Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Robe_(DC) SA

Date: July 2024

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

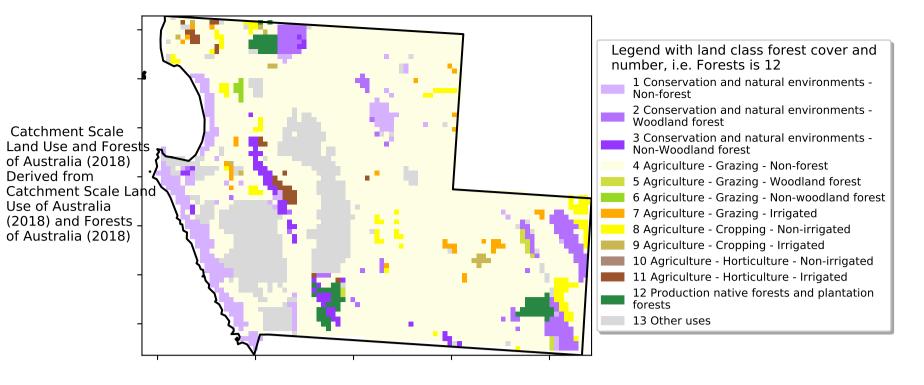
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover Jul 2024

Land use and forest cover





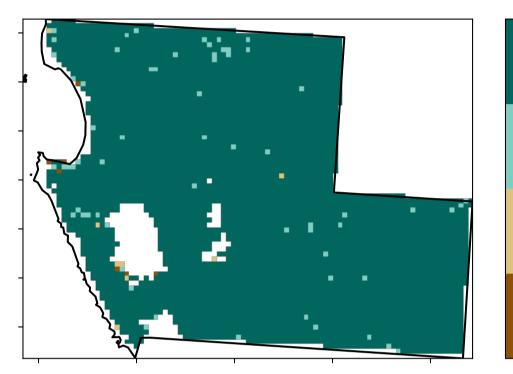
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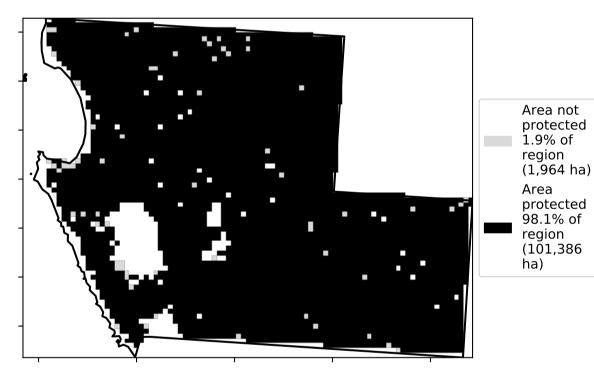
· 320/05/00/0

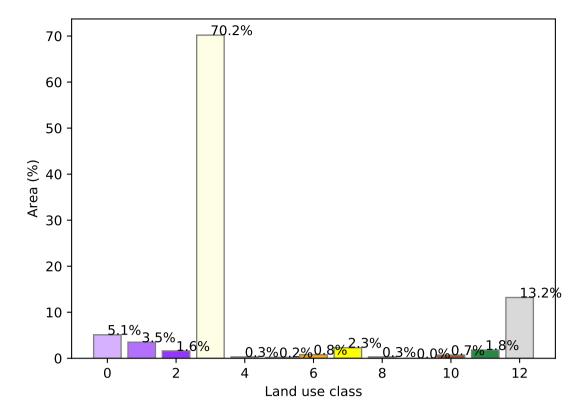
· 0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

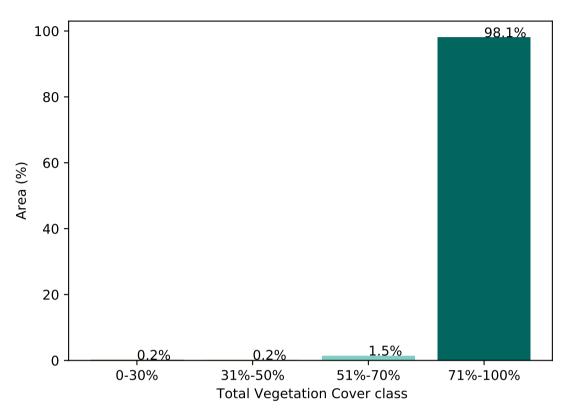


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

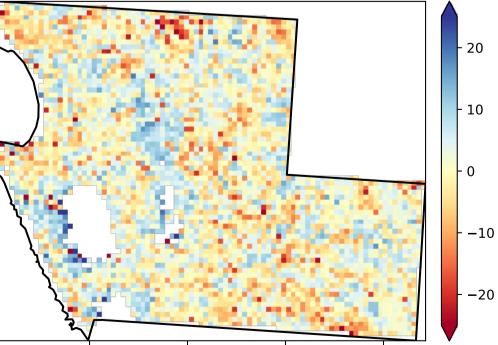
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20%

lower than the

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

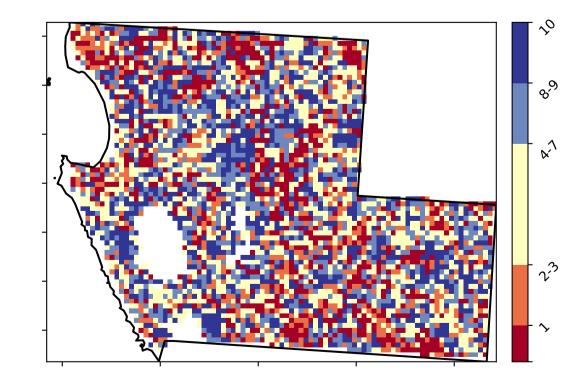
mean of that

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

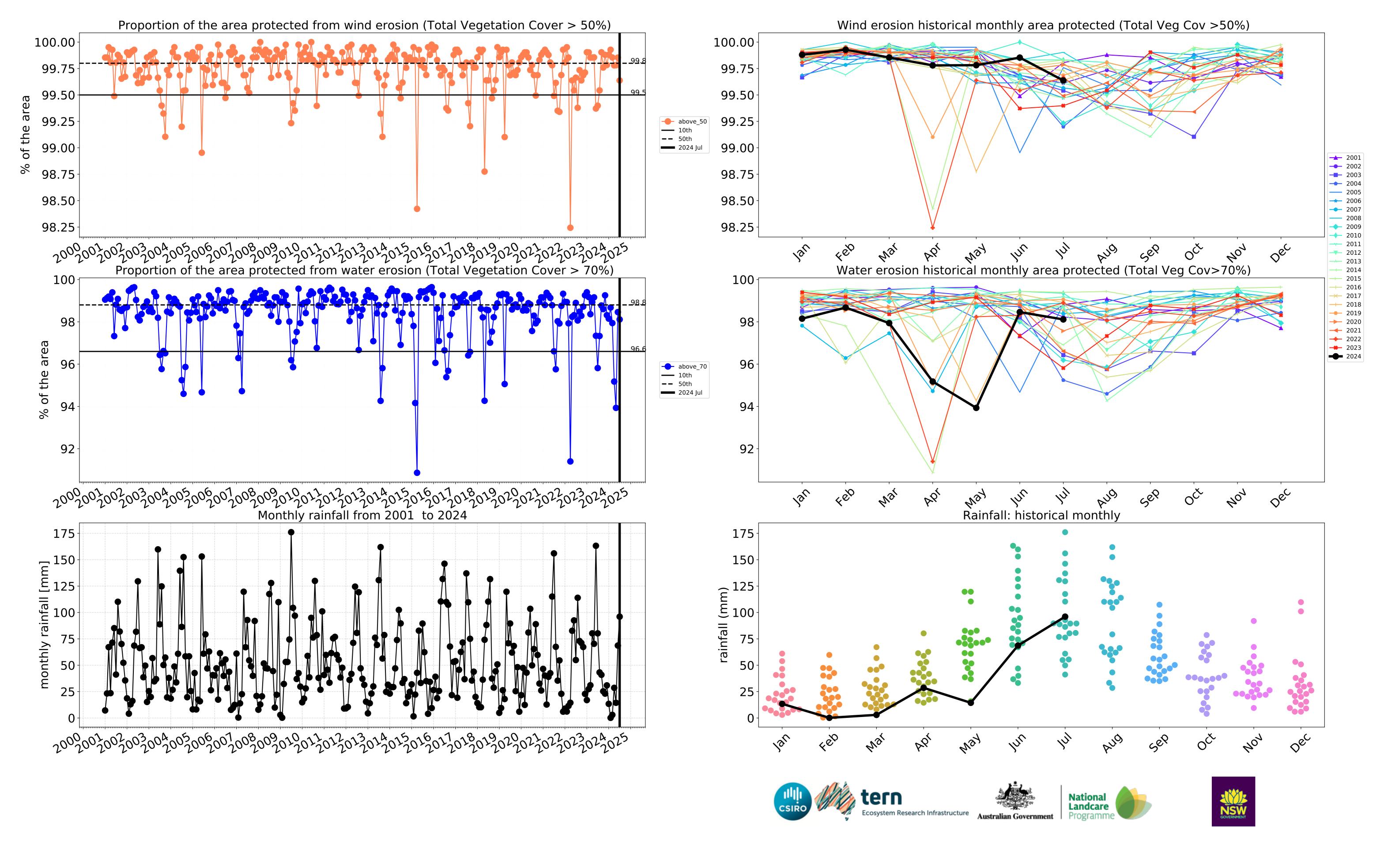


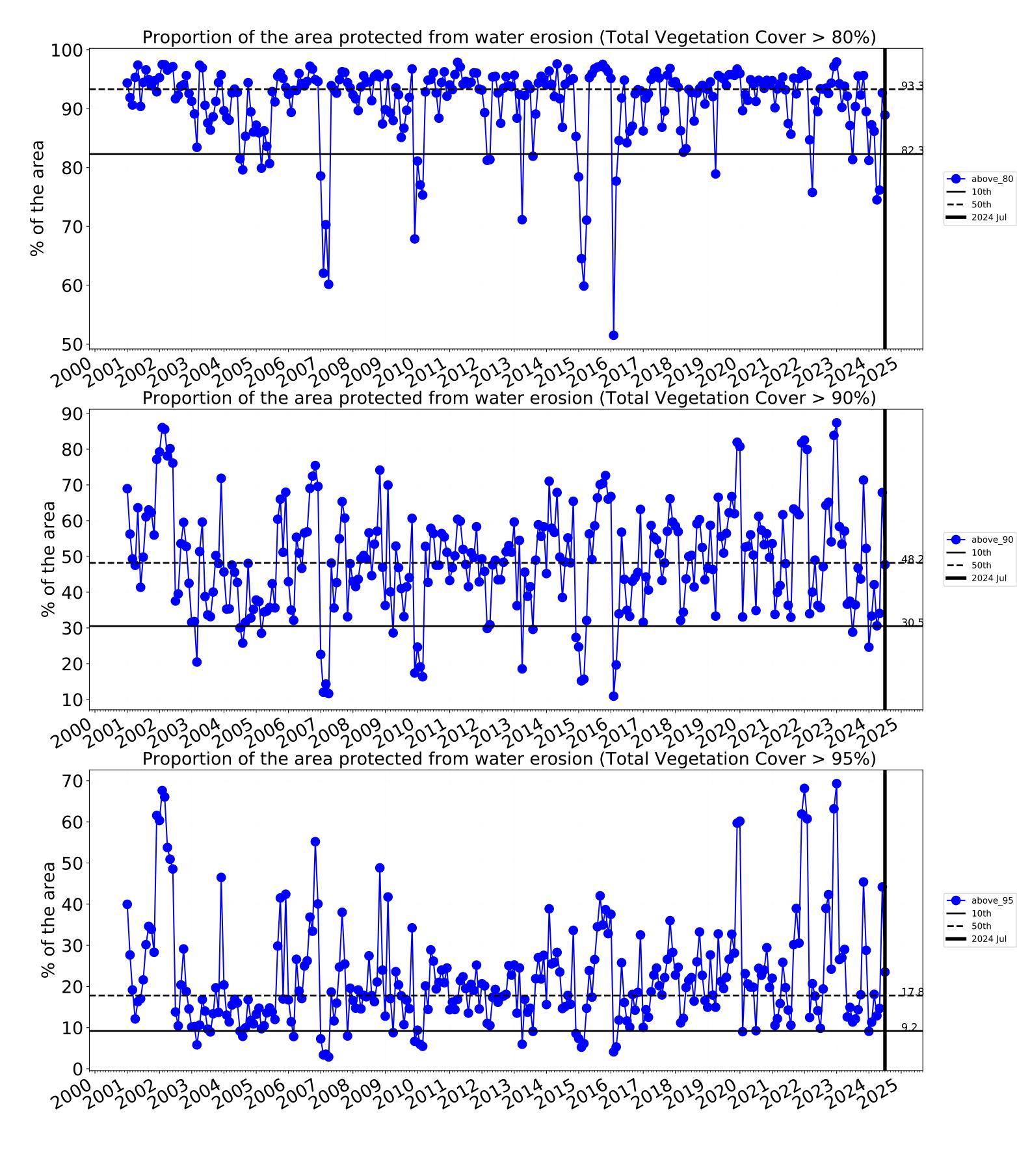
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

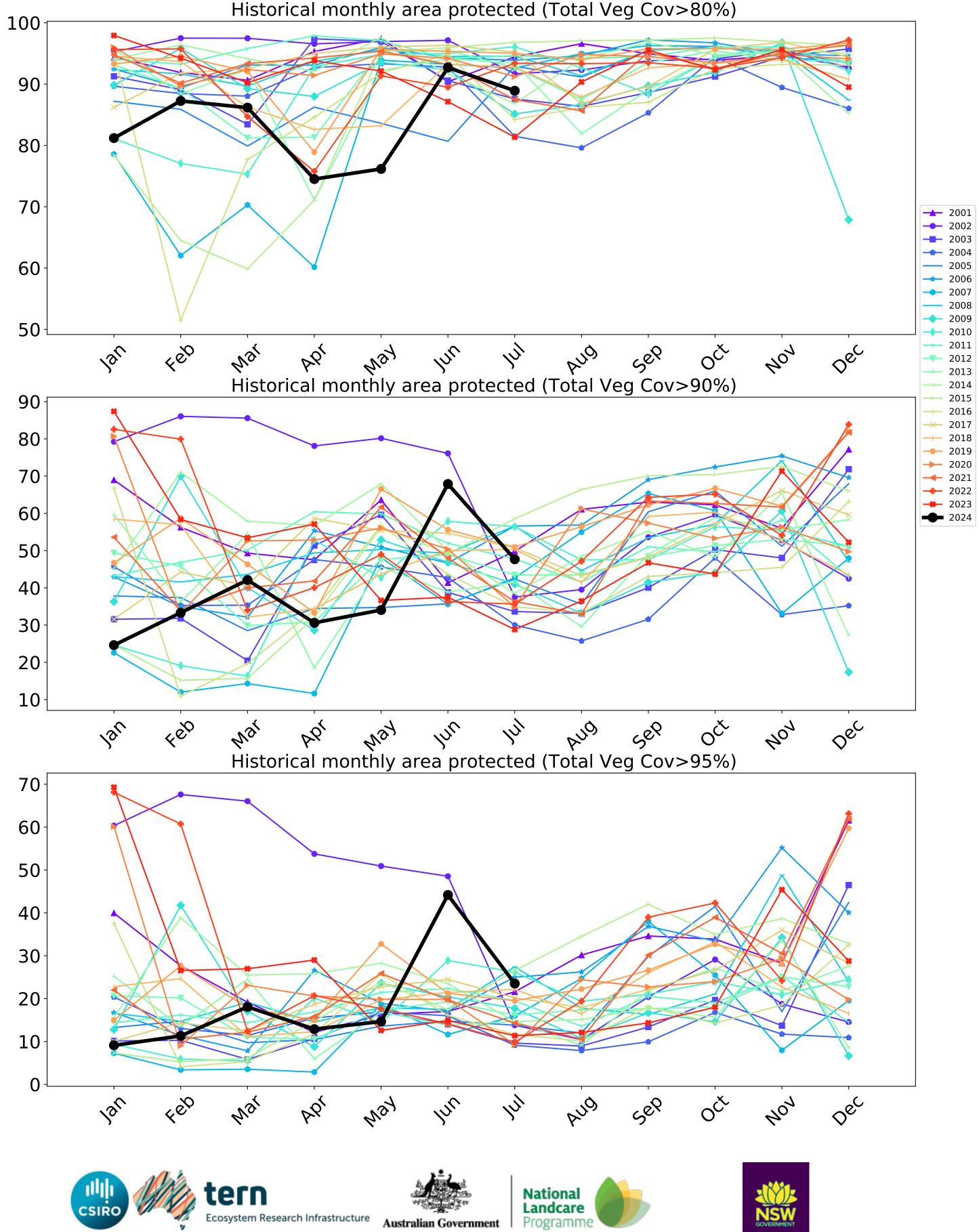
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

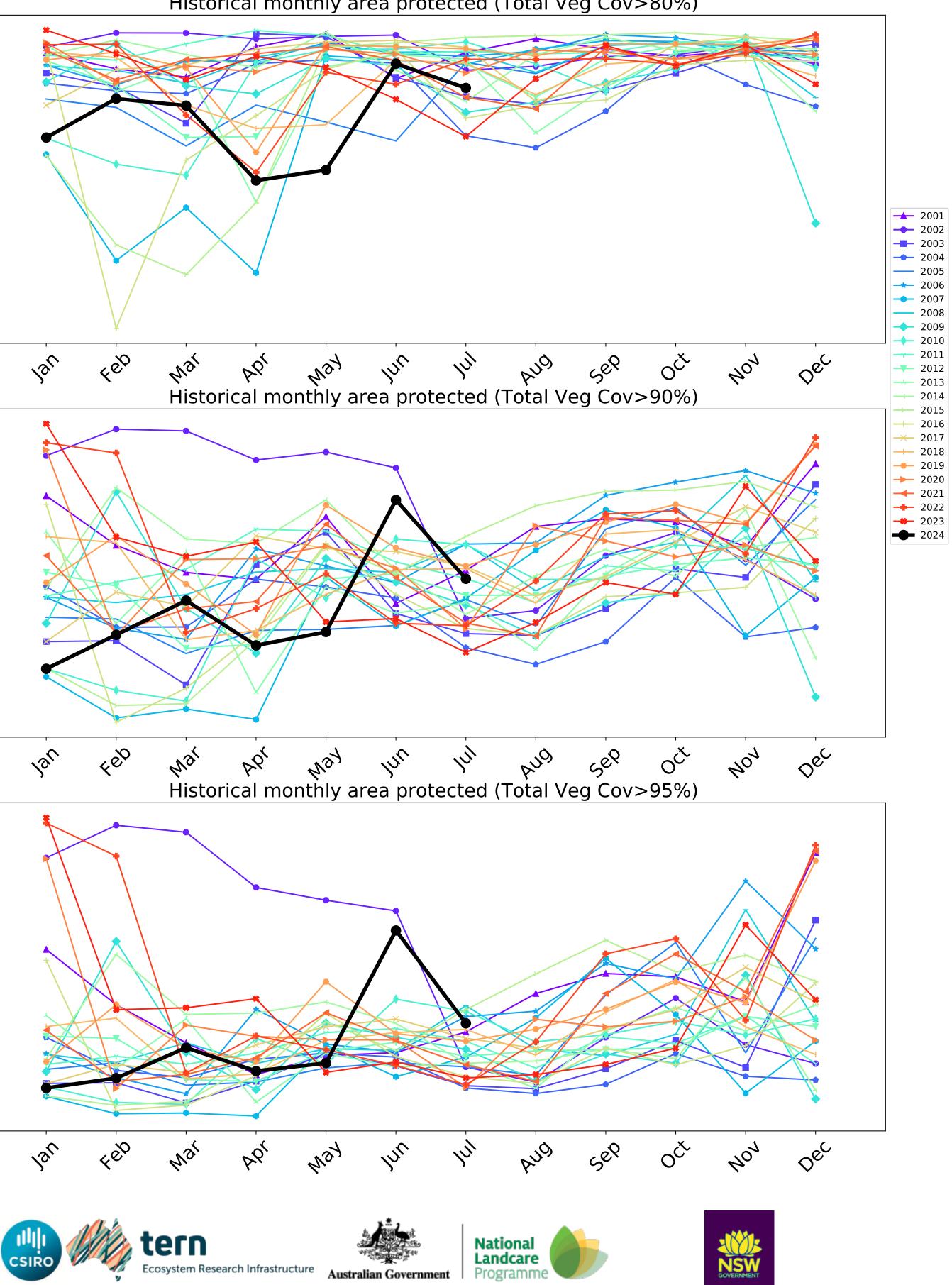




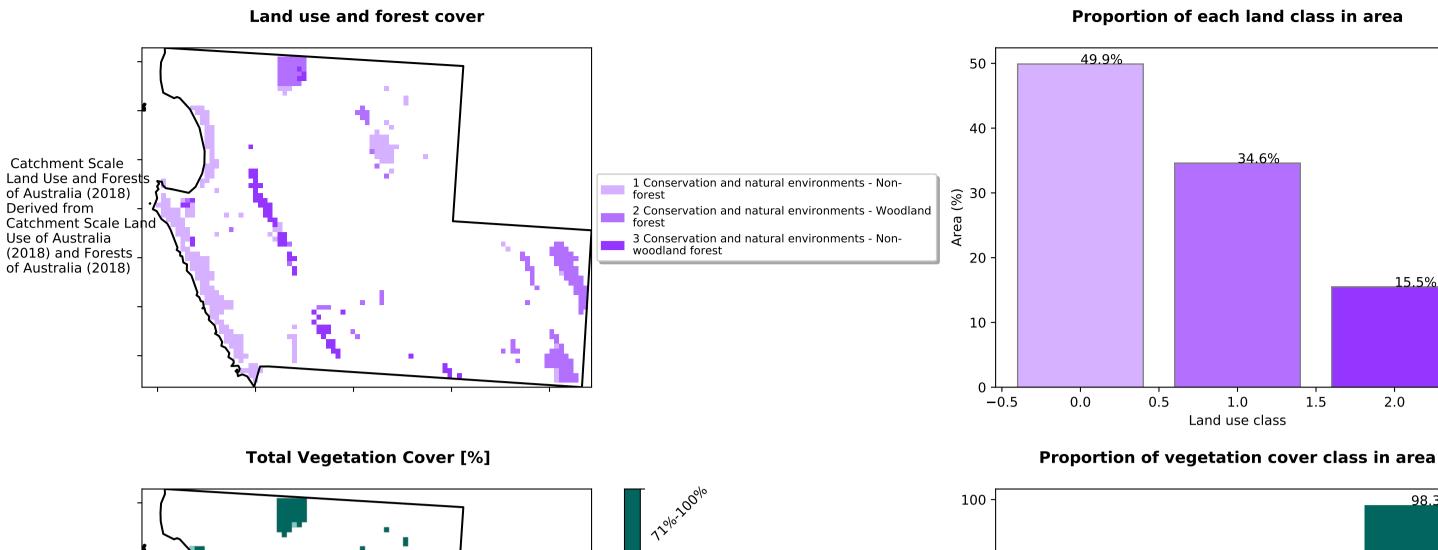








Conservation and natural environments



52%70%

50%

3210

0.30%

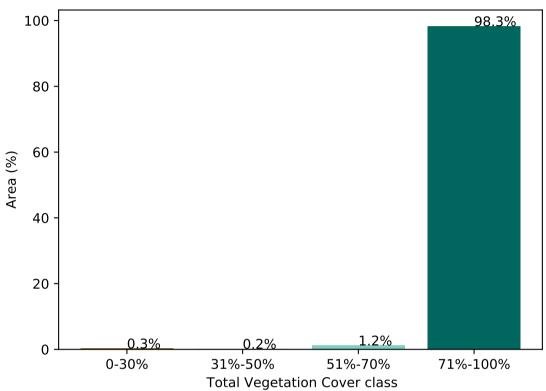
- 20

- 10

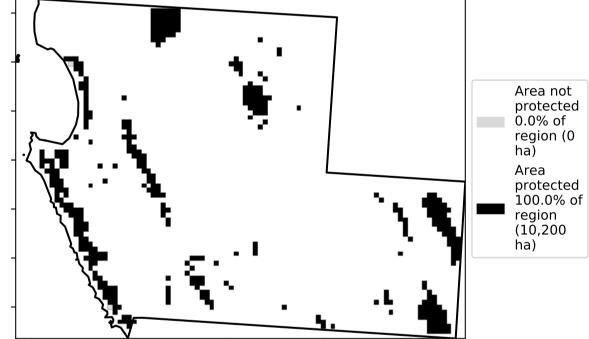
0

-10

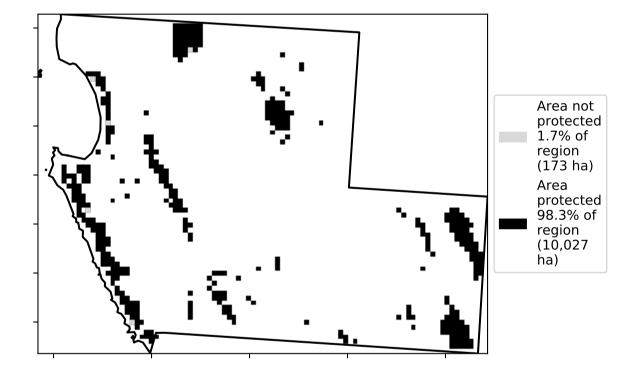
-20



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



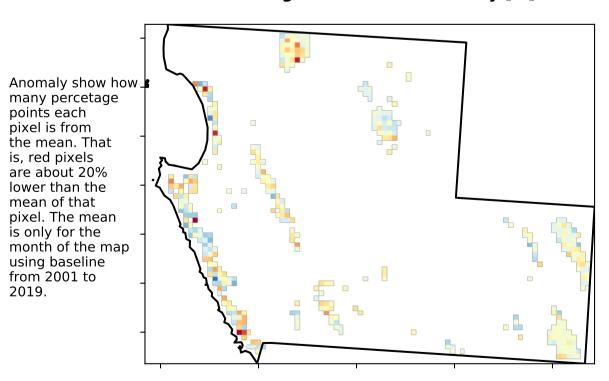
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



15.5%

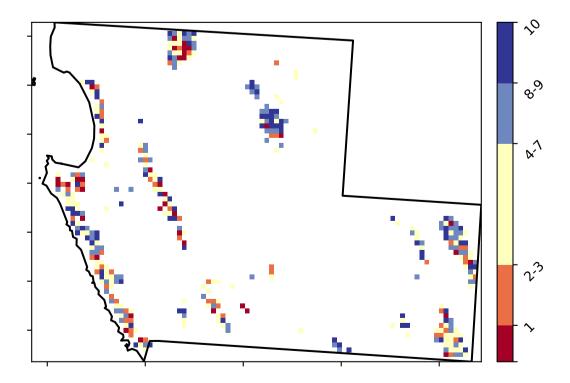
2.5

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



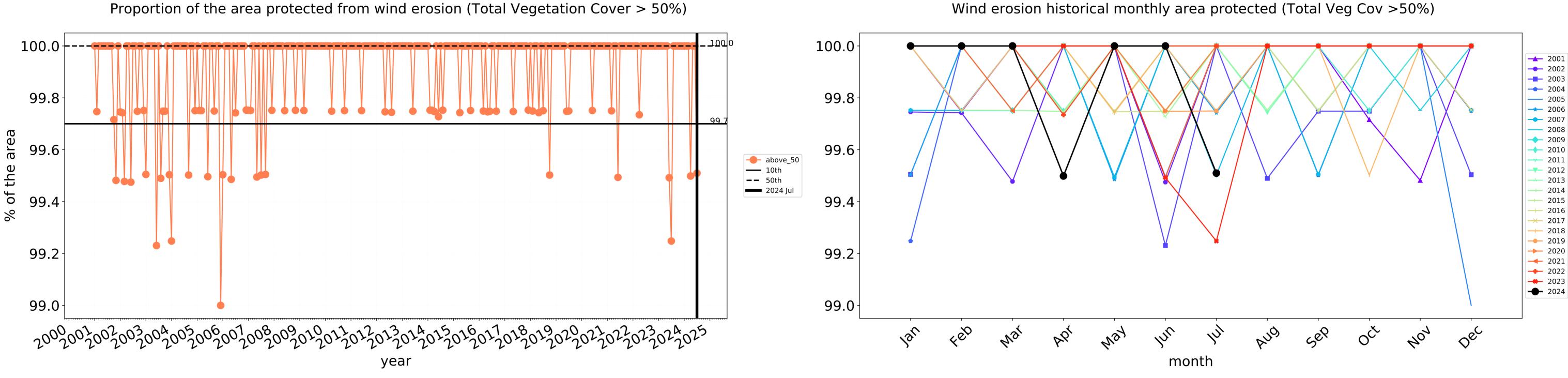
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





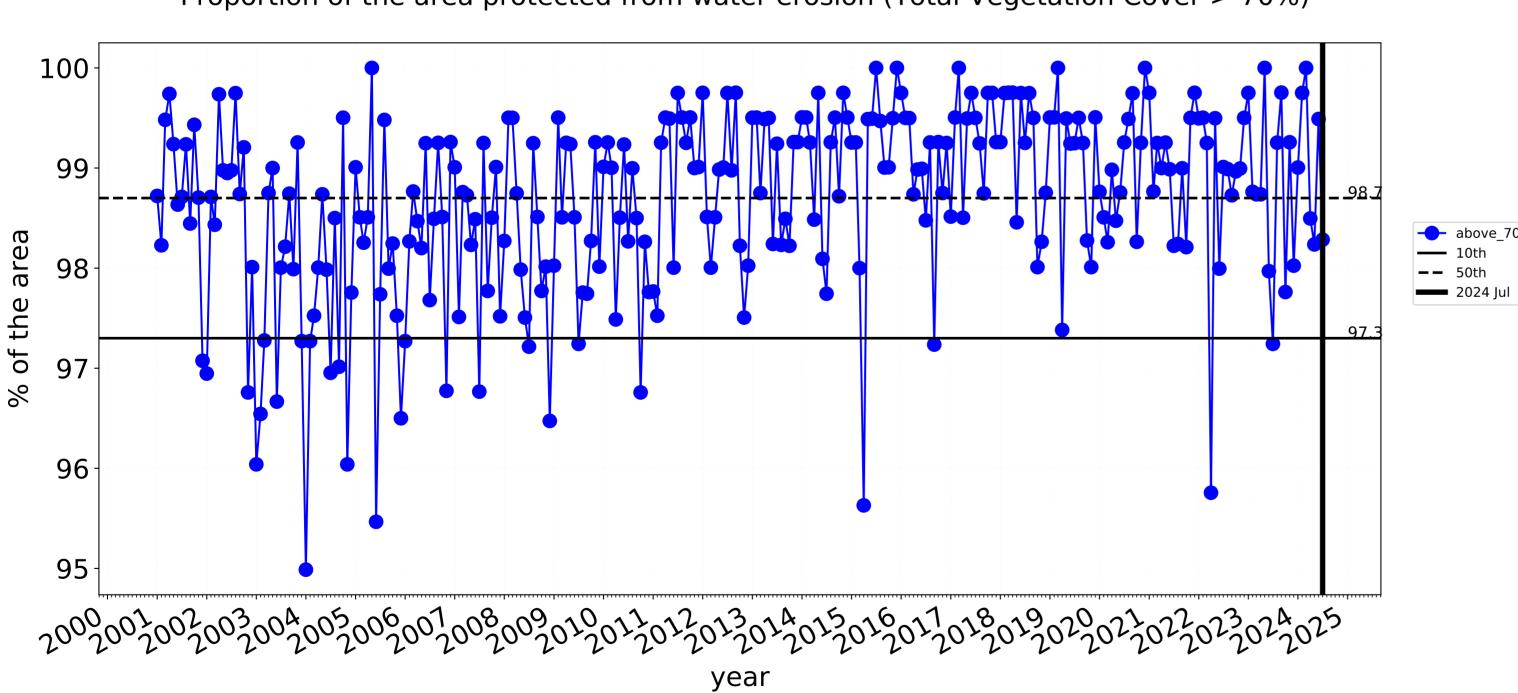
3



---- above_70

— 10th

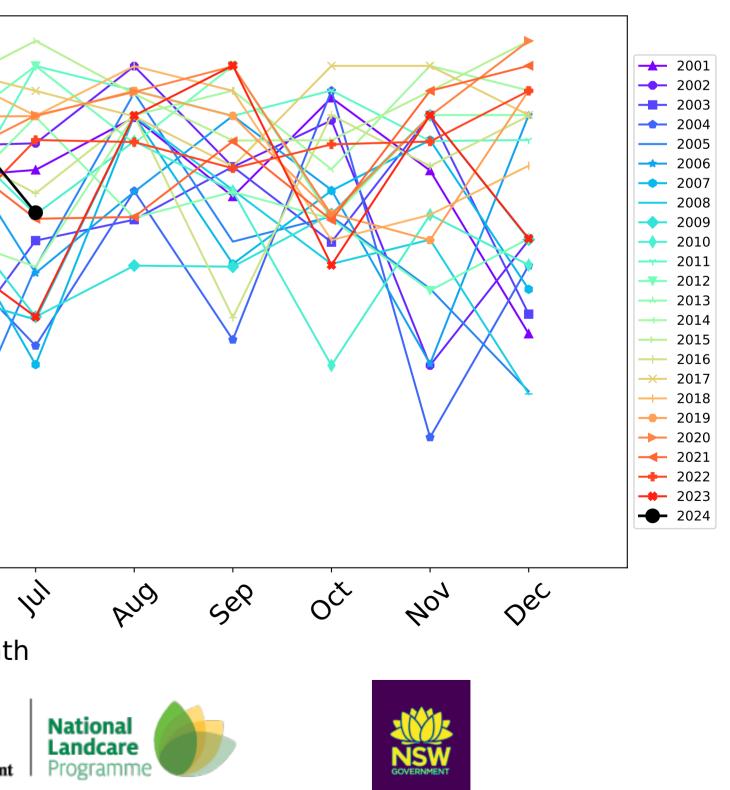
—— 50th

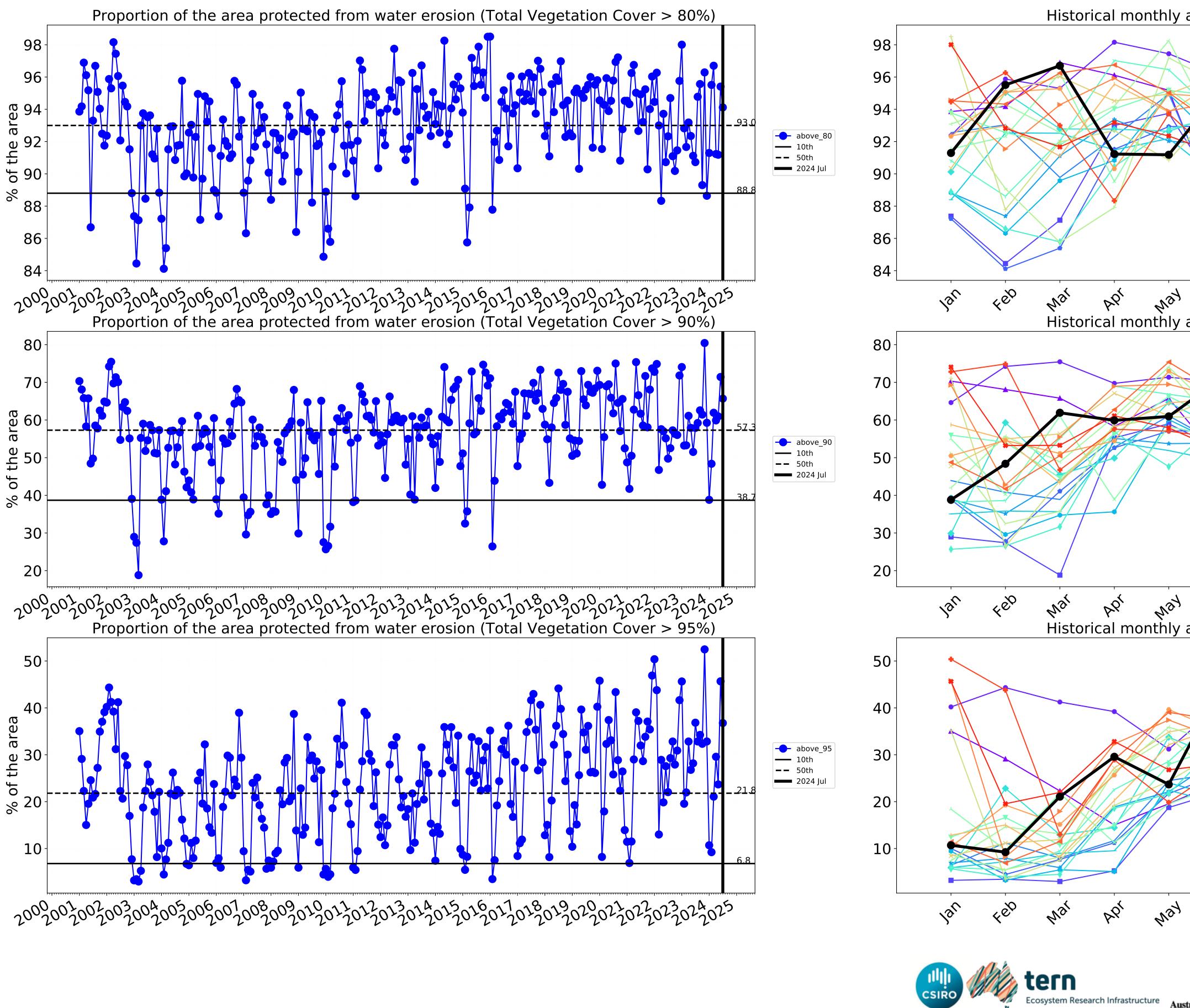


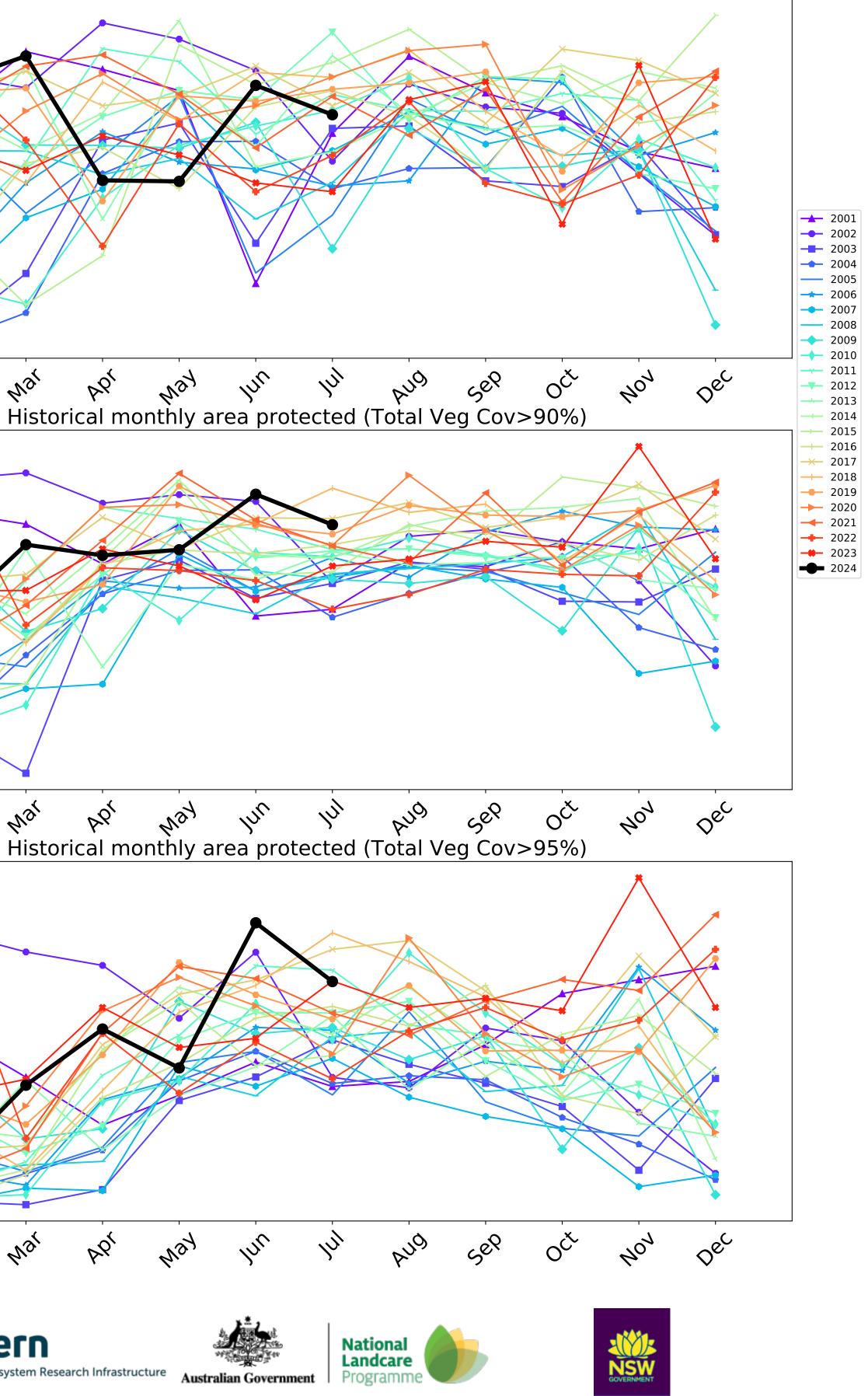
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

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Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







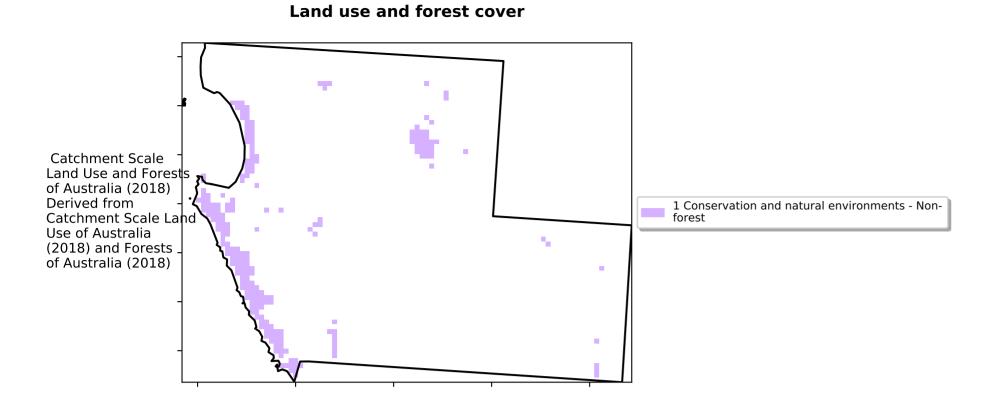
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Conservation and natural environments non forest



12%100%

52%70%

50%

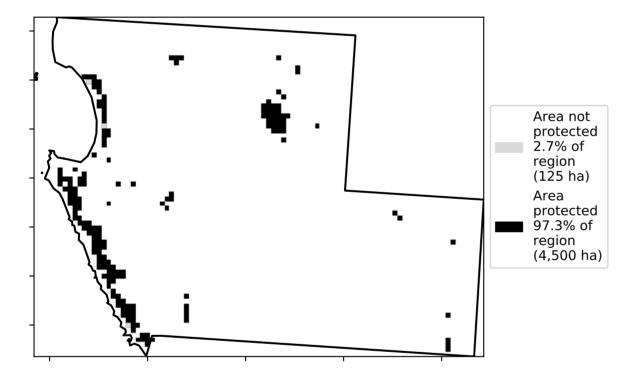
32010

0.30%

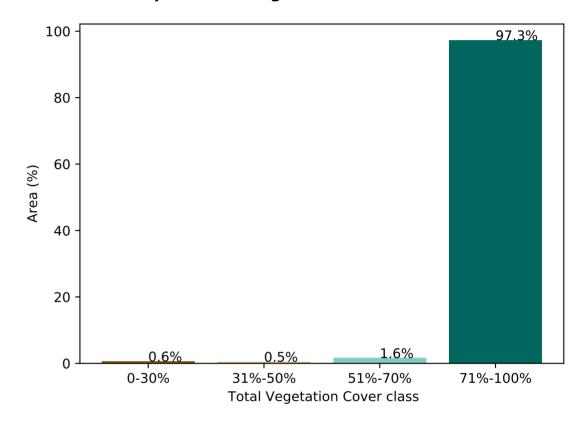
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



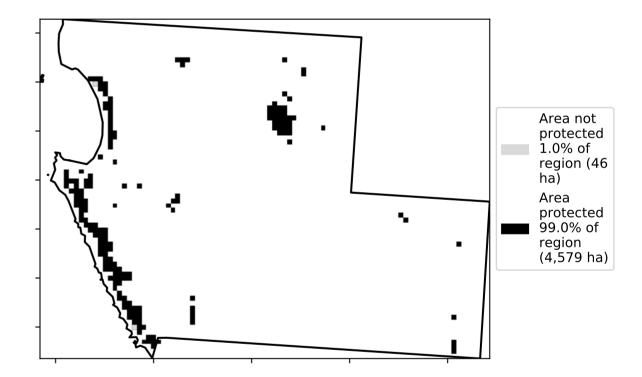
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



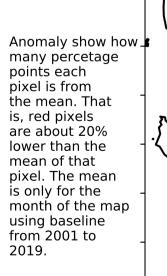
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

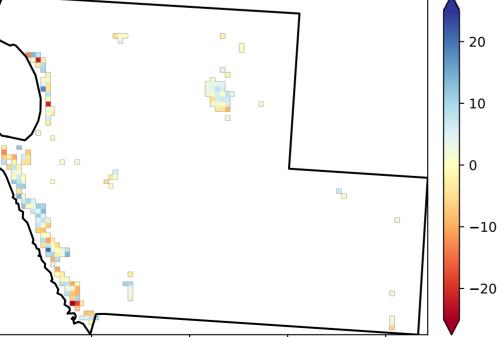


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

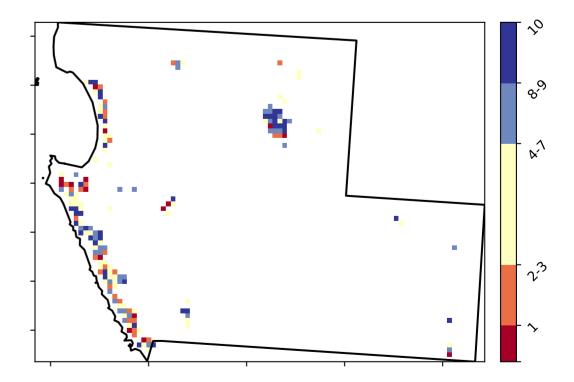


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

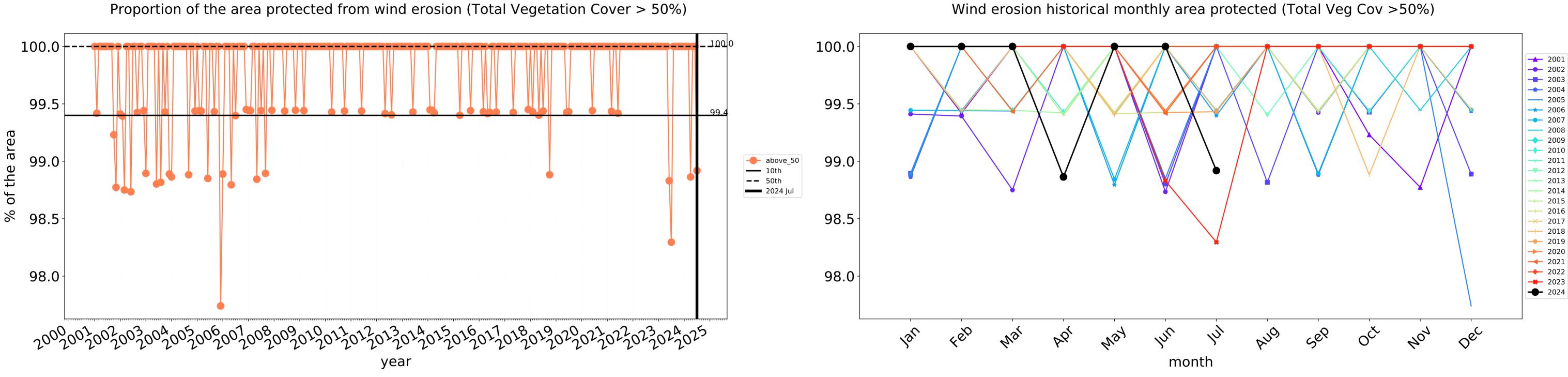


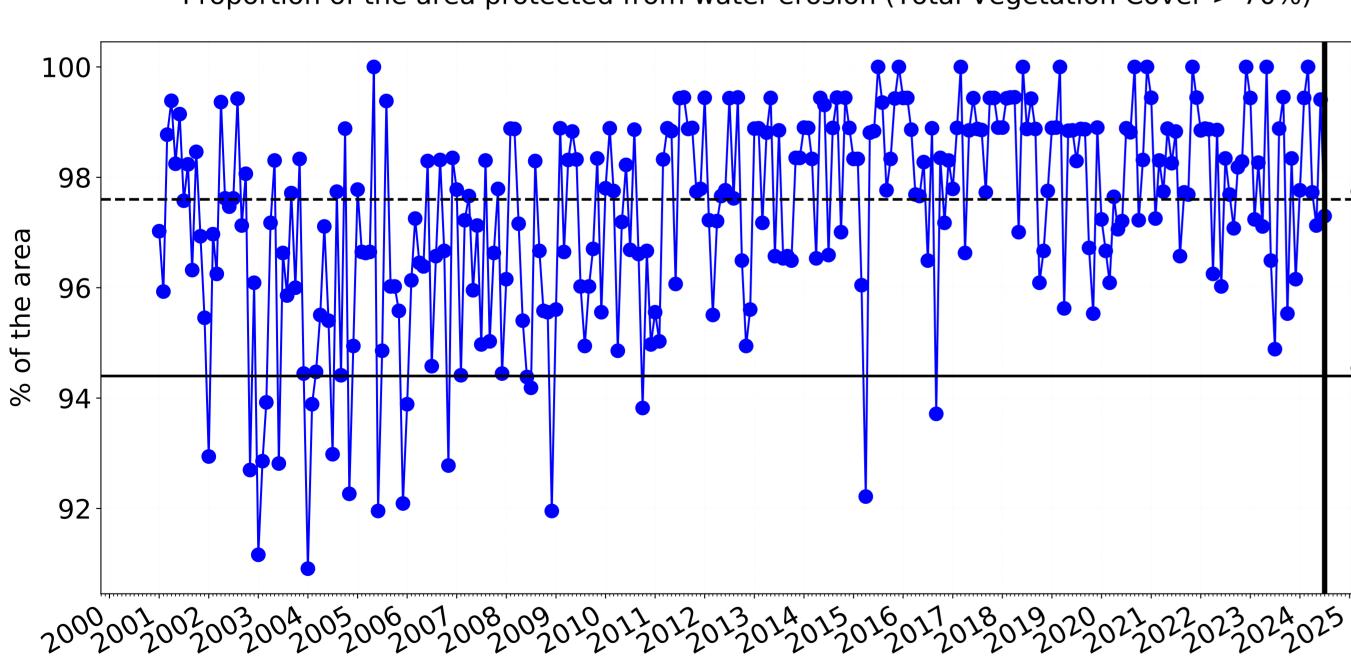


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**







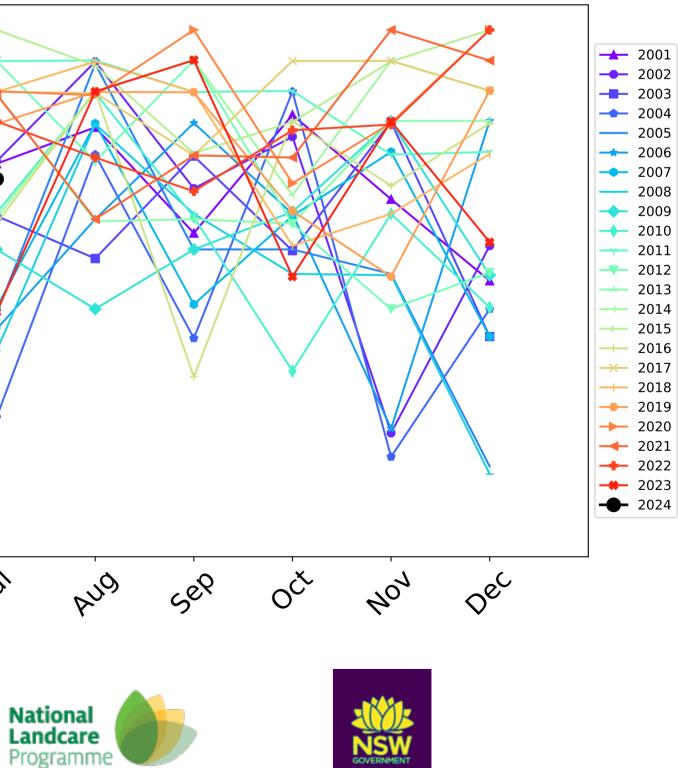


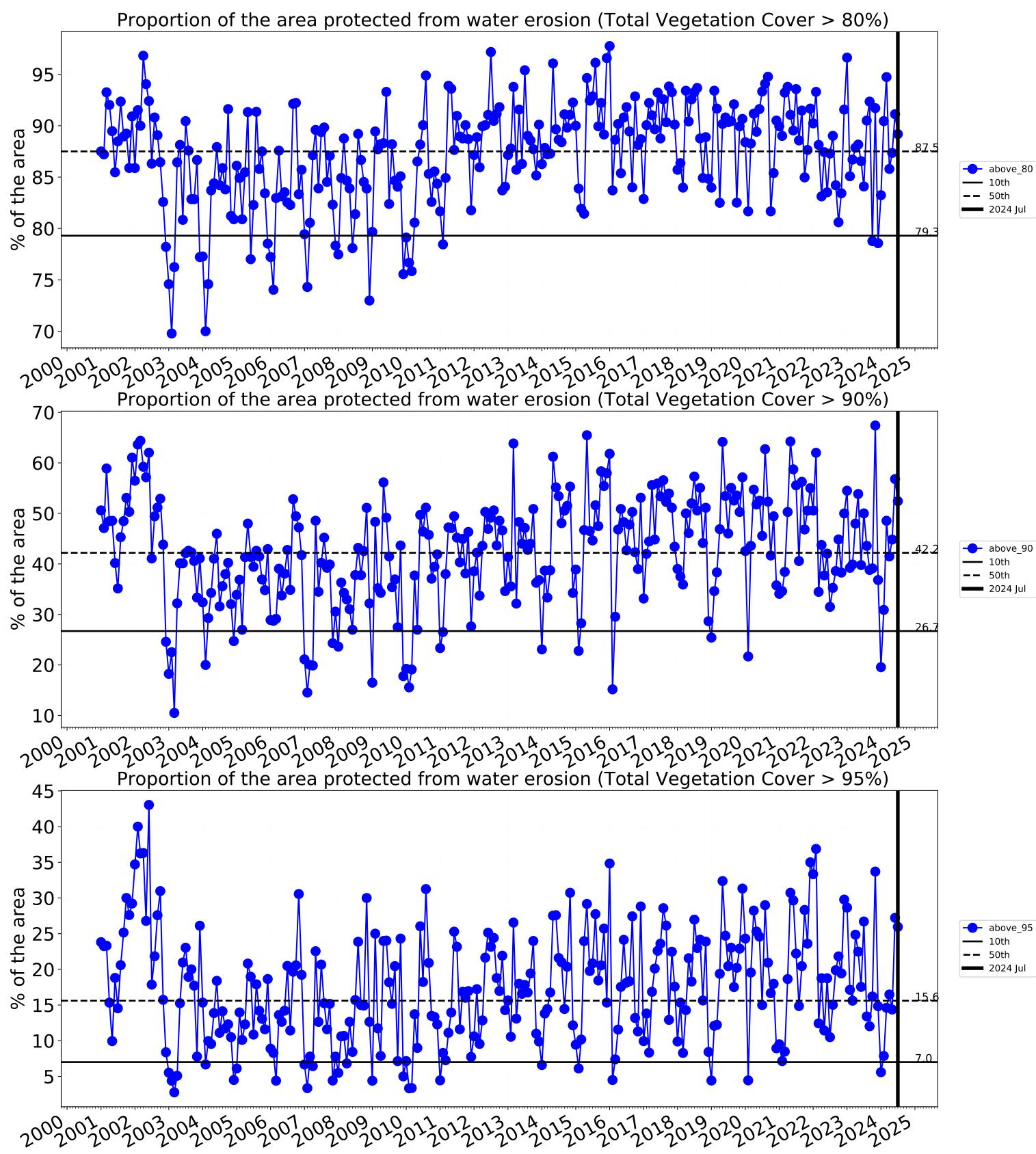
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

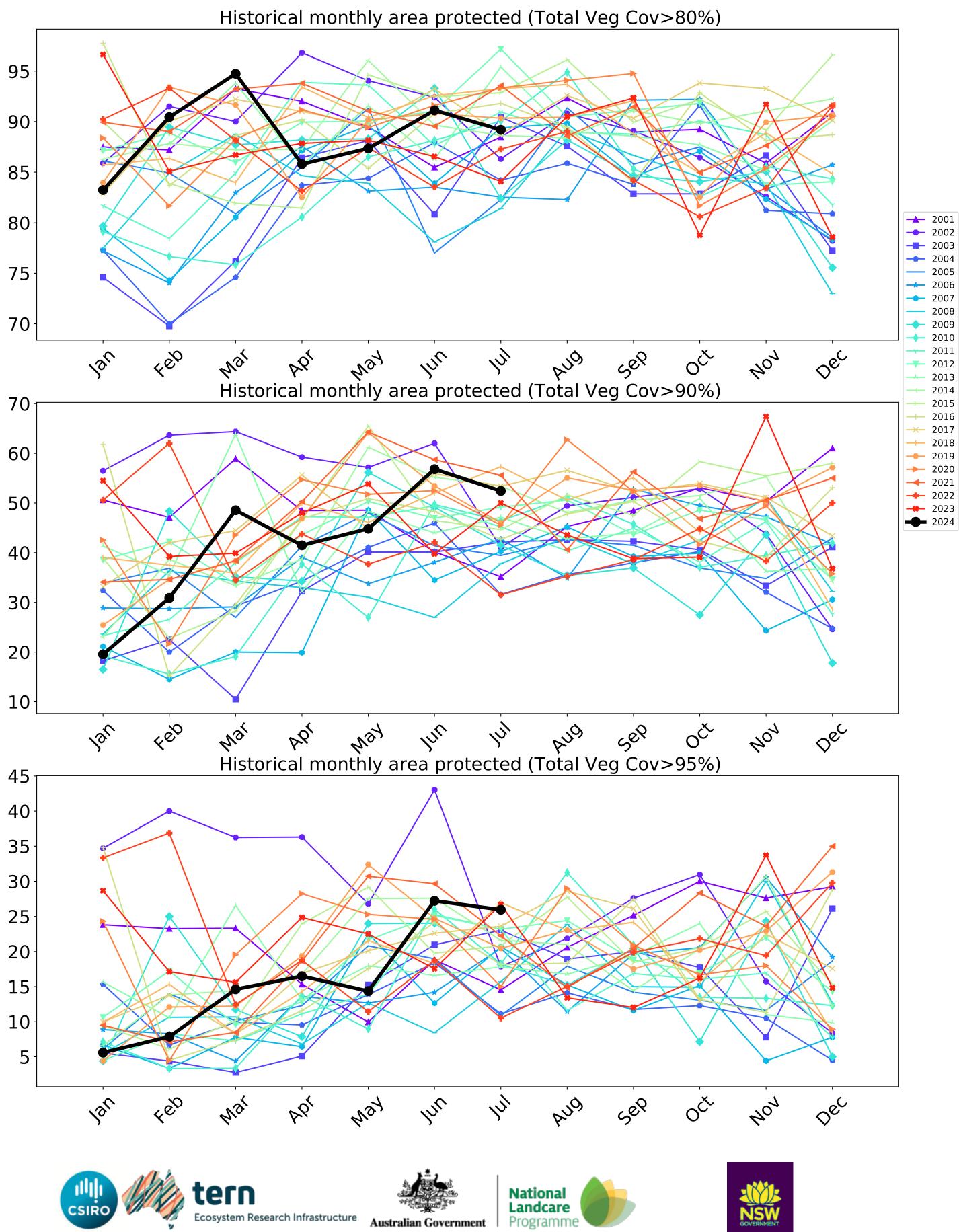
year

100 98 <u>ه تو</u> ---- above_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th 96 **——** 2024 Jul 94 92 Jan 4eb In way 1¹/l PQ1 Mai month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Programme Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

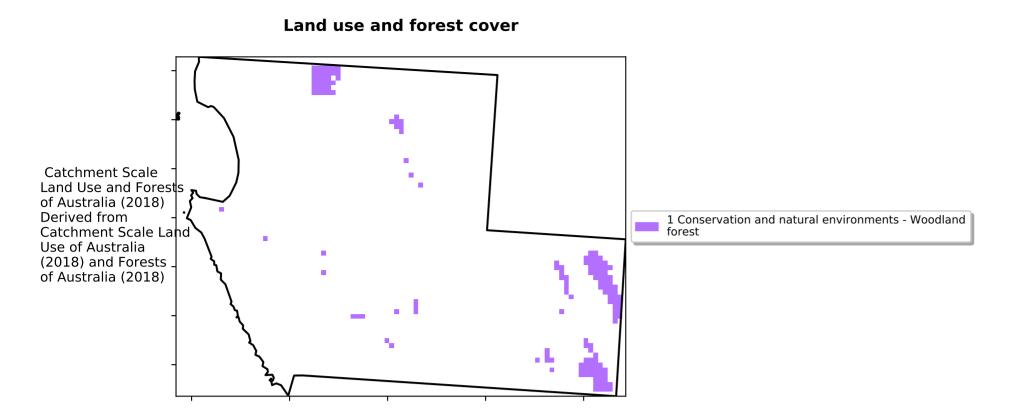




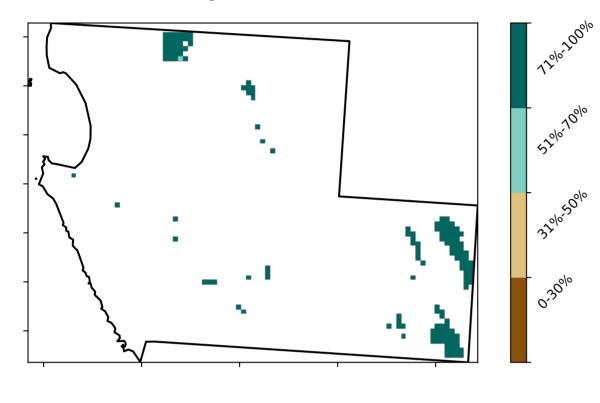




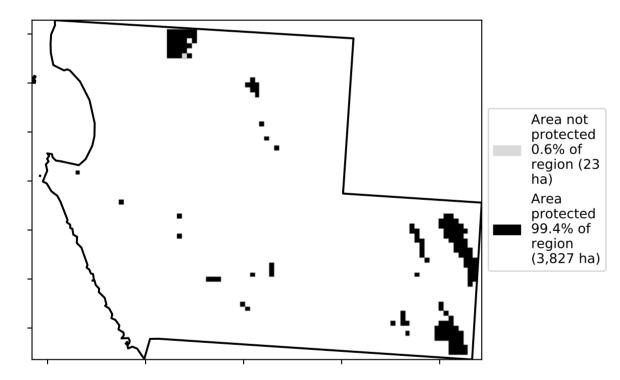
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest



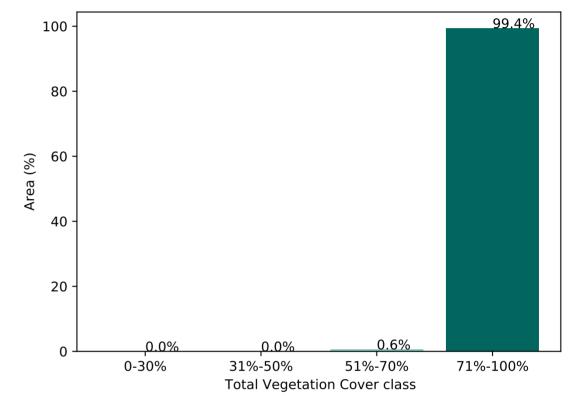
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



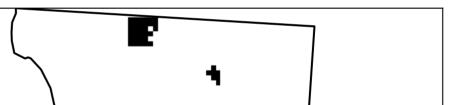
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



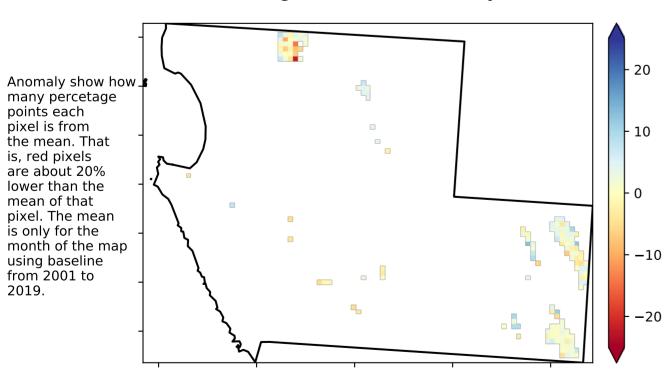
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



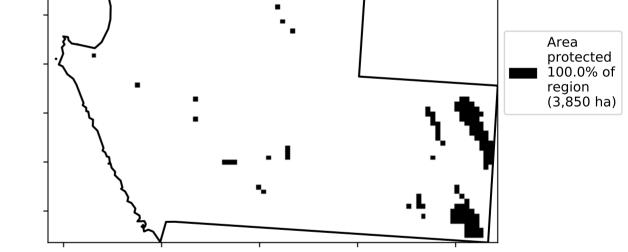
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



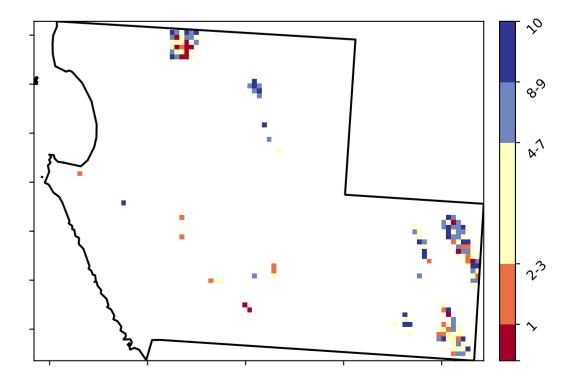
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



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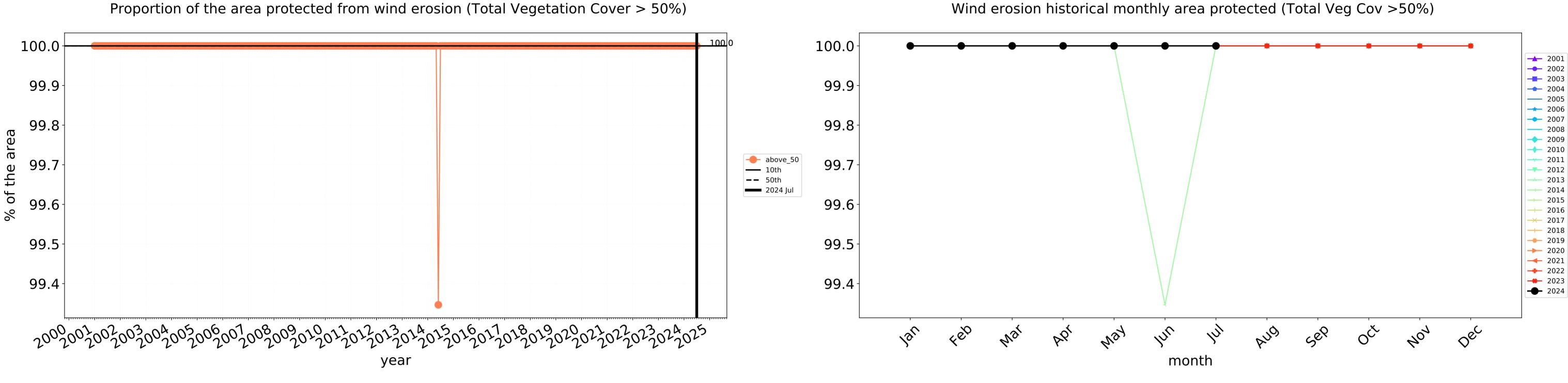


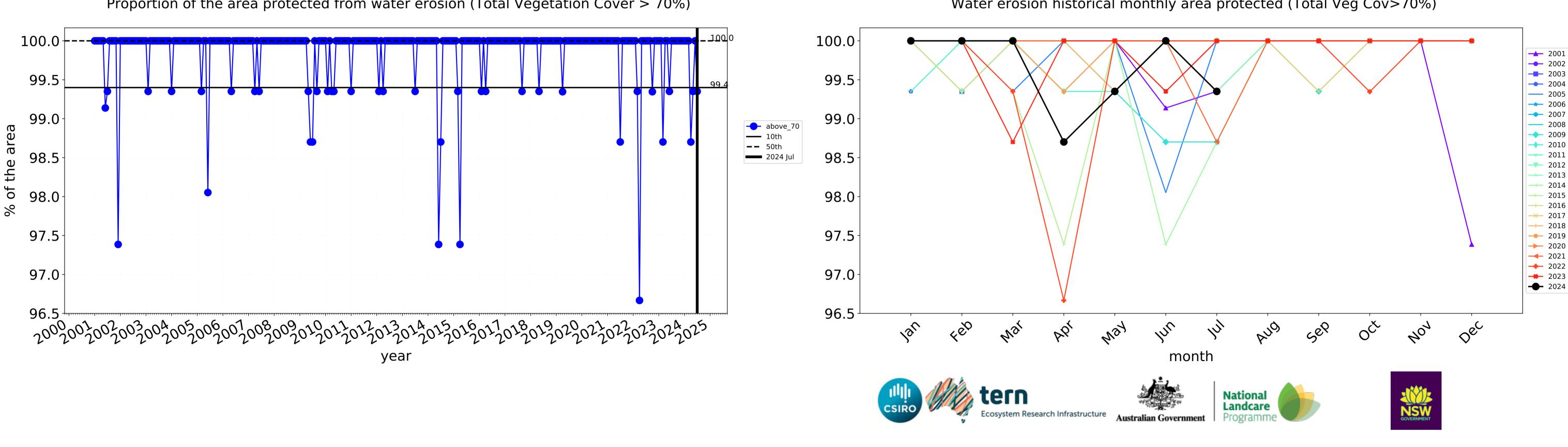
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





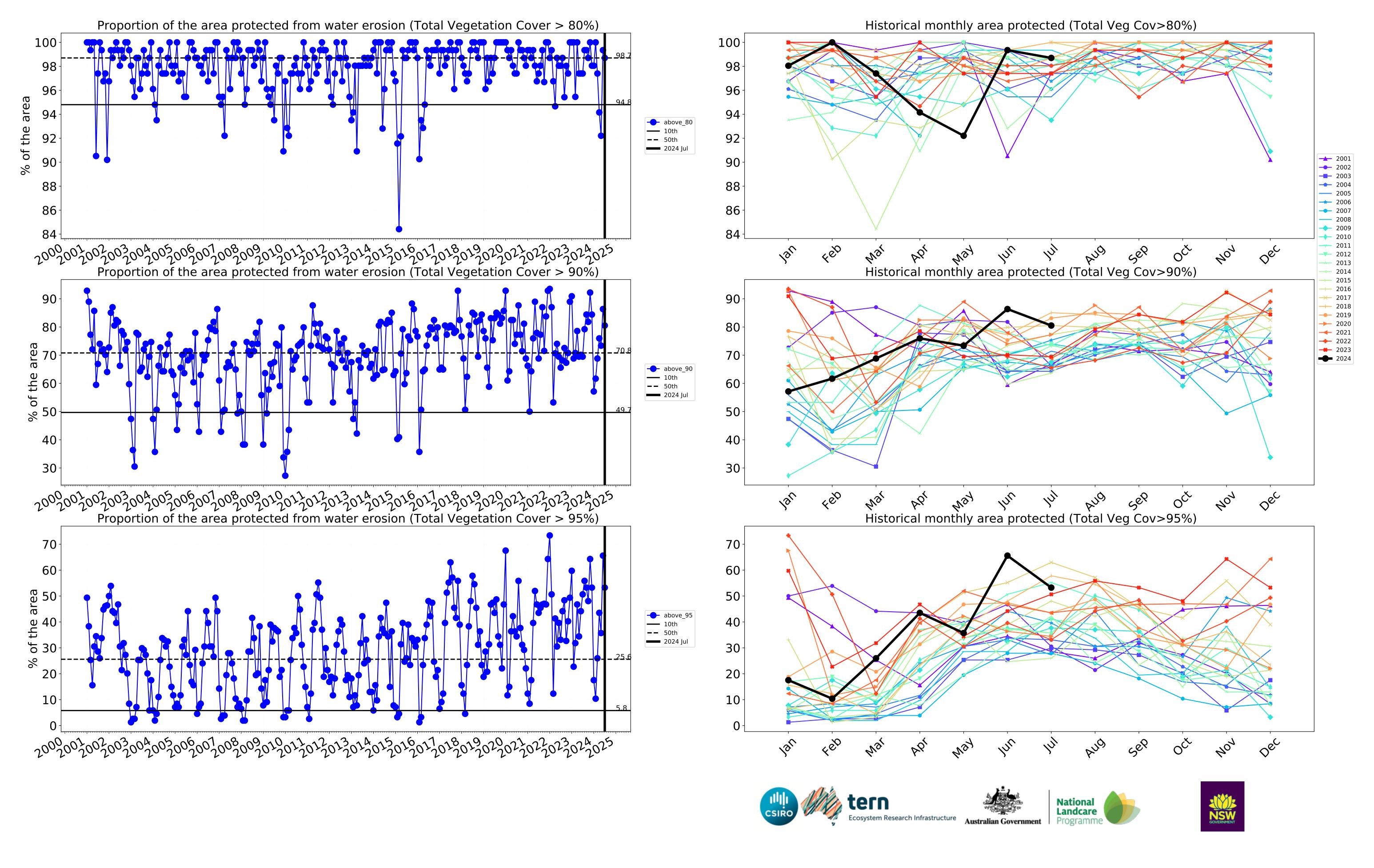
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries



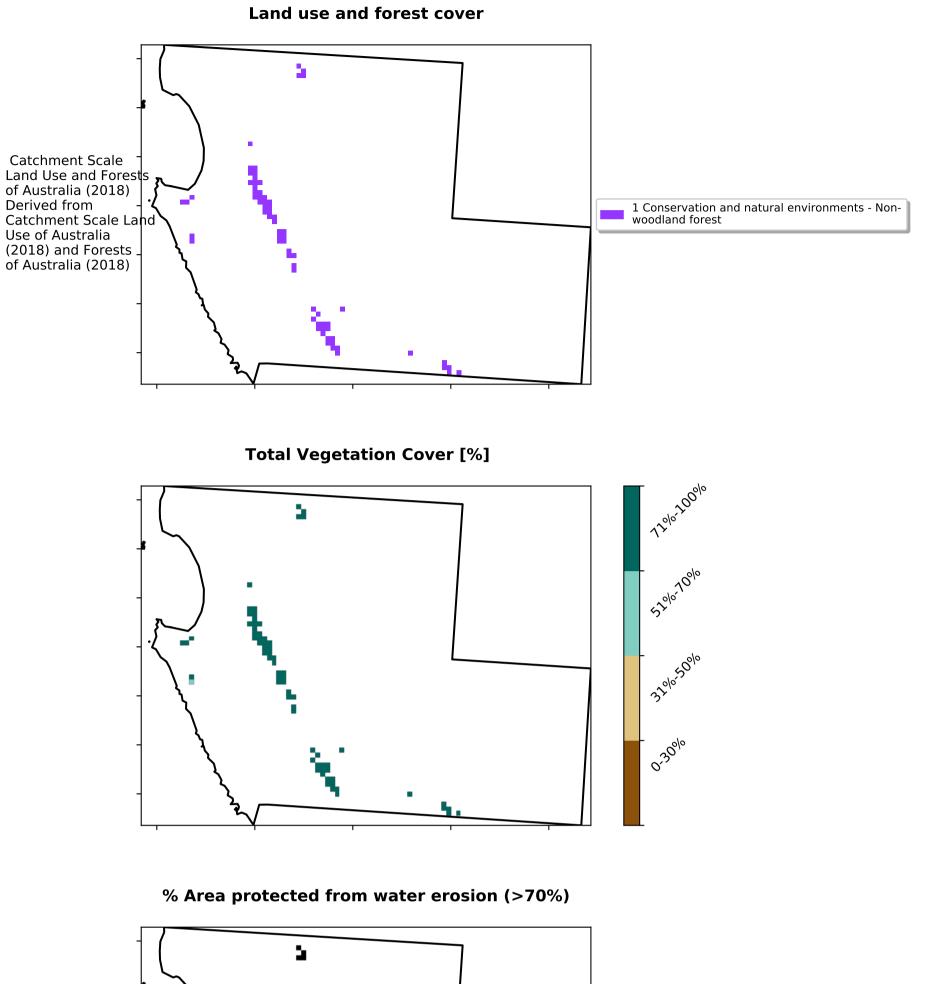


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)



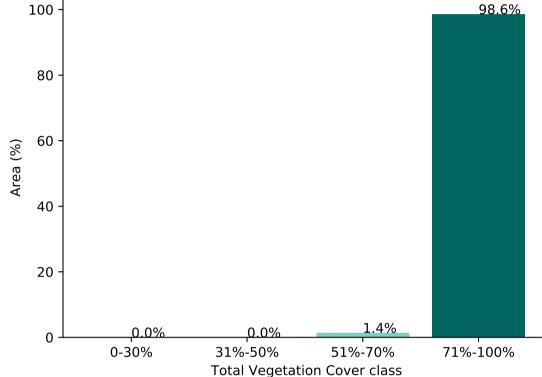
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

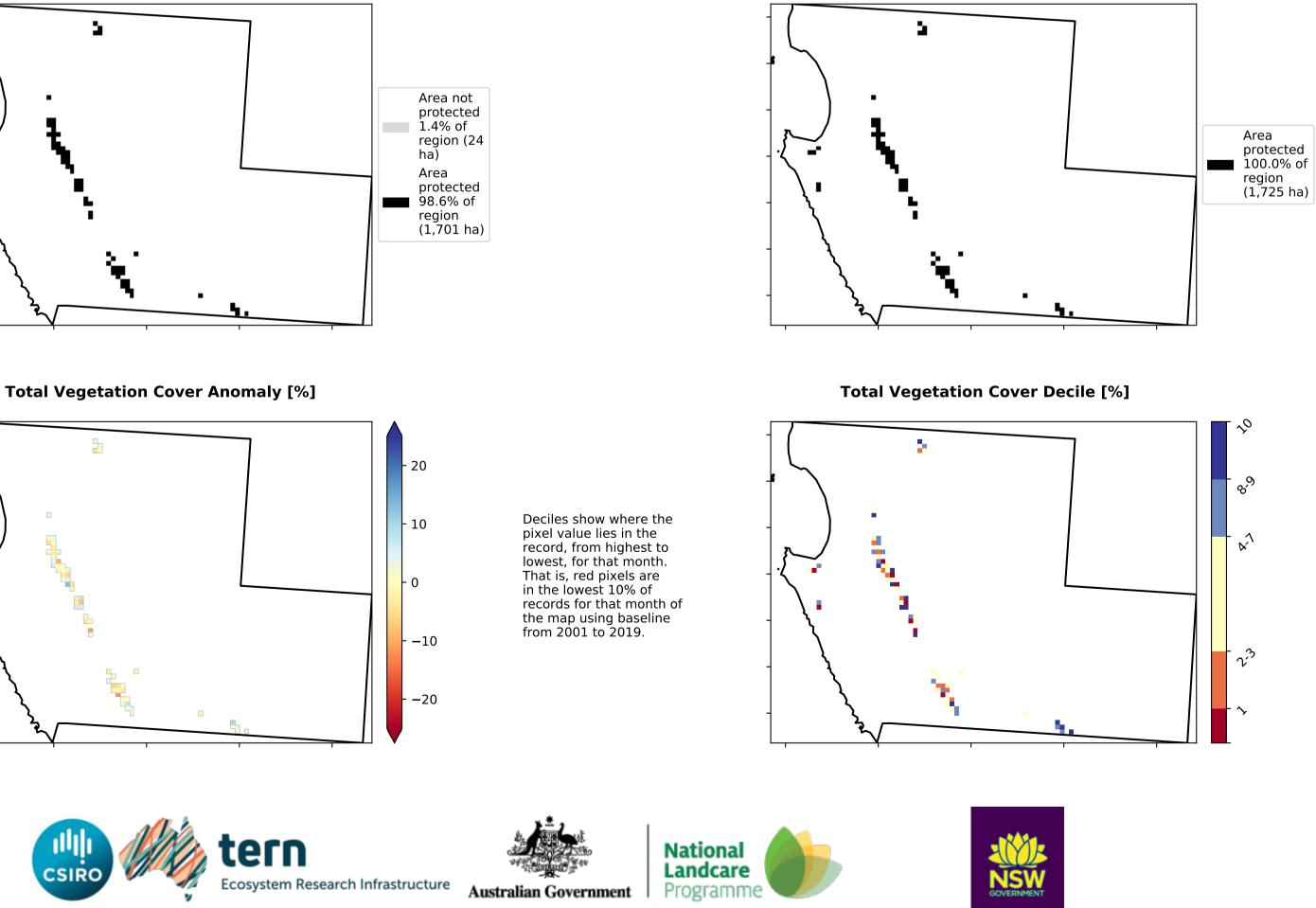
mean of that pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

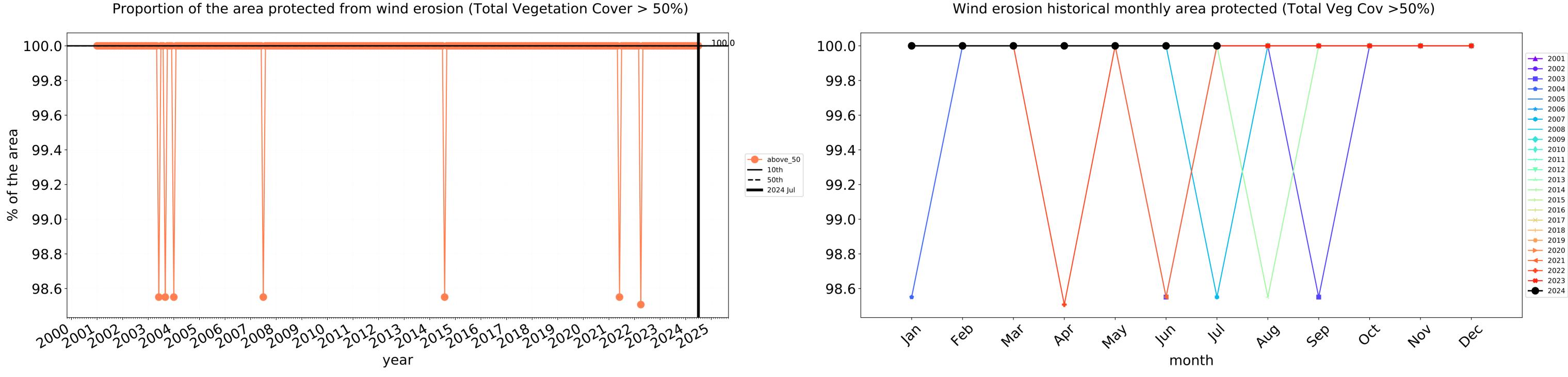
is only for the month of the map Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries



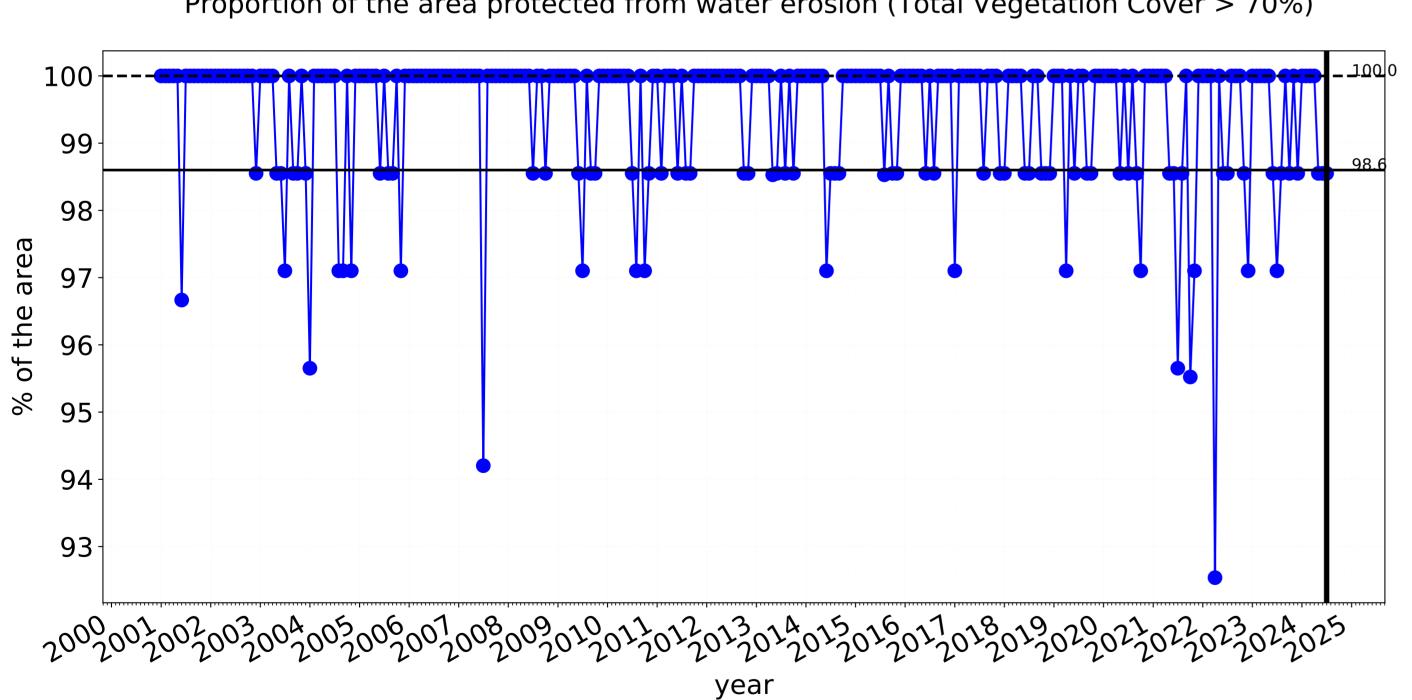
---- above_70

—— 10th

—— 50th

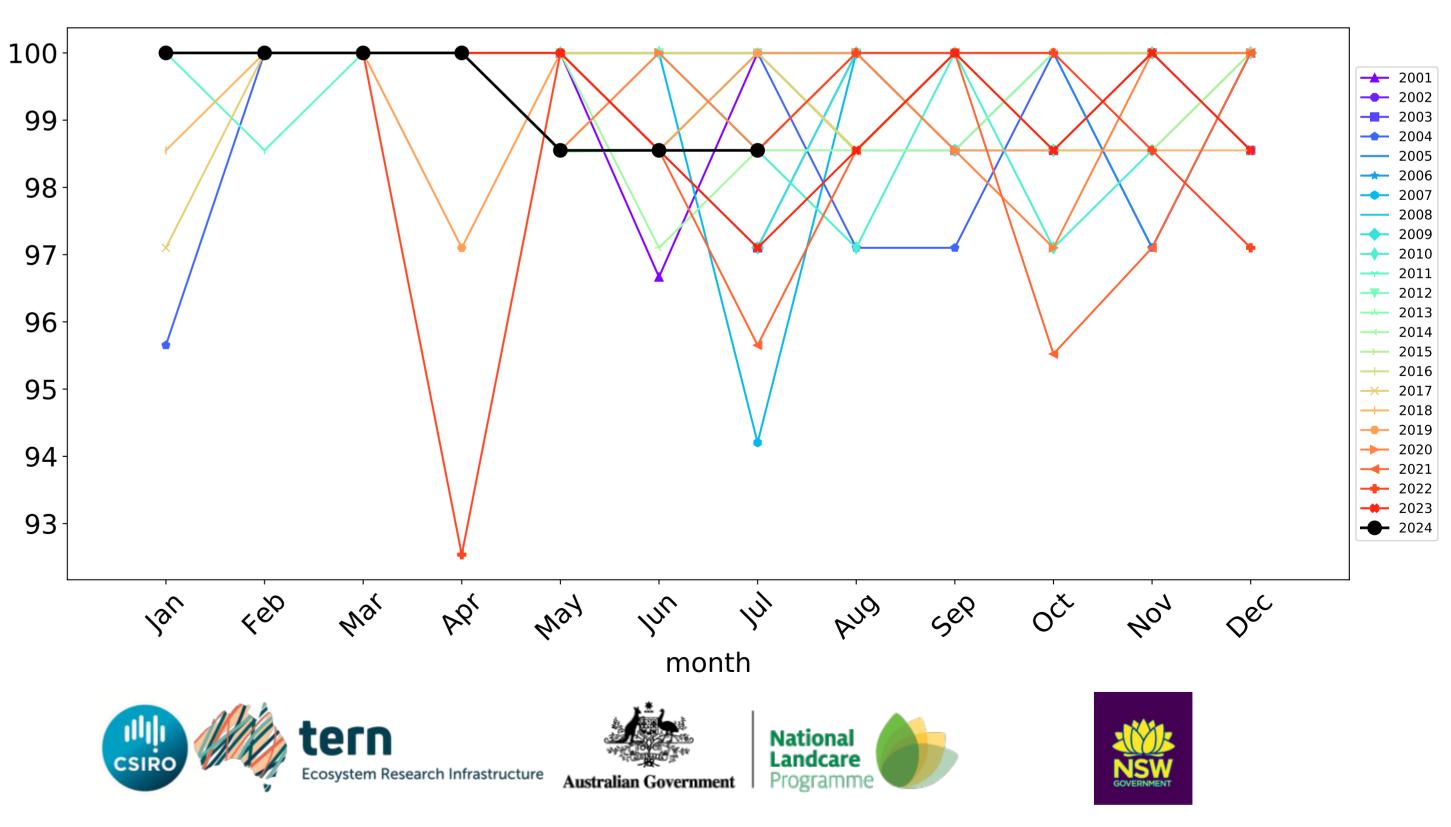
—— 2024 Jul

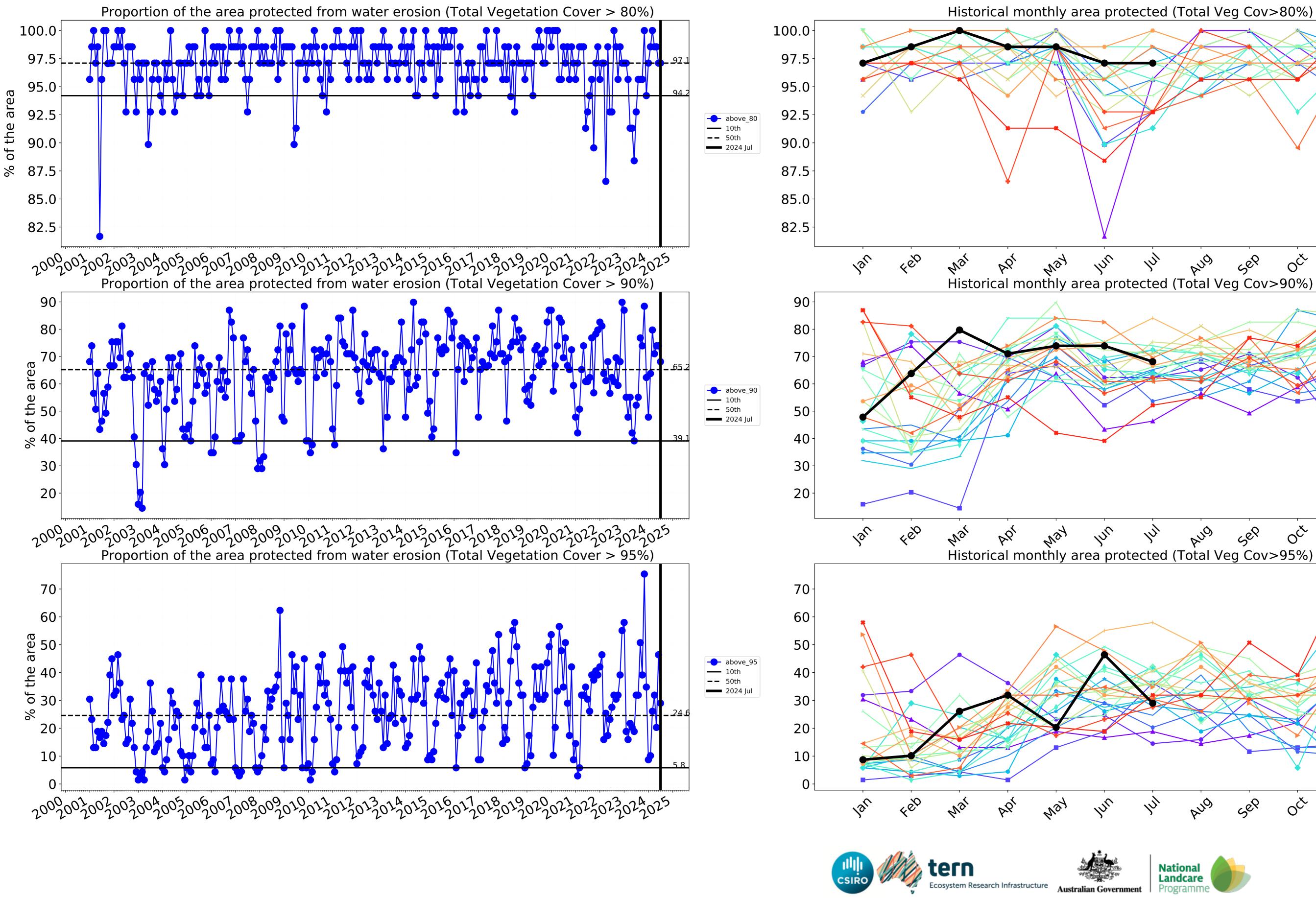
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Australian Government

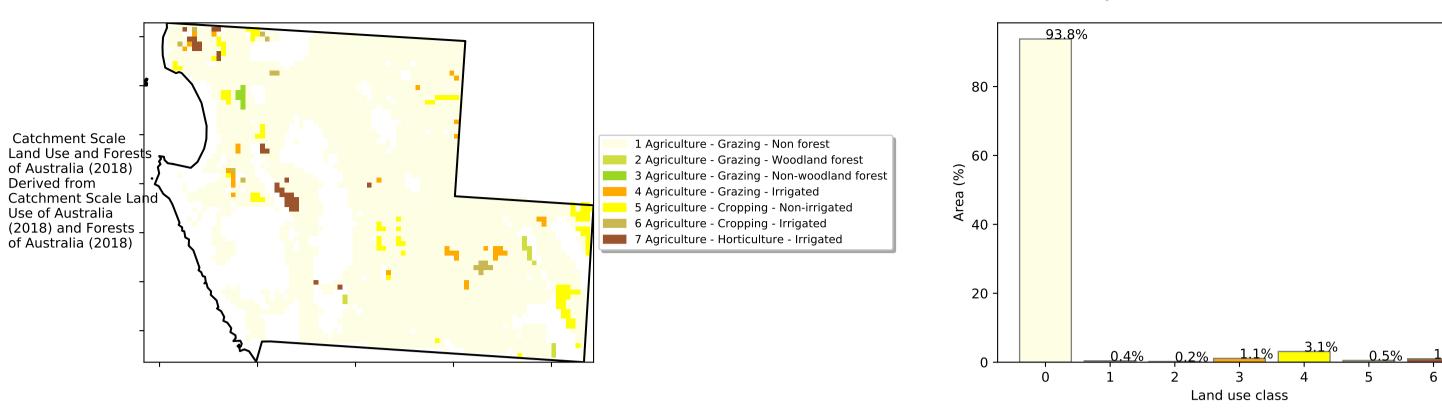
Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

— 2001 --- 2002 ---- 2003 **—** 2004 ____ 2005 **----** 2006 **---** 2007 ____ 2008 ---- 2009 - 2010 ---- 2011 401 AUG Ser OČ --- 2013 - 2014 - 2015 -- 2016 <mark>→</mark> 2017 - 2018 --- 2019 --- 2020 **---** 2022 **—** 2023 **---** 2024 404 OCL Dec AUG Sel AUG oct Dec 401 National Landcare Programme

Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area



1 12% 10°%

· 52°1070010

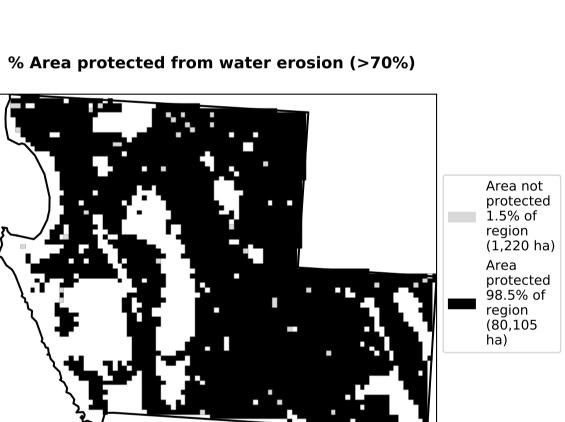
· 320050010

0.30%

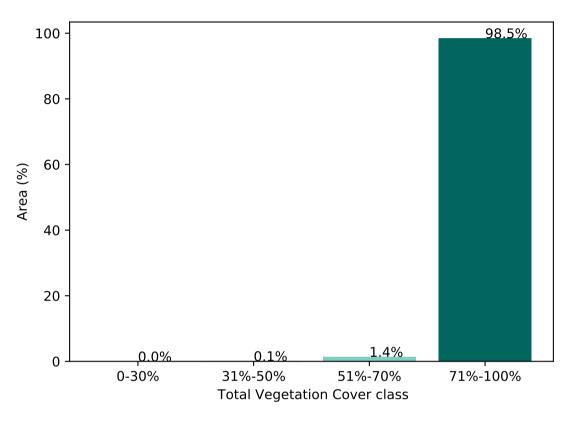
Total Vegetation Cover [%]







Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

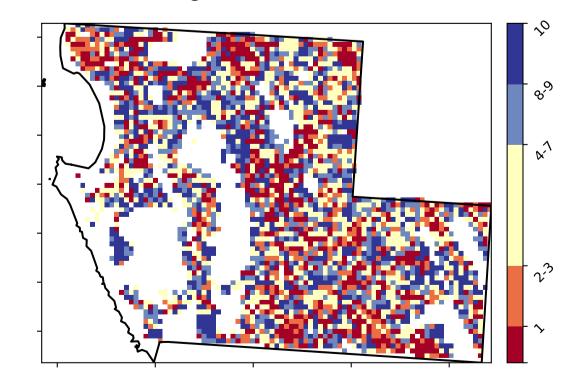


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

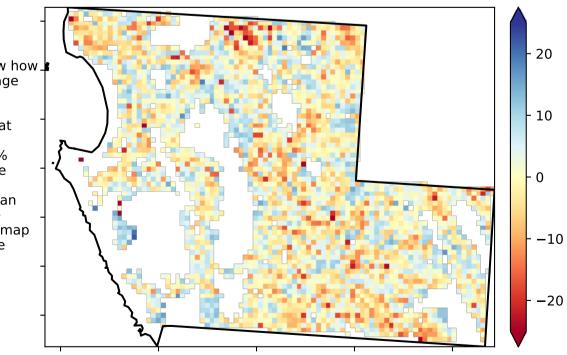


1.0%

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



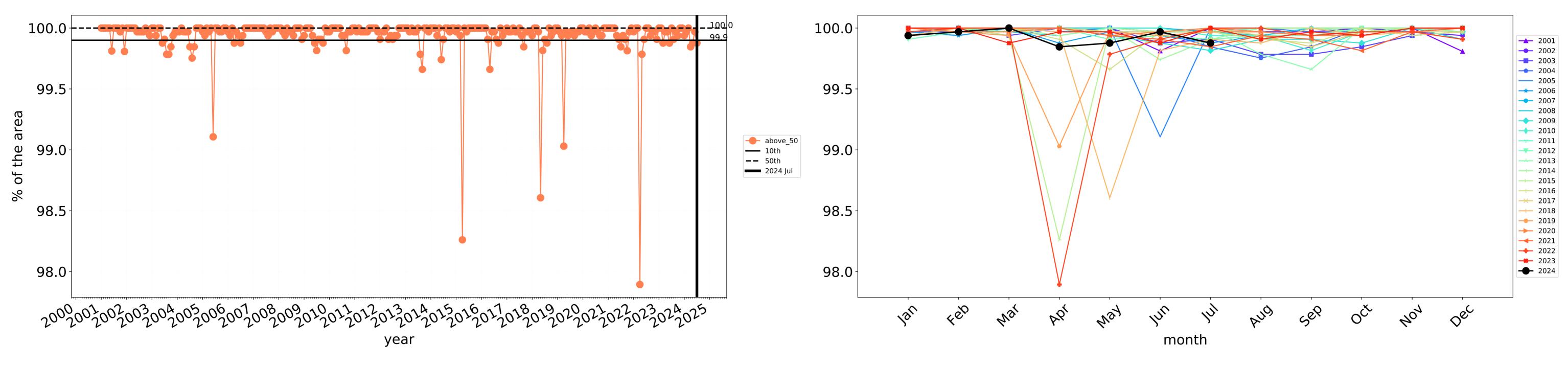
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

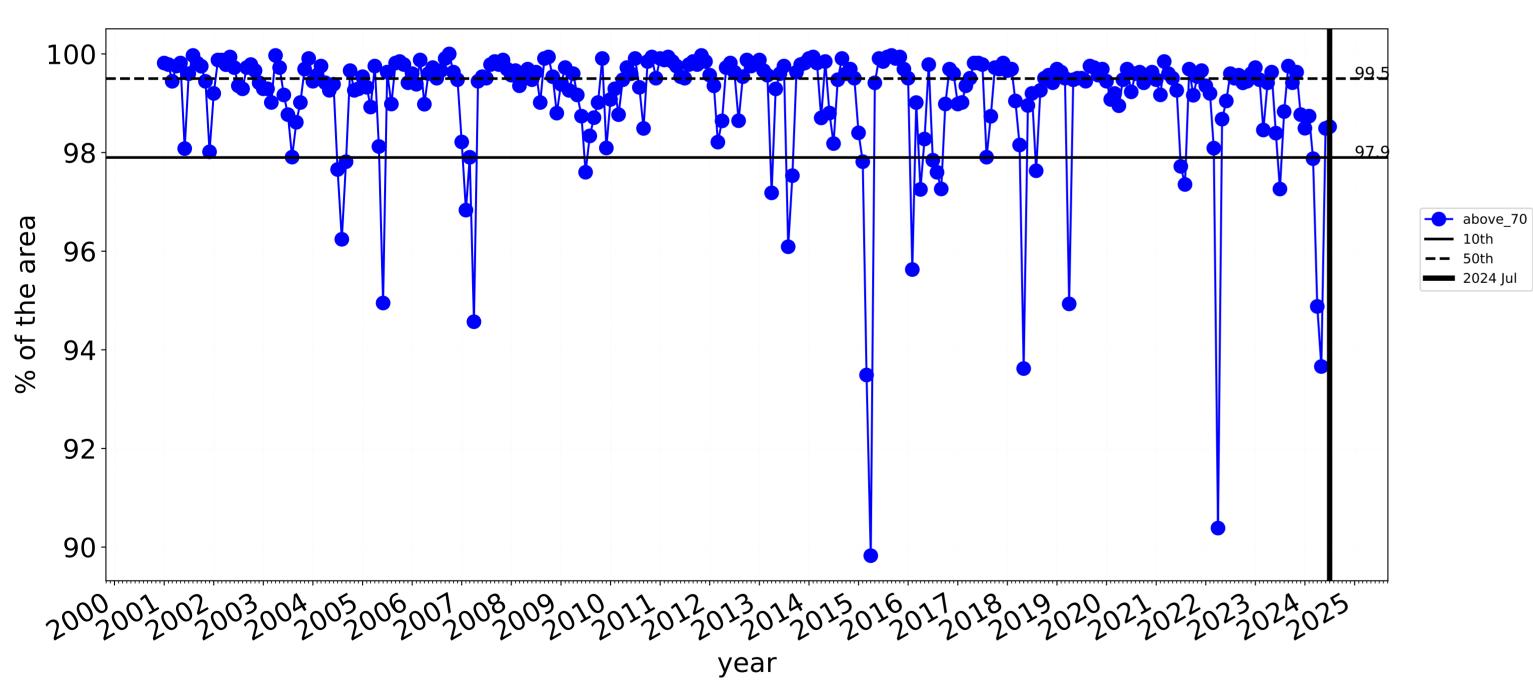


Anomaly show how **a** many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





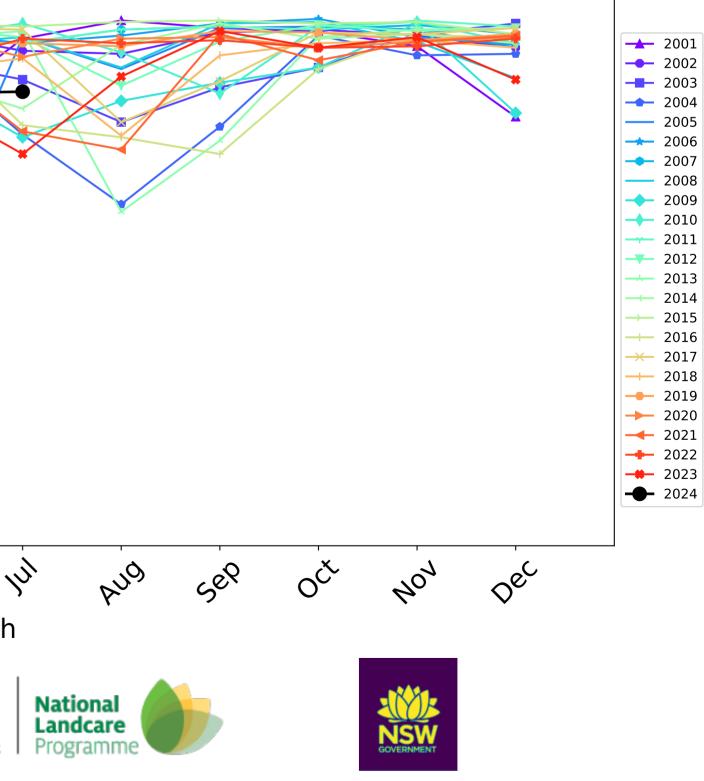
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

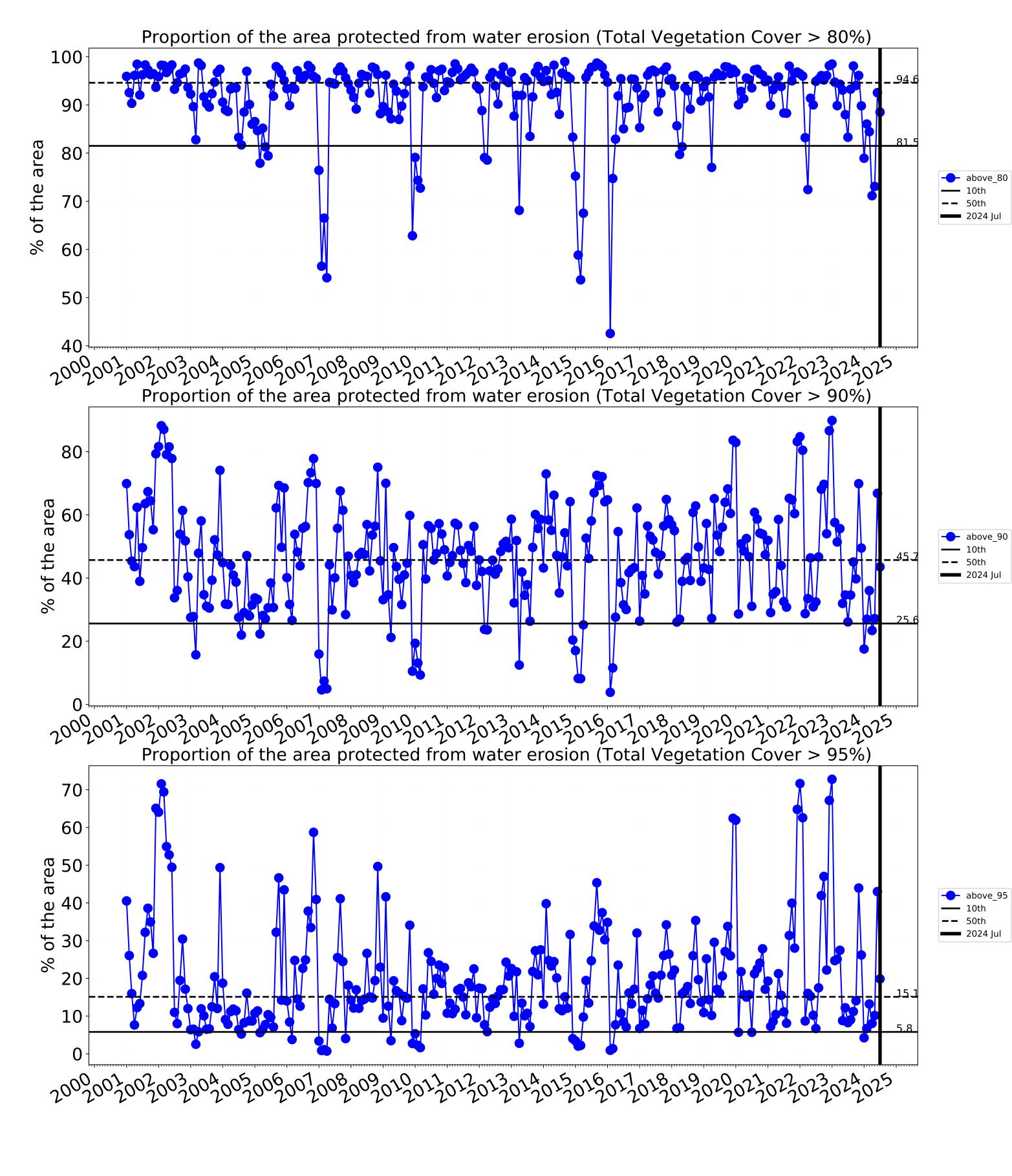
100 98 96 94 92 90 4eb Jan hill Mai May PQ1 month tern

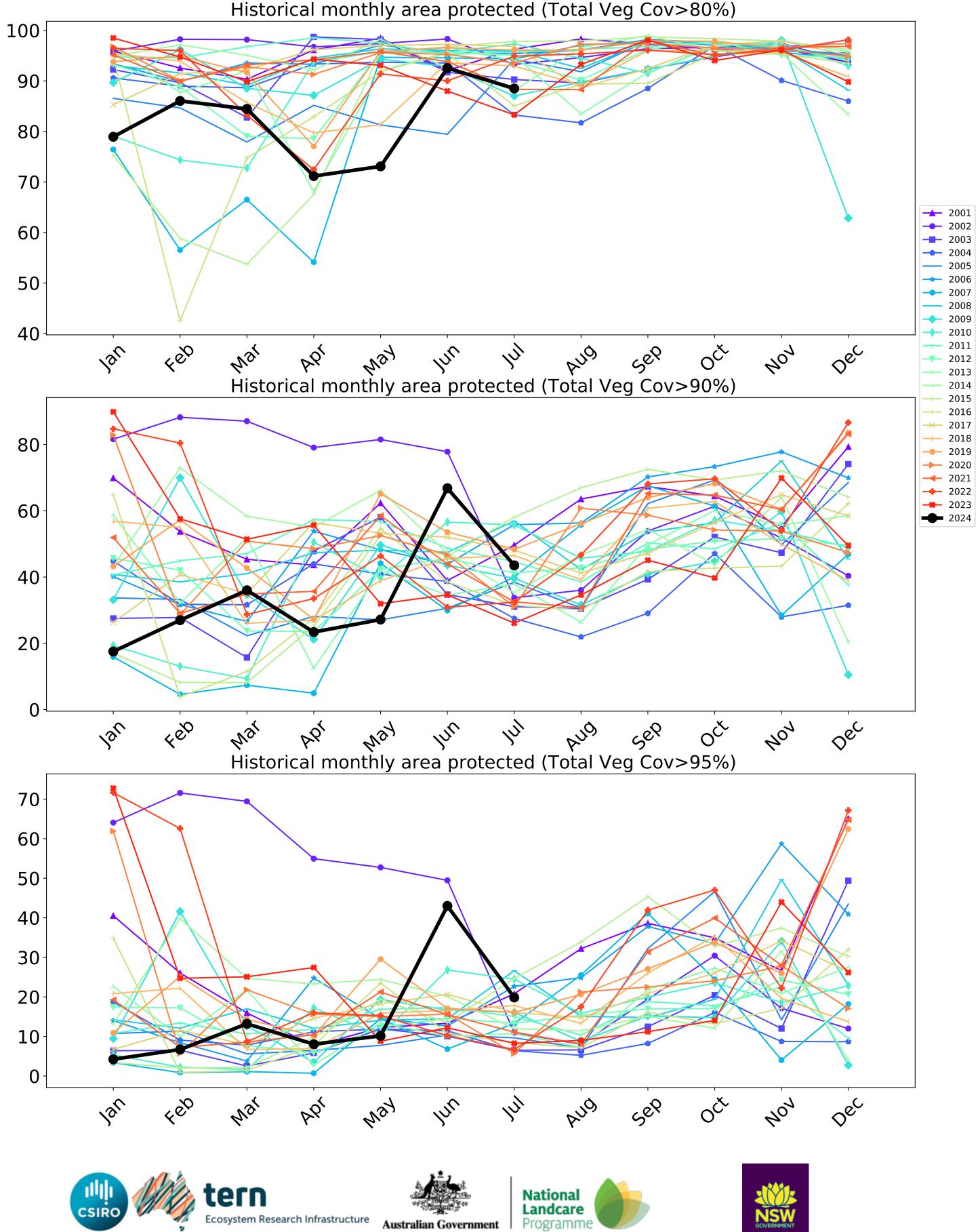
Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Australian Government









Grazing

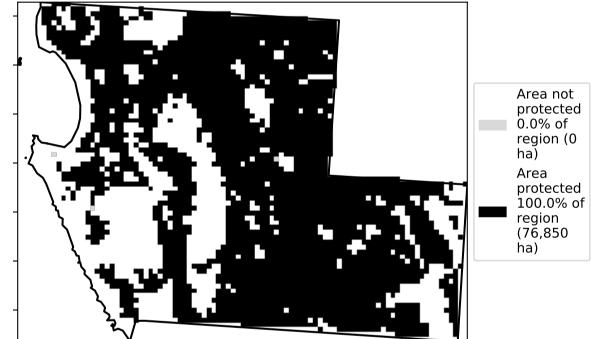
Land use and forest cover Proportion of each land class in area 99.4% 100 80 Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Area (%) 60 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests . 40 of Australia (2018) 20 0.4% 0.2% 0 -0.5 0.0 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0 2.5 Land use class **Total Vegetation Cover [%]** Proportion of vegetation cover class in area 1 12% 10°% 98.7% 100 80 · 52°1070010 Area (%) 60 · 320050010 40 0.30% 20 1.2% 0.1% 0.0% 0 0-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% 71%-100% Total Vegetation Cover class

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

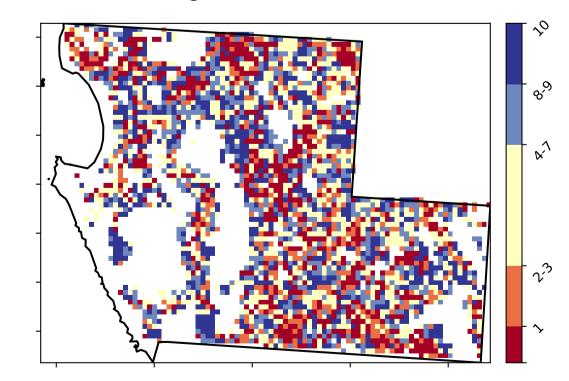




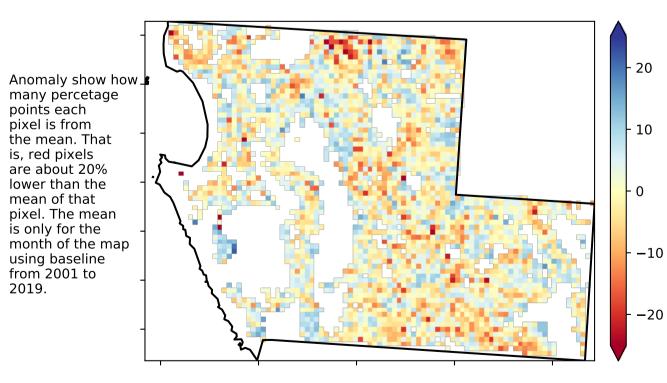
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



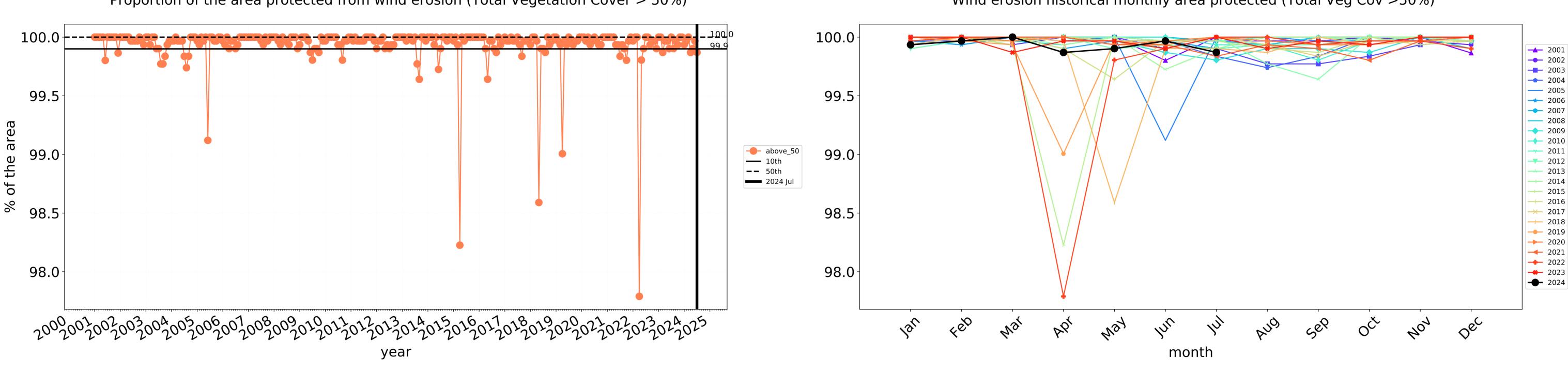
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

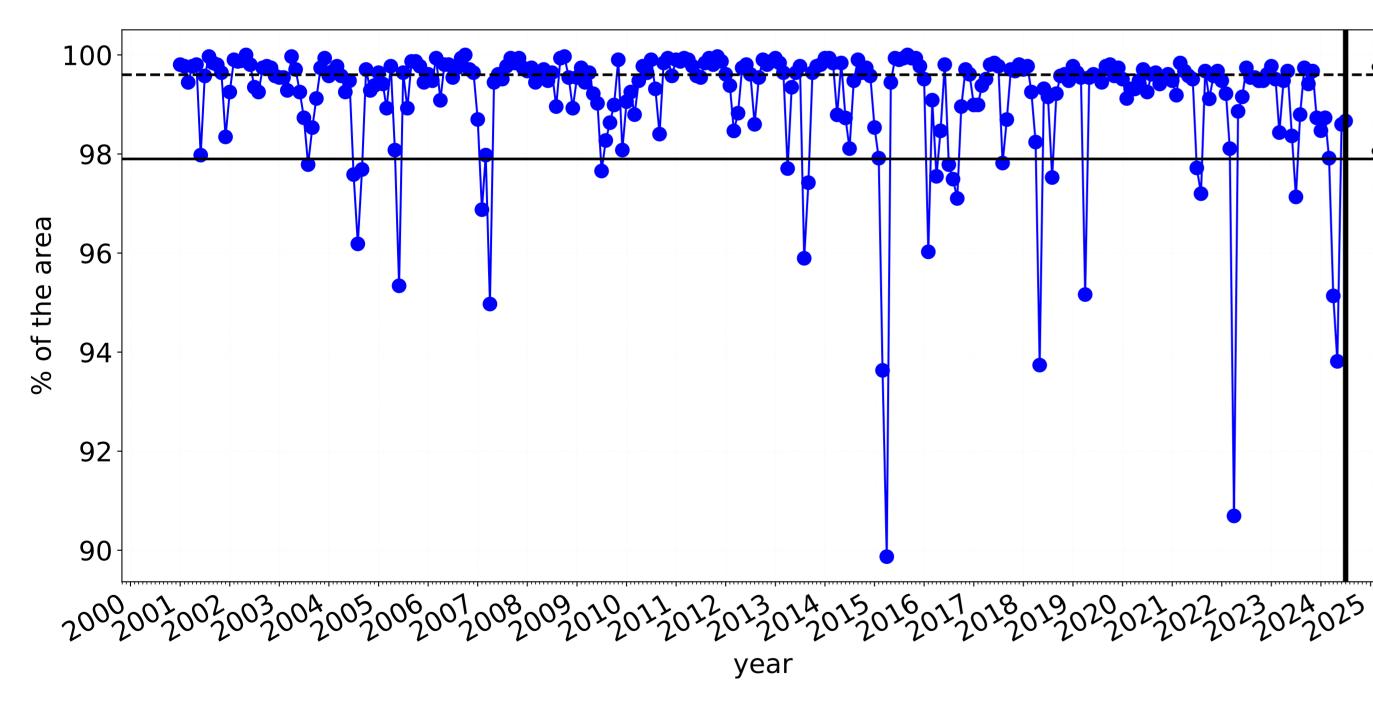


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Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

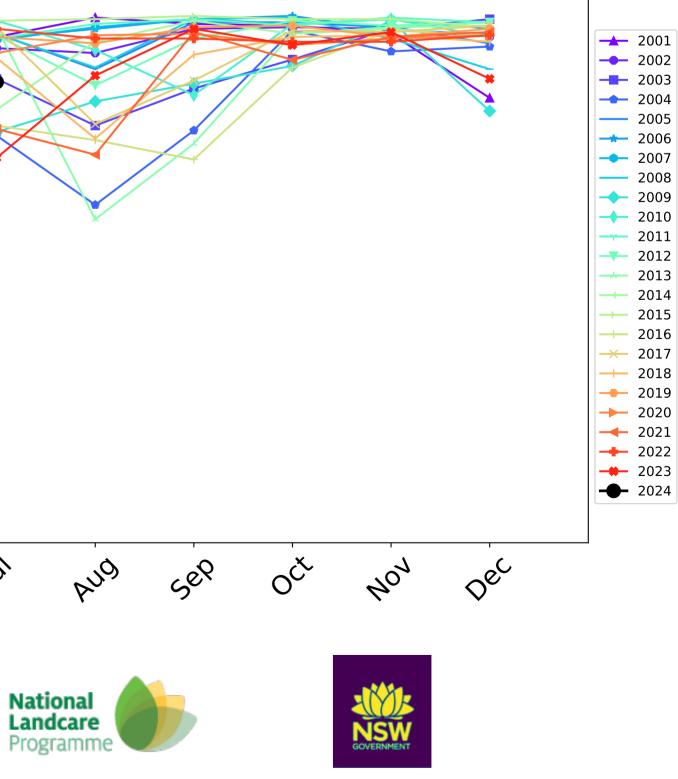
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

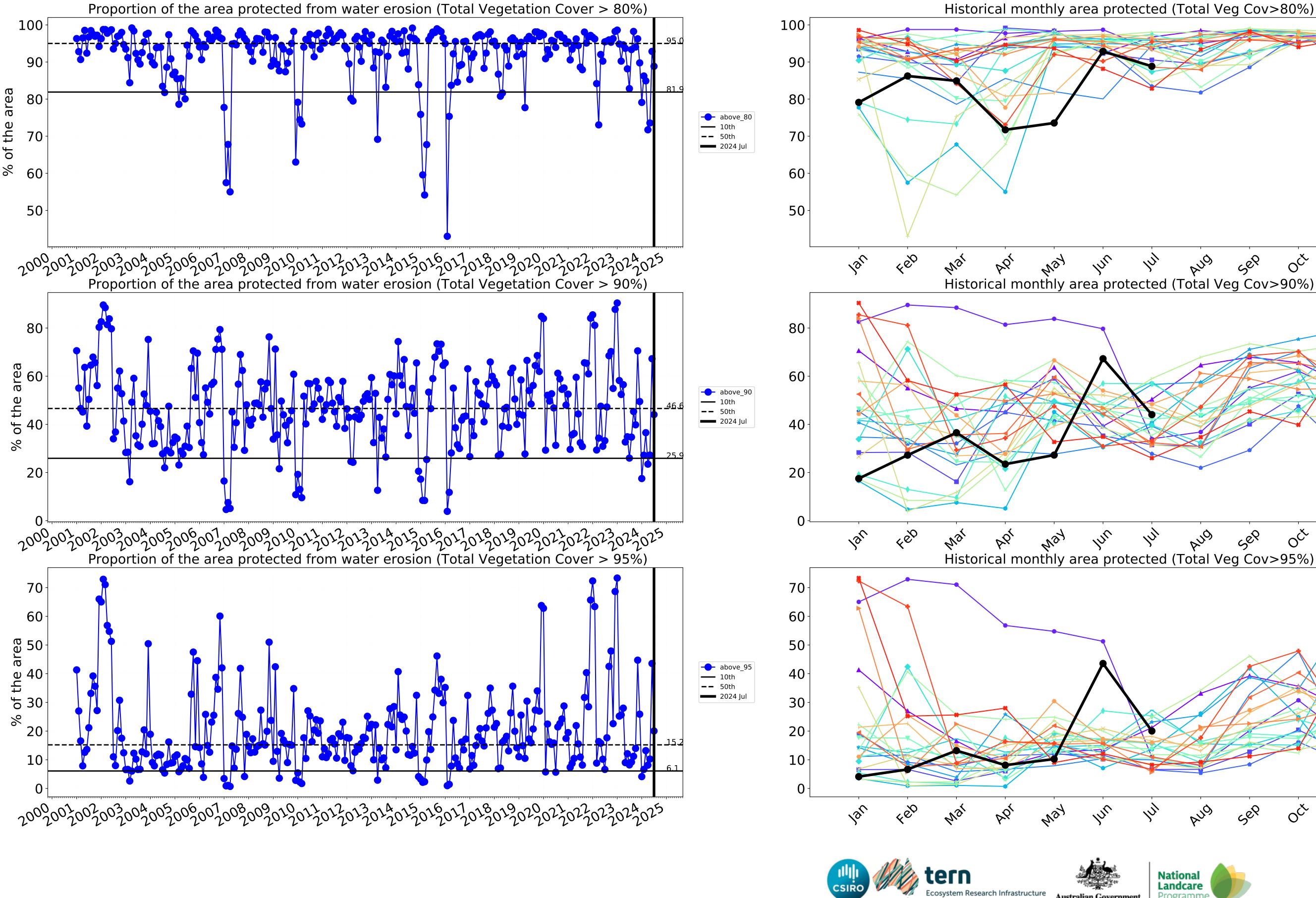


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 99.6 98 ---- above_70 **—** 10th 96 **——** 50th **——** 2024 Jul 94 92 90 4eb Jan hul Mai May 1/2/ Þ6, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

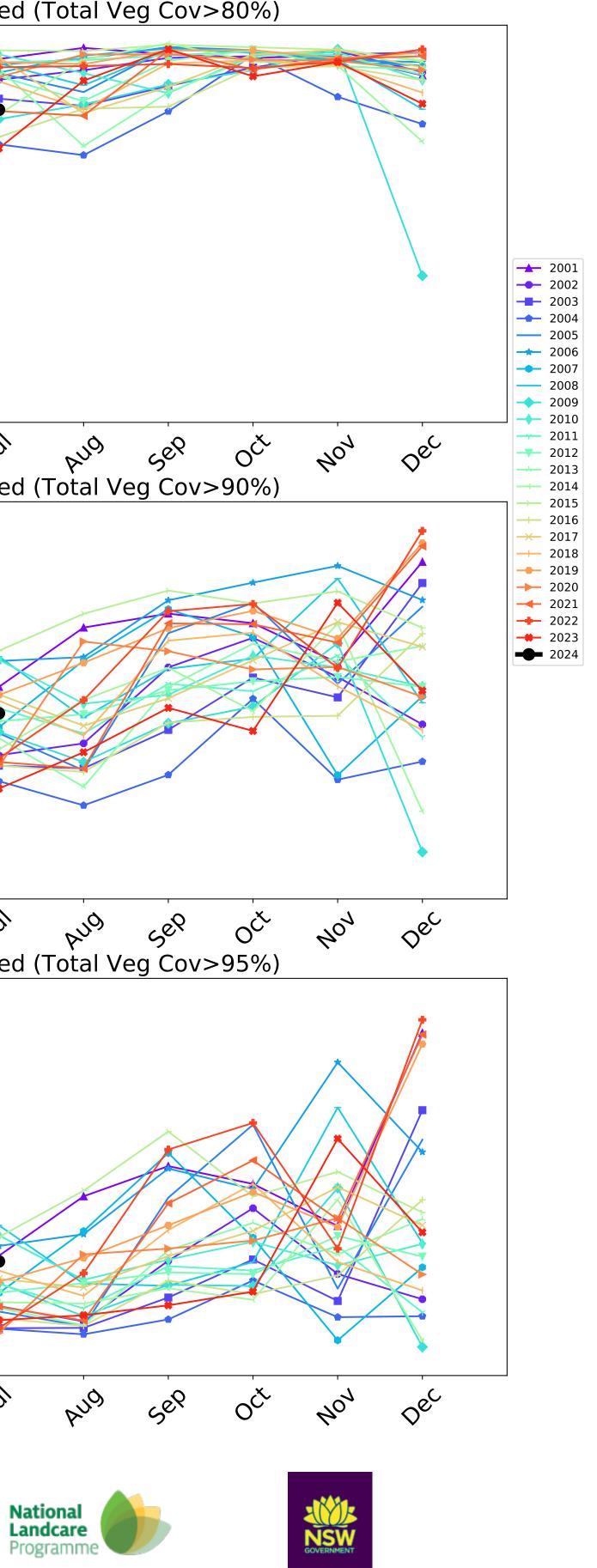




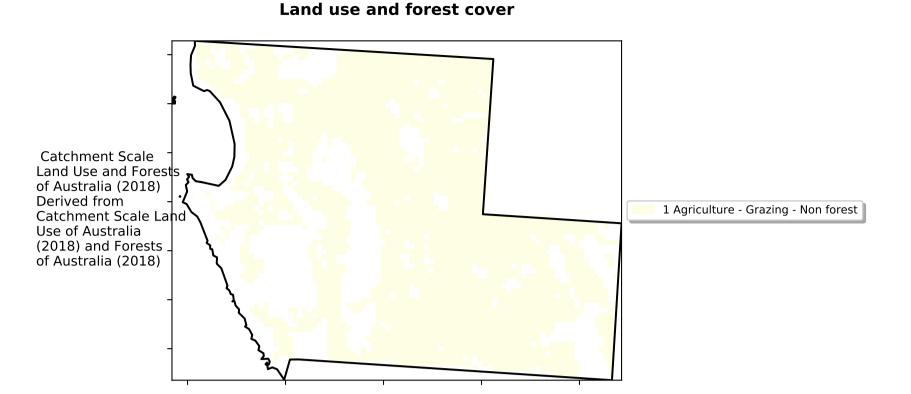
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Grazing non forest

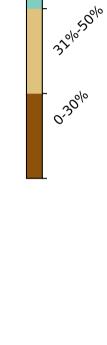


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



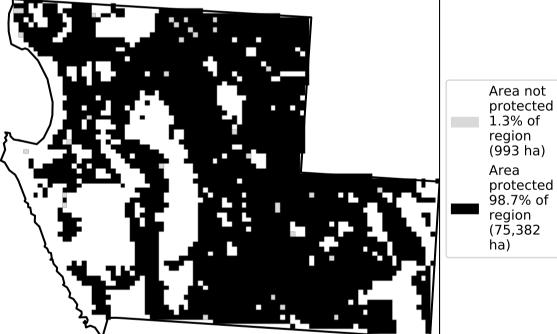
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



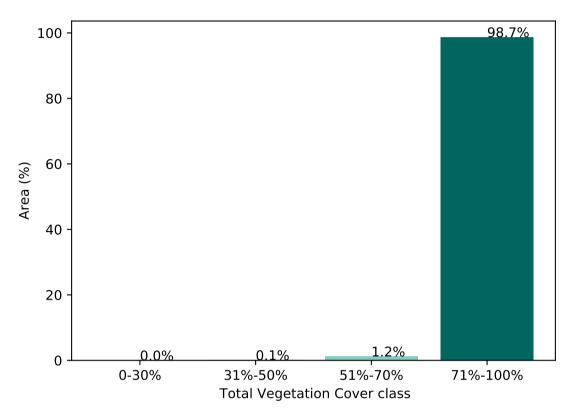


1 12% 10°%

5200-TOOL



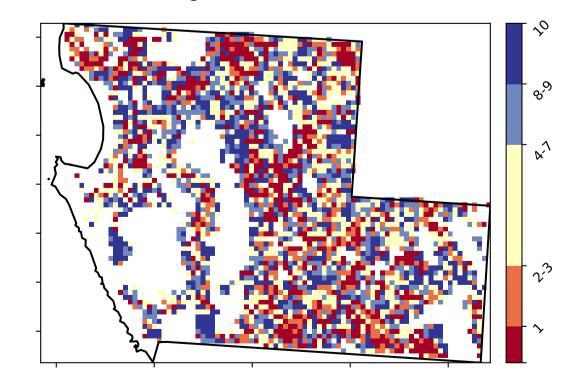
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



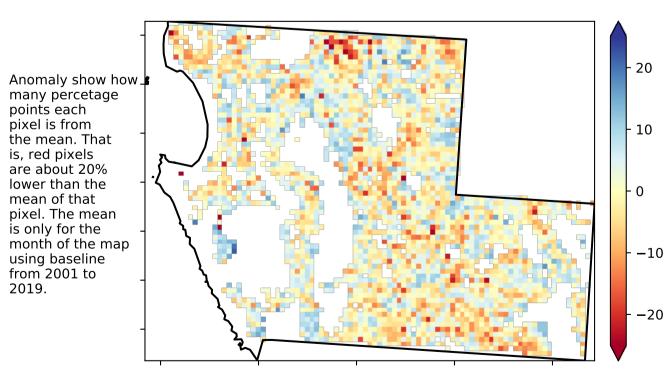
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

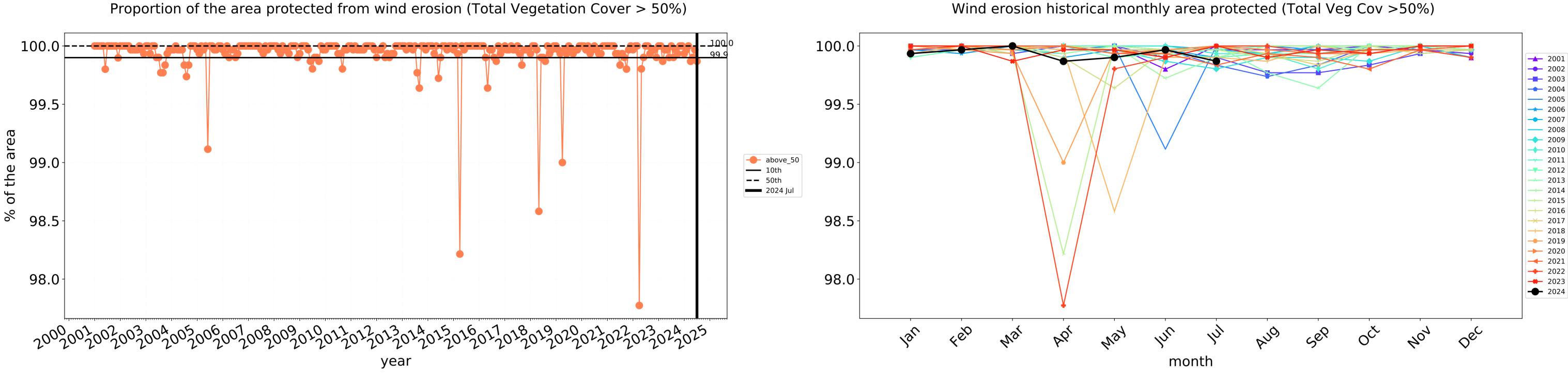


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

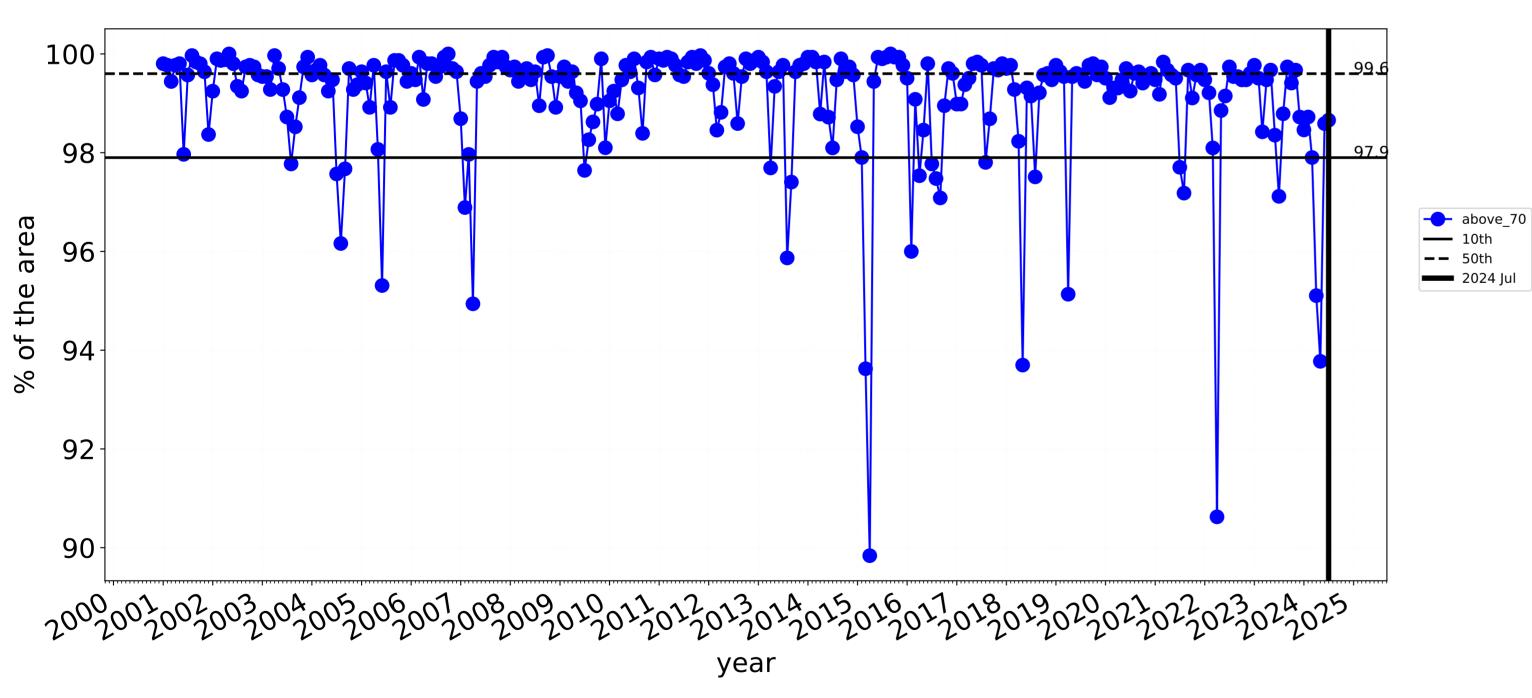


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

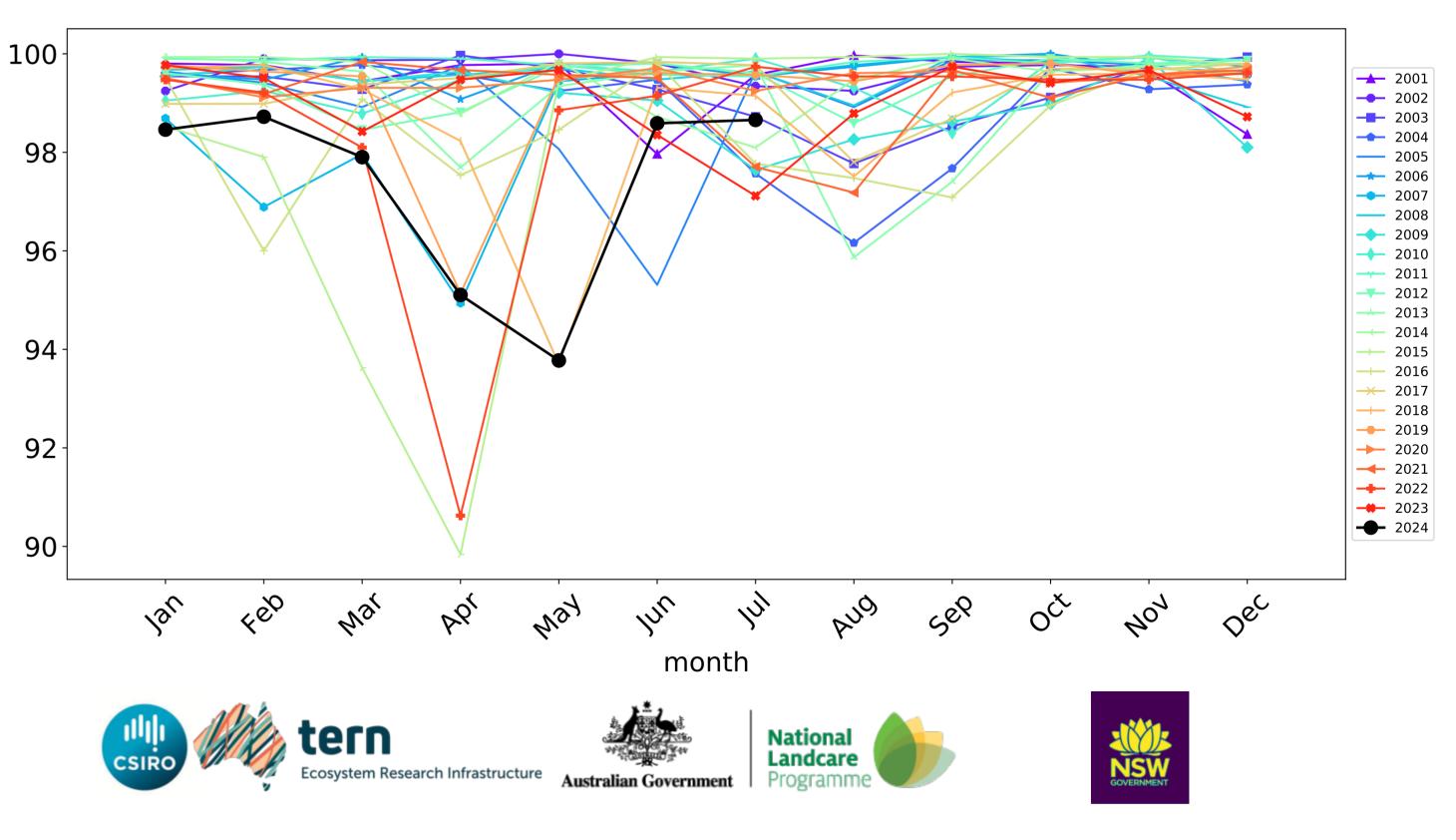


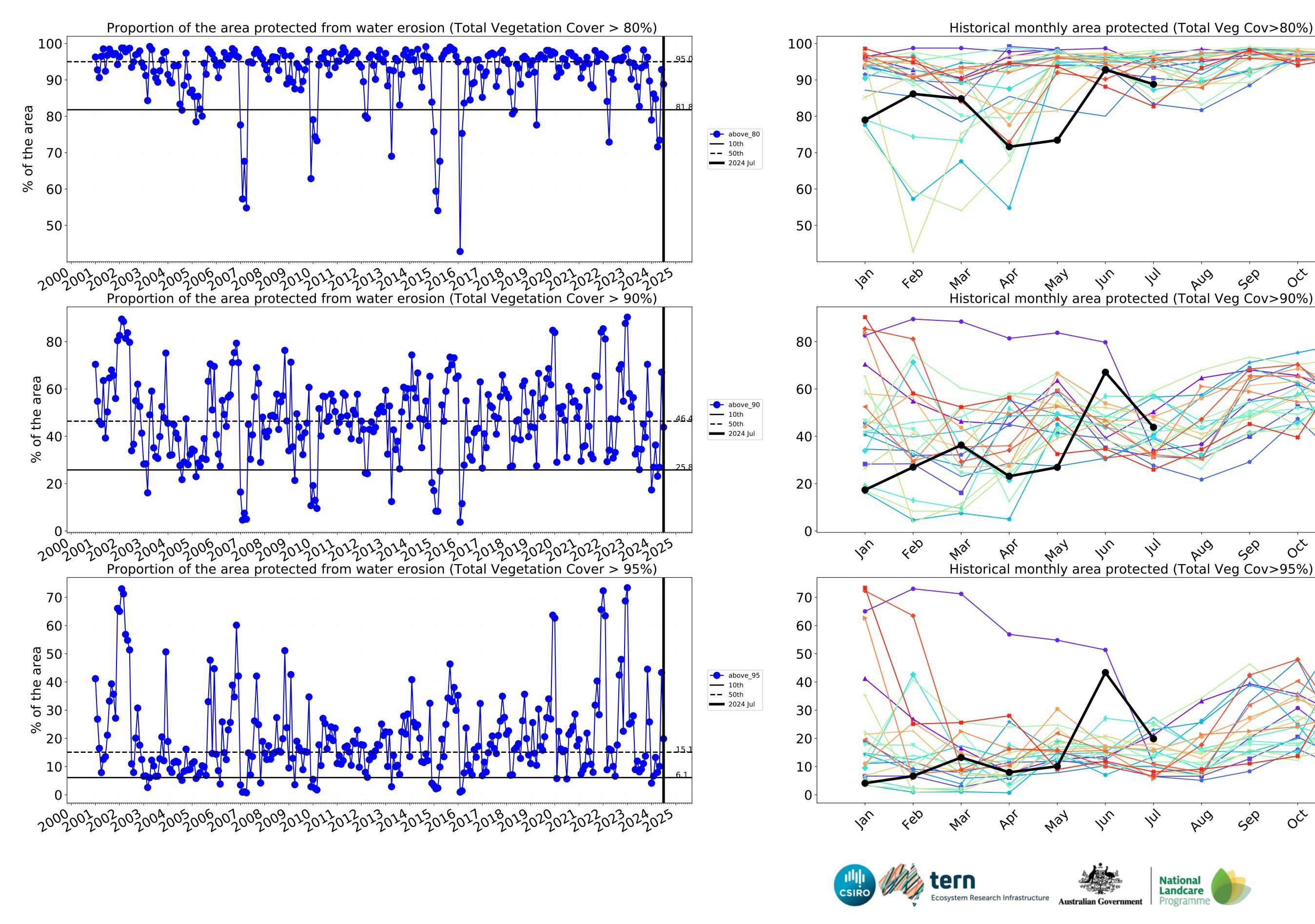


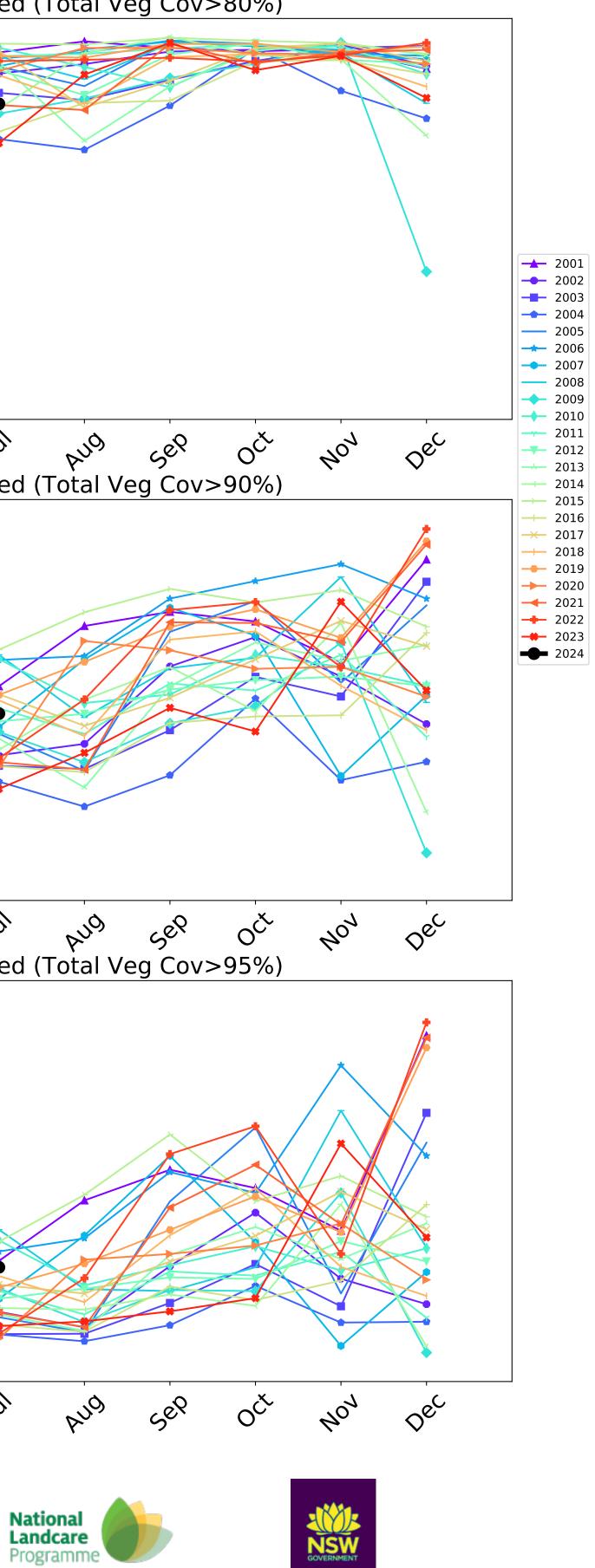
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



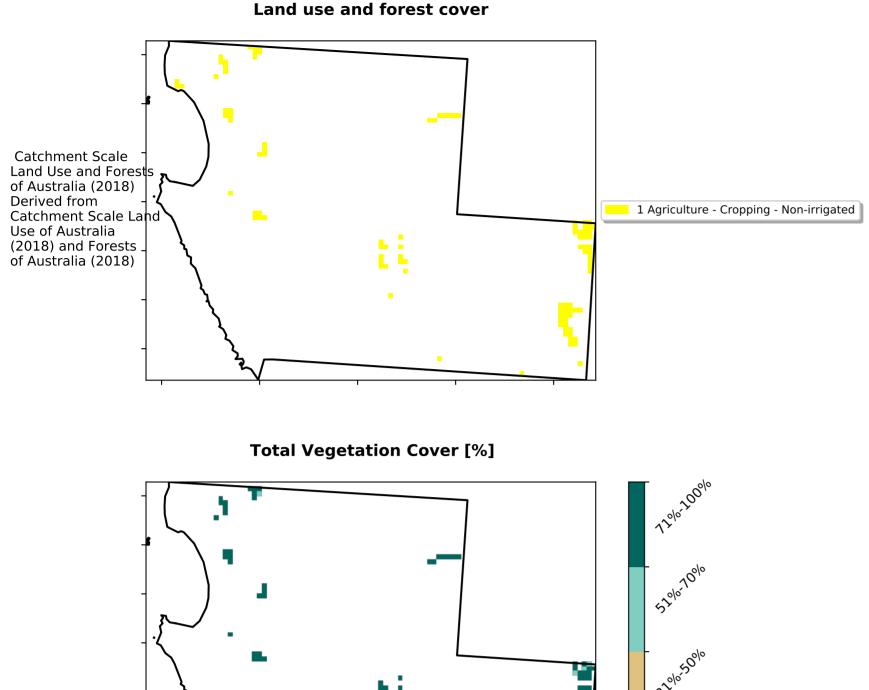
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





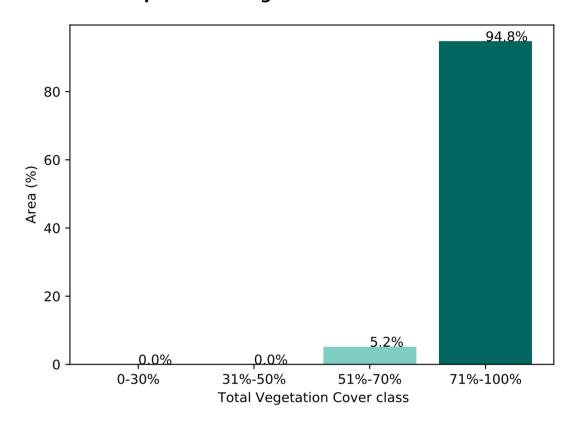


Cropping



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



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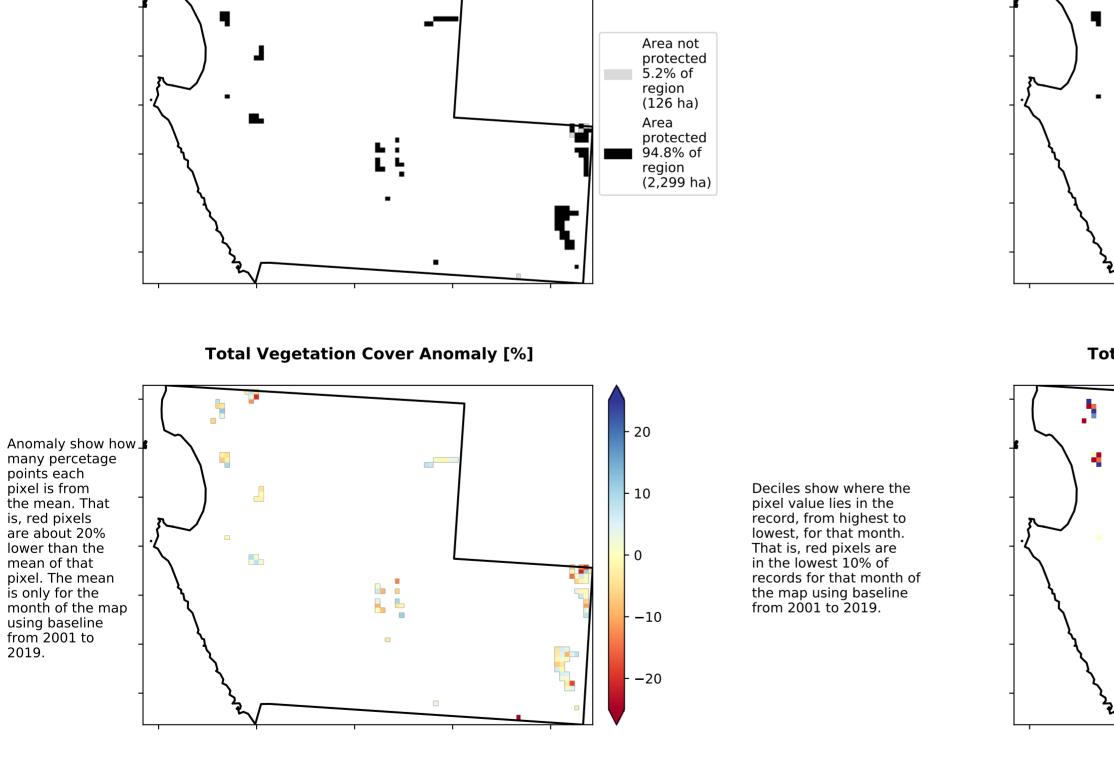
Area

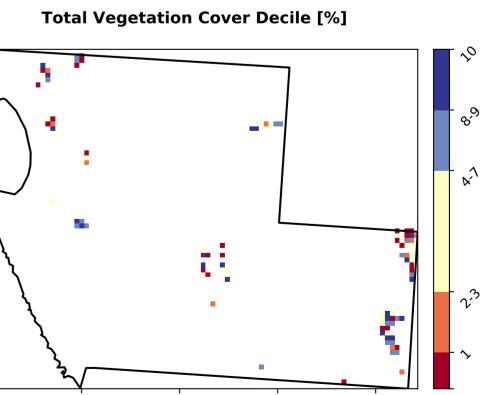
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protected 100.0% of

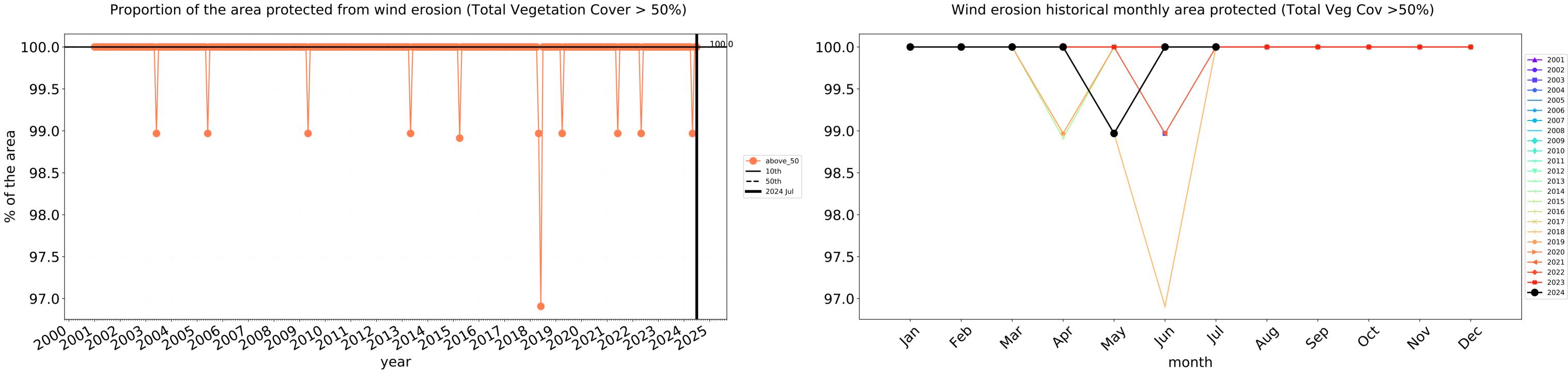
region (2,425 ha)

_

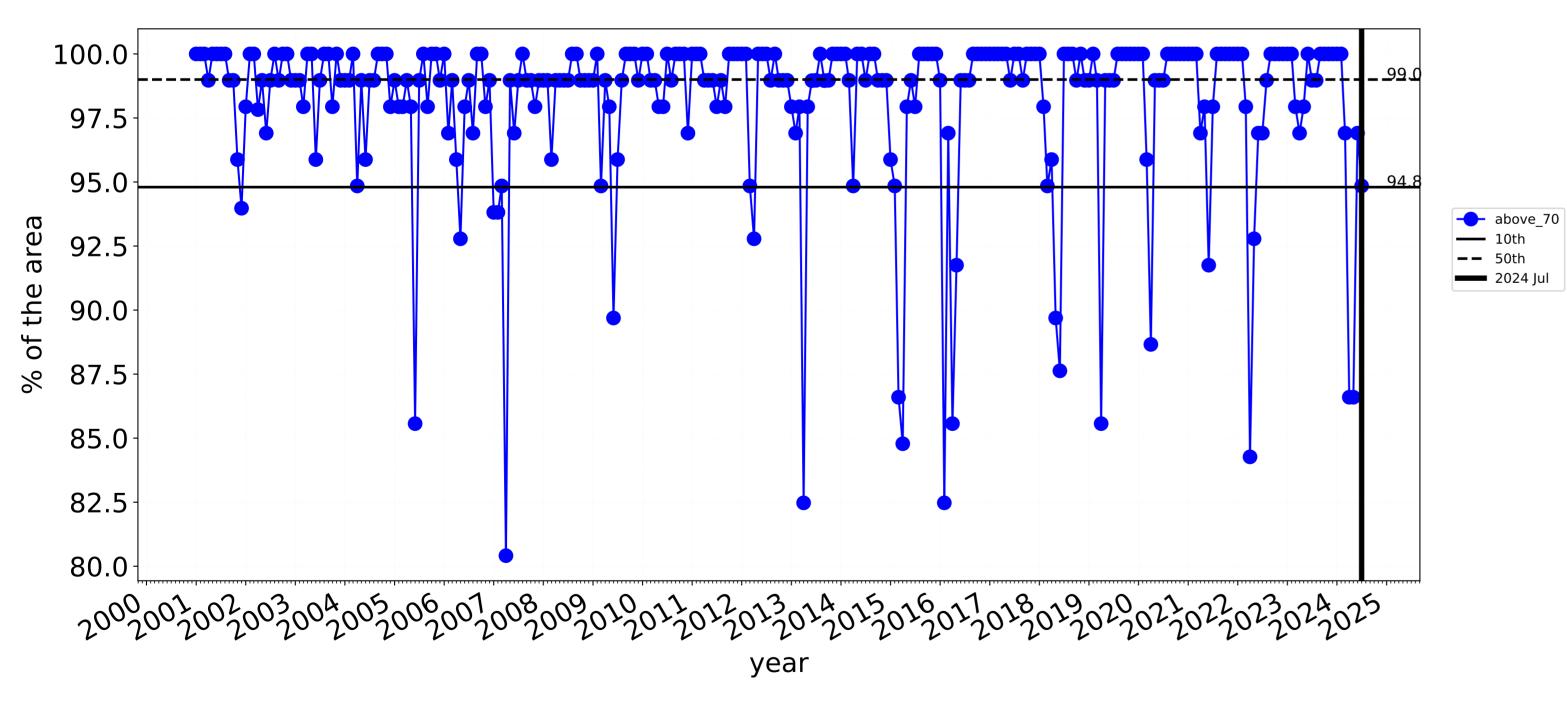




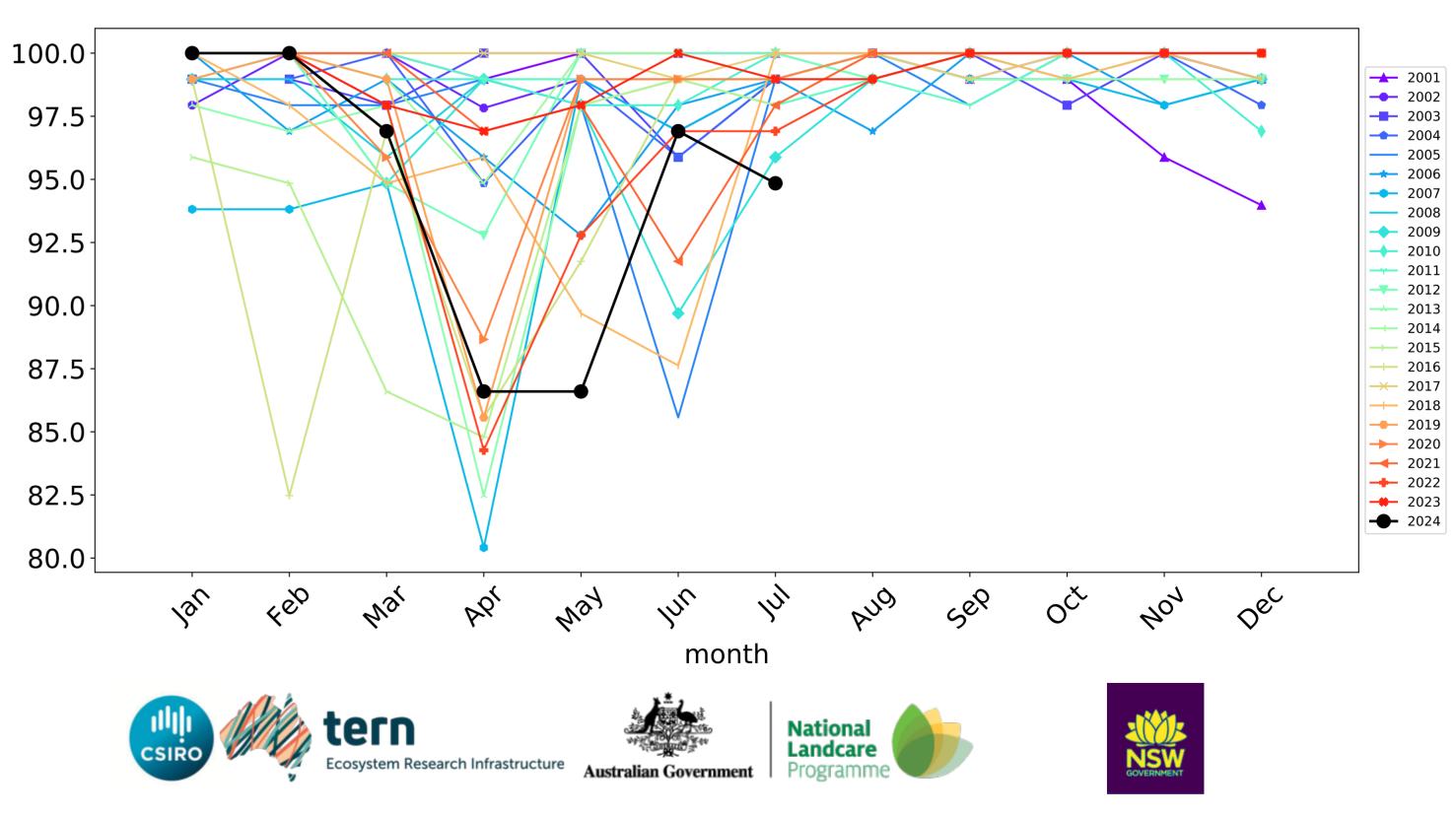


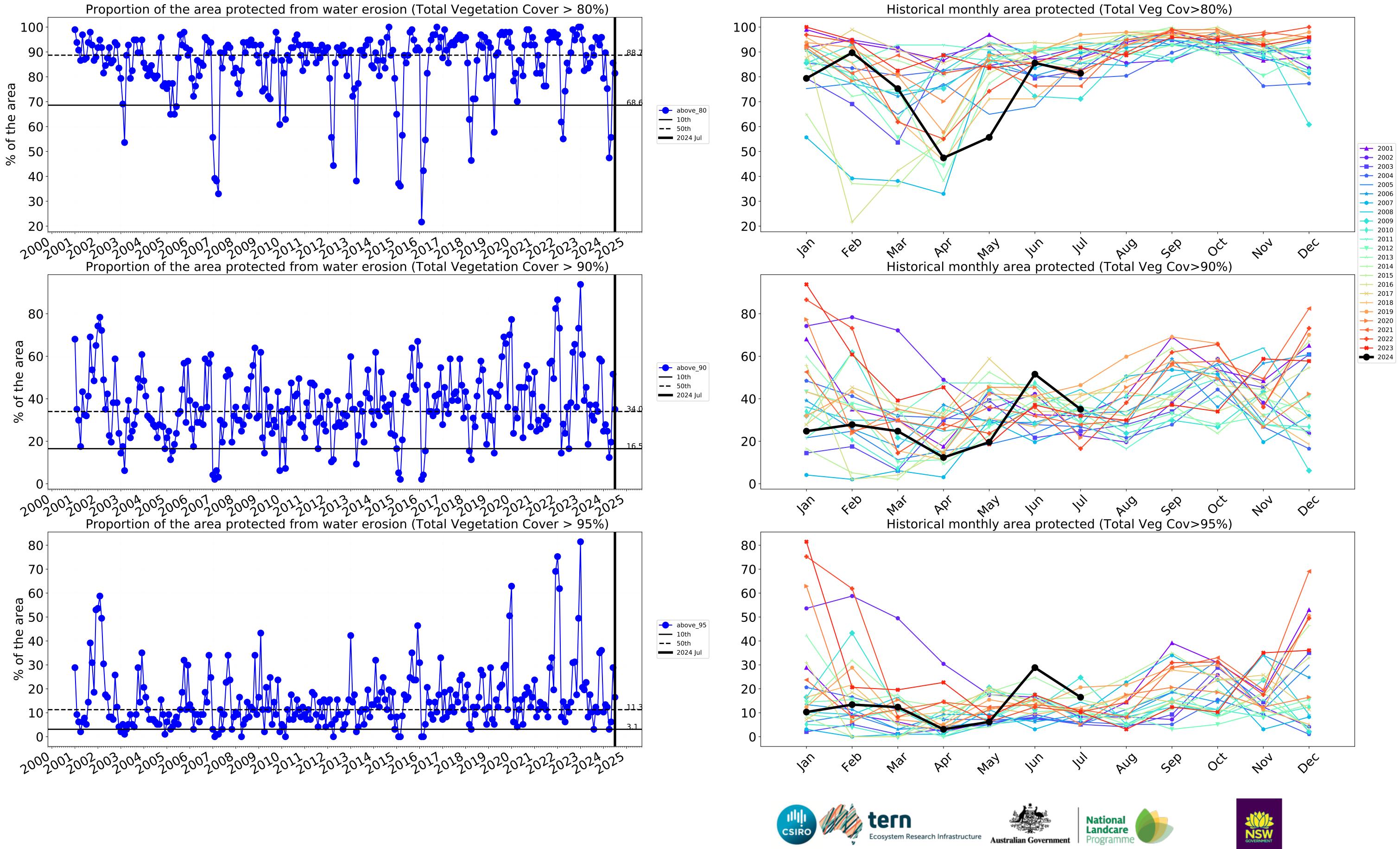


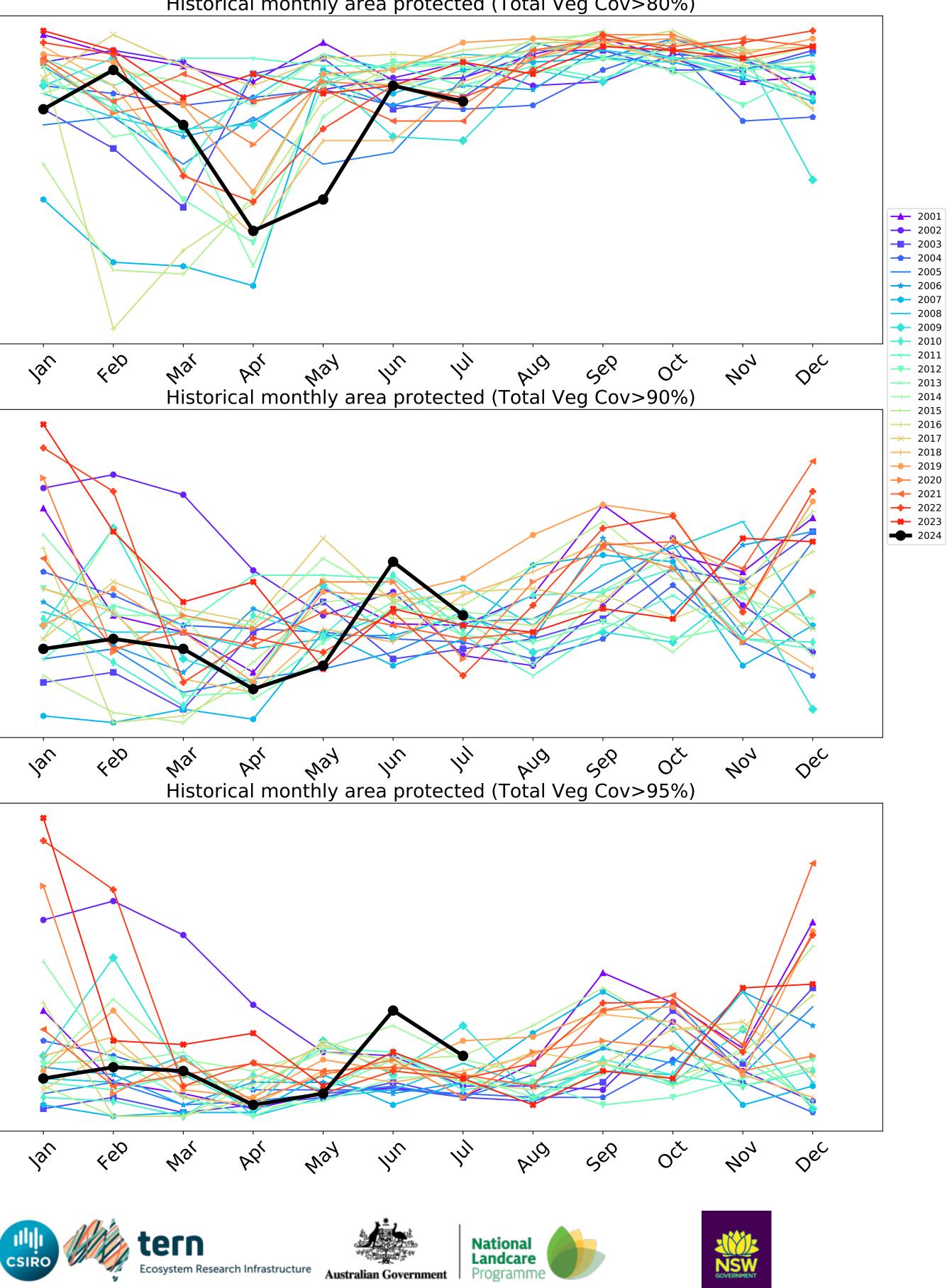
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



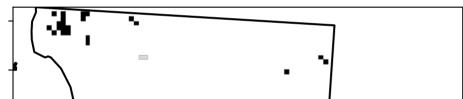


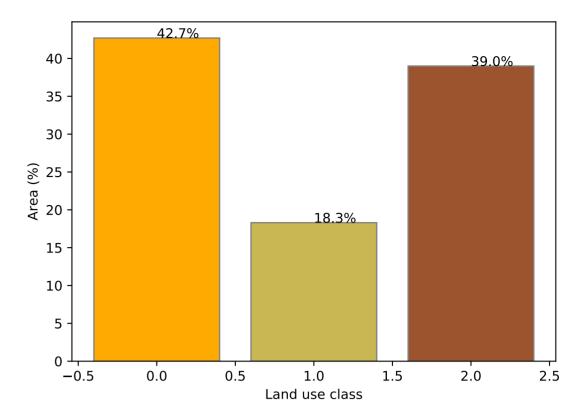


Irrigation

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) of Australia (2018) of Australia (2018) Total Vegetation Cover [%]

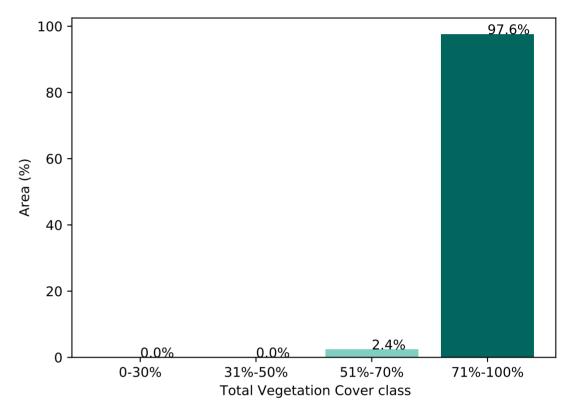
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



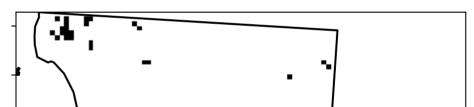


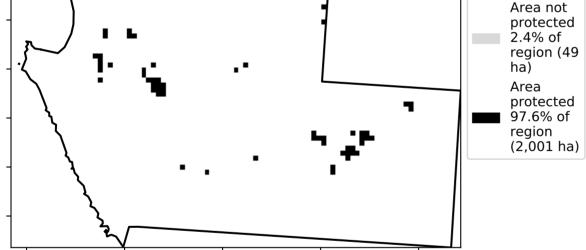
Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

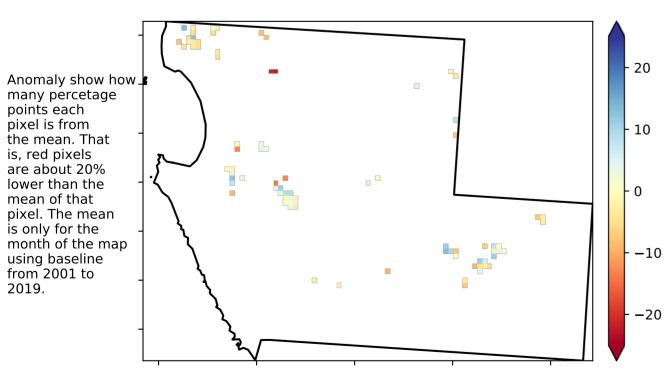


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

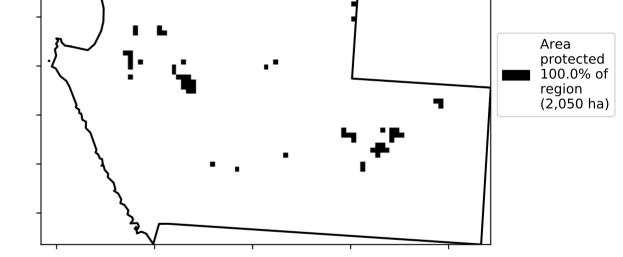




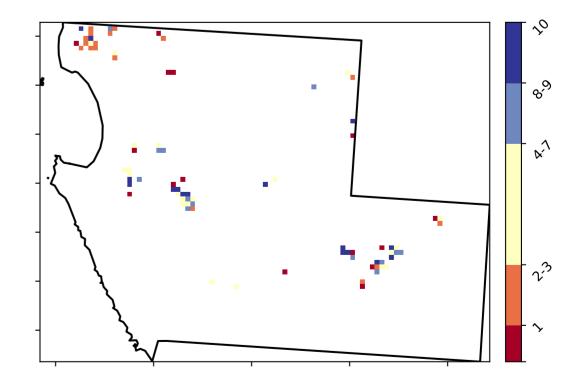
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



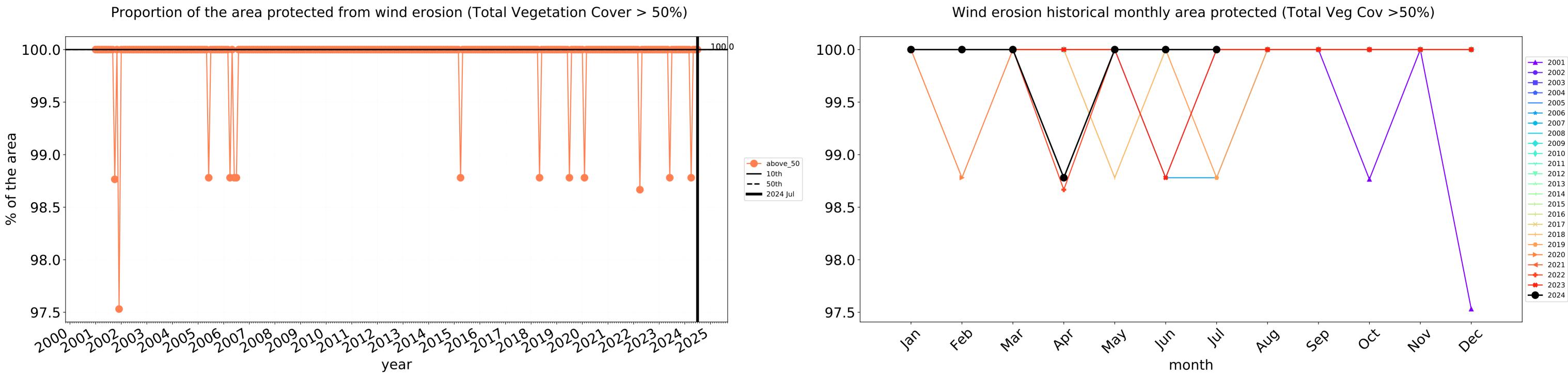
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

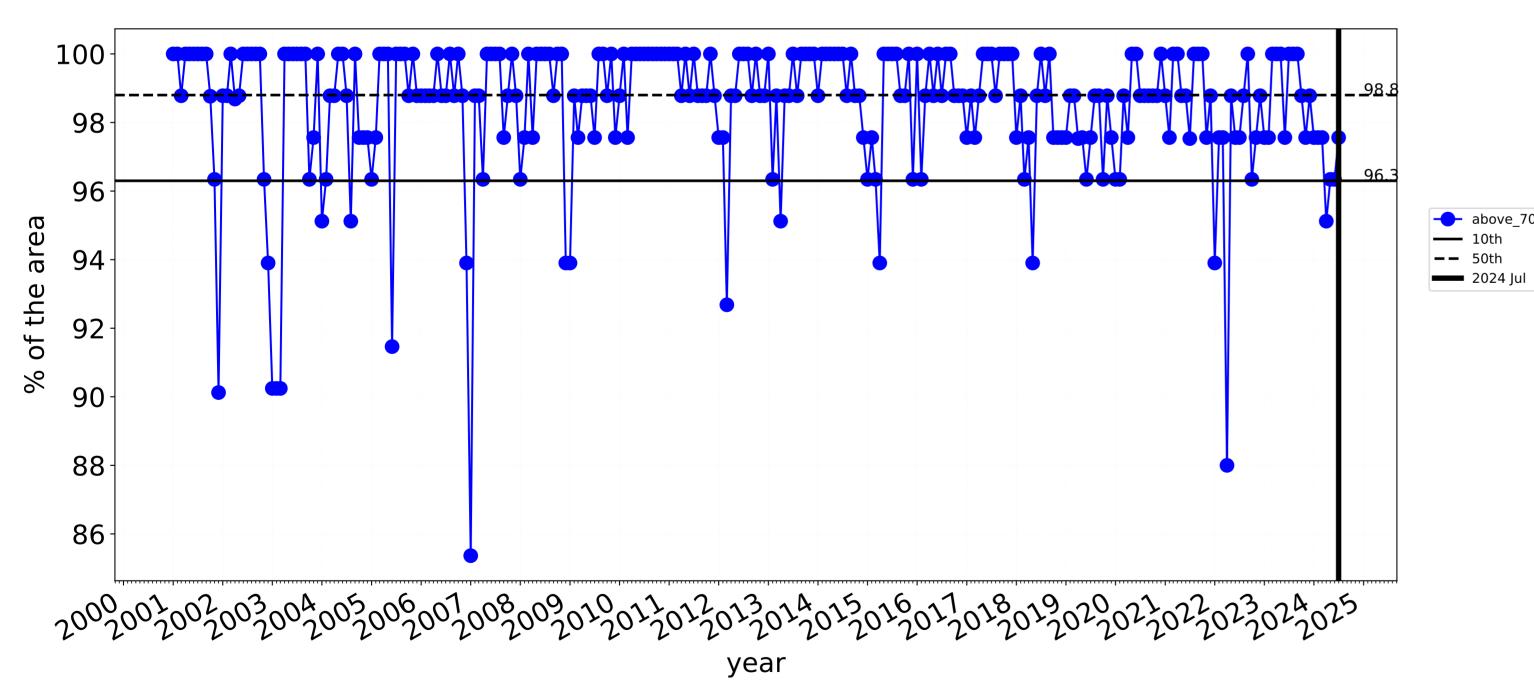






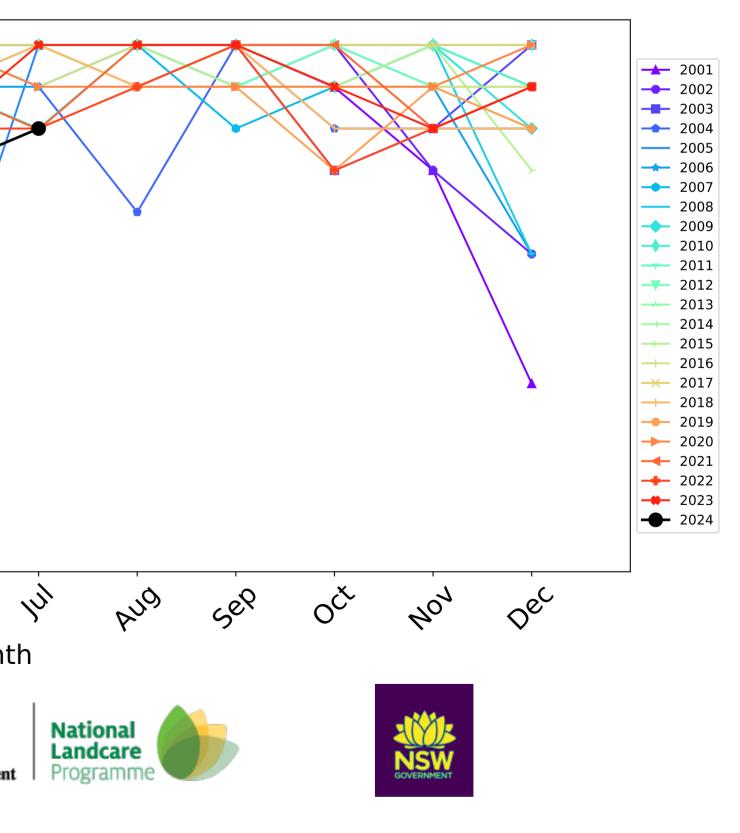
---- above_70

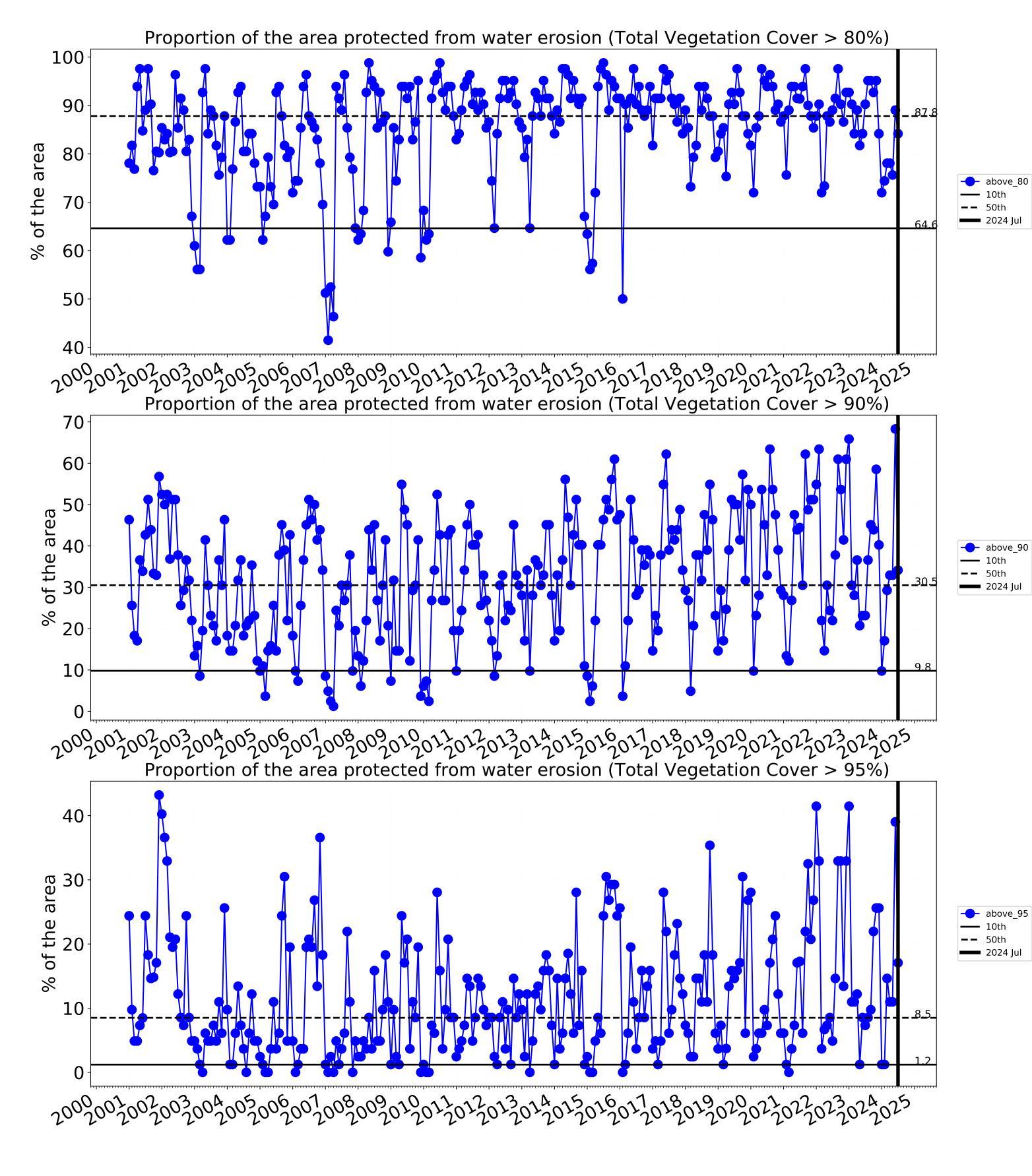


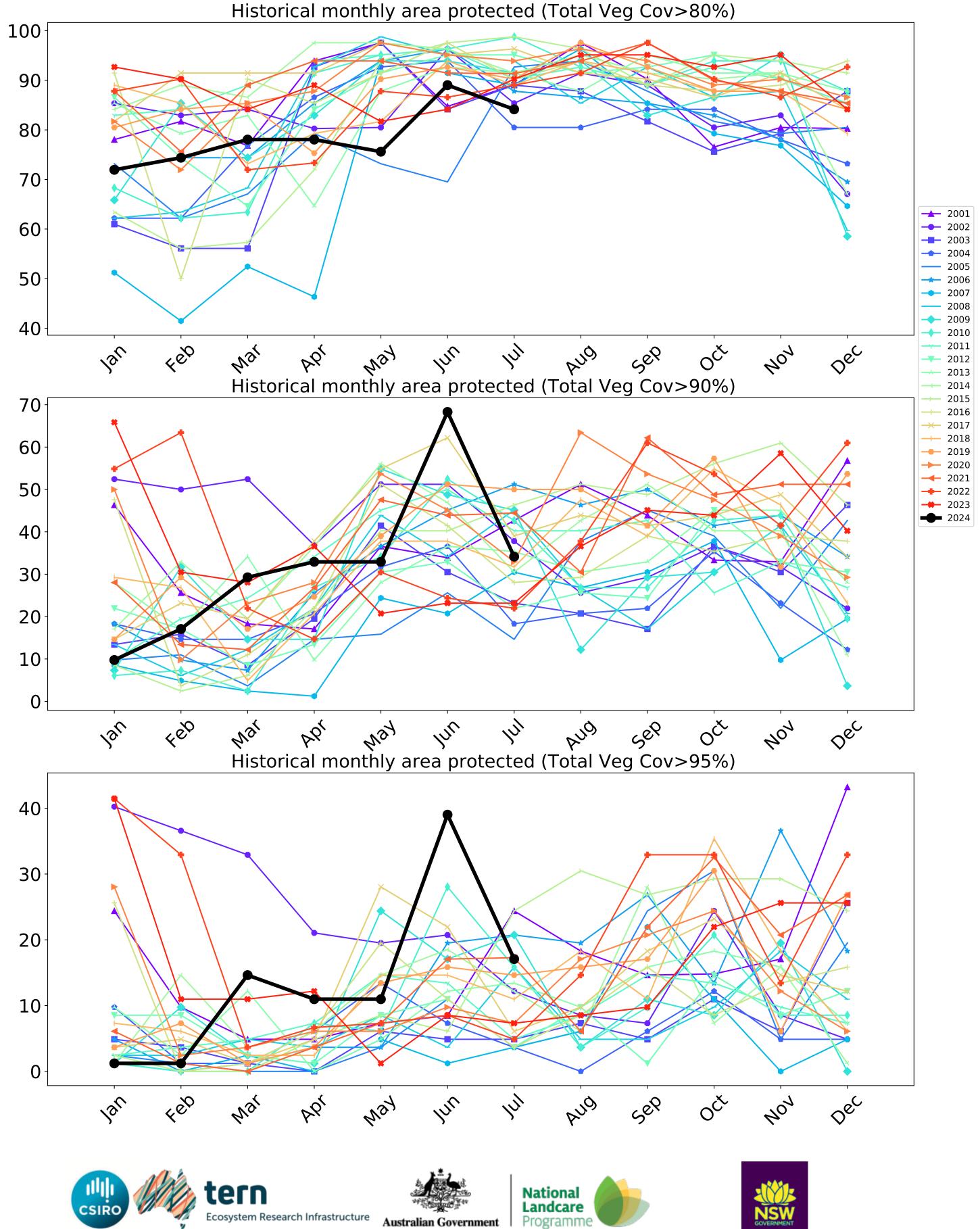


100 98 96 94 92 90 88 86 4e0 Jan In May Mar PQ month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

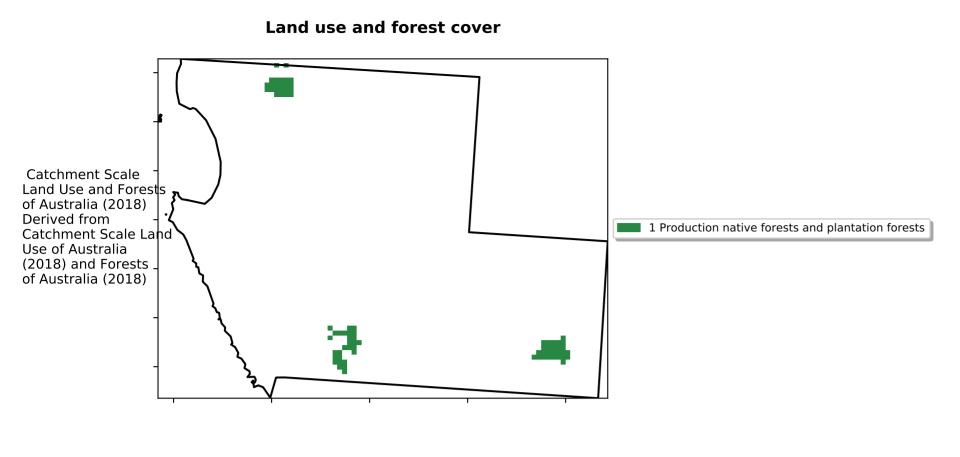




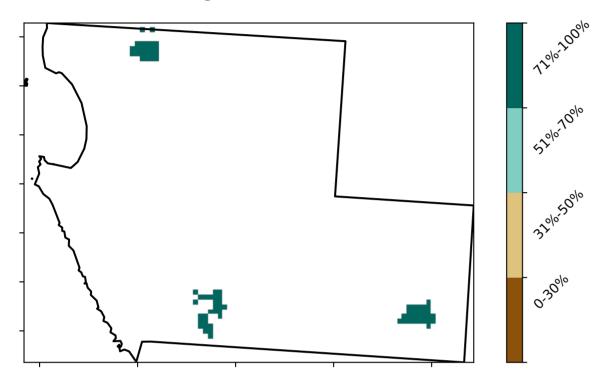


Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Production native forests and plantation forests



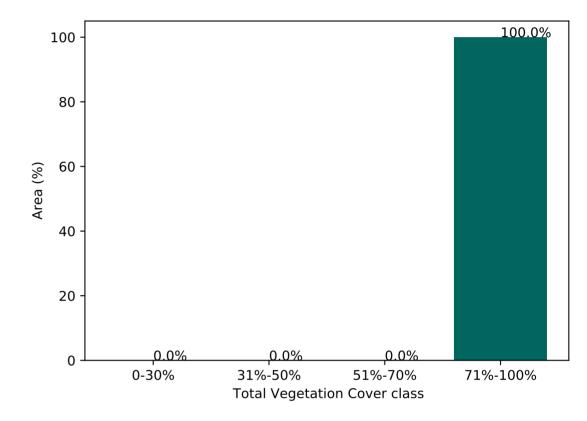
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



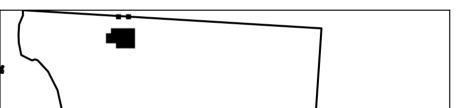
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

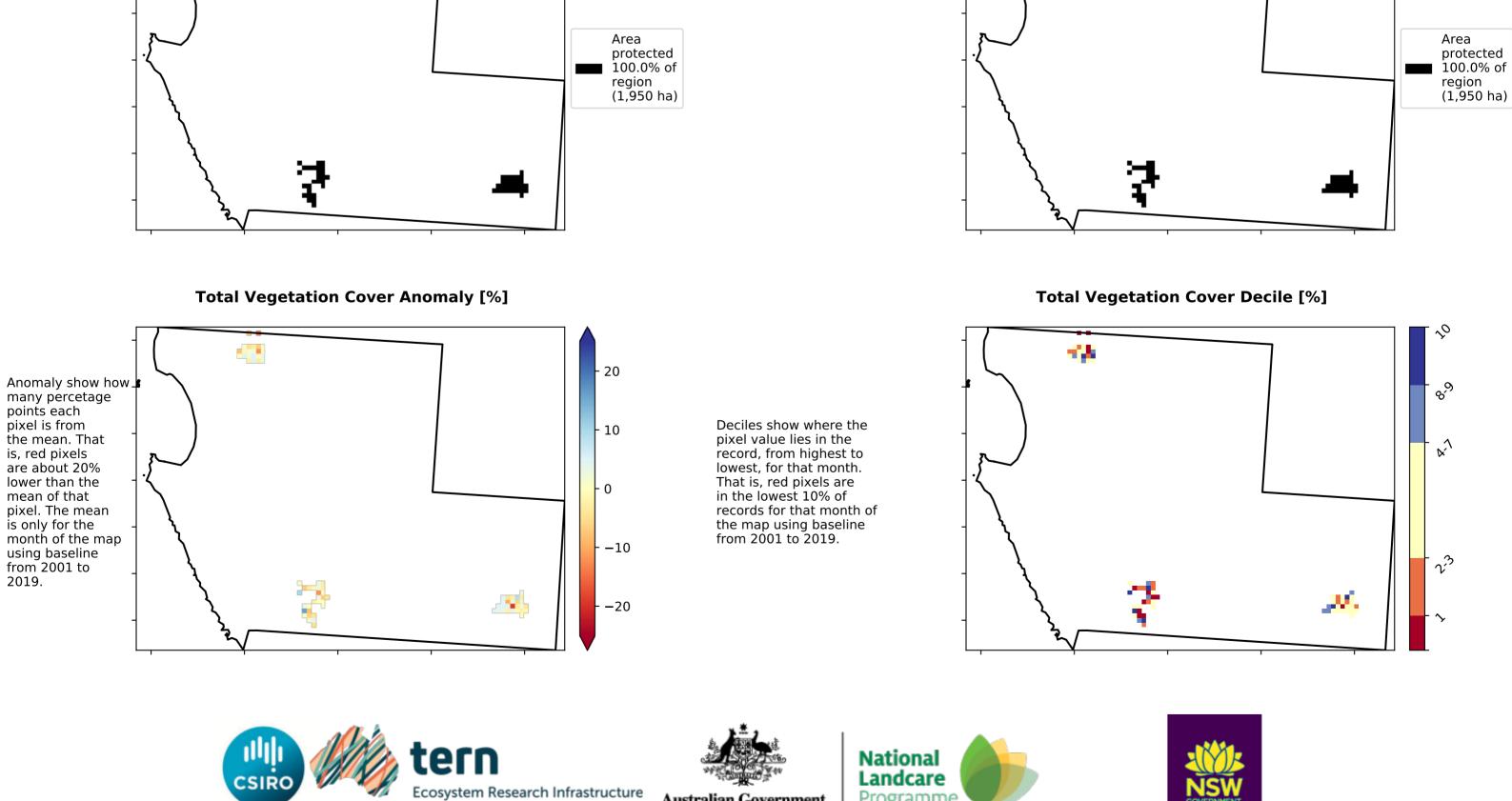


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



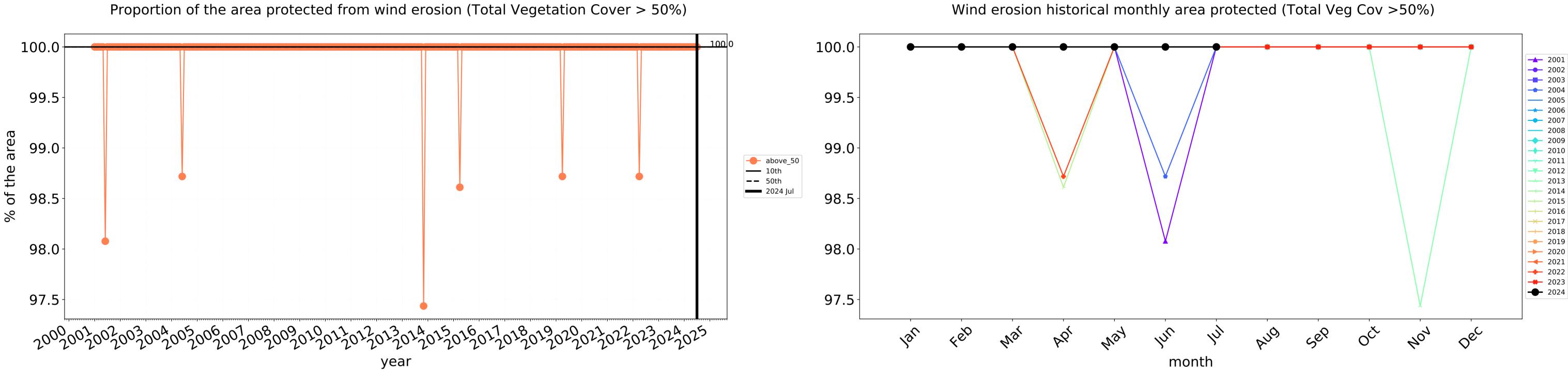


Programme

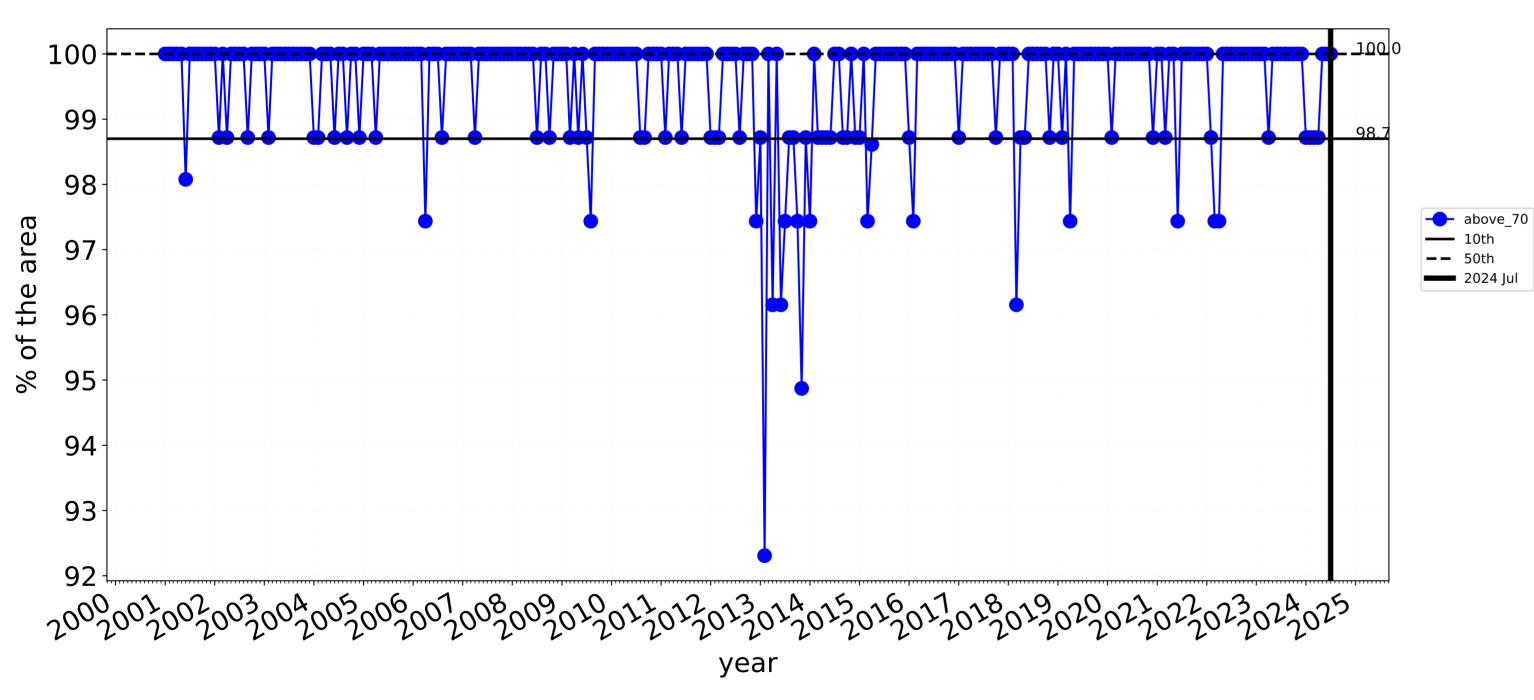
32

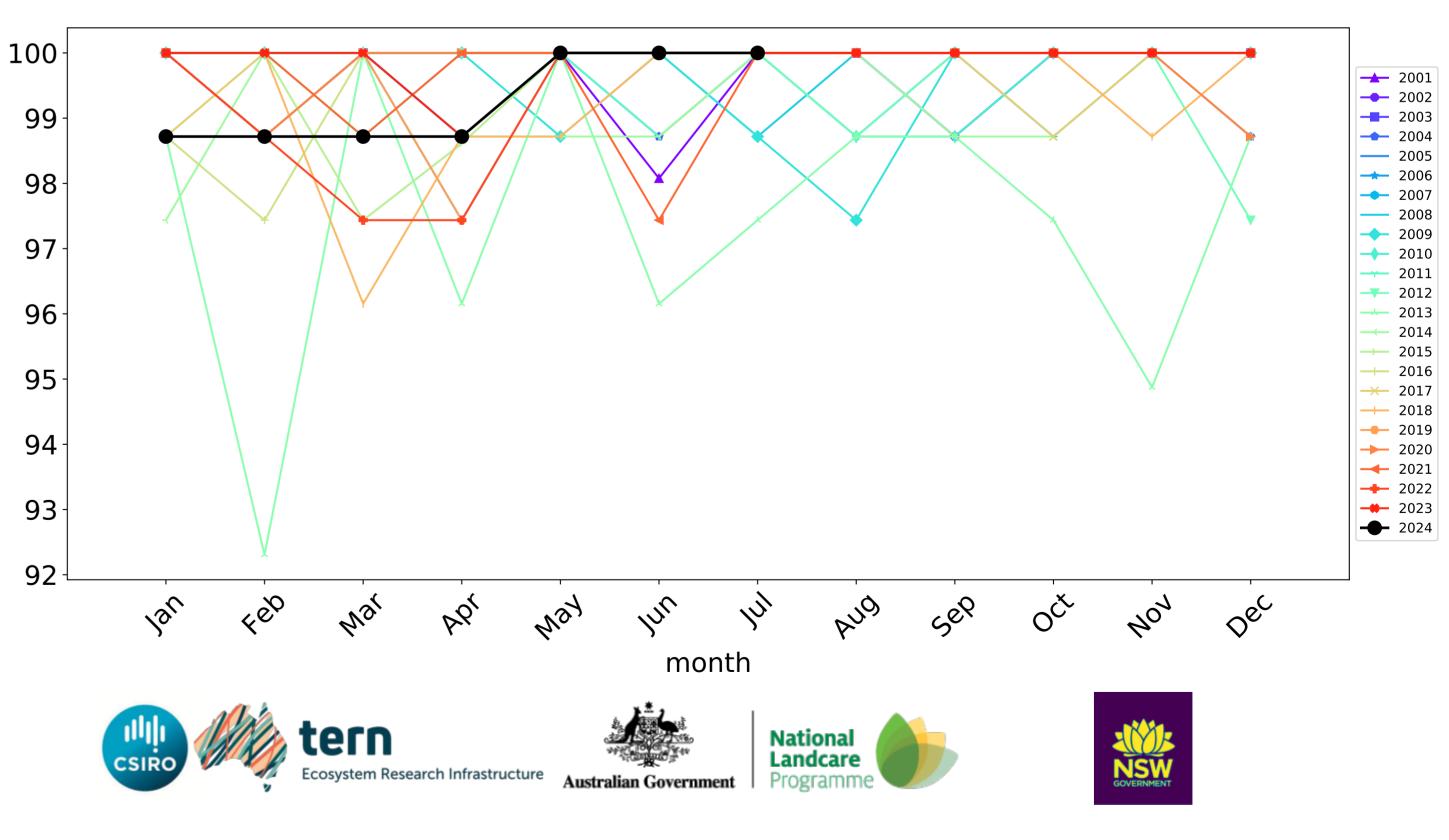
Australian Government

Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries

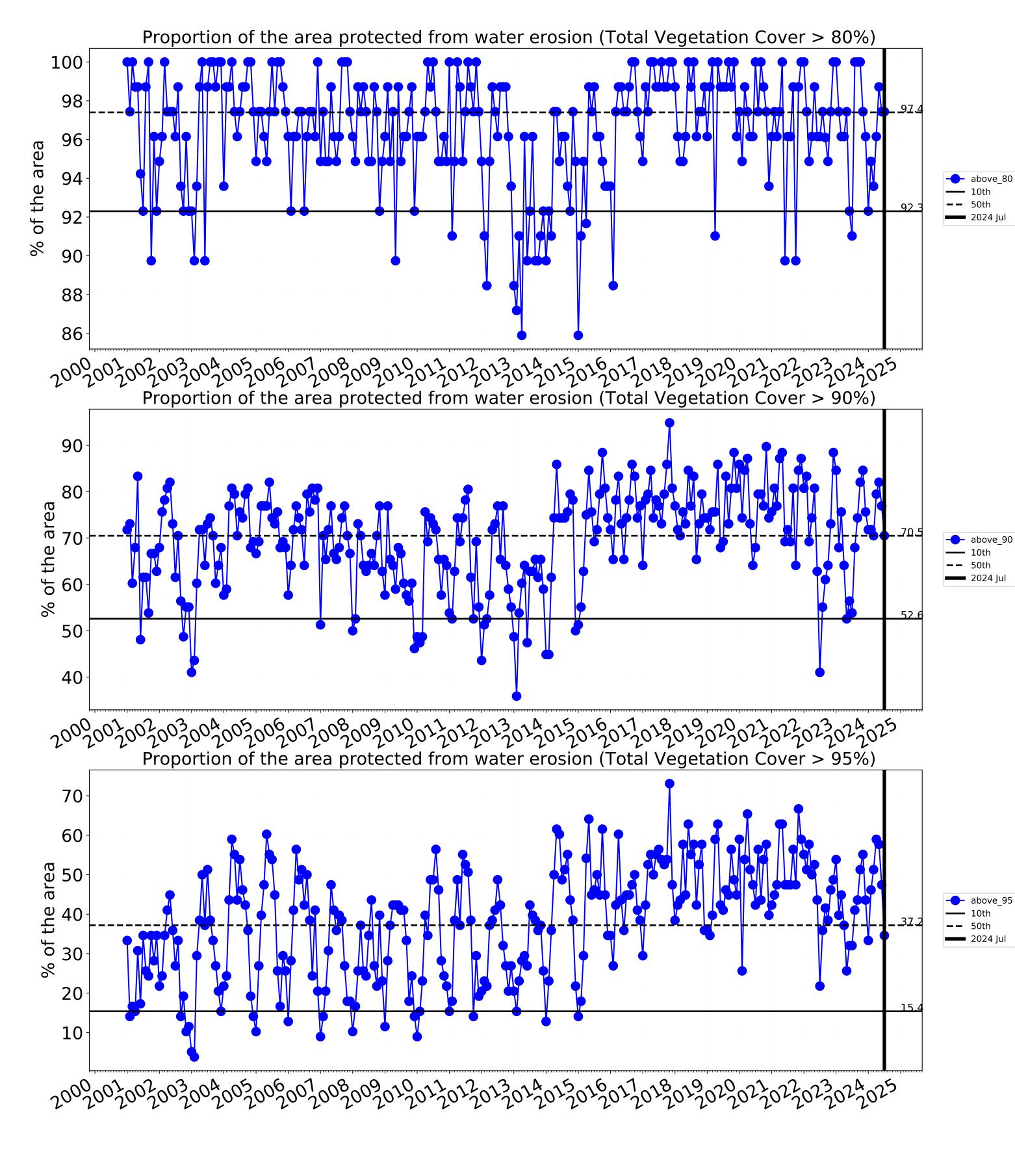


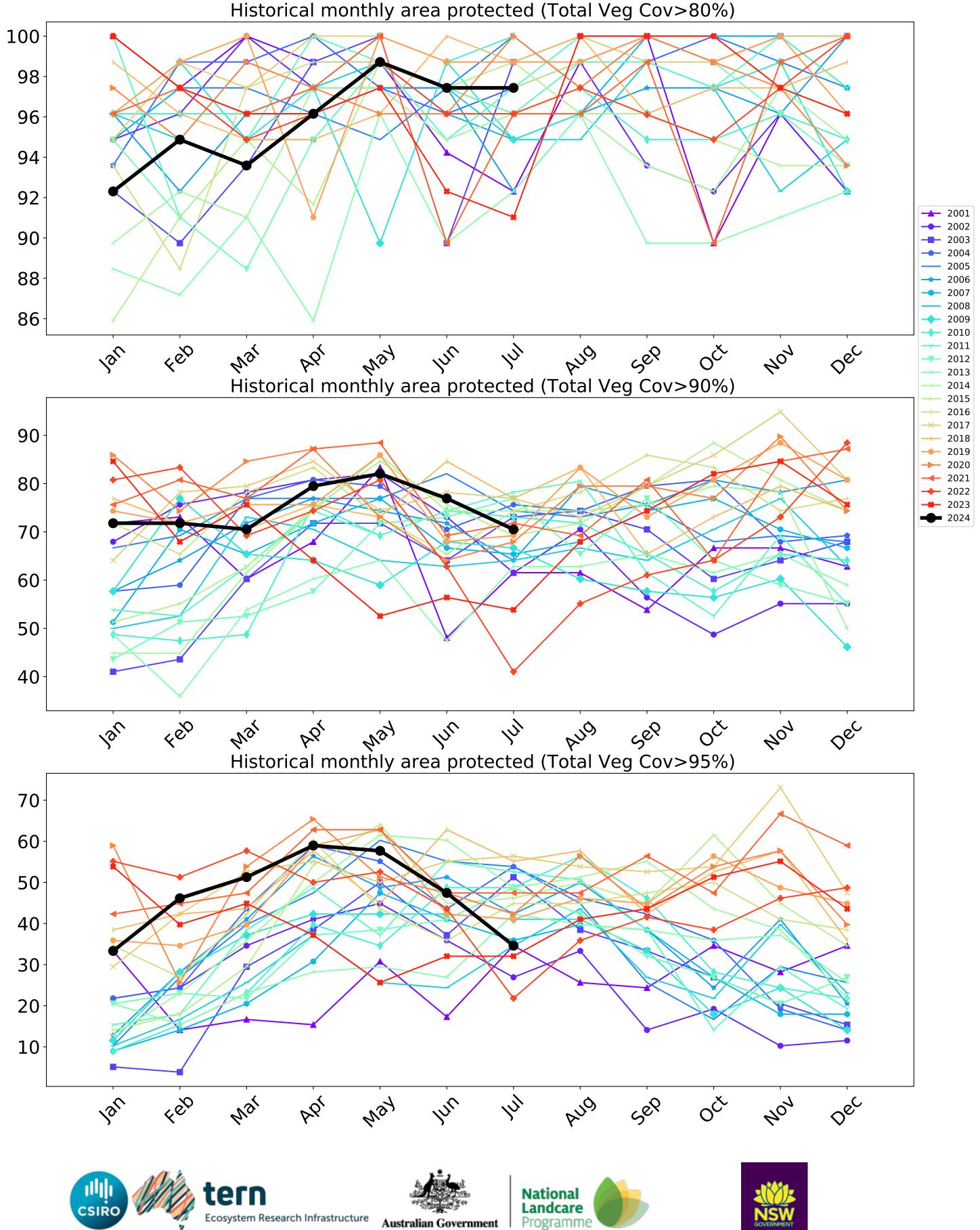
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







Robe_(DC) (103,350 ha and no data 5,843 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	103,350	99.8% 103,175	99.6% 102,975	98.1% 101,400	88.9% 91,900	47.7% 49,275	23.5% 24,300
Conservation and natural environments	10,200	99.8% 10,175	99.5% 10,150	98.3% 10,025	94.1% 9,600	65.7% 6,700	36.8% 3,750
Conservation and natural environments non forest	4,625	99.5% 4,600	98.9% 4,575	97.3% 4,500	89.2% 4,125	52.4% 2,425	25.9% 1,200
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	3,850	100.0% 3,850	100.0% 3,850	99.4% 3,825	98.7% 3,800	80.5% 3,100	53.2% 2,050
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	1,725	100.0% 1,725	100.0% 1,725	98.6% 1,700	97.1% 1,675	68.1% 1,175	29.0% 500
Agriculture	81,325	100.0% 81,300	99.9% 81,225	98.5% 80,125	88.5% 71,975	43.5% 35,400	19.9% 16,150
Grazing	76,850	100.0% 76,825	99.9% 76,750	98.7% 75,825	88.8% 68,275	44.0% 33,850	20.0% 15,400
Grazing non forest	76,375	100.0% 76,350	99.9% 76,275	98.7% 75,350	88.8% 67,825	43.8% 33,475	19.9% 15,175
Cropping	2,425	100.0% 2,425	100.0% 2,425	94.8% 2,300	81.4% 1,975	35.1% 850	$\begin{array}{c} 16.5\% \\ 400 \end{array}$
Irrigation	2,050	100.0% 2,050	100.0% 2,050	97.6% 2,000	84.1% 1,725	34.1% 700	17.1% 350
Production native forests and plantation forests	1,950	100.0% 1,950	100.0% 1,950	100.0% 1,950	97.4% 1,900	70.5% 1,375	34.6% 675

