Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Tatiara_(DC) SA

Date: May 2025

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

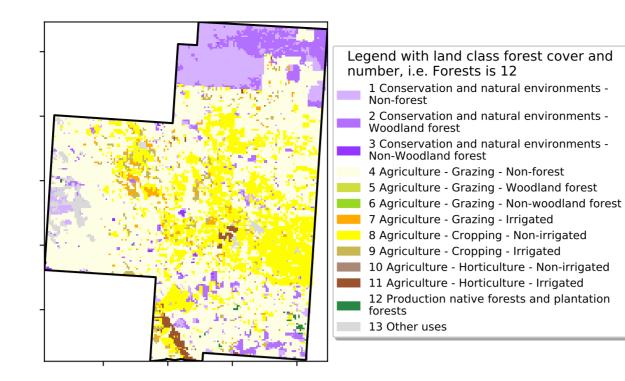
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover May 2025

Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area



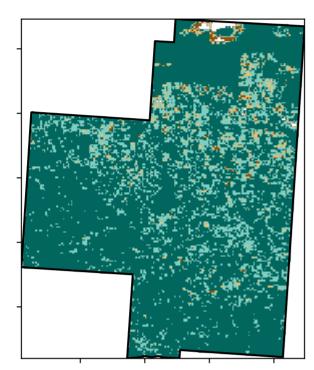
12º10-200°1

52% 70%

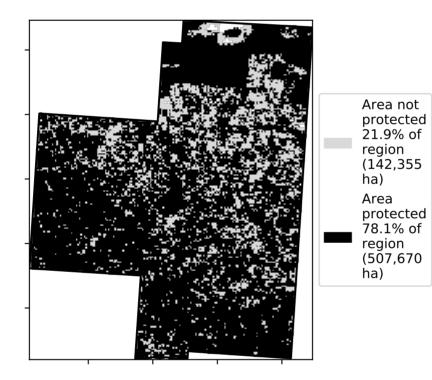
320/05/001

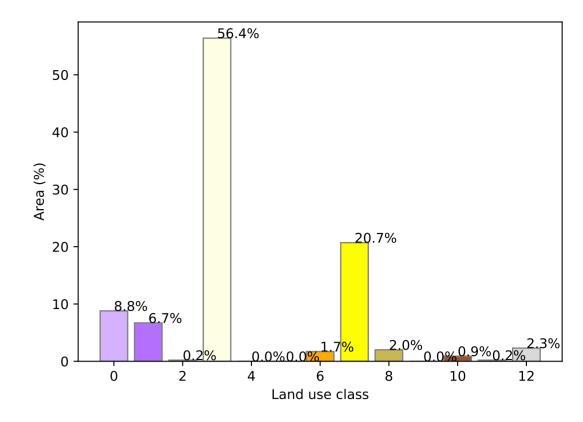
0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

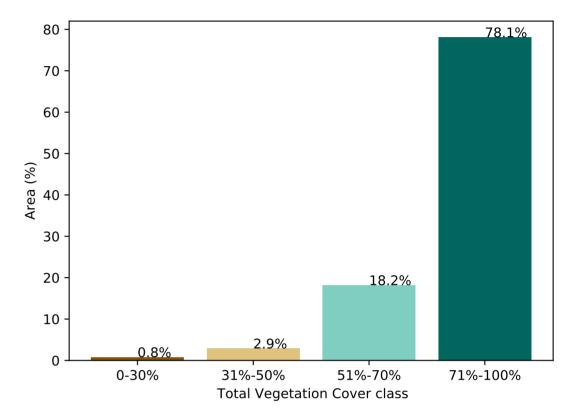


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

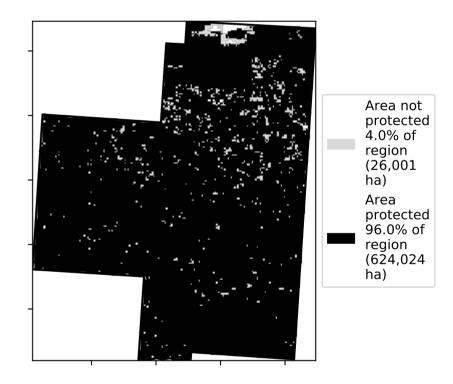




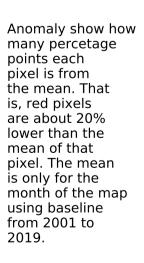
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

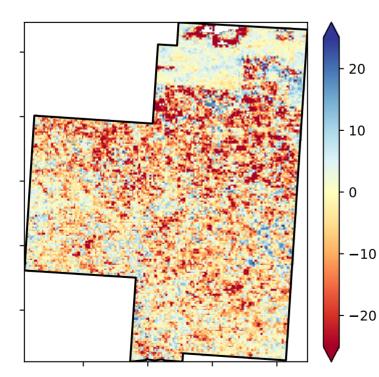
of Australia (2018)

Derived from

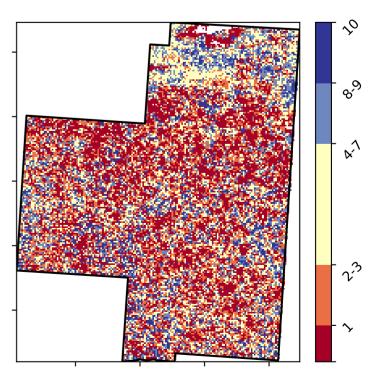
Use of Australia

Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land

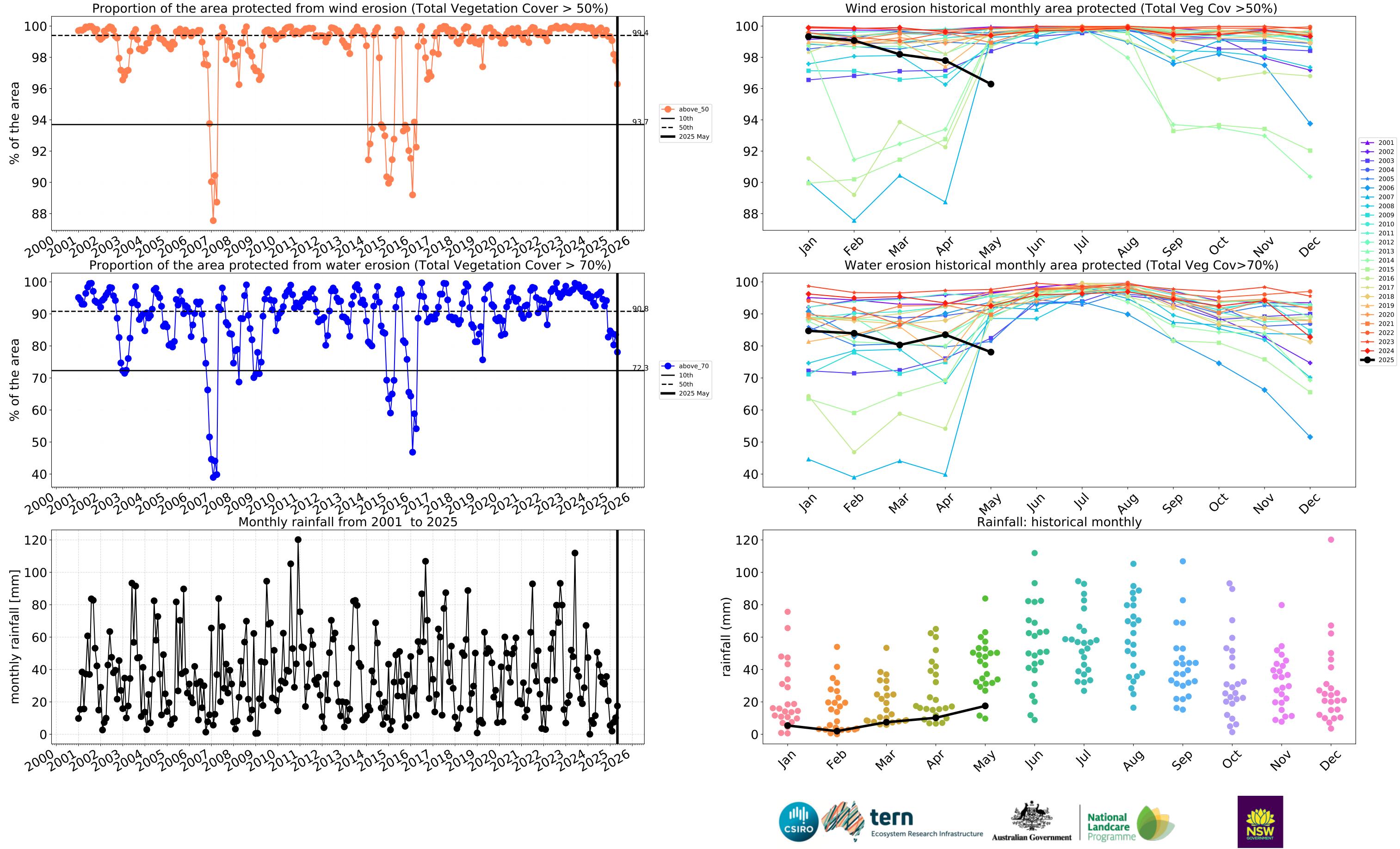


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**





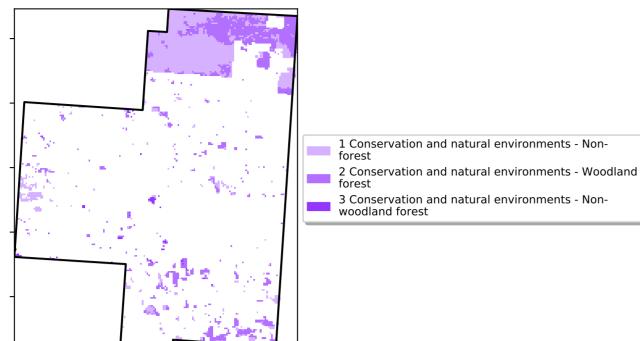






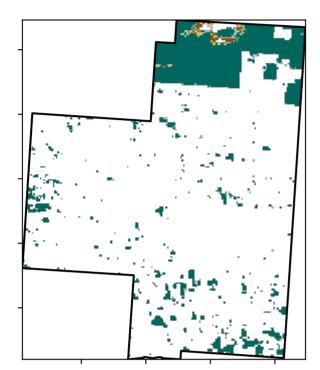
Conservation and natural environments

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

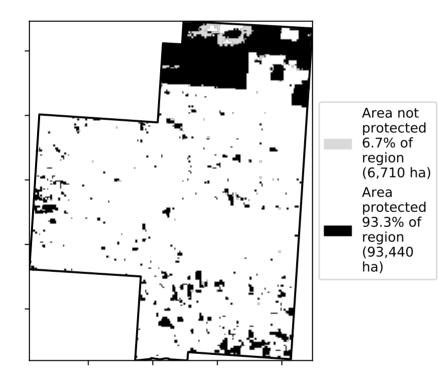


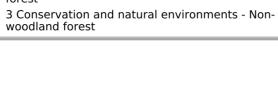
Land use and forest cover

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





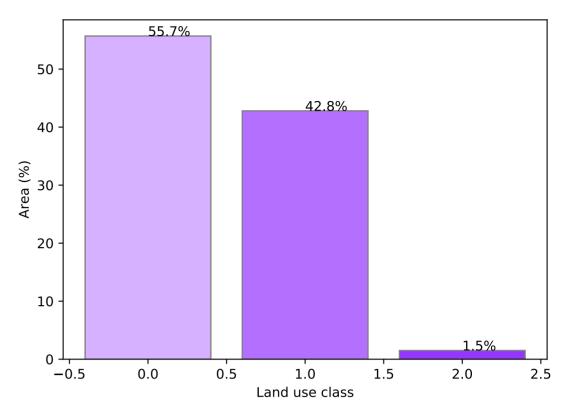
120/070001

· 52% 70%

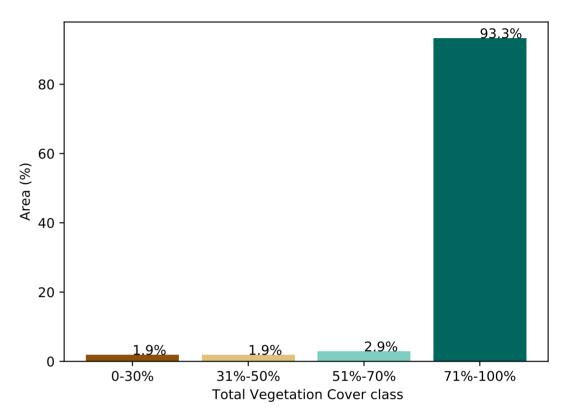
320/05001

0.30%

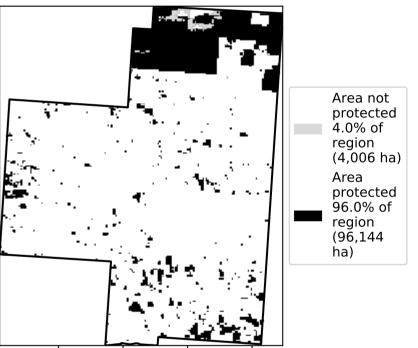
Proportion of each land class in area



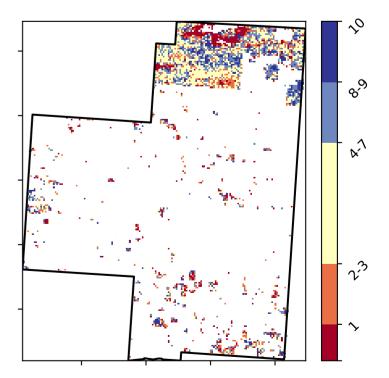
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



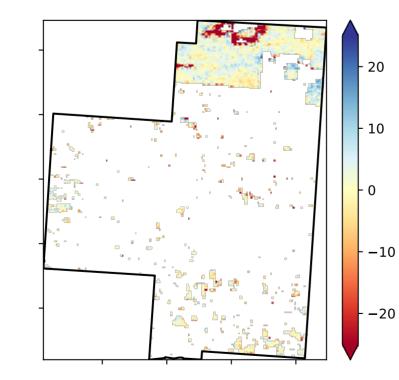
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



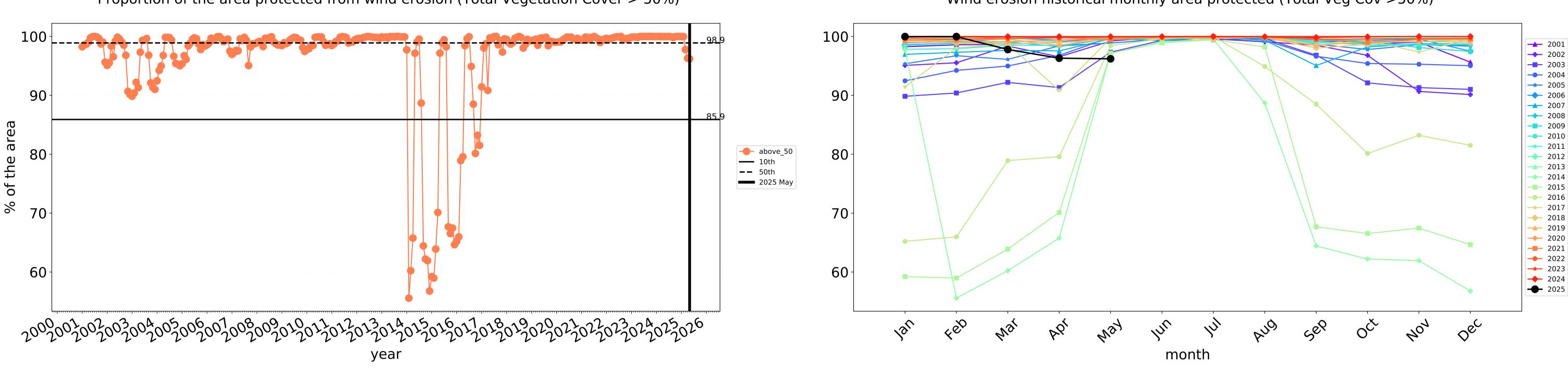
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





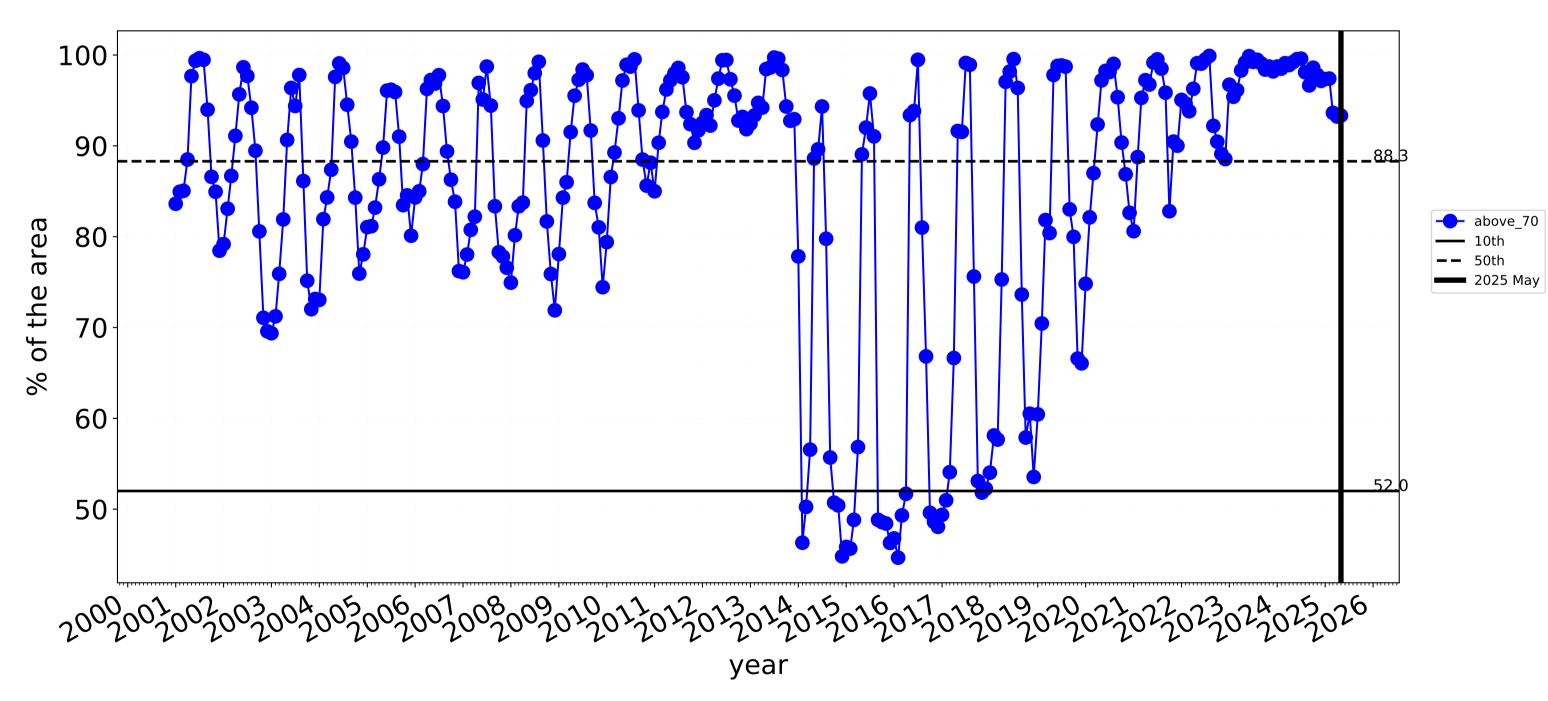
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Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



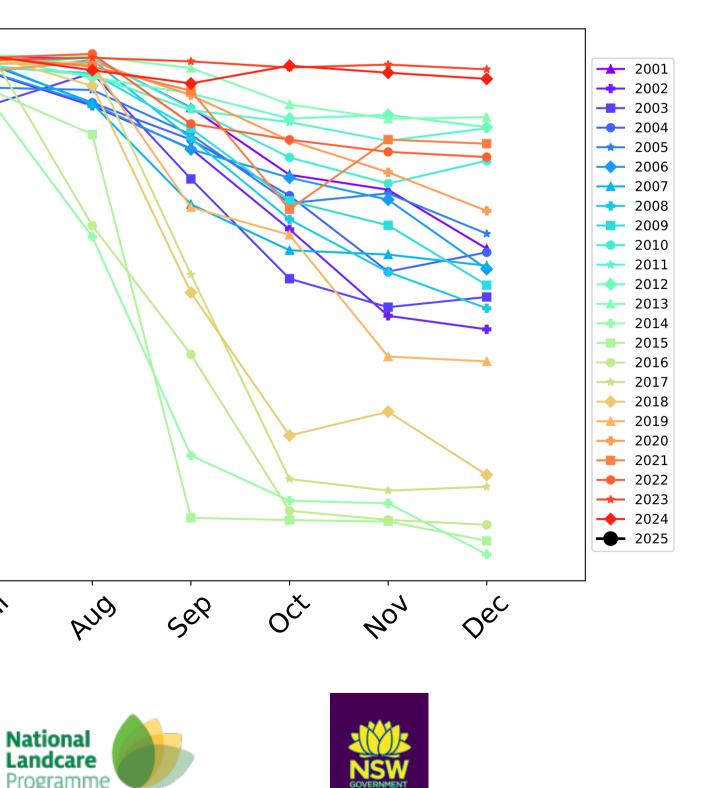


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

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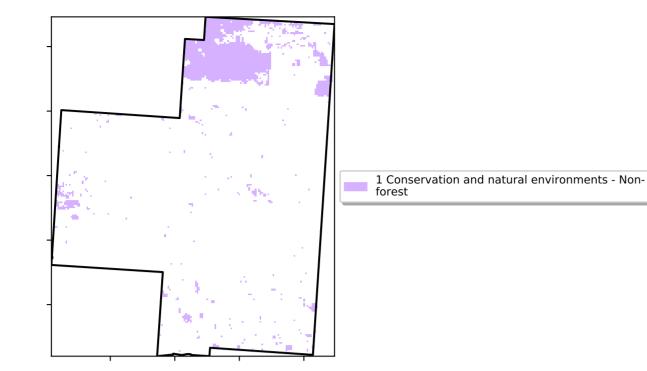
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Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

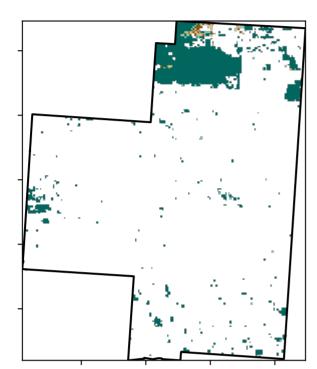


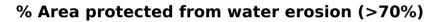
Conservation and natural environments non forest

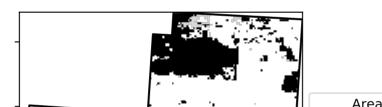
Land use and forest cover



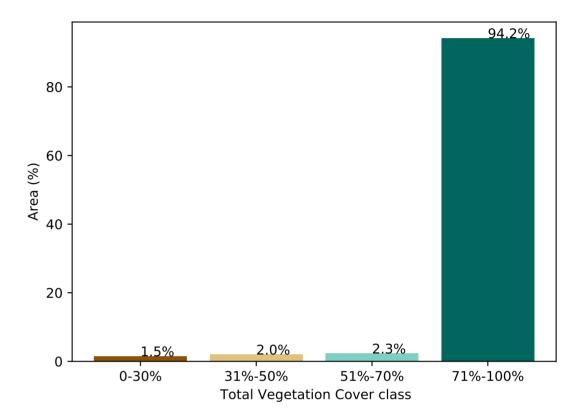
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



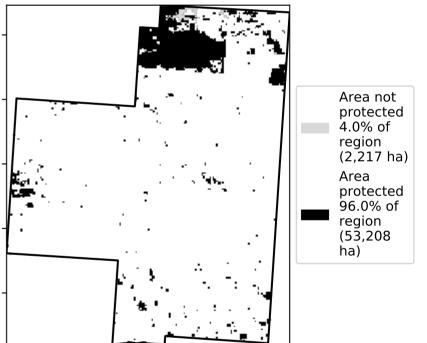








% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

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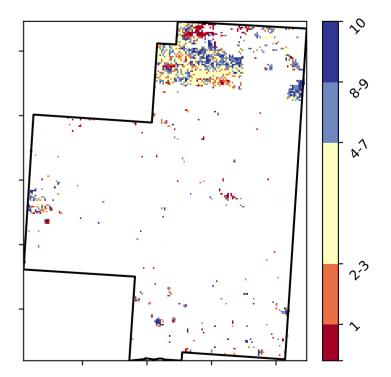
using baseline

from 2001 to 2019.

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

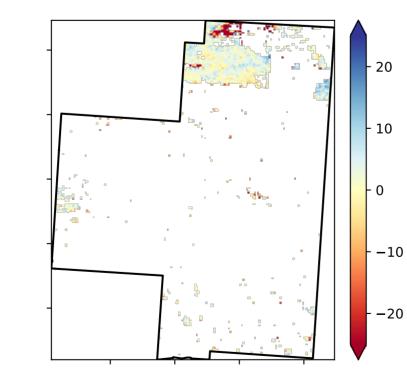
the mean. That

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



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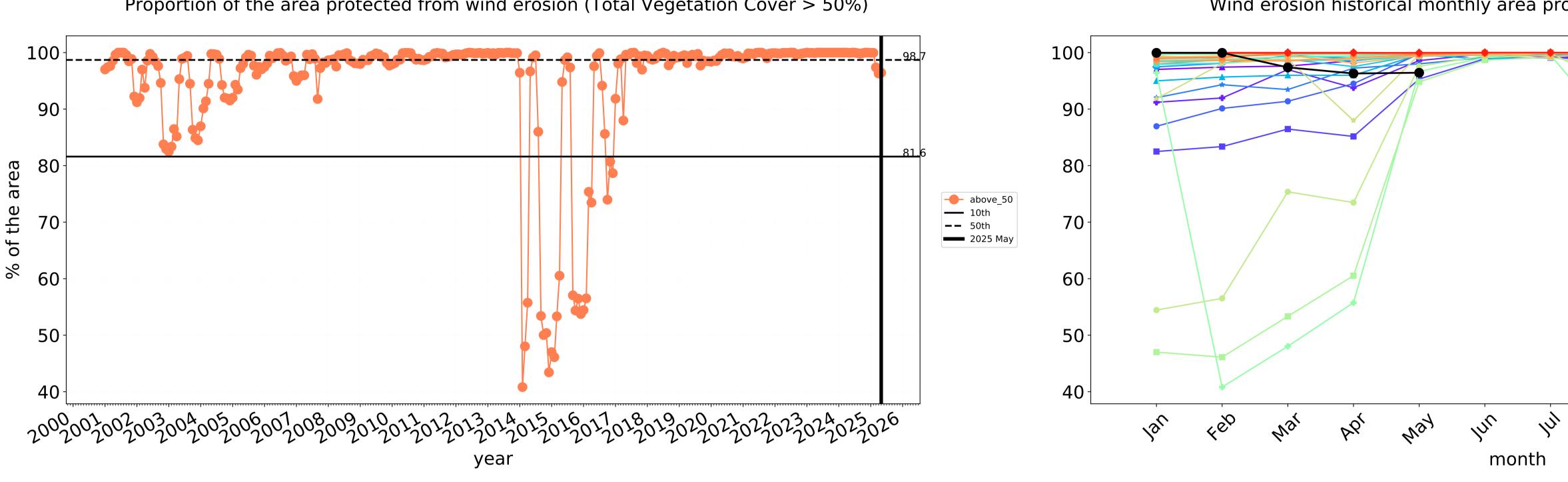
52% TON

320/05001

0.30%

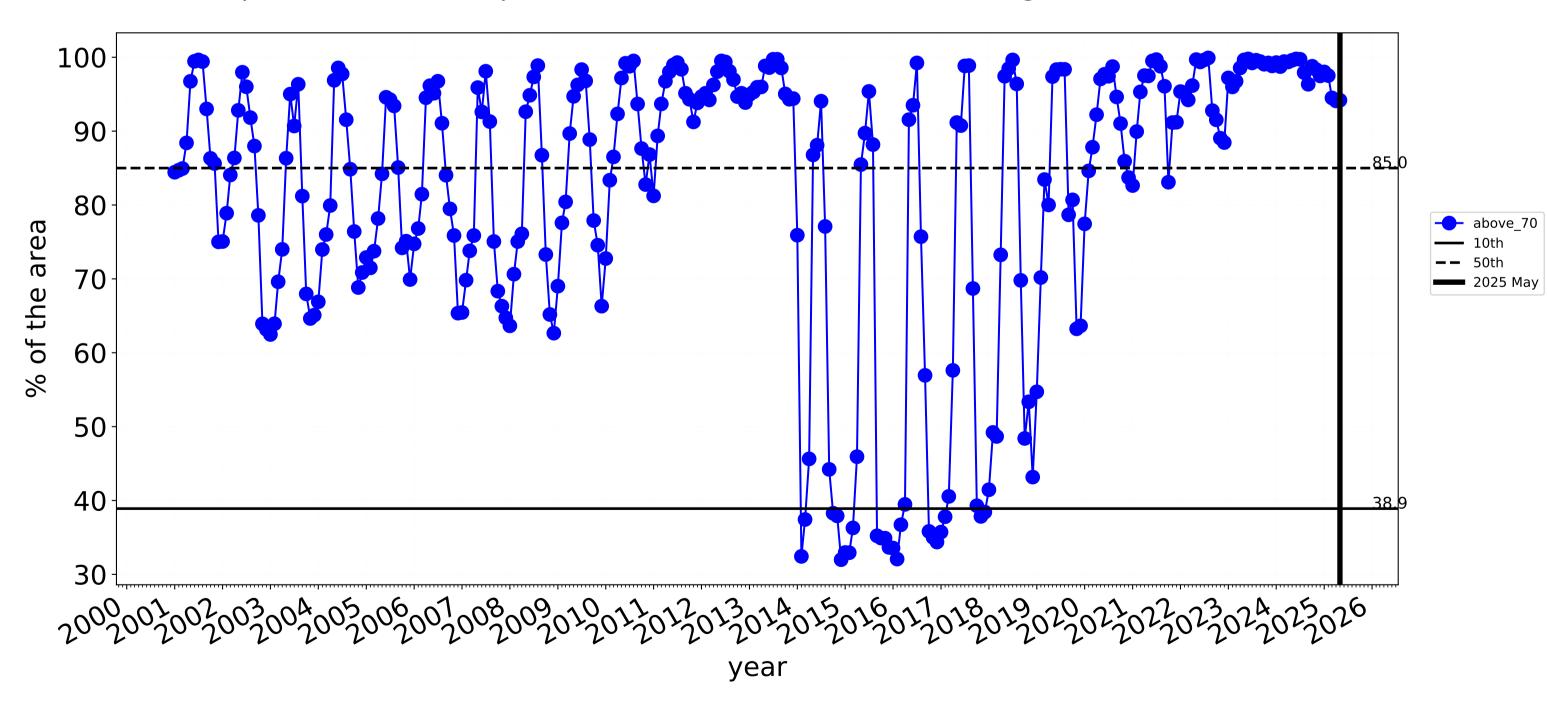


Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries

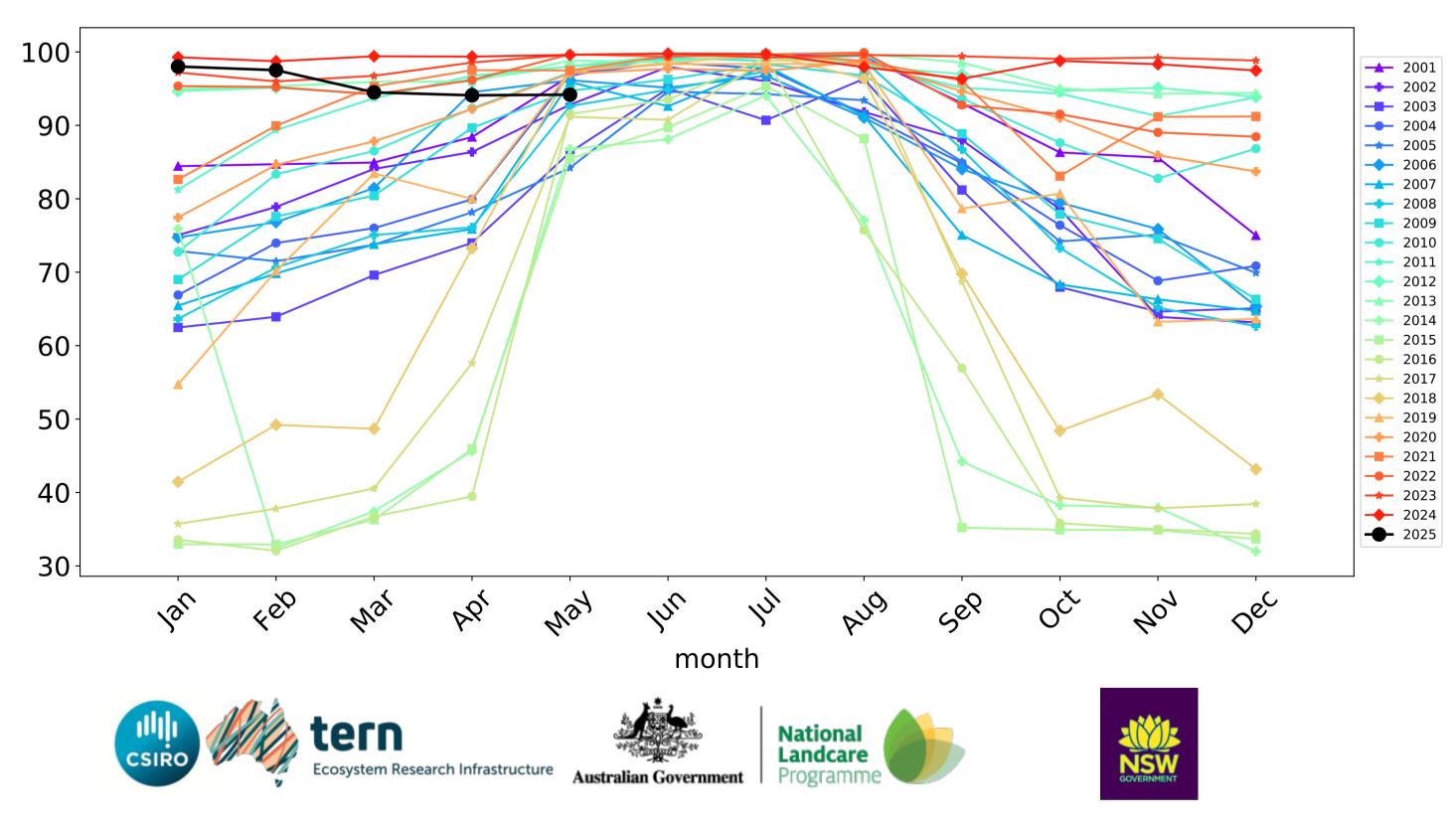


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



--- 2001 ---- 2002 **___** 2003 **—** 2004 **___** 2005 **___** 2007 ---- 2008 **——** 2009 --- 2010 **----** 2011 ---- 2012 **___** 2013 **—** 2014 ---- 2015 ---- 2016 **—** 2017 ---- 2018 ---- 2020 ---- 2021 ---- 2022 **----** 2023 **---** 2024 - 2025 OČ AUG Ser 401 Dec

Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

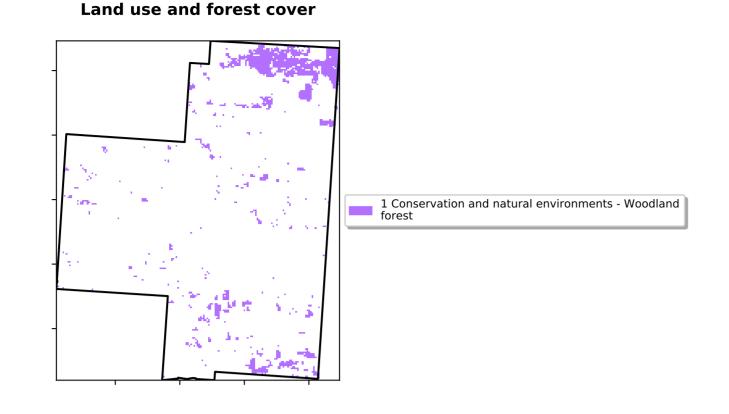
mean of that

using baseline

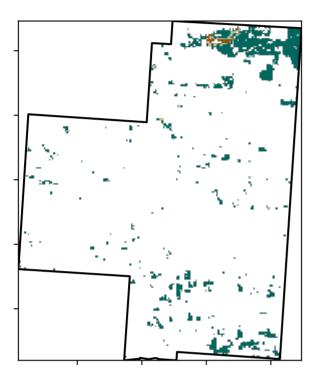
from 2001 to 2019.

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

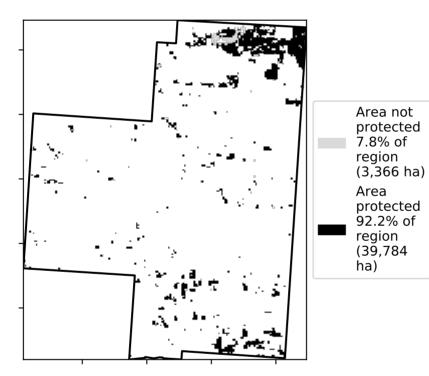
the mean. That

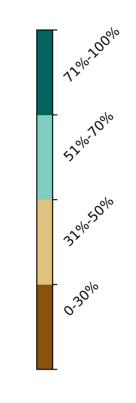


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

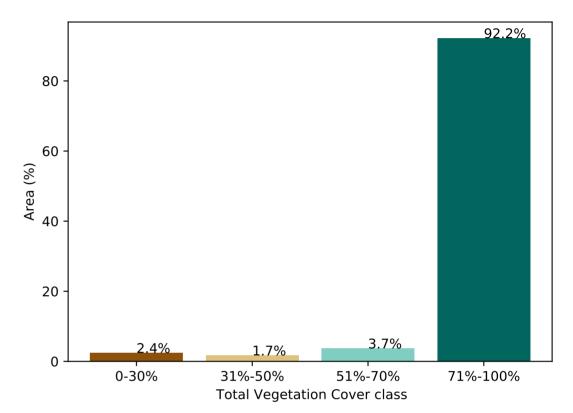


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

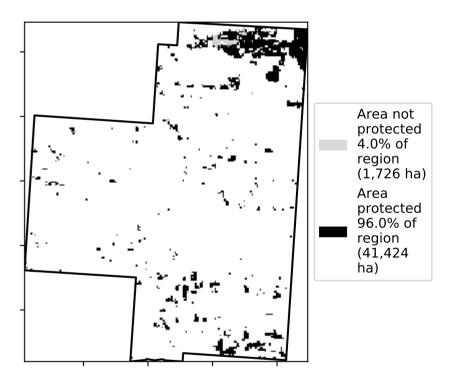




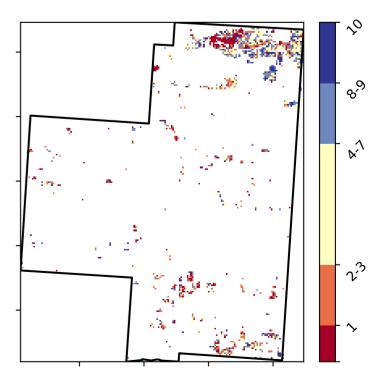
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



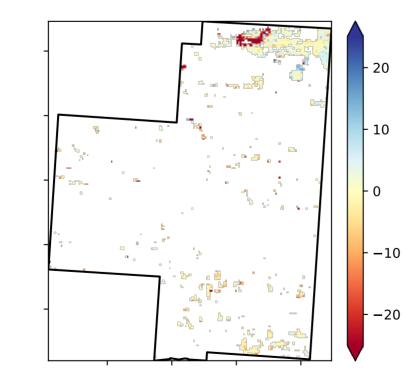
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



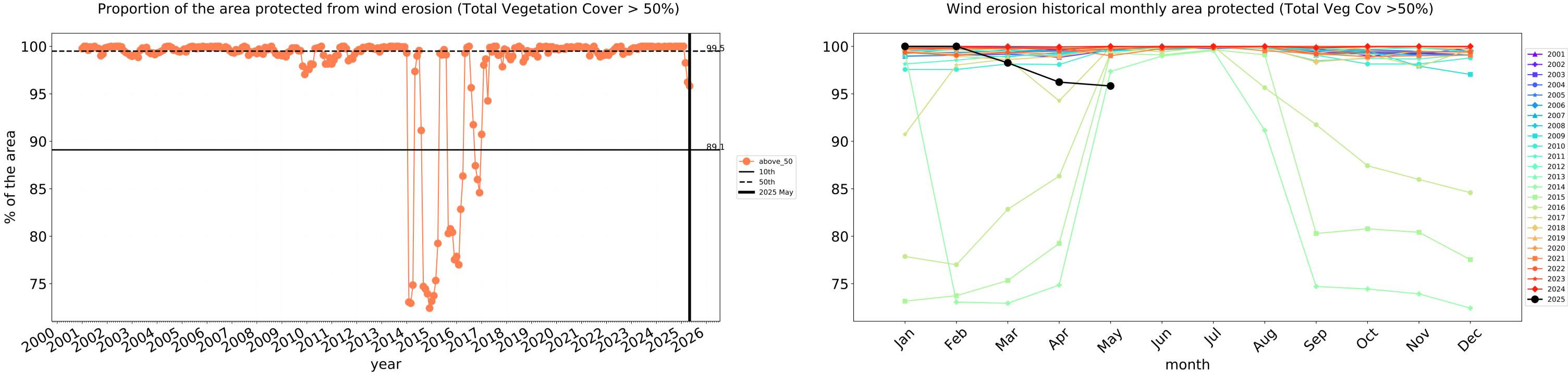
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

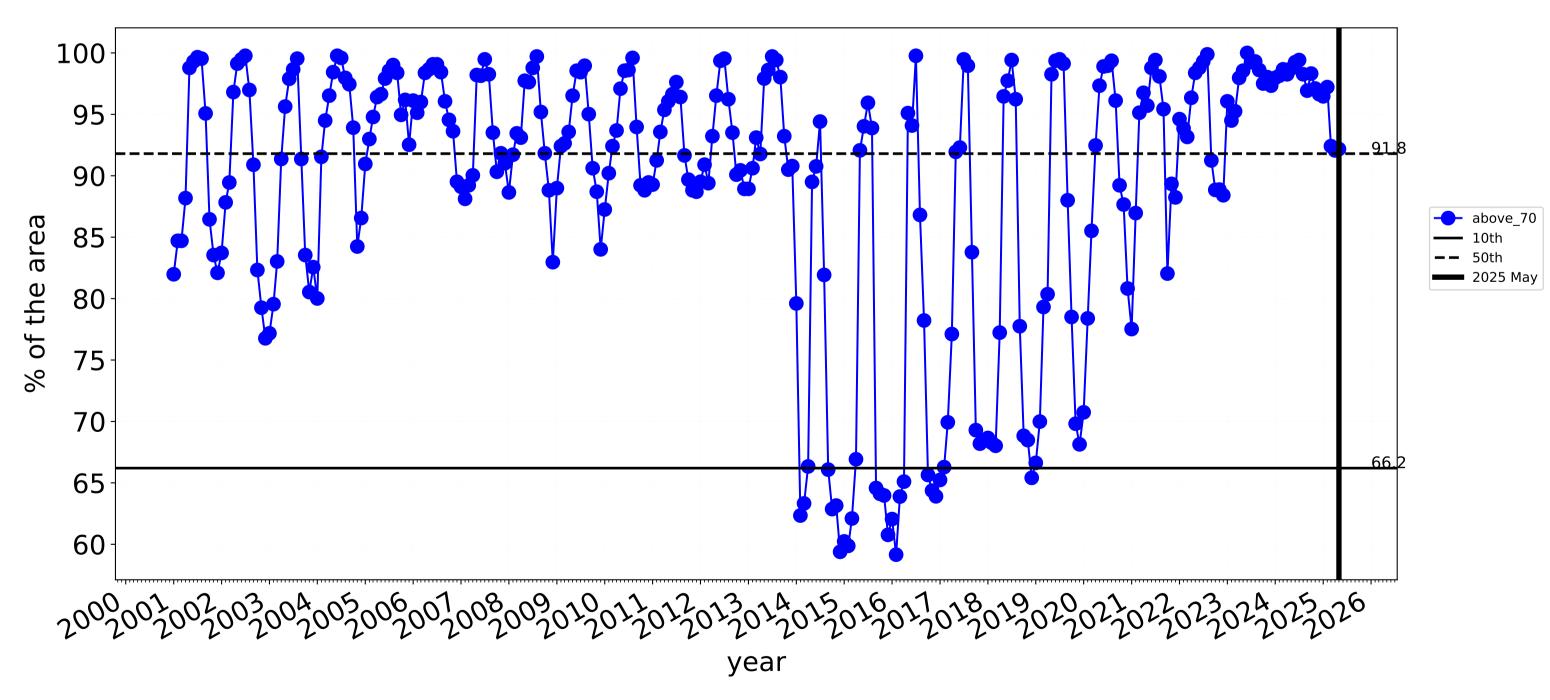


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

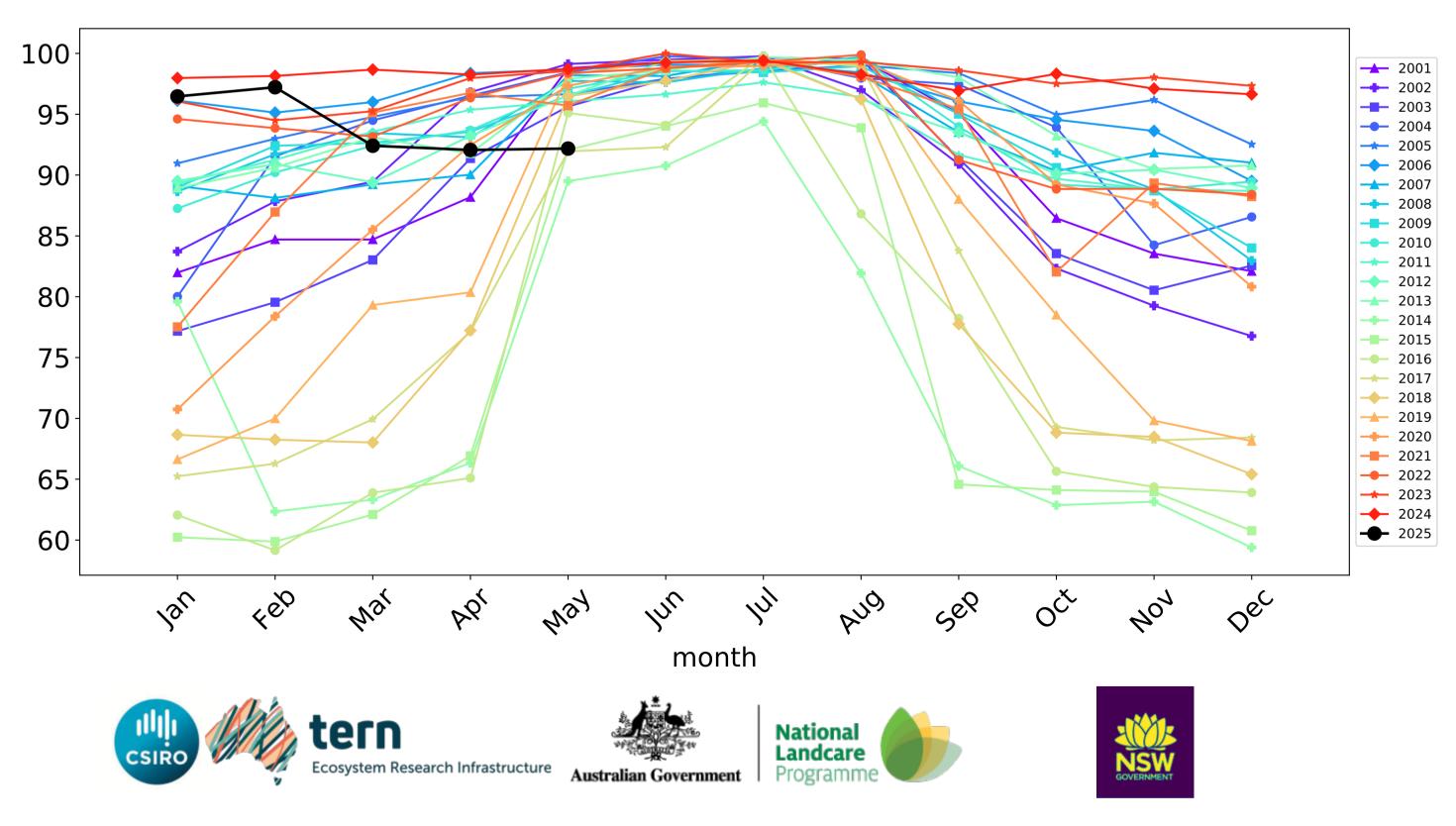


els are 0% of t month of baseline 019.





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Agriculture

12%100%

52% TO"

3200,500%

0.30%

region (134,392

protected

74.8% of

region (398,908 ha)

-10

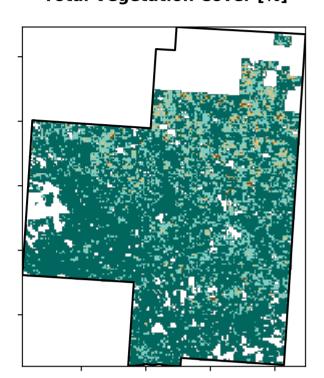
-20

ha)

Area

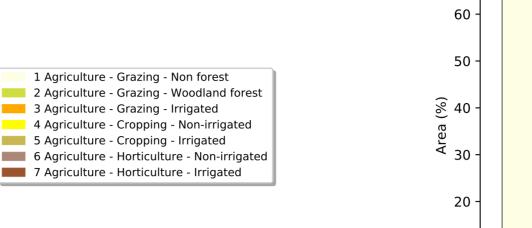
Land use and forest cover

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

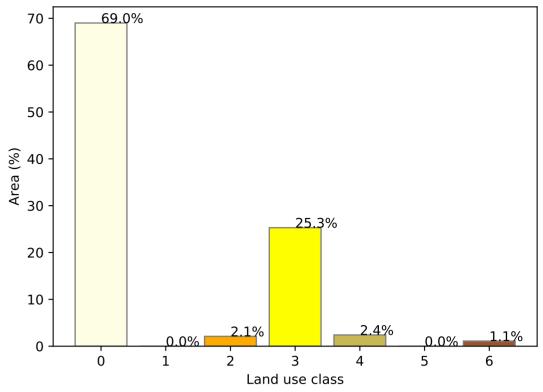


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

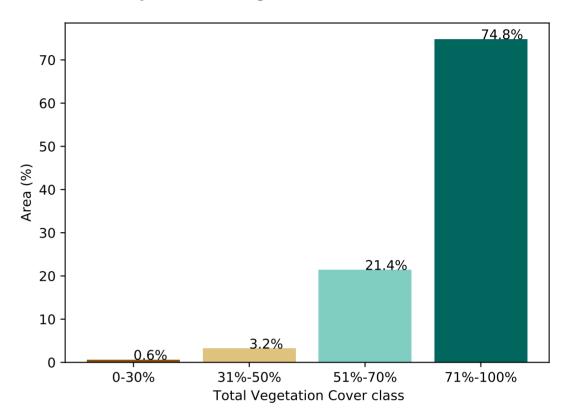




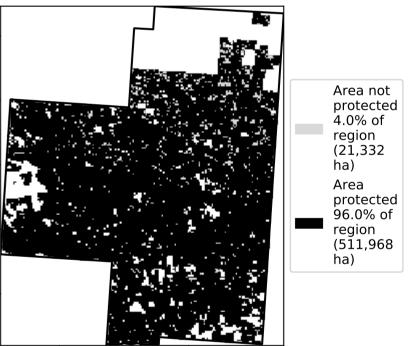
Proportion of each land class in area



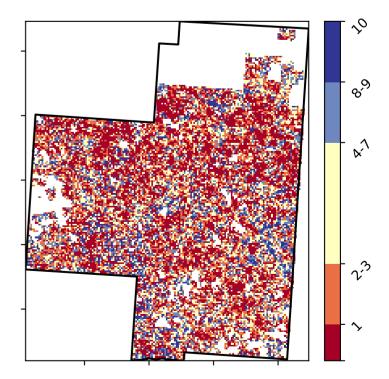
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

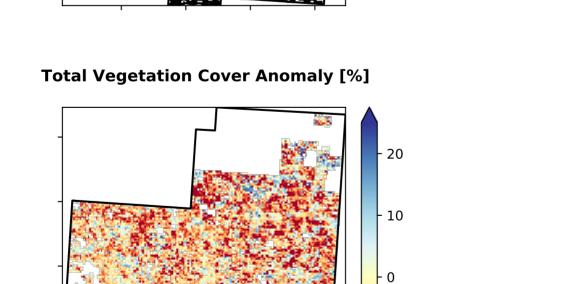


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

Derived from

Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land



Deciles show where the

record, from highest to

lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

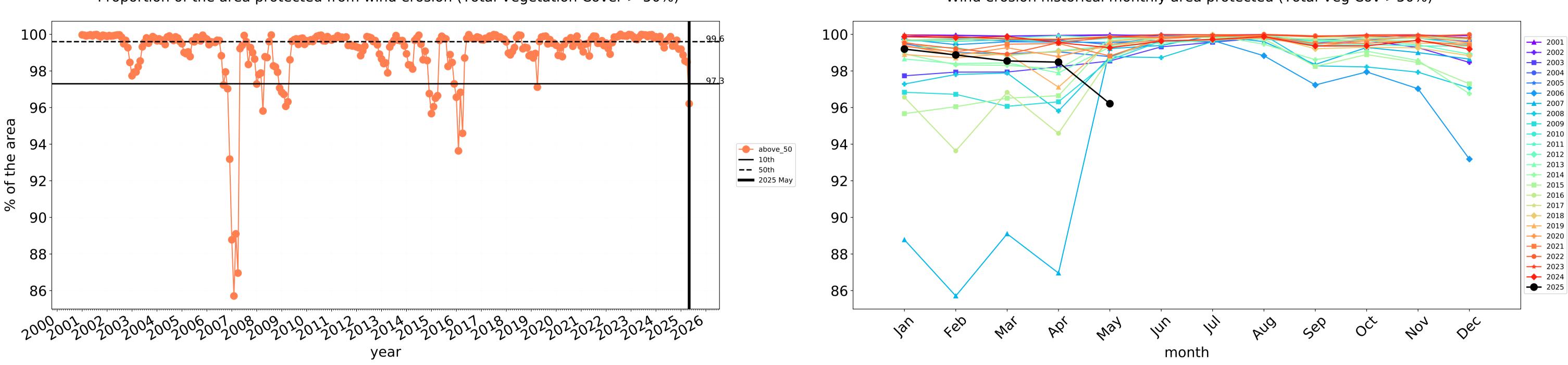
records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

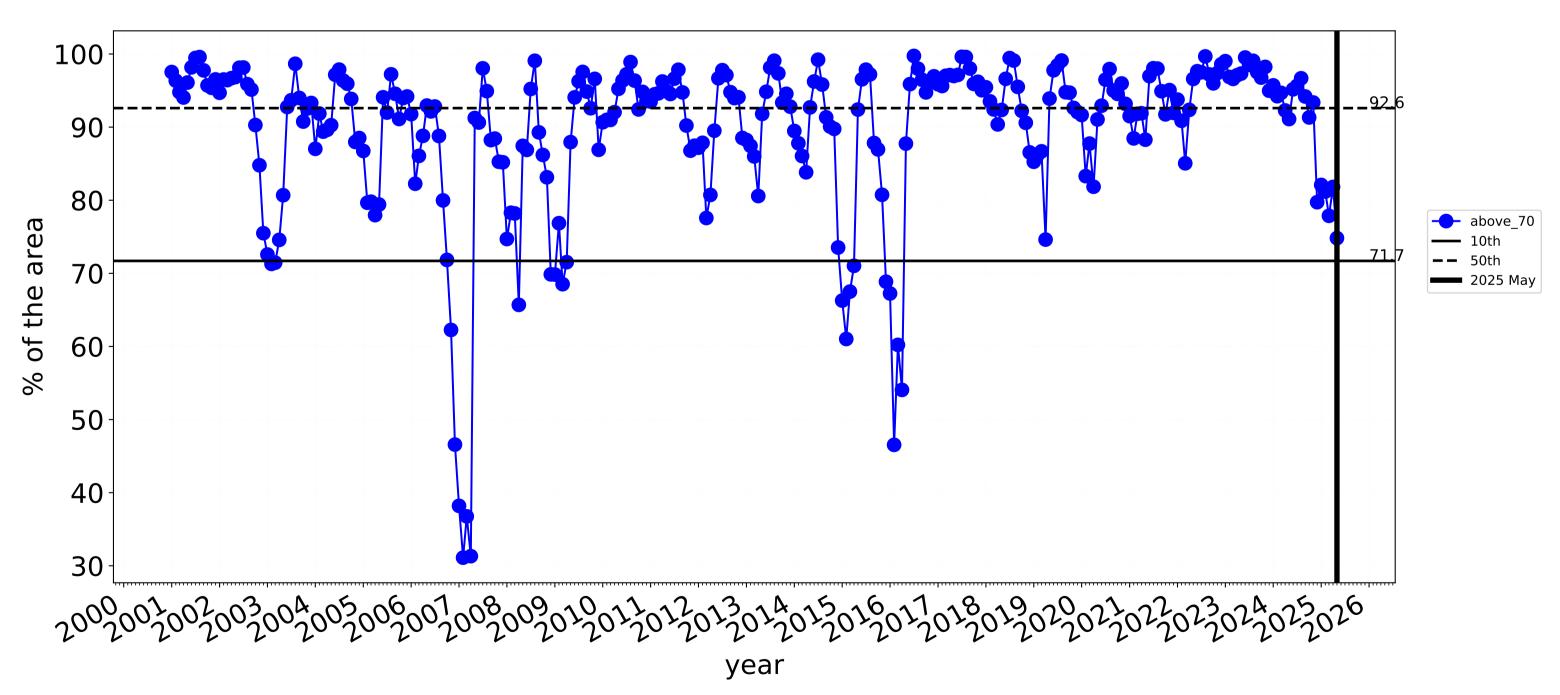
in the lowest 10% of

pixel value lies in the





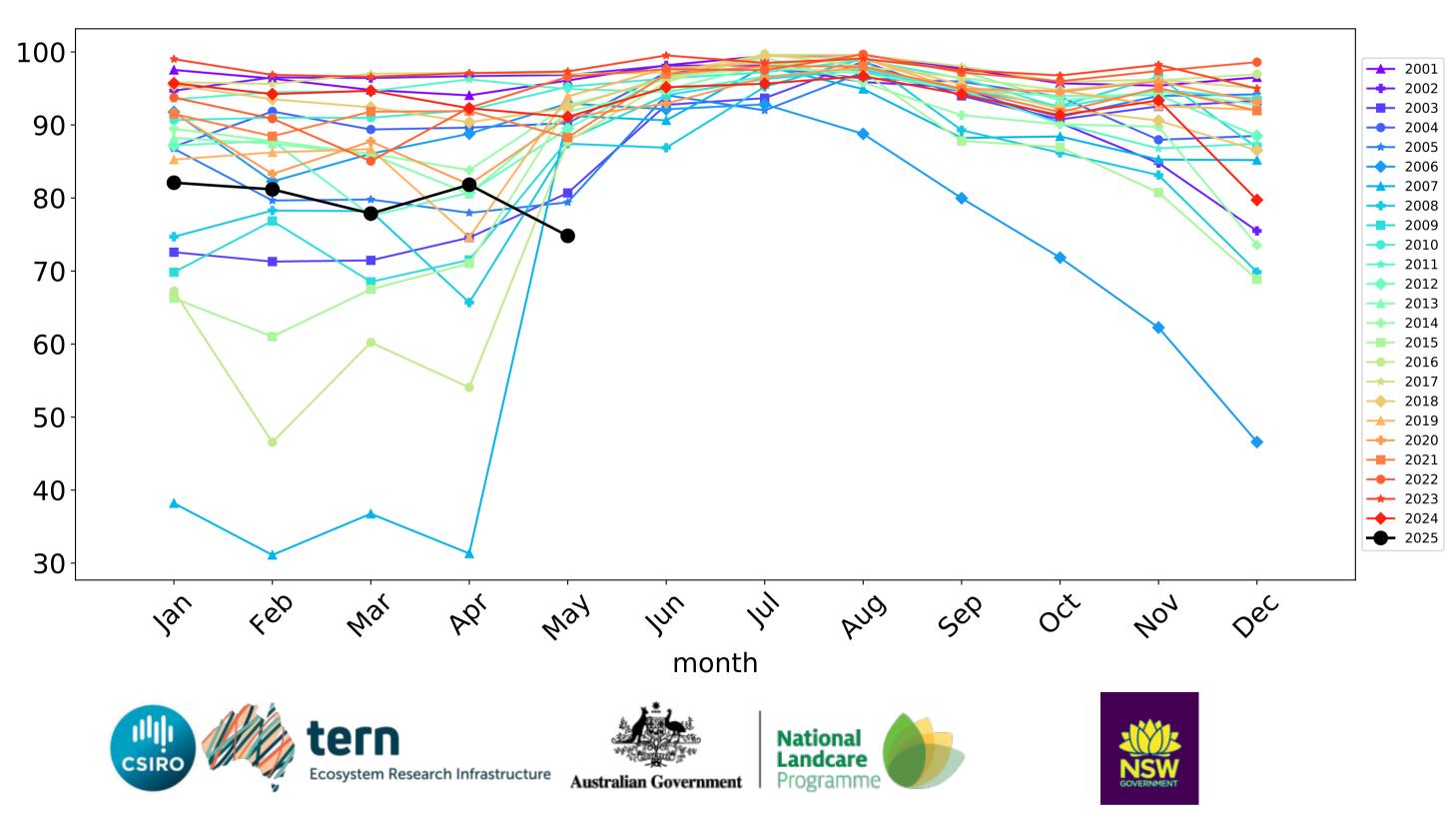
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Agriculture timeseries

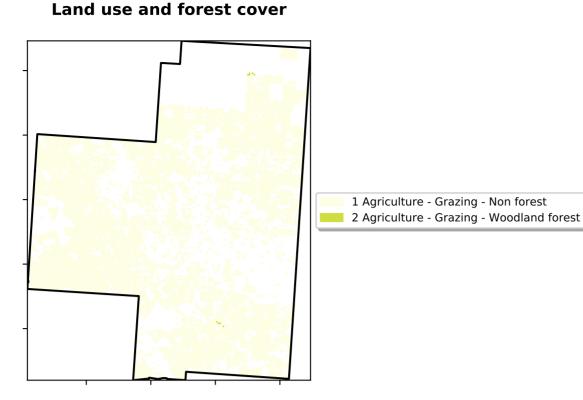
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

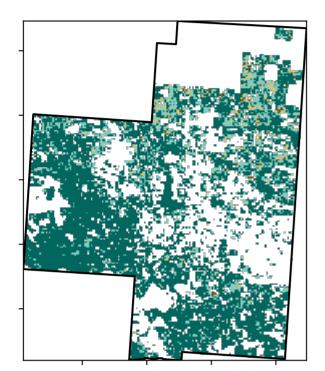


Grazing

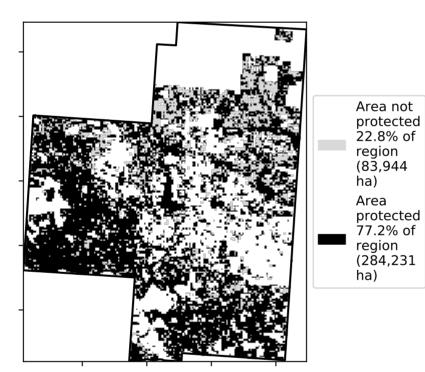
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

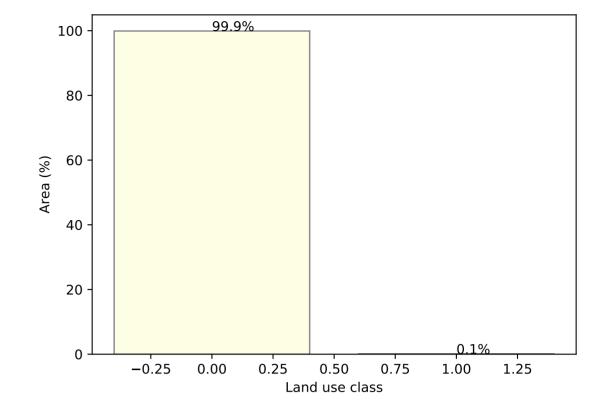


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

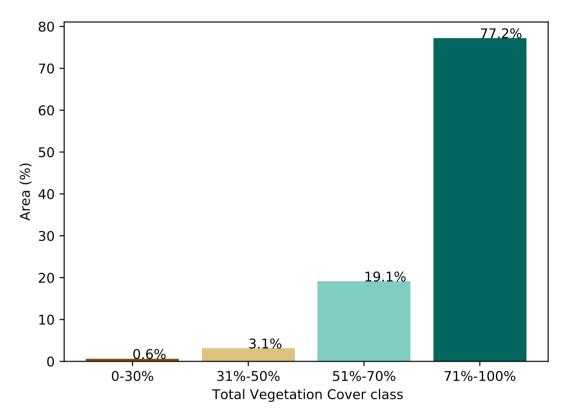


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

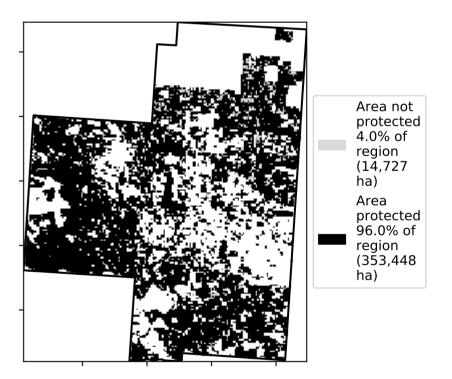




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

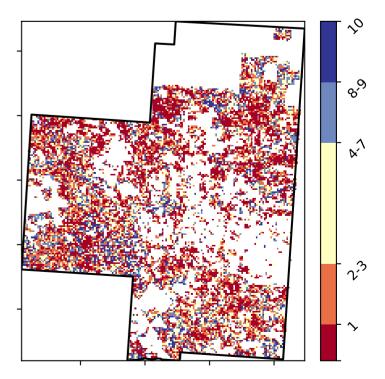


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

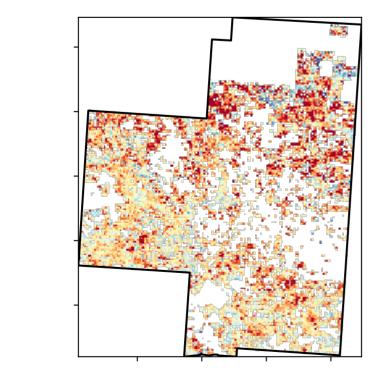


Proportion of each land class in area

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





- 20

- 10

0

-10

-20

120010000

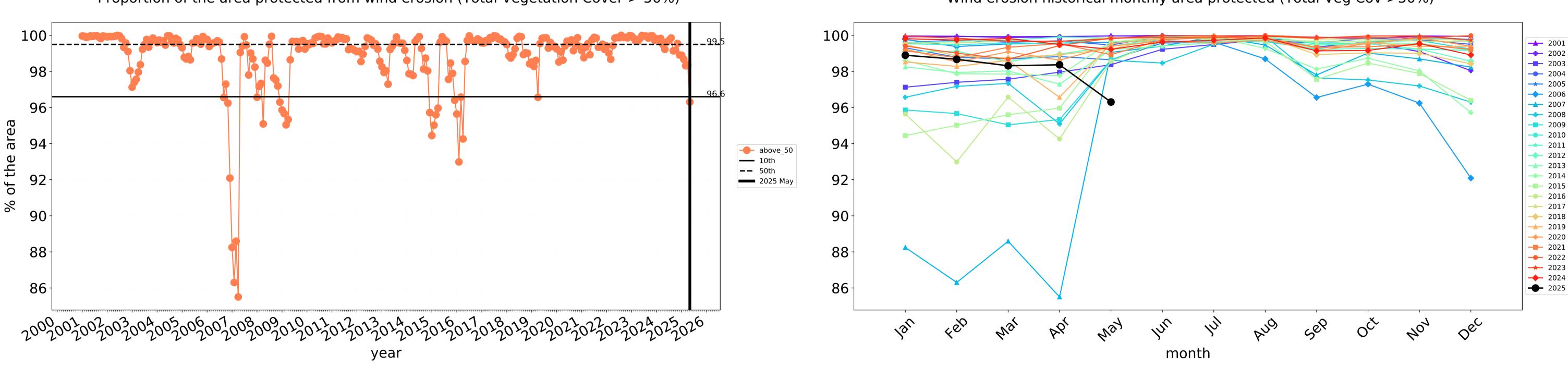
52% 70%

32005000

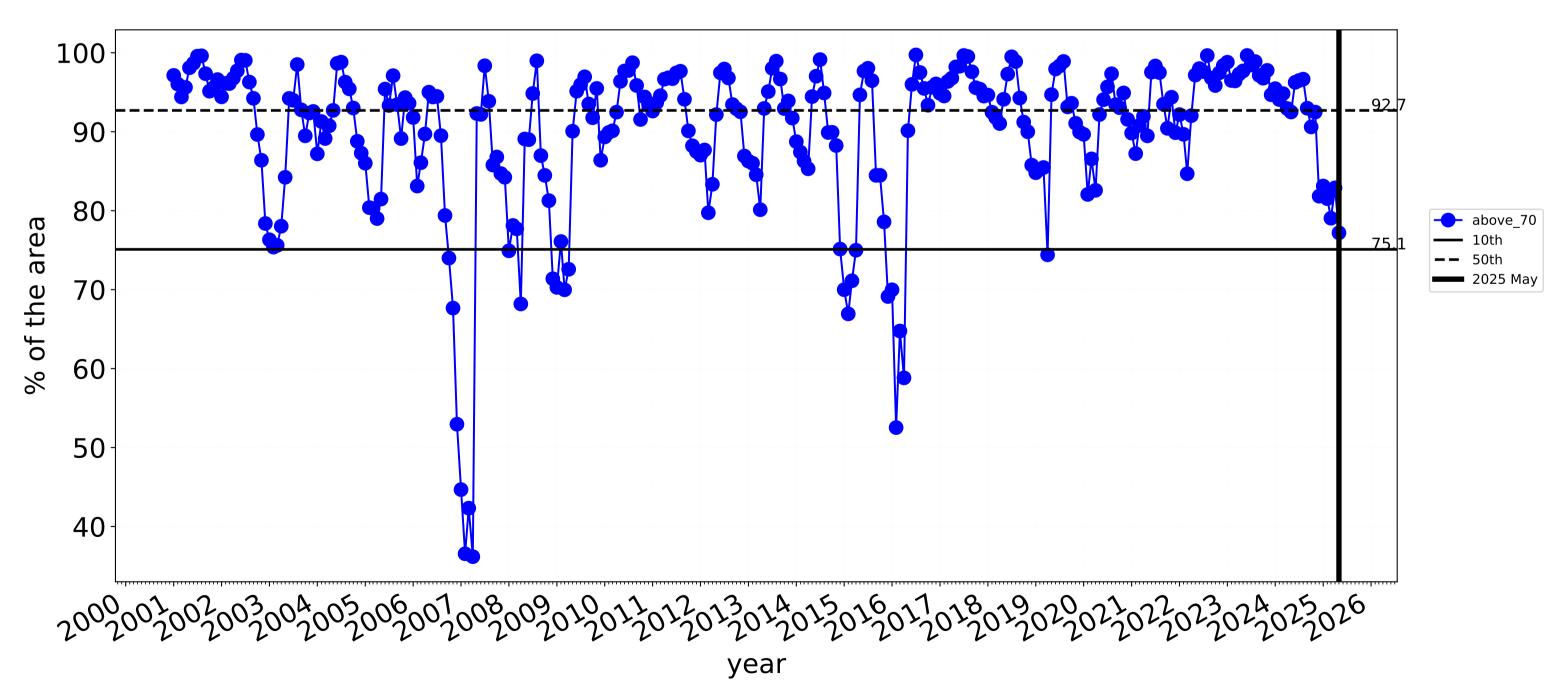
0.30%

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



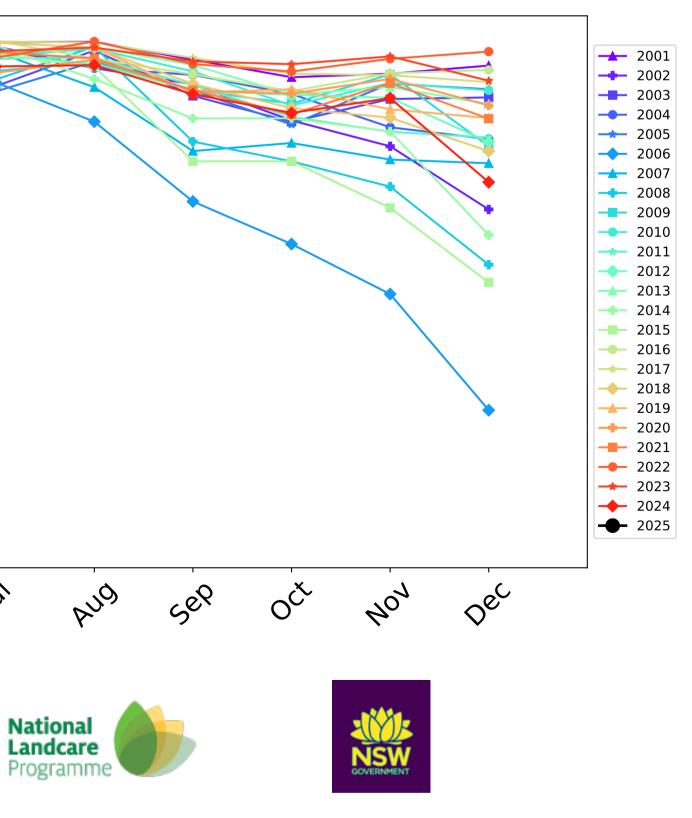
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

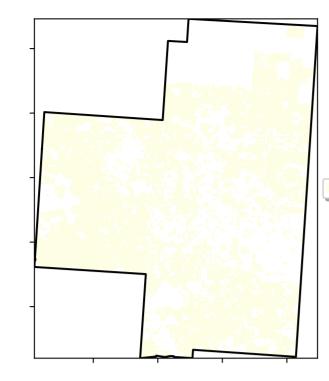
100-90 80-70-60-50-40 4eb lar way In 1's W31 26, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Grazing non forest

Land use and forest cover



1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

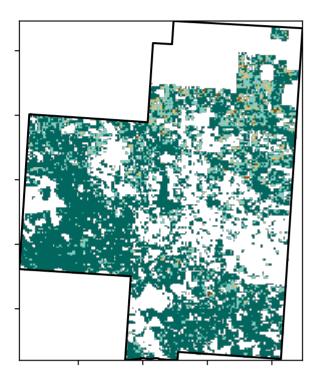
12%200%

52°10'10°1

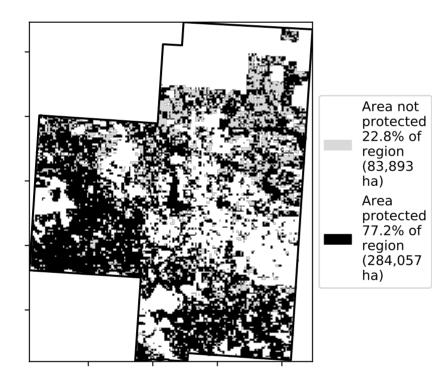
32005000

0.30%

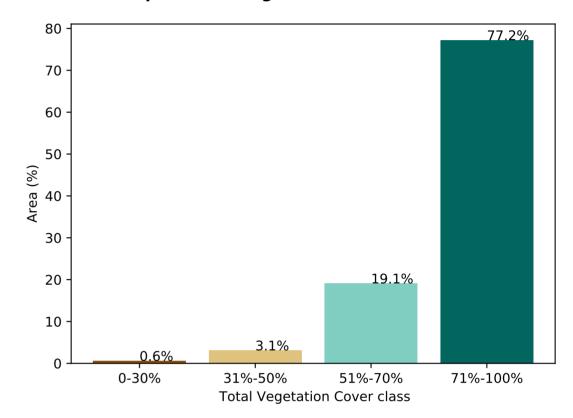
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



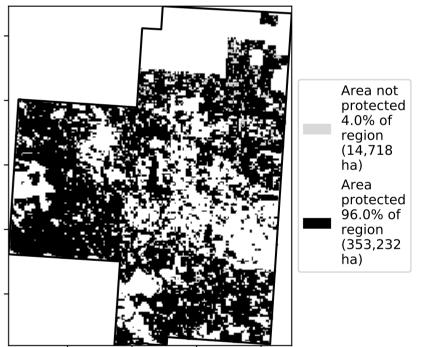
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



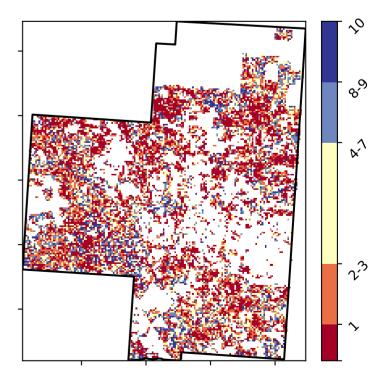
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



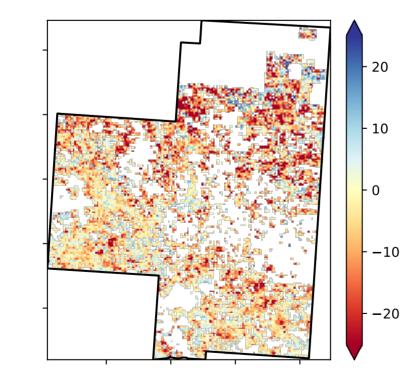
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]







lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to

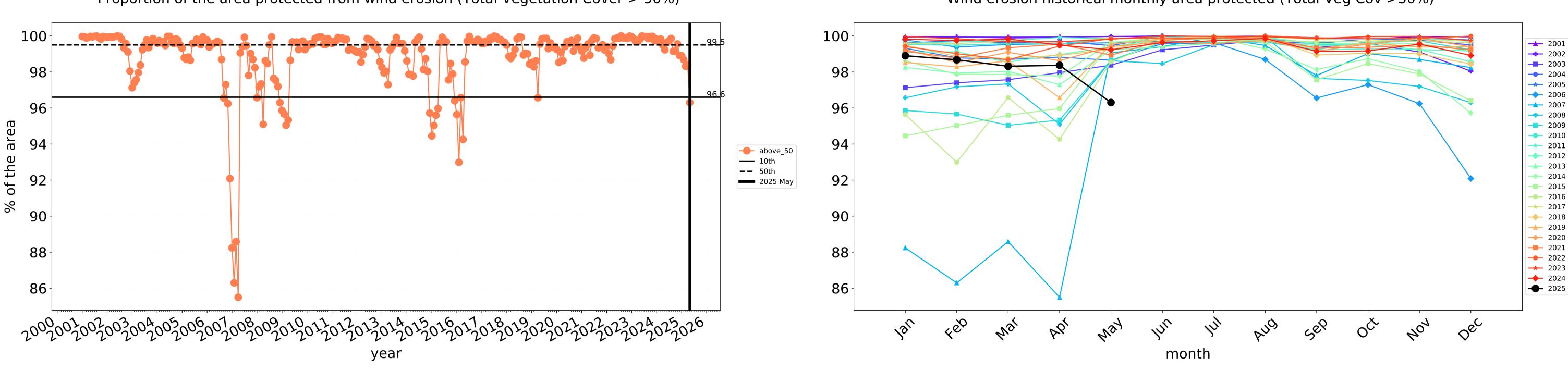
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

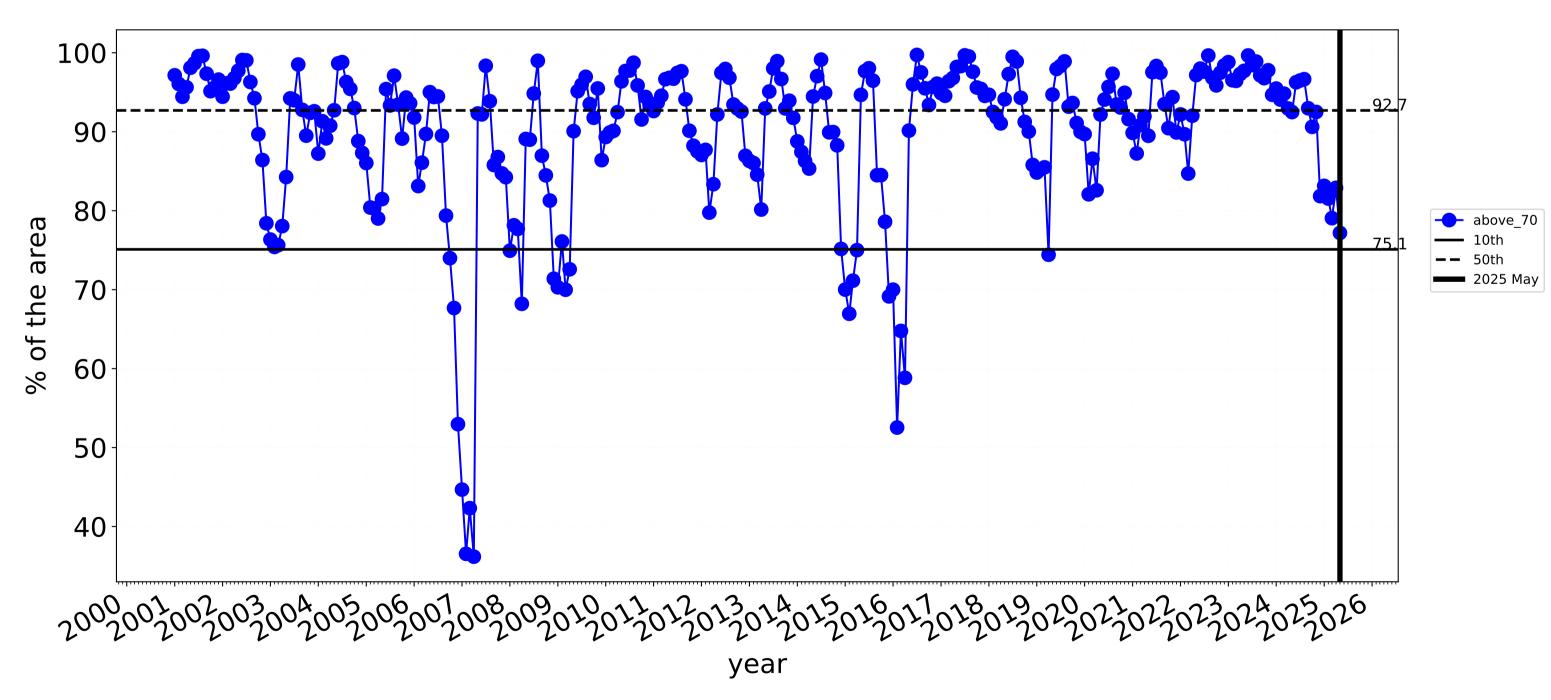
Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



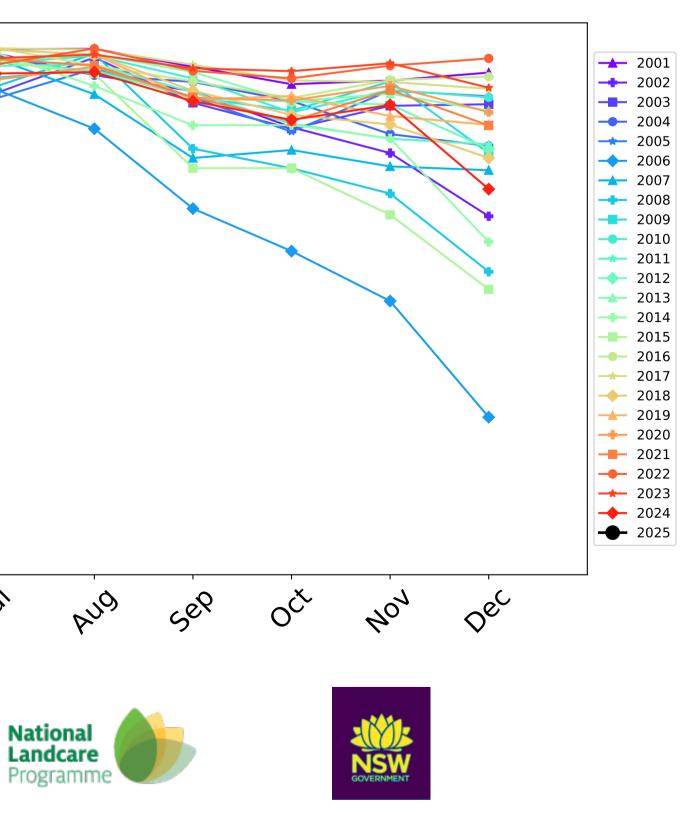


Grazing non forest timeseries

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

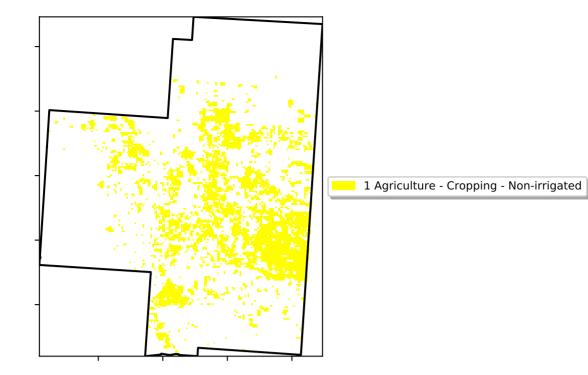
100-90 80-70-60 50-40 4eb lar way In 1/2/ W31 26, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

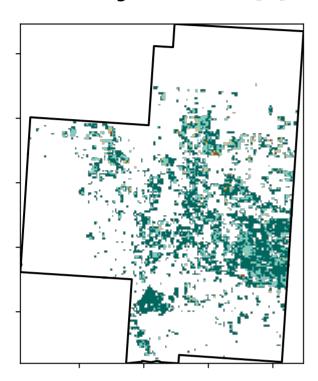


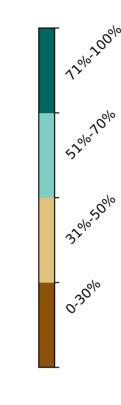
Cropping

Land use and forest cover

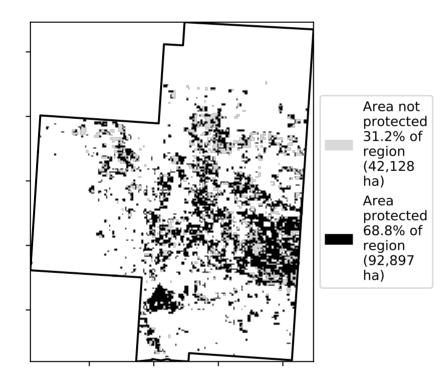


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

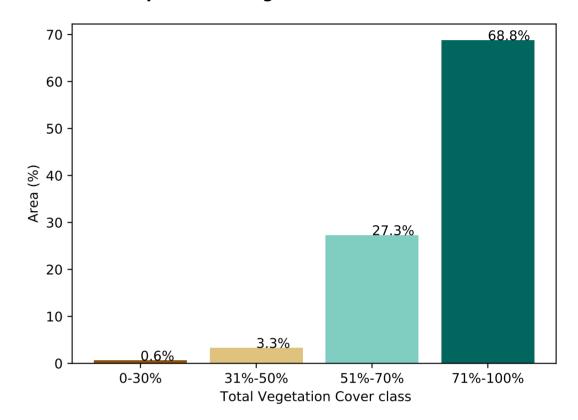




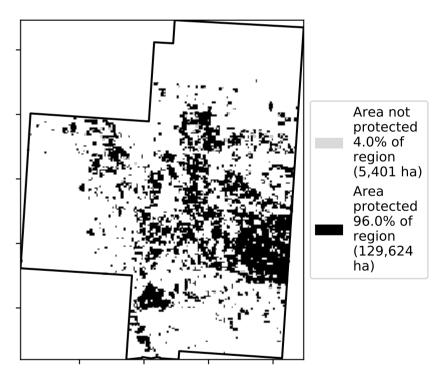
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

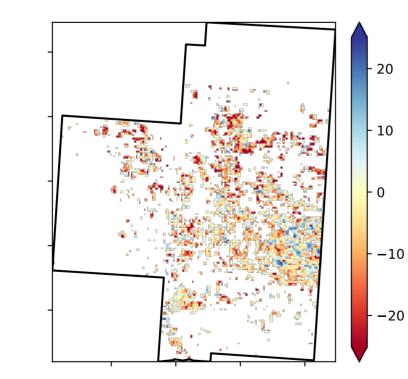


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

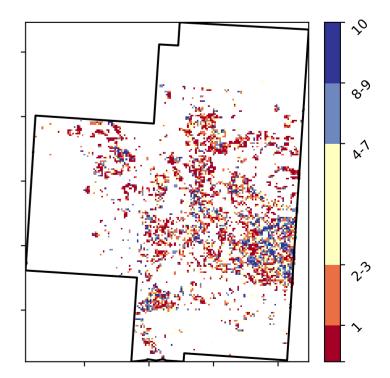


Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



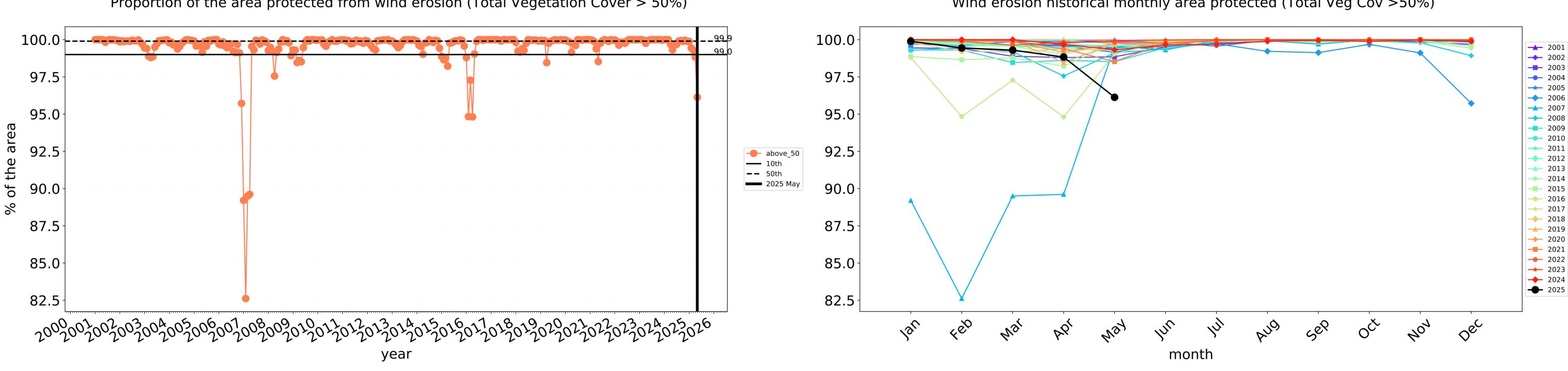
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**



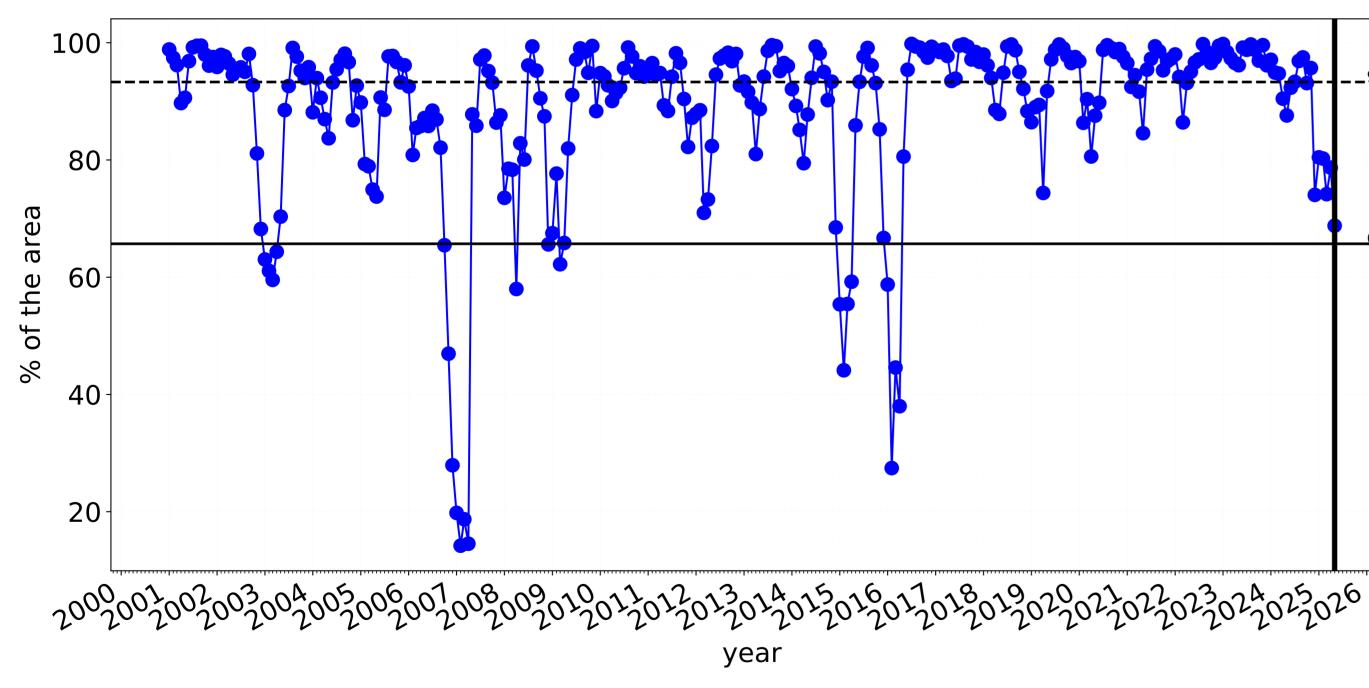


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

10



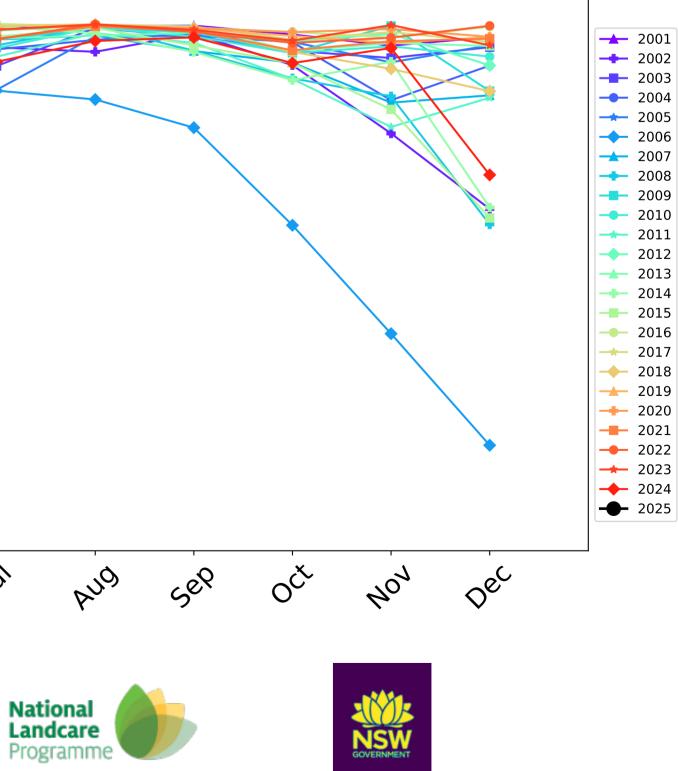
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

 100^{-1} 93. 80 ---- above_70 **——** 10th **——** 50th **—** 2025 May 60 40 20 4eb Jan In May 1/2/ Mai Þ6, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Irrigation

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

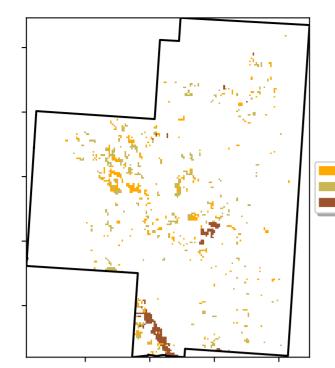
mean of that

using baseline

from 2001 to 2019.

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

the mean. That



Land use and forest cover

1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 2 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 3 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

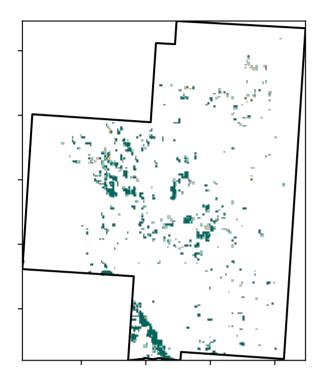
12%200%

52%70%

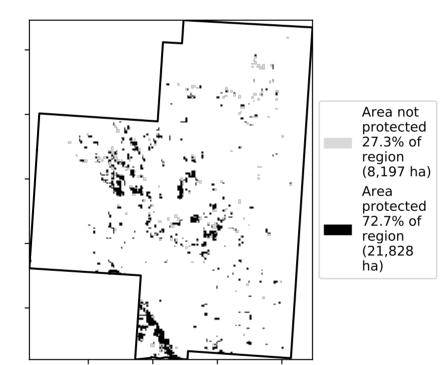
32%50%

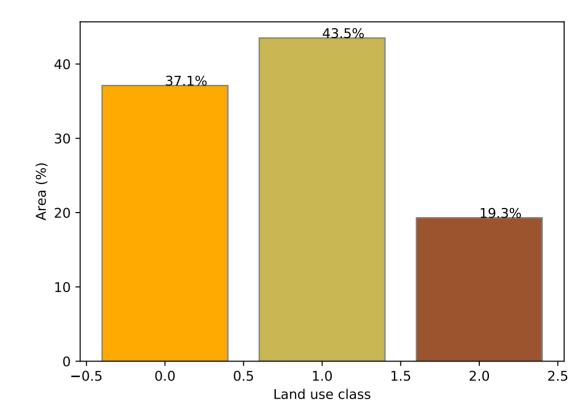
0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



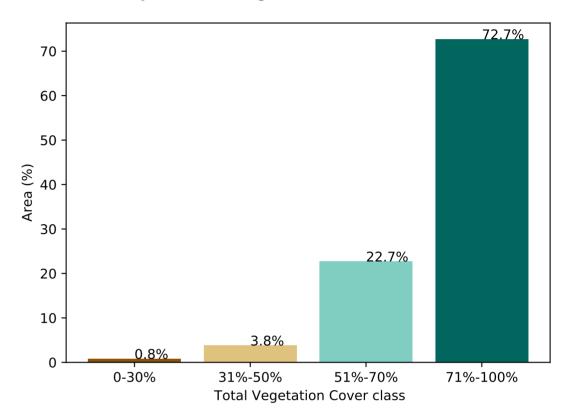






Proportion of each land class in area

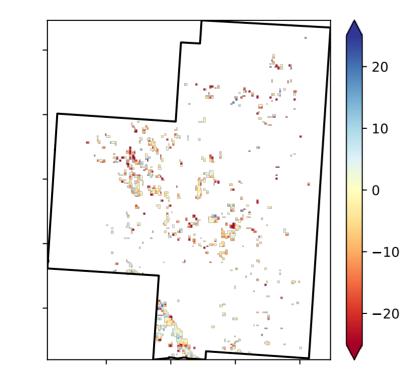
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

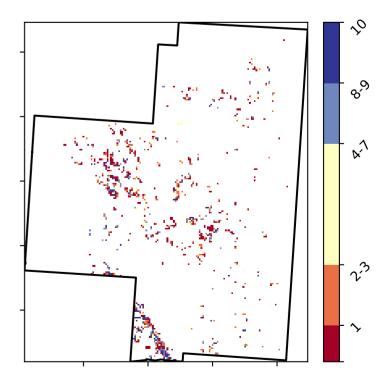


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



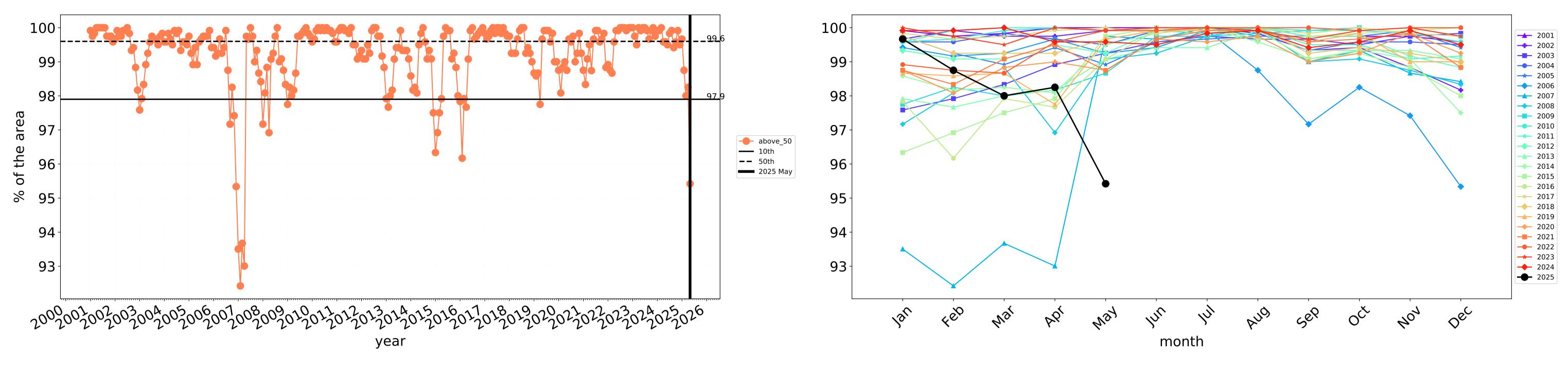
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of Area not protected 5.0% of region (1,501 ha) Area protected . 95.0% of region (28,524 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



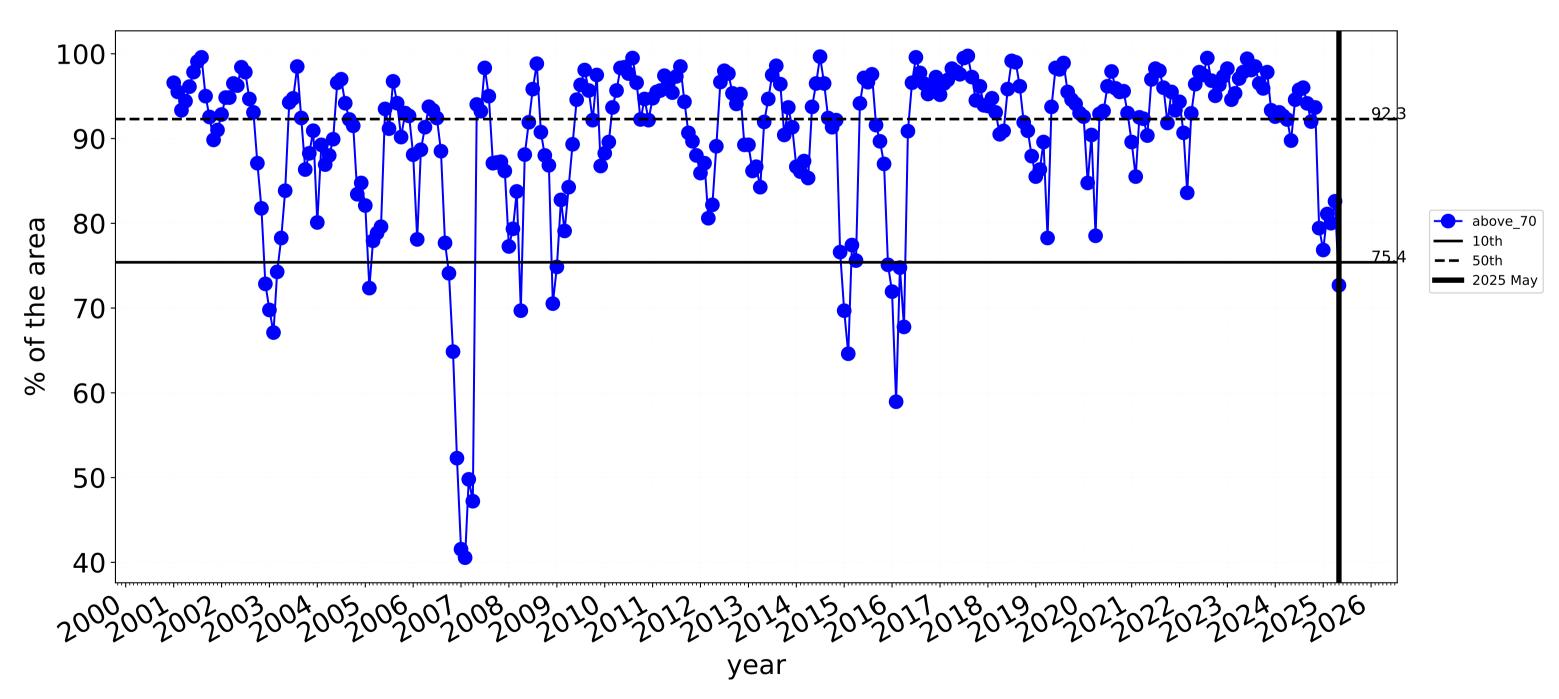


the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



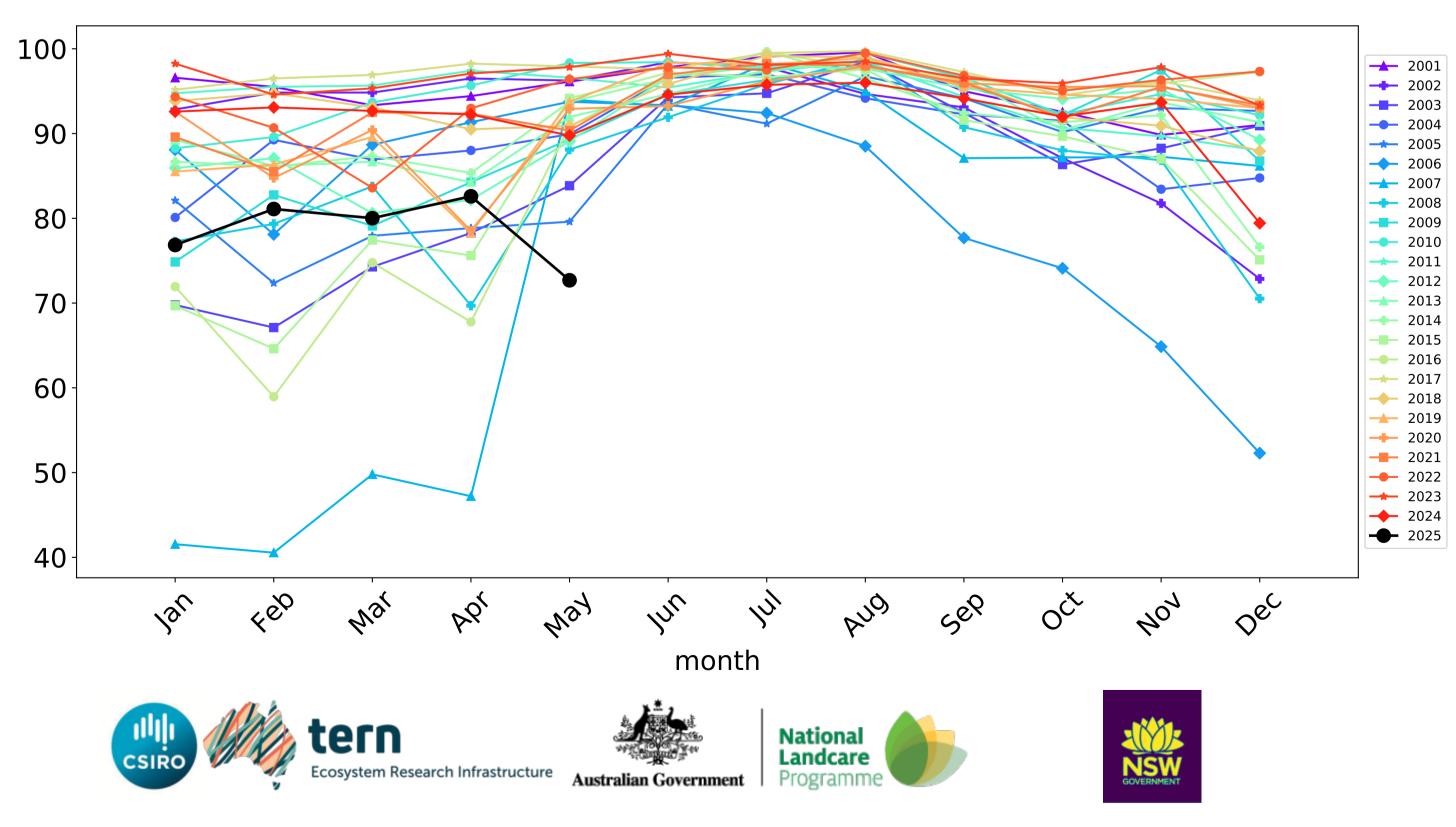


Irrigation timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Tatiara_(DC) (650,025 ha and no data 2,827 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

| Land use and forest cover Class | area(ha) | above_30 | above_50 | above_70 | above_80 | above_90 | above_95 |
|--|----------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| Entire region | 650,025 | 99.2% 644,825 | 96.3% 625,900 | 78.1% 507,475 | 54.0% 351,075 | 19.2% 125,125 | 7.2% 46,975 |
| Conservation and natural environments | 100,150 | 98.1% 98,225 | 96.2% 96,350 | 93.3% 93,475 | 86.0% 86,100 | 31.1% 31,125 | 4.9% 4,950 |
| Conservation and natural environments non forest | 55,425 | 98.5% 54,575 | 96.4% 53,450 | 94.2% 52,200 | 88.3% 48,925 | 35.9% 19,900 | 5.0% 2,750 |
| Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest | 43,150 | 97.6% 42,100 | 95.8% 41,350 | 92.2% 39,775 | 83.0% 35,800 | 24.2% 10,450 | 4.7% 2,025 |
| Agriculture | 533,300 | 99.4% 530,025 | 96.2% 513,100 | 74.8% 399,000 | 47.5% 253,075 | 17.0% 90,650 | 7.6% 40,725 |
| Grazing | 368,175 | 99.4% 365,875 | 96.3% 354,575 | 77.2% 284,225 | 51.8% 190,775 | 19.4% 71,450 | 8.7% 31,950 |
| Grazing non forest | 367,950 | 99.4% 365,650 | 96.3% 354,350 | 77.2% 284,000 | 51.8% 190,650 | 19.4% 71,425 | 8.7% 31,950 |
| Cropping | 135,025 | 99.4% 134,275 | 96.1% 129,800 | 68.8% 92,875 | 36.4% 49,125 | 10.8% 14,600 | 5.2% 6,975 |
| Irrigation | 30,025 | 99.3% 29,800 | 95.4% 28,650 | 72.7% 21,825 | 43.6% 13,100 | 15.3% 4,600 | 6.0% 1,800 |

