## Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Robe\_(DC) SA

# Date: April 2024

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

#### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

#### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

## Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

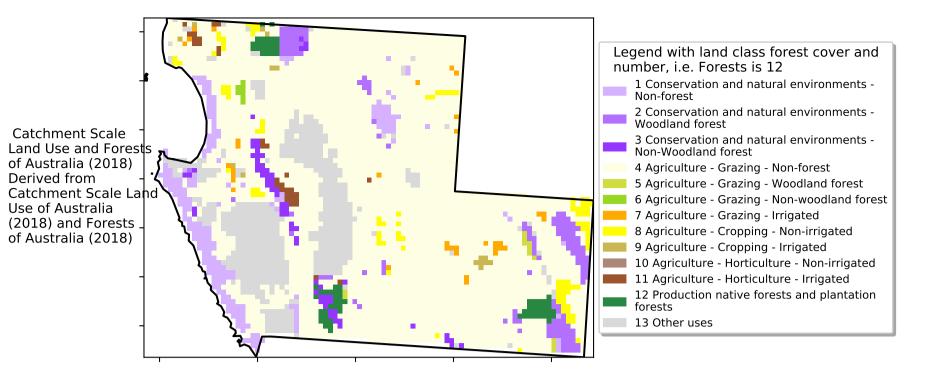
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



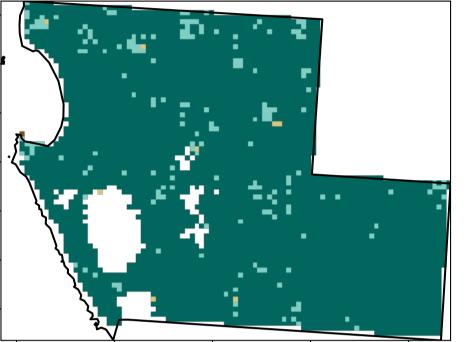
# **Vegetation Cover Apr 2024**

#### Land use and forest cover

#### Proportion of each land class in area

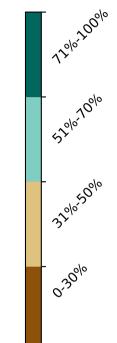


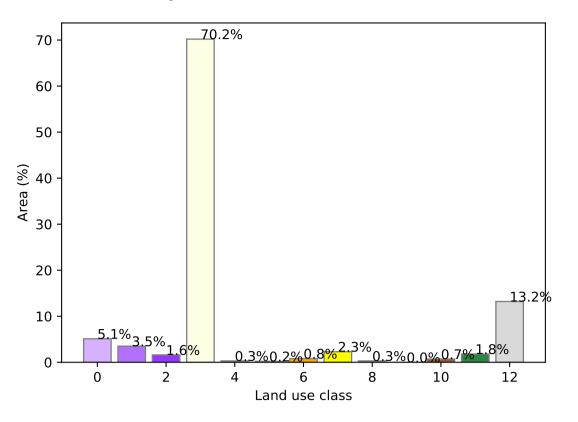
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



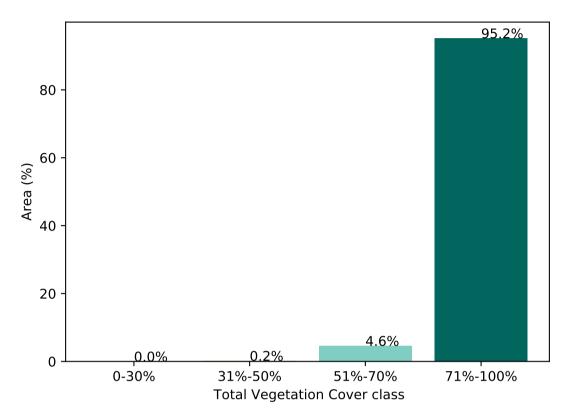
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



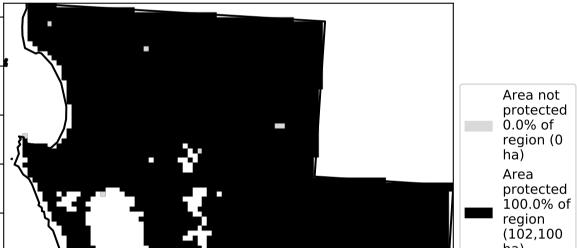




#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



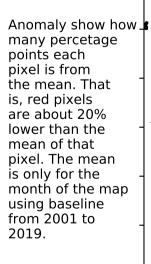


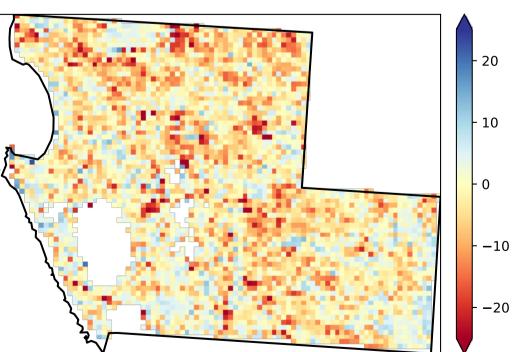


prot 100 regi (102 ha)

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

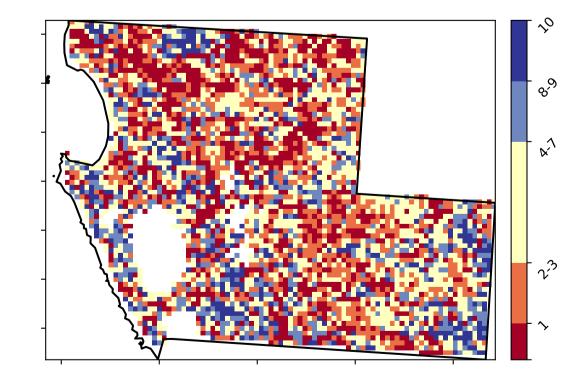
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



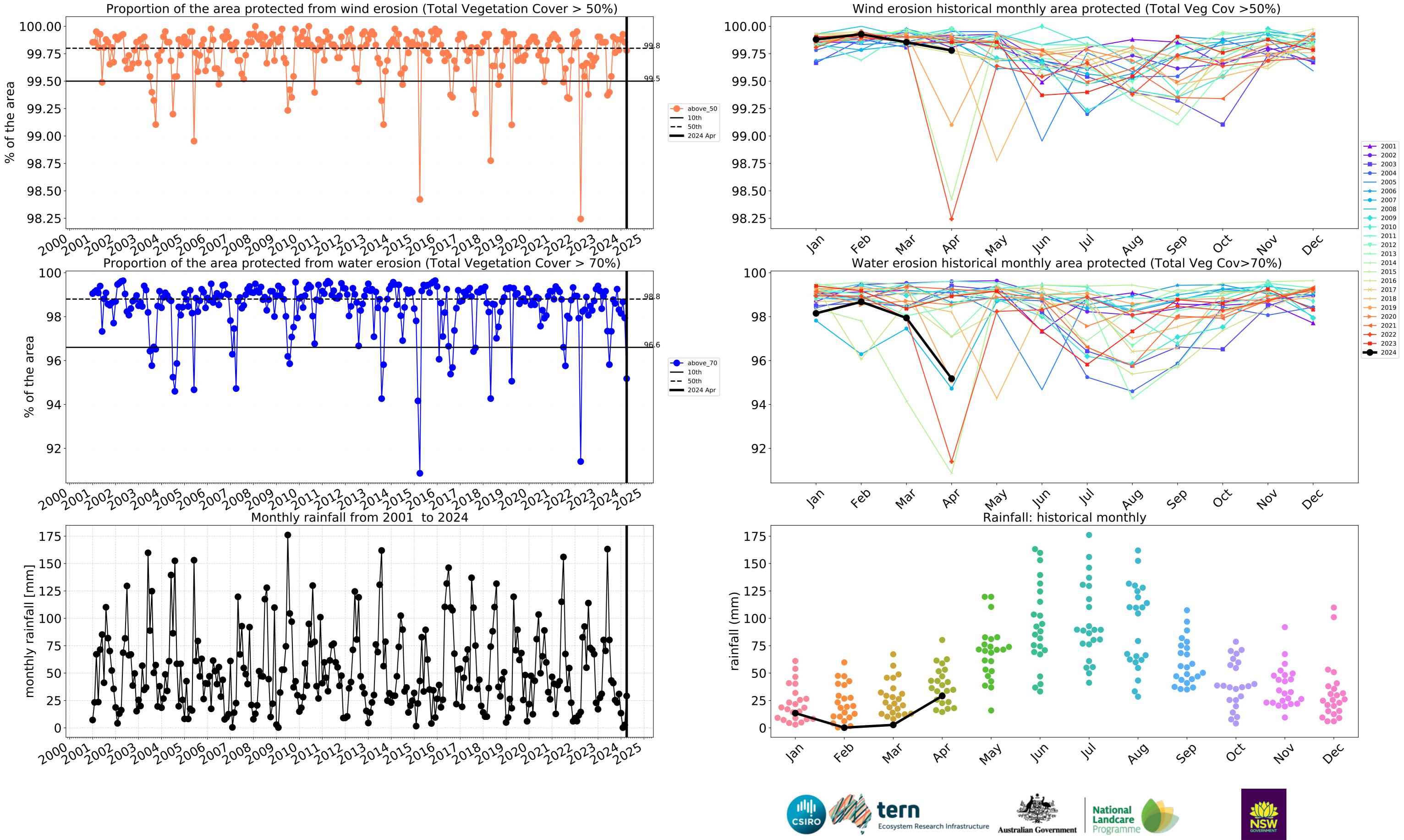


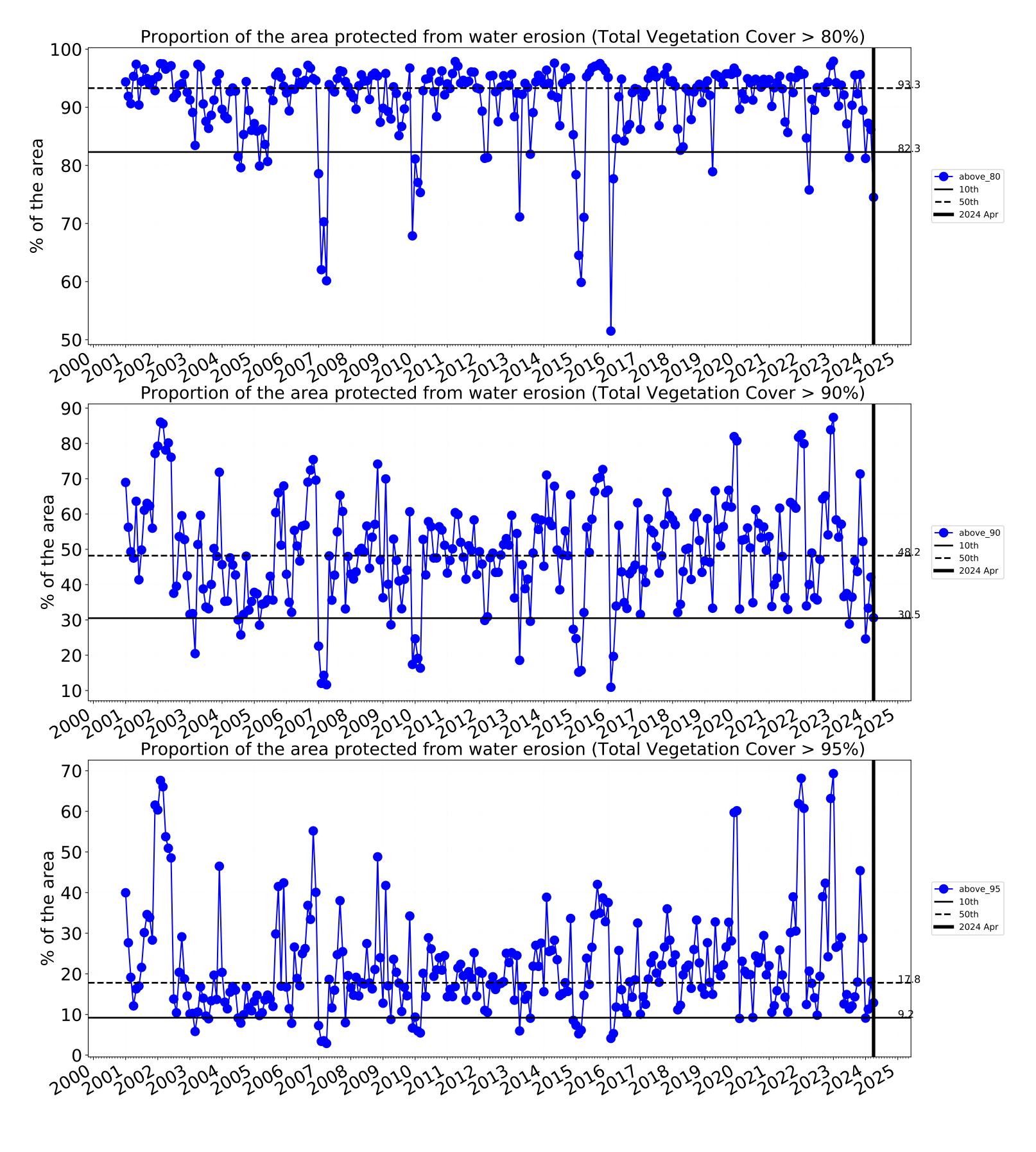
- 10 - 0 - —10

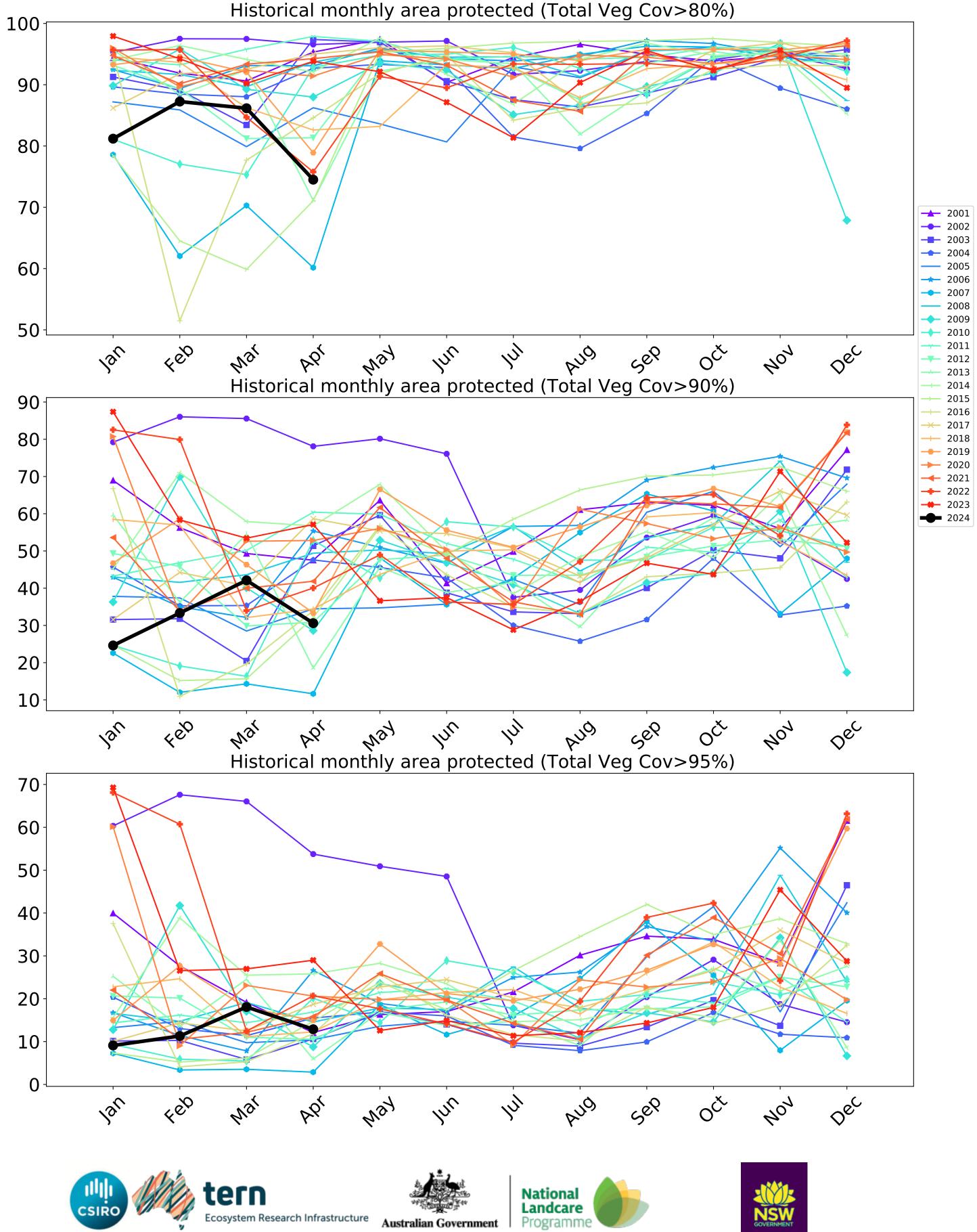
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

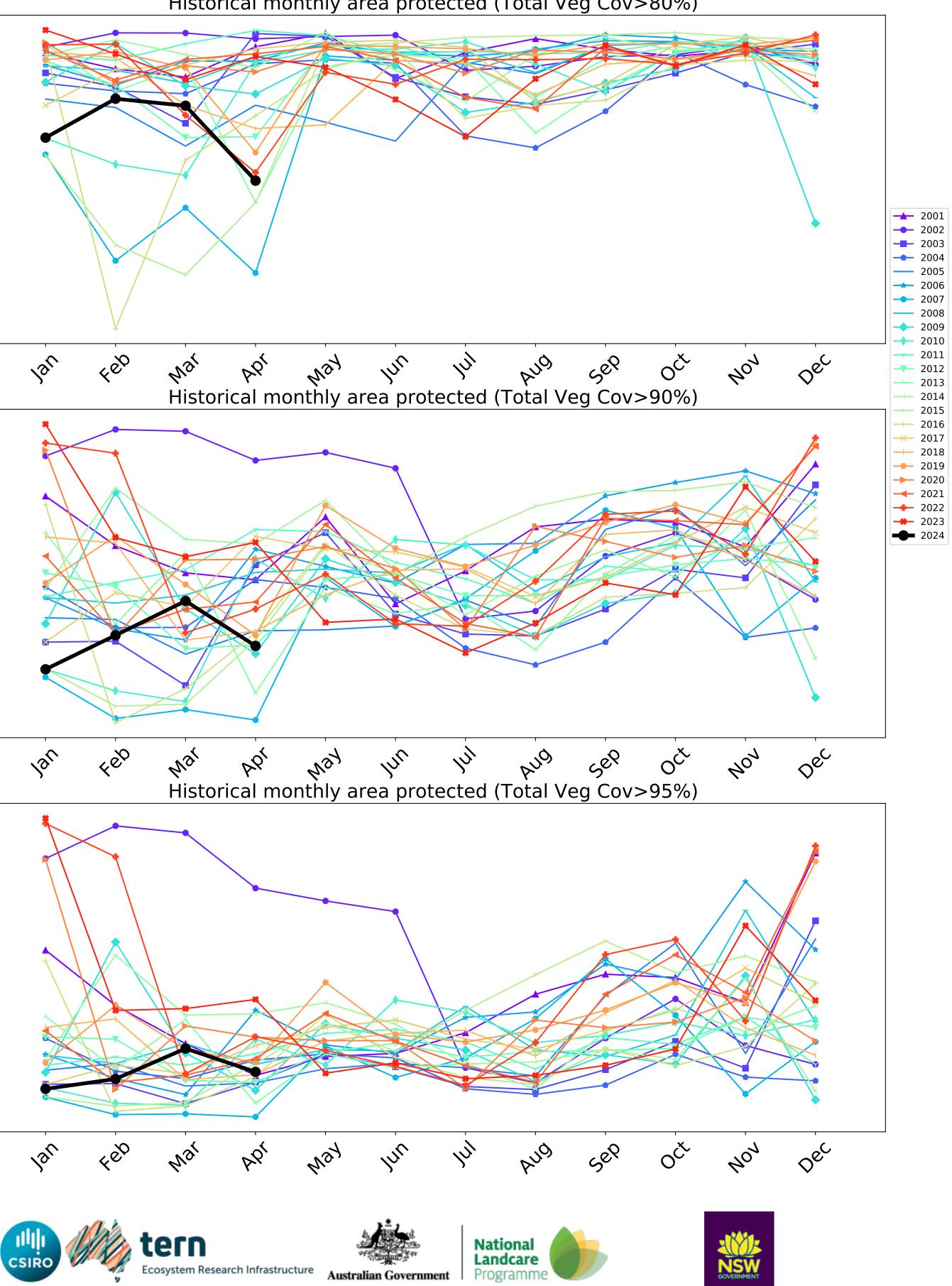












#### **Conservation and natural environments**

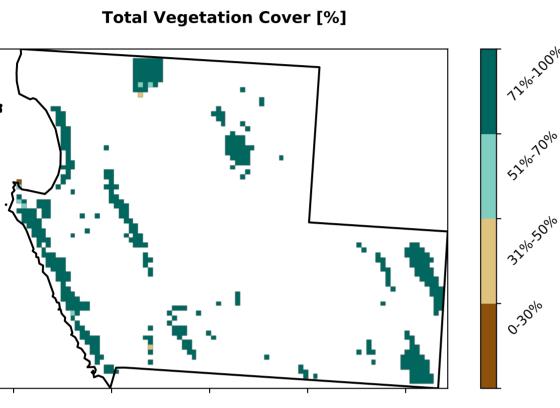
Land use and forest cover 49.9% 50 40 34.6% Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest Area (%) 05 Derived from 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland Catchment Scale Land forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests . 3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest 20 of Australia (2018) 15.5% 10 0 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0 -0.5 0.0 Land use class Proportion of vegetation cover class in area **Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 12%100% 100

#### Proportion of each land class in area

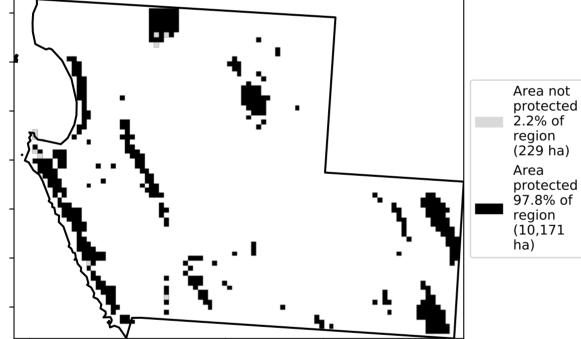
97.8% 80 Area (%) 60 40 20 1.4% 0.3% 0.5% 0 0-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% 71%-100% Total Vegetation Cover class

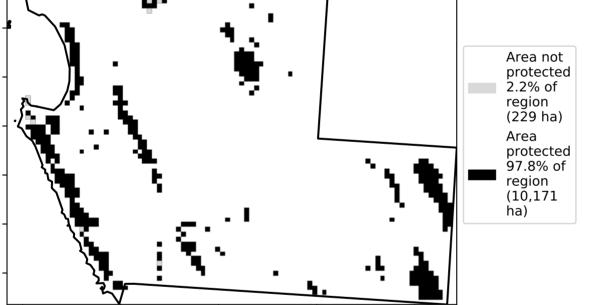
#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





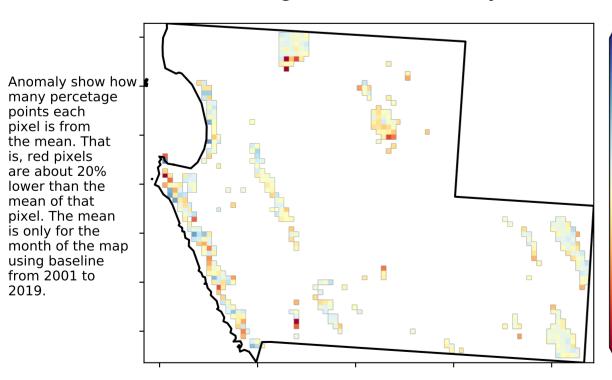
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



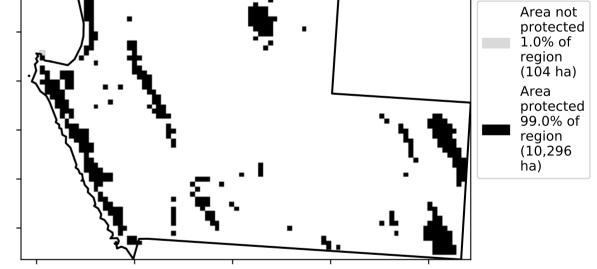


2.5

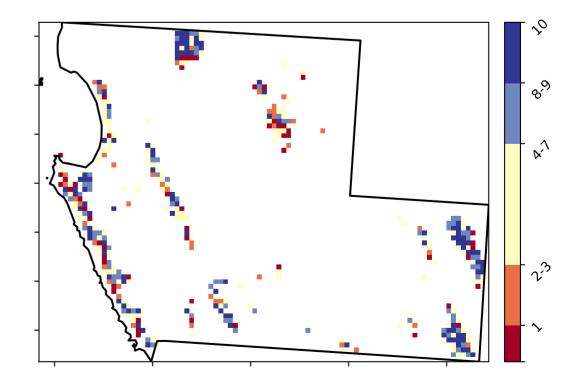
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





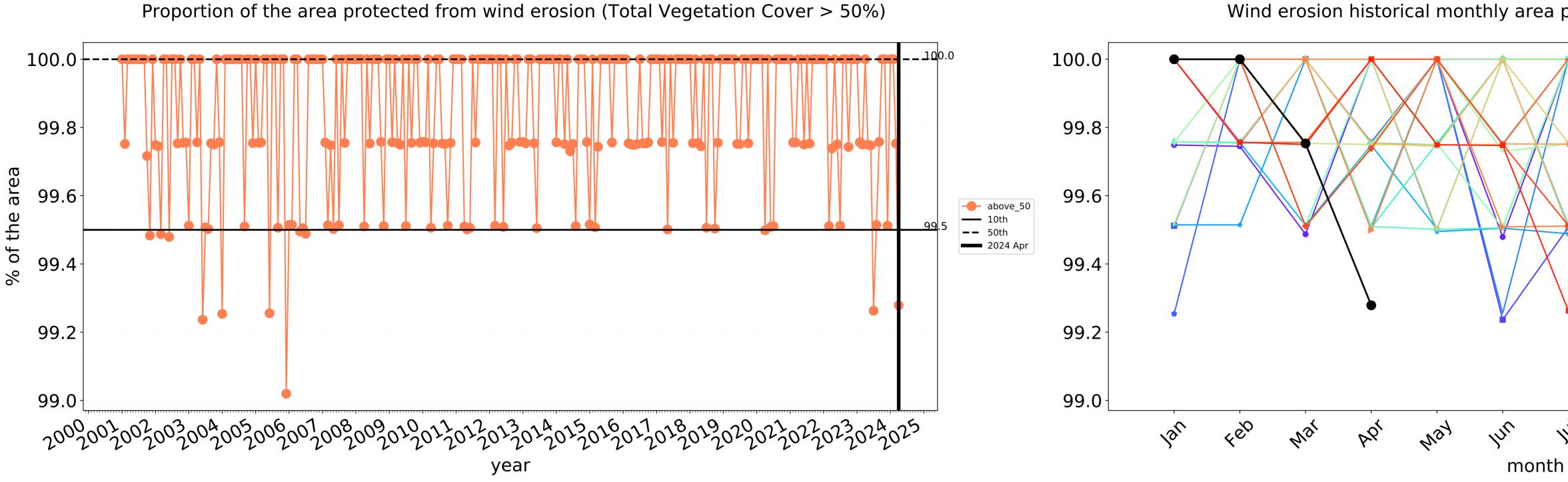
- 20

- 10

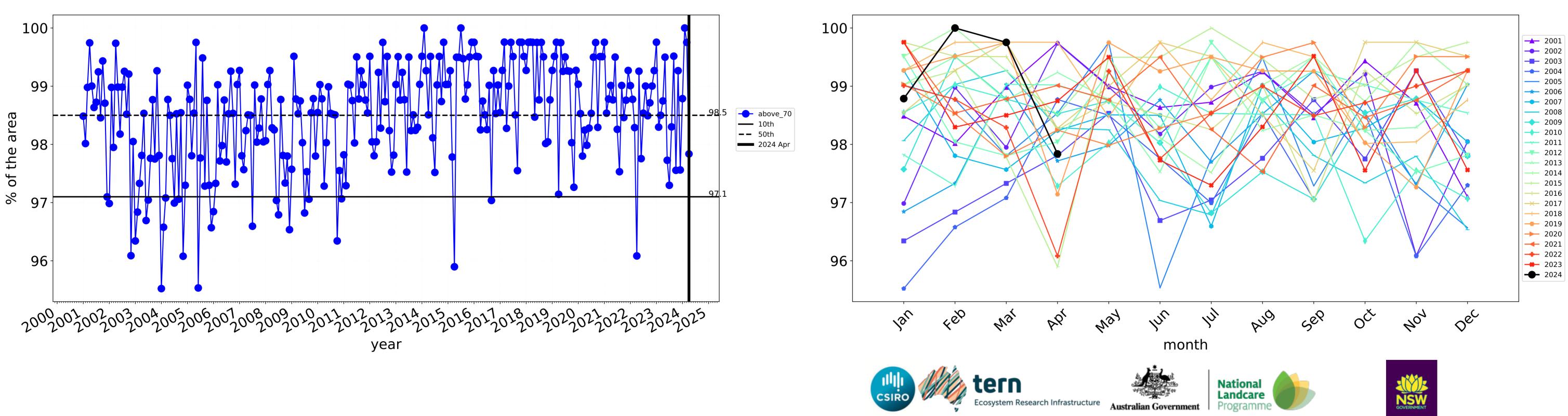
0

-10

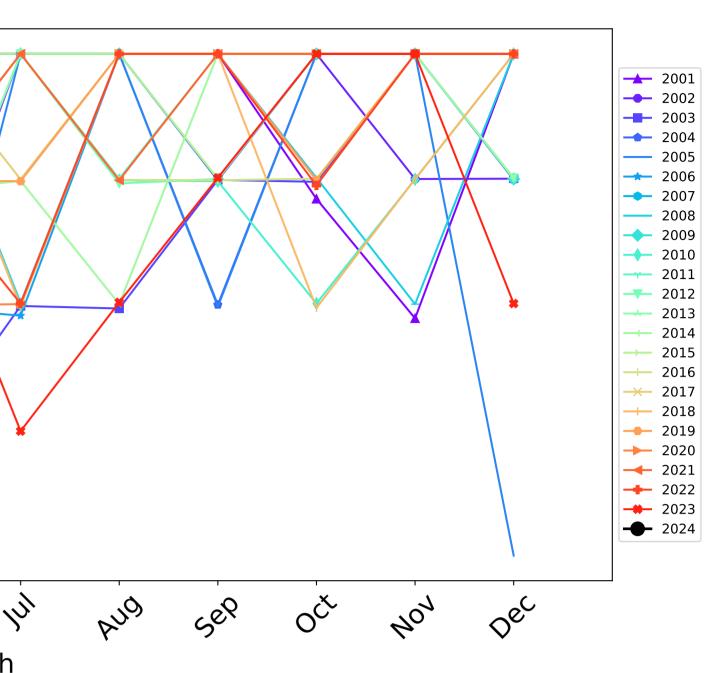
-20



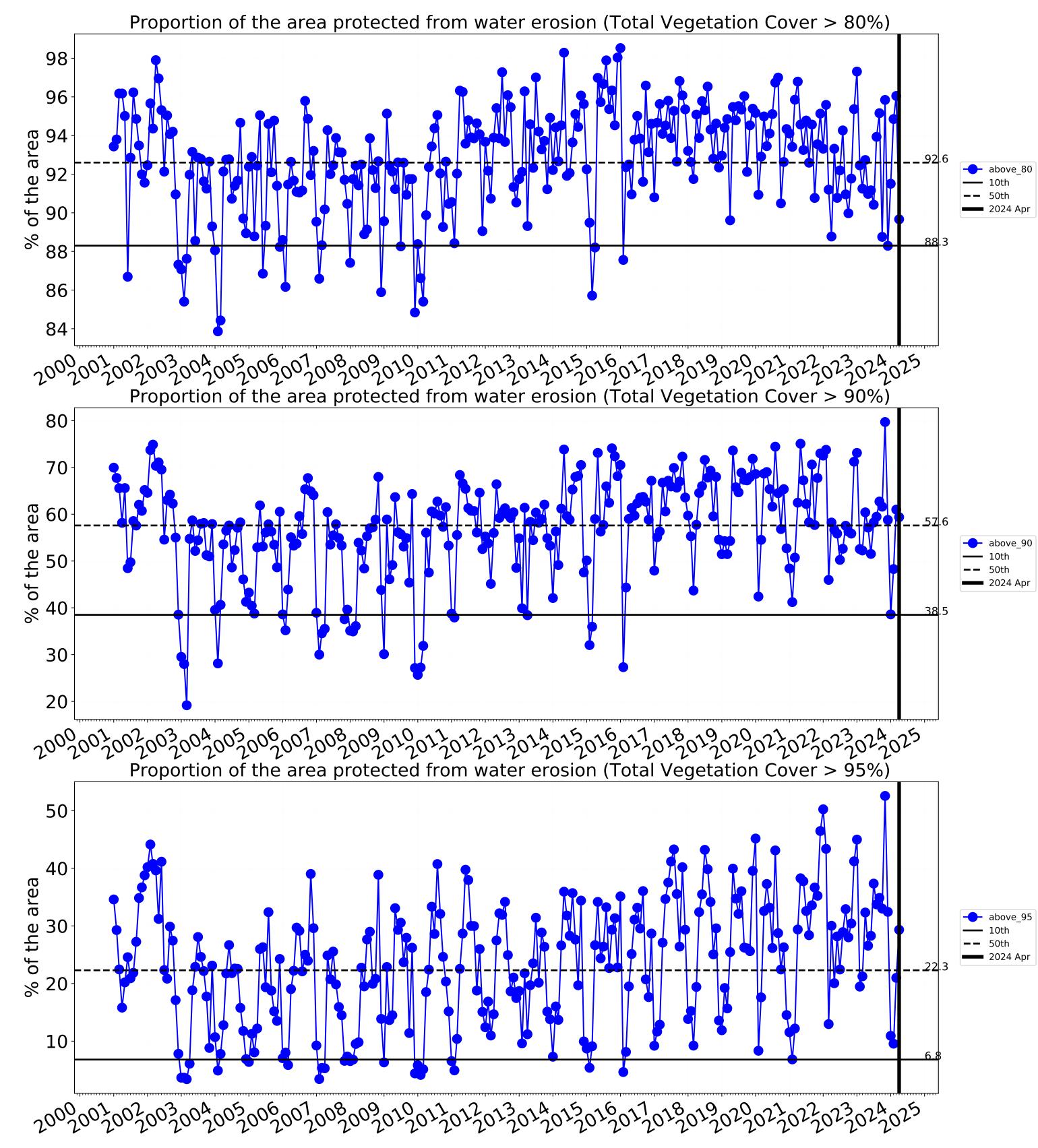


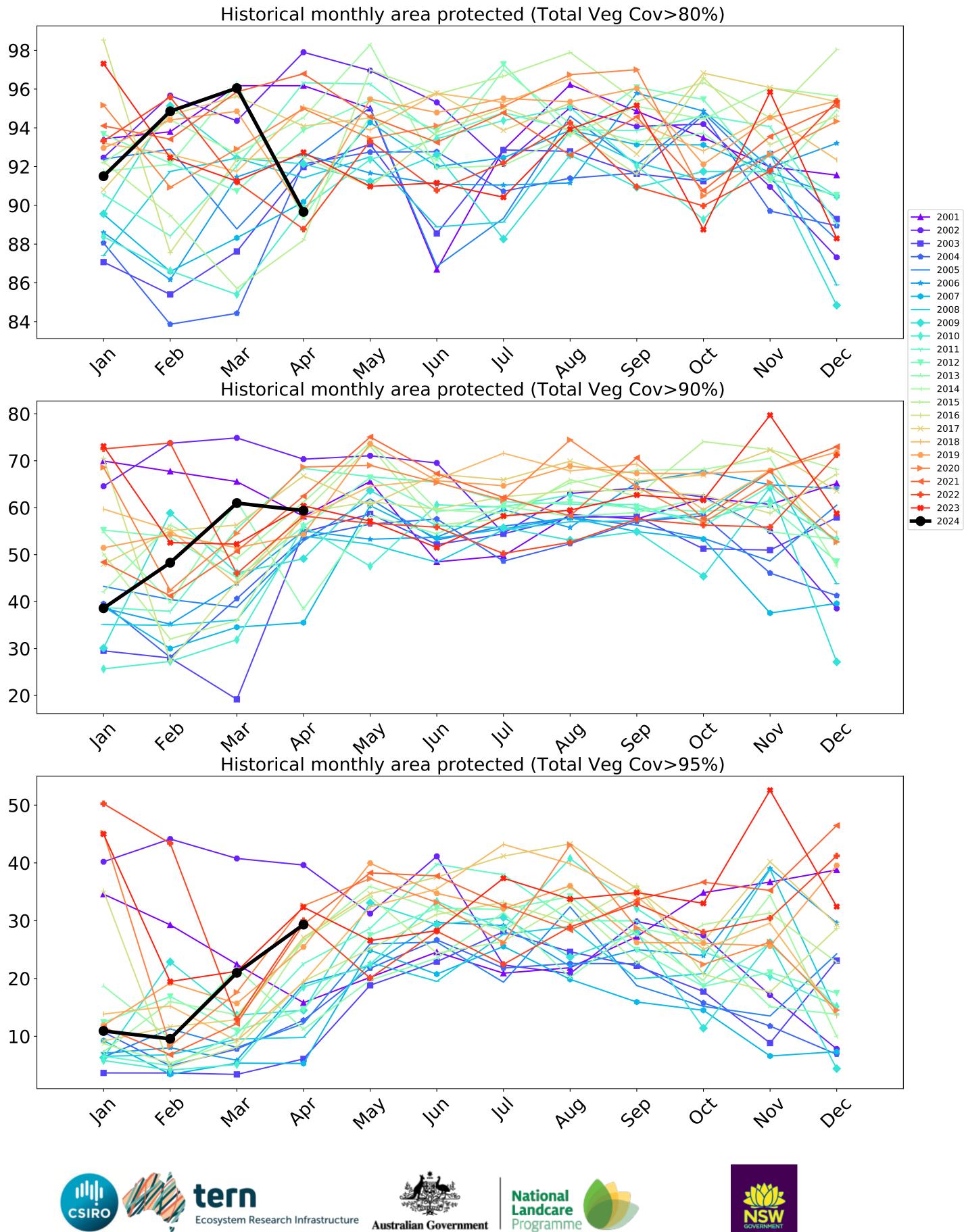


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



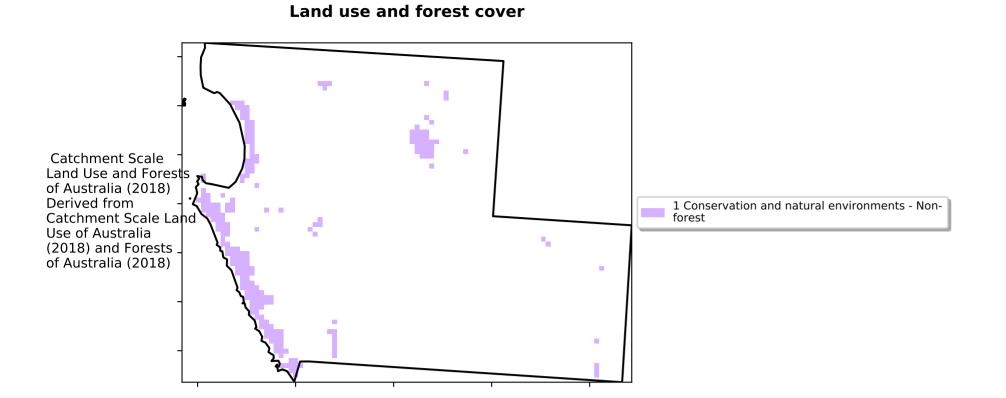
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







#### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**



12%100%

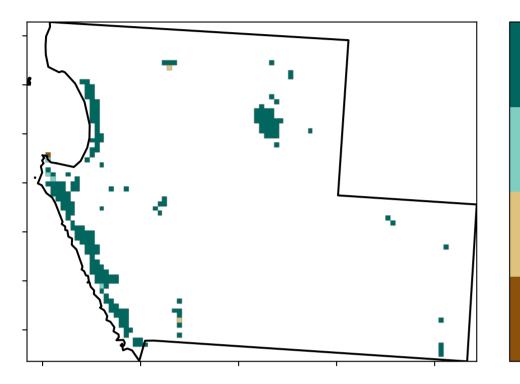
52%70%

5001

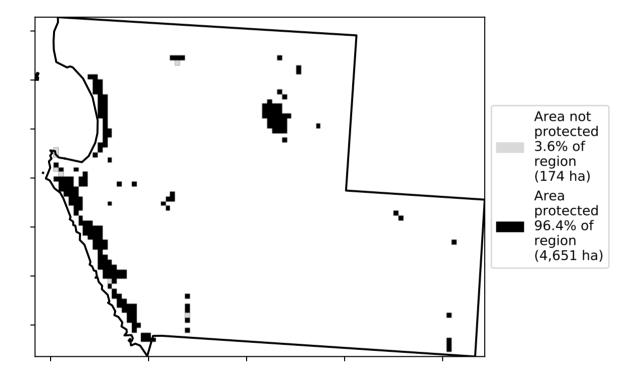
32010

0.30%

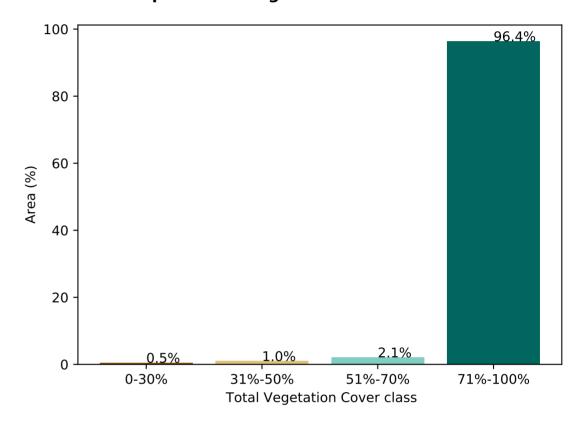
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



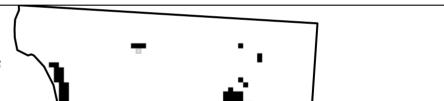
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



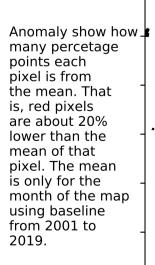
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

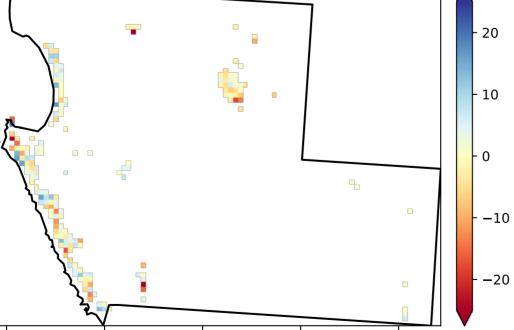


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

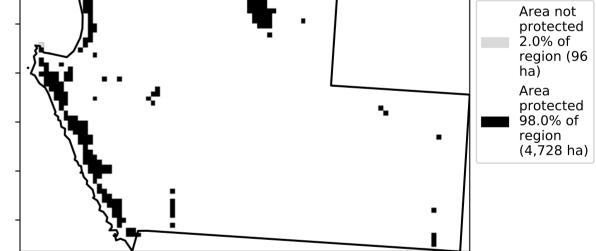


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

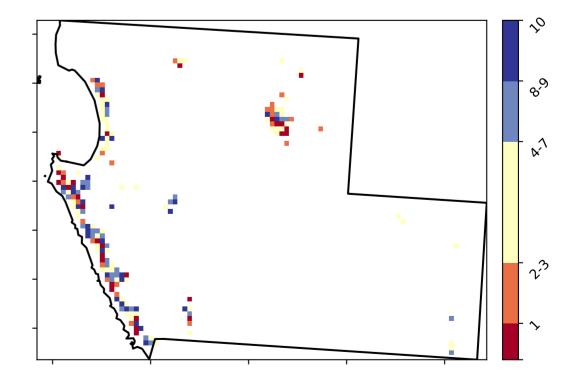




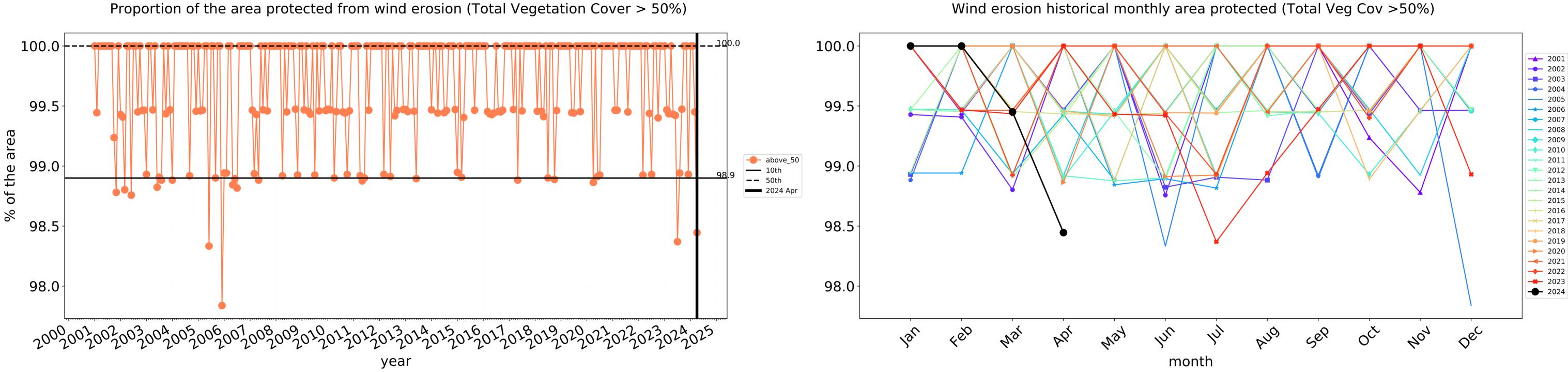
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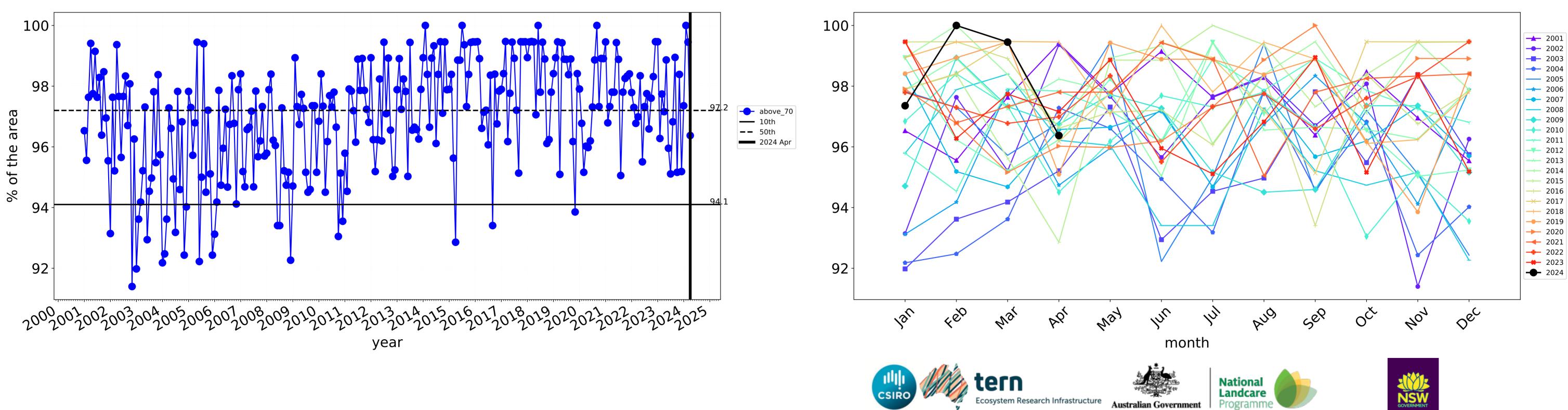
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 







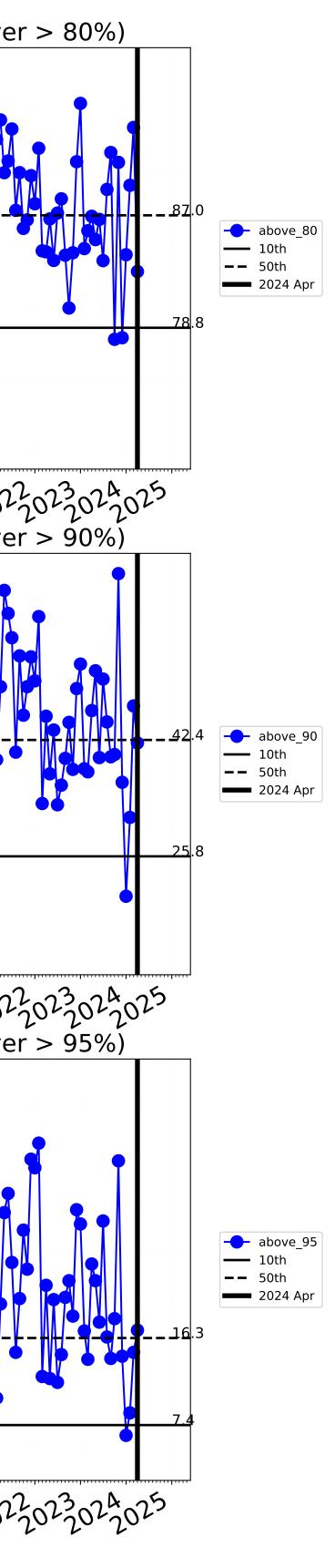
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

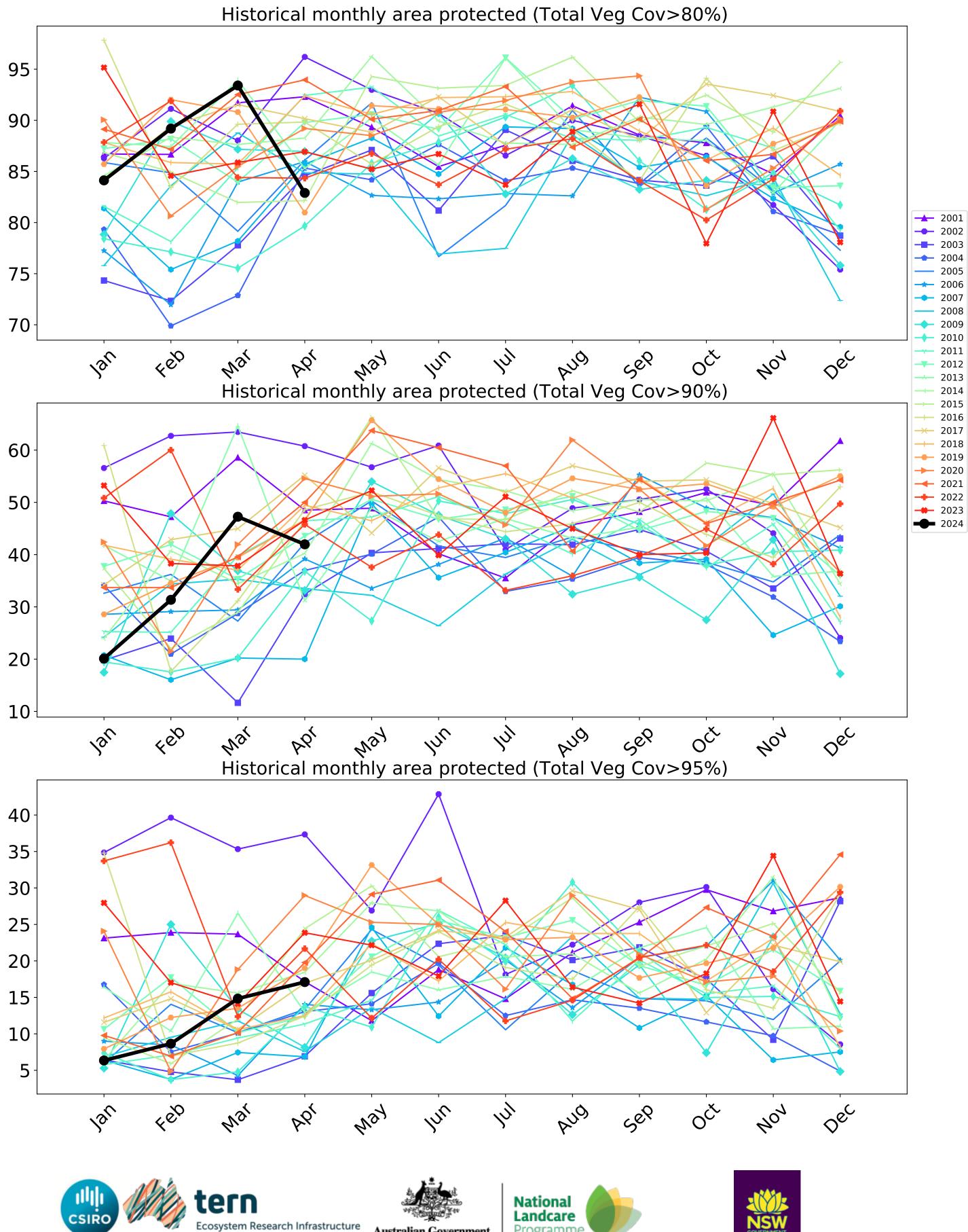


9

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%) 95 )6 area % of the 80 % 75 70 Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 90%) 60 area area 04 the 90 % of 20 10 Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 95%) 40-35 of the area 22 20 <sup>%</sup> 15+ 10-5 

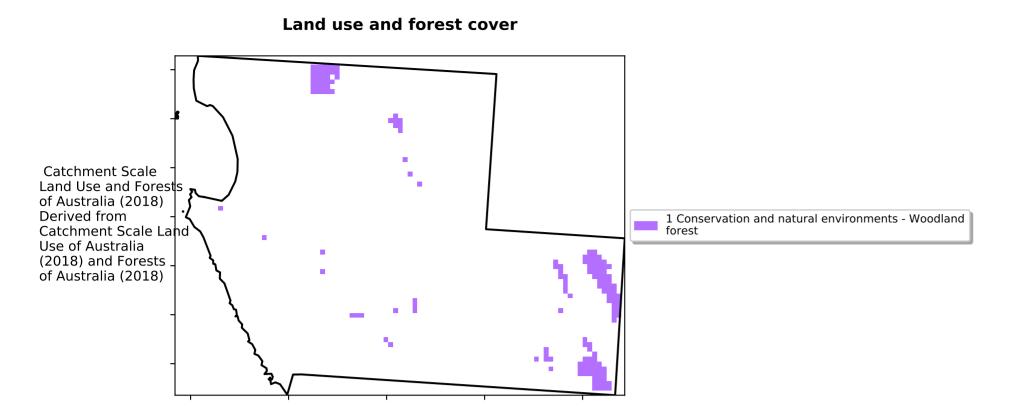




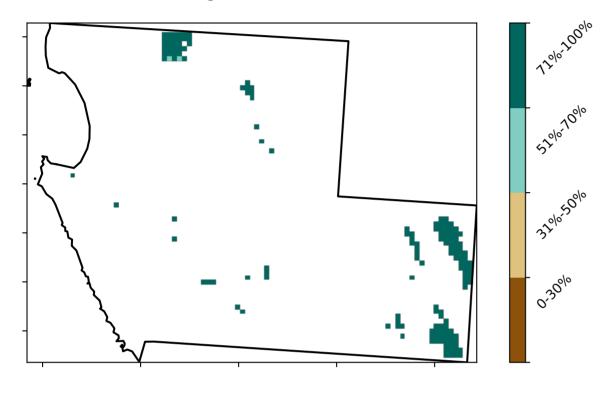


Programme

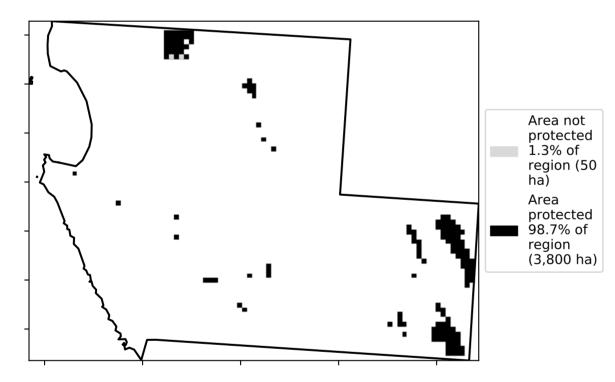
#### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**



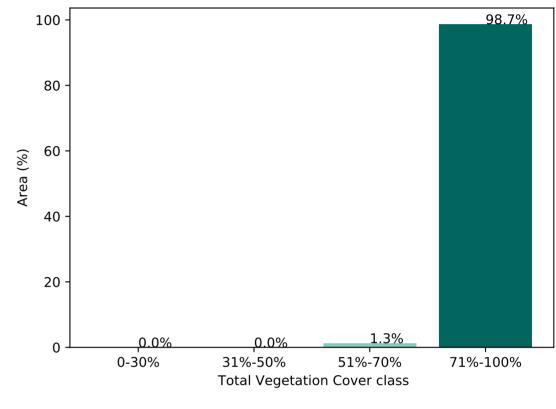
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



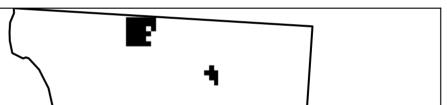
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



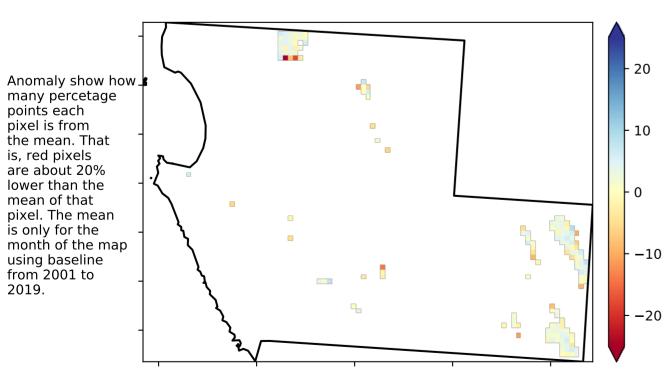
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



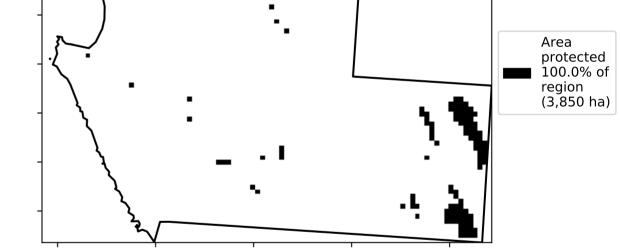
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



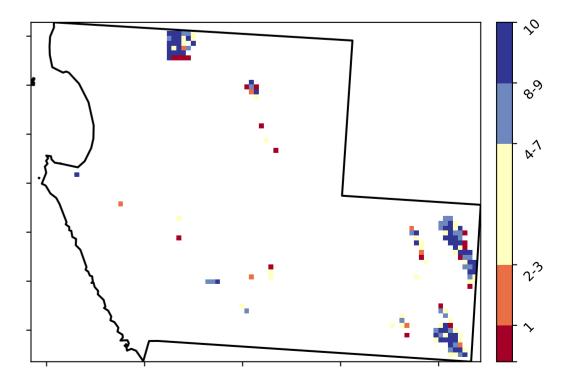
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



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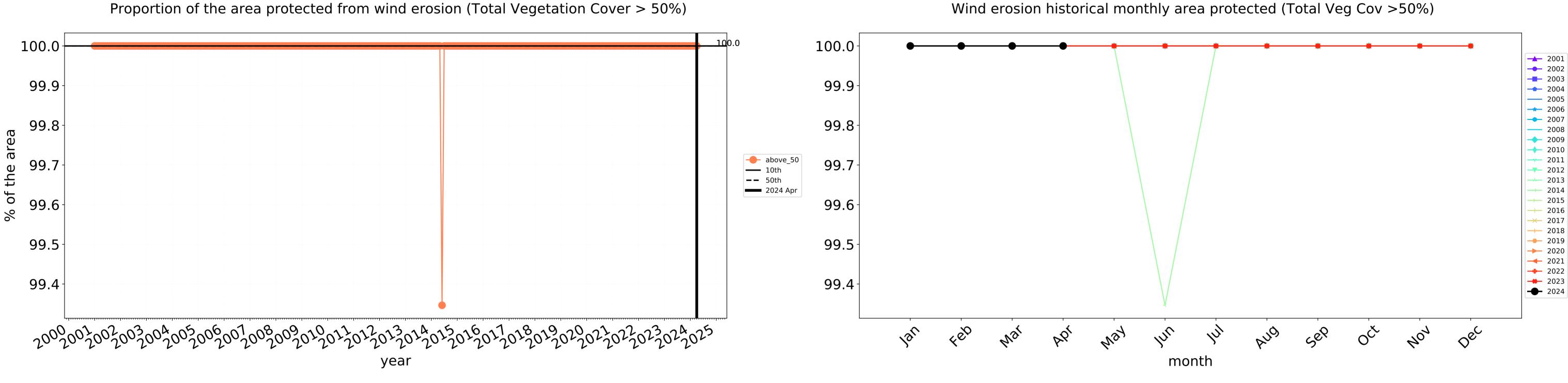


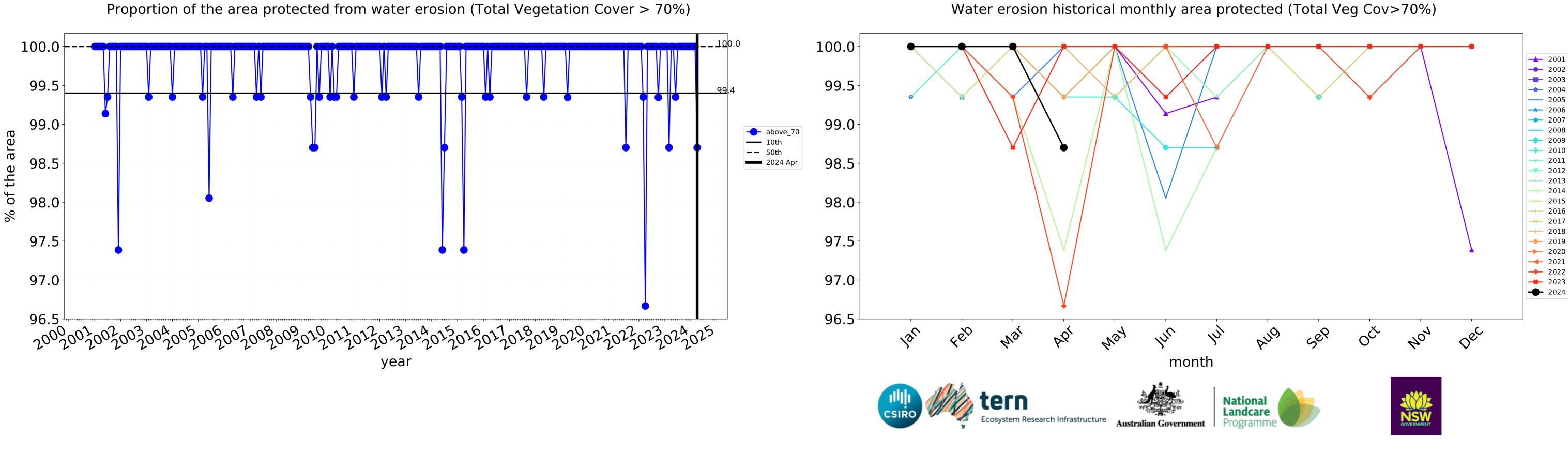
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



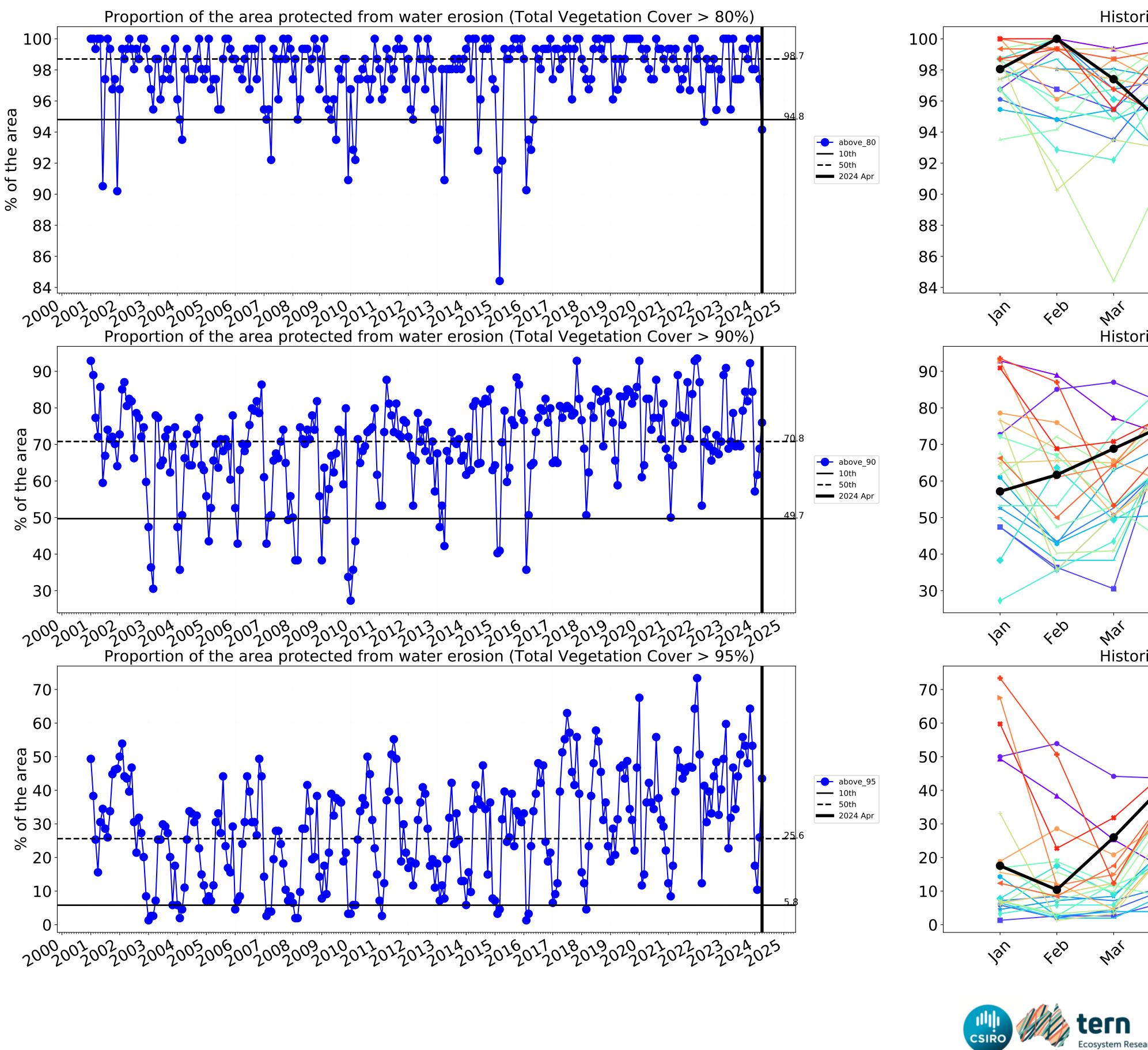


## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>80%)

JUJ

0%

way

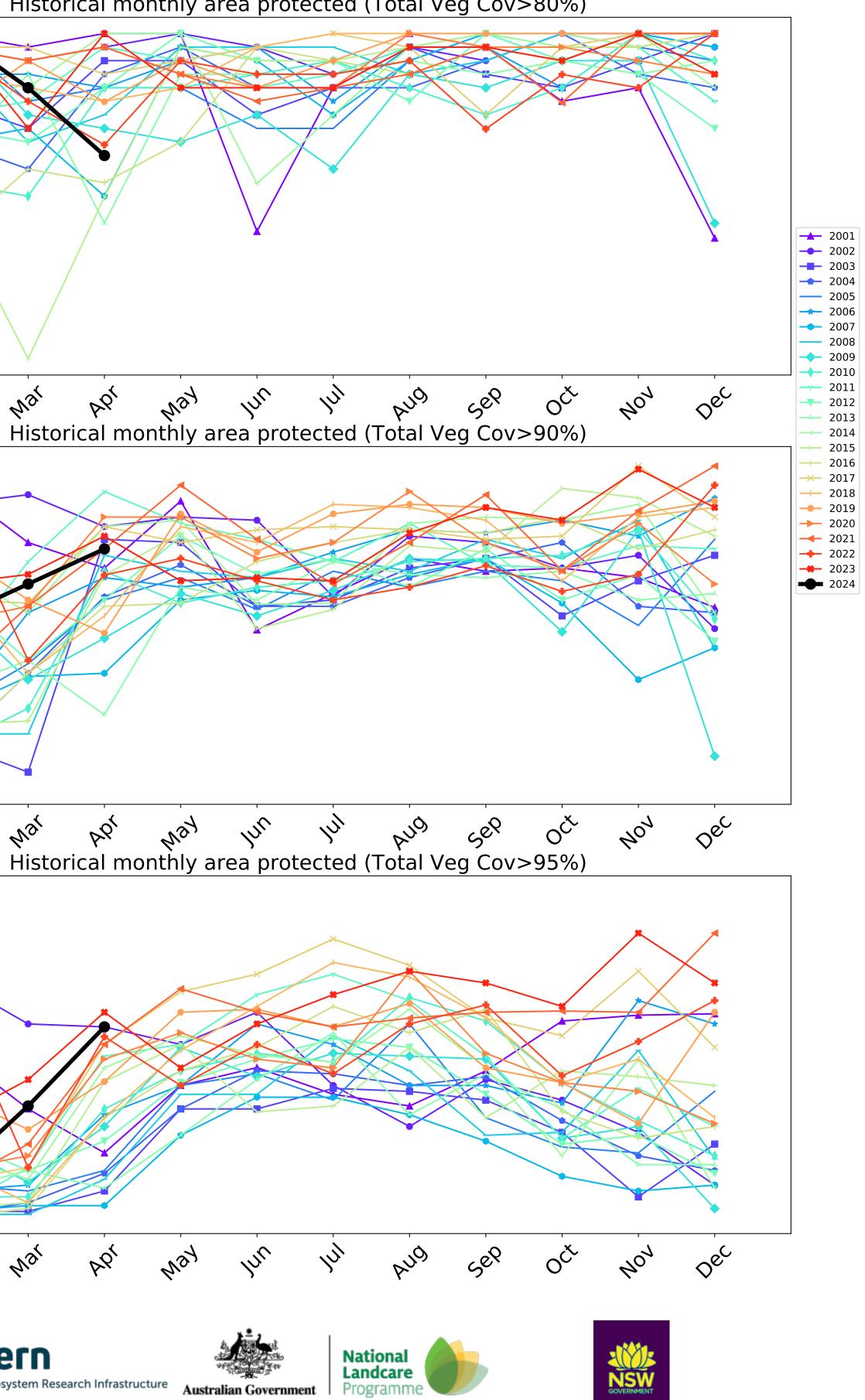
PQ

Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

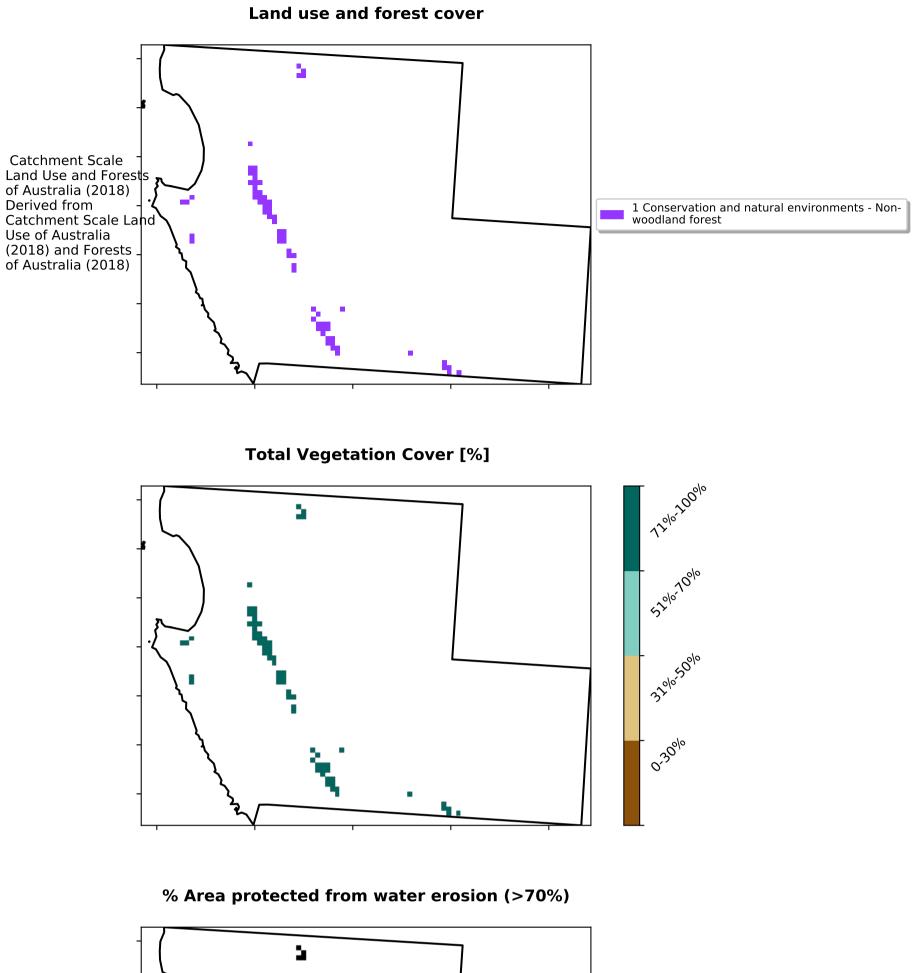
In

Australian Government

1/2/



## **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that pixel. The mean

is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

0.0%

Total Vegetation Cover class

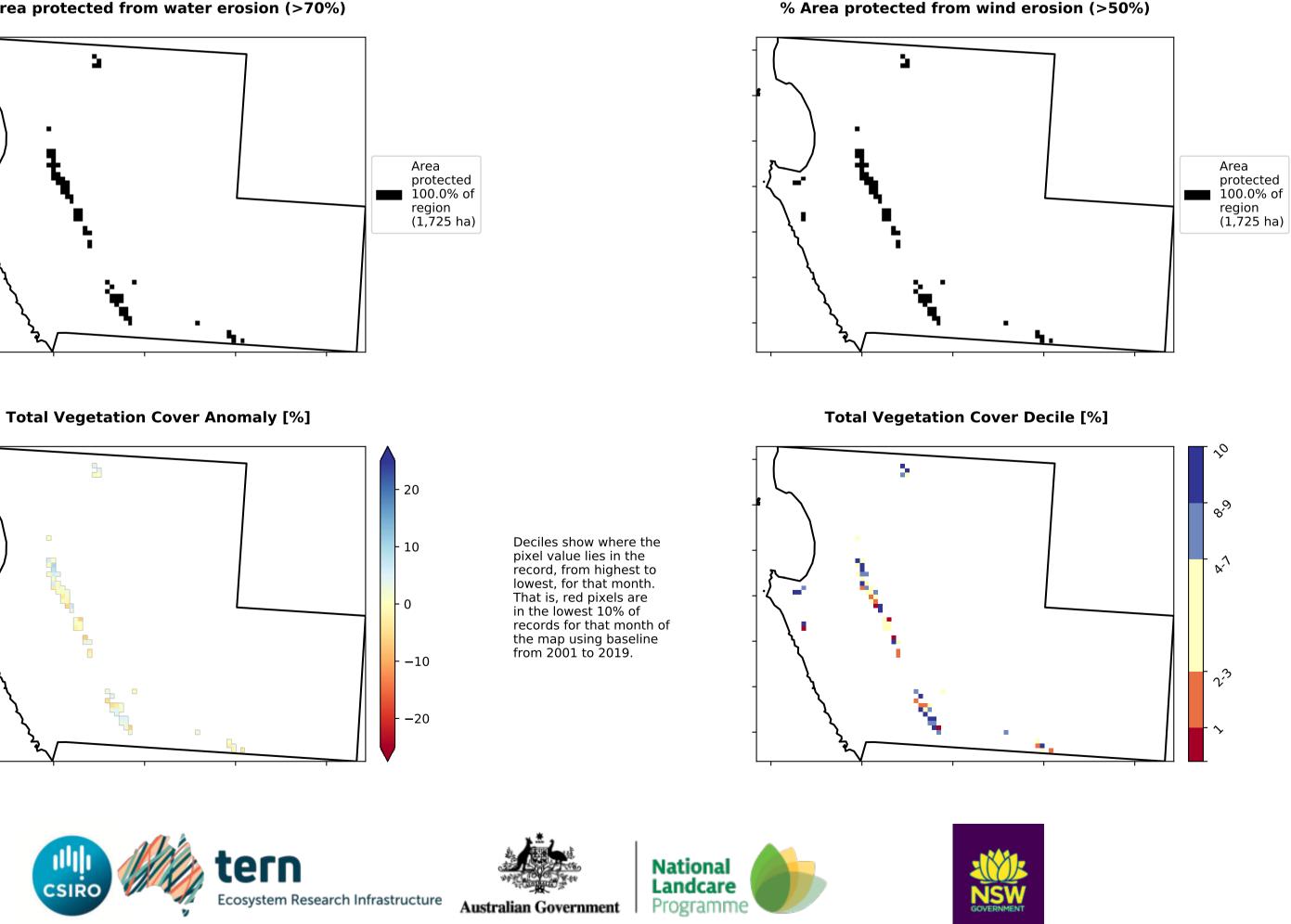
31%-50%

0.0%

51%-70%

<u>100.0%</u>

71%-100%



100

80

60

40

20

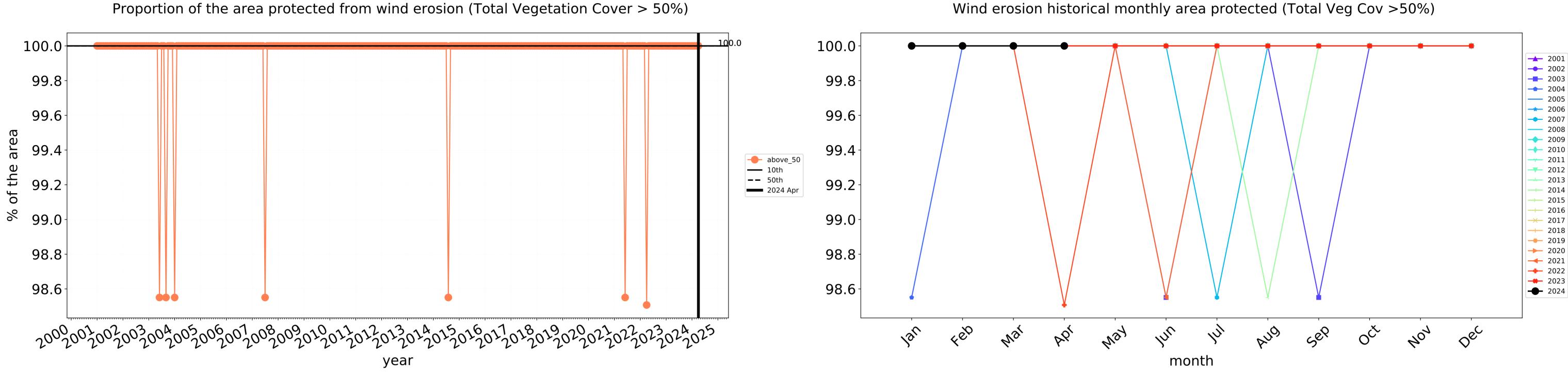
0

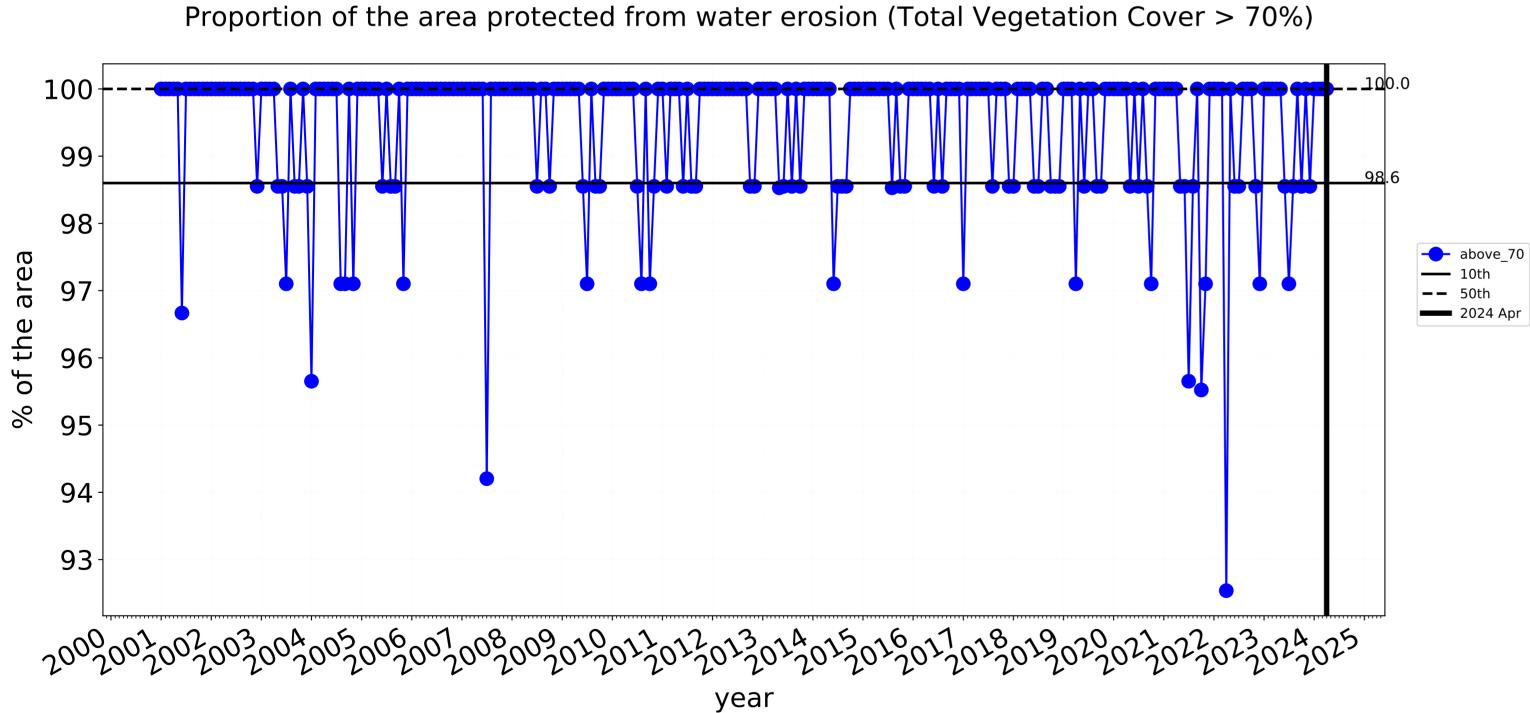
0.0%

0-30%

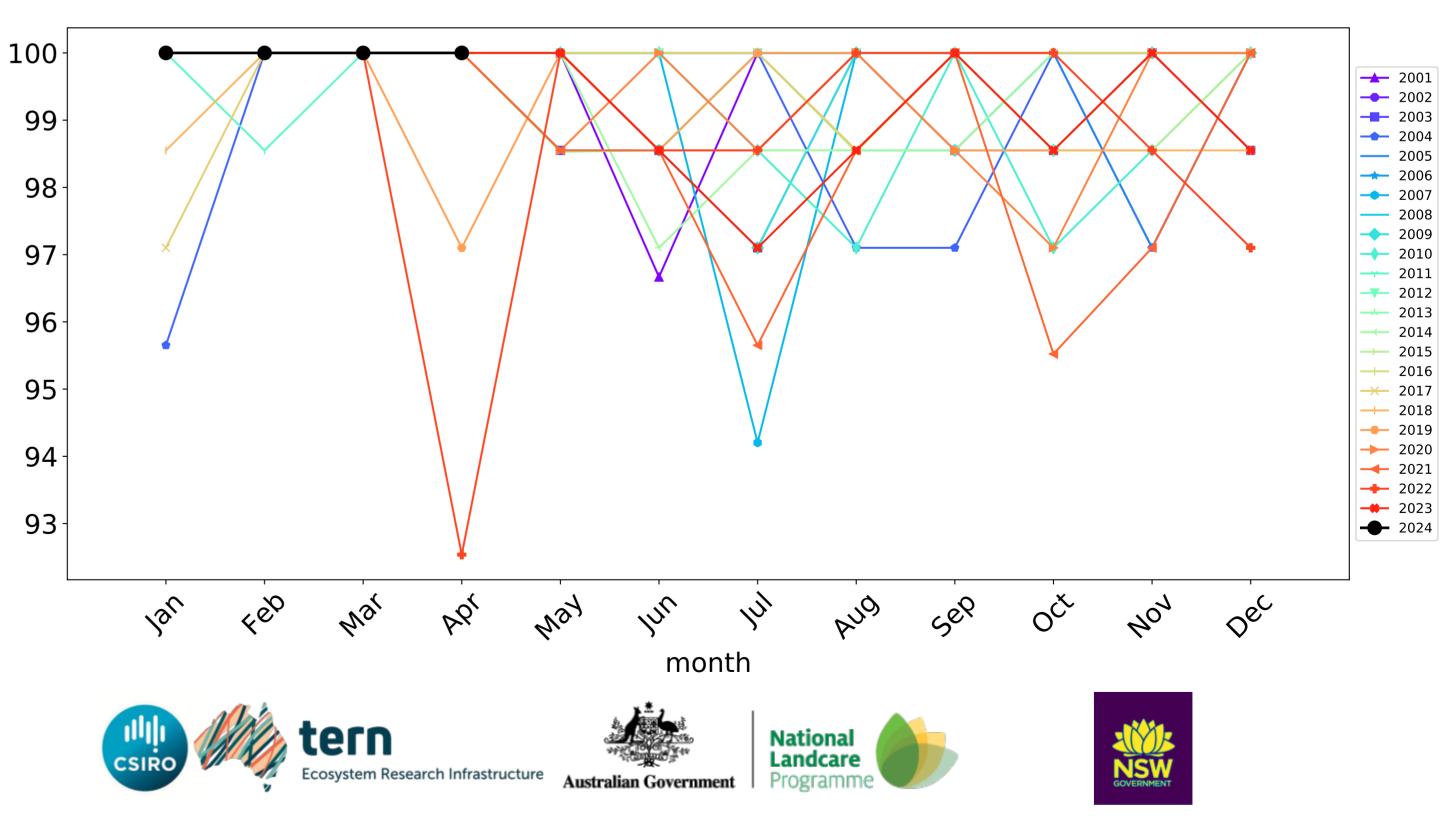
Area (%)

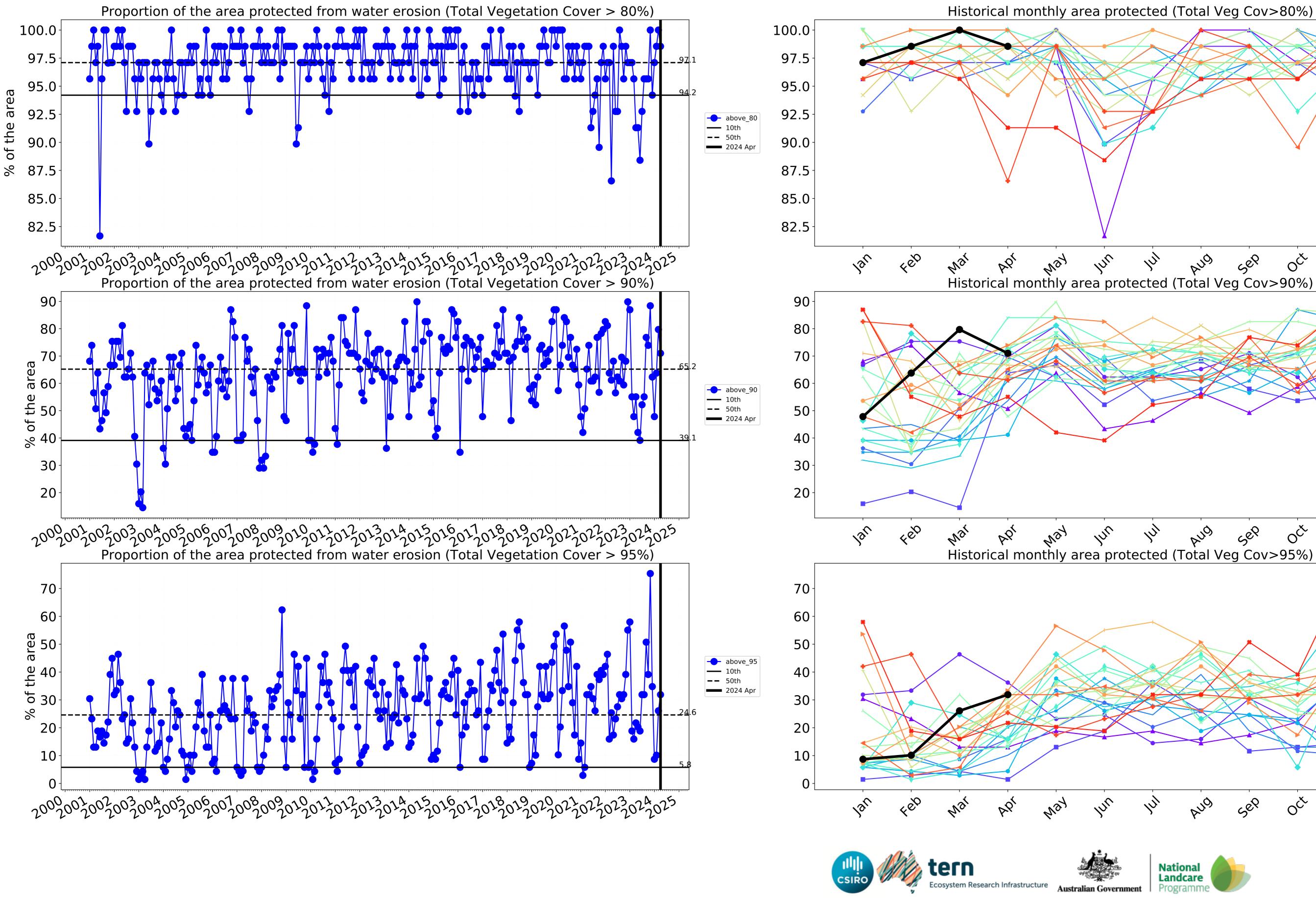
## **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries**





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Australian Government

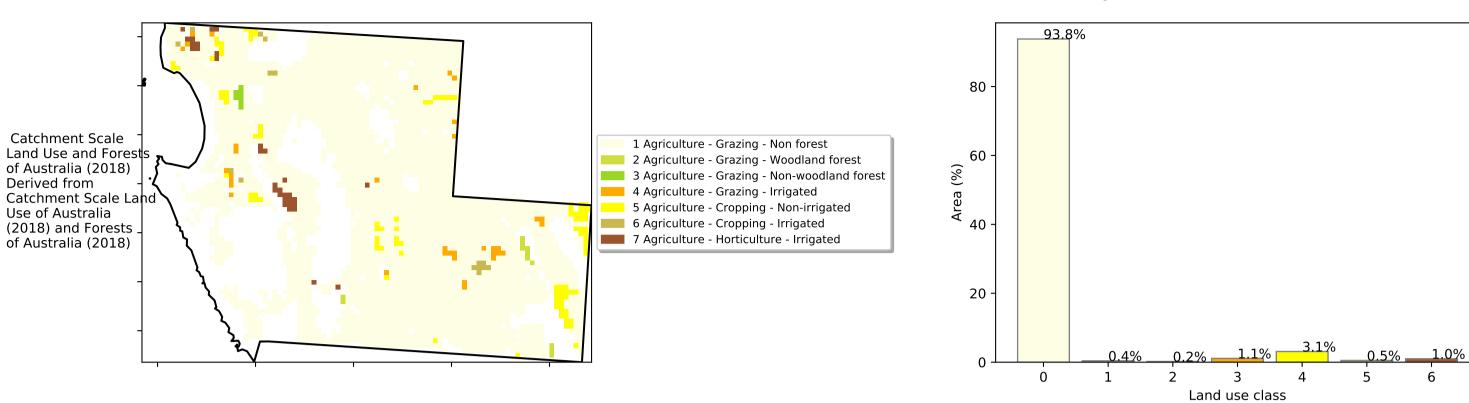
Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

**—** 2001 --- 2002 ---- 2003 **—** 2004 \_\_\_\_ 2005 **----** 2006 **---** 2007 \_\_\_\_ 2008 ---- 2009 - 2010 --- 2011 401 AUG Sel OČ --- 2013 - 2014 - 2015 -- 2016 <mark>→</mark> 2017 - 2018 --- 2019 --- 2020 **---** 2022 **—** 2023 **---** 2024 401 OCL Dec AUG Sel AUG OCL Dec 401 National Landcare Programme

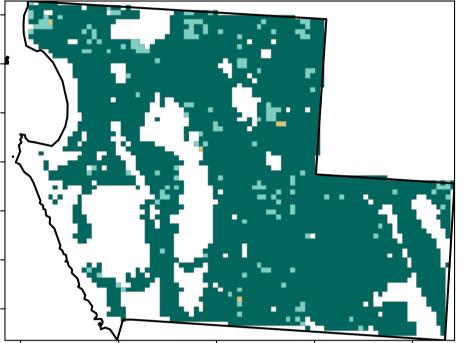
#### Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area

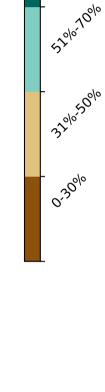


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

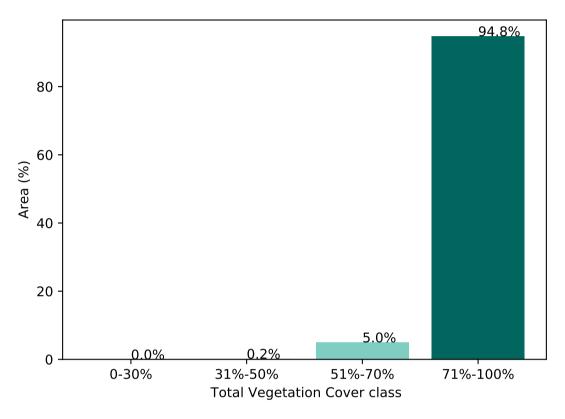




1 12% 10°%



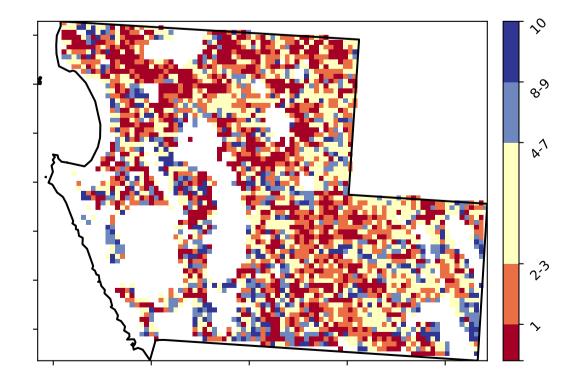
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



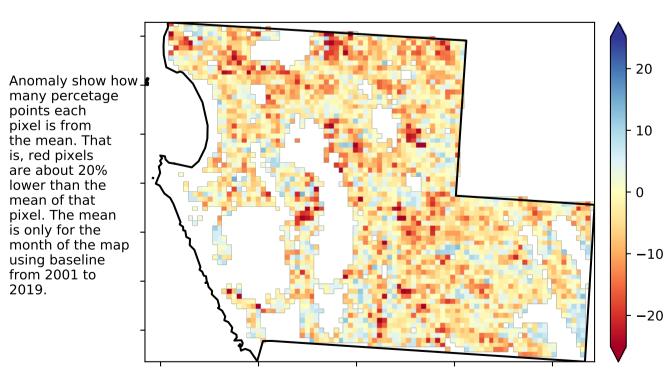
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





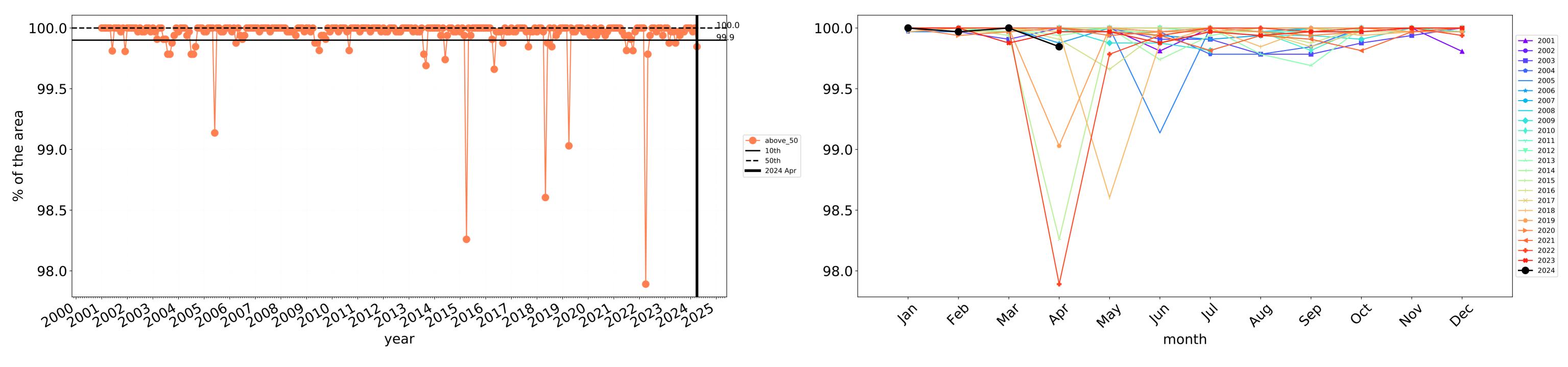


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



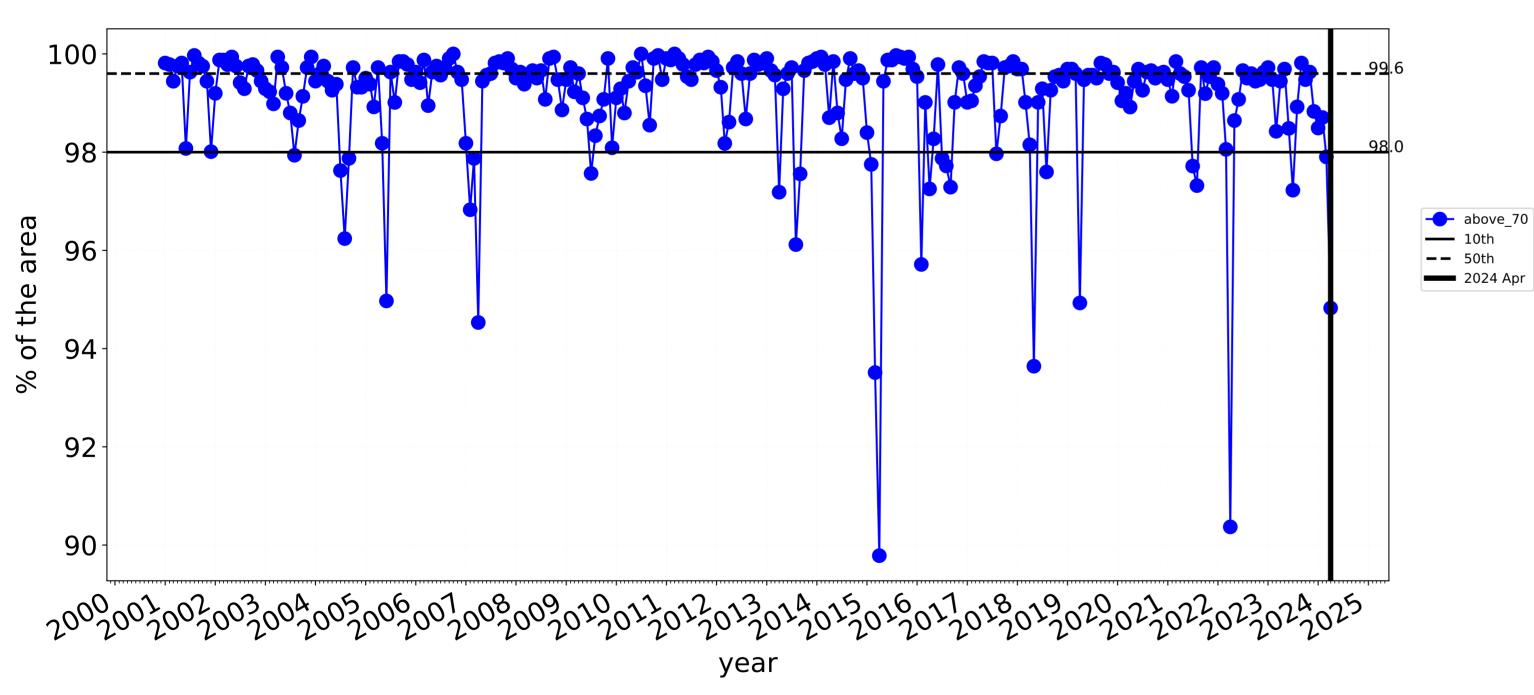
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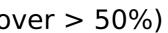




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

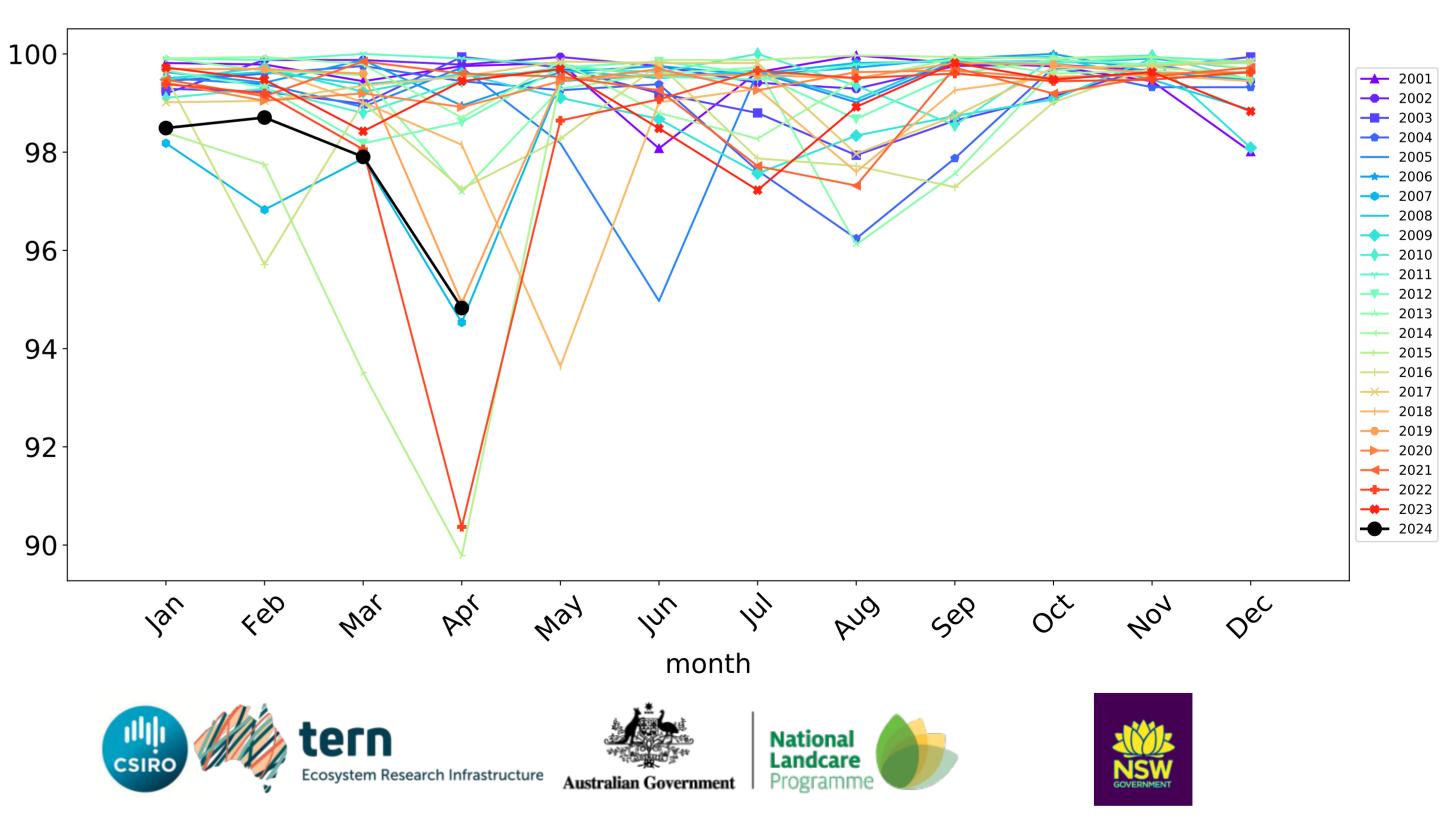
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

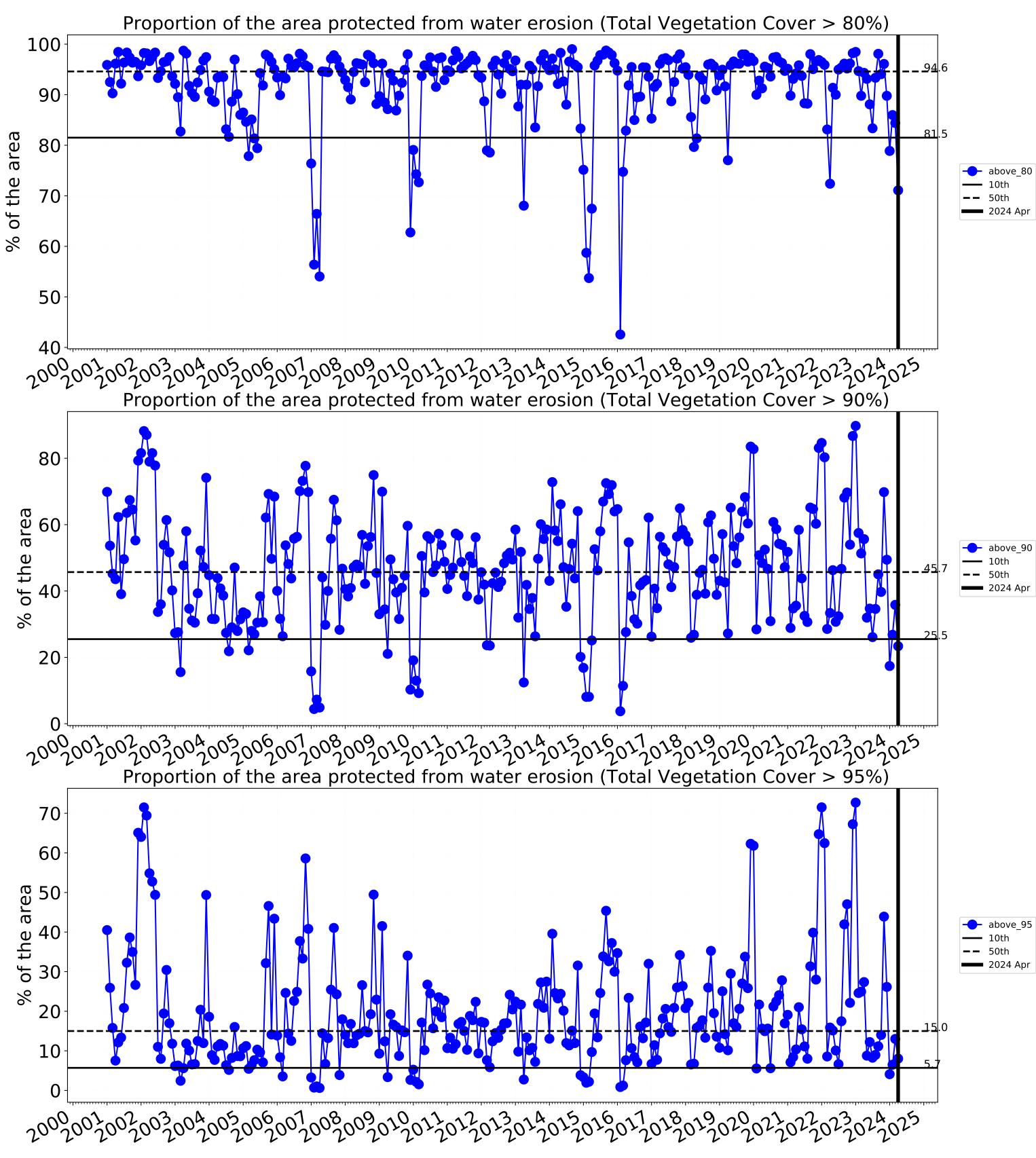


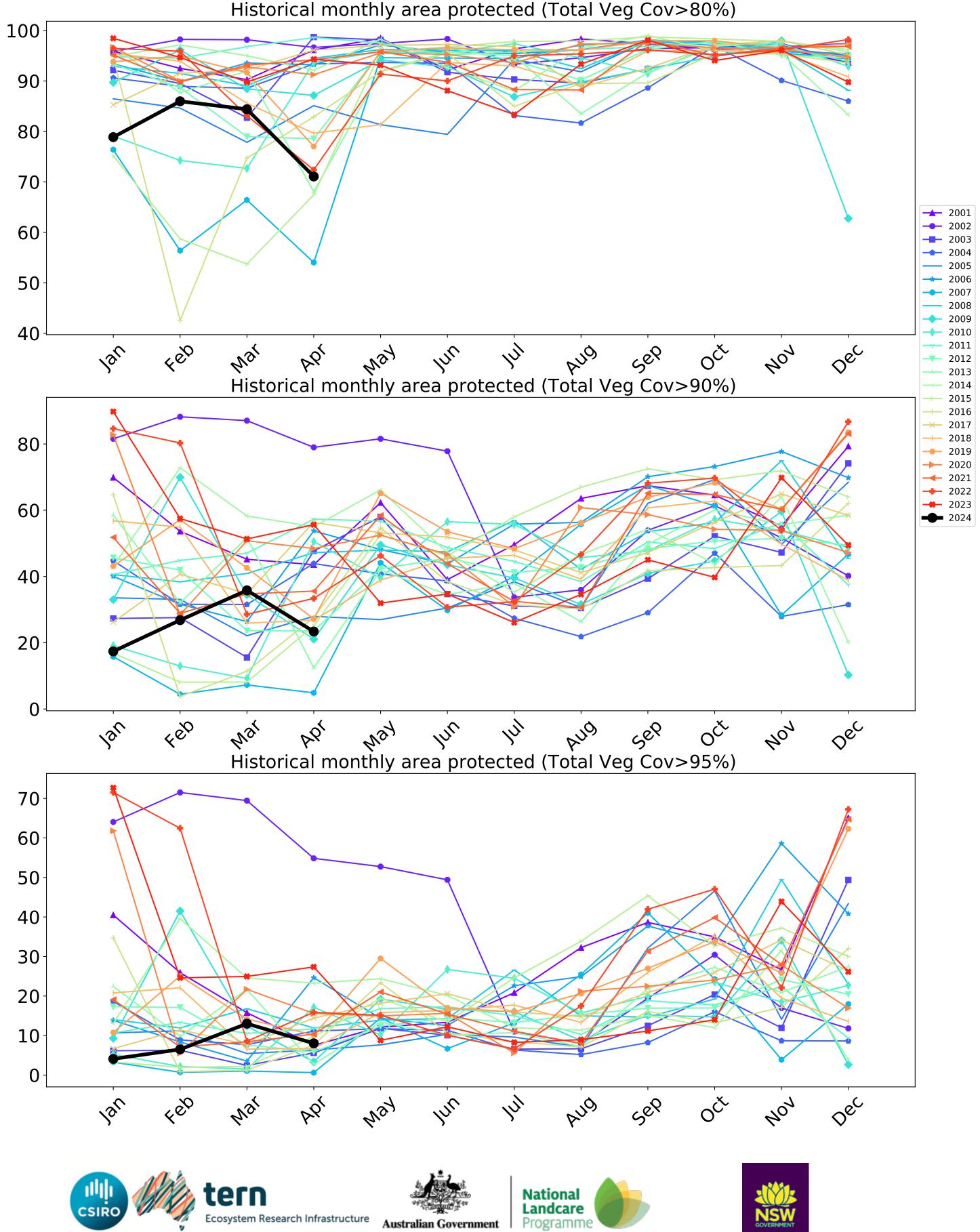


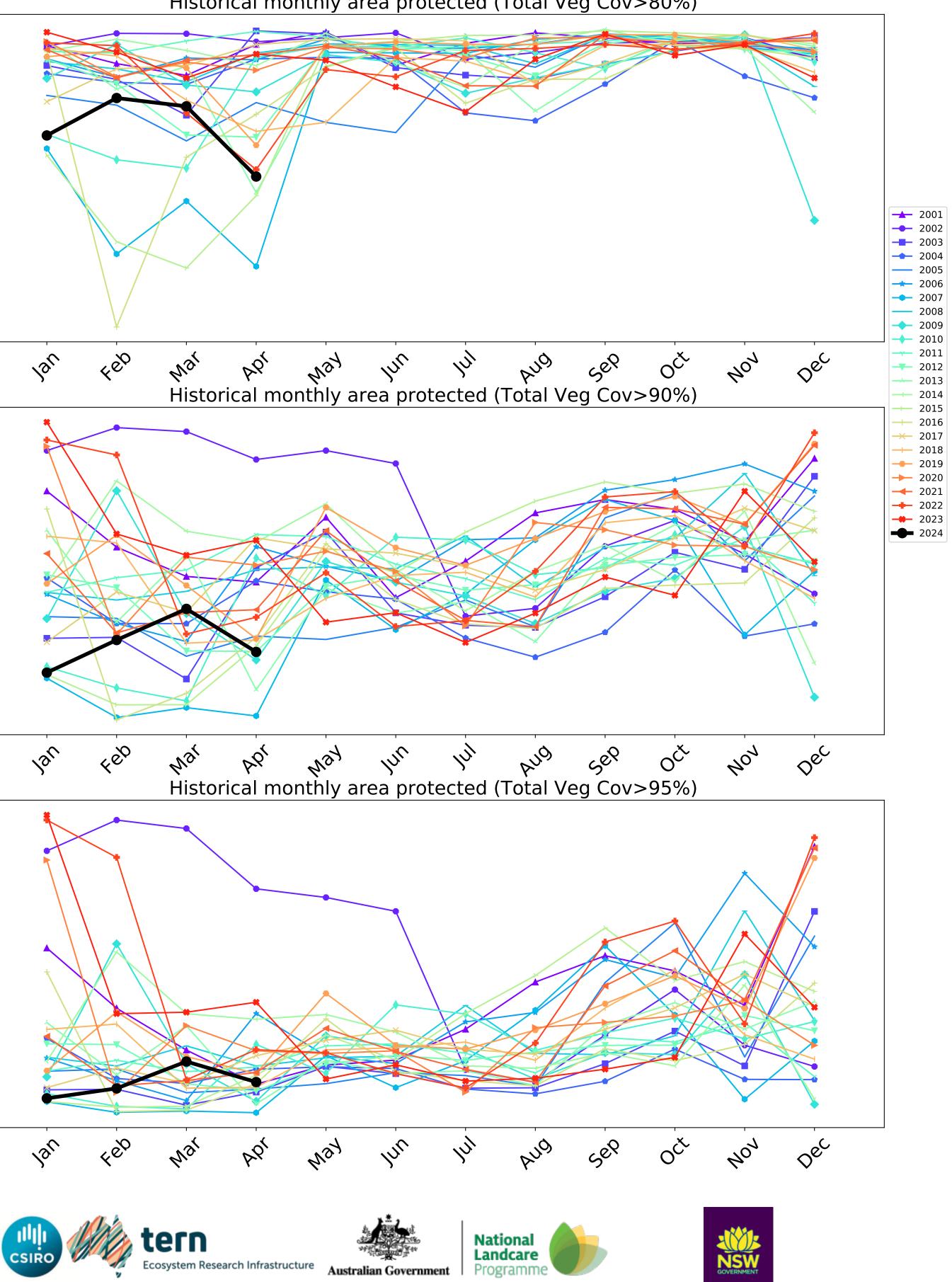
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

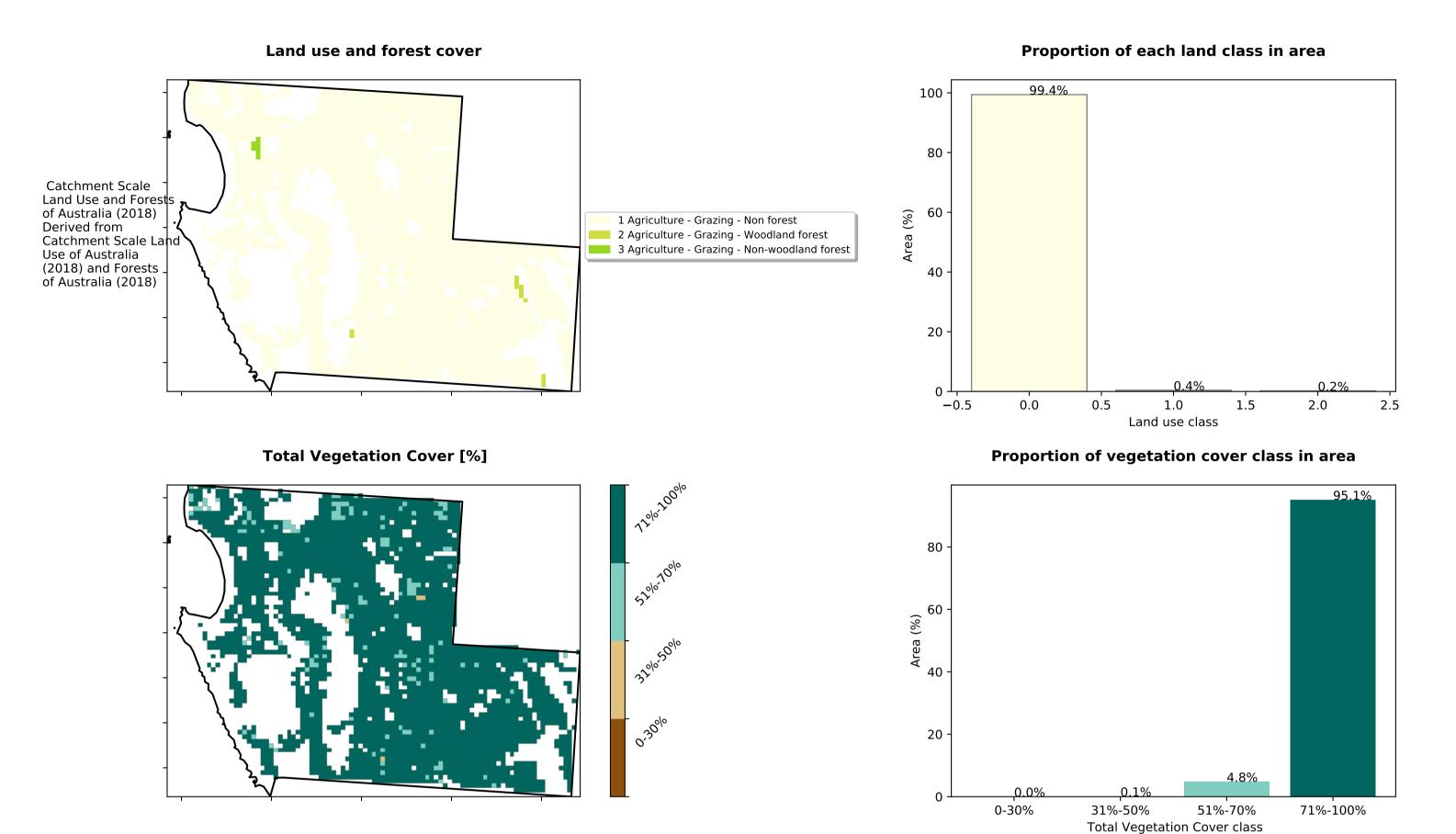








## Grazing



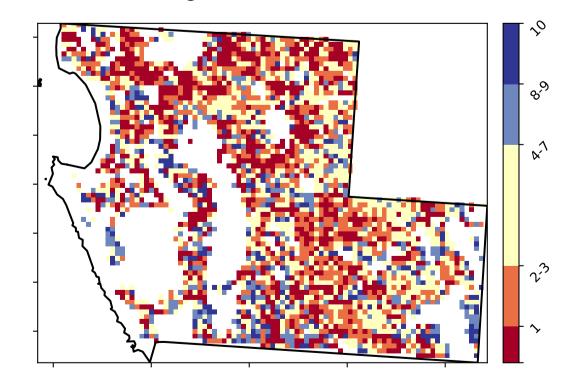
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



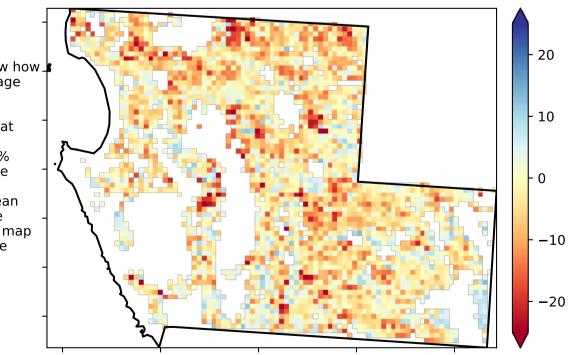
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



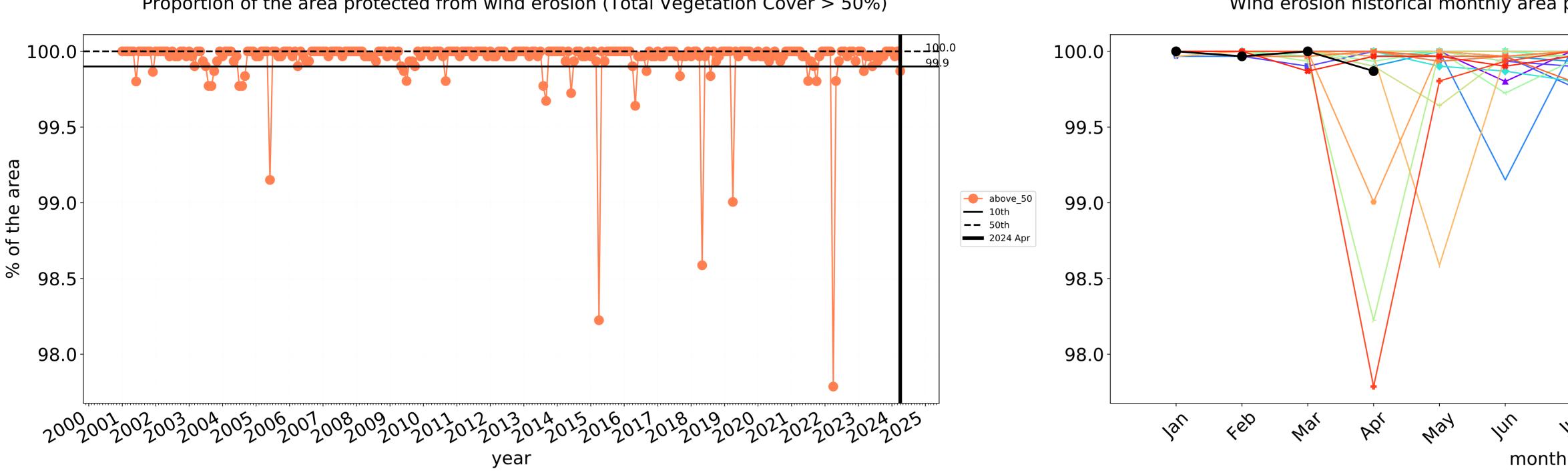
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

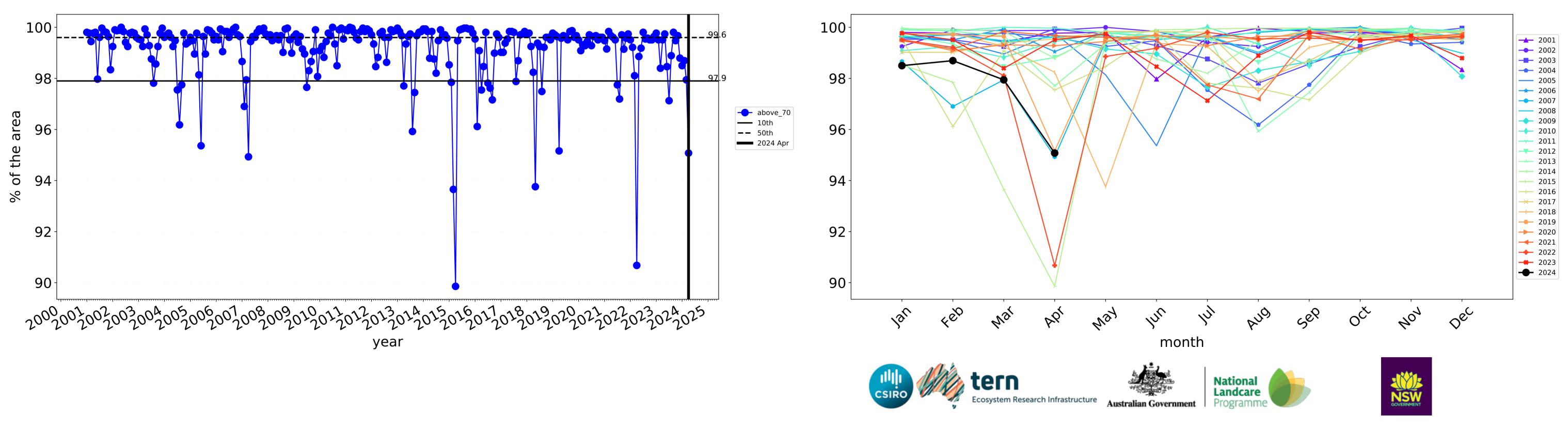




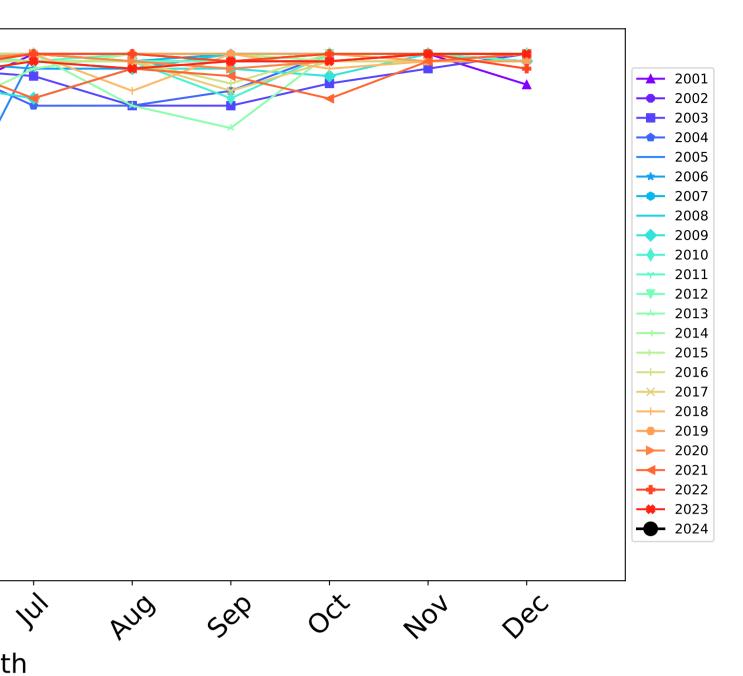


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

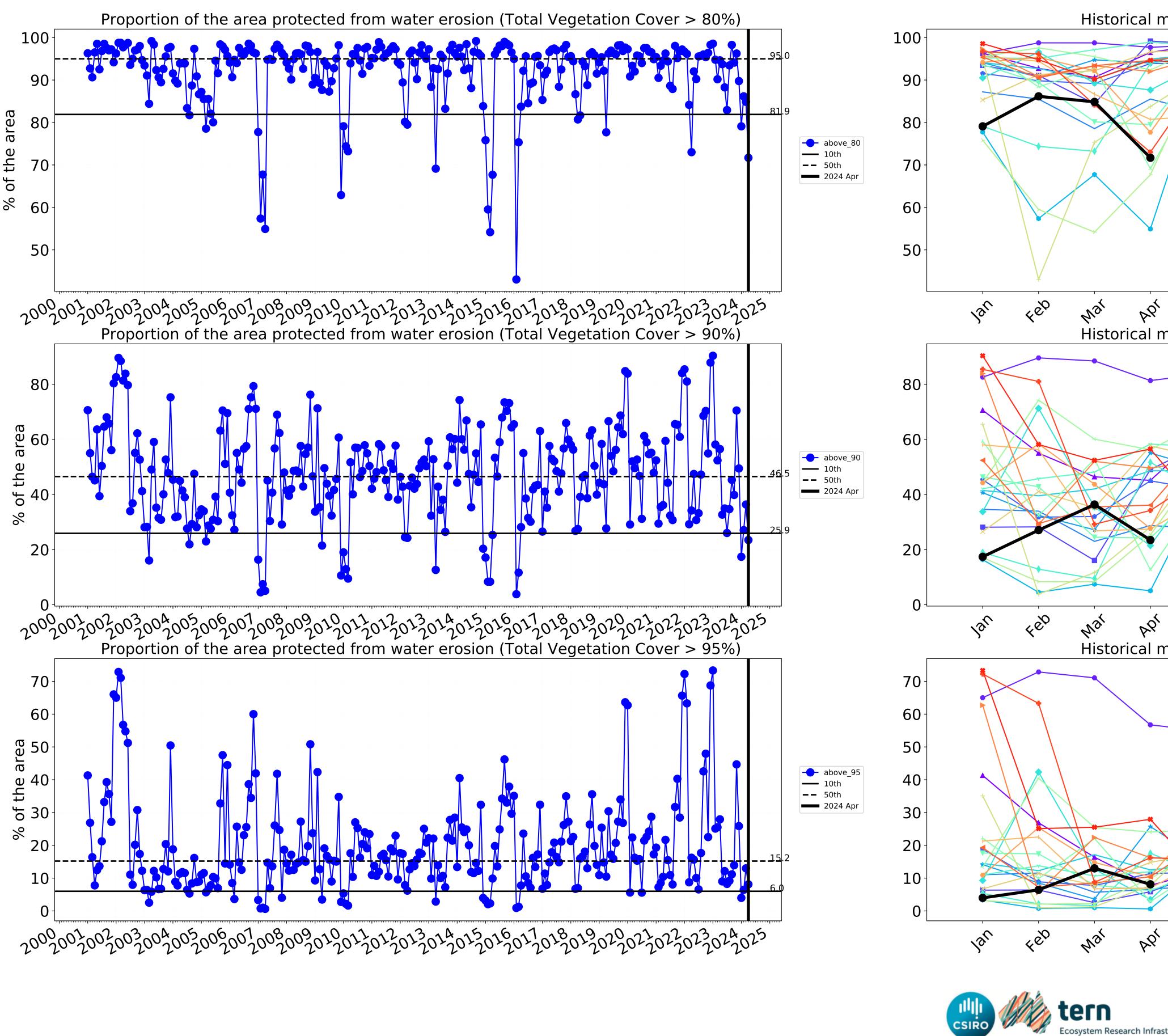
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>80%)

JUL

2

 $\sqrt{\gamma}$ 

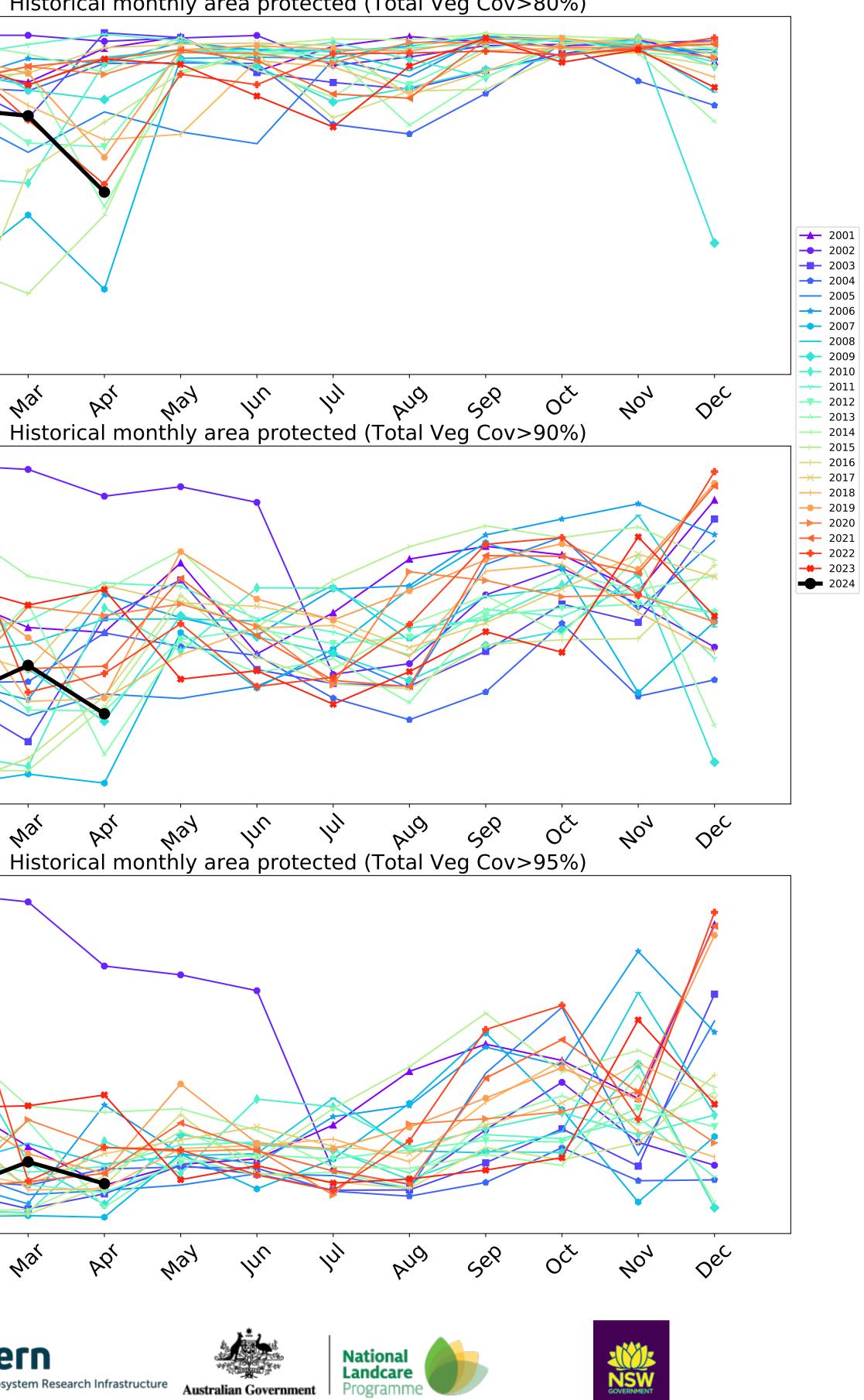
In

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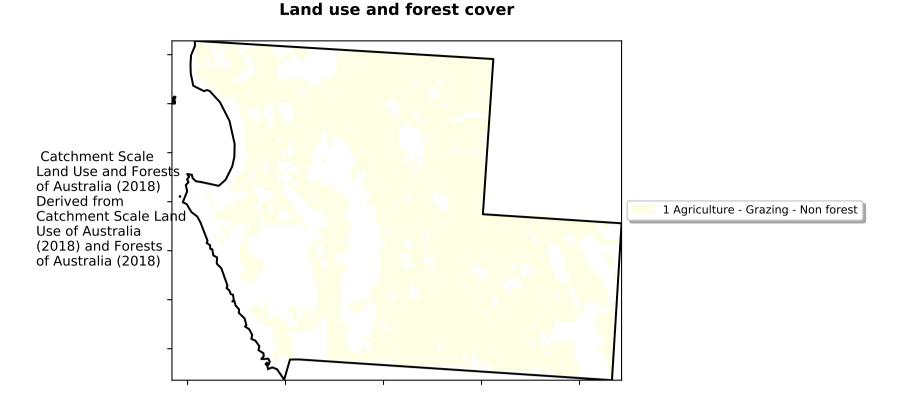
## **Grazing non forest**

1 12% 10°%

5200-TOOL

32%50%

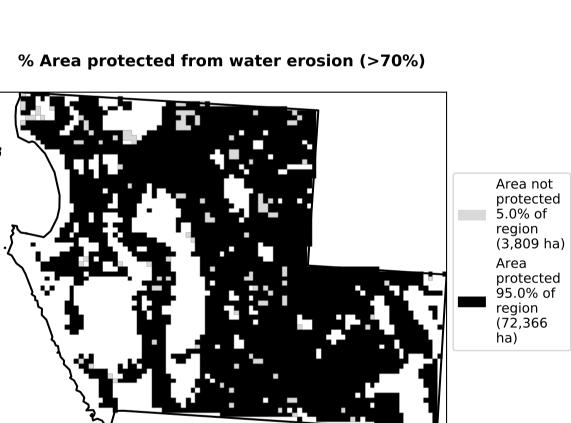
0.30%



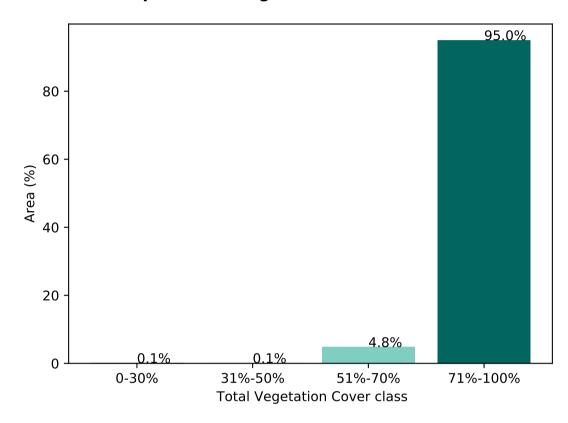
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 







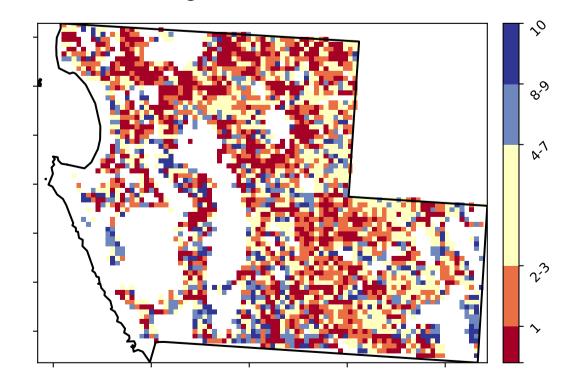
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



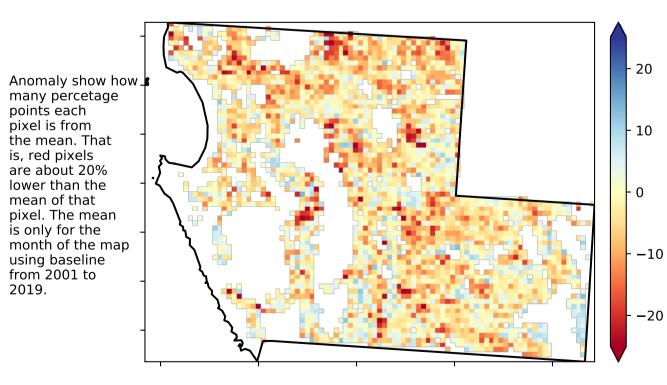
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

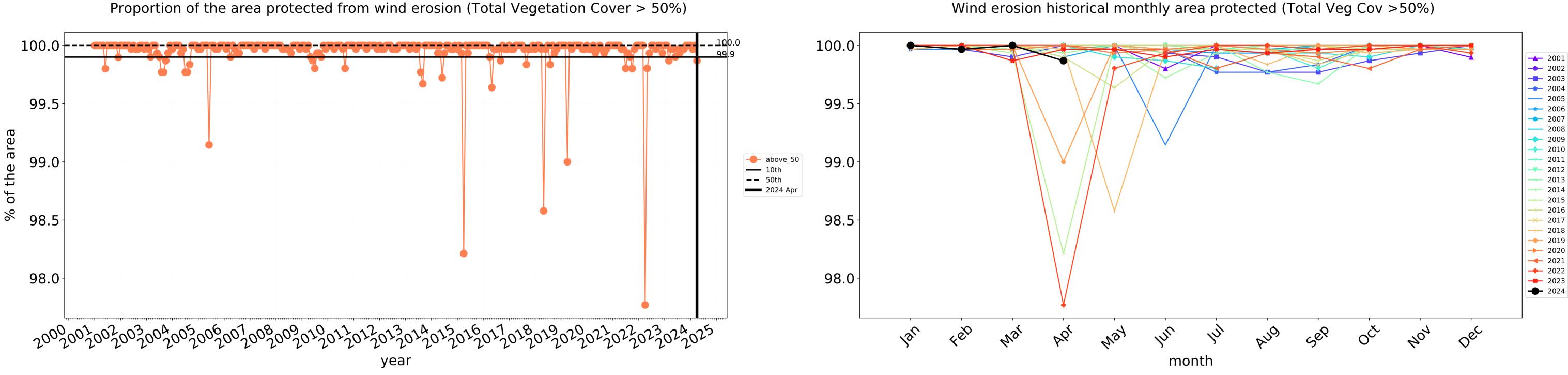


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



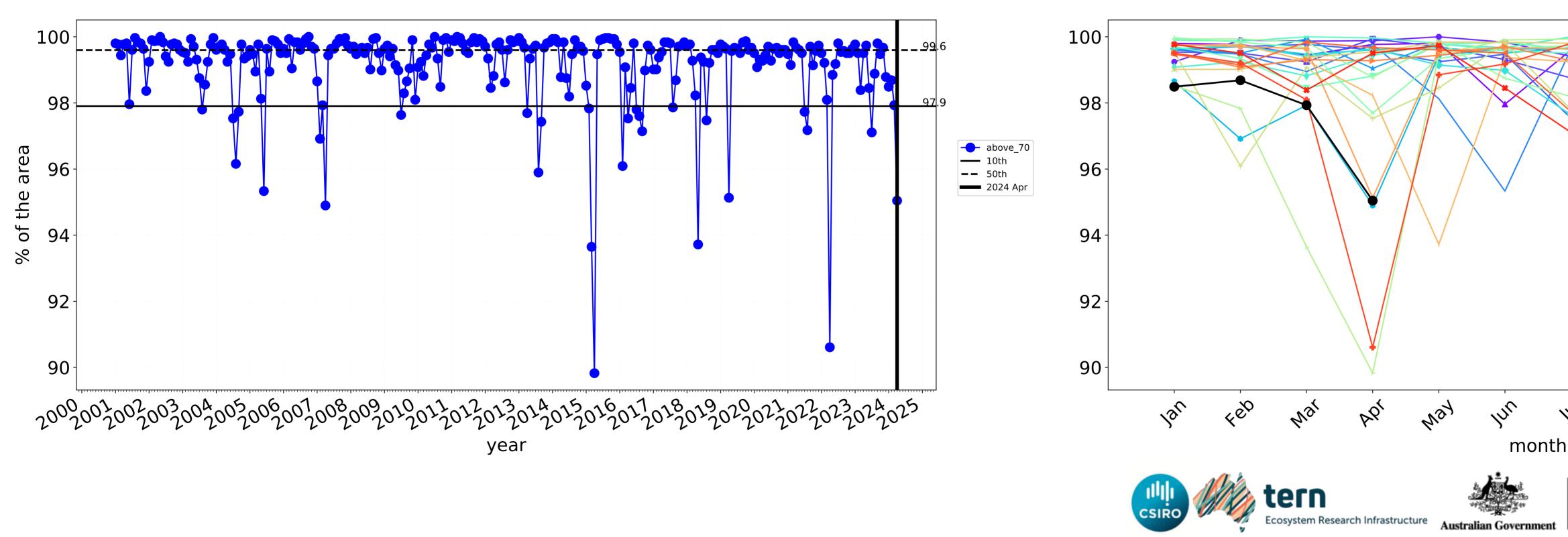
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





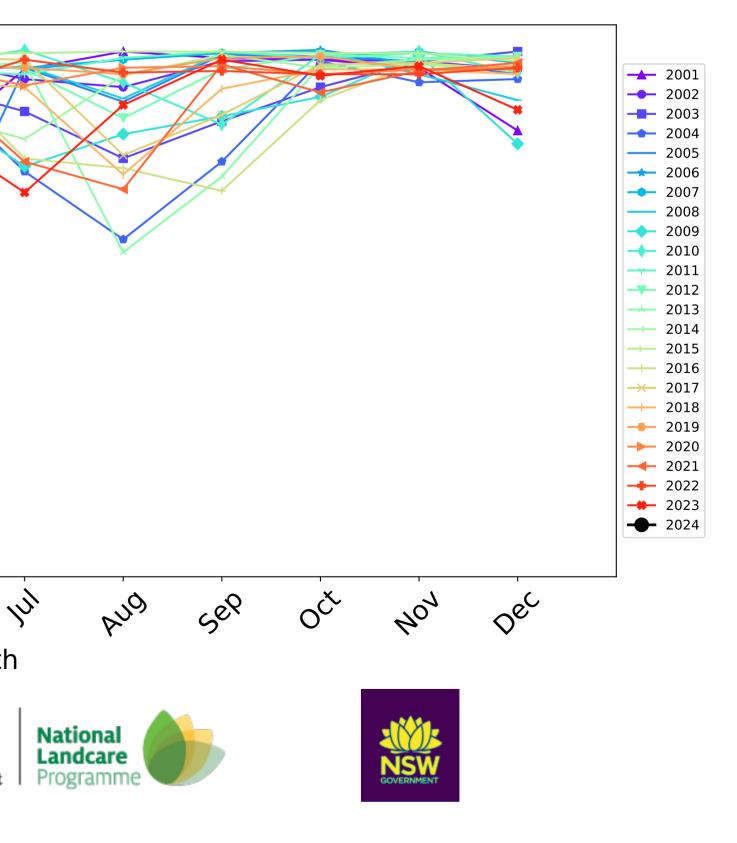
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

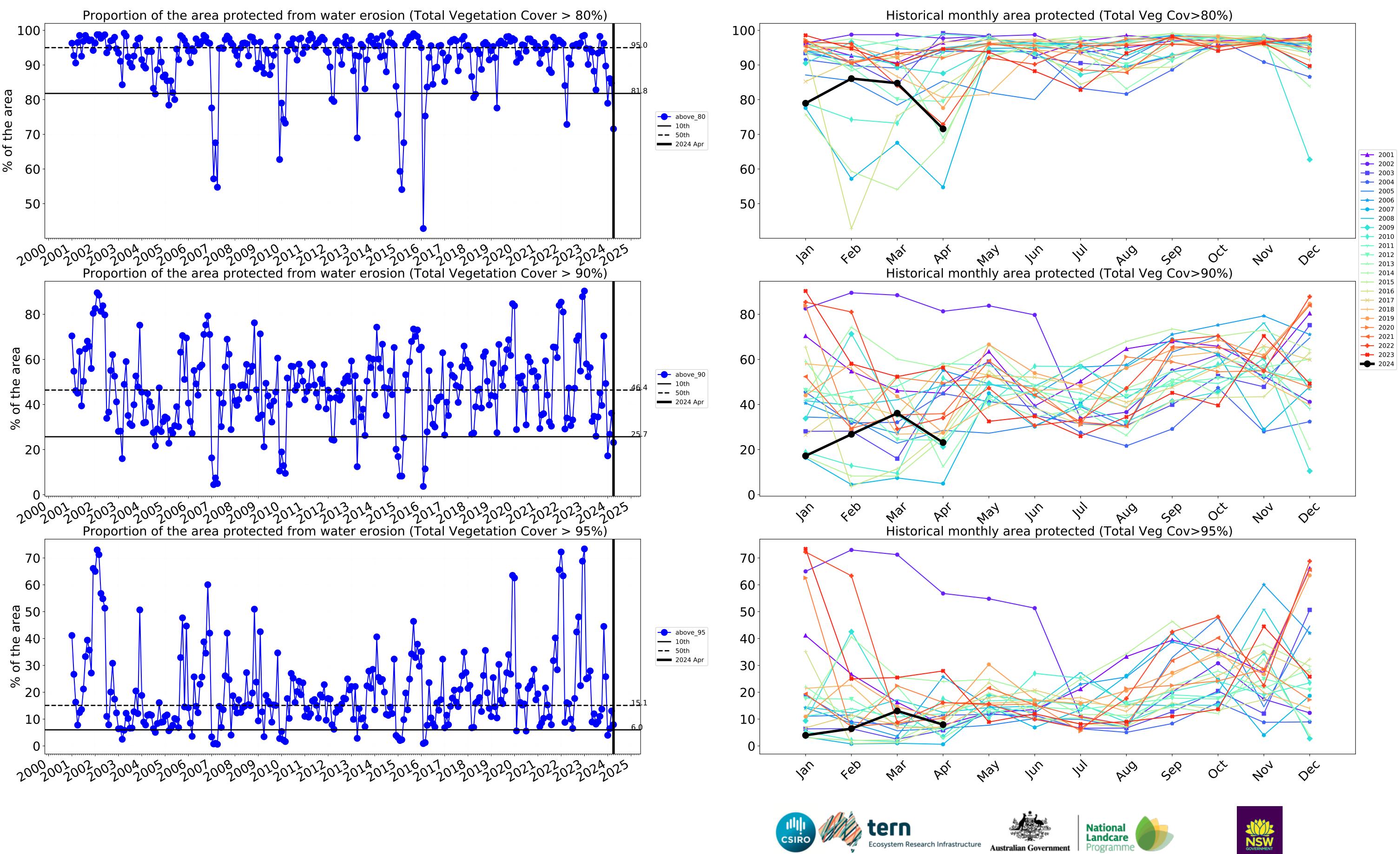
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

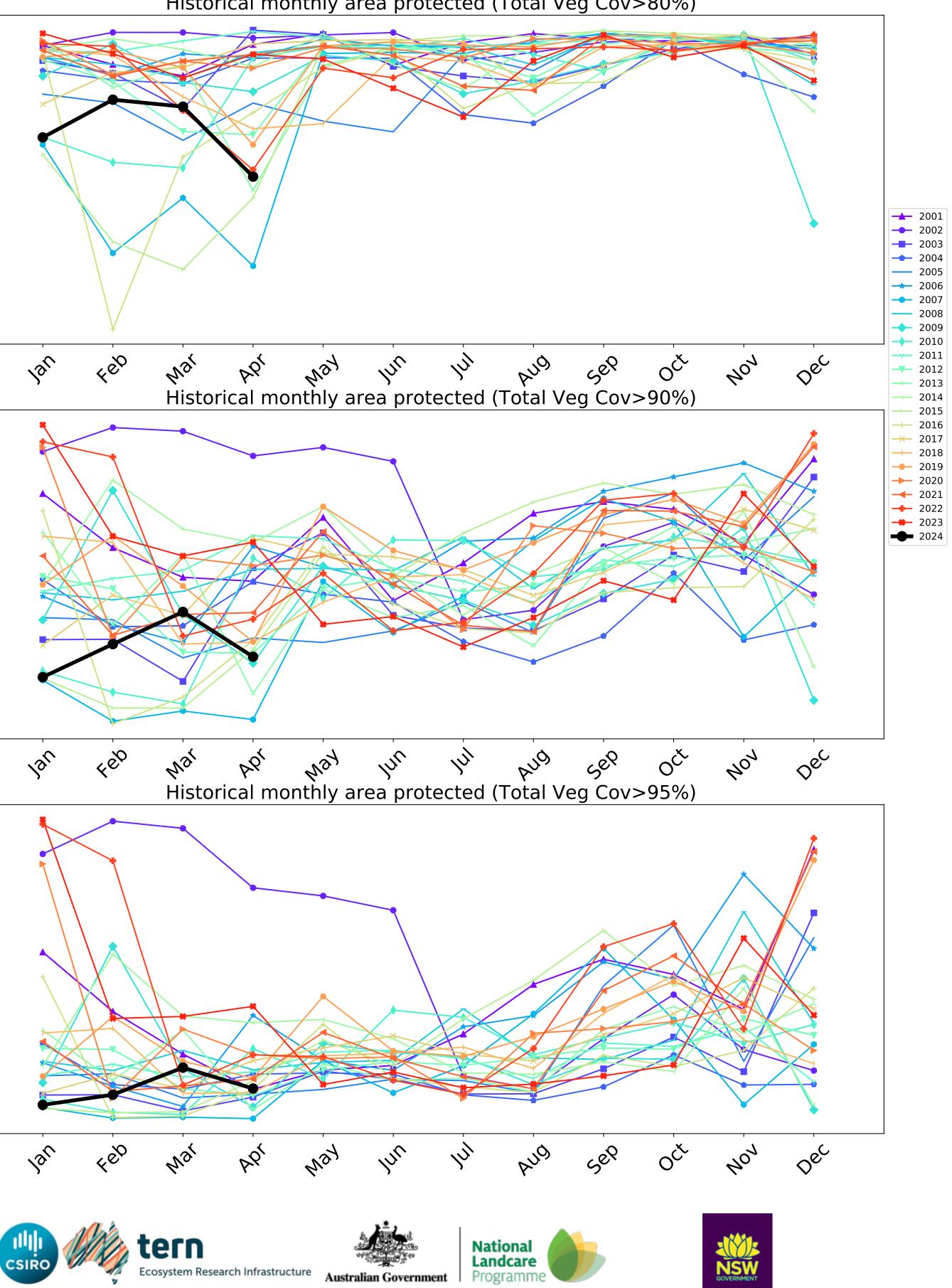


2**3** 

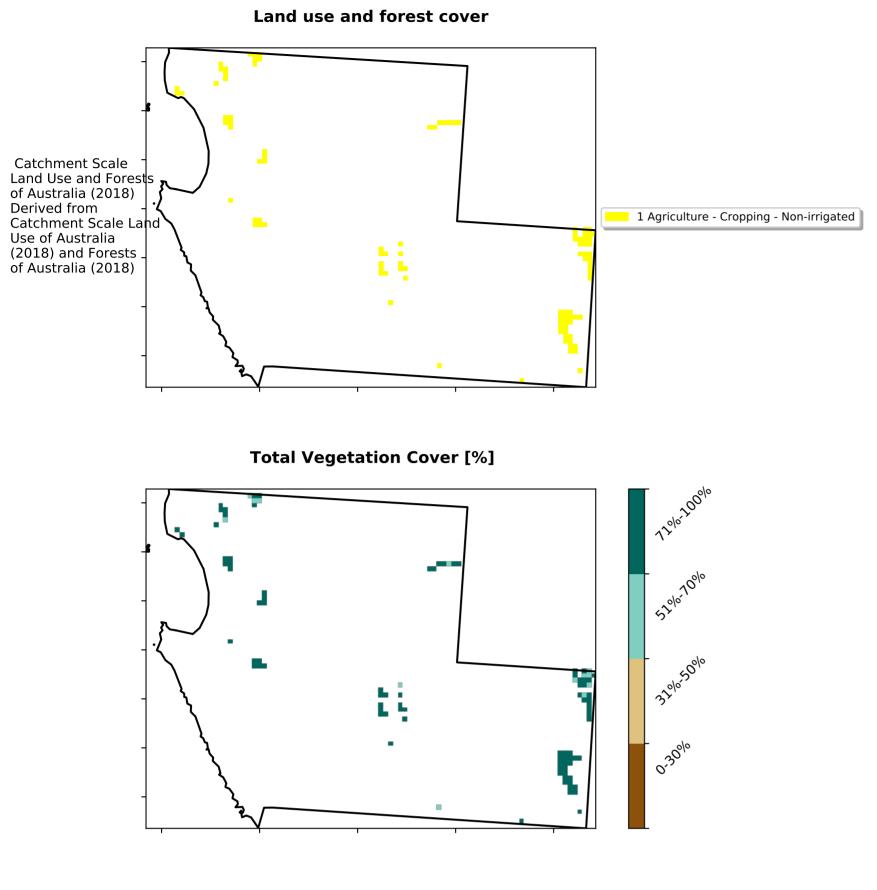
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



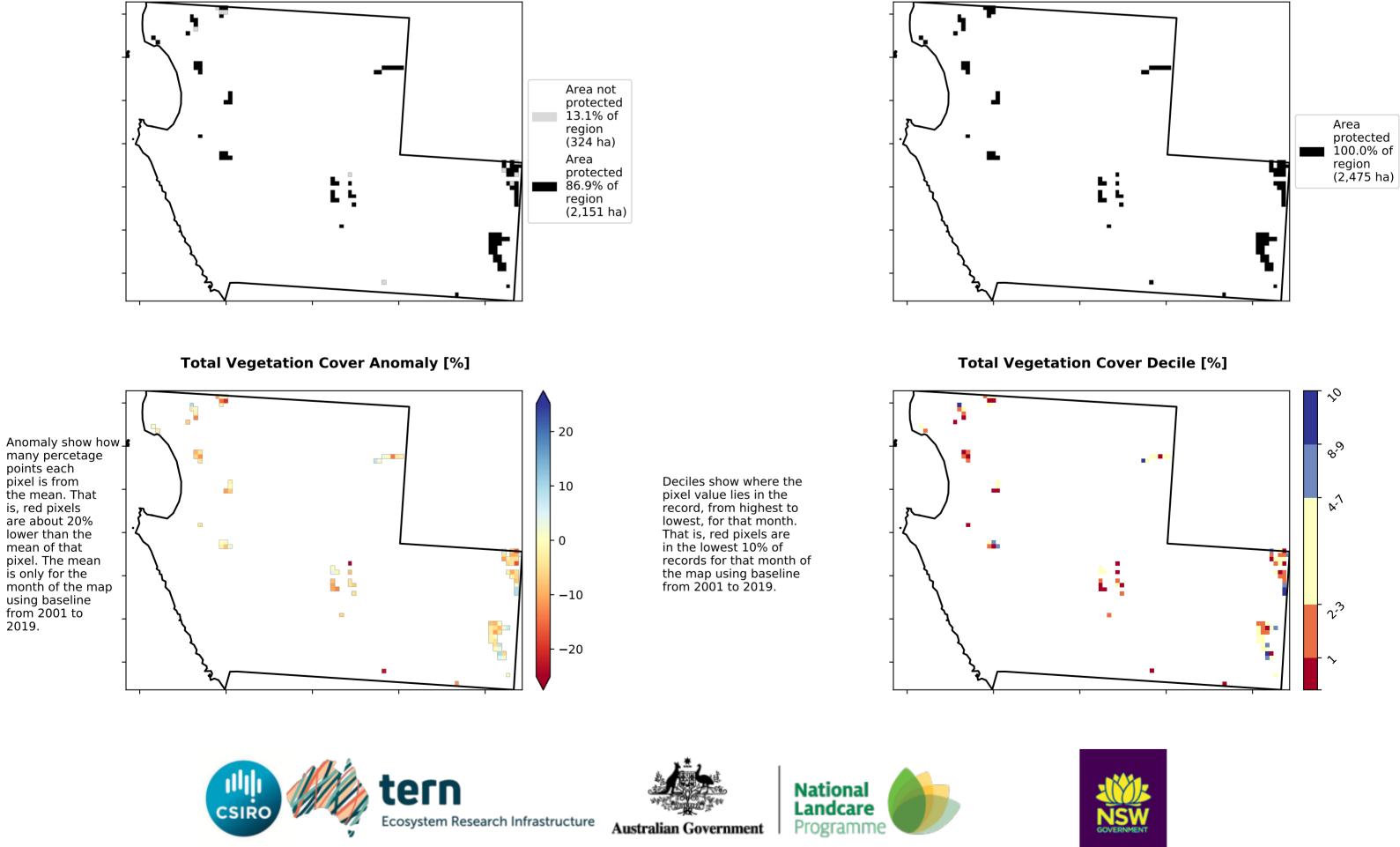




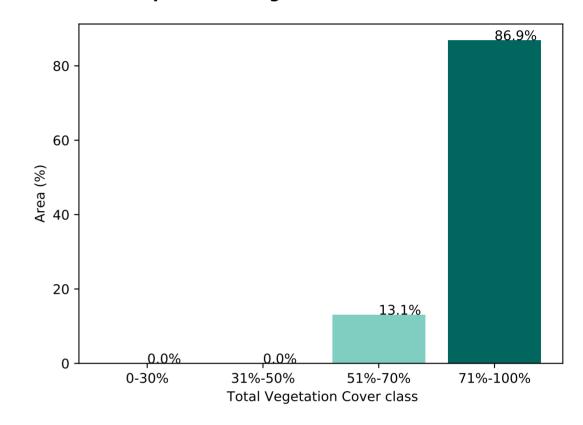
## Cropping



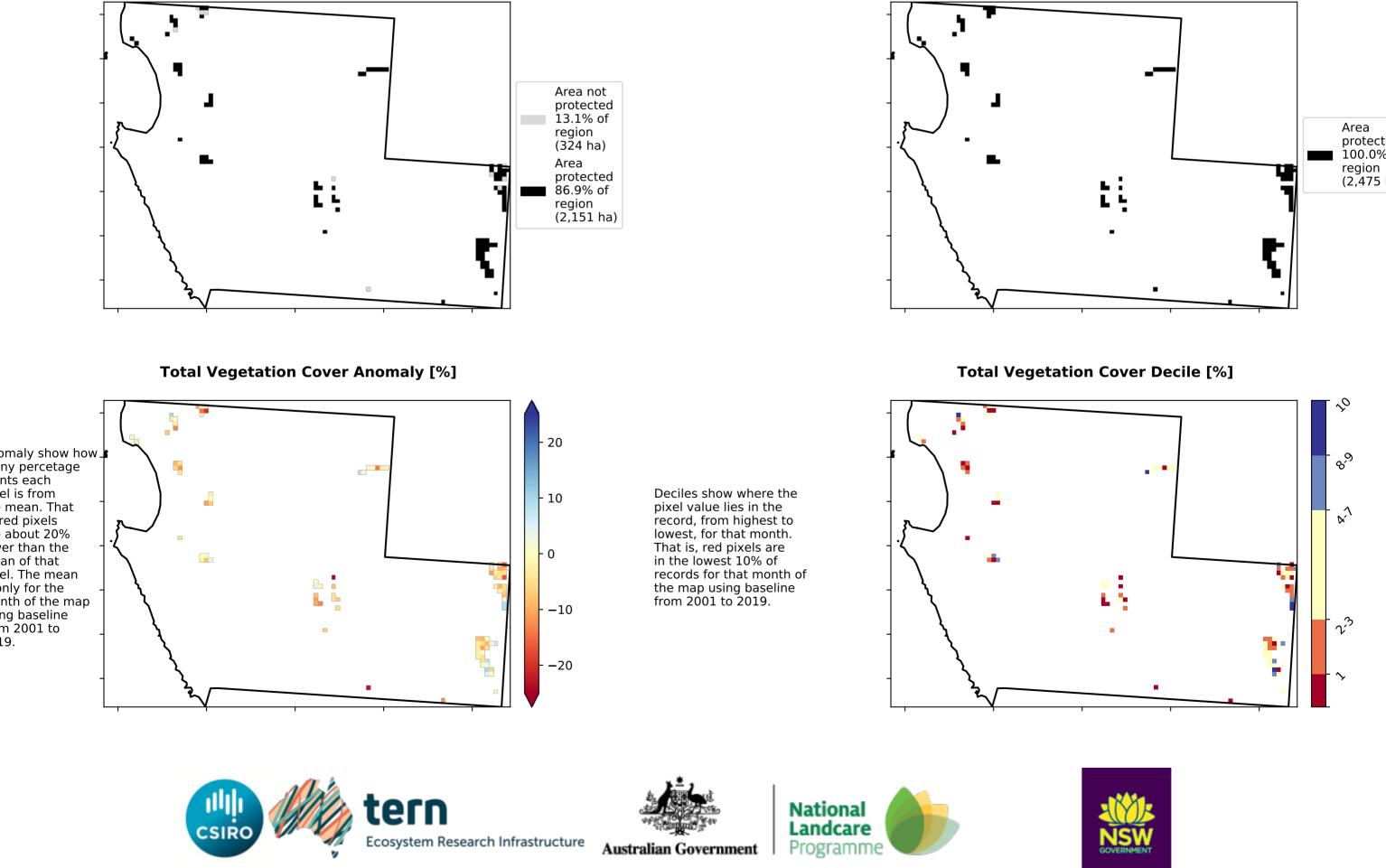
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

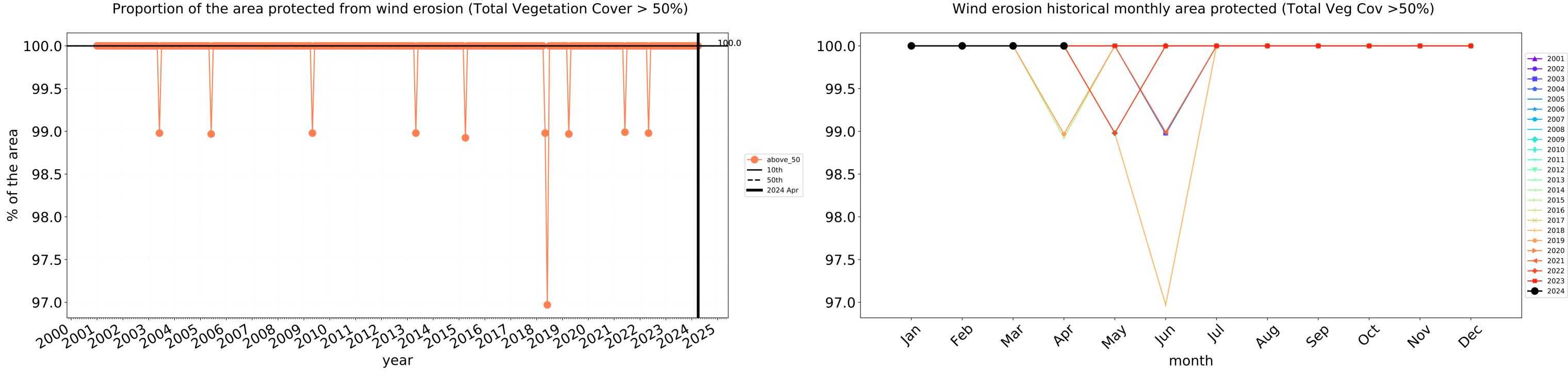


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

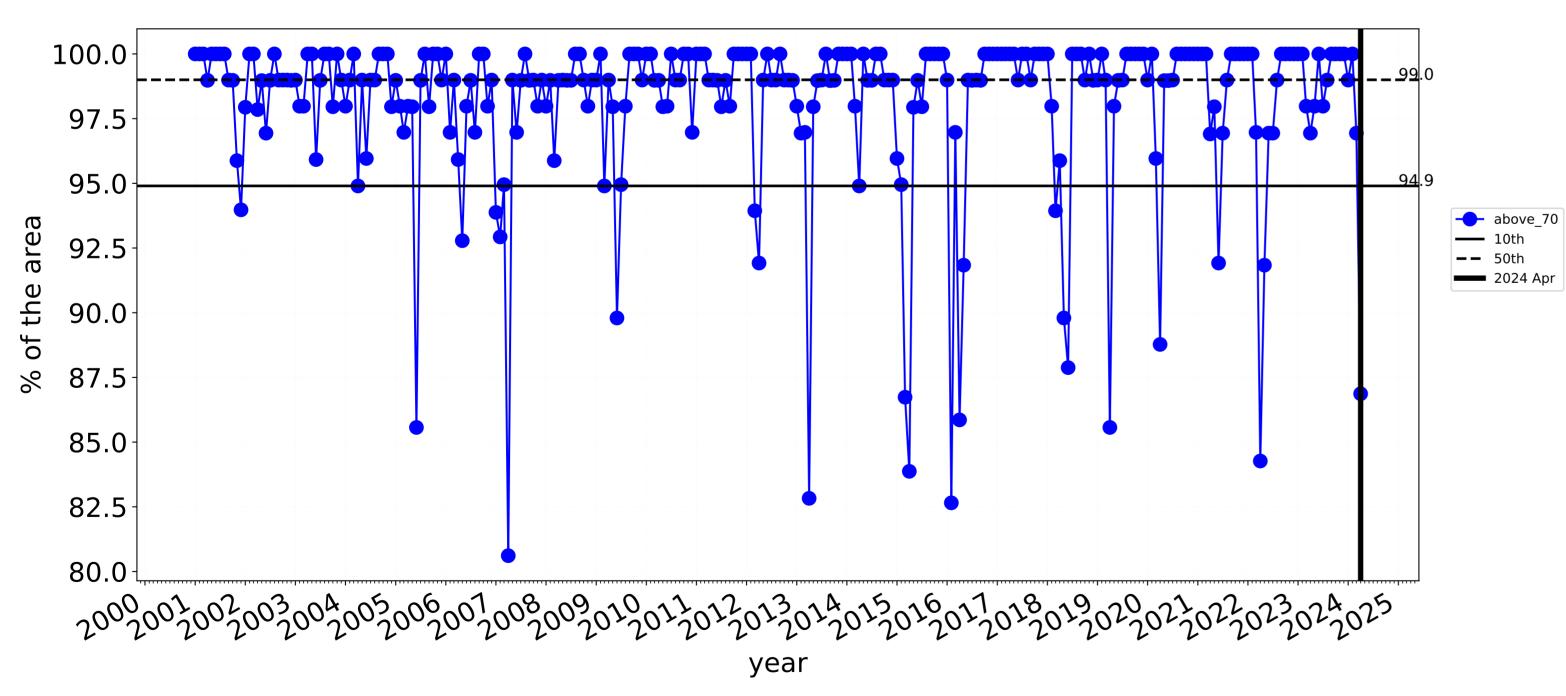


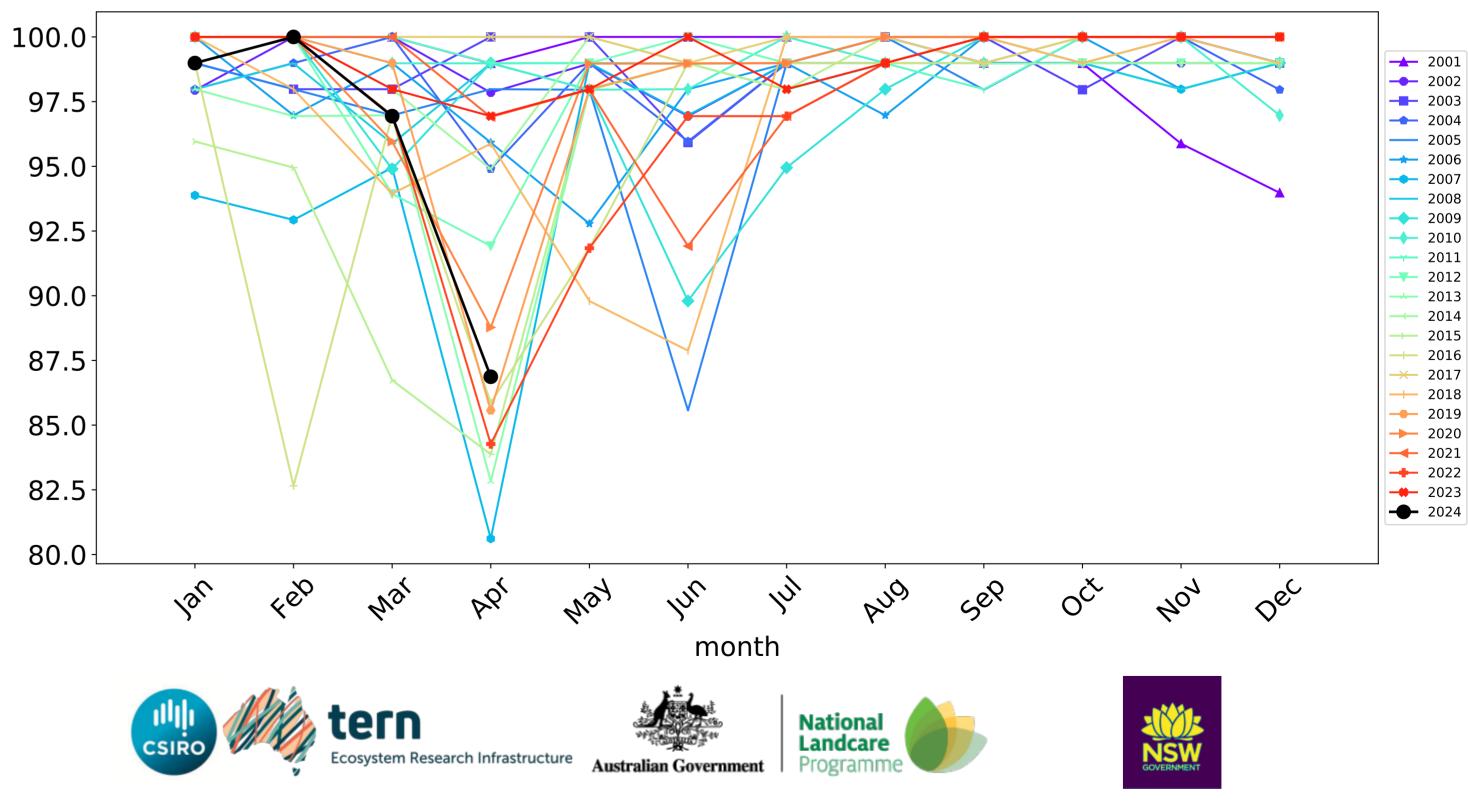
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



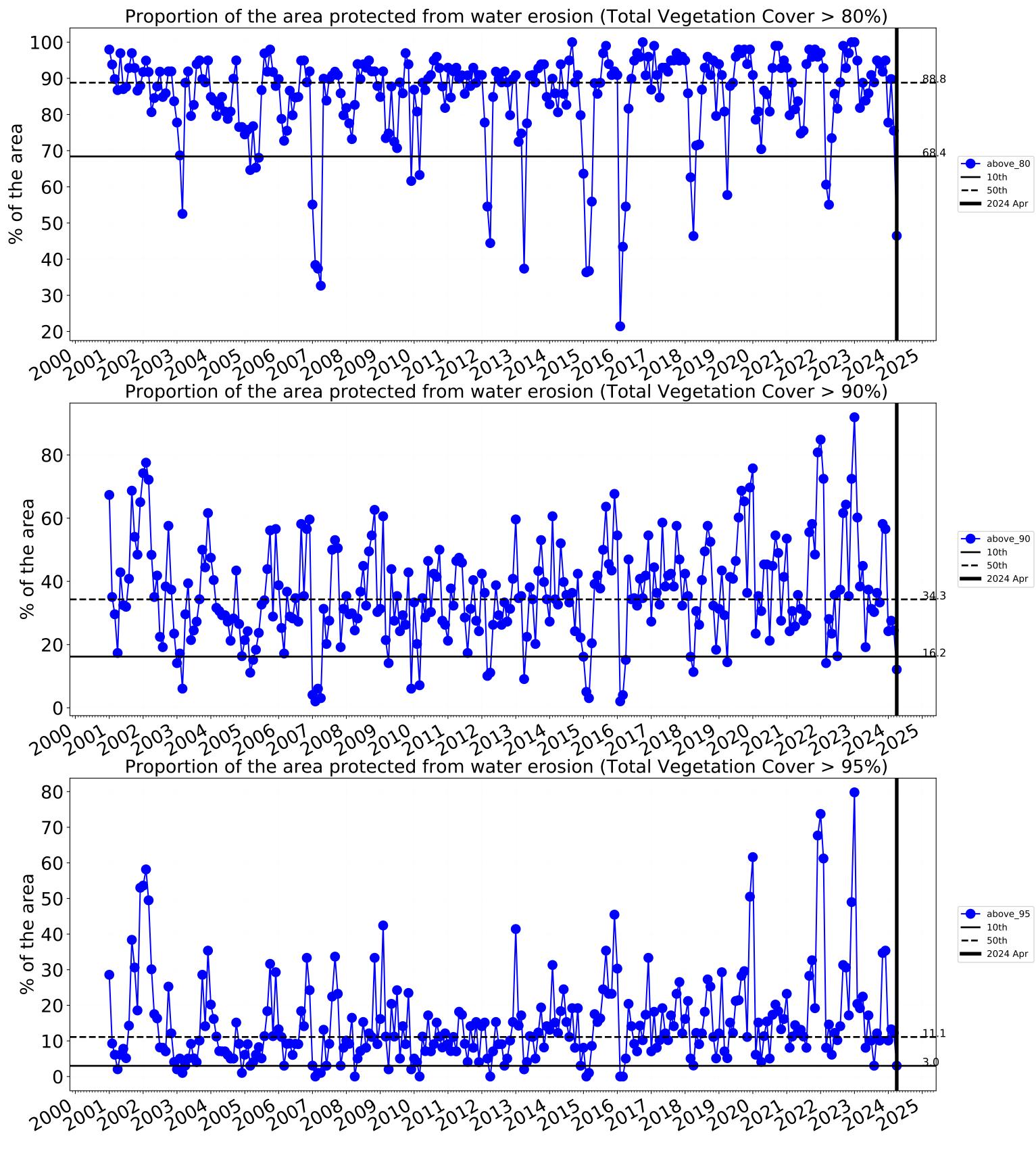


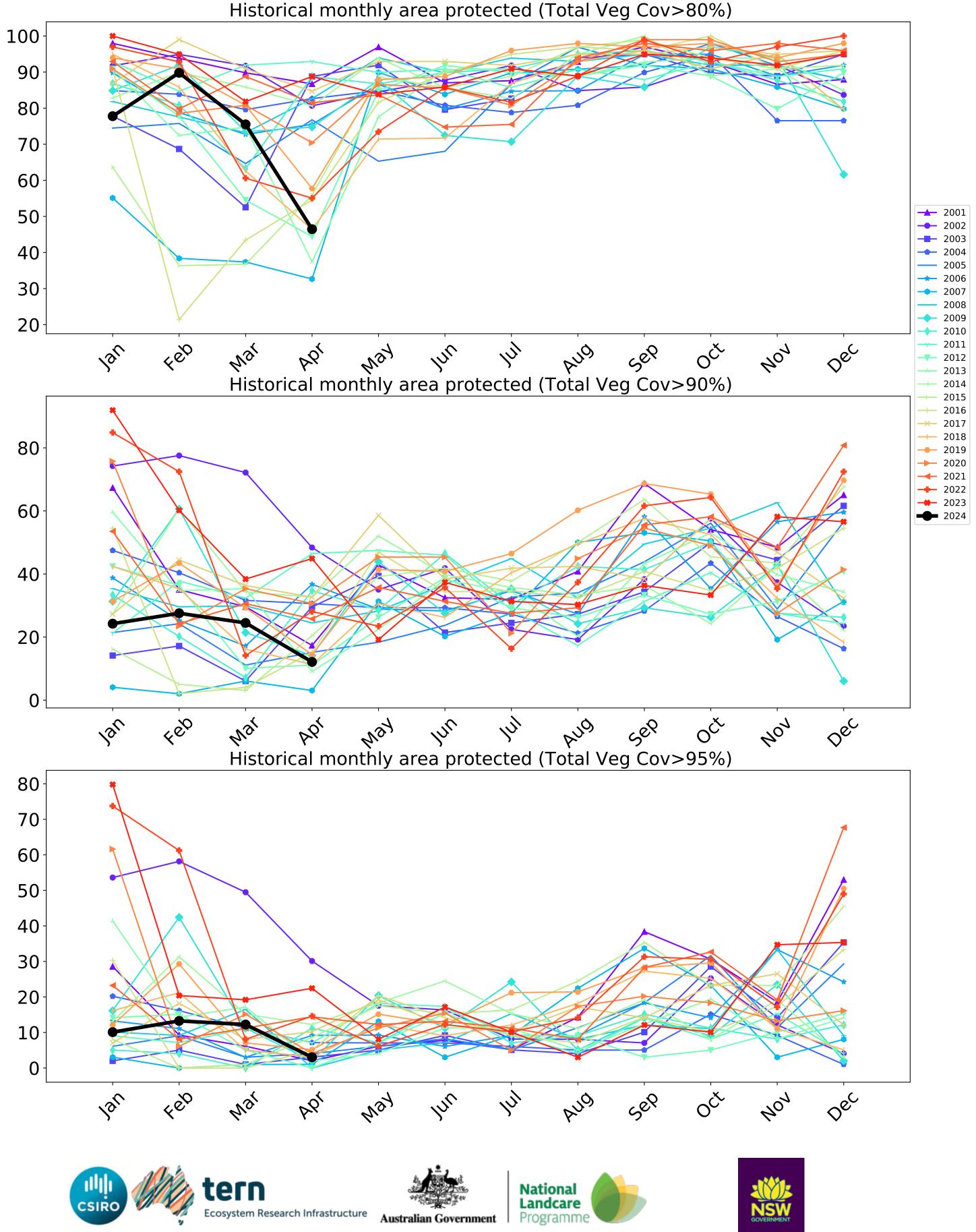
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







## Irrigation

12%200%

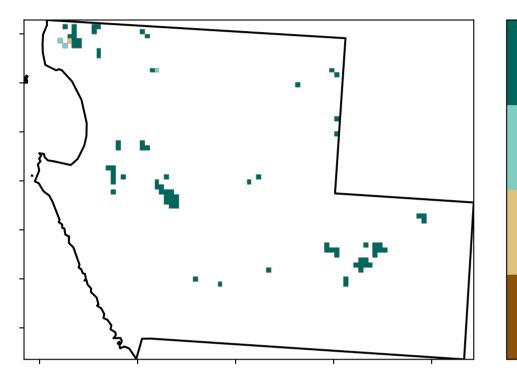
52%70%

· 32°10,50°10

0.30%

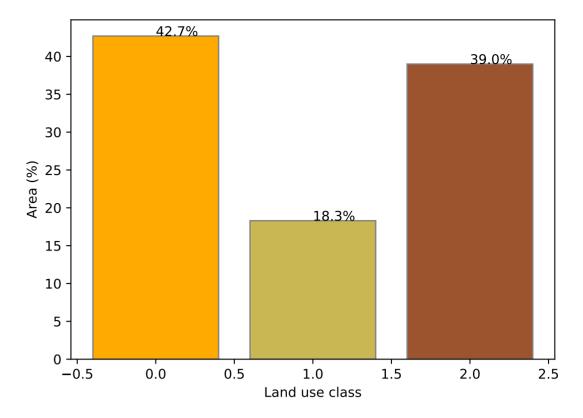
Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 2 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 3 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



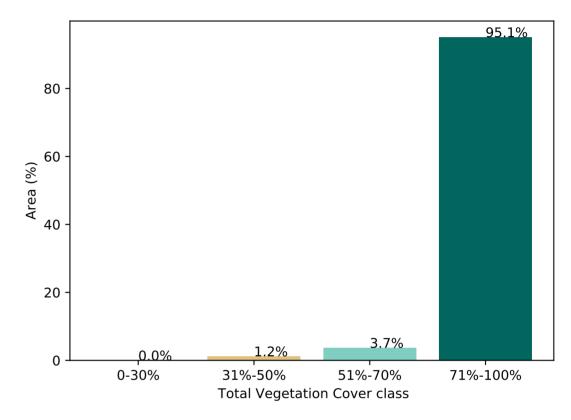
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



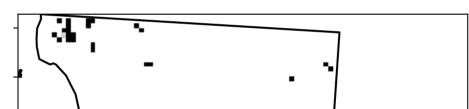


#### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

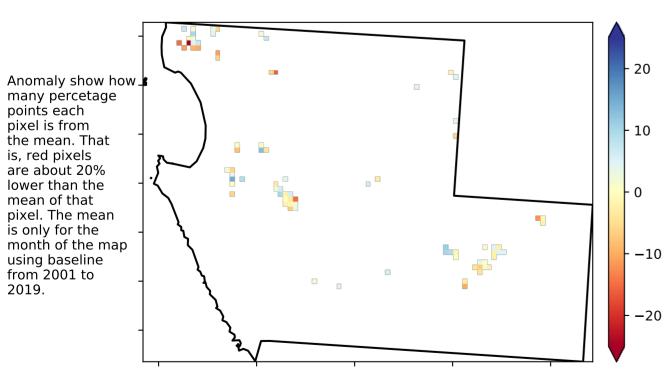


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

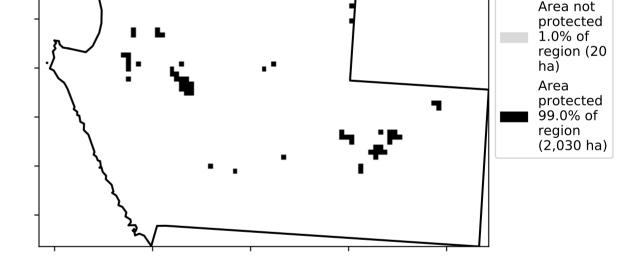




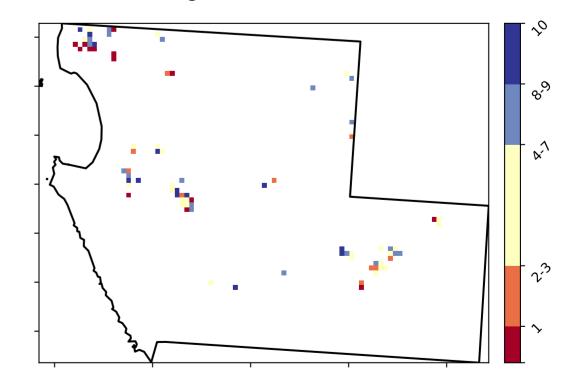
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



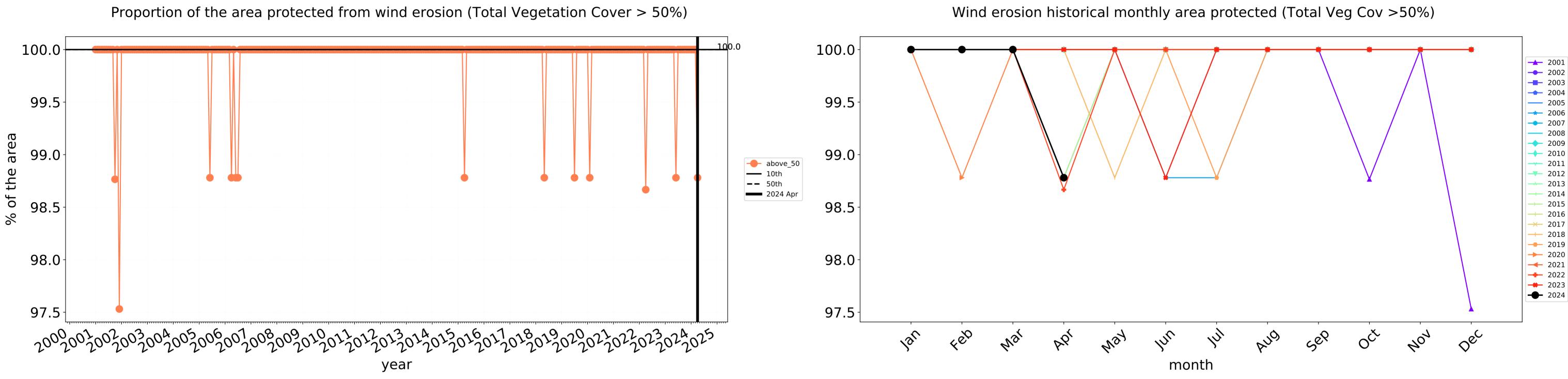
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



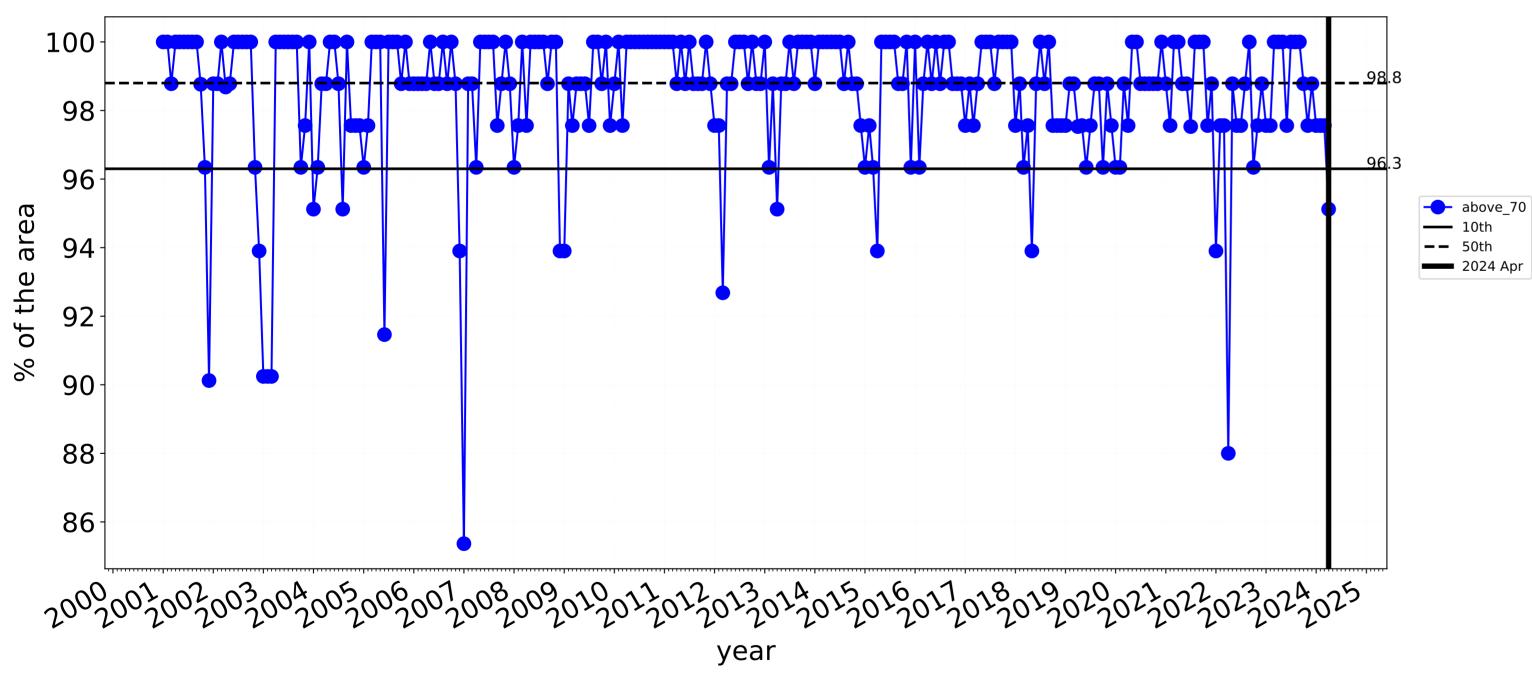
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



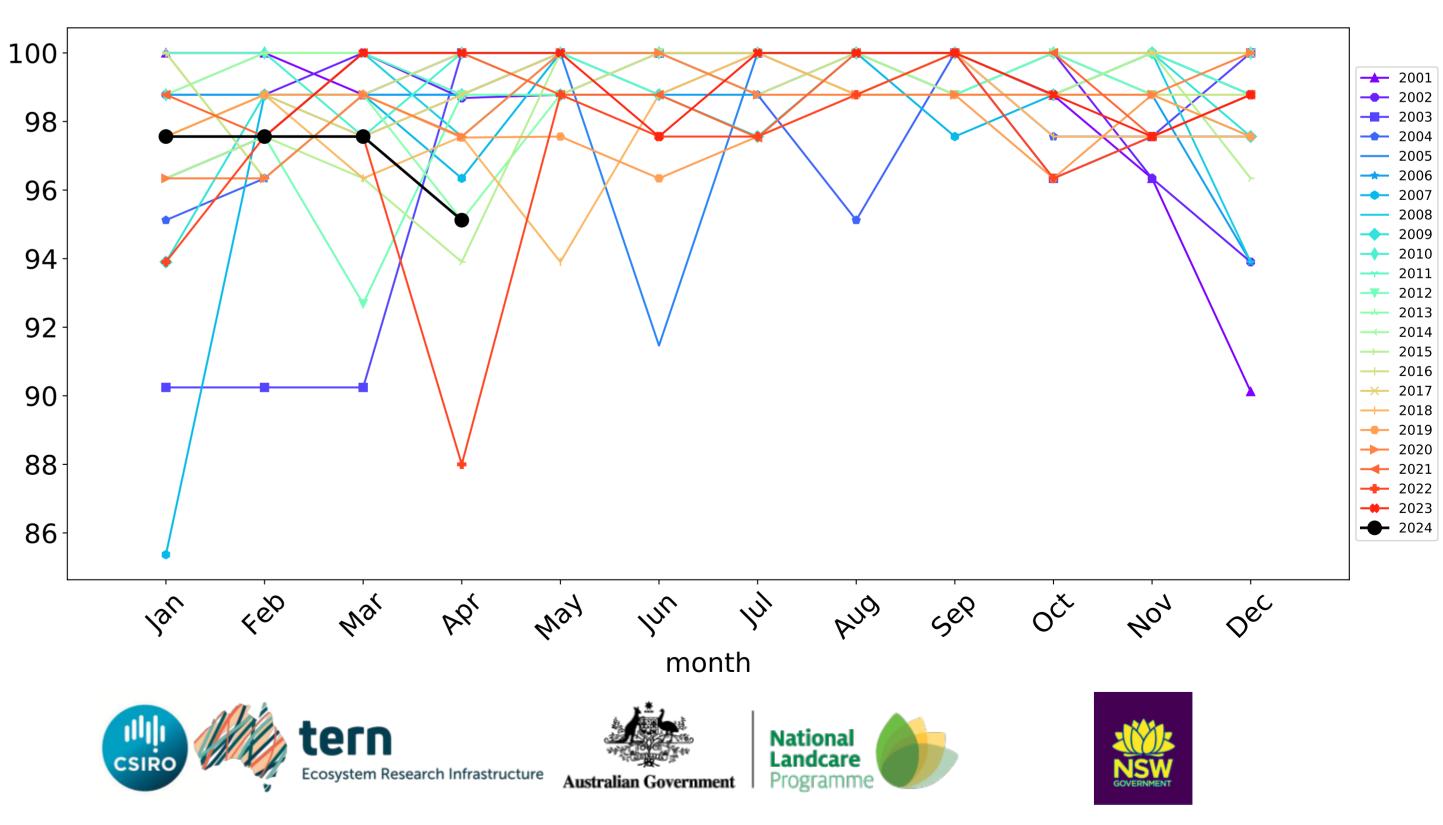


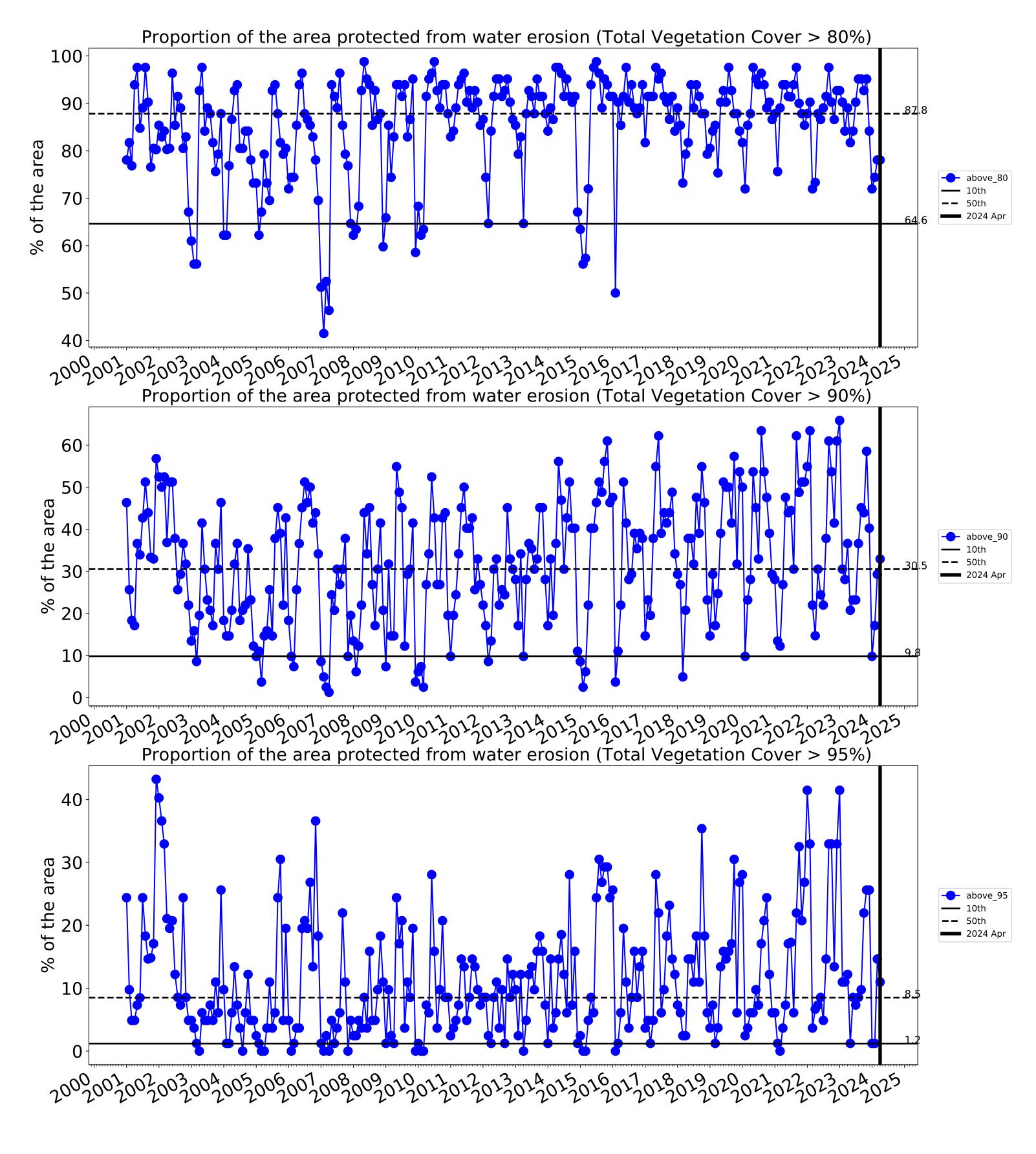


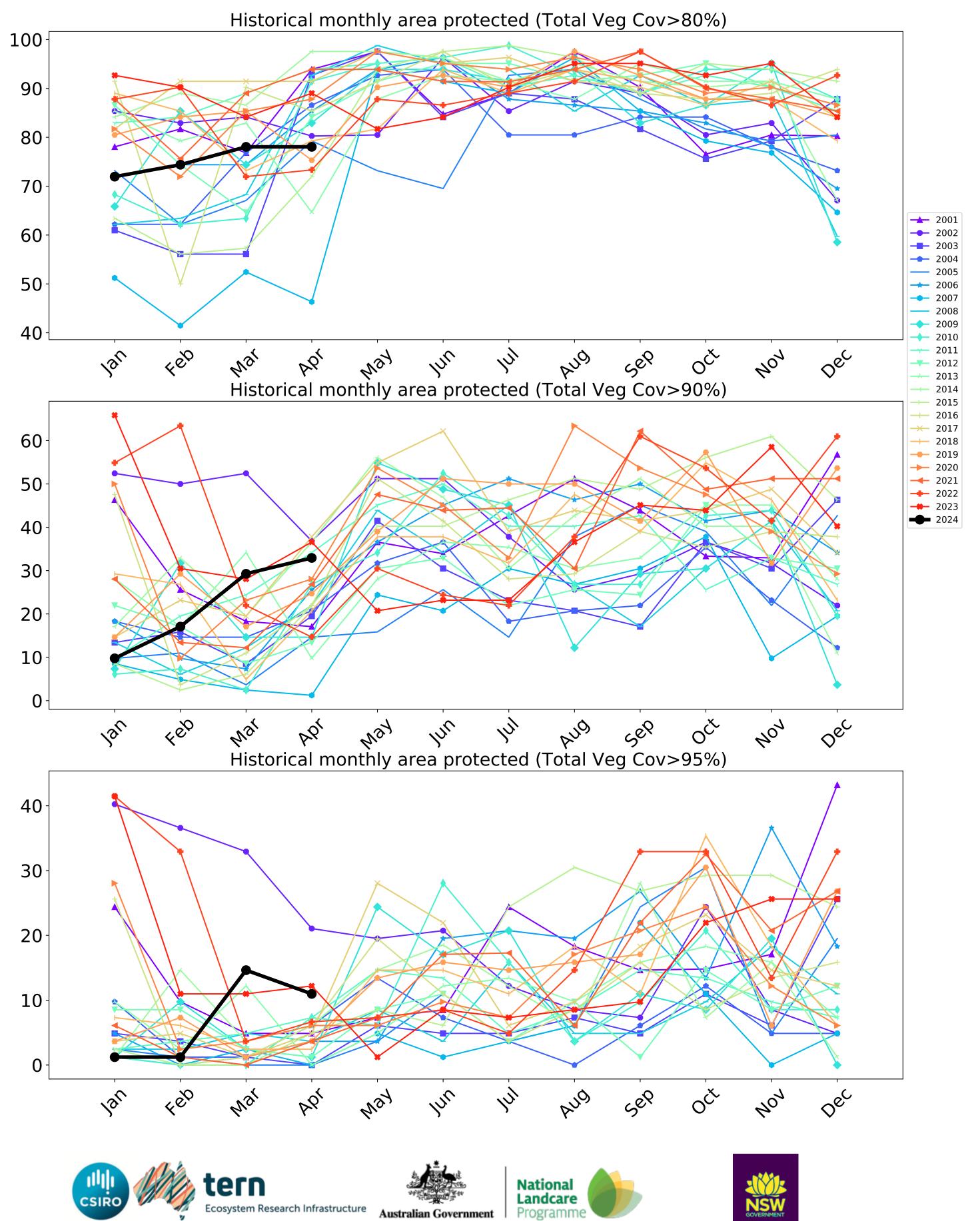




Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

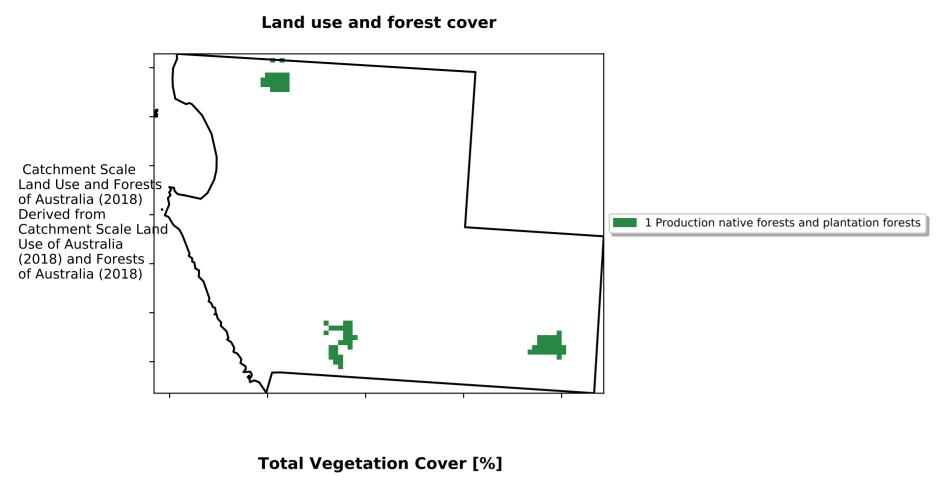






**4** 

## **Production native forests and plantation forests**

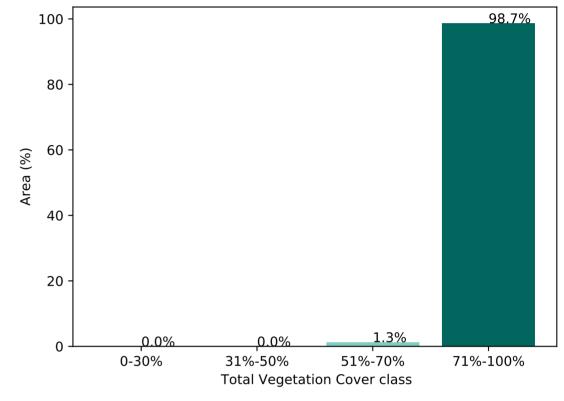


12% 200% 52% 70% 32010 0.30%

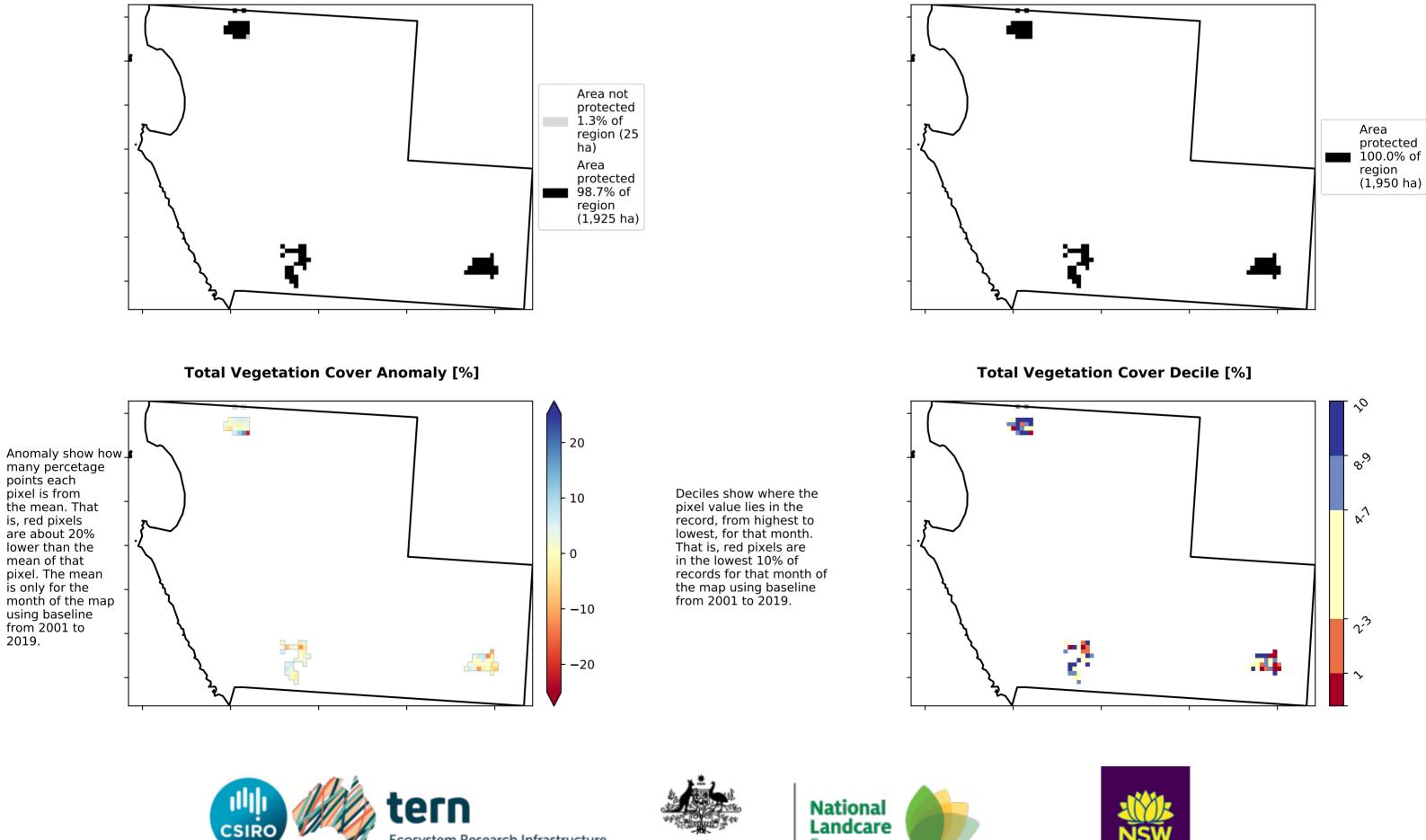
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

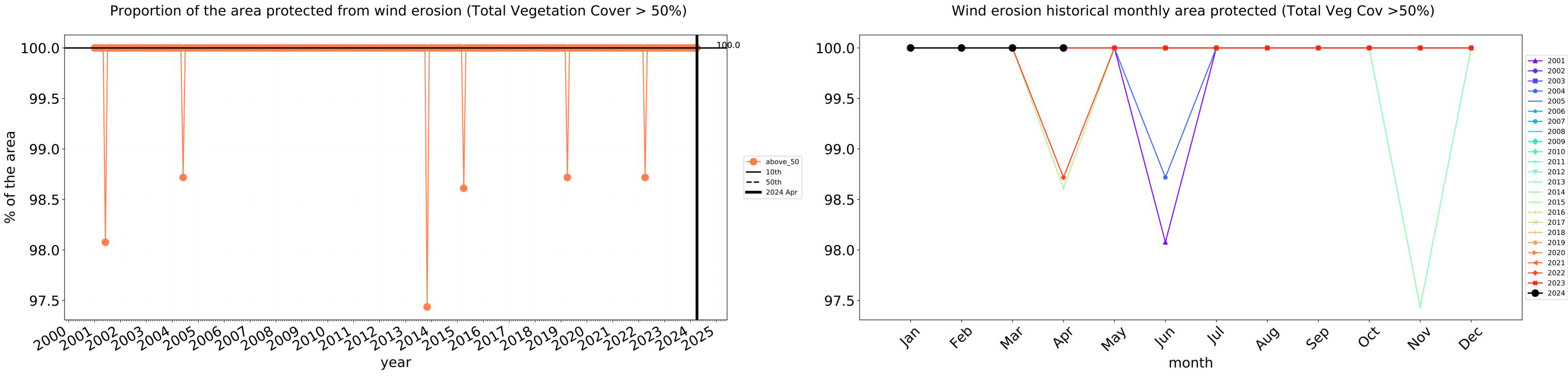


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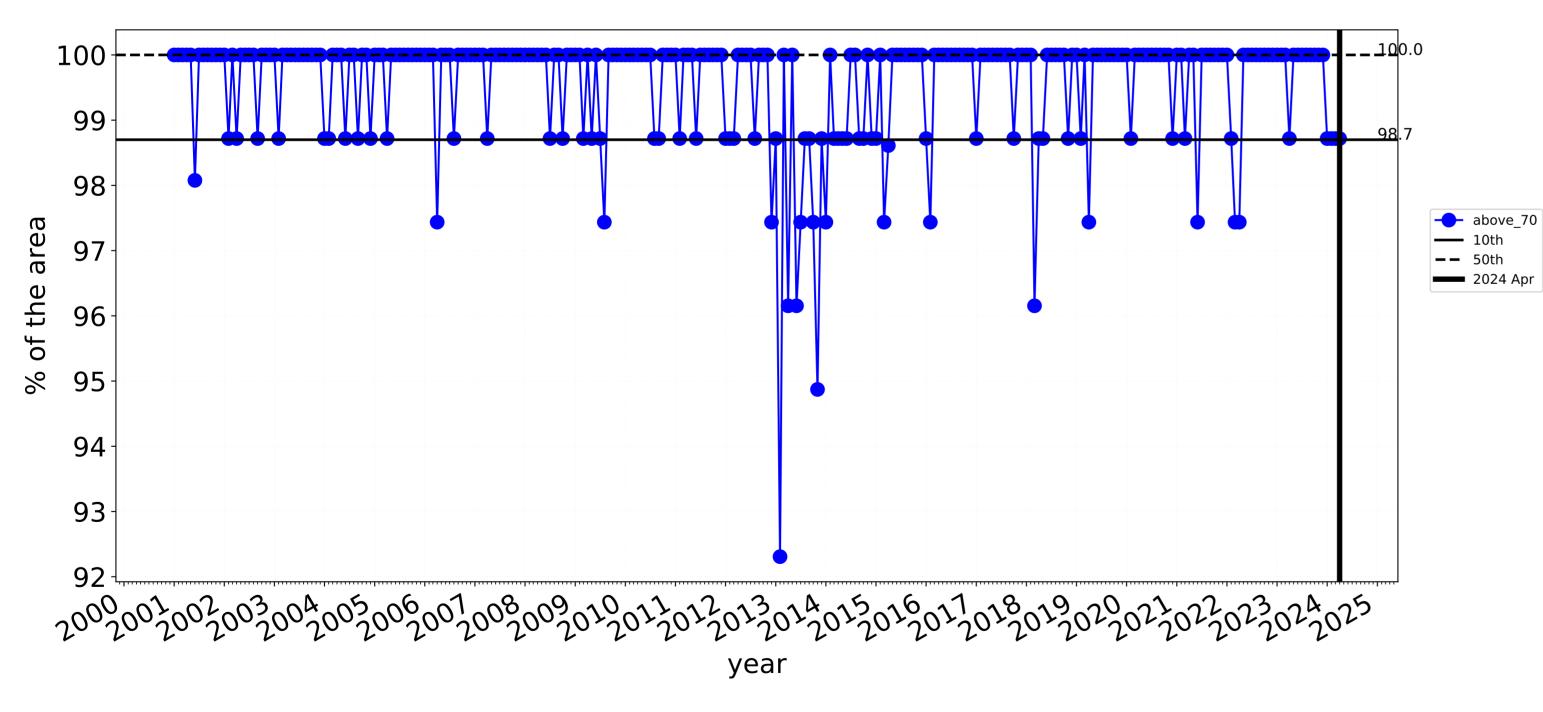
Australian Government

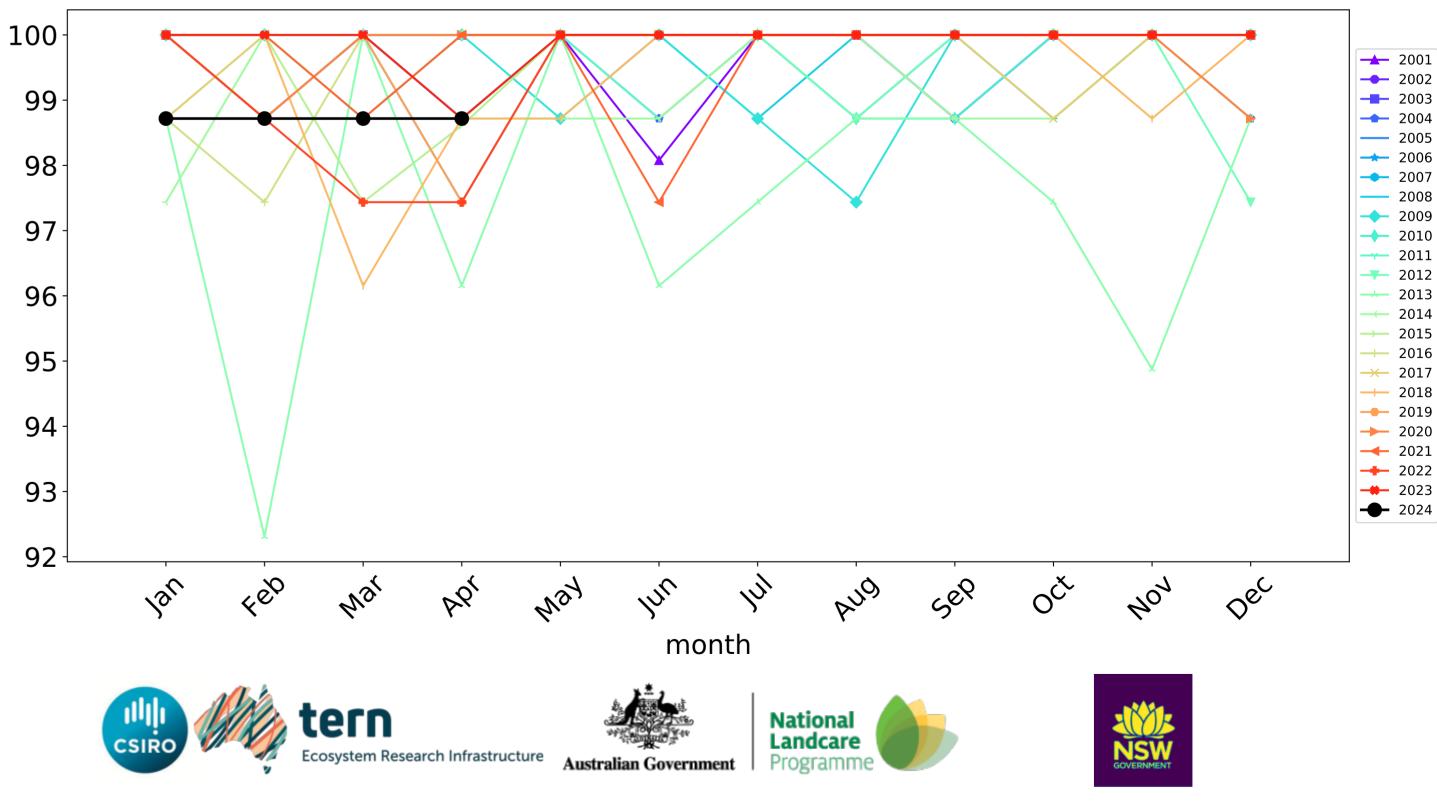
Programme

## Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries

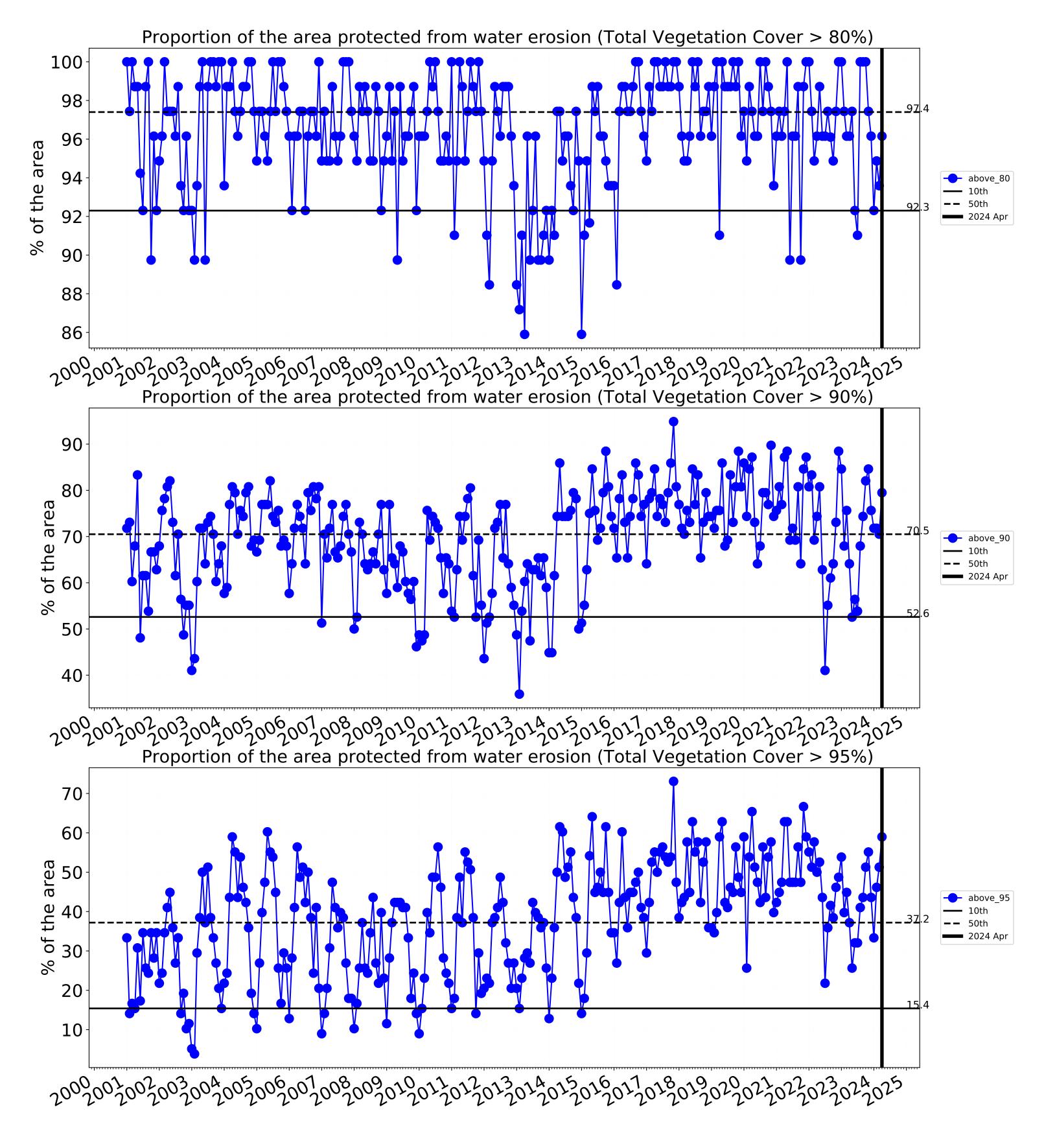


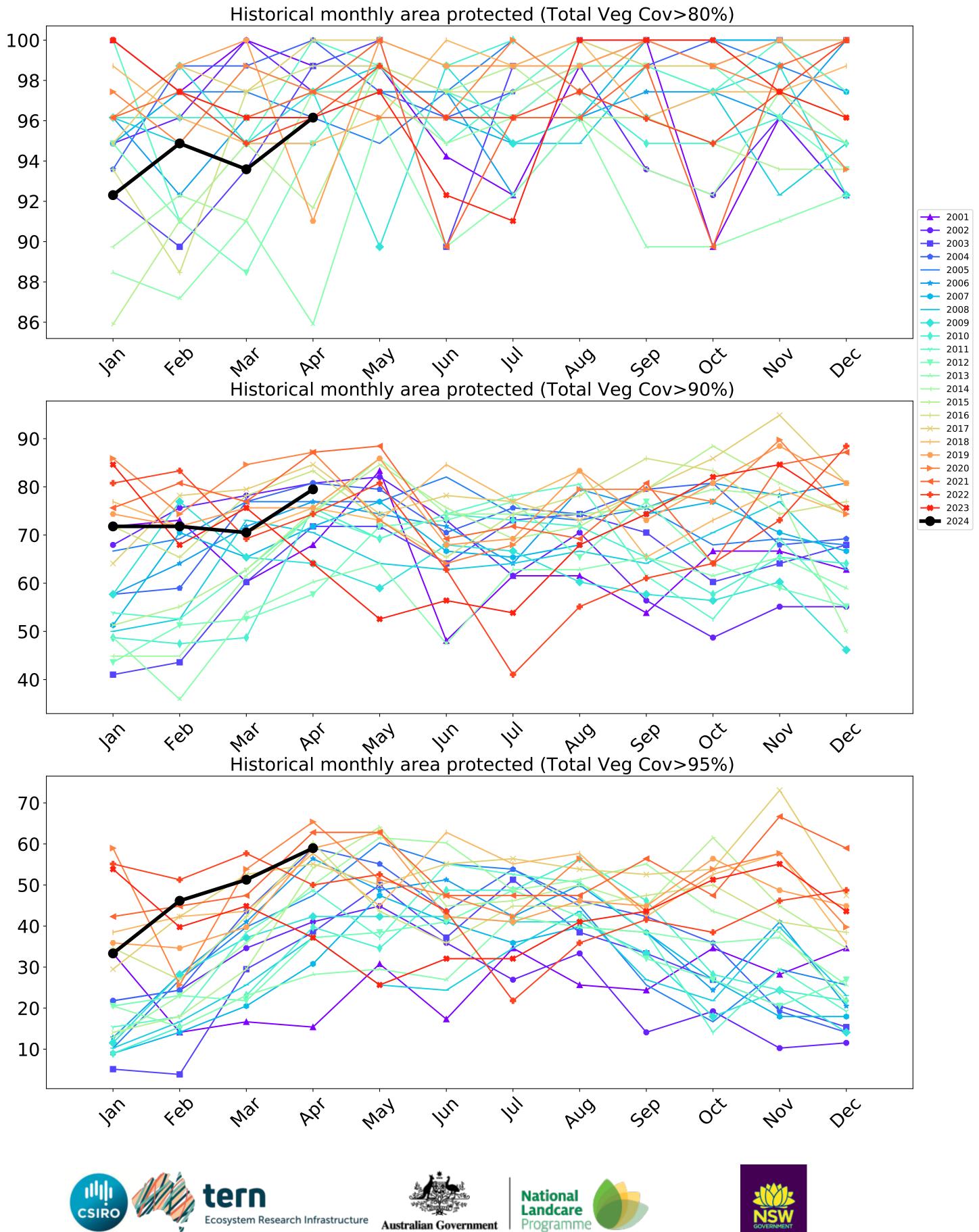
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







# Robe\_(DC) (102,100 ha and no data 7,093 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	102,100	100.0% 102,075	99.8% 101,875	95.2% 97,175	74.5% 76,075	30.6% 31,250	12.9% 13,150
Conservation and natural environments	10,400	99.8% 10,375	99.3% 10,325	97.8% 10,175	89.7% 9,325	59.4% 6,175	29.3% 3,050
Conservation and natural environments non forest	4,825	99.5% 4,800	98.4% 4,750	96.4% 4,650	82.9% 4,000	42.0% 2,025	17.1% 825
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	3,850	100.0% 3,850	100.0% 3,850	98.7% 3,800	94.2% 3,625	76.0% 2,925	43.5% 1,675
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	1,725	100.0% 1,725	100.0% 1,725	100.0% 1,725	98.6% 1,700	71.0% 1,225	31.9% 550
Agriculture	81,175	100.0% 81,175	99.8% 81,050	94.8% 76,975	71.1% 57,700	23.4% 18,975	8.0% 6,525
Grazing	76,650	100.0% 76,650	99.9% 76,550	95.1% 72,875	71.7% 54,950	23.5% 18,000	8.1% 6,225
Grazing non forest	76,175	100.0% 76,175	99.9% 76,075	95.0% 72,400	71.6% 54,525	23.1% 17,625	7.9% 6,050
Cropping	2,475	100.0% 2,475	100.0% 2,475	86.9% 2,150	46.5% 1,150	12.1% 300	3.0% 75
Irrigation	2,050	100.0% 2,050	98.8% 2,025	95.1% 1,950	78.0% 1,600	32.9% 675	11.0% 225
Production native forests and plantation forests	1,950	100.0% 1,950	100.0% 1,950	98.7% 1,925	96.2% 1,875	79.5% 1,550	59.0% 1,150

