Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Robe_(DC) SA

Date: December 2024

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover Dec 2024

Land use and forest cover





Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





Area not protected 1.6% of region (1,669 ha) Area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.













Conservation and natural environments



12% 200%

52%70%

320050010

0.30%

- 20

- 10

0

-10

-20

Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

15.5%

2.0

2.5



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]











Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







Conservation and natural environments non forest



12%100%

52%70%

5001

32010

0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]











Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 98 96 94 92 90 Par 4eb In Wal 29 Nat month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)









Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that pixel. The mean

is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

0.0%

Total Vegetation Cover class

31%-50%

0.0%

51%-70%

<u>100.0%</u>

71%-100%



100

80

60

40

20

0

0.0%

0-30%

Area (%)



Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries





Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area



12% 100%

· 520/07001C

50%

3210

0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]











% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



1.0%

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



---- above_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th **—** 2024 Dec

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)









Grazing



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





20



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



---- above_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th **—** 2024 Dec



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Grazing non forest

12% 100%

5200-TOOL

· 320050010



Total Vegetation Cover [%]











% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



---- above_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th **—** 2024 Dec

100 98 96 94 92 90 4e0 Jan In Mai way 1's Þ6, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)









Cropping





Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Australian Government

National Landcare

Programme



Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

tern

CSIRO





Cropping timeseries

99.0 ---- above_70 **——** 10th **——** 50th **——** 2024 Dec



2**3**

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







Irrigation

Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 2 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 3 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) **Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 12%200% 52%70%

Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



· 32°10,50°10 0.30%

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]











Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Australian Government

Production native forests and plantation forests



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





Programme

Australian Government

Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries













Robe_(DC) (104,300 ha and no data 4,893 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	104,300	100.0% 104,275	99.8% 104,100	98.4% 102,650	85.2% 88,900	32.6% 33,950	12.8% 13,375
Conservation and natural environments	10,575	100.0% 10,575	100.0% 10,575	98.6% 10,425	91.0% 9,625	48.2% 5,100	15.8% 1,675
Conservation and natural environments non forest	5,000	100.0% 5,000	100.0% 5,000	97.0% 4,850	83.5% 4,175	30.5% 1,525	12.0% 600
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	3,850	100.0% 3,850	100.0% 3,850	100.0% 3,850	97.4% 3,750	67.5% 2,600	20.1% 775
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	1,725	100.0% 1,725	100.0% 1,725	100.0% 1,725	98.6% 1,700	56.5% 975	17.4% 300
Agriculture	81,525	100.0% 81,525	100.0% 81,500	98.7% 80,475	83.8% 68,300	25.6% 20,875	8.2% 6,700
Grazing	76,975	100.0% 76,975	100.0% 76,950	98.9% 76,100	84.2% 64,800	25.2% 19,425	7.8% 6,000
Grazing non forest	76,500	100.0% 76,500	100.0% 76,475	98.9% 75,625	84.1% 64,325	25.0% 19,100	7.8% 5,950
Cropping	2,500	100.0% 2,500	100.0% 2,500	96.0% 2,400	79.0% 1,975	38.0% 950	19.0% 475
Irrigation	2,050	100.0% 2,050	100.0% 2,050	96.3% 1,975	74.4% 1,525	24.4% 500	11.0% 225
Production native forests and plantation forests	1,950	100.0% 1,950	100.0% 1,950	100.0% 1,950	100.0% 1,950	69.2% 1,350	25.6% 500

