This report provides information about vegetation covering the soil surface for a region during a single month with comparison to previous years. The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind (>=50% total vegetation cover) and water/hillslope (>=70% total vegetation cover) erosion. Results are shown for the whole region (polygon) and also separated by land use and forest cover class. This is because different land use / forest cover classes are likely to have different cover patterns and targets. [Tatiara (DC)]

The six maps and two graphs provide a report for the month with:

- Land use and forest cover information for the area:
  - o Map: Land use and forest cover
  - o Chart: Land use and forest cover area
- Total vegetation cover for this month:
  - o Map: total vegetation cover classified into 4 classes
  - o Chart: total vegetation cover percentage area classified into 4 classes
- Areas protected from erosion for the month:
  - o Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares
  - o Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares
- Comparison with previous years:
  - o Map: anomaly compare this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years
  - o Map: deciles rank this month against the same month in previous years
- Time series from January 2001 to current:
  - o Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month since January 2001 (orange line): Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles. Vertical line is month of report.
  - o Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month since January 2001 (blue line): Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles. Vertical line is month of report.
  - o Rainfall: millimetres rainfall each month (black line). Vertical line is month of report.
- Time series for each month stacked by year
  - o Same data as time series from January 2001 to current month, grouped by month. Black line is current year of data.
- Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:
  - o the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total clover
  - o the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total clover
  - o the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total clover
- The following pages repeat the above sequence for each land use and forest cover class. For example
- All agricultural lands, that is grazing, cropping plus Horticulture (depending on what land use is present)
- Grazing lands by forest classes if present
- Cropping lands
- Irrigation lands
- Protected areas by forest classes if present

The following pages repeat the above sequence for each land use and forest cover class if 1% or more of area makes up a land use and forest cover class. Four land uses are reported: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests, and other. Agriculture is further divided into grazing,

crops and horticulture are then divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. Land use is further divided by forest class if present: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest.

Explanatory notes:

This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool. The report is based on an analysis of 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Report uses baseline from January 2001 to September 2019 for each month to generate anomalies and deciles. Post September 2019 all similar months are used to calculate anomalies and deciles.

### Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

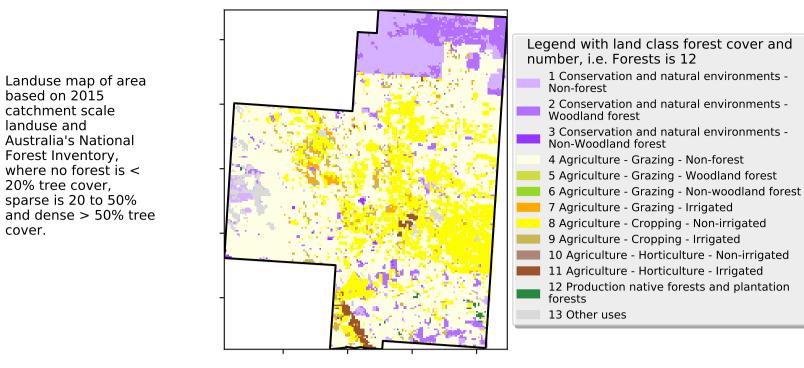
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



# **Vegetation Cover Sep 2019**

#### Land use and forest cover

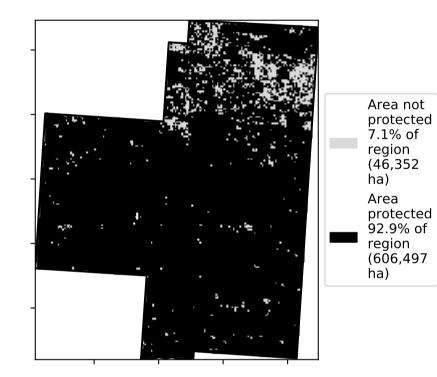
Proportion of each land class in area

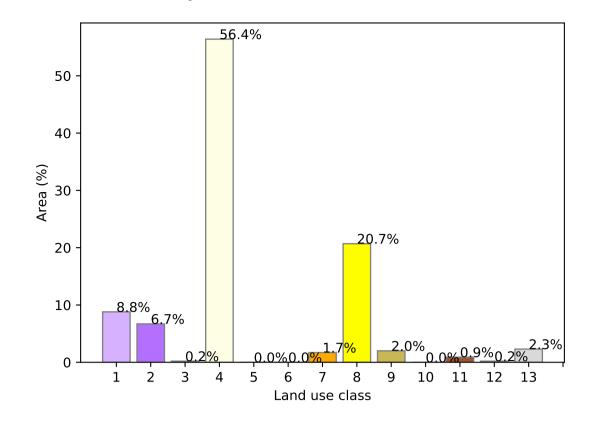


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

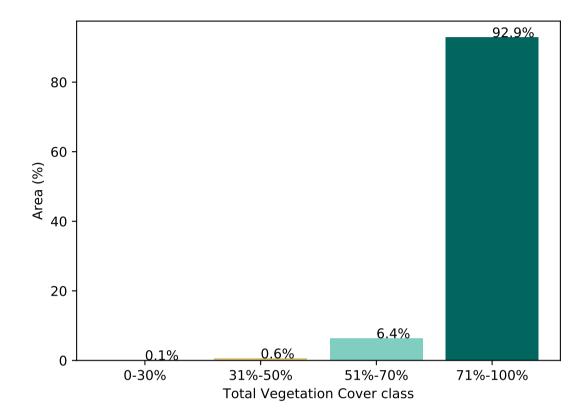


#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

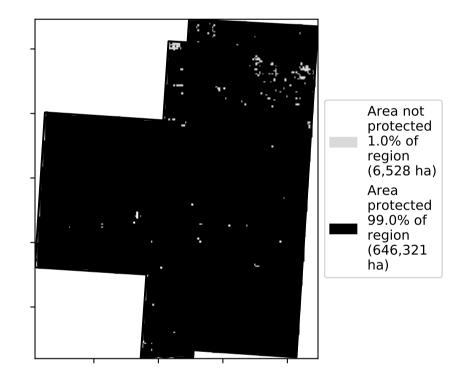




#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

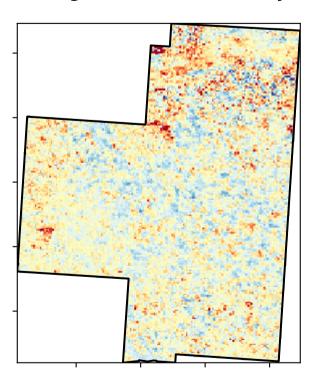
based on 2015

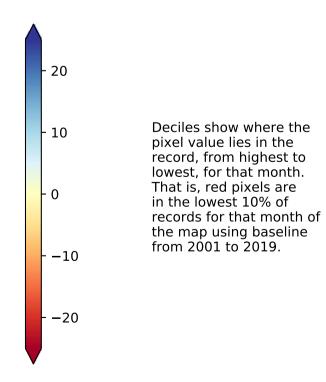
landuse and

catchment scale

20% tree cover,

cover.



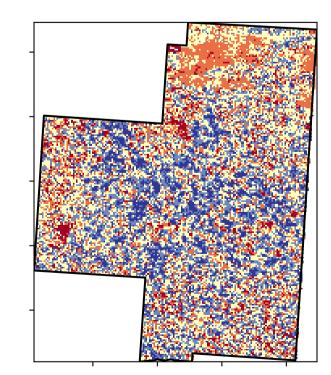


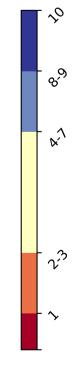
12º10-20010

52°10°10°10

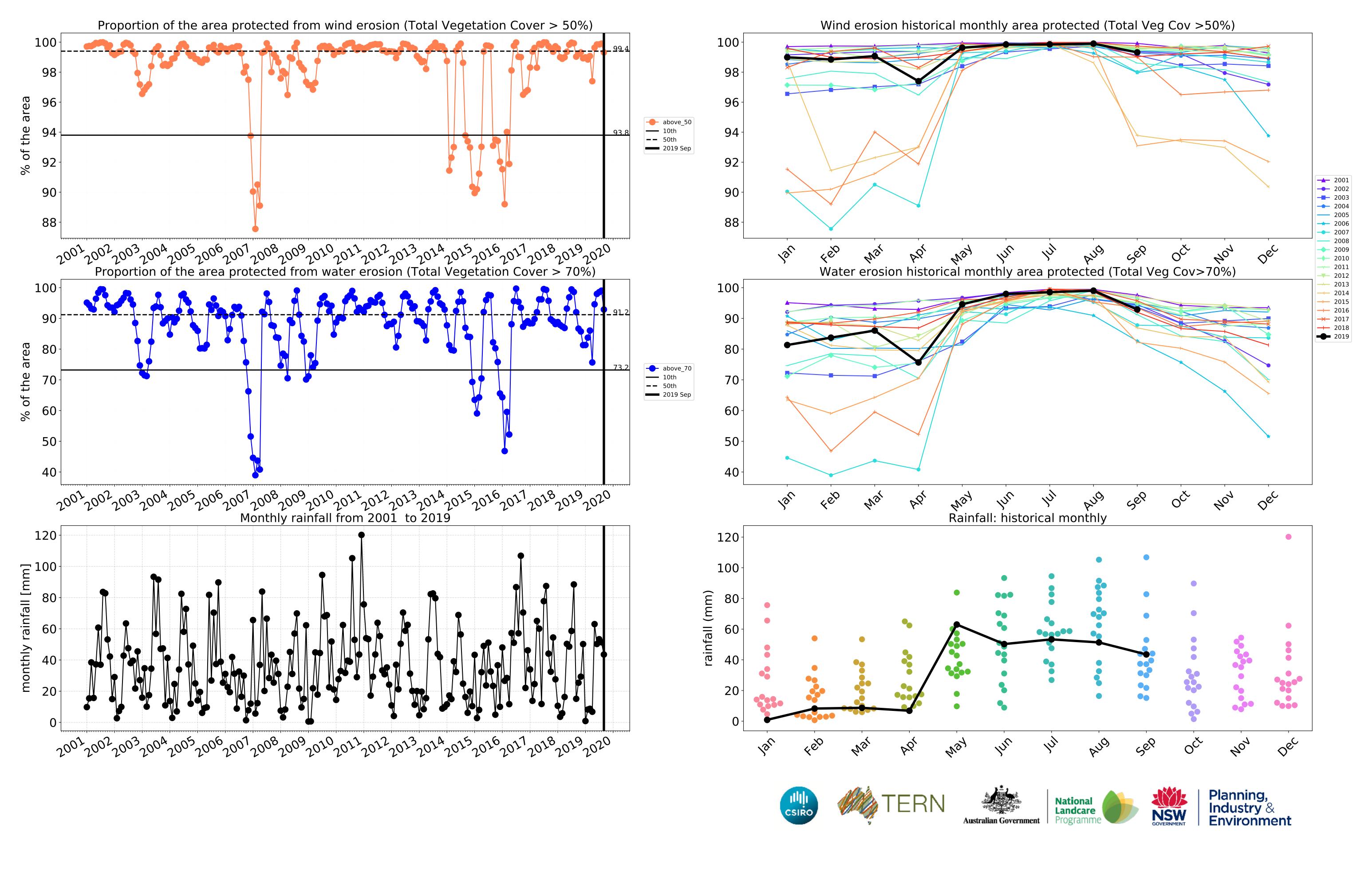
3201050010

0.30%





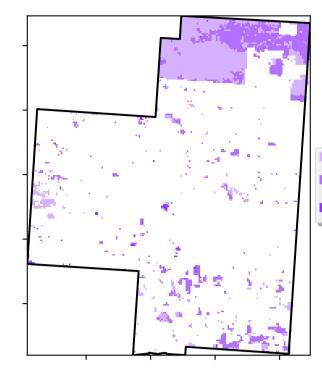




### **Conservation and natural environments**

Land use and forest cover





Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest Conservation and natural environments – Non-woodland forest

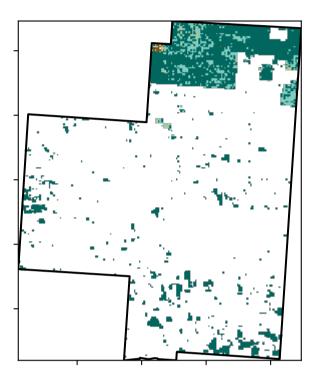
12%200%

· 52% 70%

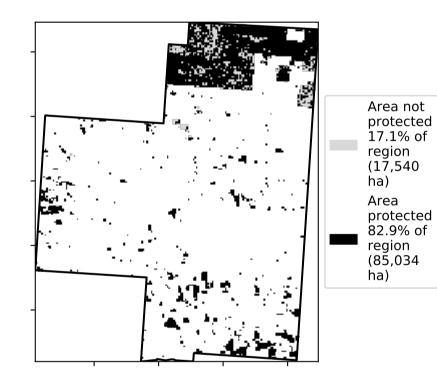
32005000

0.30%

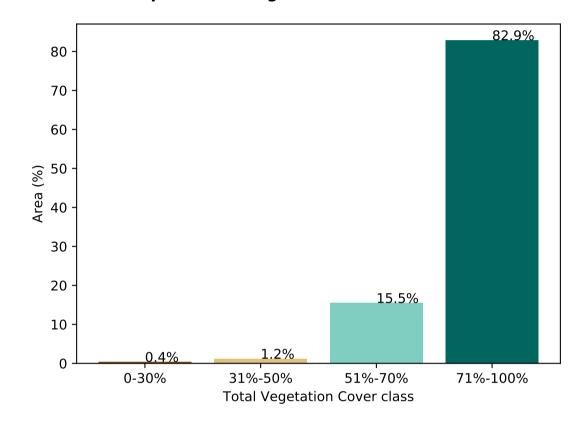
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



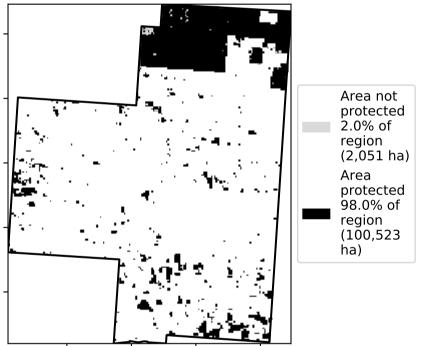
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



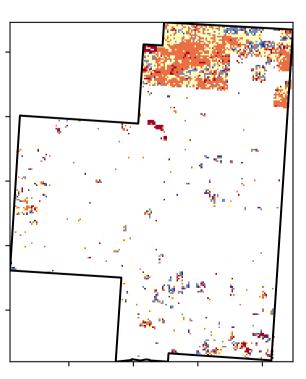
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

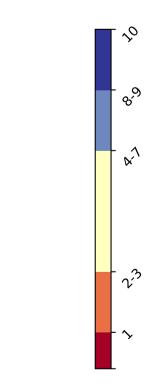


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

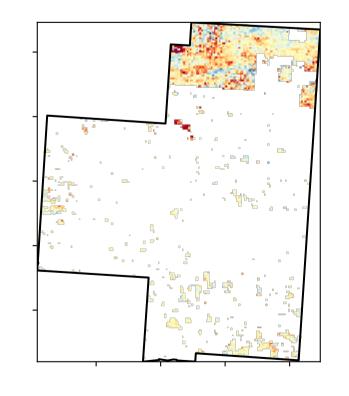


**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

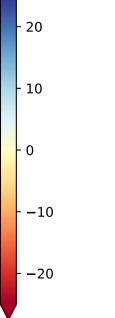




**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



CSIRO



Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

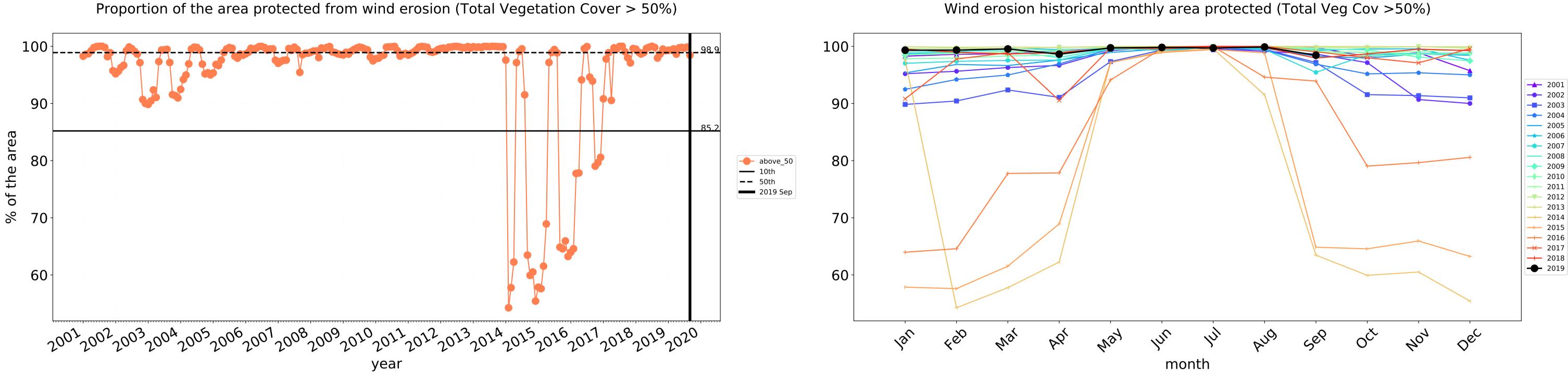
records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

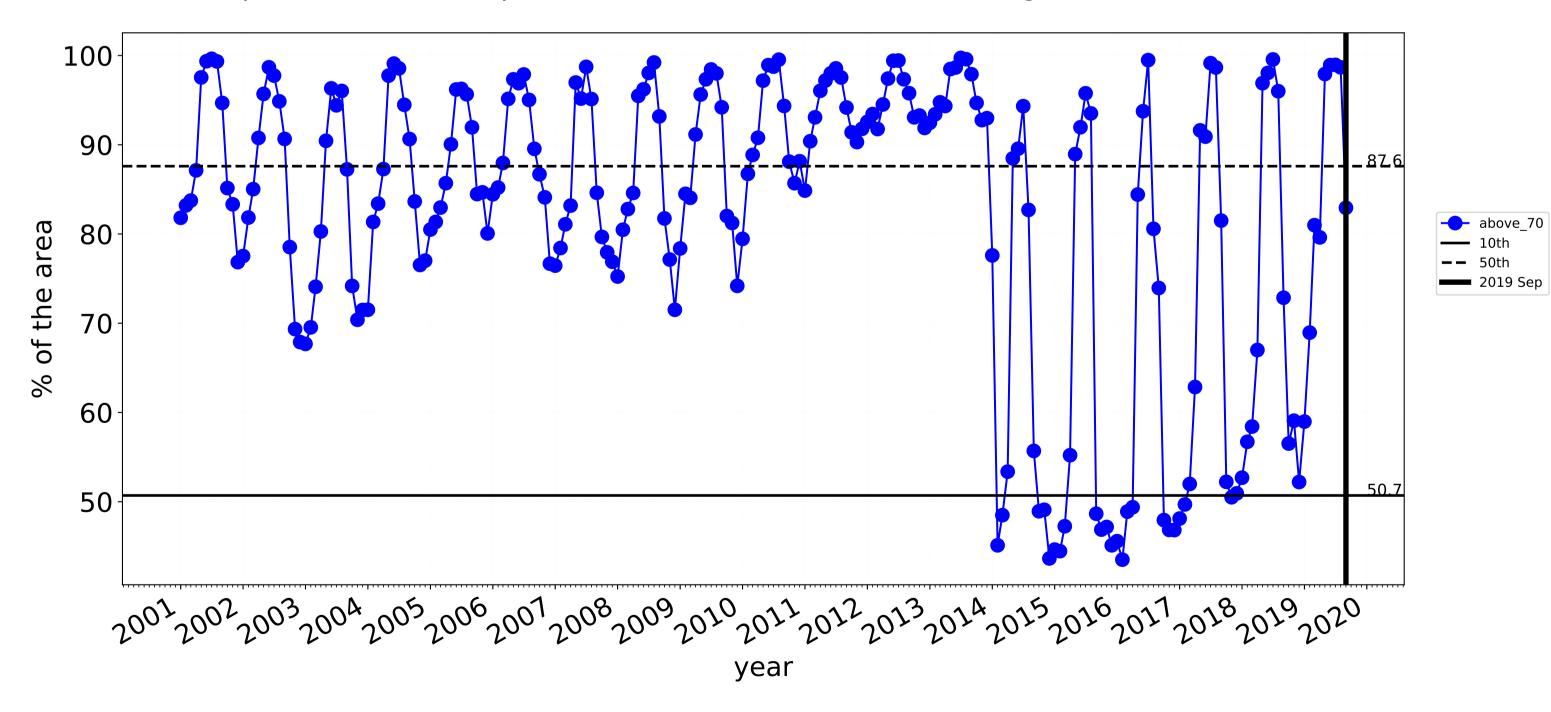
in the lowest 10% of

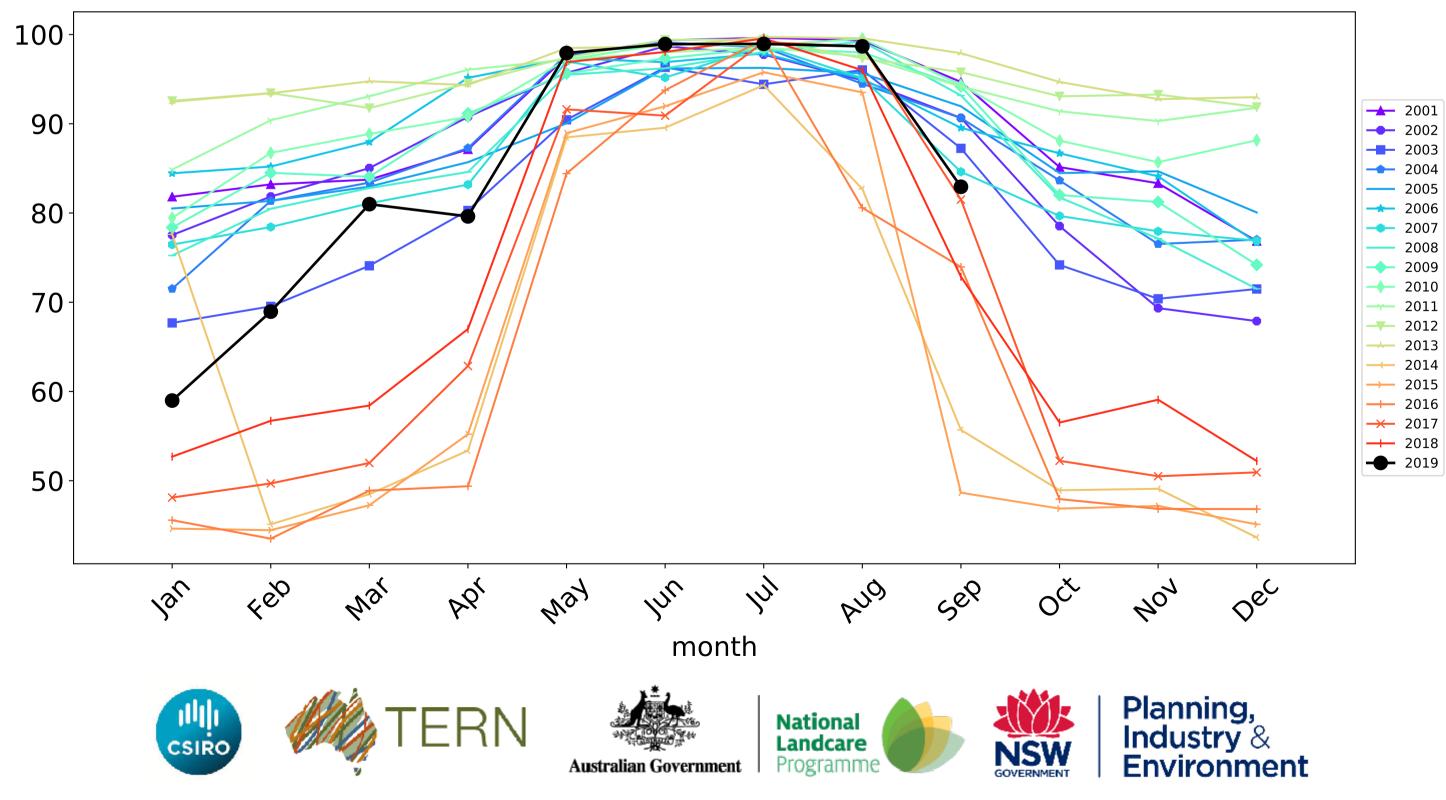


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



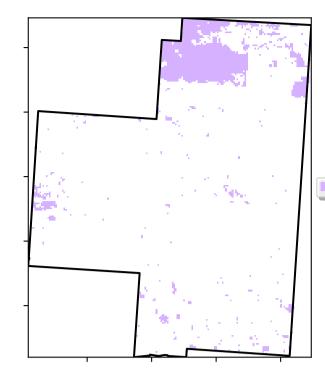


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

Land use and forest cover

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.



Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest

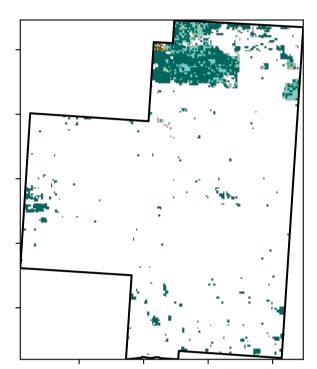
12%200%

· 52% 70%

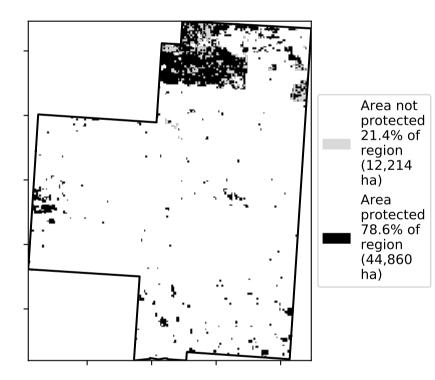
320050010

0.30%

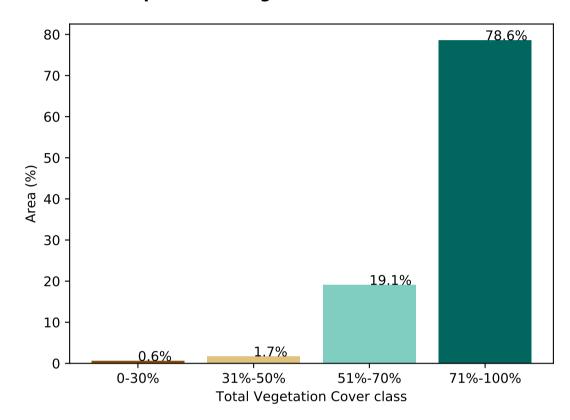
### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



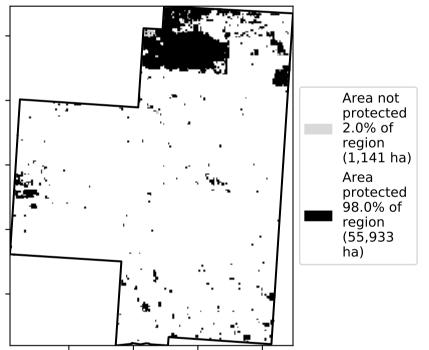




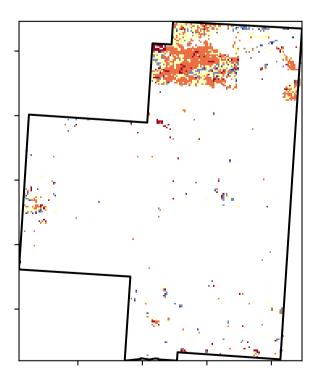
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

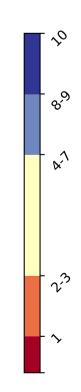


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

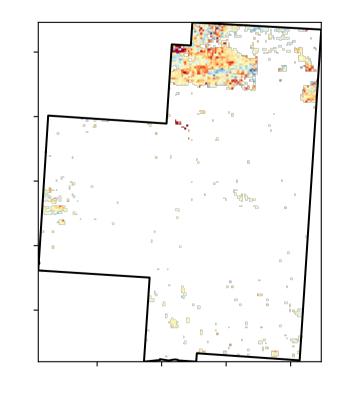


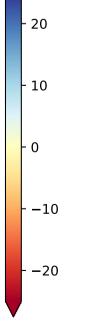
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

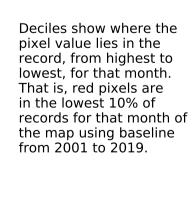




**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



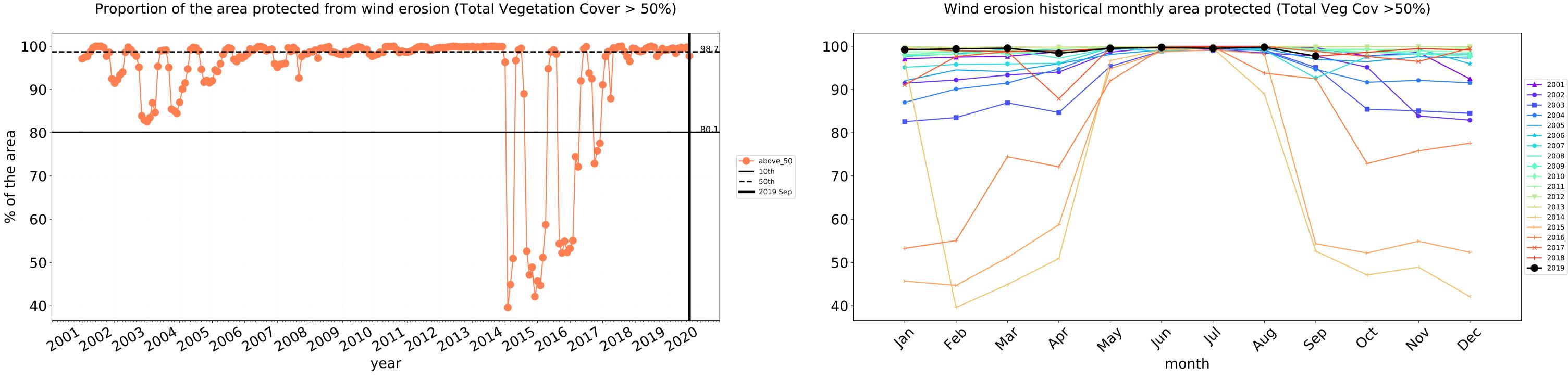




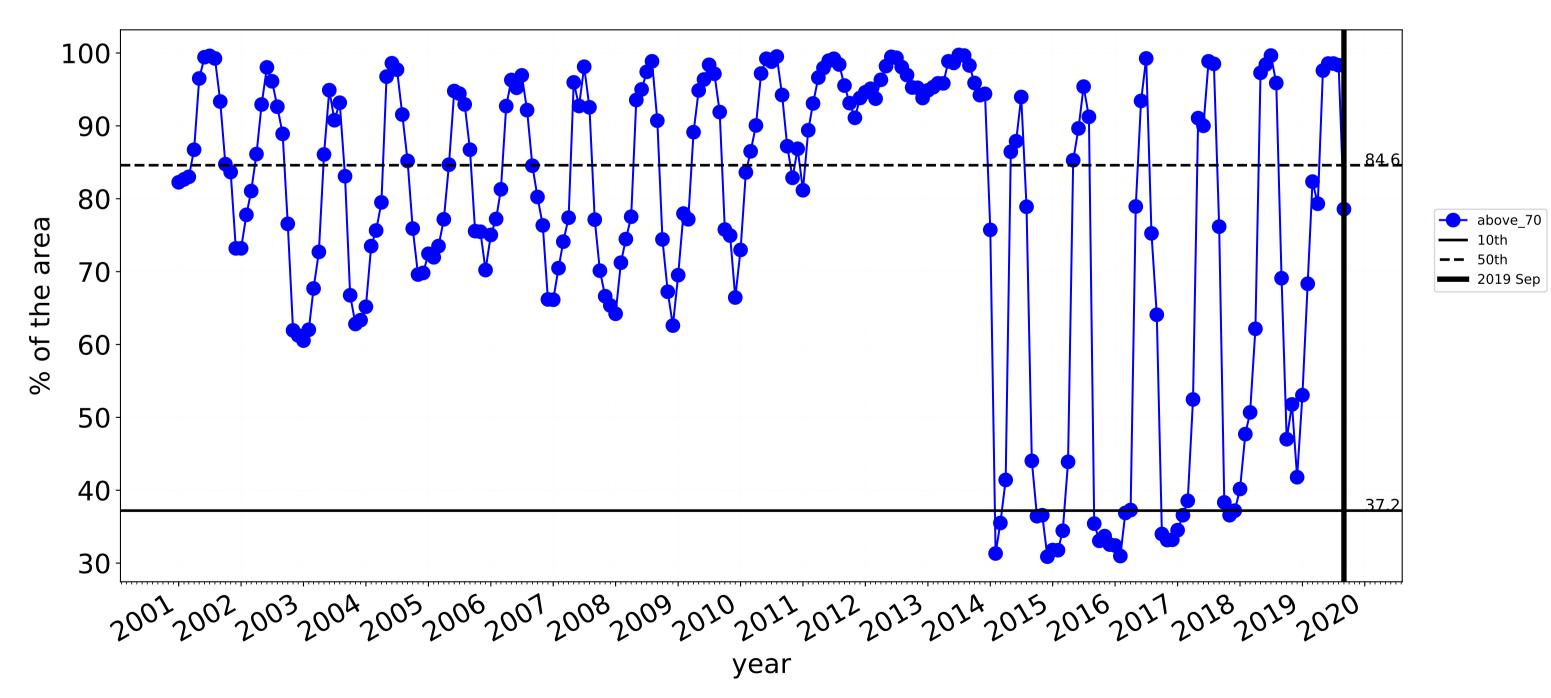


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

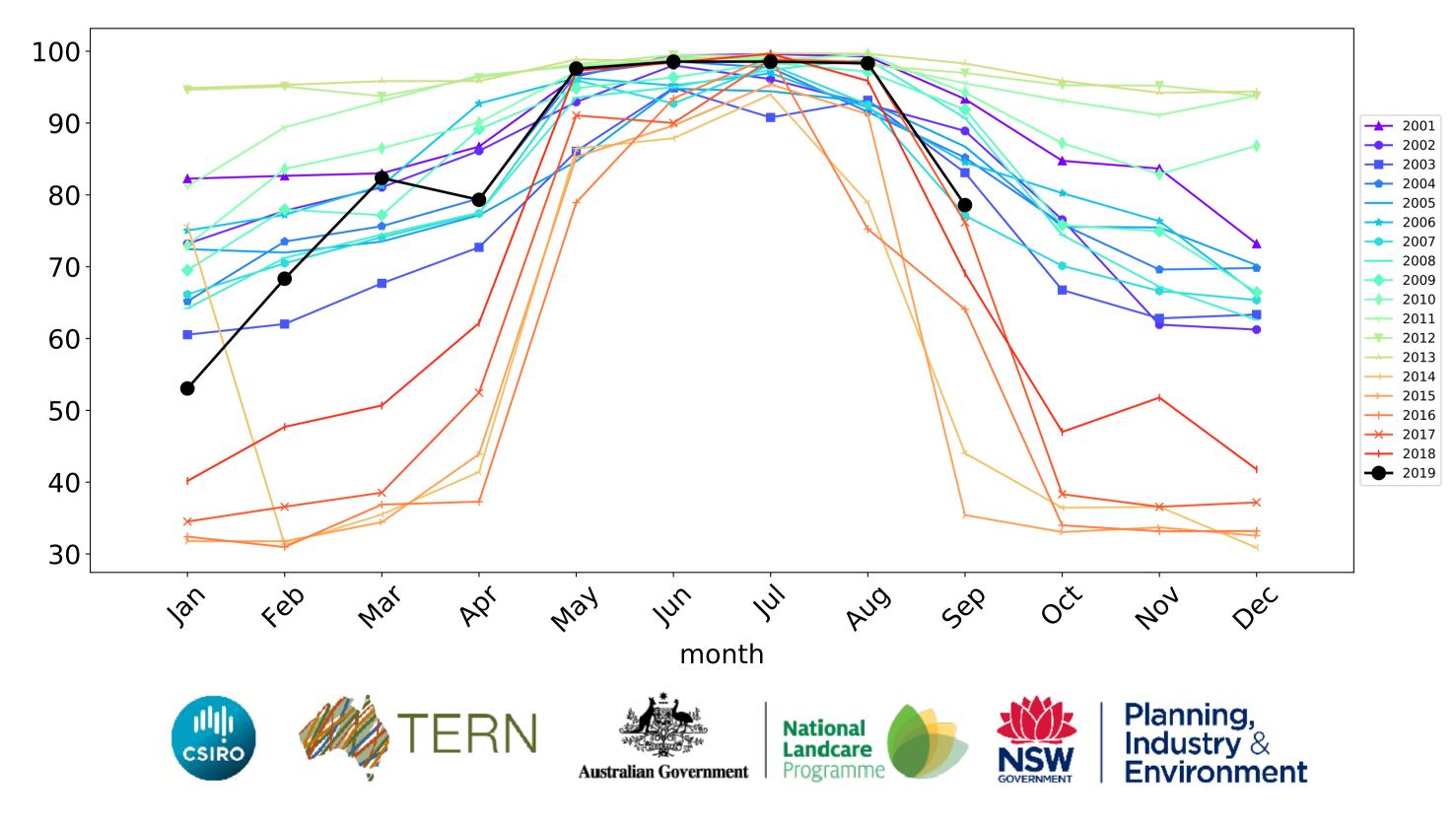
### **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

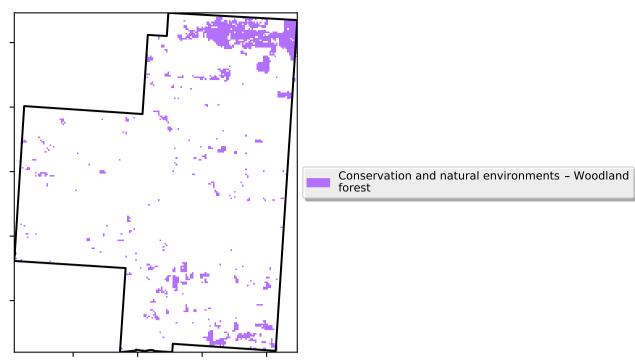


3

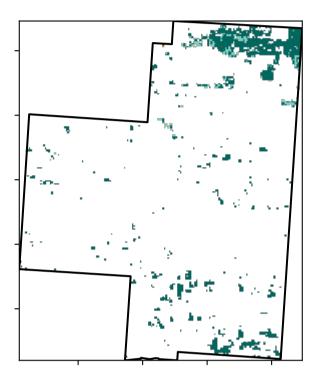
### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover

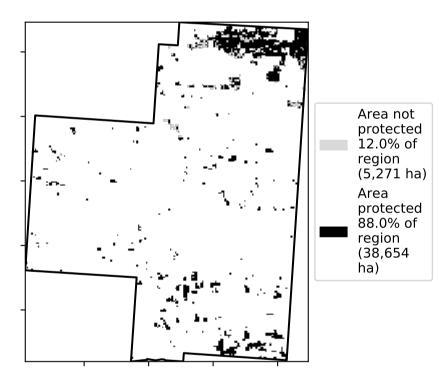
Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.

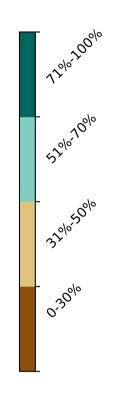


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

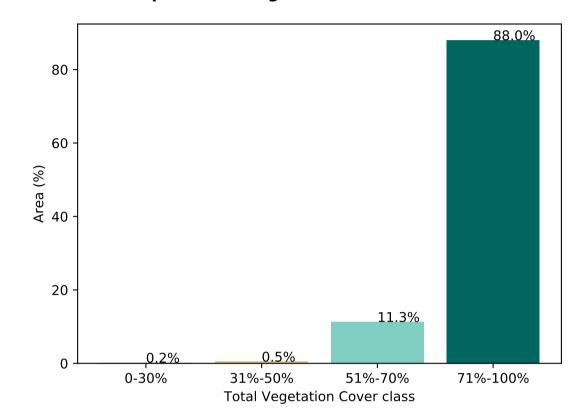


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

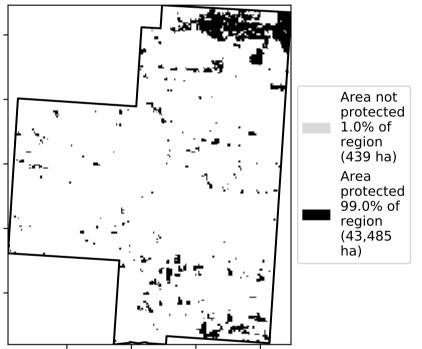




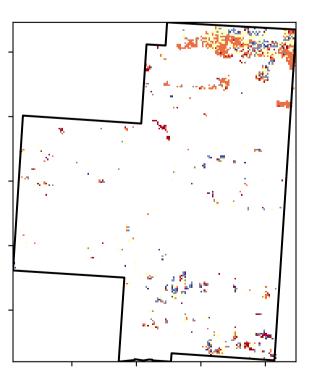
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

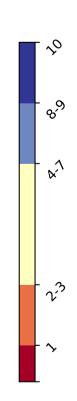


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

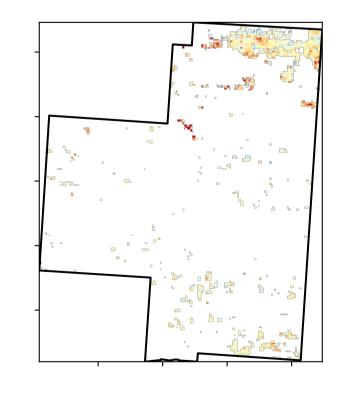


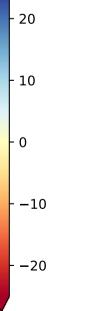
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

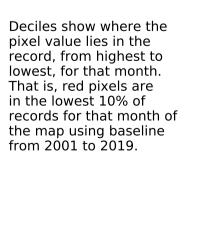




**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

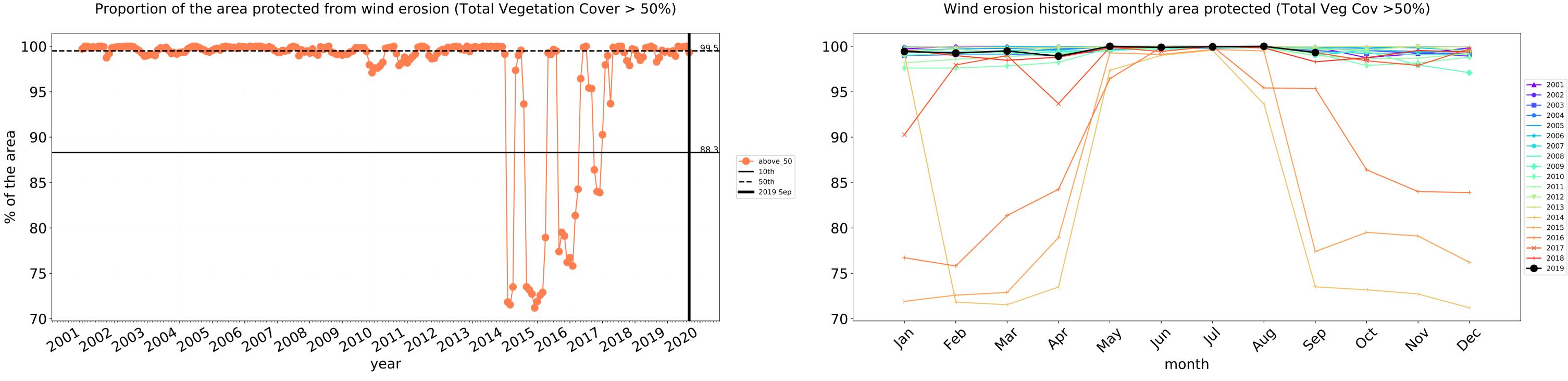




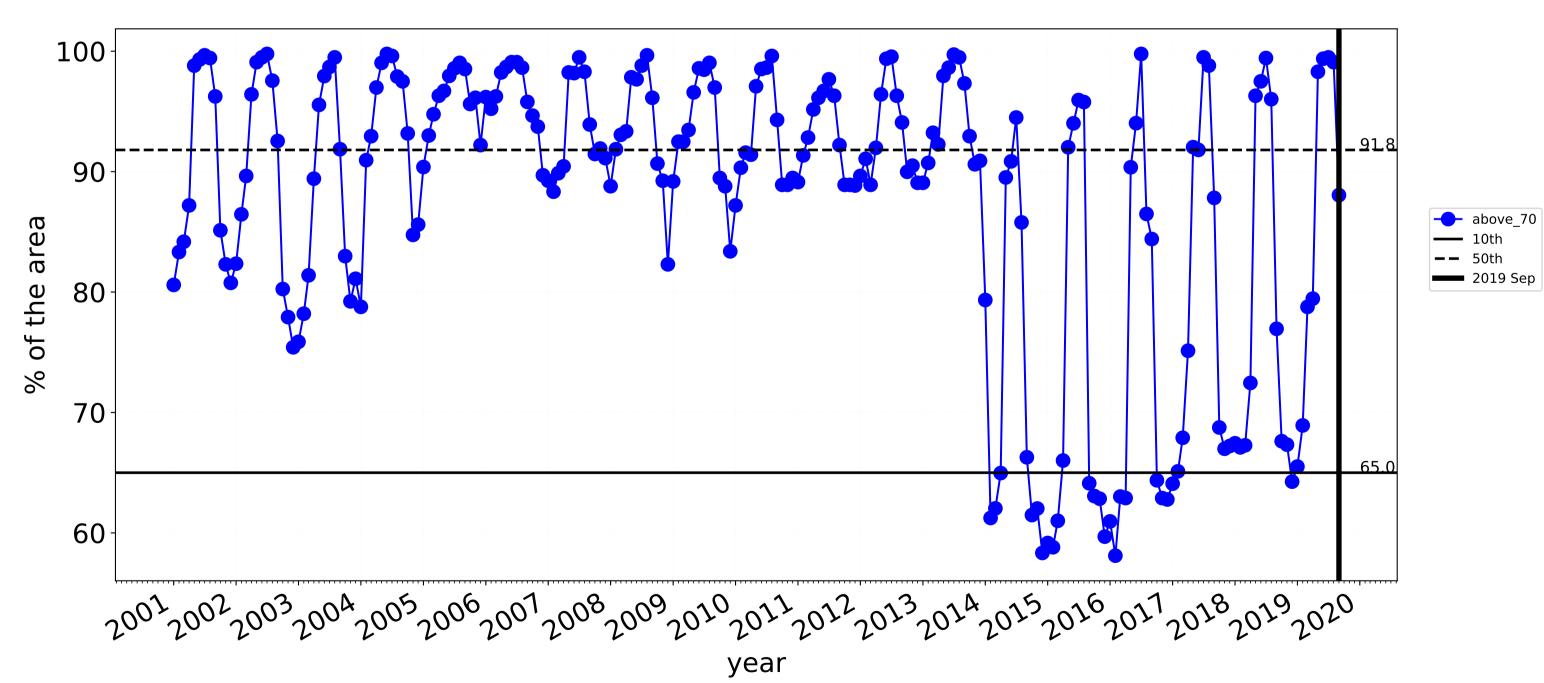


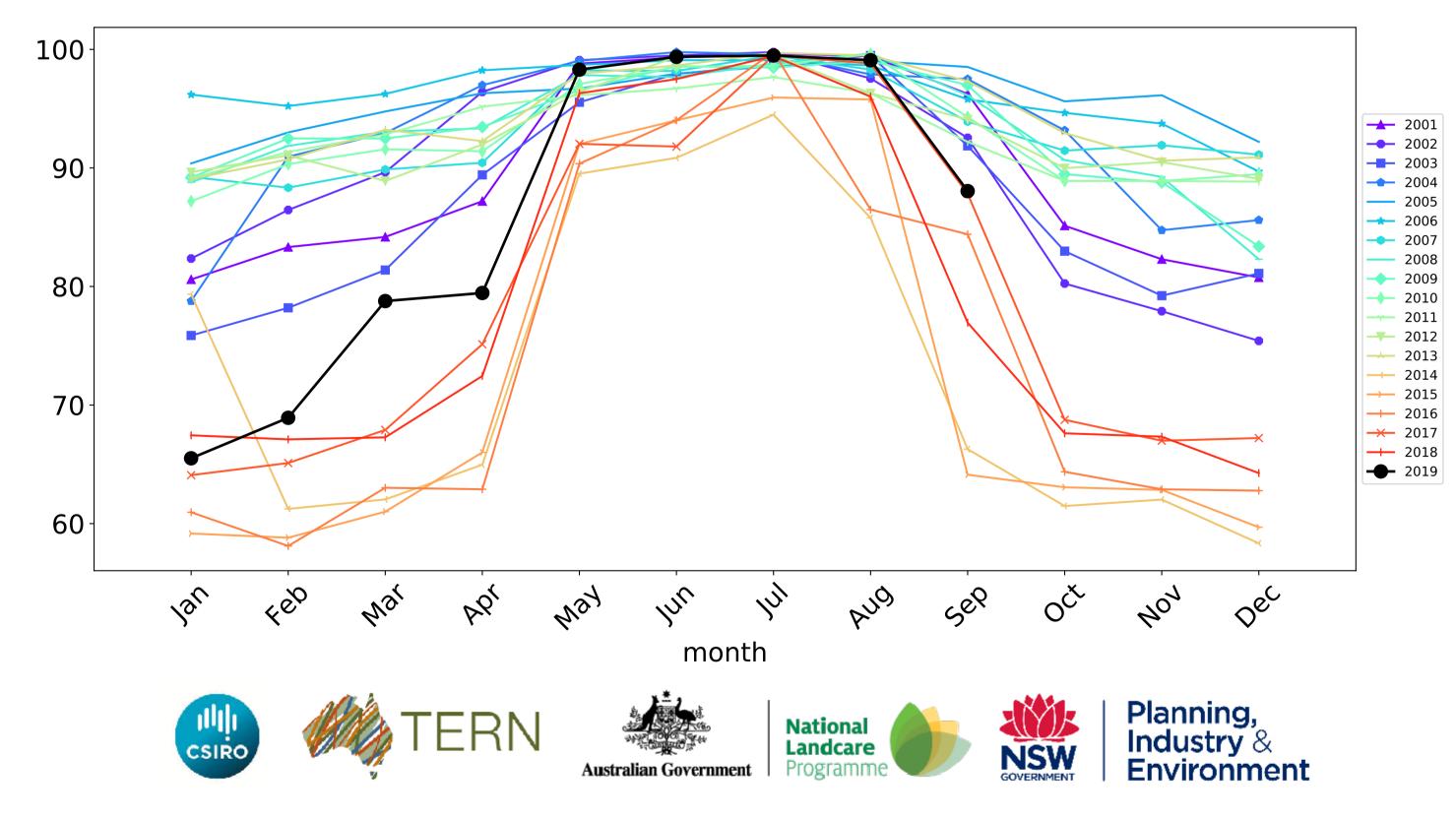


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

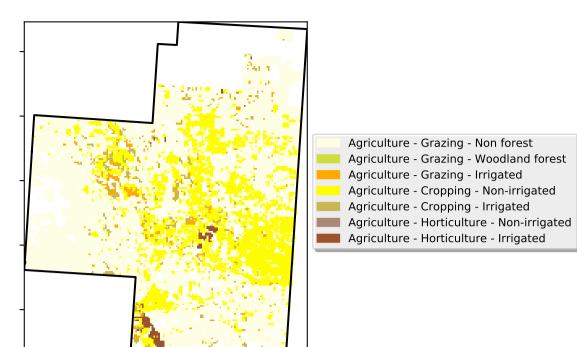




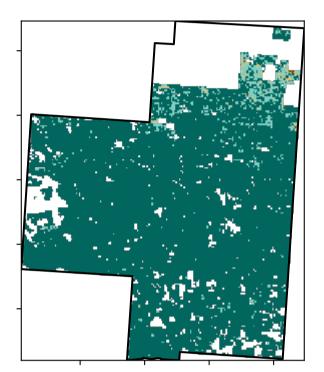
### Agriculture

#### Land use and forest cover

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.

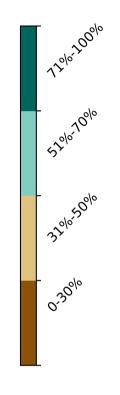


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

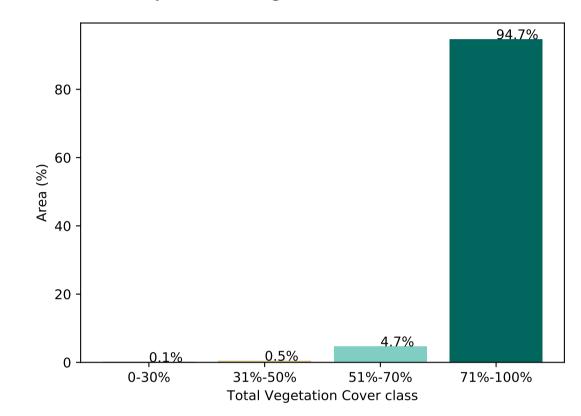


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

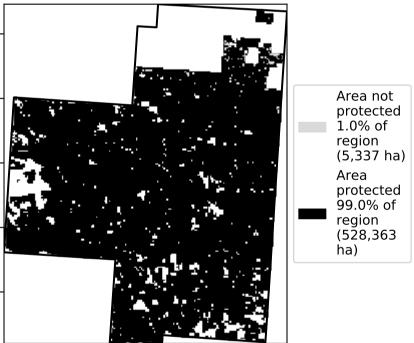




#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



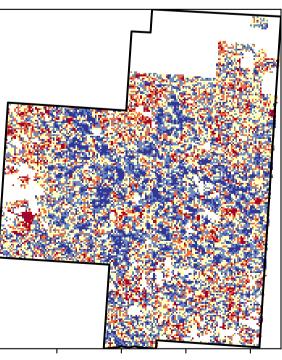
\$

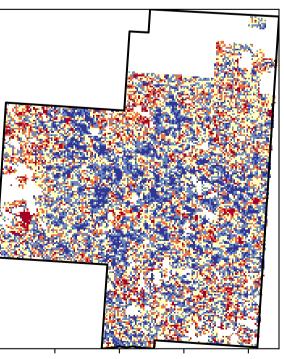
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**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 







Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

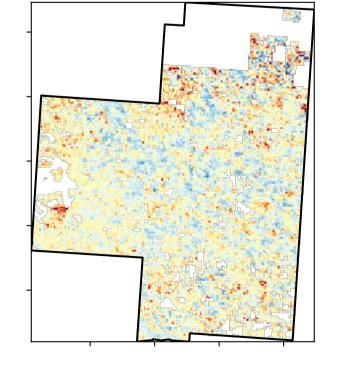
record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of

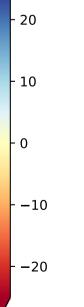
records for that month of

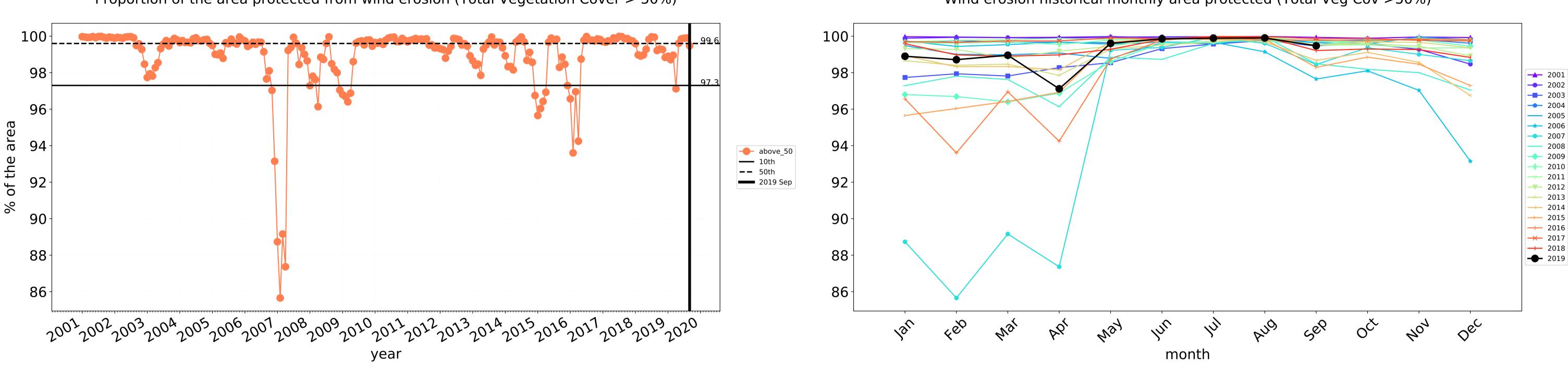
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

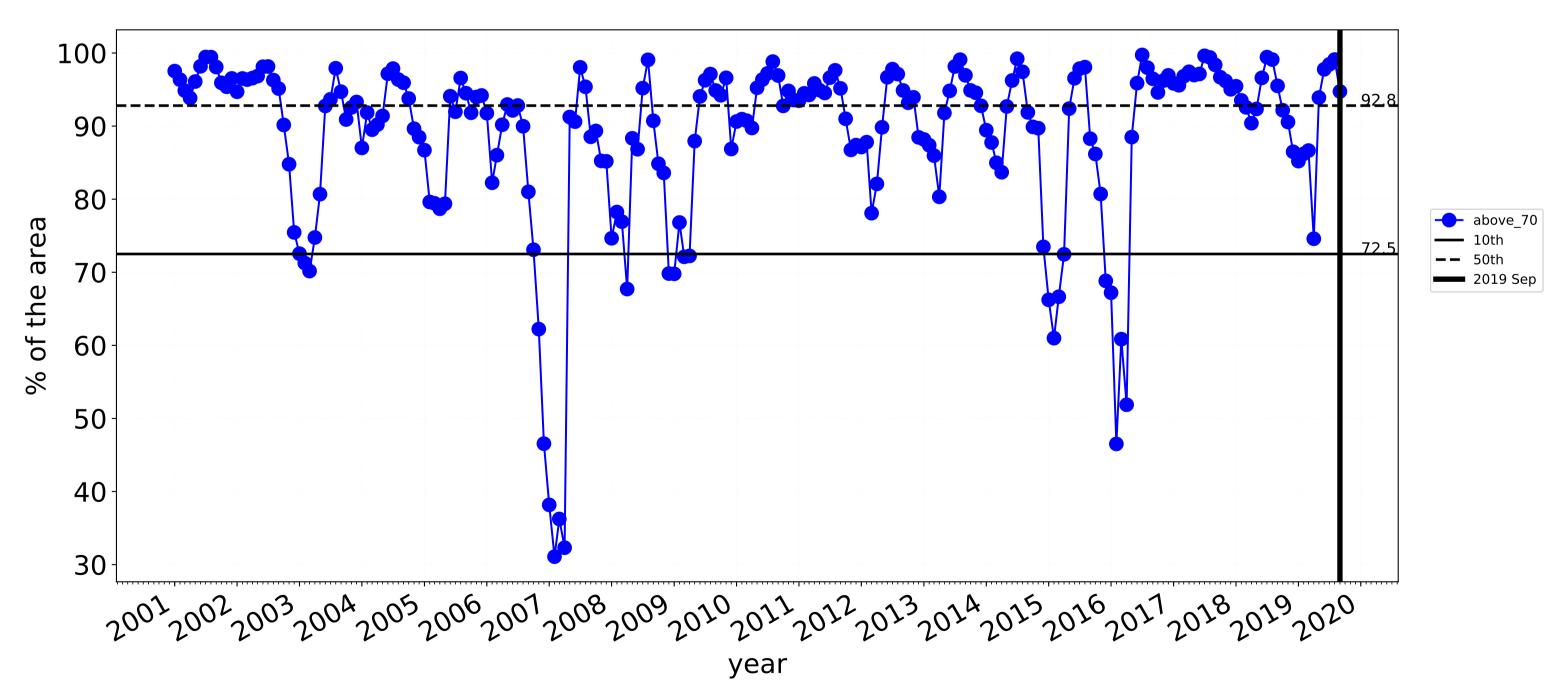






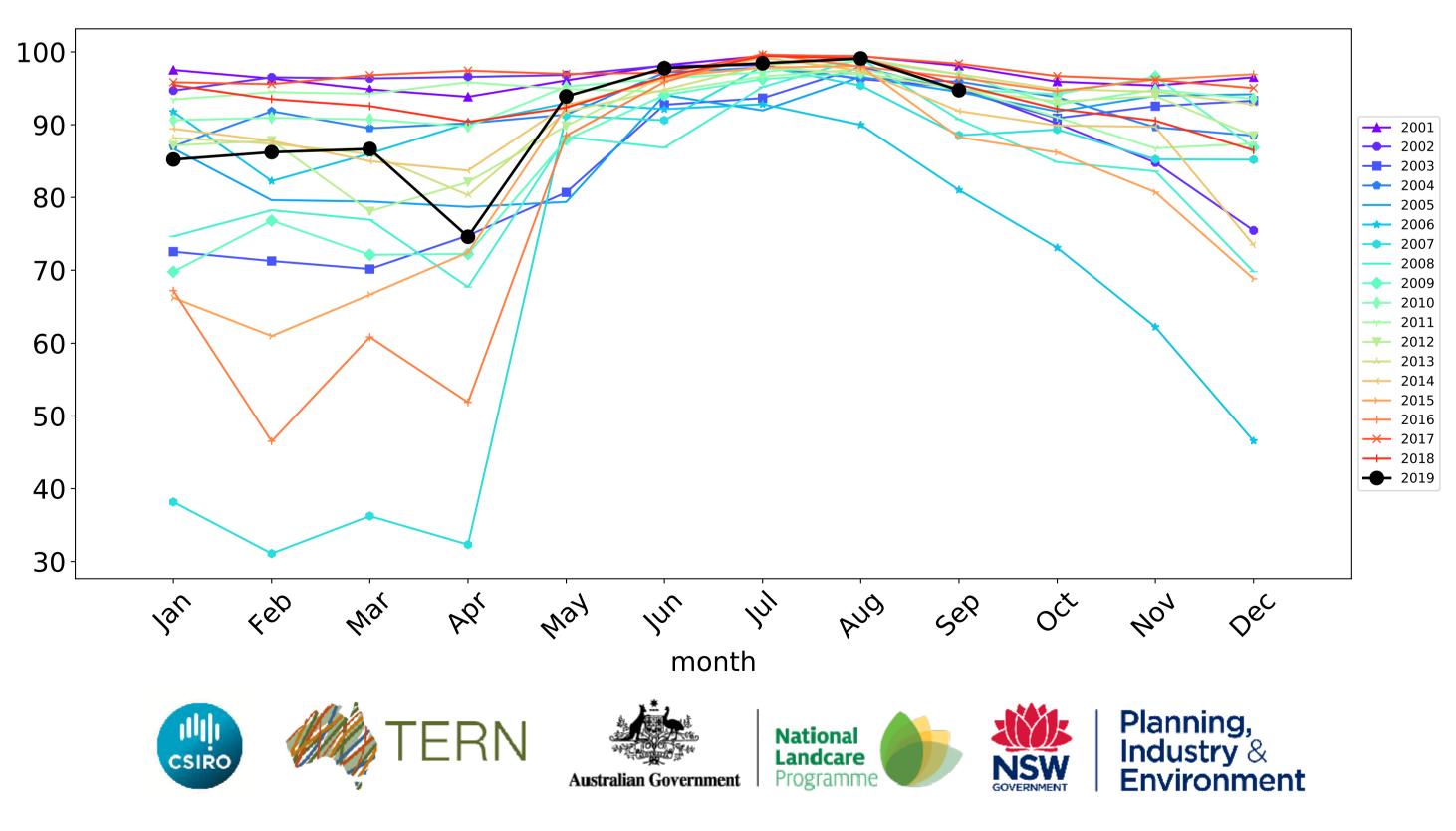
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



## **Agriculture timeseries**

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



### Grazing

#### Land use and forest cover

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.



Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

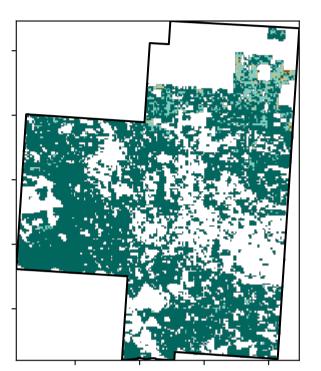
12º100010

52°10'70°10

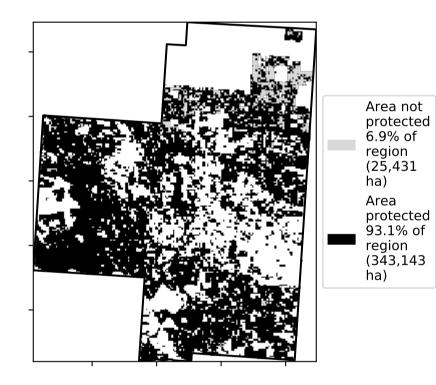
32005000

0.30%

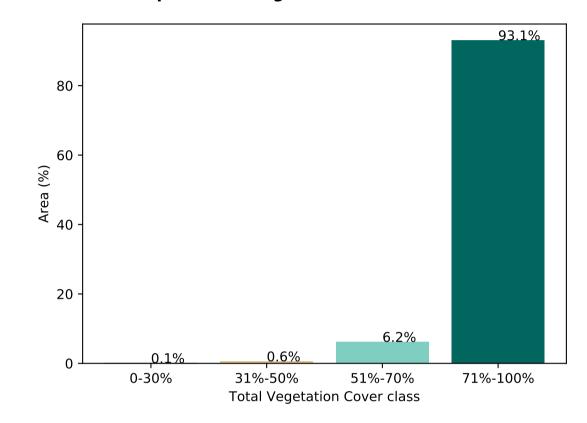
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



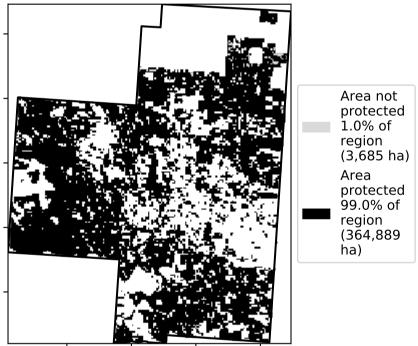
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



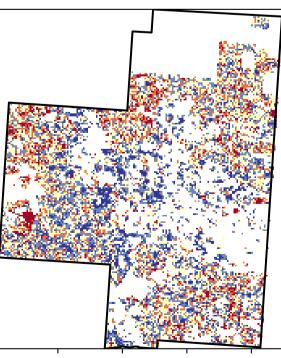
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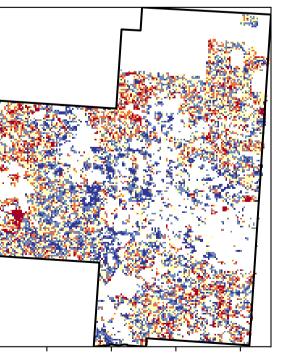
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**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 







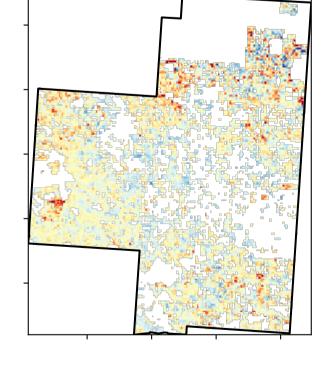
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

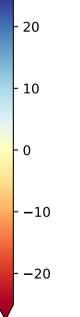
record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of

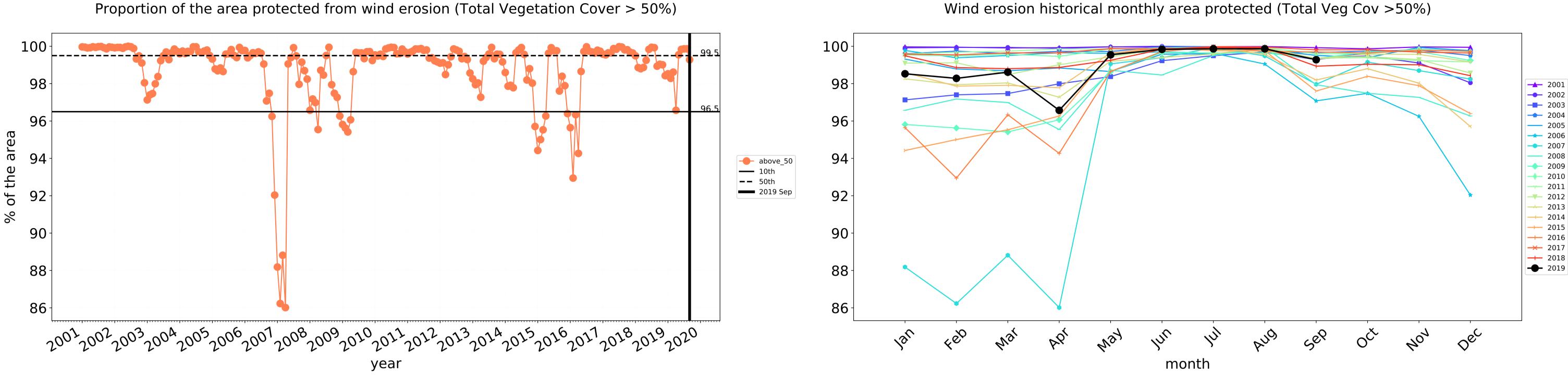
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

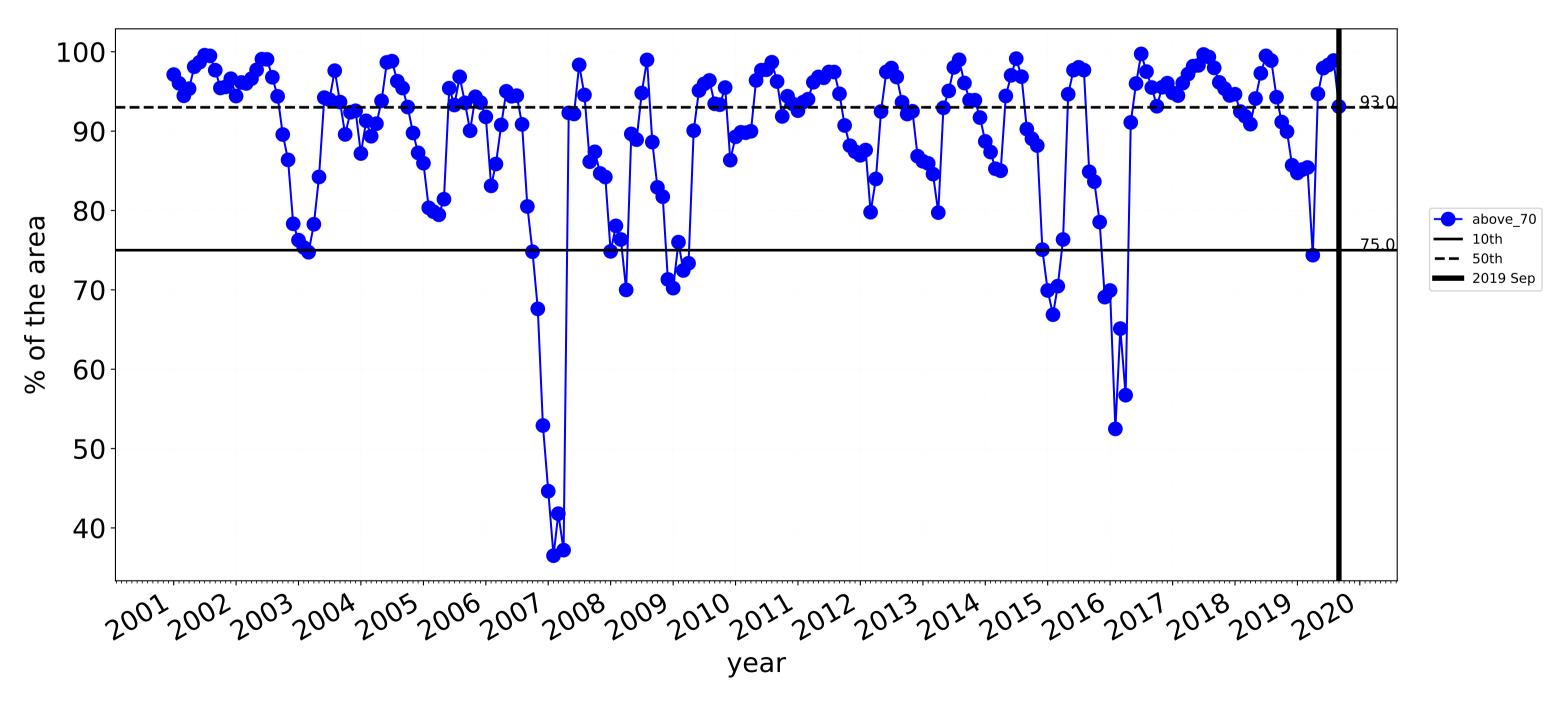
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



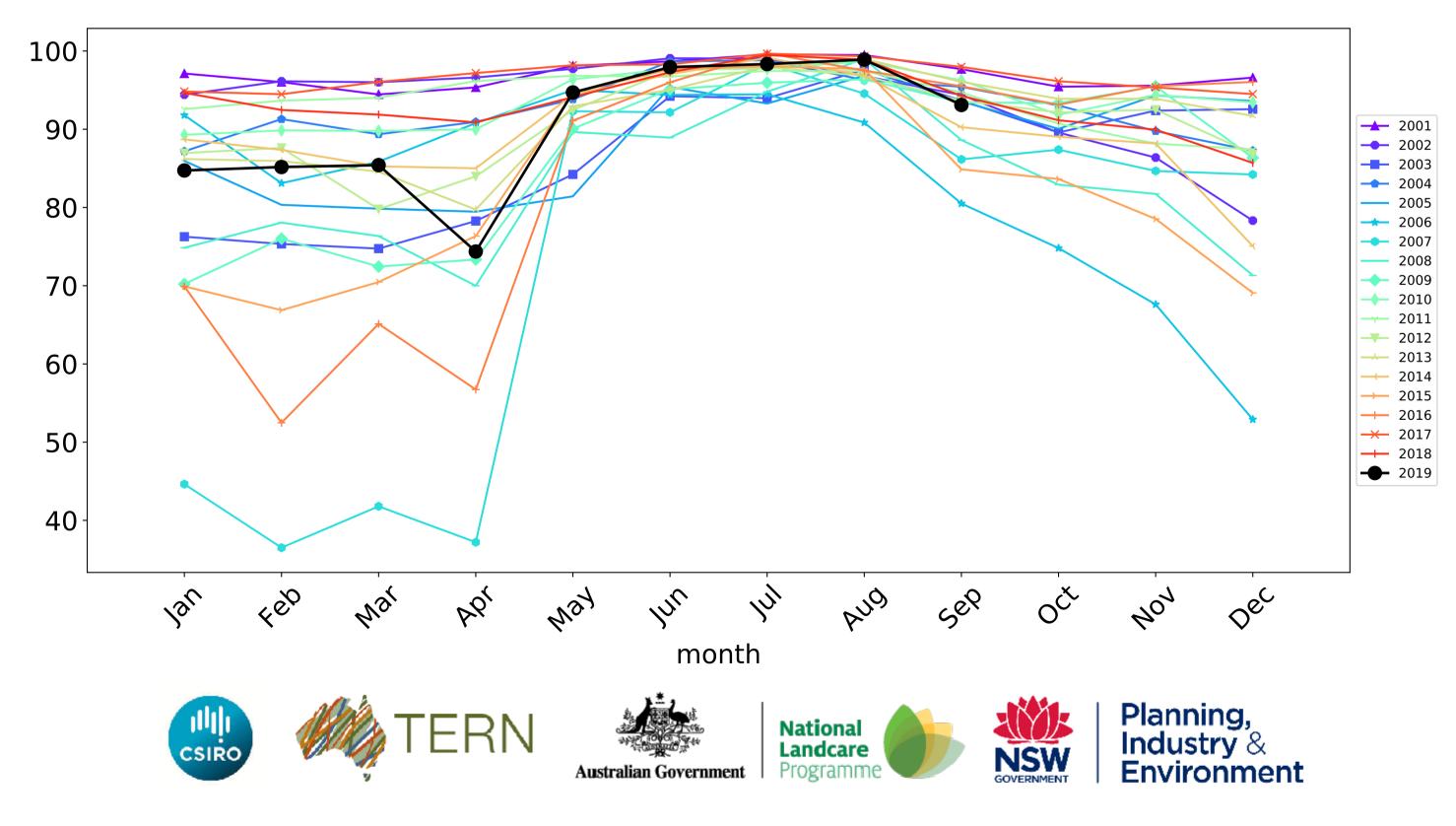




Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



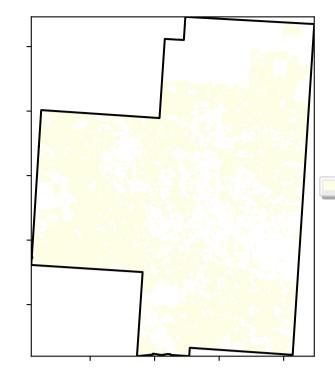
### Grazing timeseries



### **Grazing non forest**

Land use and forest cover

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.



Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

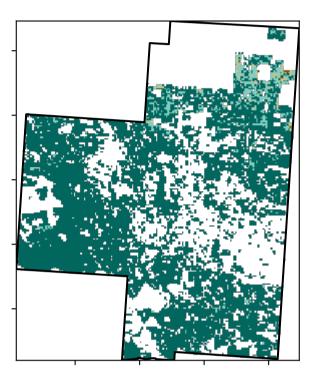
12%200%

52°10'70°10

320050010

0.30%

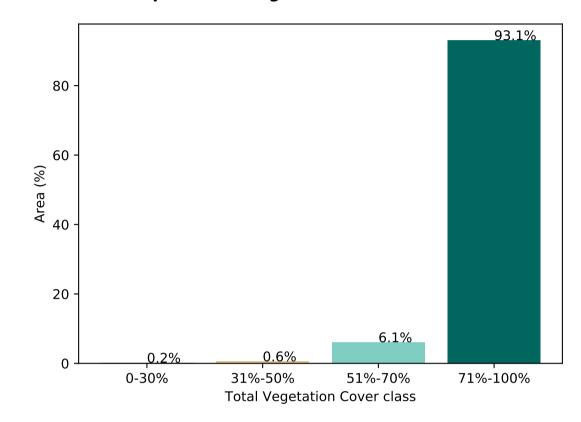
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



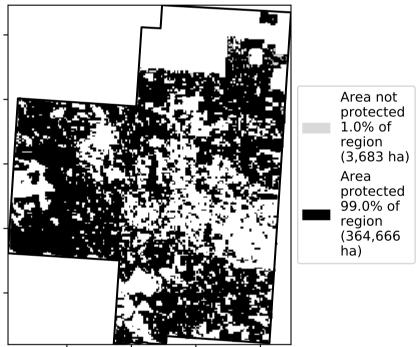
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



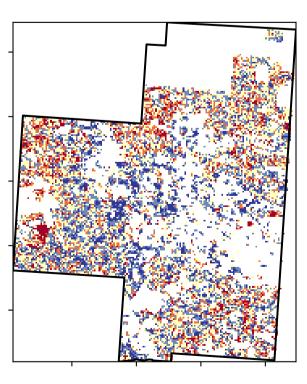
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**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of

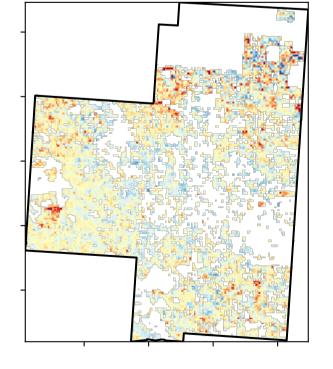
records for that month of

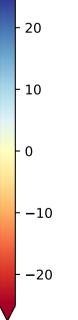
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

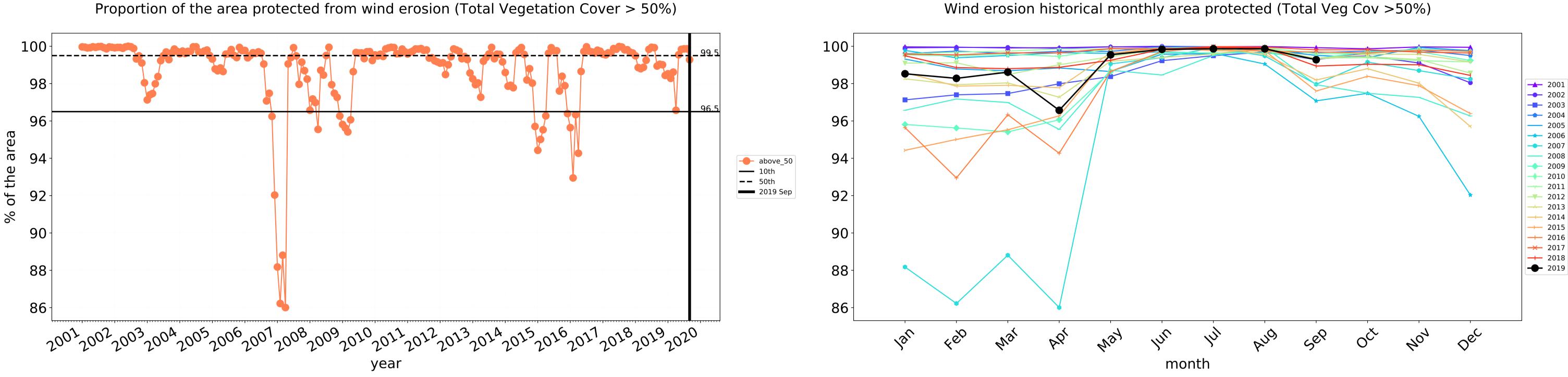
protected 6.9% of region (25,416 ha) Area protected 93.1% of region (342,933 ha)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

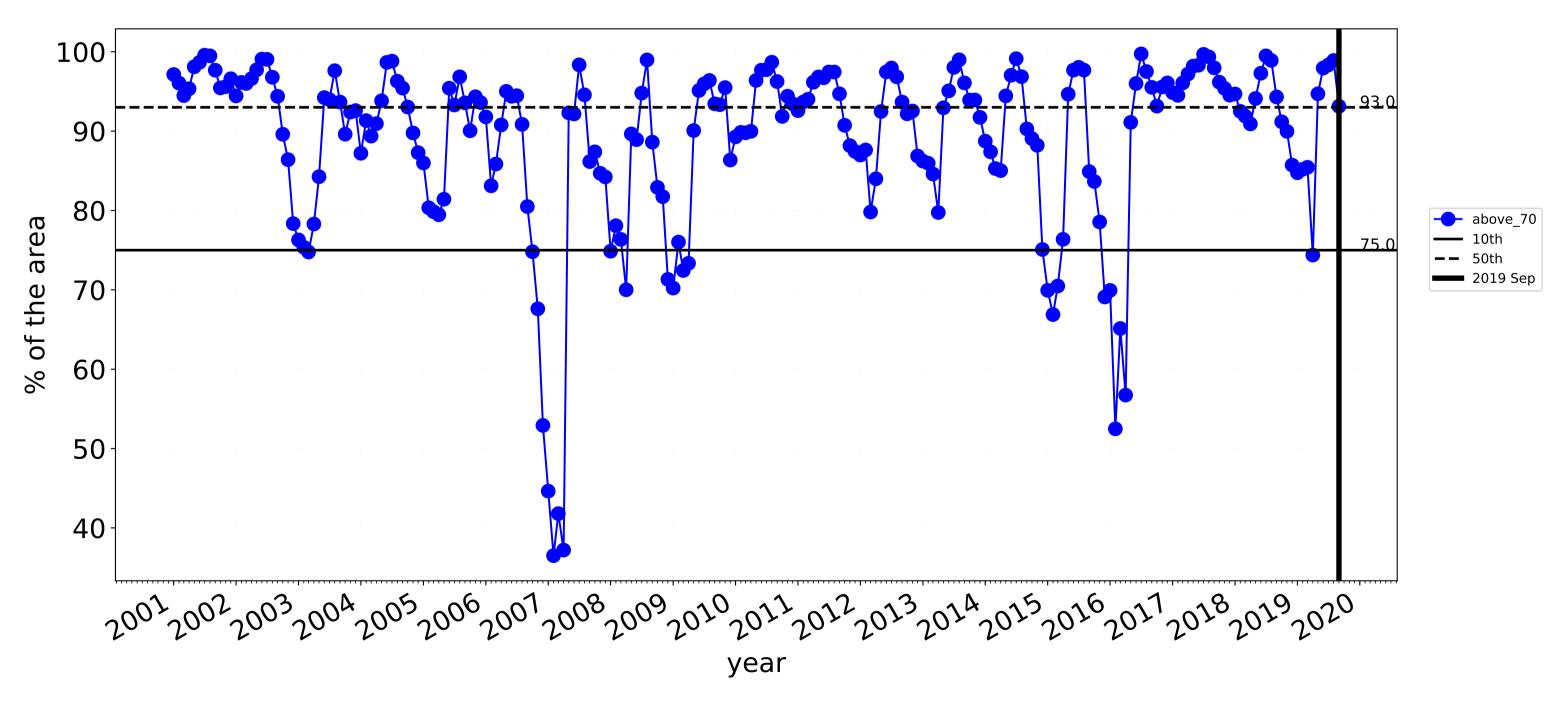




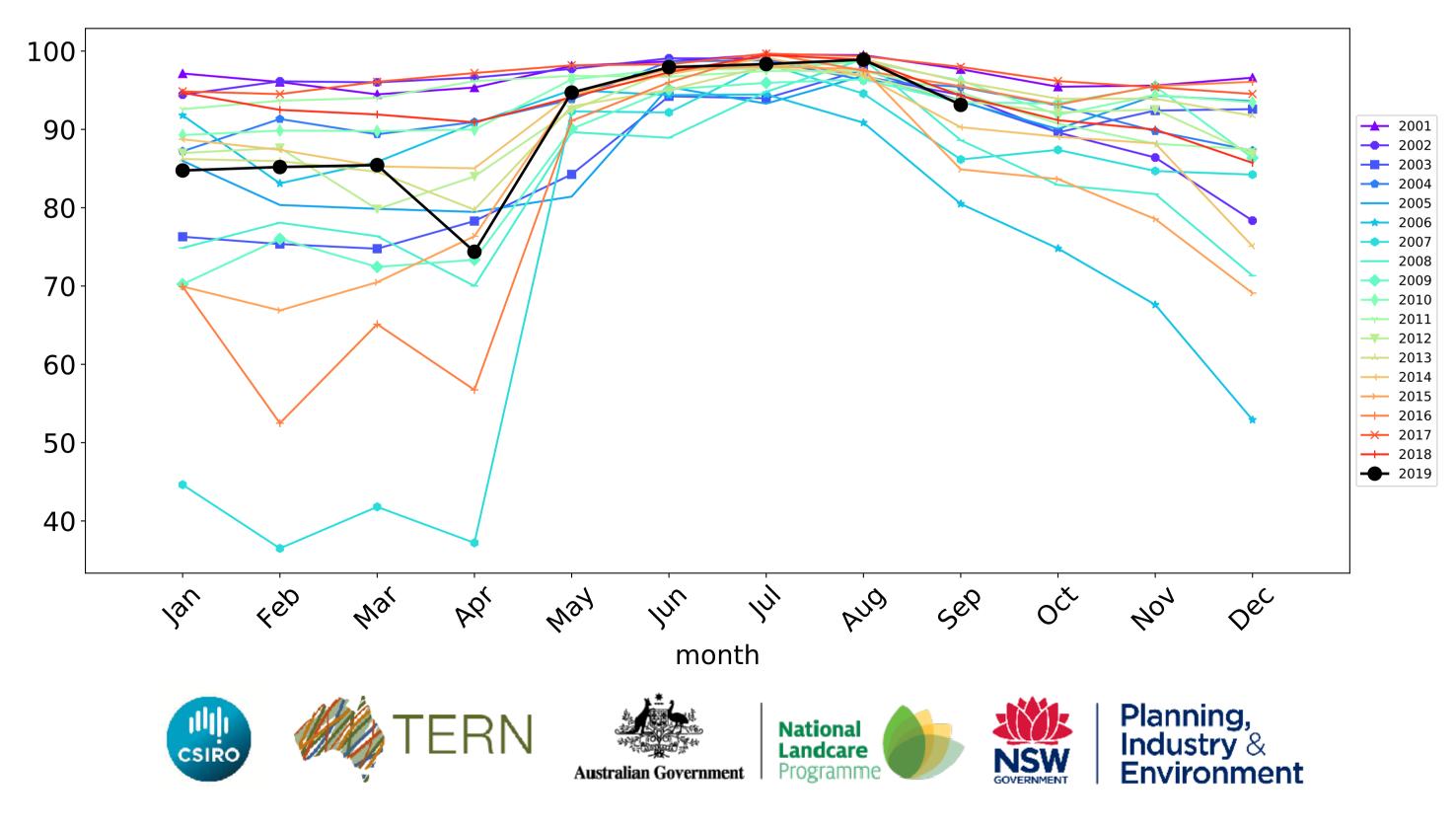


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



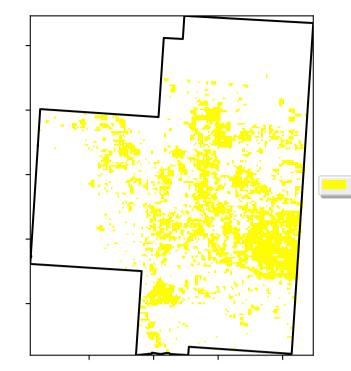
### Grazing non forest timeseries



### Cropping

#### Land use and forest cover

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.



Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated

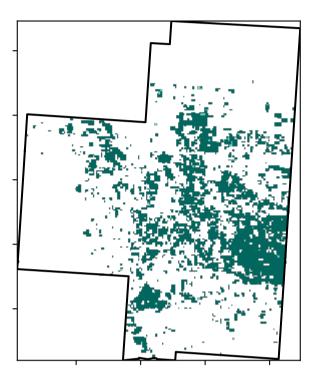
120/07/00%

52°10°10°10

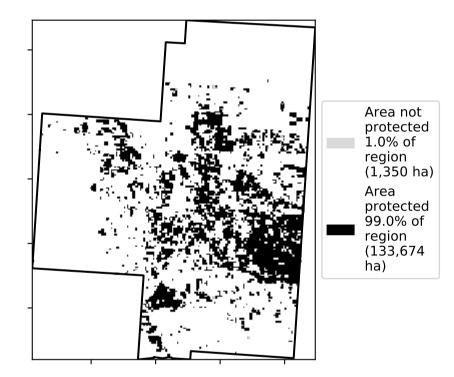
320050010

0.30%

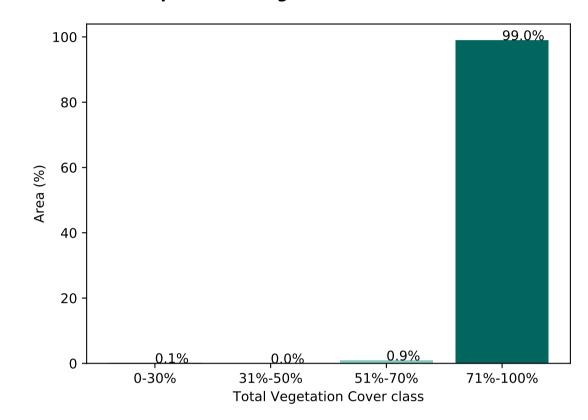
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



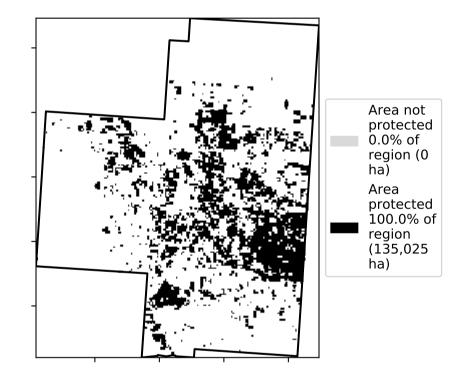
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



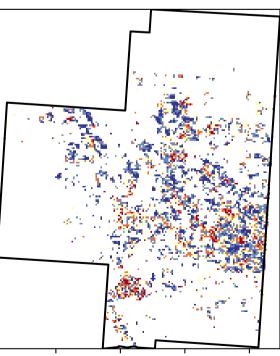
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

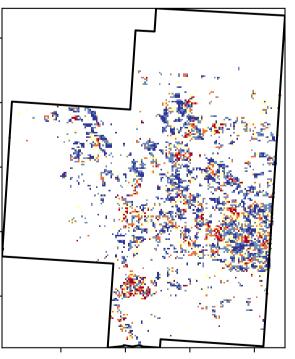


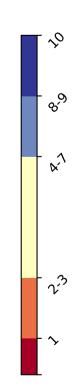
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



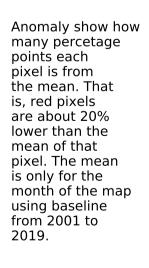
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

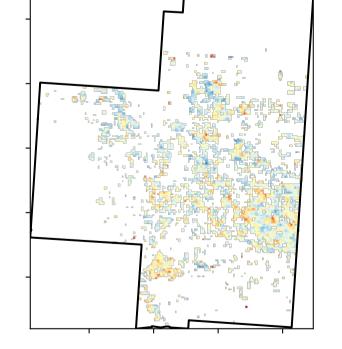


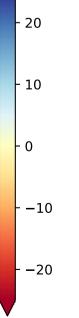




**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

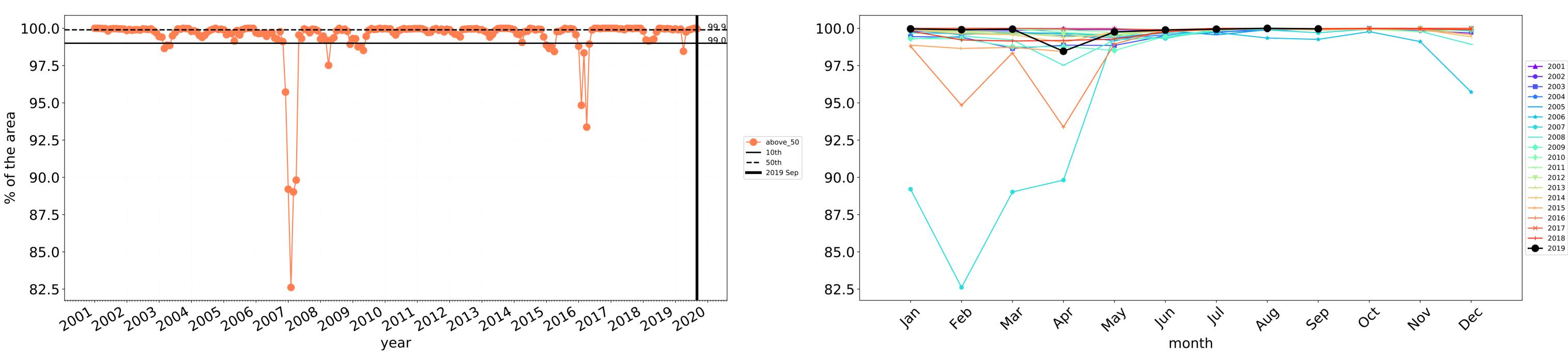






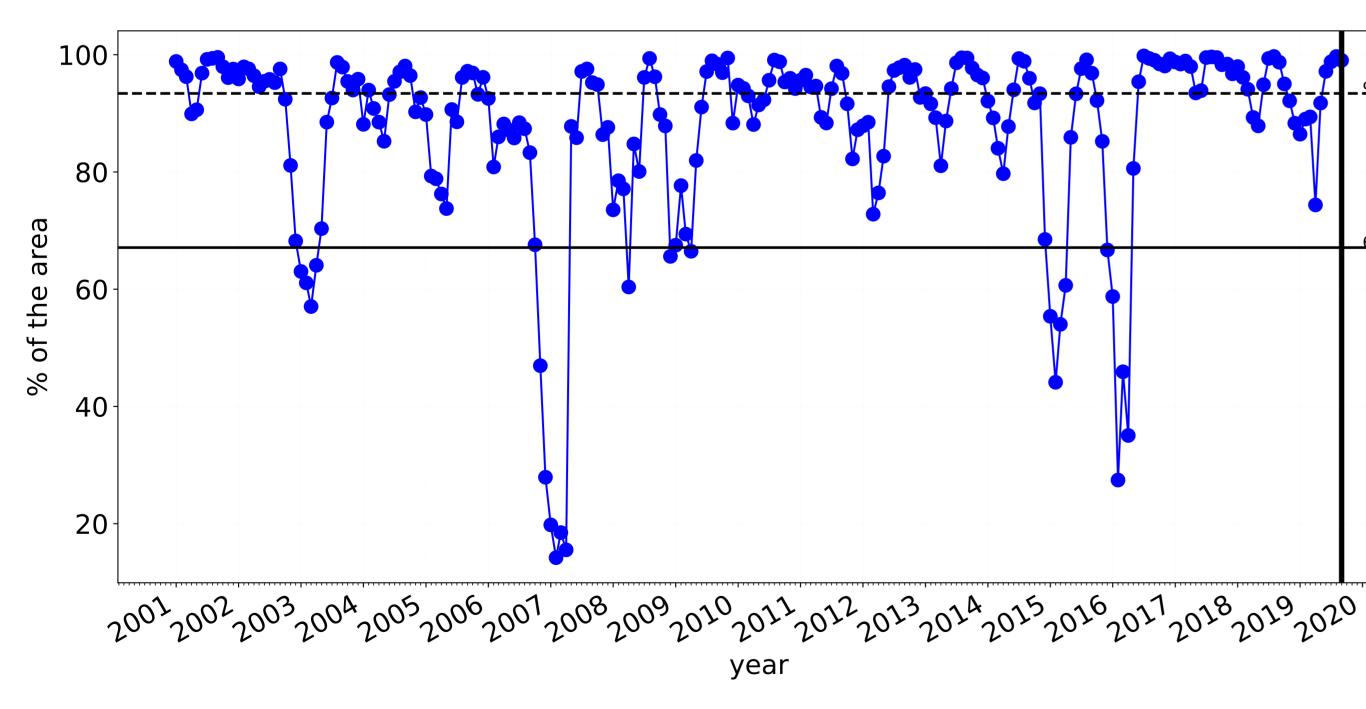
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

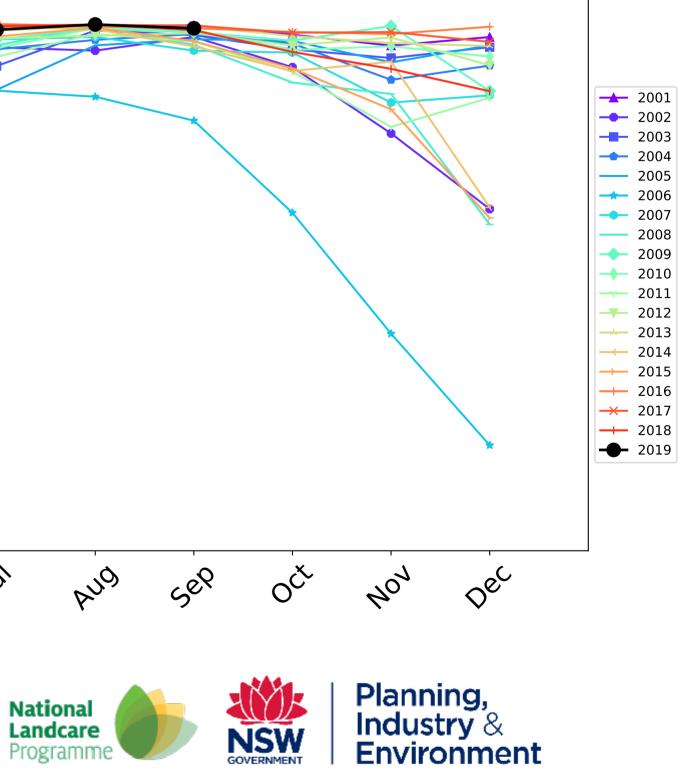
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



### **Cropping timeseries**

 $100^{-1}$ 80 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th 67 **——** 50th **——** 2019 Sep 60 40 20 lar fed May In hy PQ' Nai month ERN **HOR** CSIRC Programme Australian Government

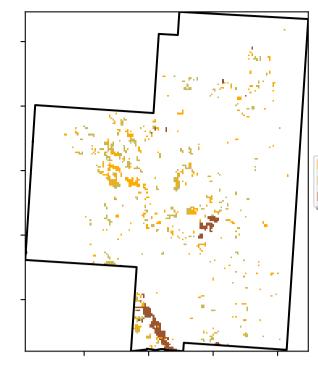
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



### Irrigation

#### Land use and forest cover

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.



Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

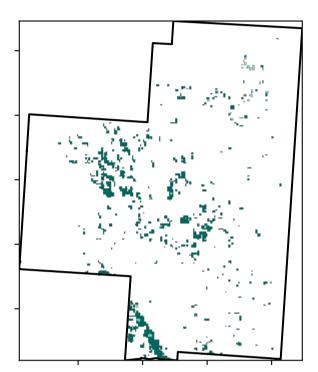
12º10-20010

52°10°10°10

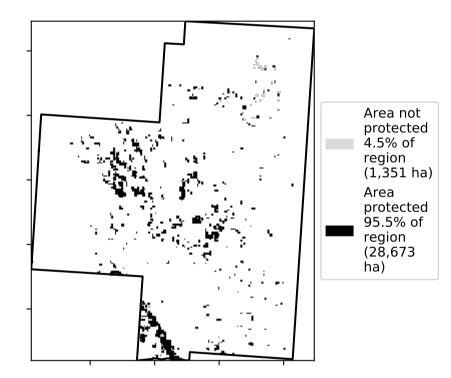
3201050010

0.30%

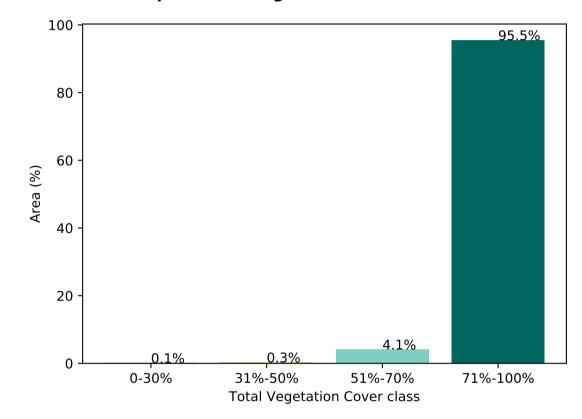
### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



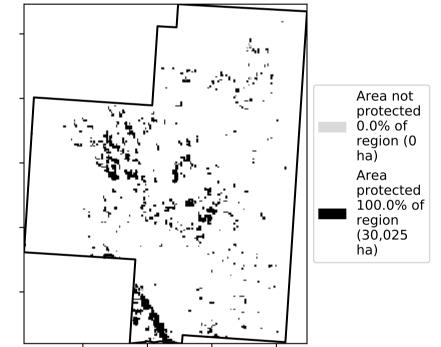




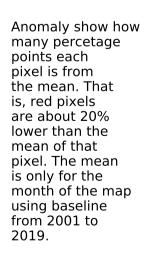
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

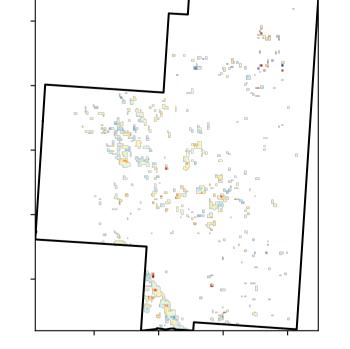


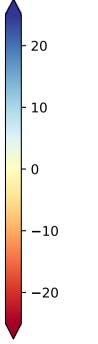
#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

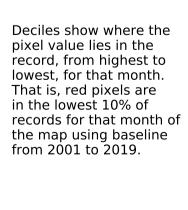


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

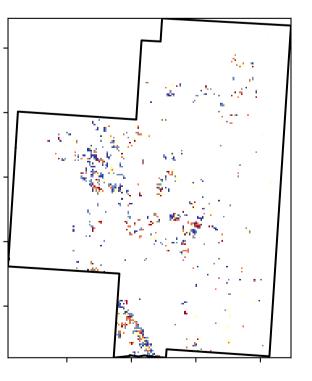


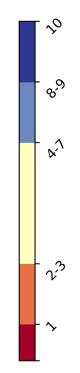




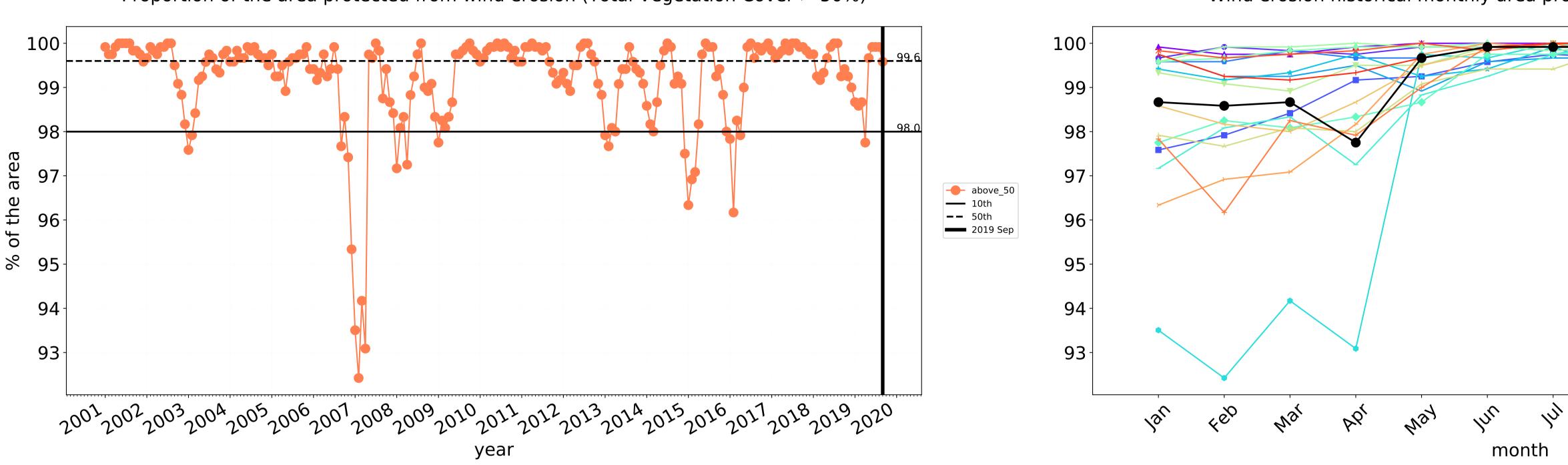


**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



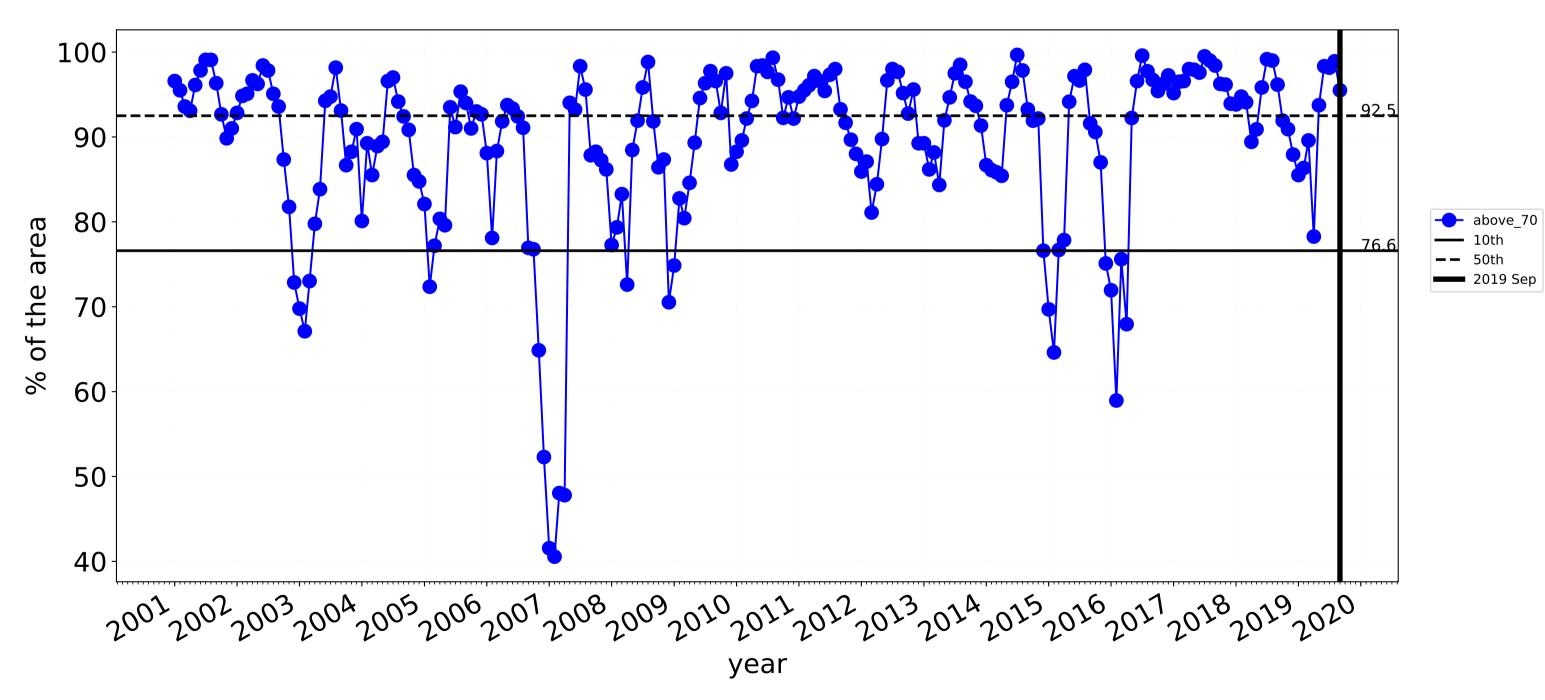






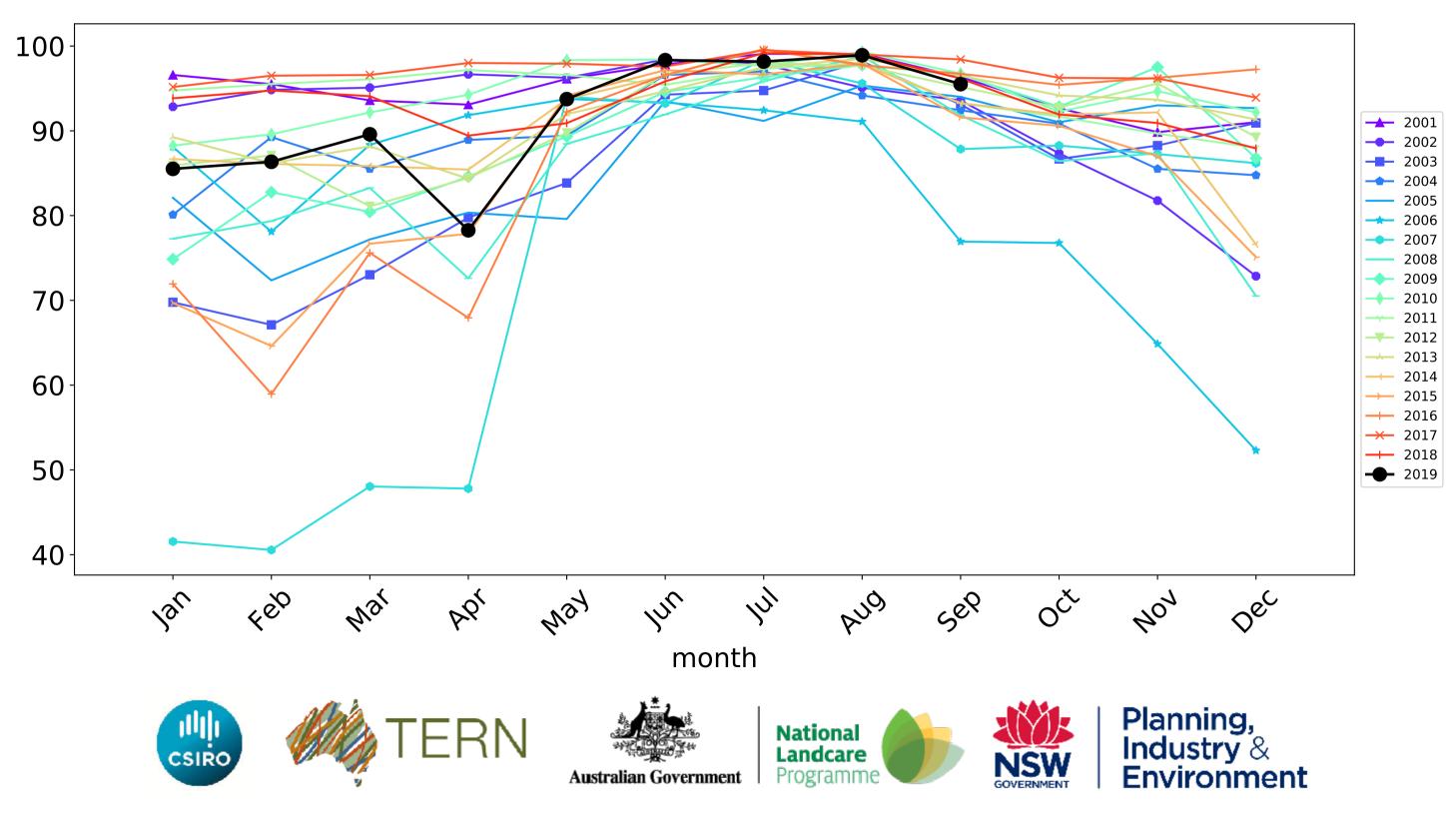
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



### Irrigation timeseries

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



**\_\_\_** 2001 --- 2002 ---- 2003 **---** 2004 2005 **----** 2006 --- 2007 2008 ---- 2009 **---** 2010 2011 2013 → 2014 <mark>→</mark> 2015 **→** 2016 <del>→</del> 2017 **→** 2018 ---- 2019 AUG Sel 404 Dec OČ

# Tatiara\_(DC) (652,850 ha and no data 2 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	652,850	99.9% 652,125	99.3% 648,400	92.9% 606,425	75.9% 495,200	28.6% 186,825	8.8% 57,225
Conservation and natural environments	102,497	99.6% 102,097	98.4% 100,898	82.9% 85,010	49.2% 50,436	11.3% 11,591	2.1% 2,173
Conservation and natural environments non forest	57,450	99.4% 57,123	97.7% 56,142	78.6% 45,145	40.3% 23,126	6.7% 3,875	$\begin{array}{c} 1.1\% \\ 654 \end{array}$
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	43,740	99.8% 43,666	99.3% 43,442	88.0% 38,512	59.4% 25,990	16.3% 7,144	3.2% 1,394
Agriculture	539,254	99.9% 538,925	99.5% 536,399	94.7% 510,886	80.9% 435,990	32.1% 173,310	10.2% 54,966
Grazing	368,207	99.9% 367,907	99.3% 365,560	93.1% 342,807	77.7% 286,164	30.7% 113,037	10.2% 37,387
Grazing non forest	368,207	99.9% 367,907	99.3% 365,558	93.1% 342,917	77.7% 286,239	30.7% 113,081	10.2% 37,385
Cropping	135,139	100.0% 135,139	100.0% 135,089	99.0% 133,838	89.7% 121,203	37.9% 51,168	11.1% 14,987
Irrigation	30,031	99.9% 30,006	99.6% 29,906	95.5% 28,680	79.7% 23,929	24.1% 7,251	6.7% 2,000

