Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Tatiara_(DC) SA

Date: August 2023

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover Aug 2023

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

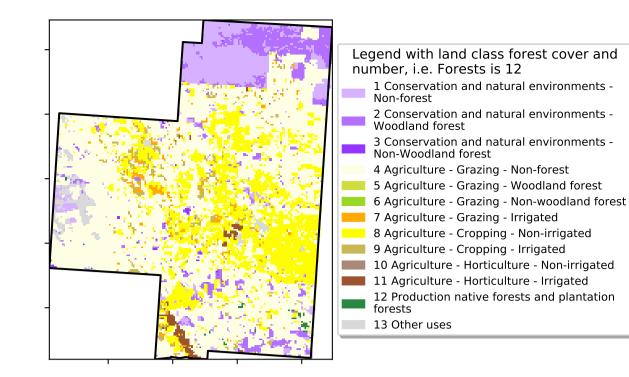
Derived from

Use of Australia

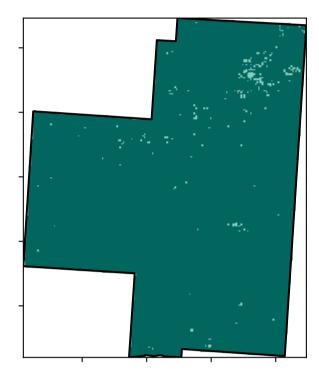
Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land

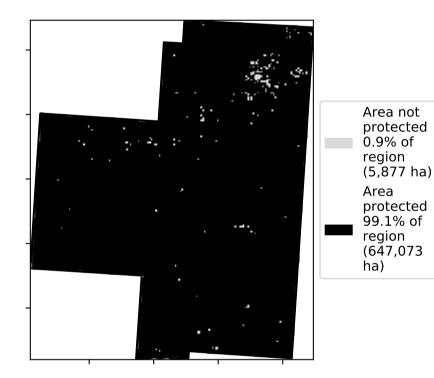
Proportion of each land class in area

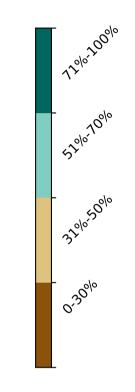


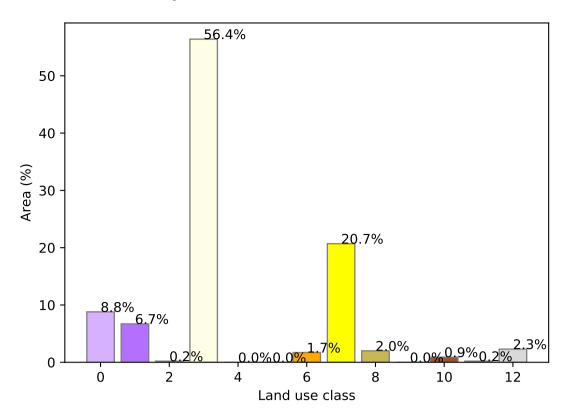
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



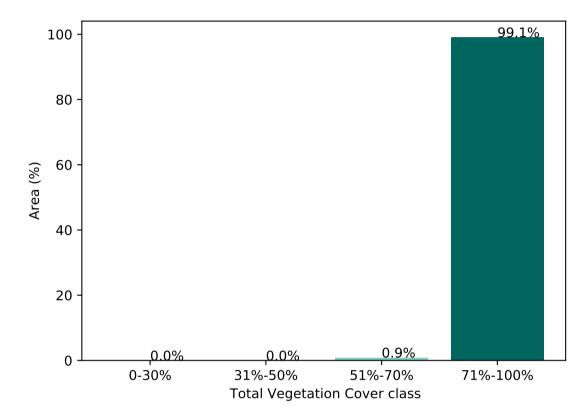
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



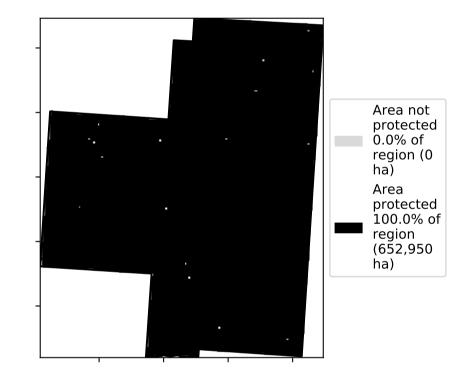




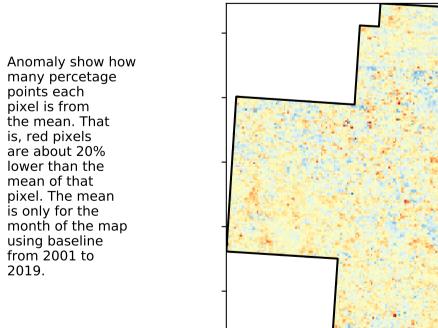
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



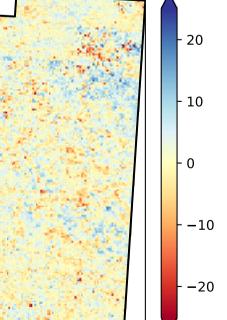
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

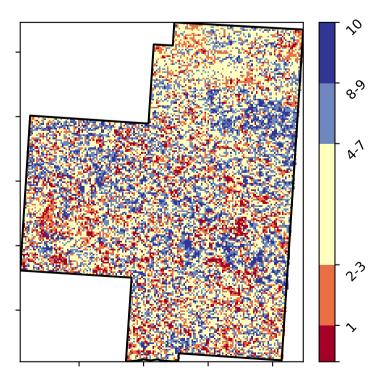


2019.

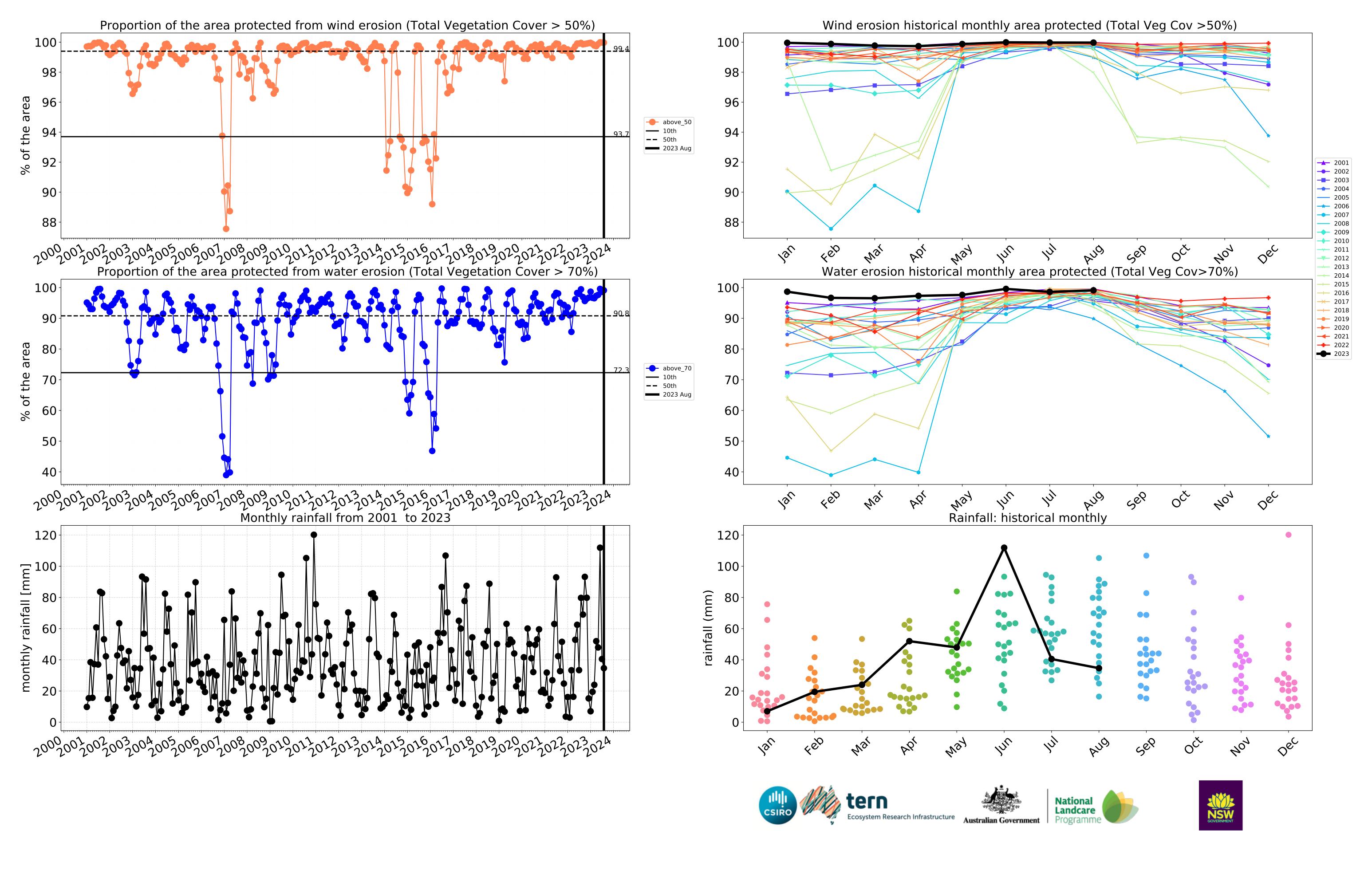


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







Conservation and natural environments

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

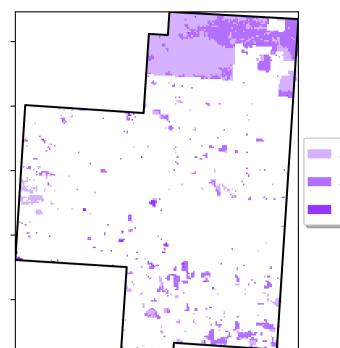
pixel. The mean

using baseline

from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

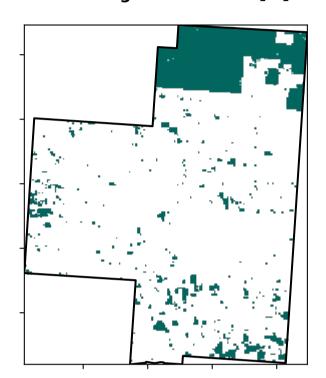
the mean. That



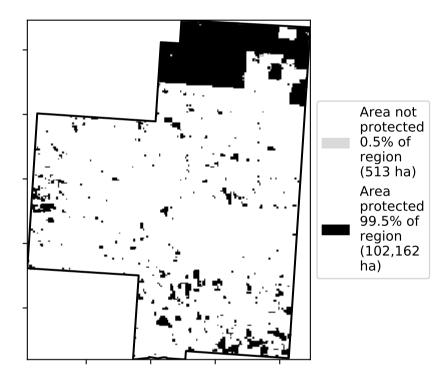
Land use and forest cover

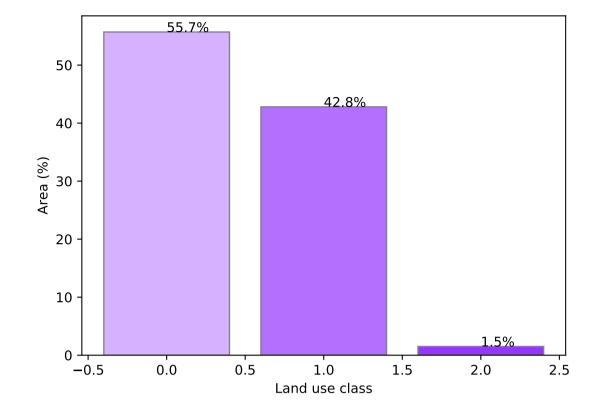
1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest 3 Conservation and natural environments - Nonwoodland forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



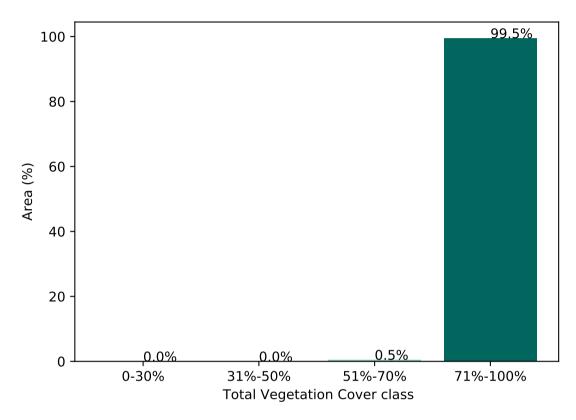




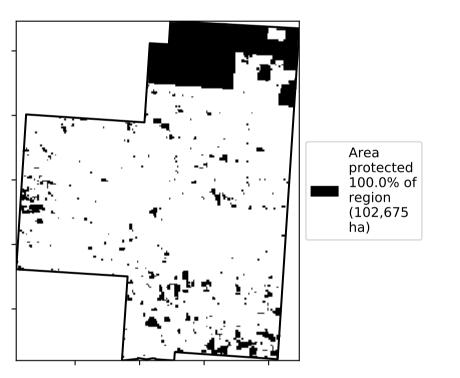


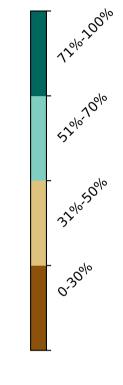
Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

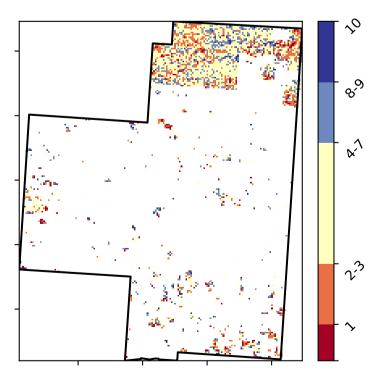


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

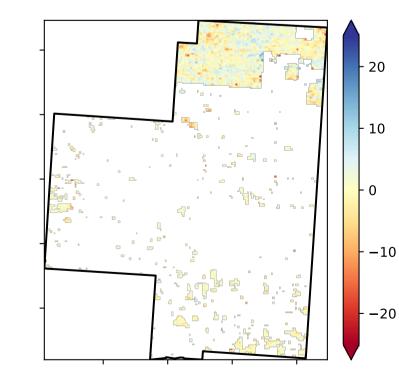




Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

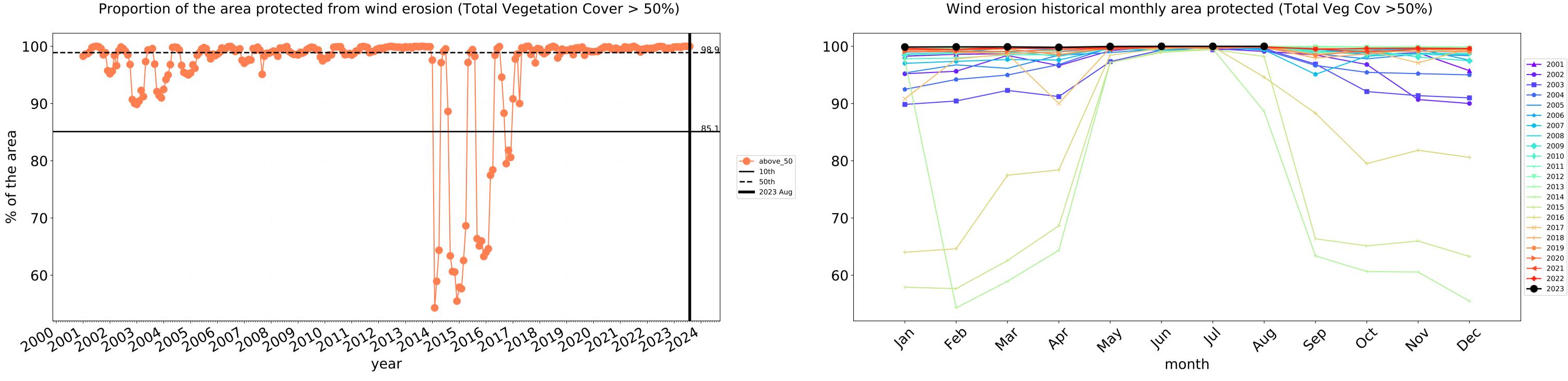


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



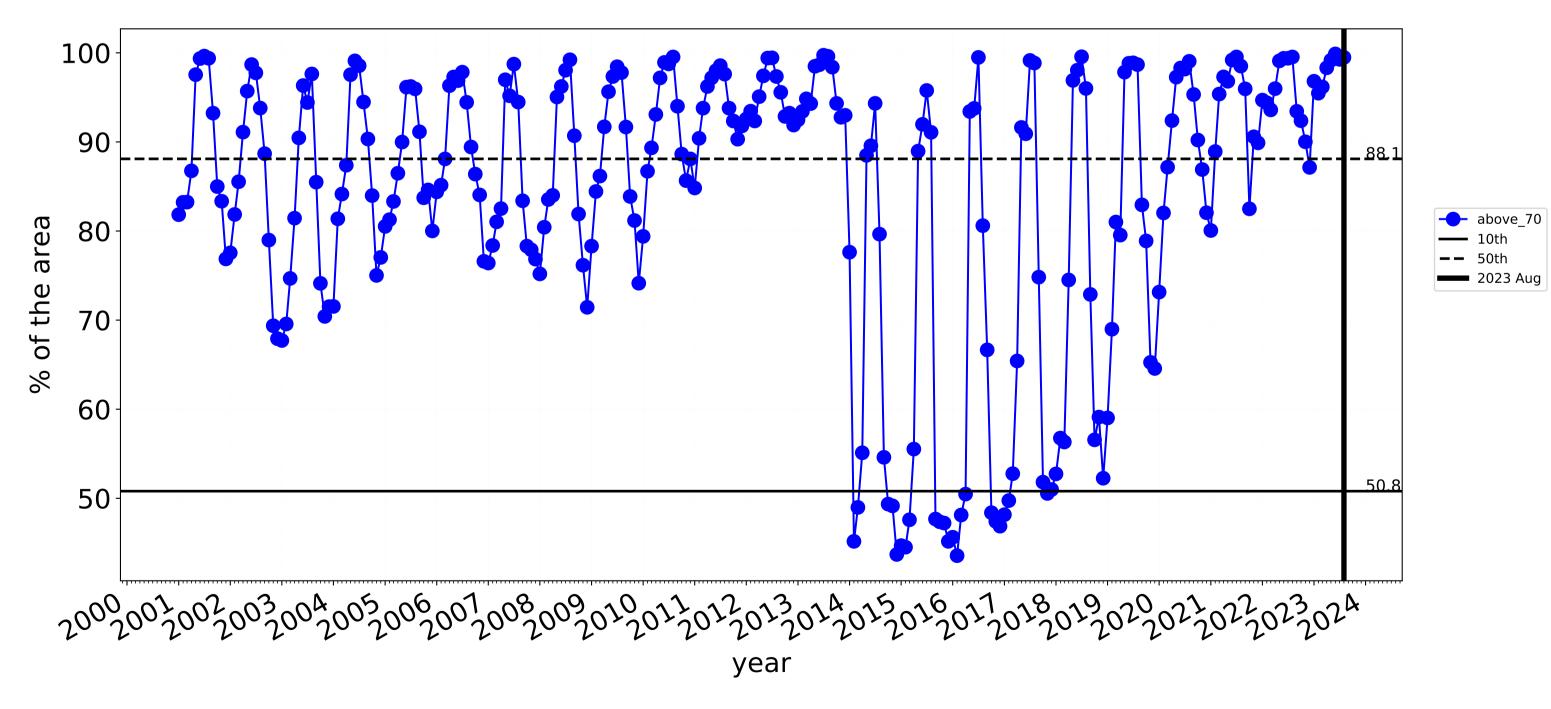
tern National Landcare CSIRO Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Programme Australian Government

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



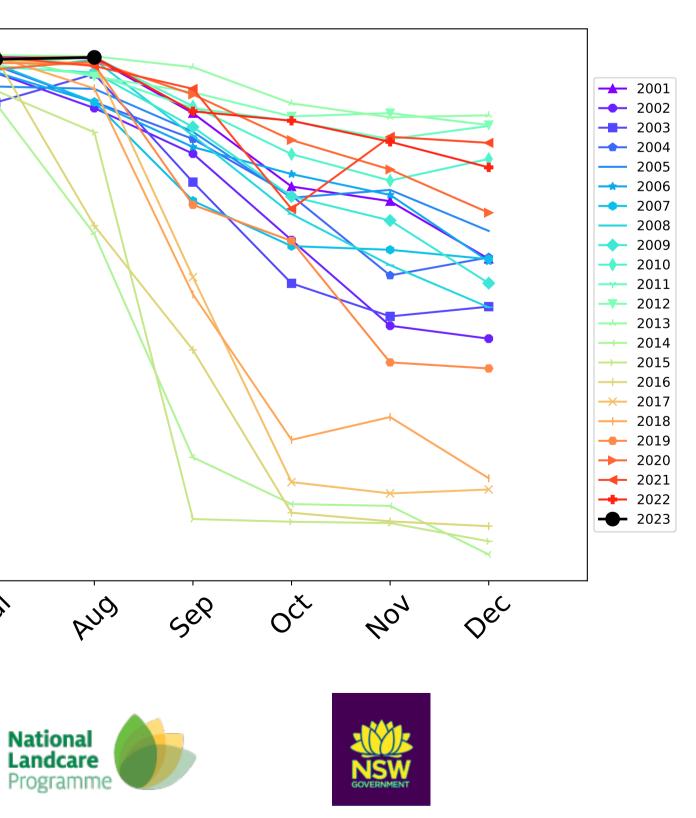
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



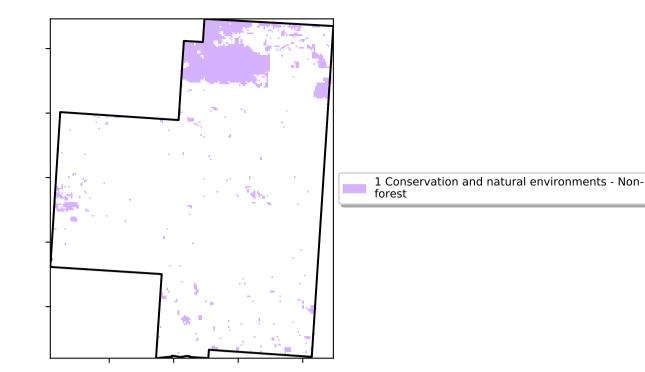
100 90-80 70-60-50-Jan 4eD May In W31 261 1/2/ month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Conservation and natural environments non forest

Land use and forest cover



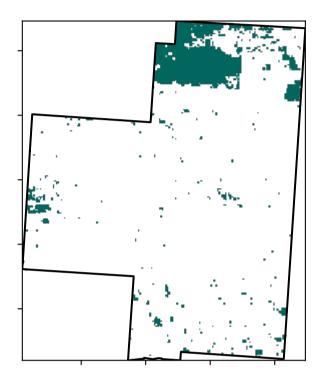
12% 10°10°%

52% 70%

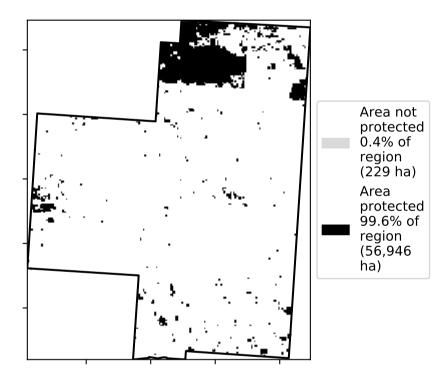
32%50%

· 0.30%

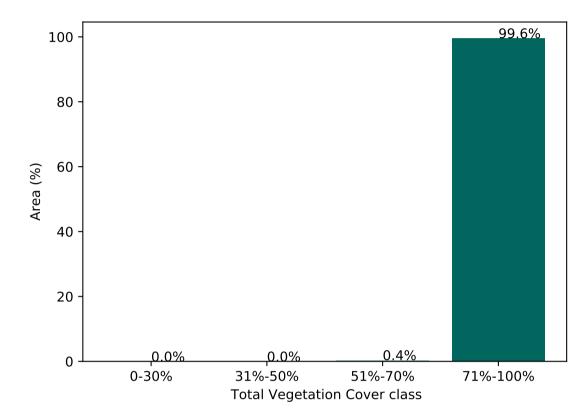
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



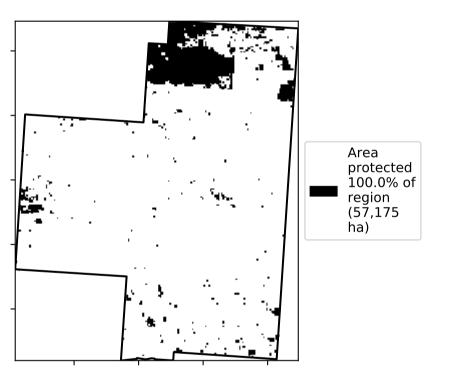






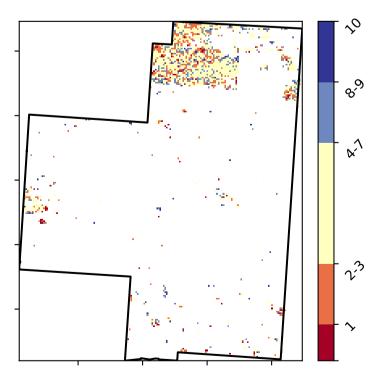


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

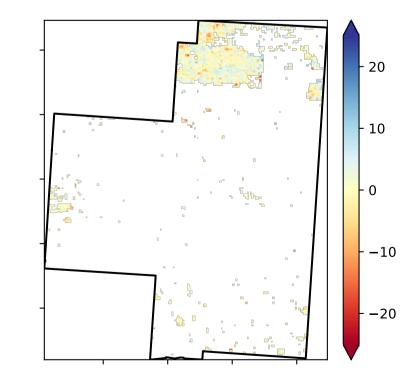


Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

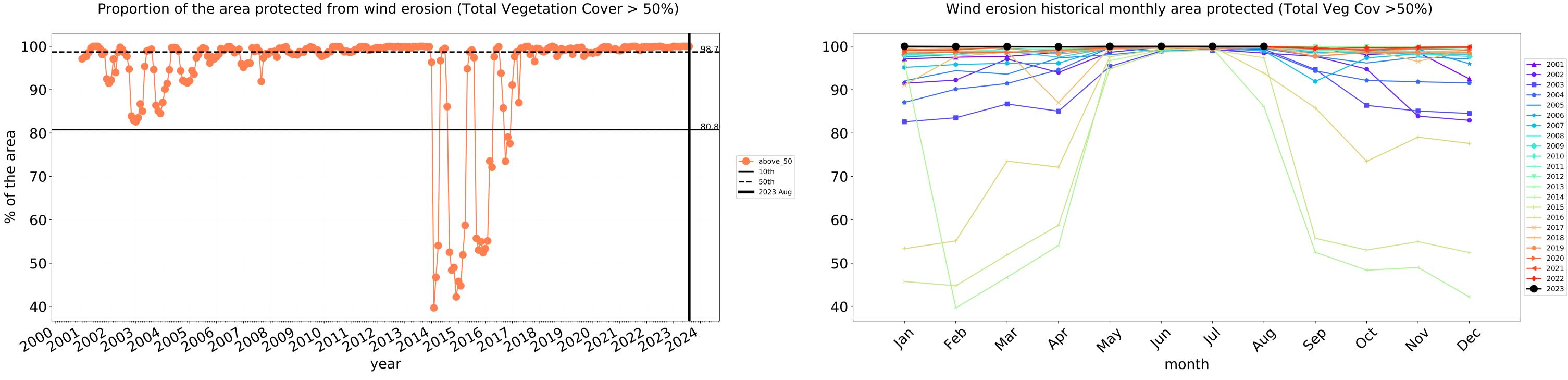




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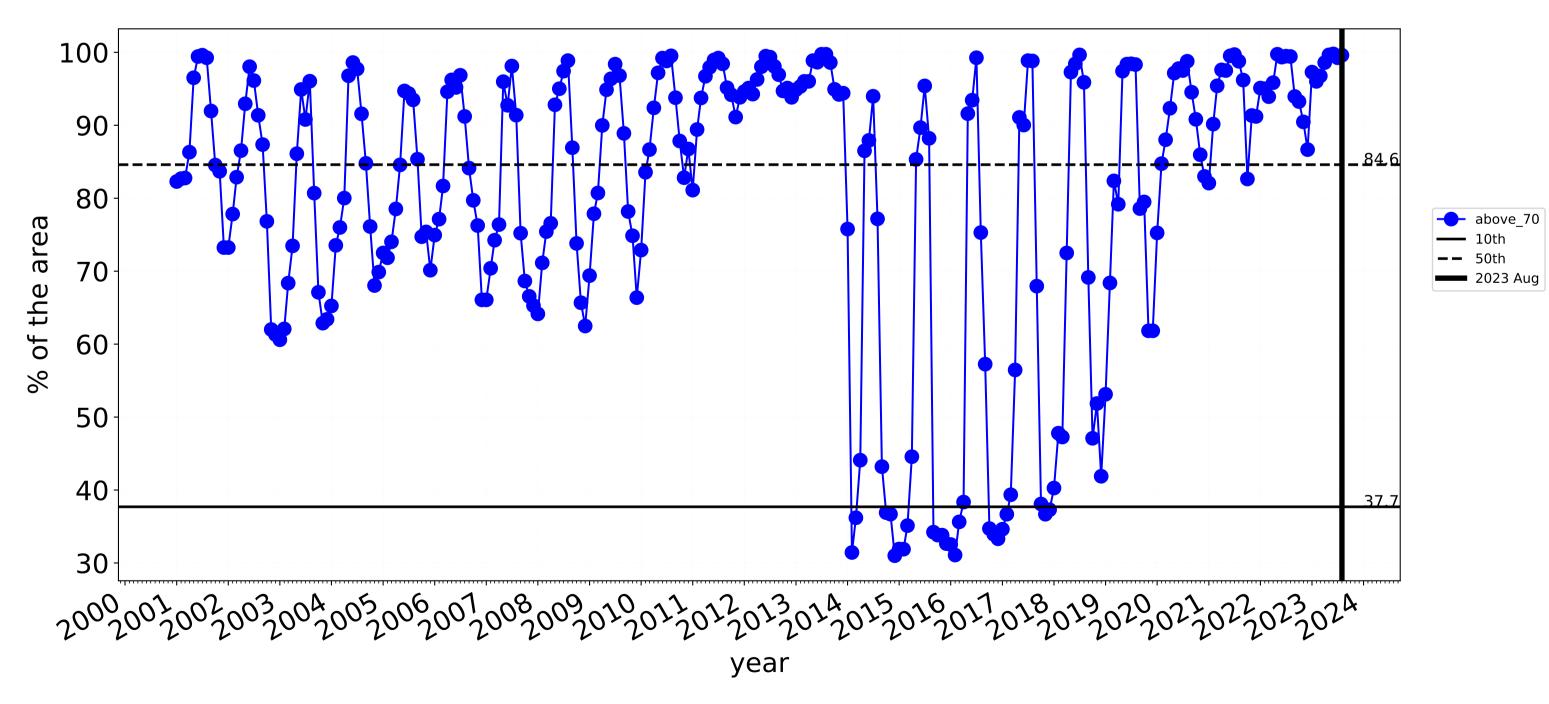
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

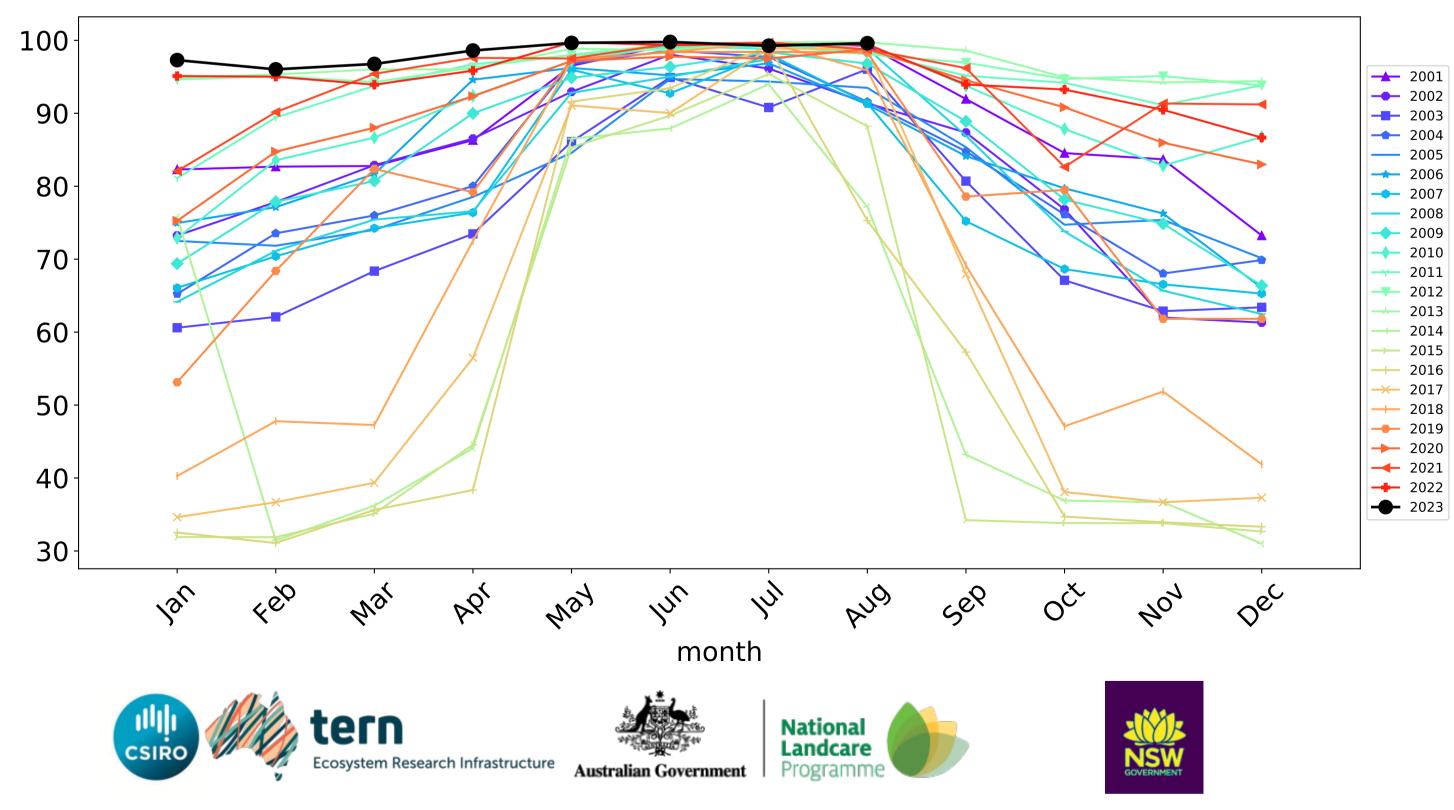
Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

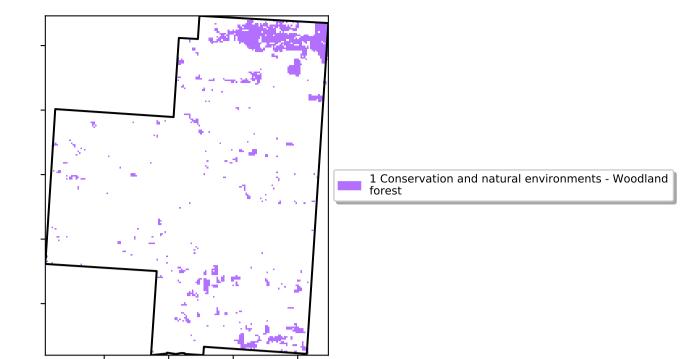
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Land use and forest cover



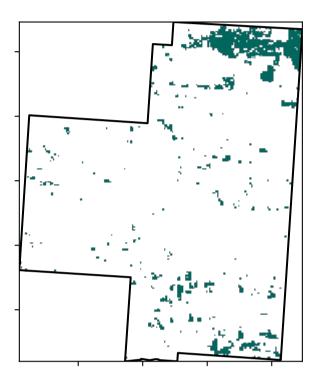
12% 100%

52% 70%

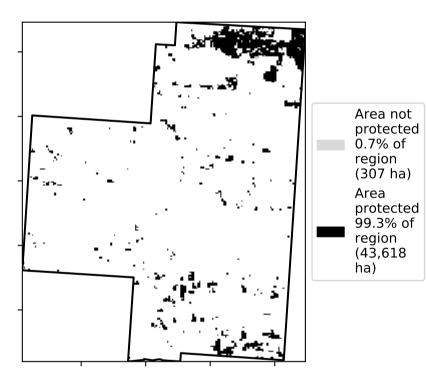
32%50%

0-30%

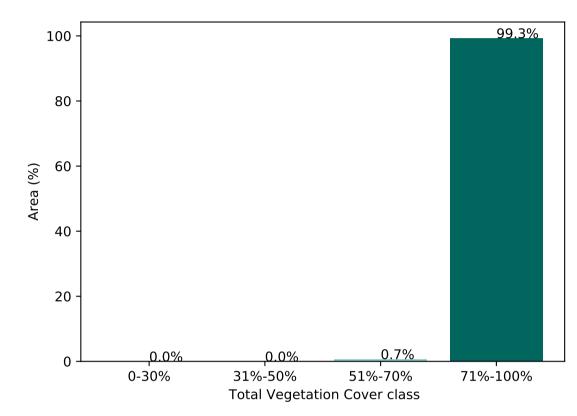
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



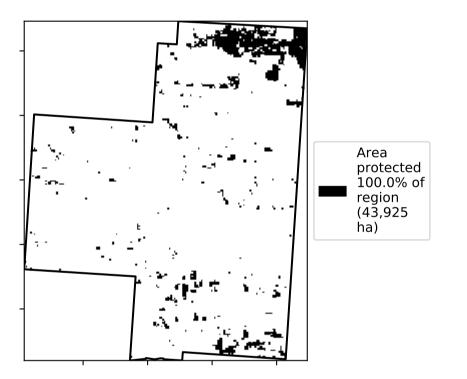
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

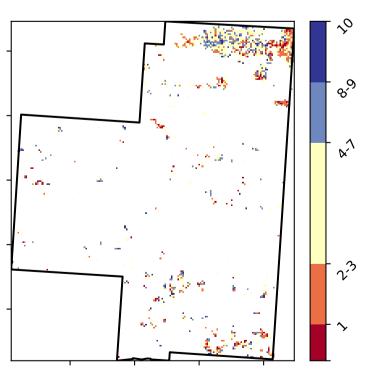
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

using baseline

from 2001 to 2019.

the mean. That

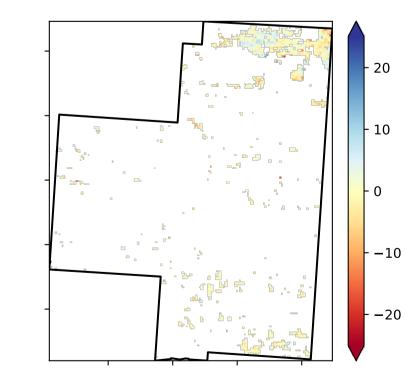
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





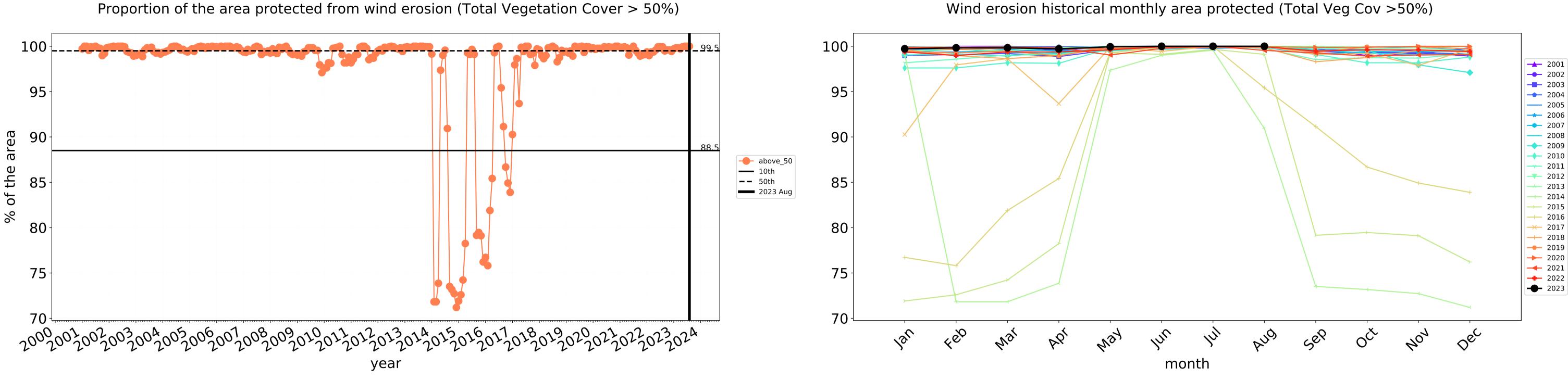


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

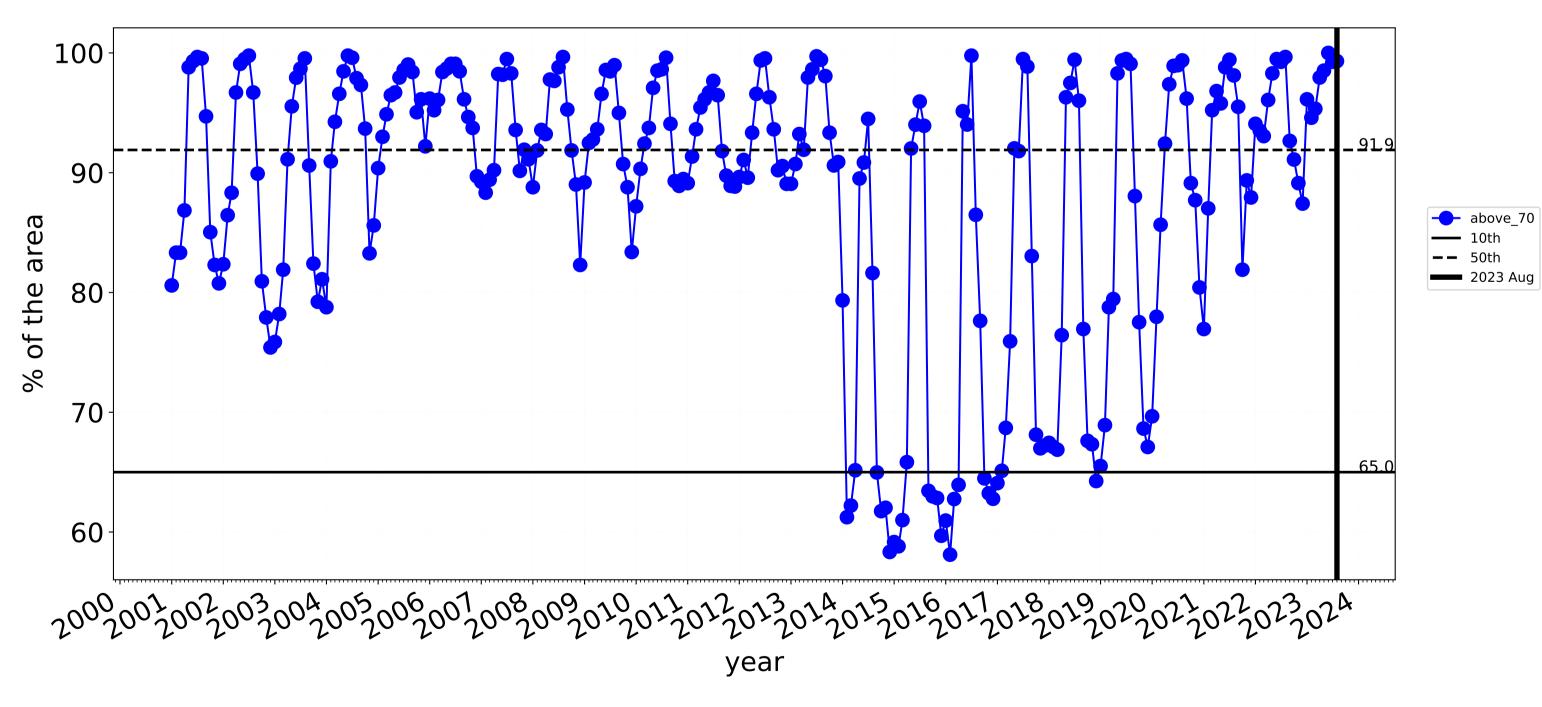


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

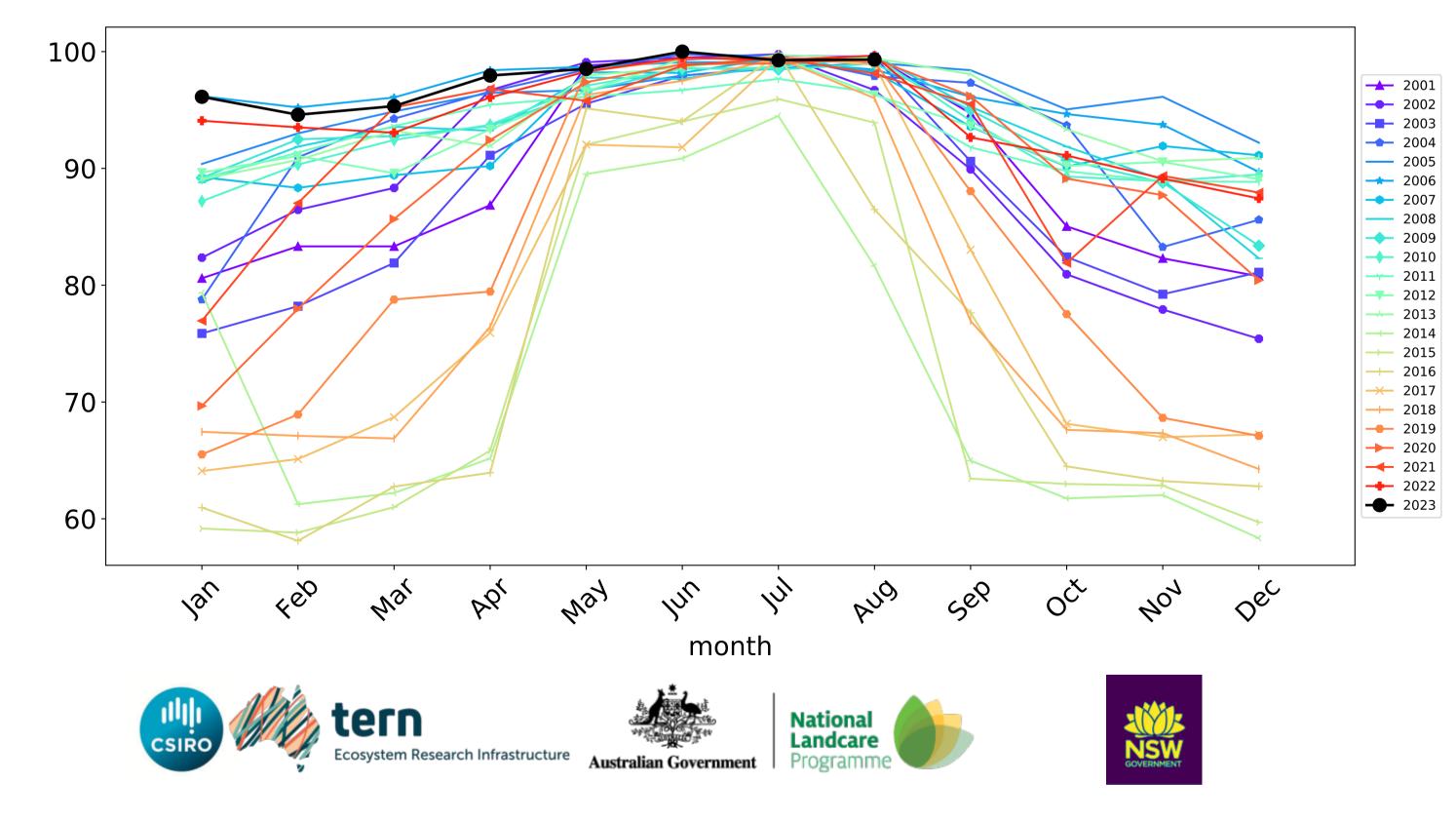
8



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



9

Agriculture

1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

4 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated

12%200%

52% 70%

32%5001

0-30%

region (4,803 ha)

protected 99.1% of

region (528,897

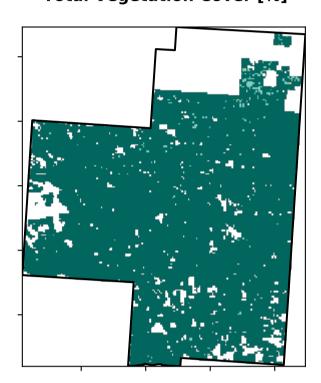
Area

ha)

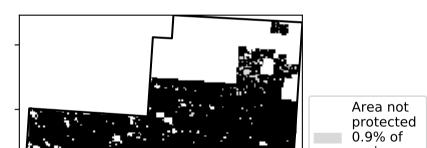
3 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 6 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 7 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

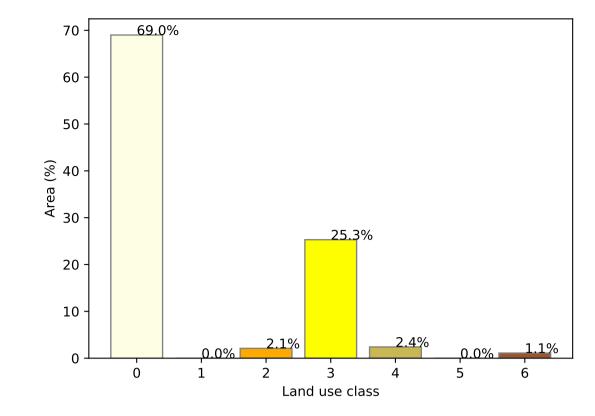
Land use and forest cover

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



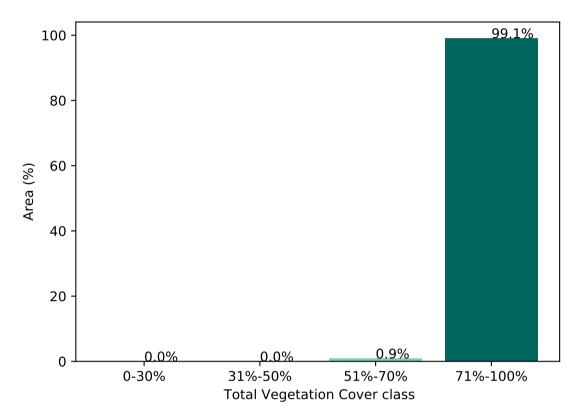
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



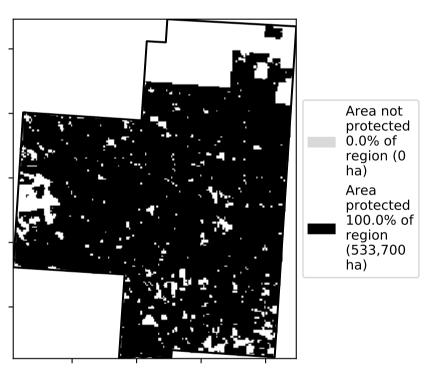


Proportion of each land class in area

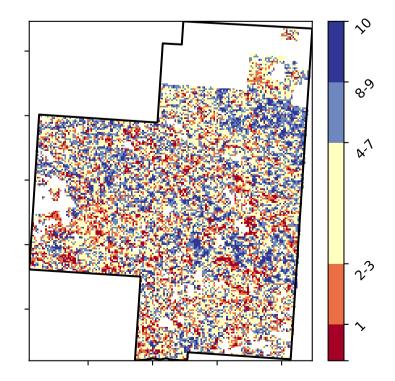
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

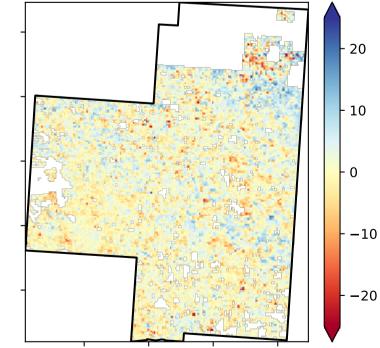
Catchment Scale Land

Derived from

Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

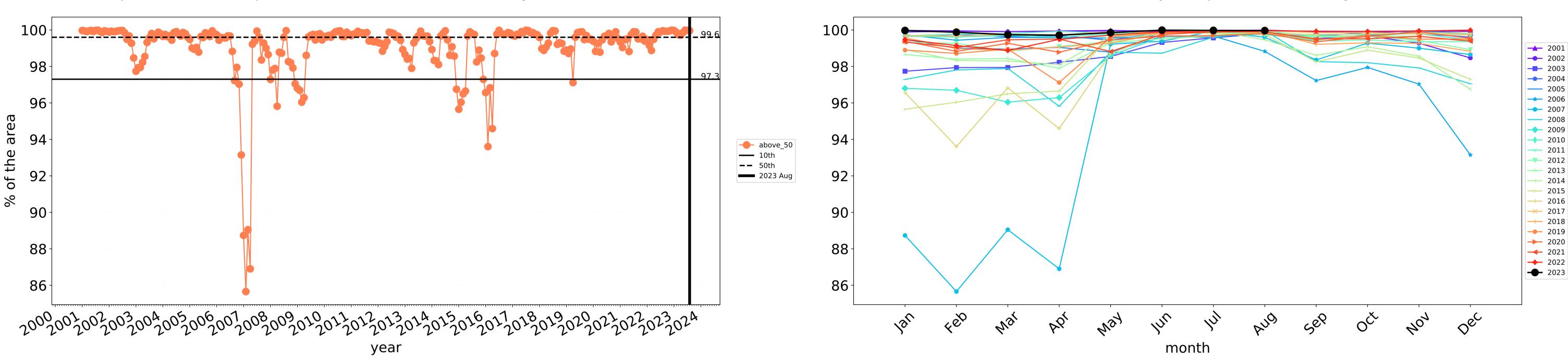


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

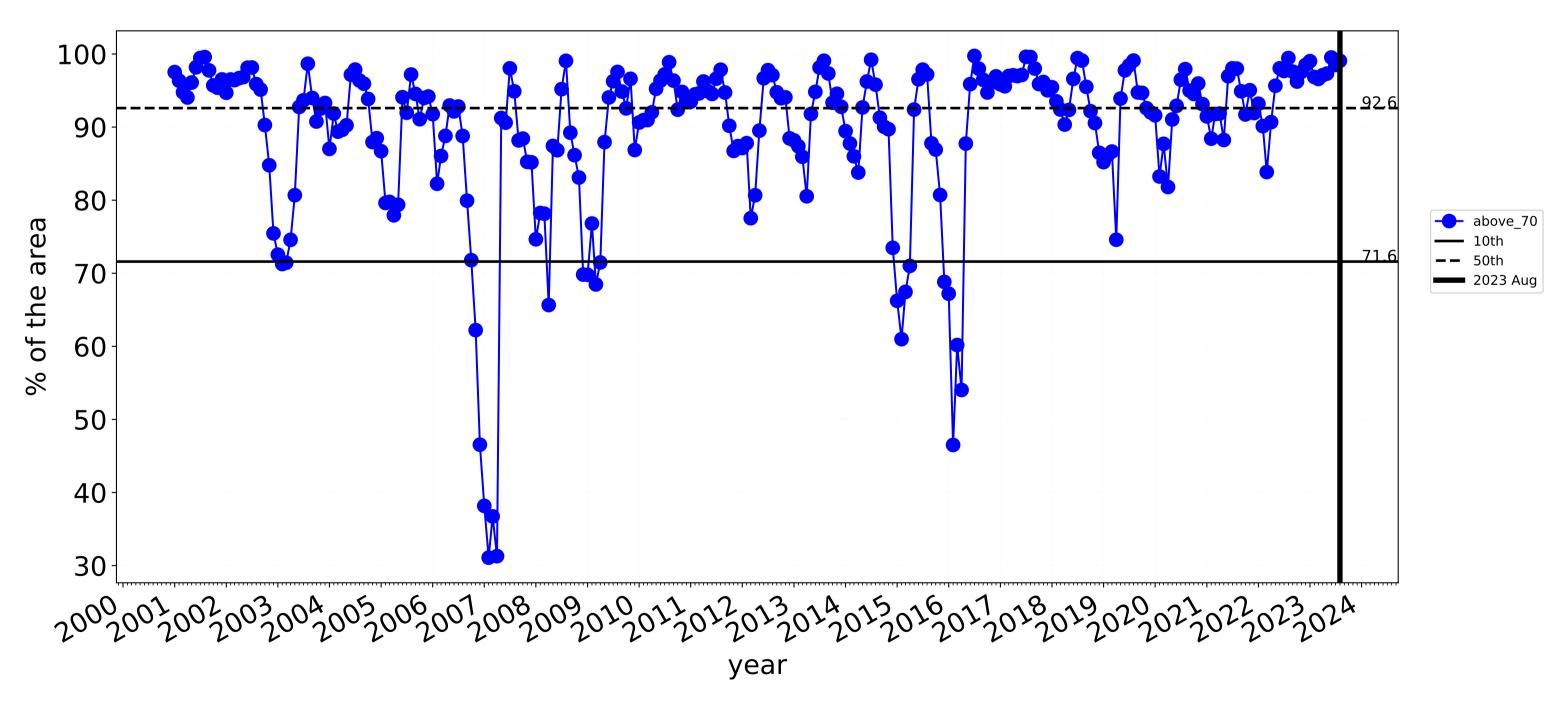
Deciles show where the





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

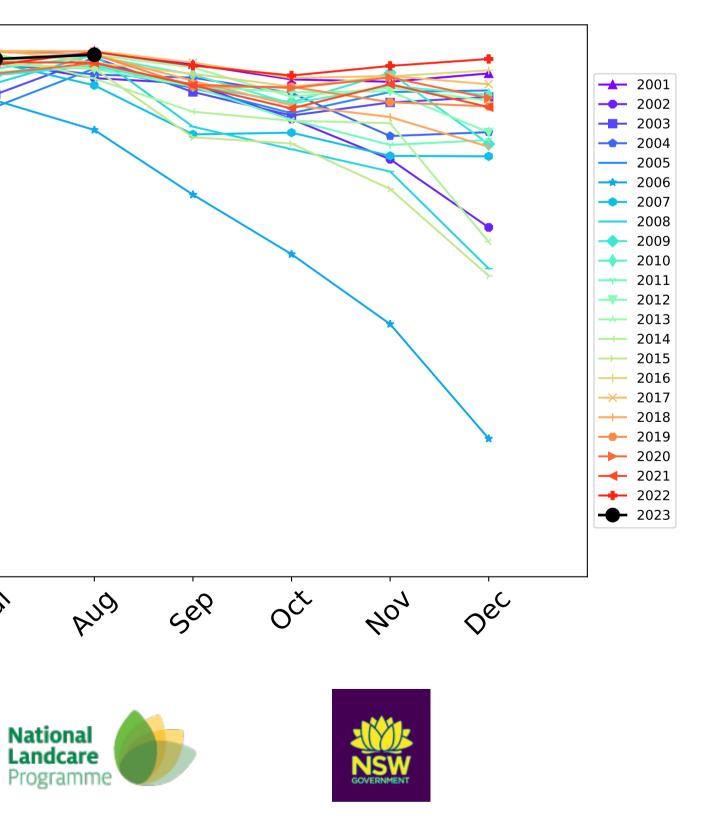
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Agriculture timeseries

100 90 80-70-60 50-40 30-4eb lan May In 1's W31 26, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Grazing

1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

12%100%

52% 70%

32%50%

· 0.30%

region (4,054 ha)

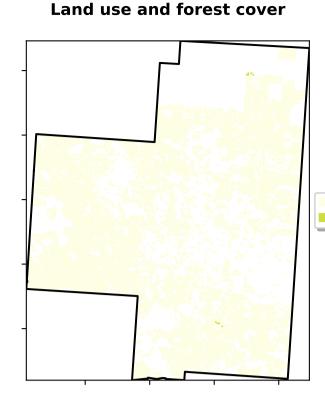
protected 98.9% of

region (364,521

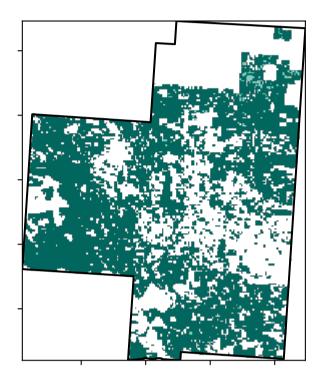
Area

ha)

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

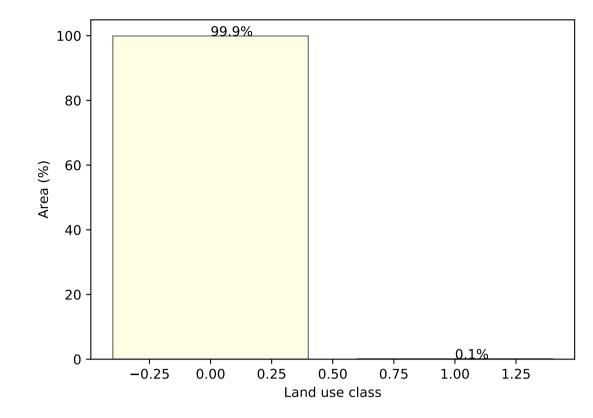


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

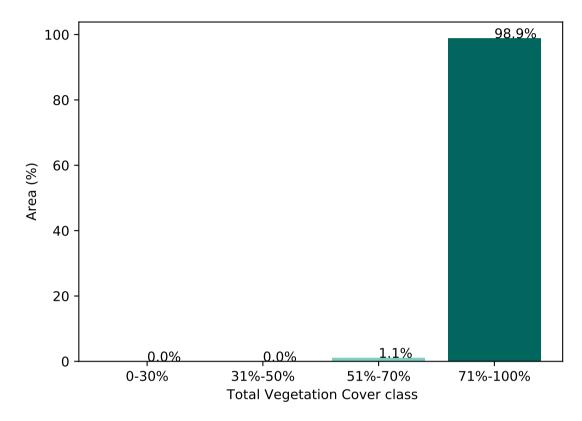


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

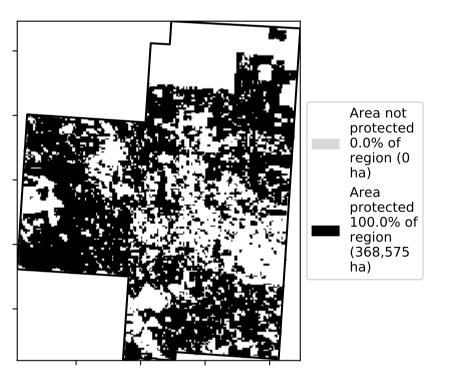




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

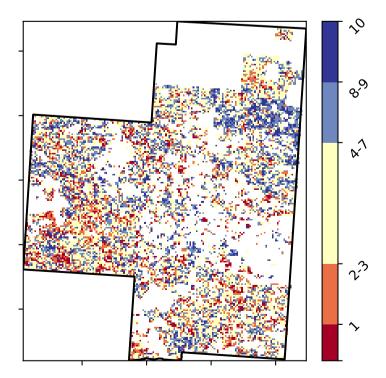


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



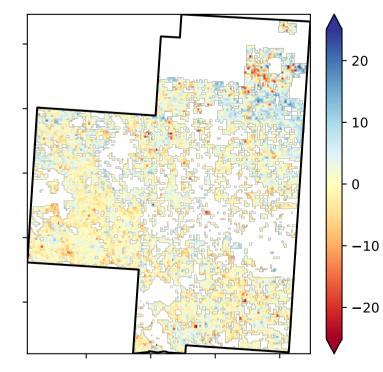
Proportion of each land class in area

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





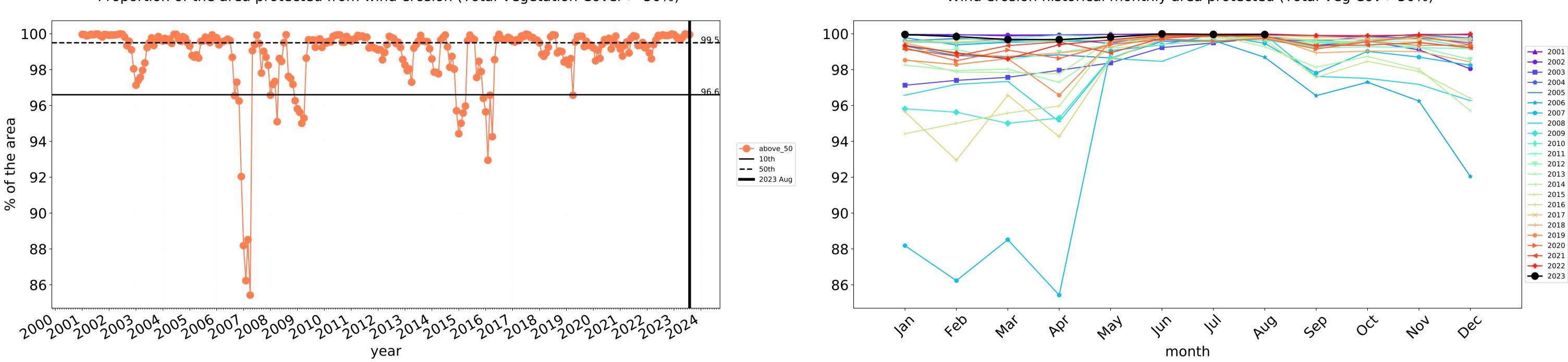
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

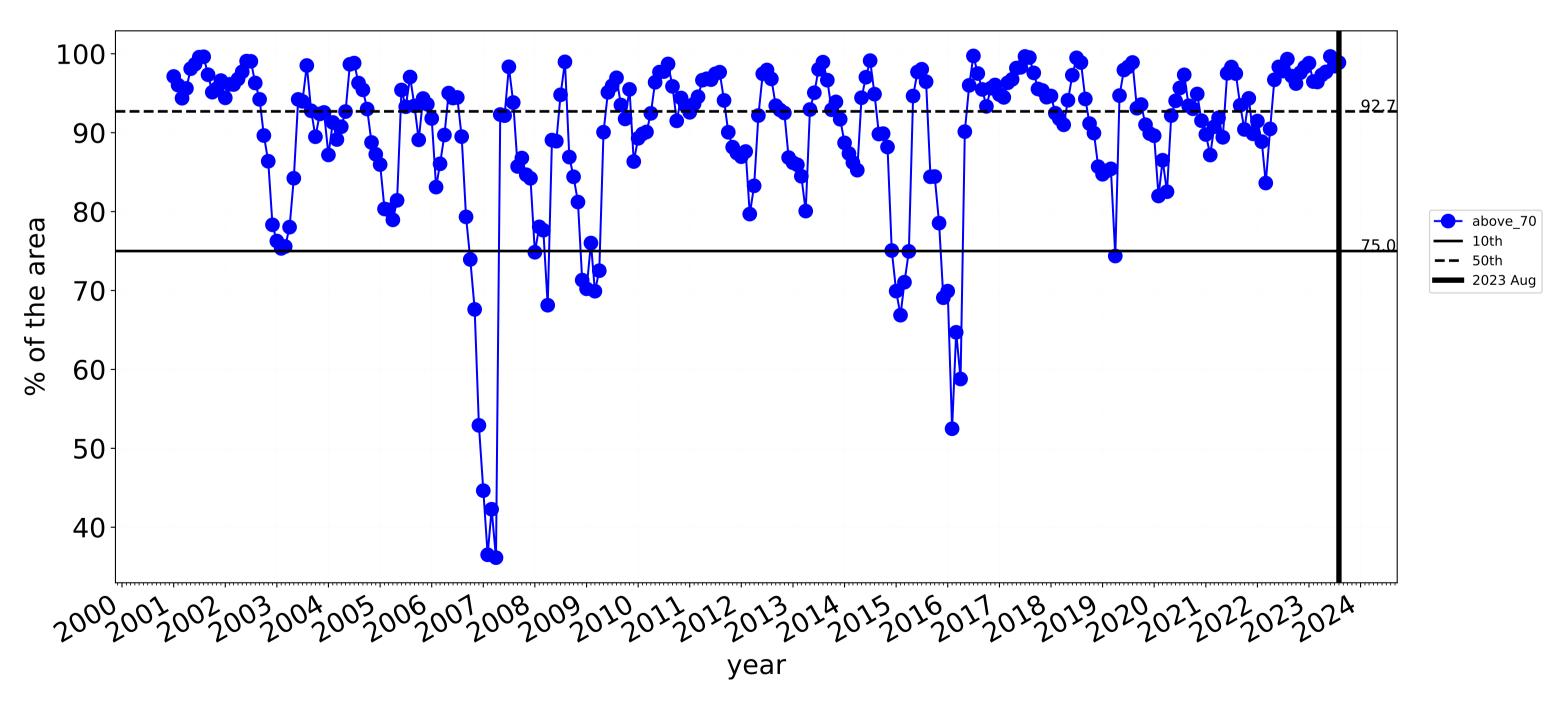
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

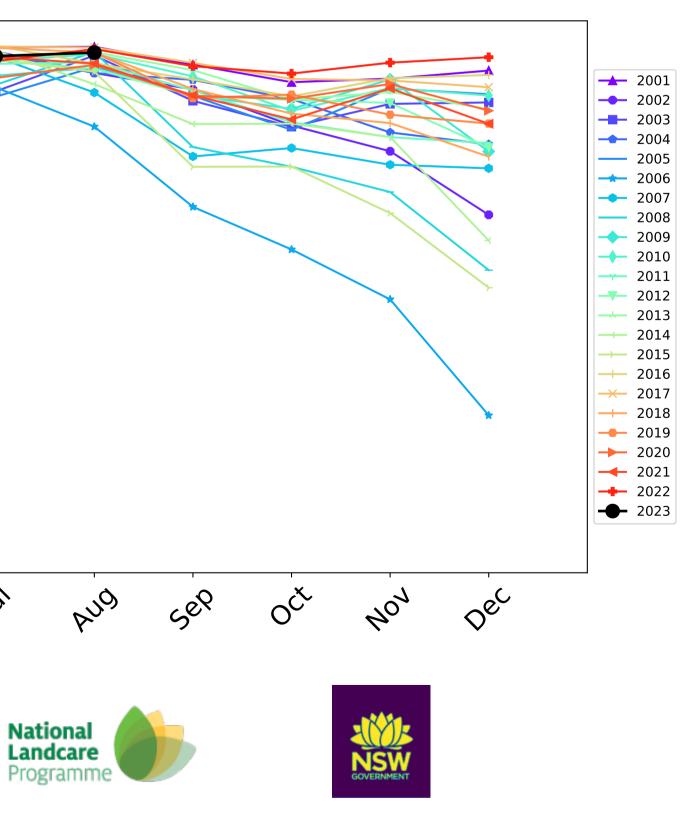
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Grazing timeseries

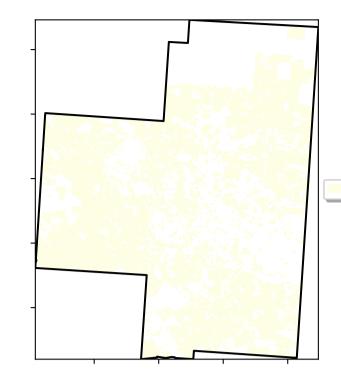
100-90-80-70-60 50-40 4eb lar In way 1/2/ Mai 26, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Grazing non forest

Land use and forest cover



1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

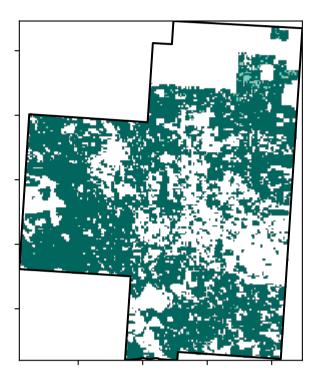
12%100%

52% 70%

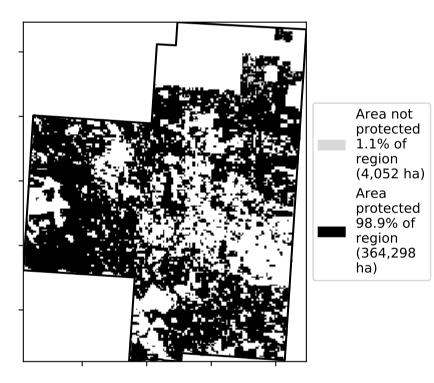
32005001

· 0.30%

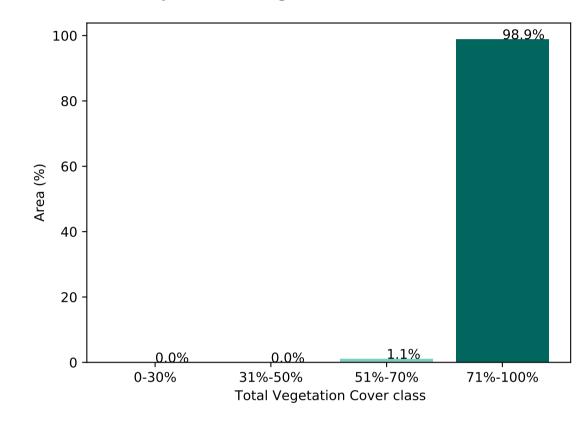
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



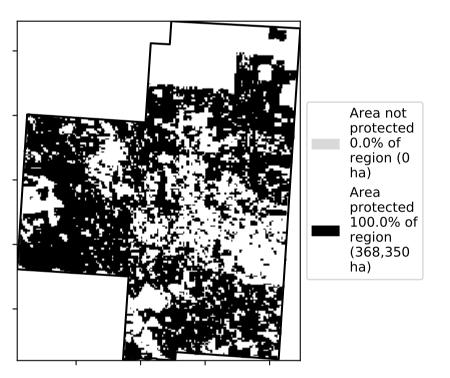
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

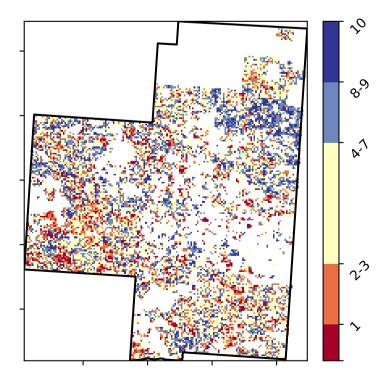
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

lower than the

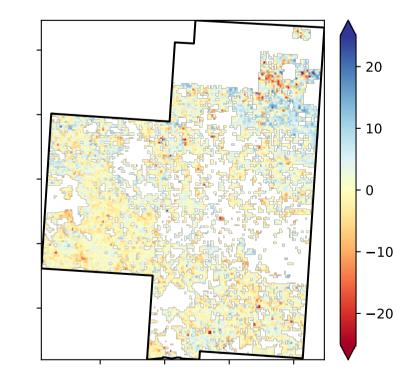
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

mean of that

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



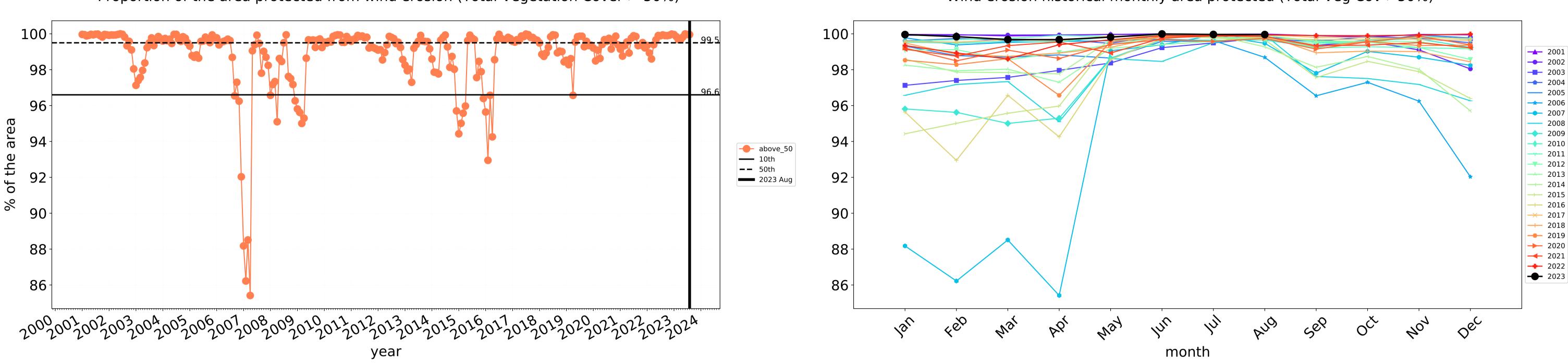
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



tern National Landcare CSIRO **Ecosystem Research Infrastructure** Programme Australian Government

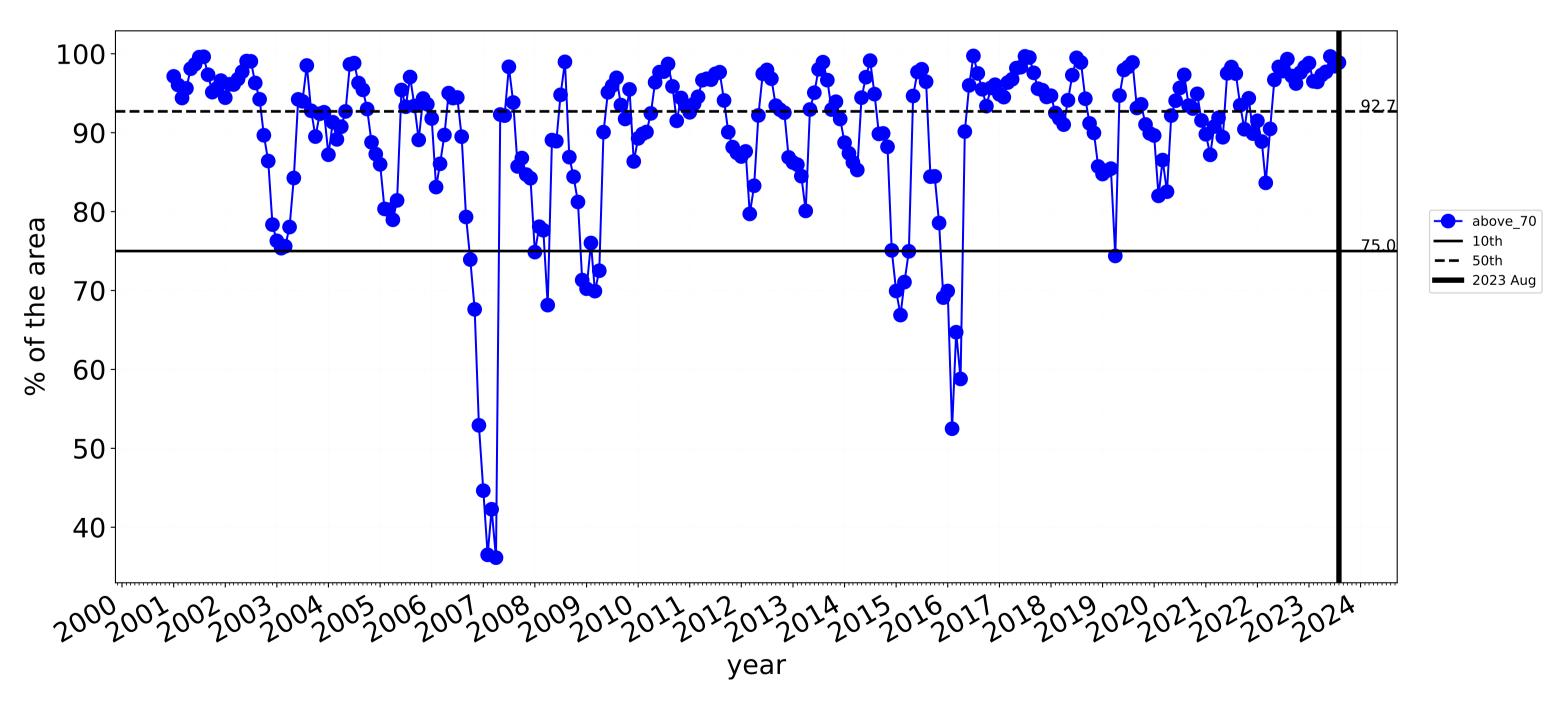
record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

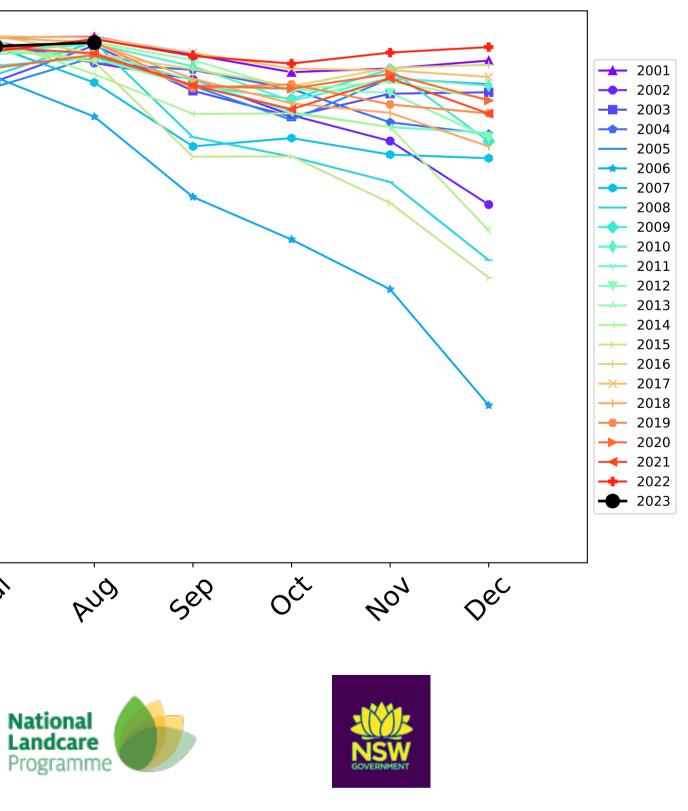
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Grazing non forest timeseries

100-90-80-70-60 50-40 feb lar way In 1's Wal 26, month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Cropping

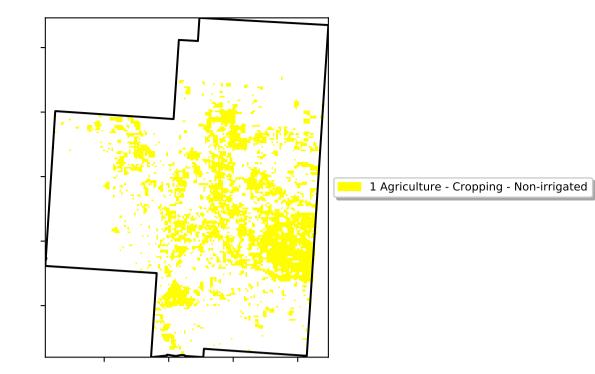
12%100%

52% TO"

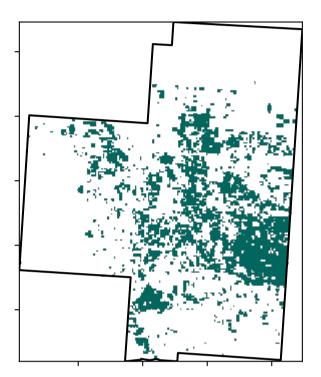
32%50%

· 0.30%

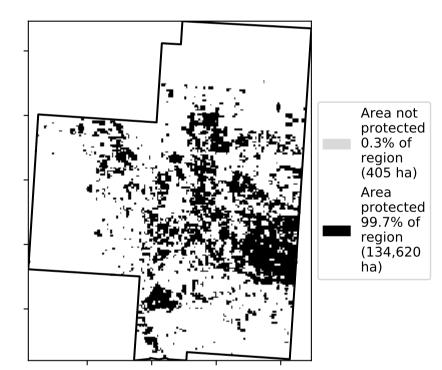
Land use and forest cover



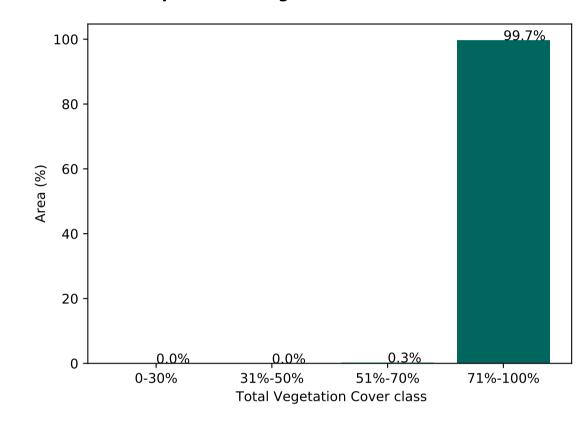
Total Vegetation Cover [%]







Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

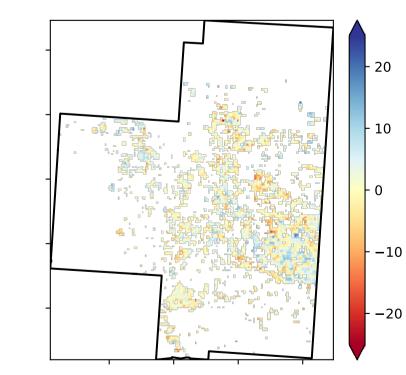
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

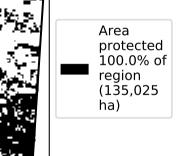
lower than the

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

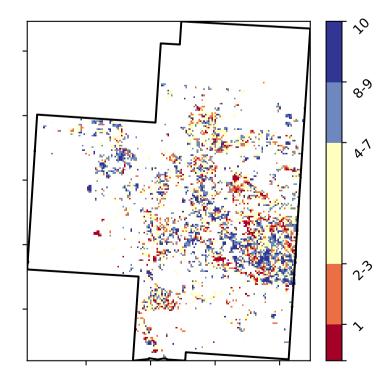
mean of that

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



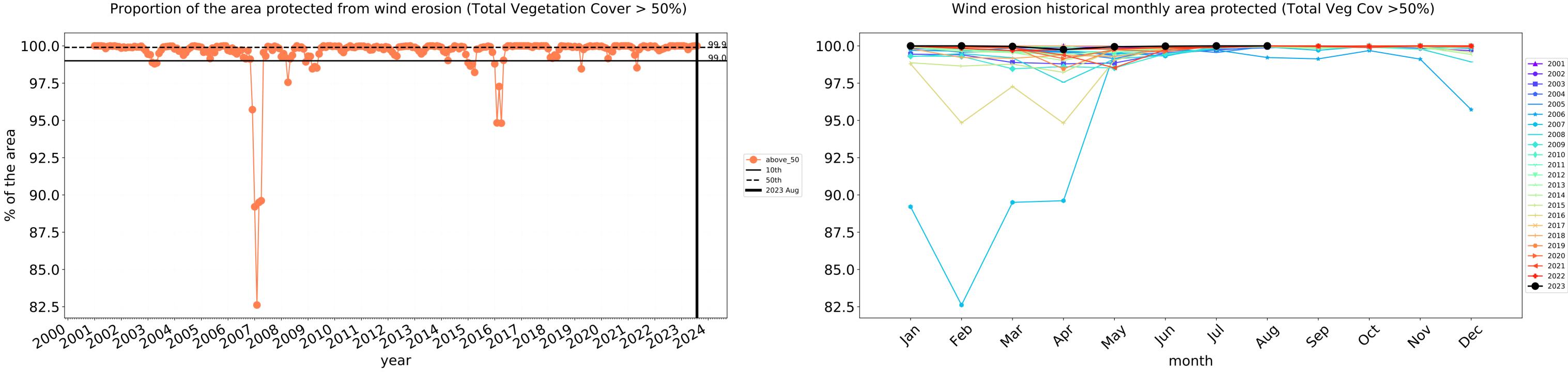




the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

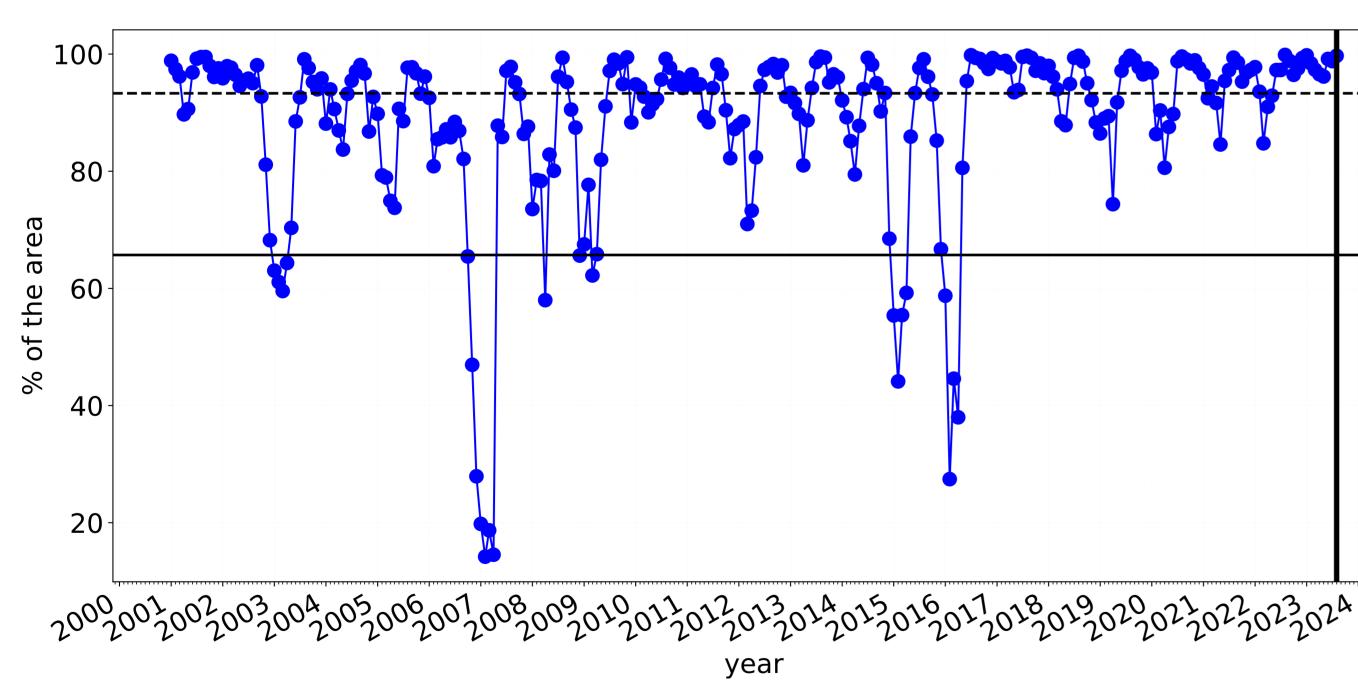
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

in the lowest 10% of records for that month of



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

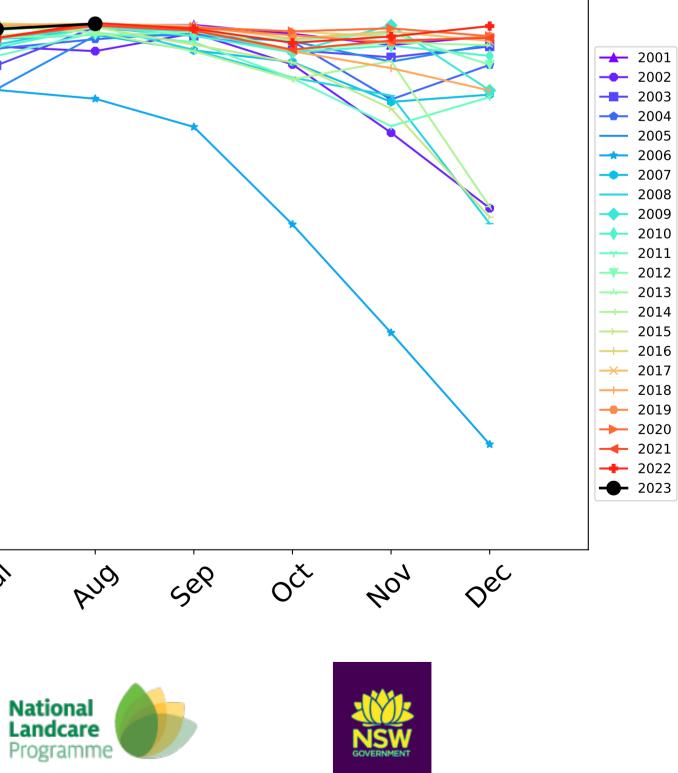
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



100 93.3 80 ---- above_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th **—** 2023 Aug 60 40 20 4eb Jan way In 1's PQ' Ma, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

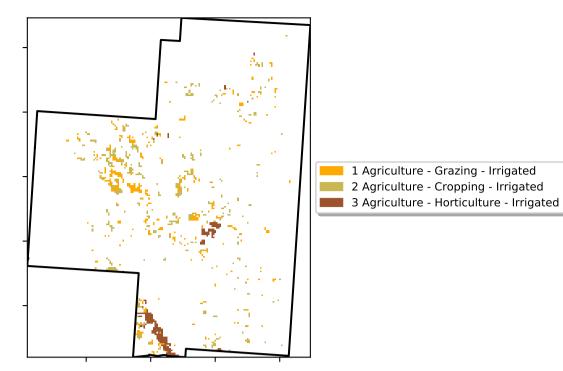
13

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



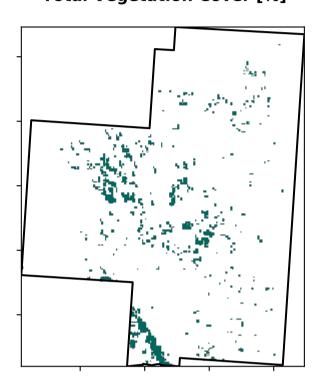
Irrigation

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

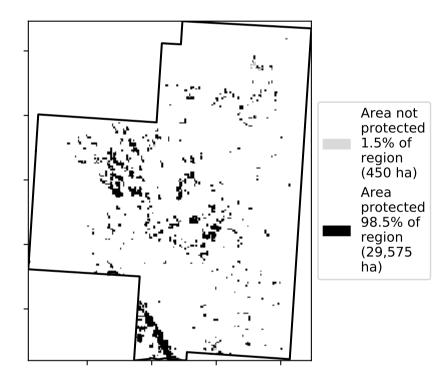


Land use and forest cover

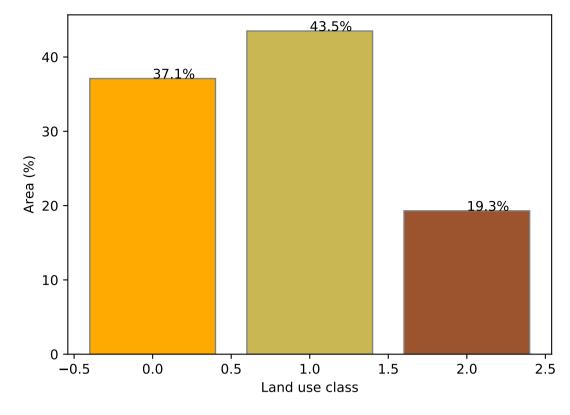
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



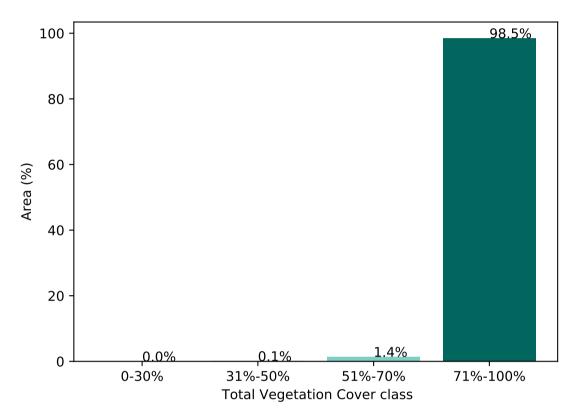




Proportion of each land class in area

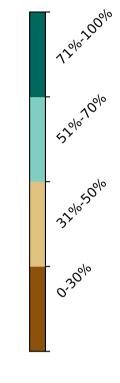


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

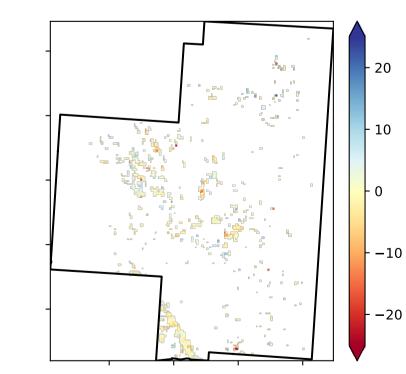


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



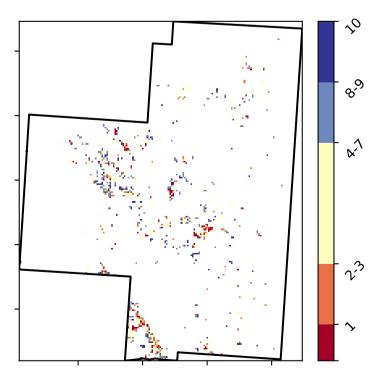


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. Area protected 100.0% of region (30,025 ha)

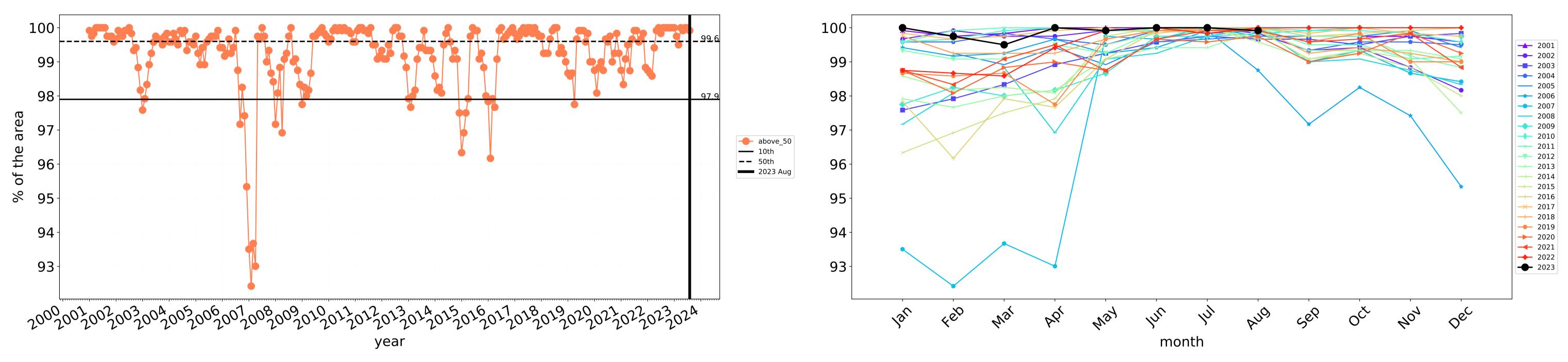
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





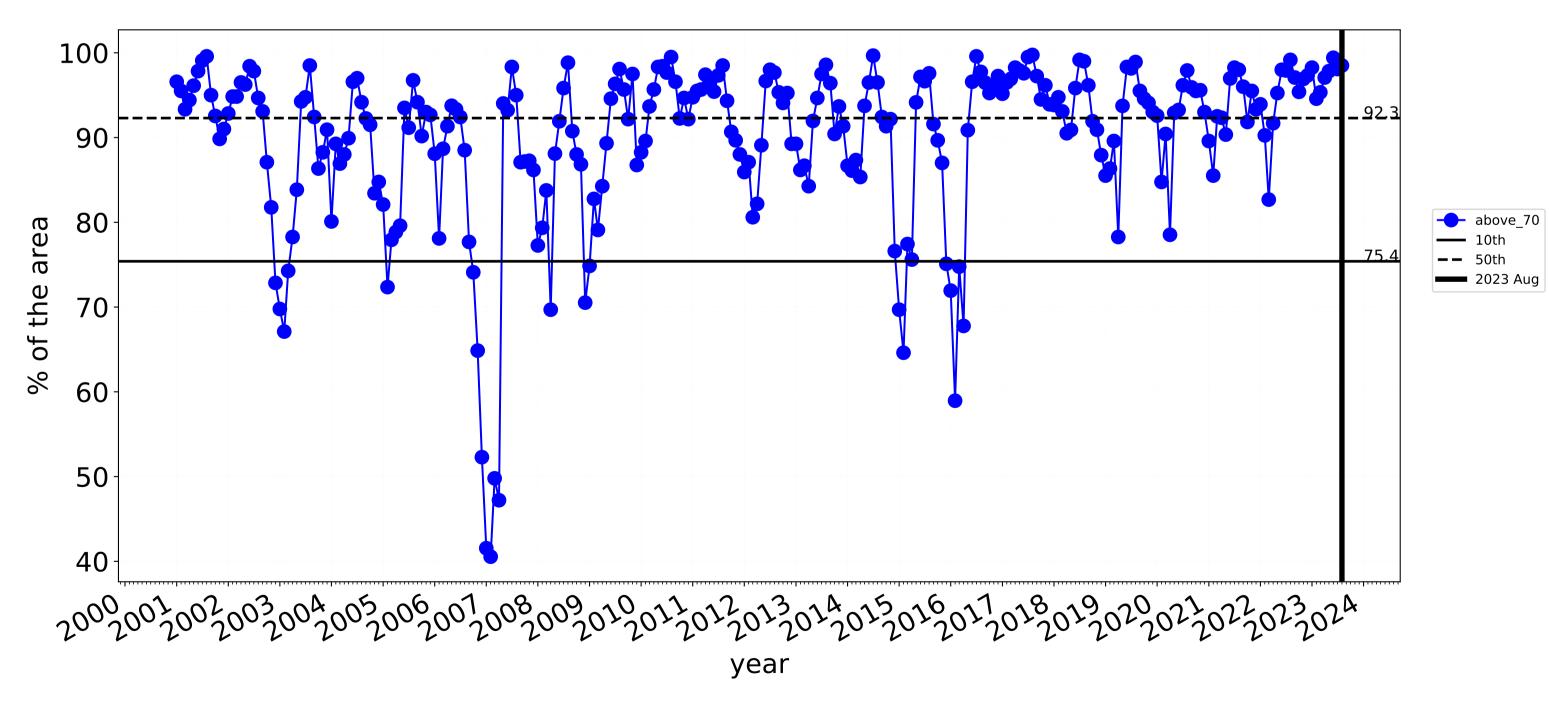


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



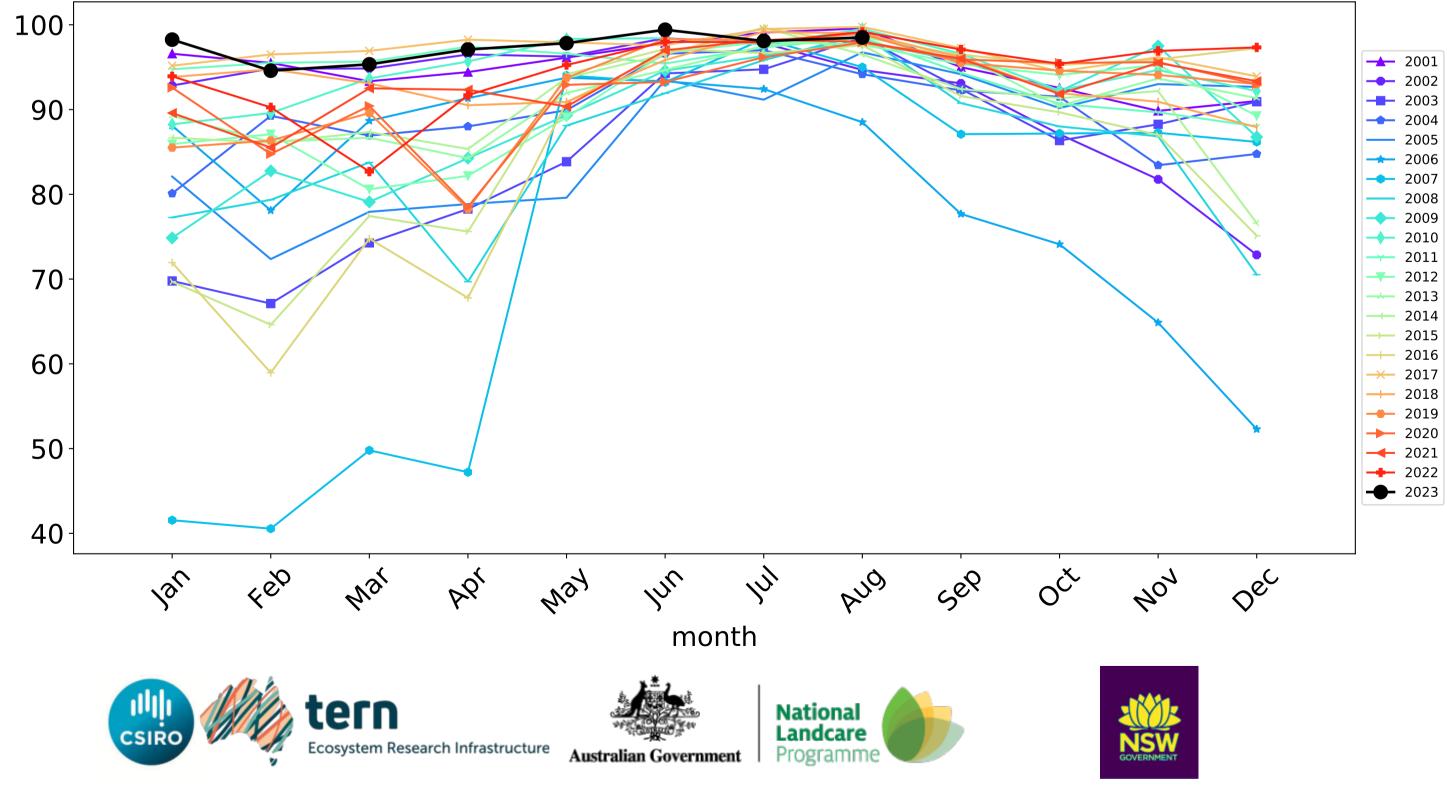
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Irrigation timeseries





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Tatiara_(DC) (total 652,950 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	652,950	100.0% 652,950	100.0% 652,775	99.1% 647,150	92.1% 601,575	28.6% 186,675	4.5% 29,325
Conservation and natural environments	102,675	100.0% 102,675	100.0% 102,675	99.5% 102,150	93.9% 96,400	23.0% 23,575	2.5% 2,550
Conservation and natural environments non forest	57,175	100.0% 57,175	100.0% 57,175	99.6% 56,950	94.2% 53,875	19.9% 11,350	1.4% 825
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	43,925	100.0% 43,925	100.0% 43,925	99.3% 43,625	93.3% 41,000	25.4% 11,175	3.4% 1,500
Agriculture	533,700	100.0% 533,700	100.0% 533,525	99.1% 528,750	91.9% 490,325	29.8% 159,150	4.9% 26,225
Grazing	368,575	100.0% 368,575	100.0% 368,425	98.9% 364,475	92.6% 341,275	32.5% 119,700	5.4% 19,775
Grazing non forest	368,350	100.0% 368,350	100.0% 368,200	98.9% 364,250	92.6% 341,075	32.5% 119,650	5.4% 19,775
Cropping	135,025	100.0% 135,025	100.0% 135,025	99.7% 134,625	91.5% 123,575	25.3% 34,150	4.0% 5,425
Irrigation	30,025	100.0% 30,025	99.9% 30,000	98.5% 29,575	84.6% 25,400	17.6% 5,275	3.4% 1,025

