## Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Robe\_(DC) SA

# Date: July 2023

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

#### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

#### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

## Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

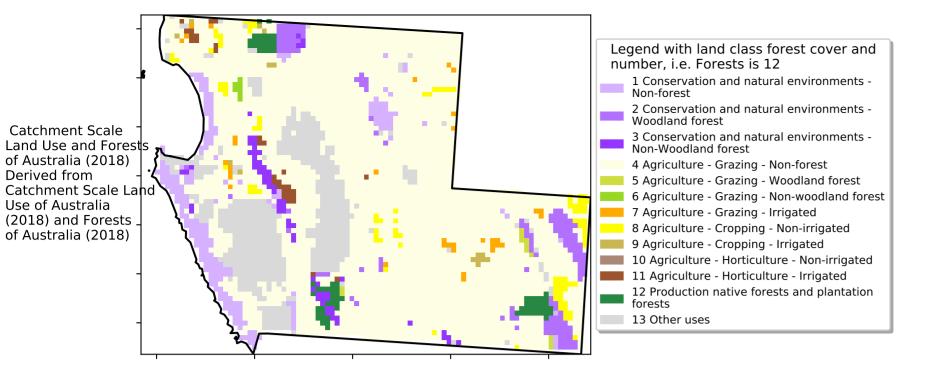
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



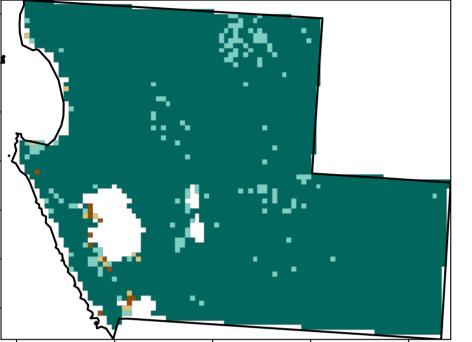
# **Vegetation Cover Jul 2023**

#### Land use and forest cover

#### Proportion of each land class in area



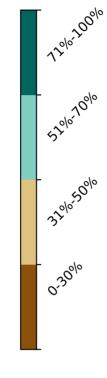
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



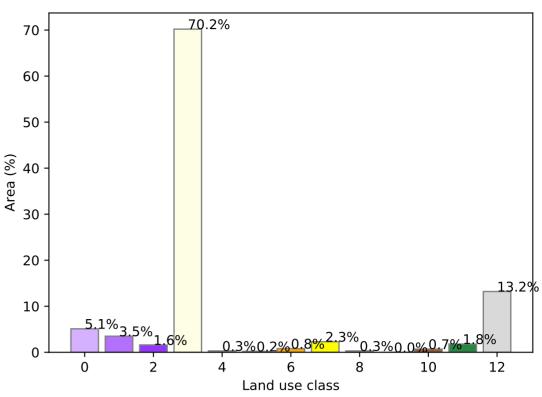
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



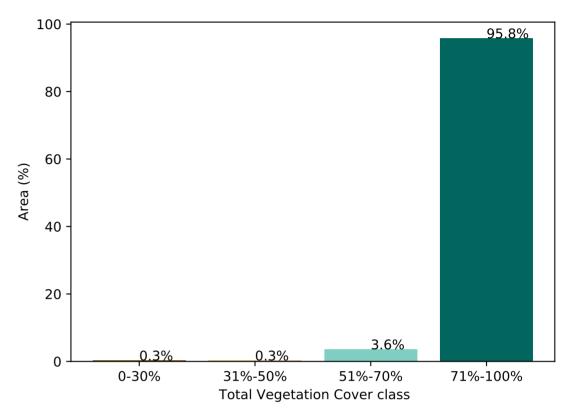
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



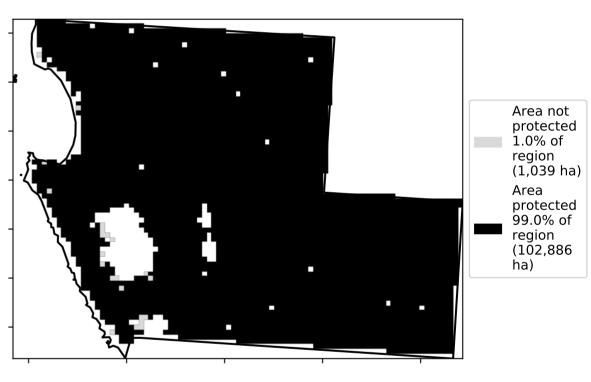
Area not protected 4.2% of region (4,365 ha) Area protected

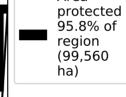


#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

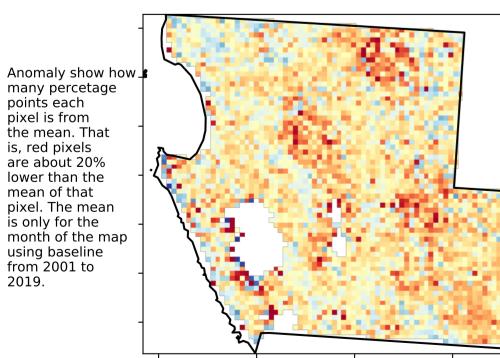


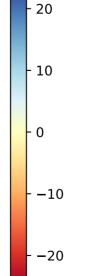
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



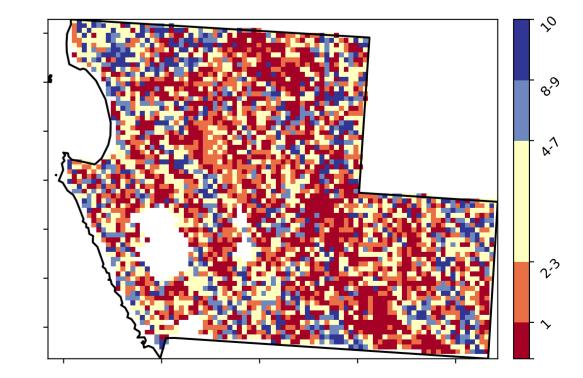


**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

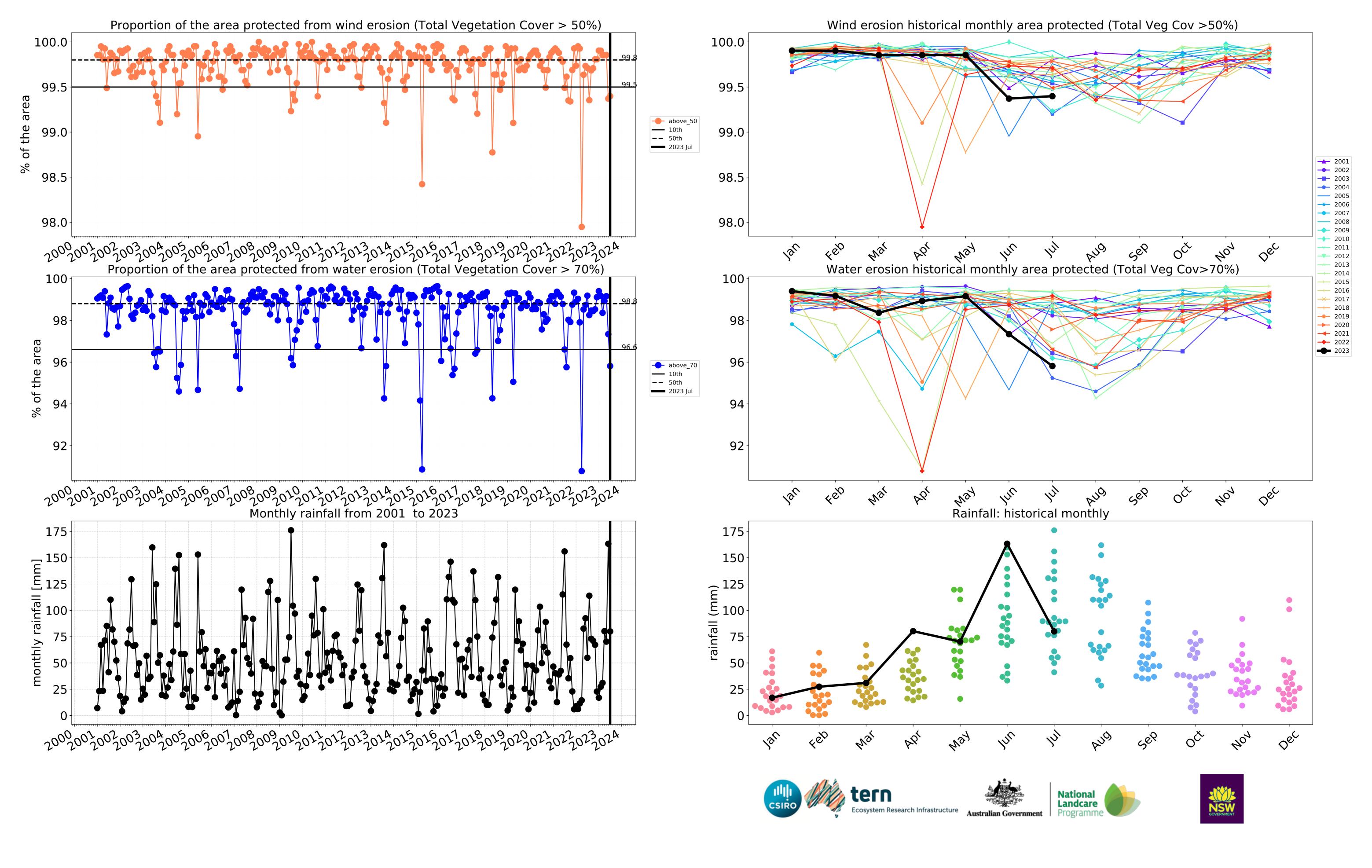


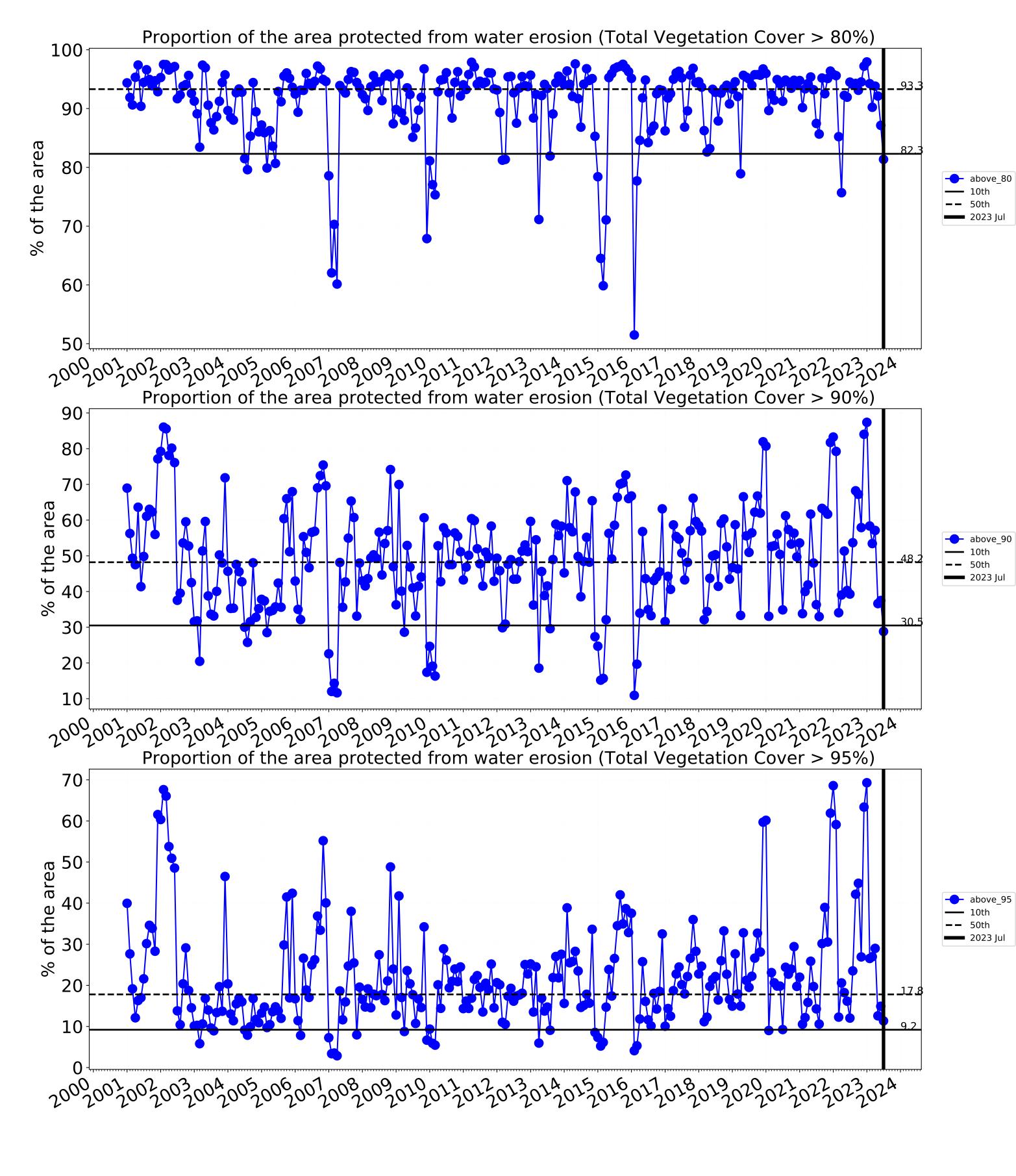


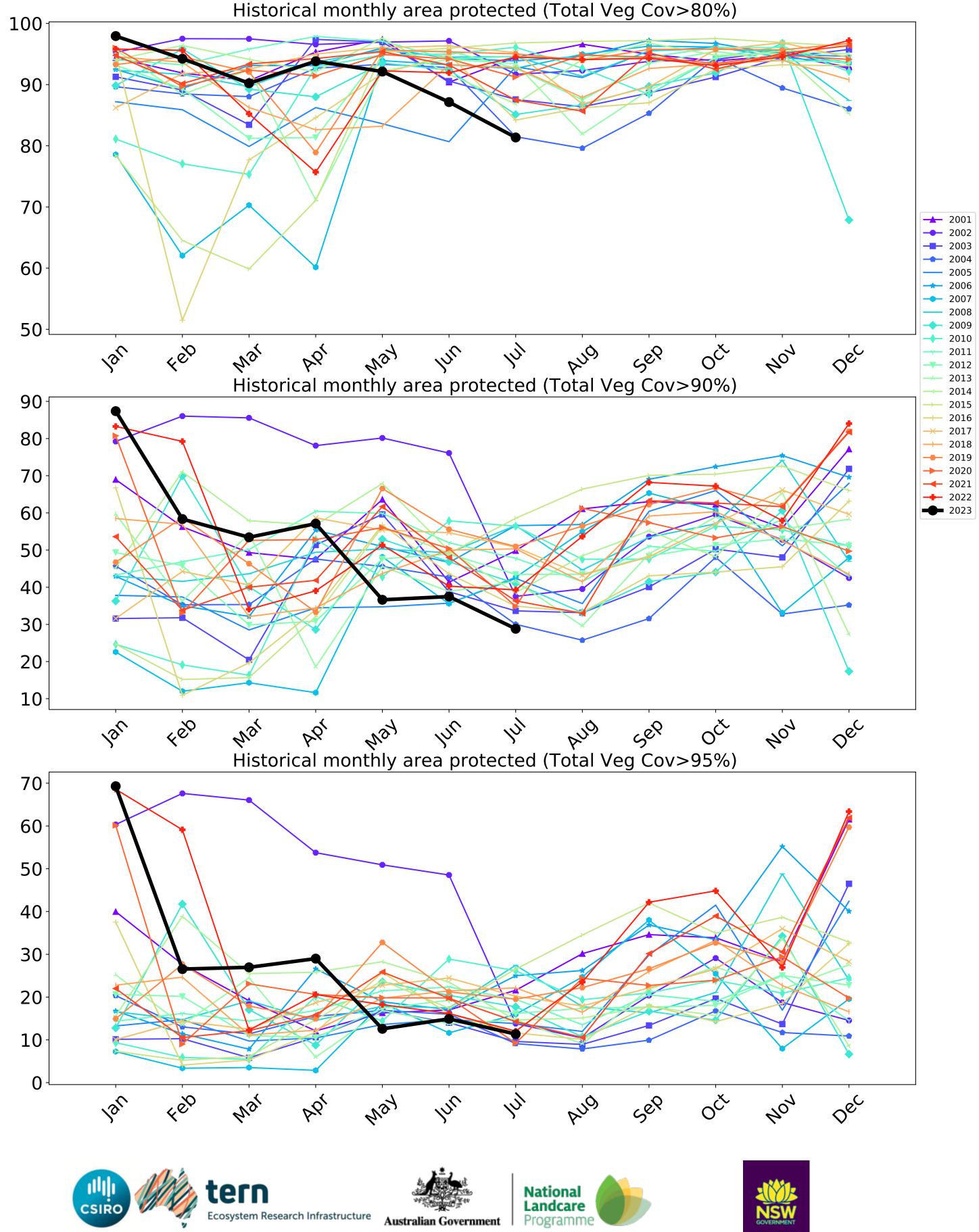
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

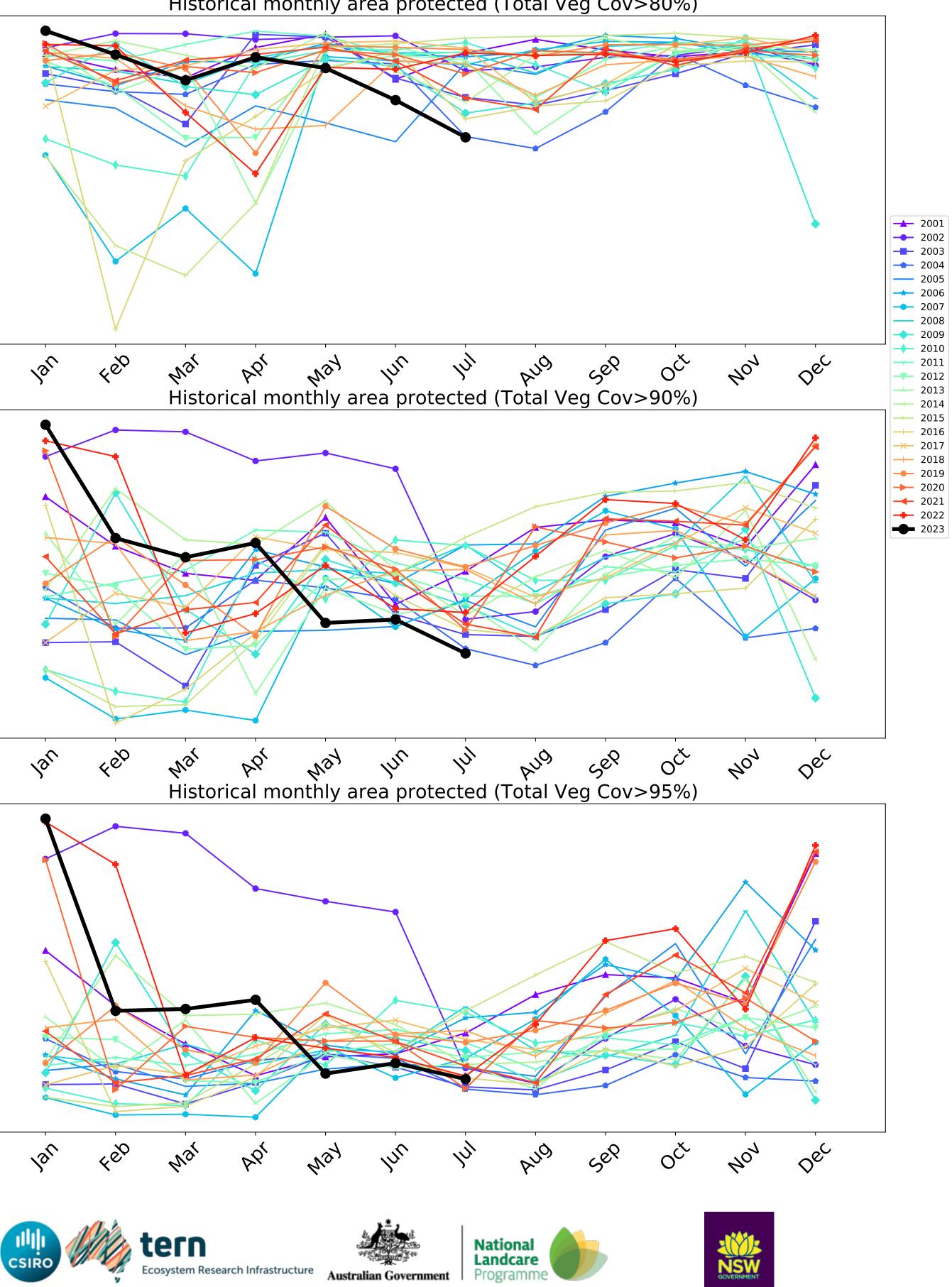












#### **Conservation and natural environments**

Land use and forest cover 49.9% 50 40 34.6% Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest Area (%) 05 Derived from 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland Catchment Scale Land forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests . 3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest 20 of Australia (2018) 10 0 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0 -0.5 0.0 Land use class Proportion of vegetation cover class in area **Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 100



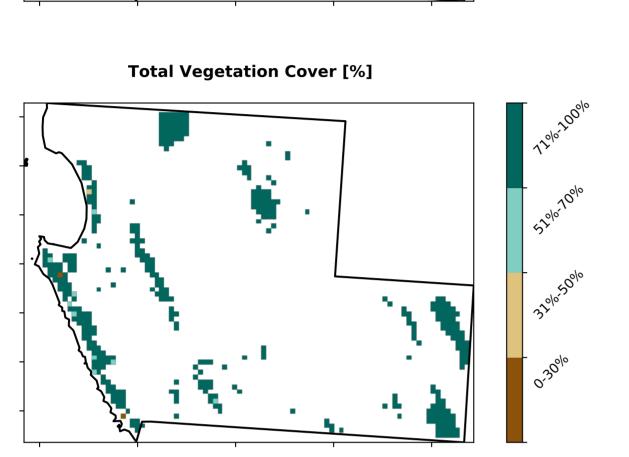
15.5%

2.5

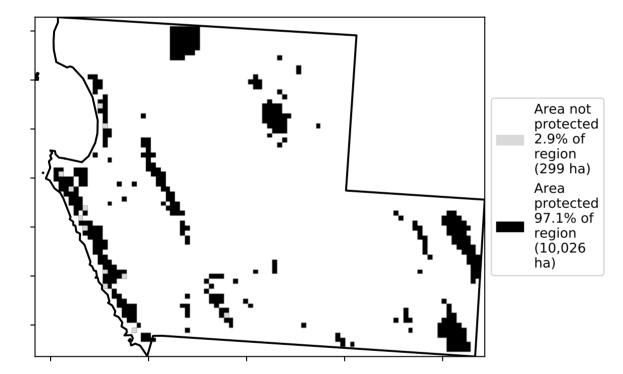
97.1% 80 60 Area (%) 40 20 2.2% 0.5% 0.2% 0 0-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% 71%-100% Total Vegetation Cover class

#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

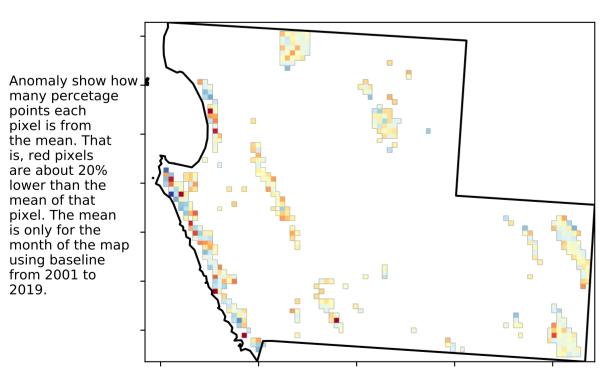




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



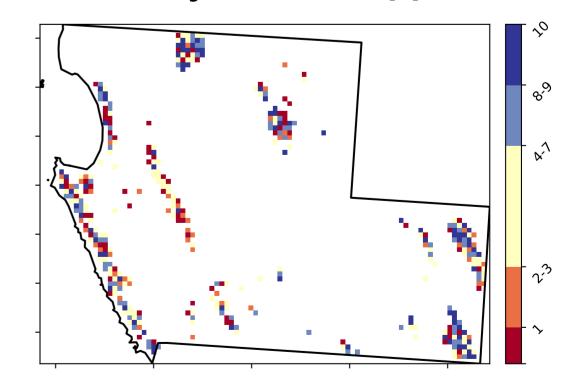
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





- 20

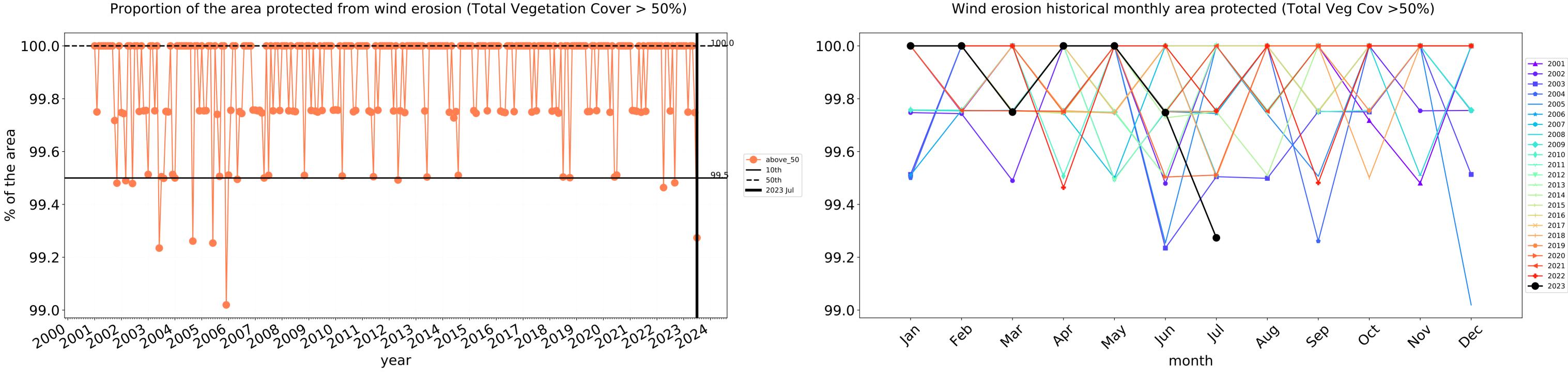
- 10

0

-10

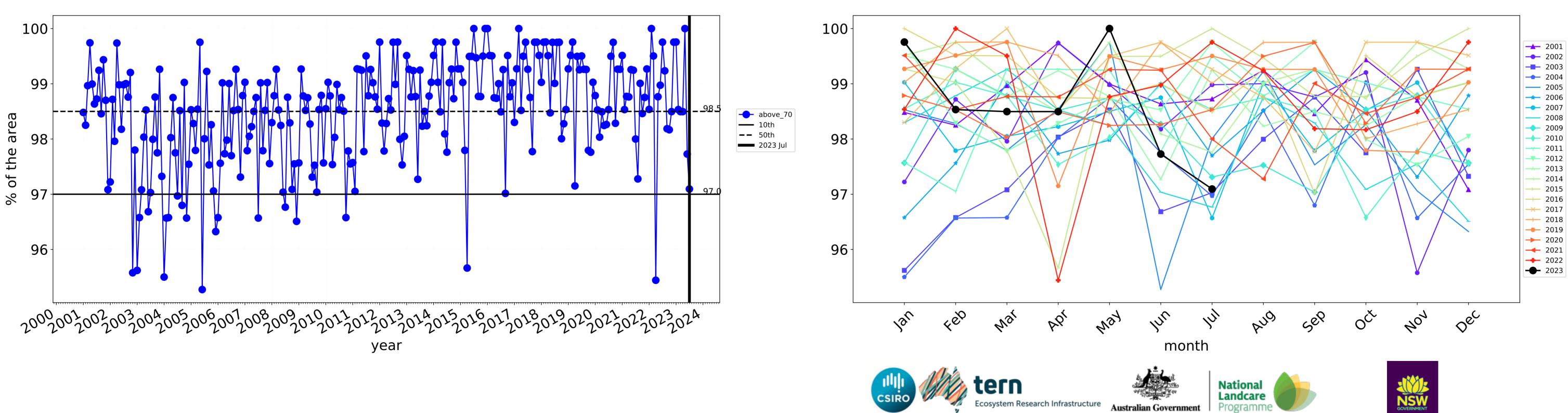
-20

3

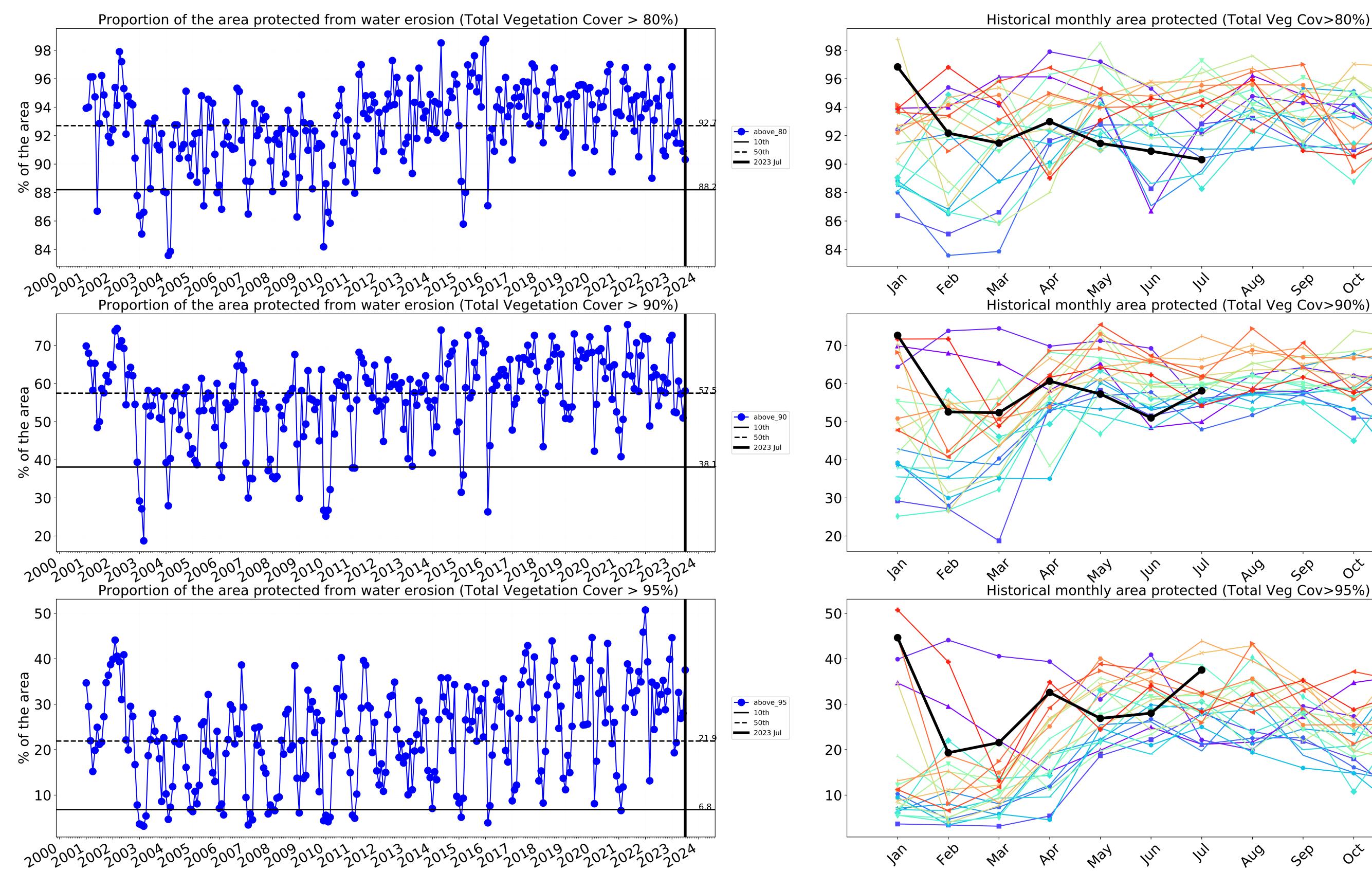


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

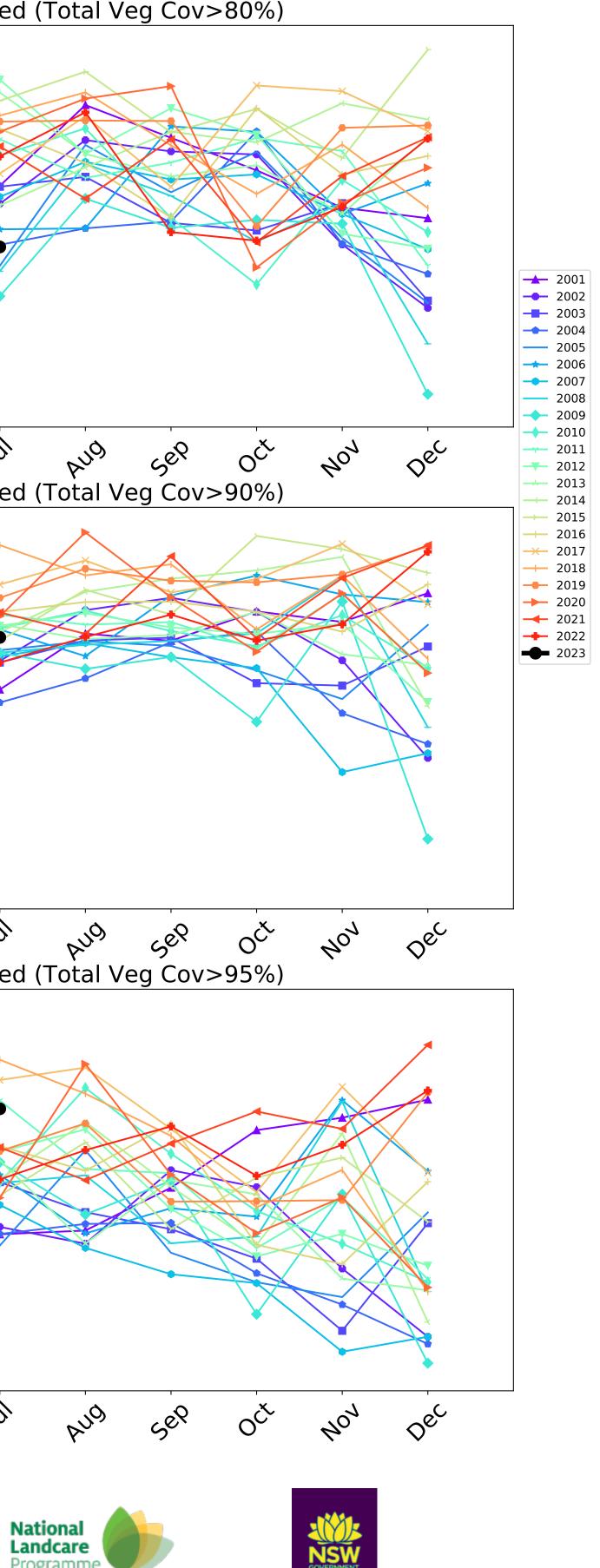




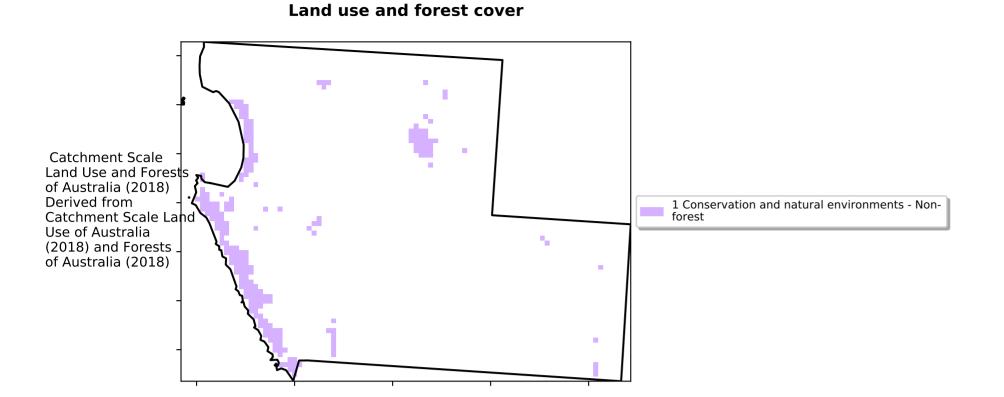
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1st



#### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**



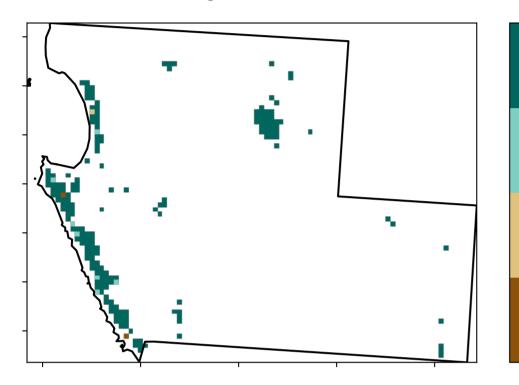
12%100%

52% 70%

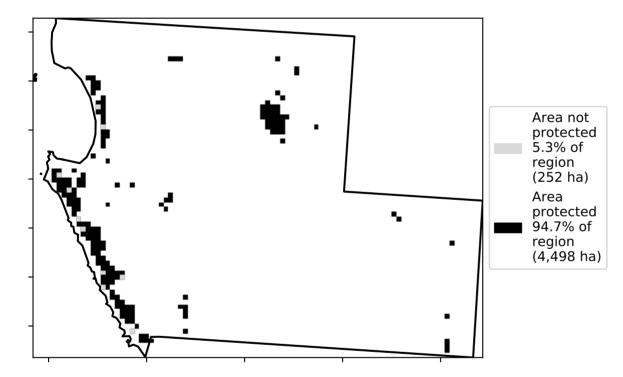
32010

0.30%

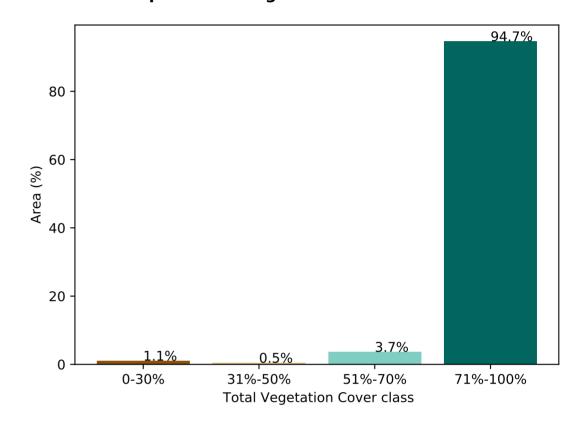
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



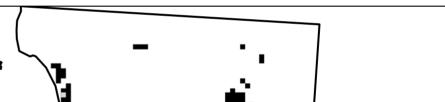
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



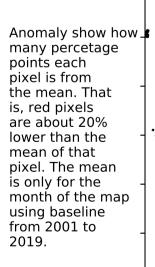
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

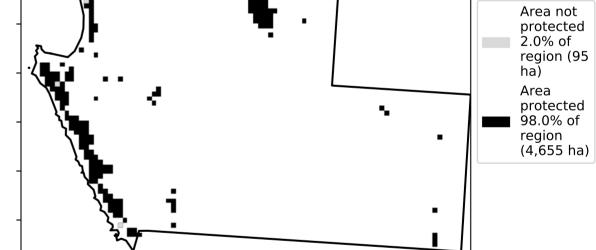


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

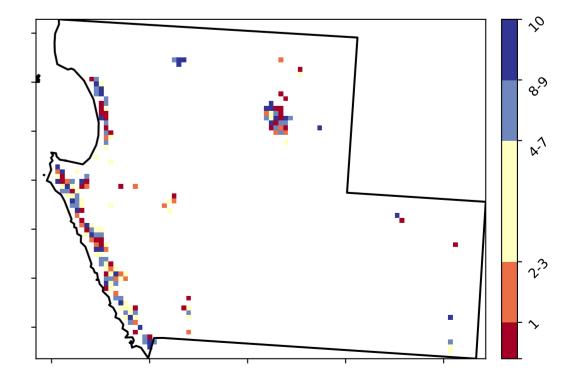




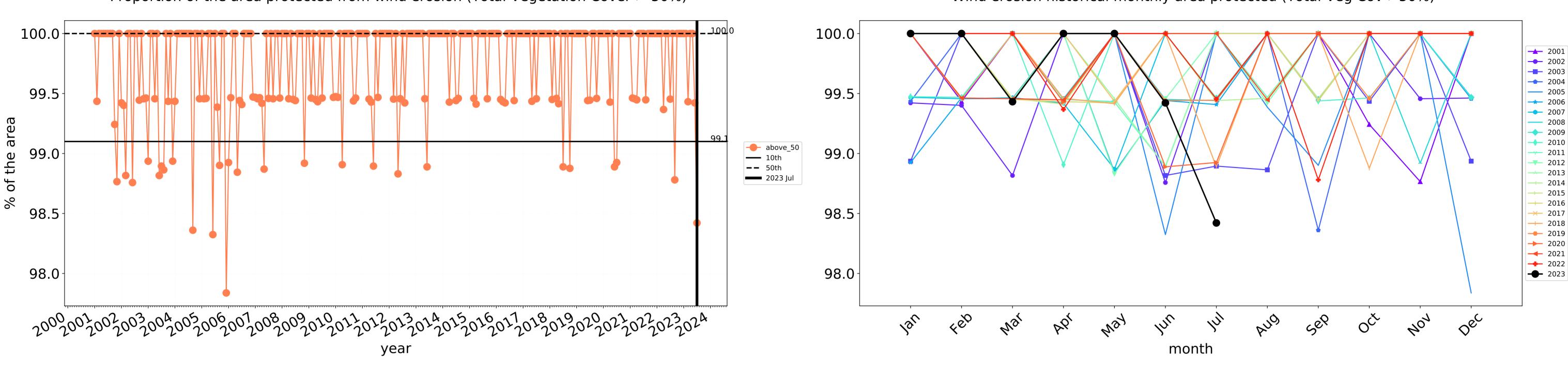
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

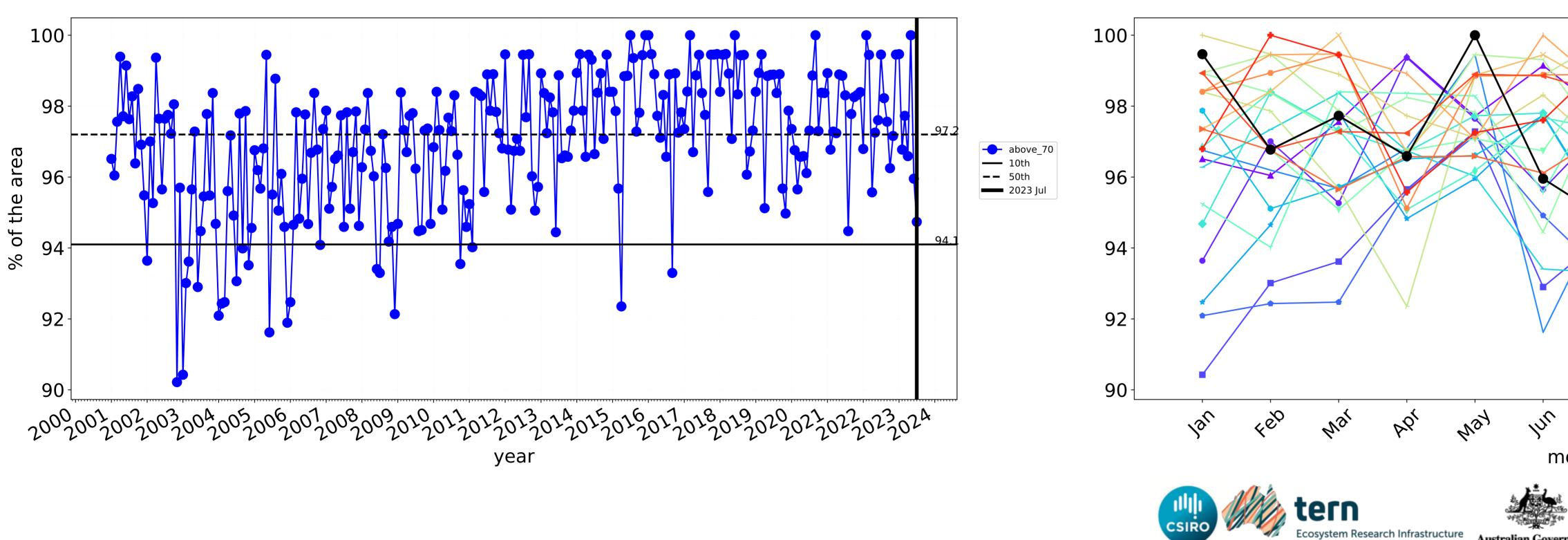






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

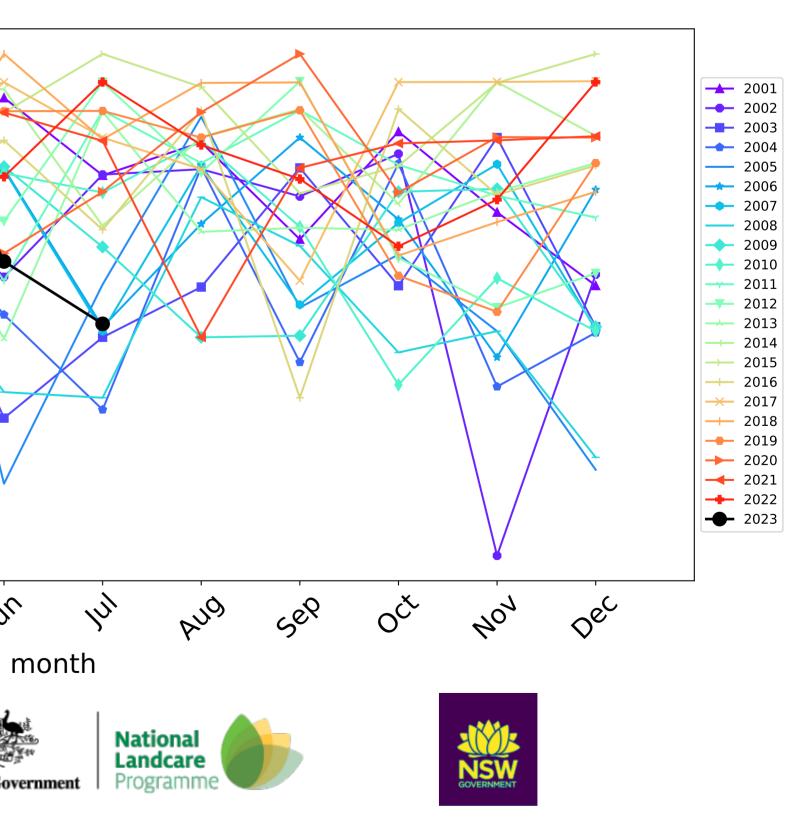




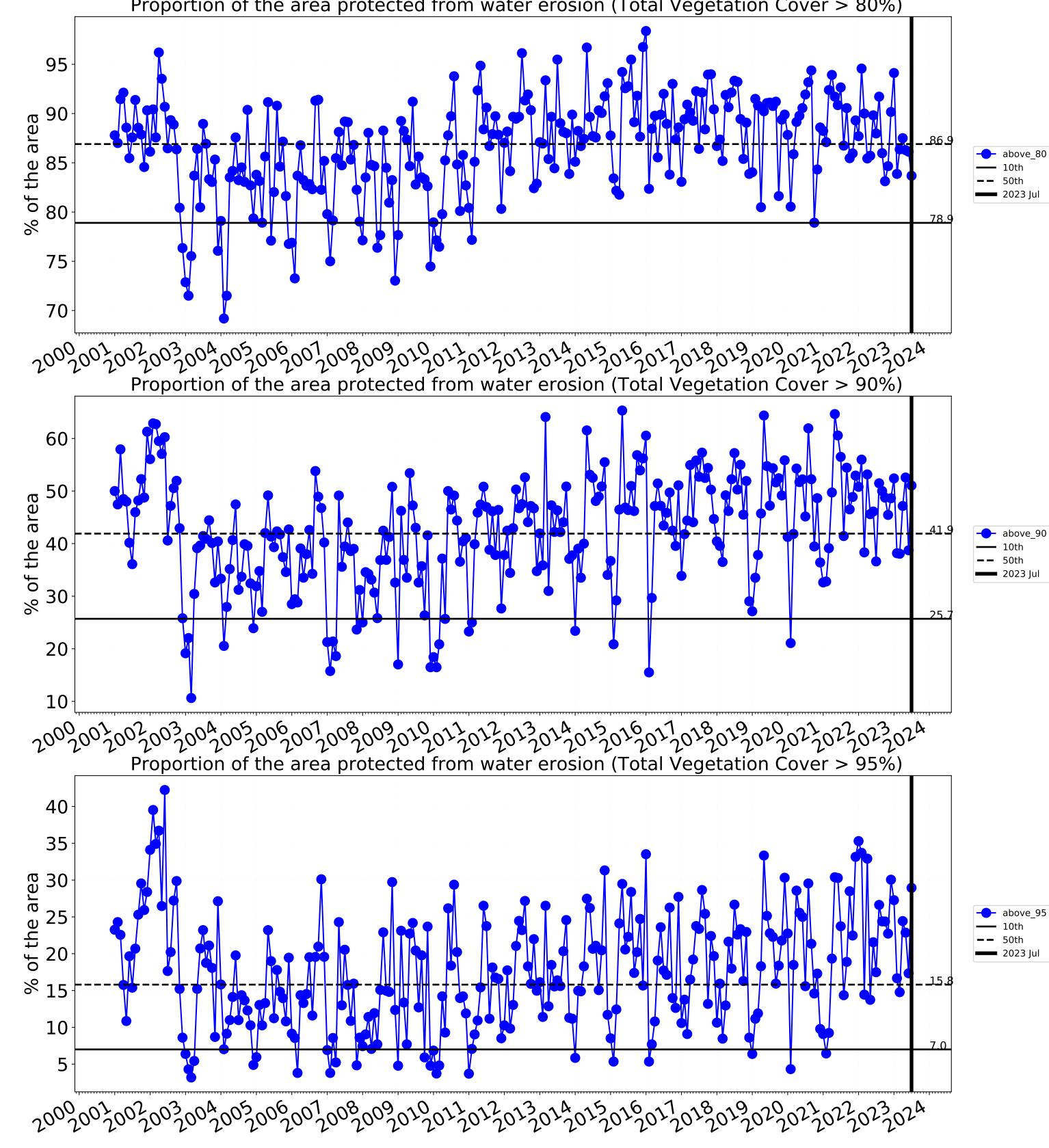
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

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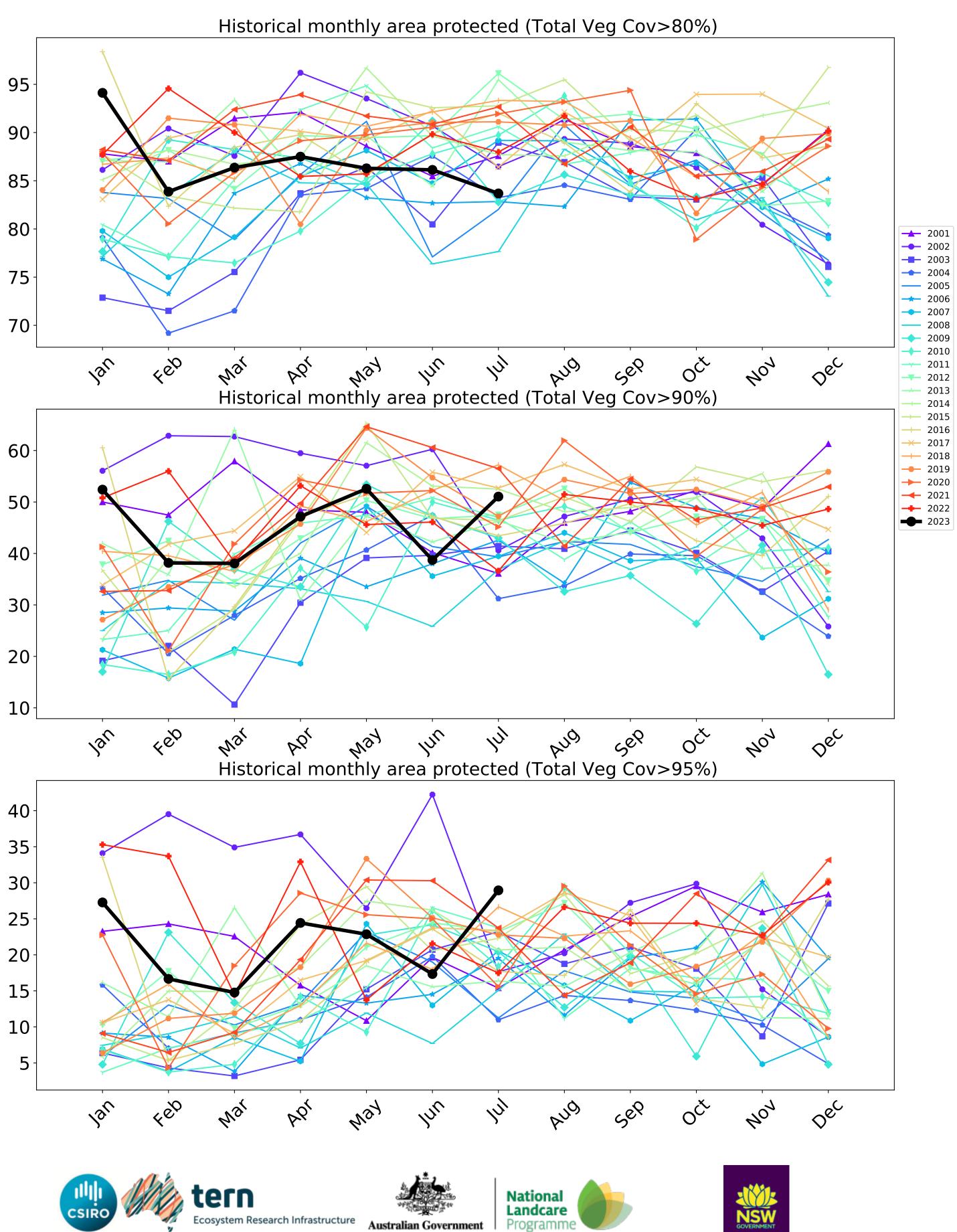
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)

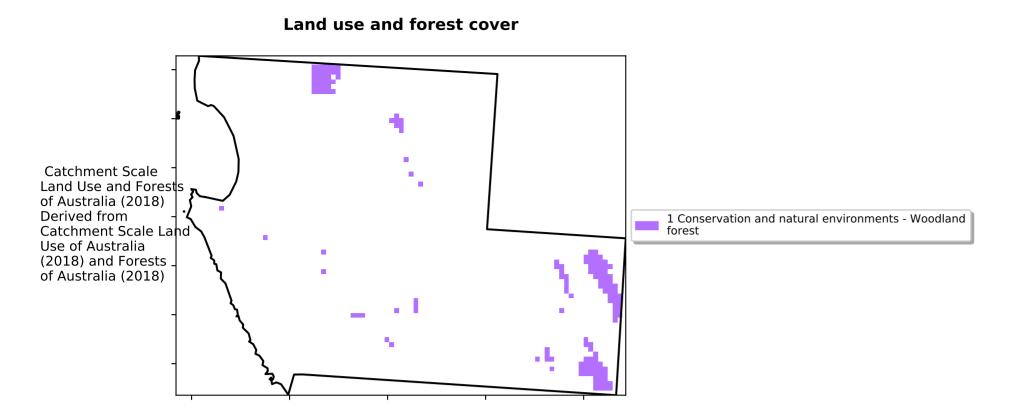




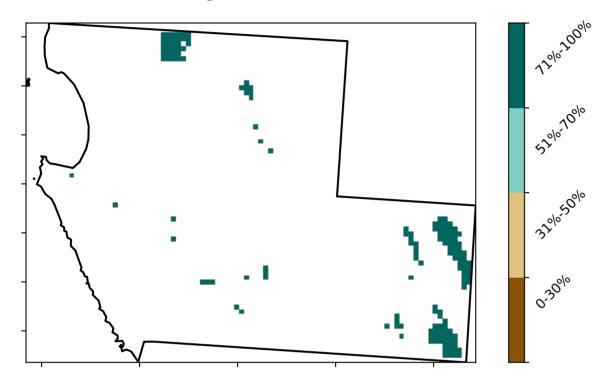




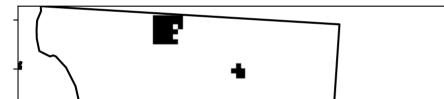
## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**



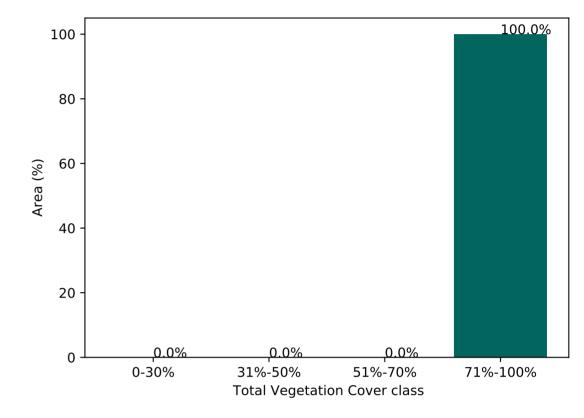
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



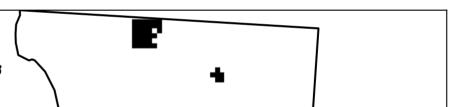
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

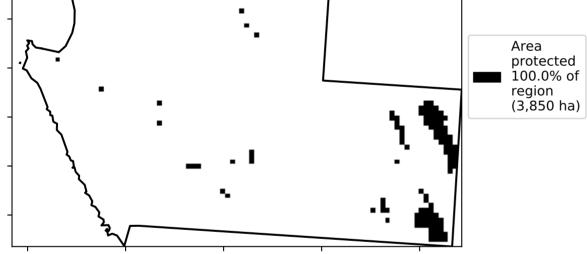


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

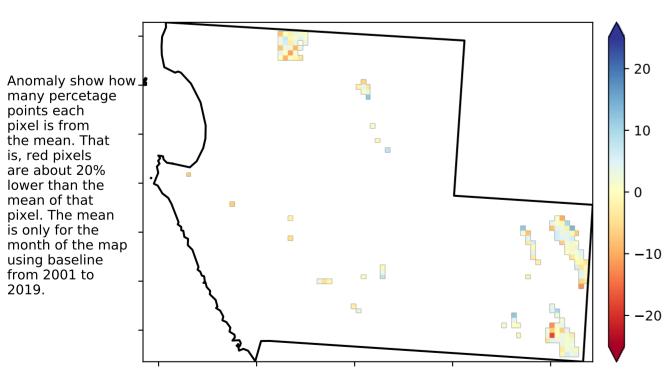


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

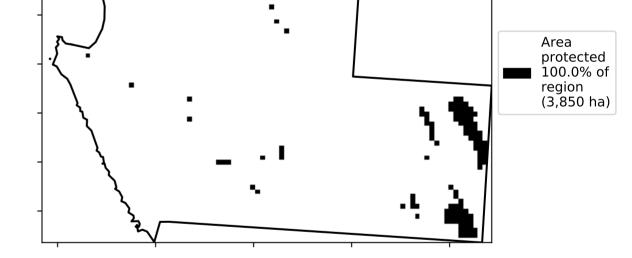




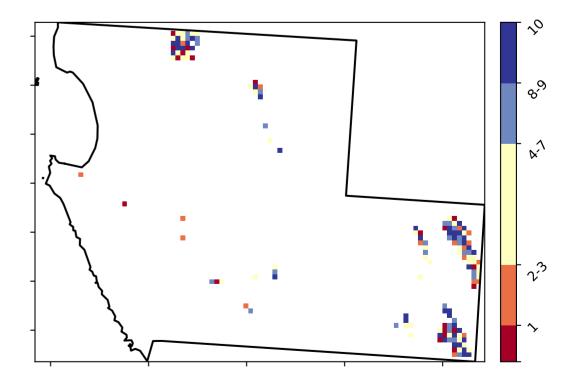
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

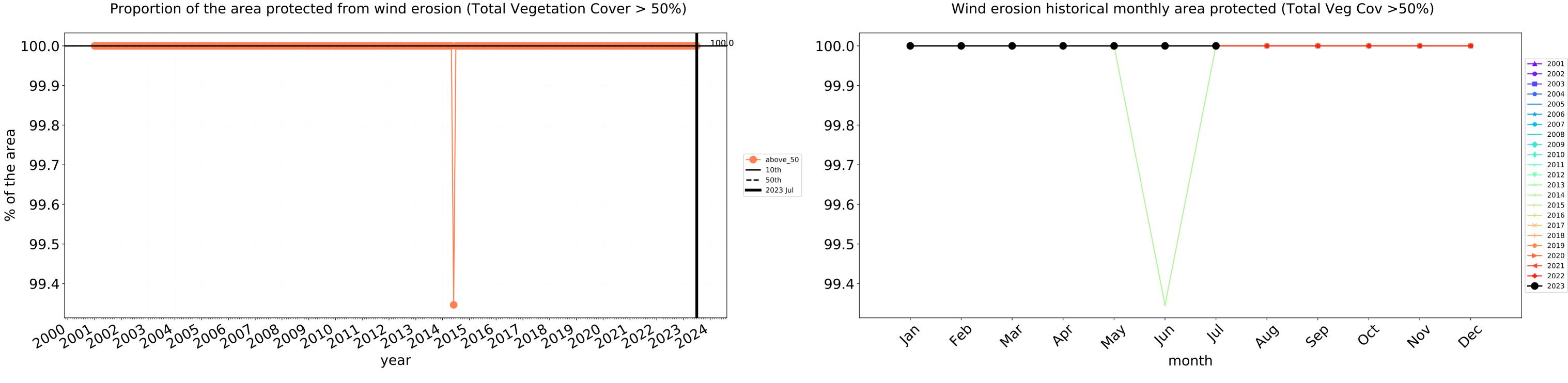


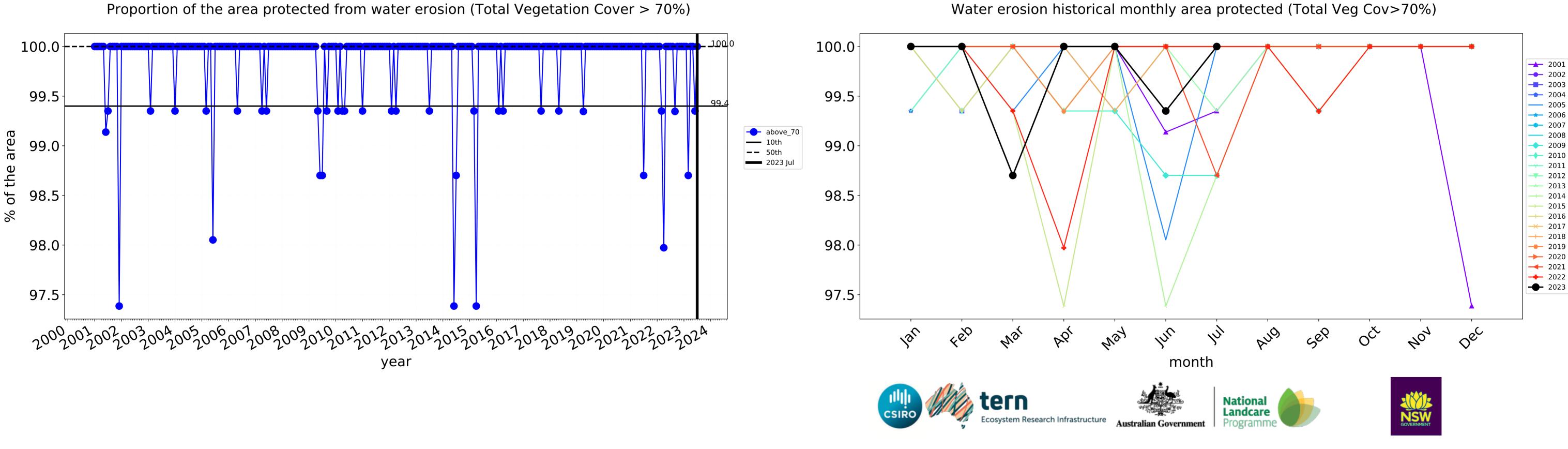
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

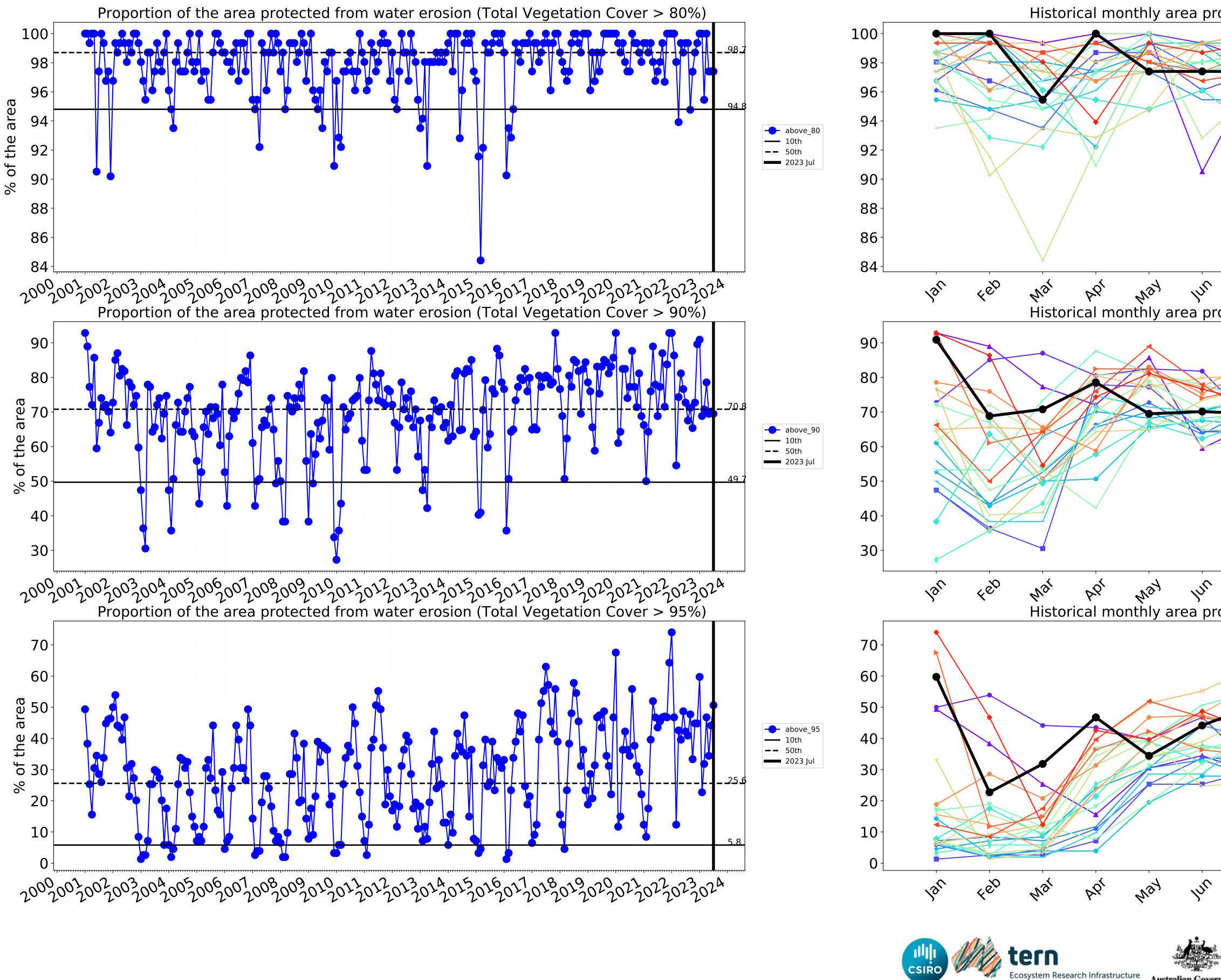




## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**



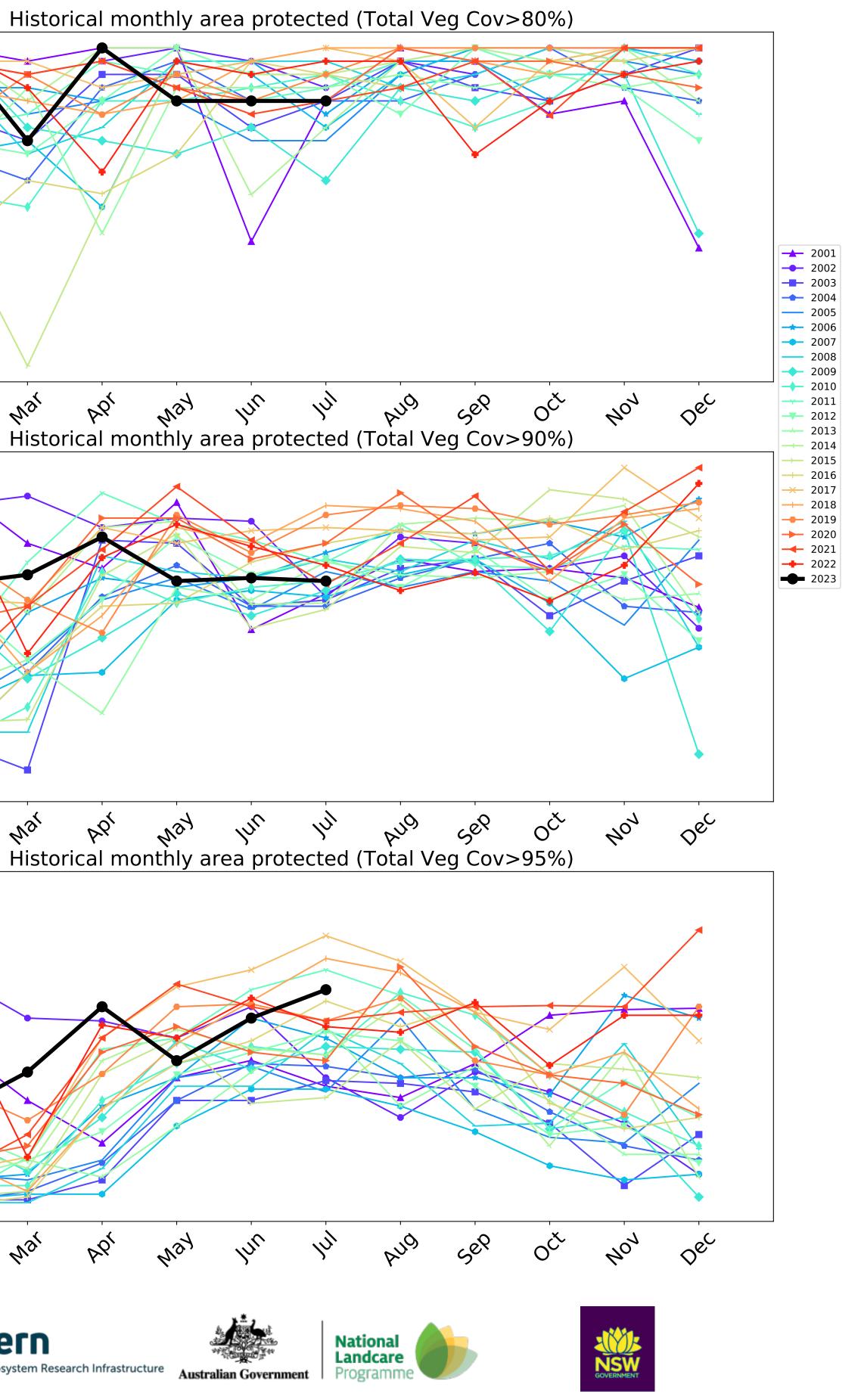




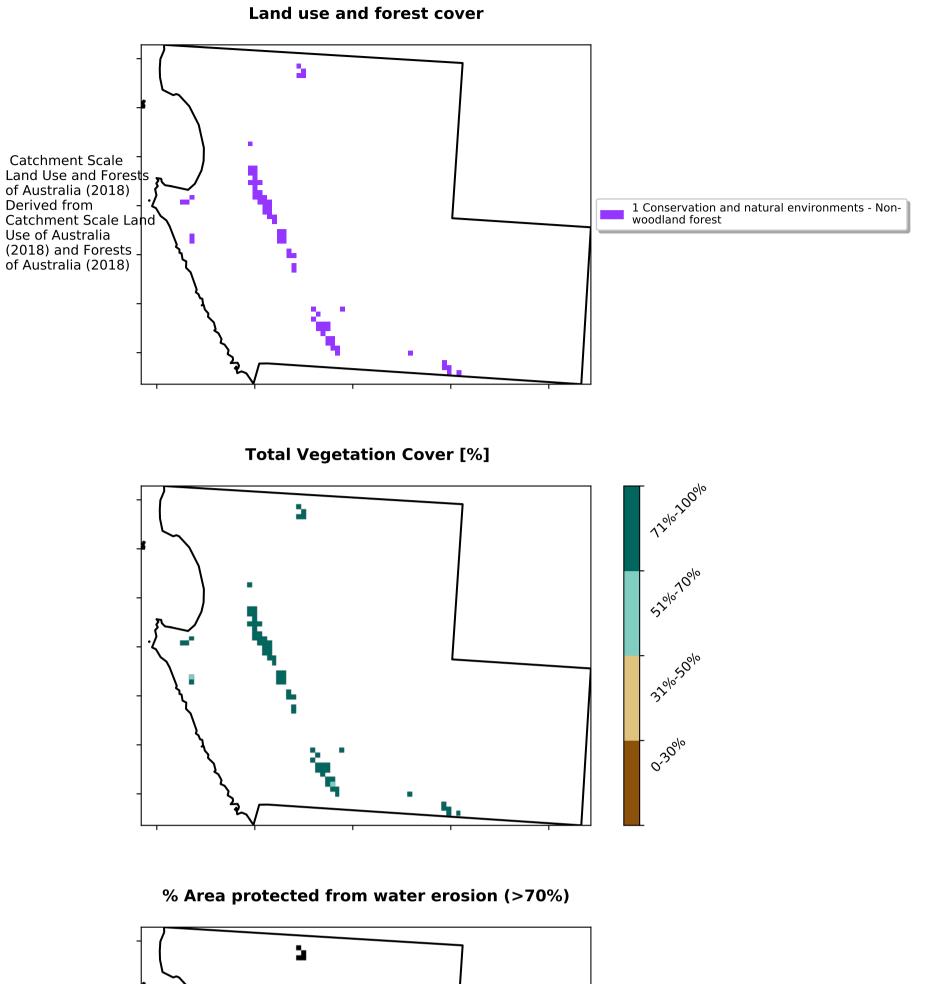
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## **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

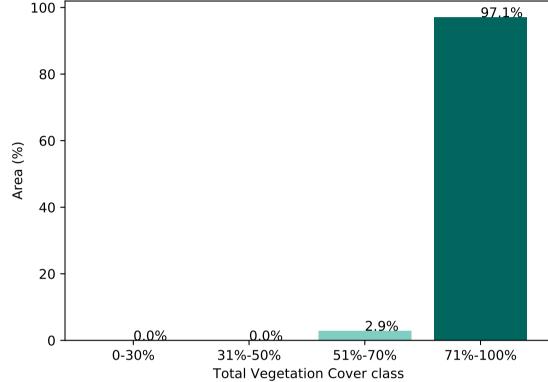
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that pixel. The mean

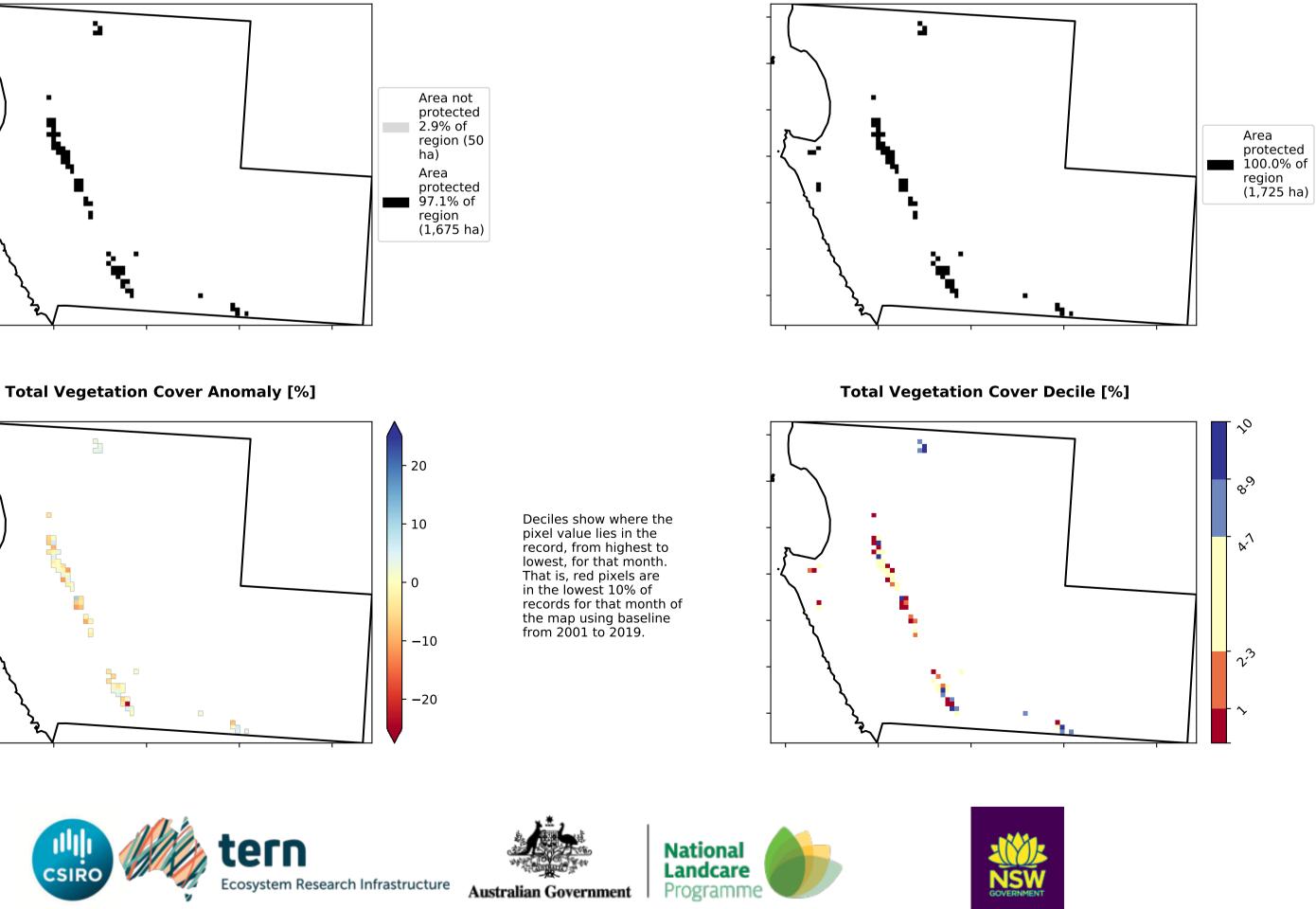
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

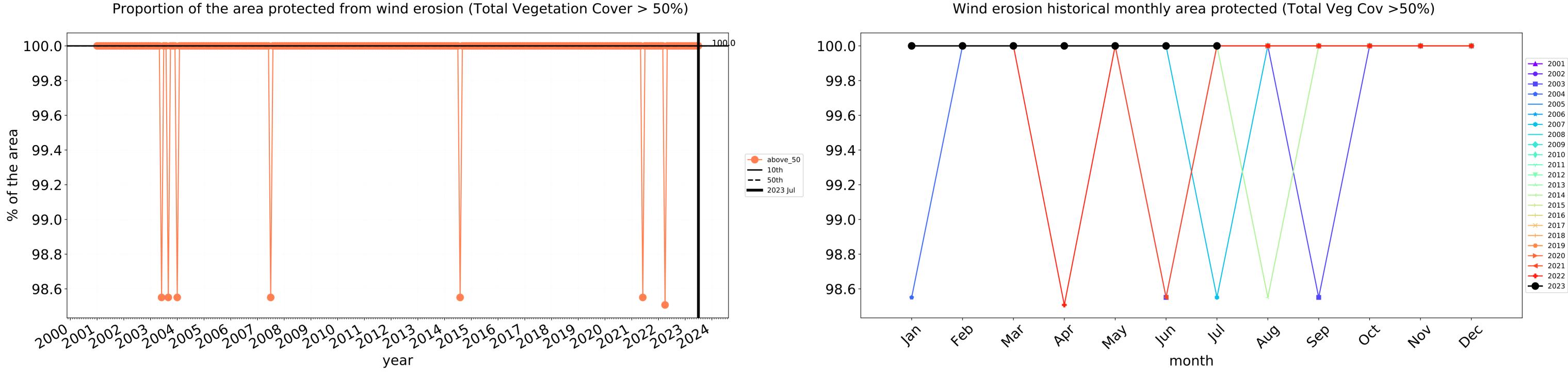
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



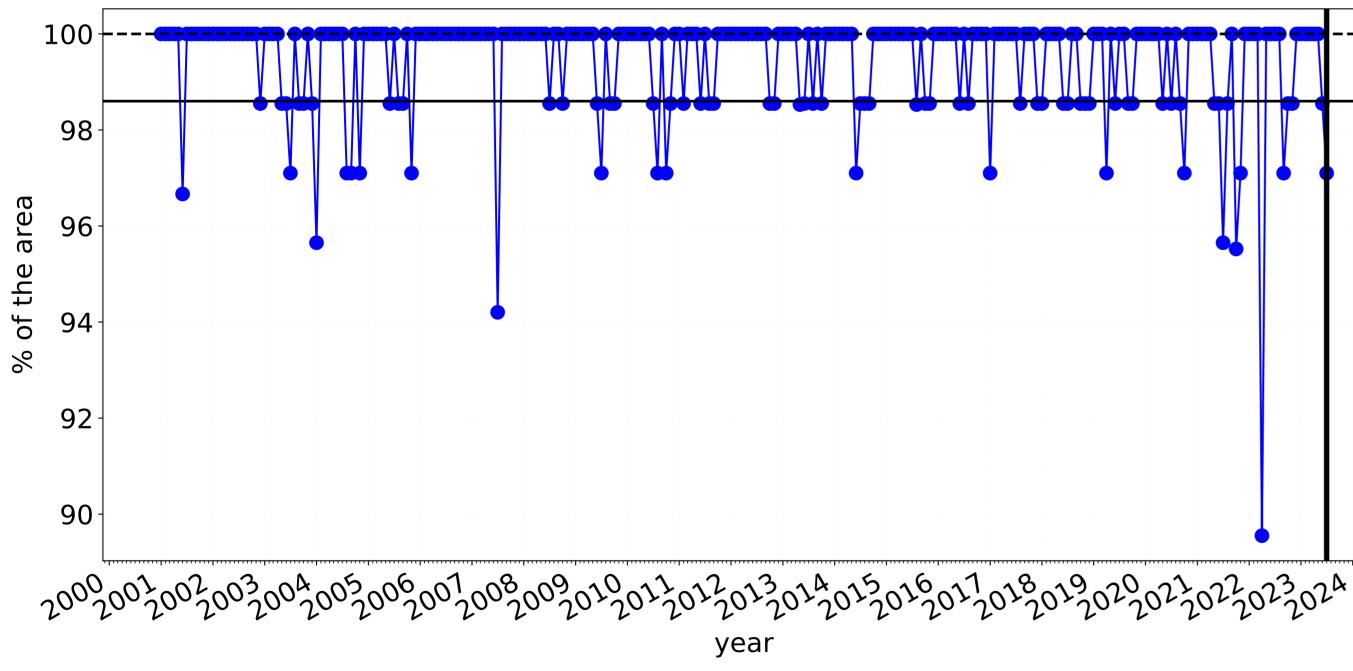
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



## **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries**

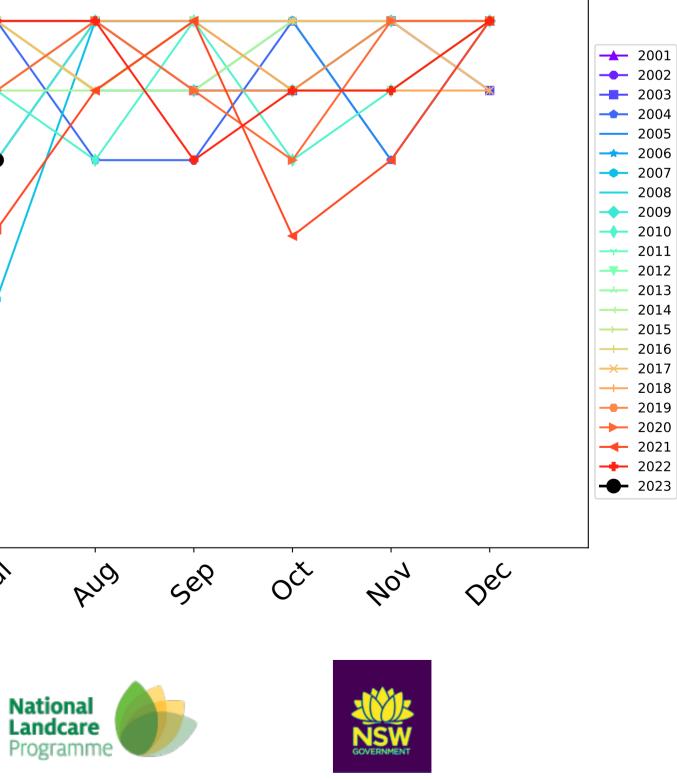


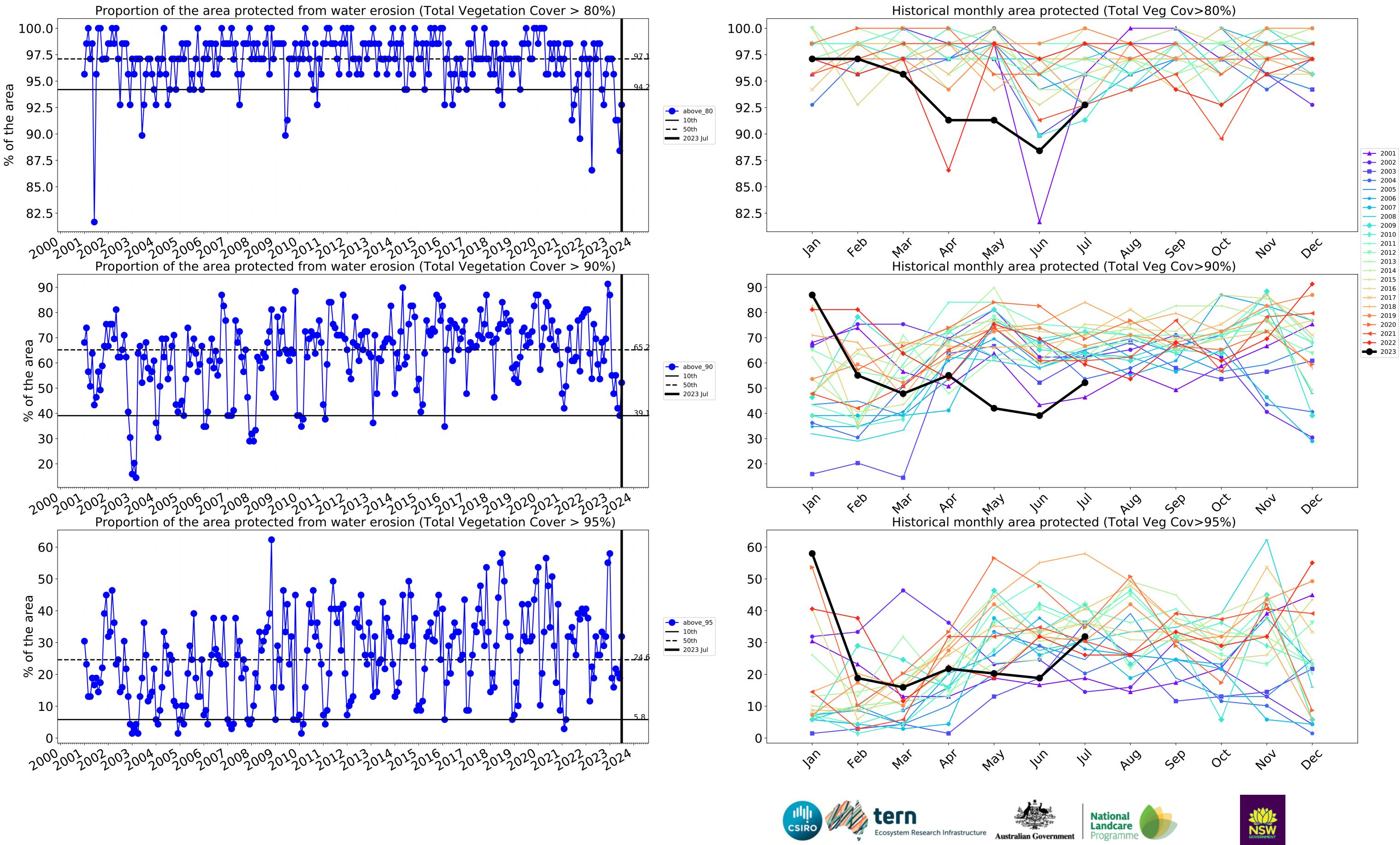
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



- 1000 100 98 ---- above\_70 **——** 10th 96 **——** 50th ------ 2023 Jul 94 92 90 4eb Jan PQ way hill Mar 1/2/ month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



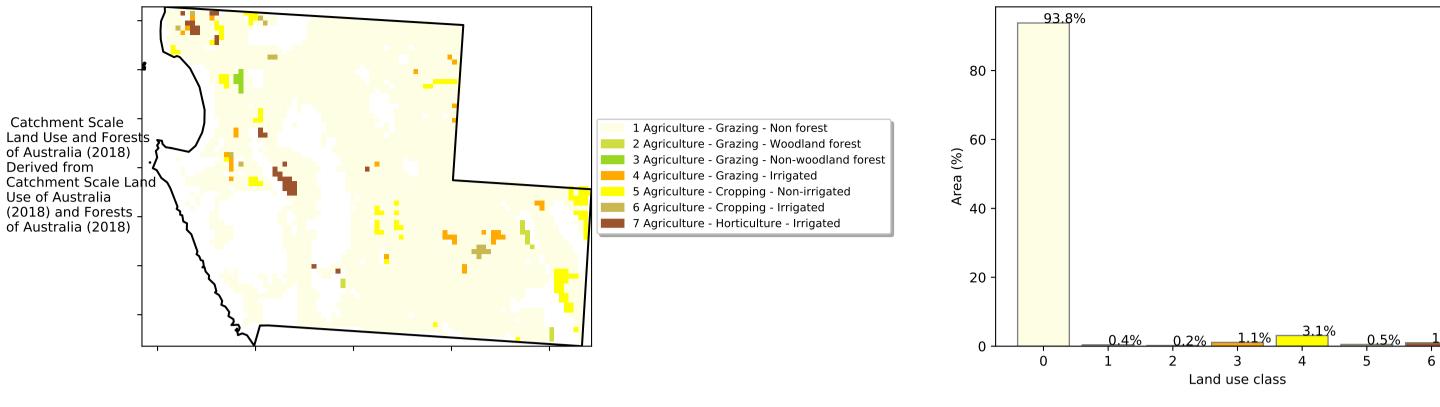


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#### Agriculture

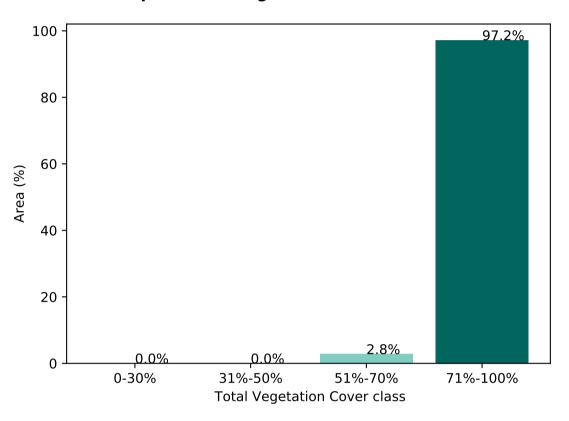
Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area



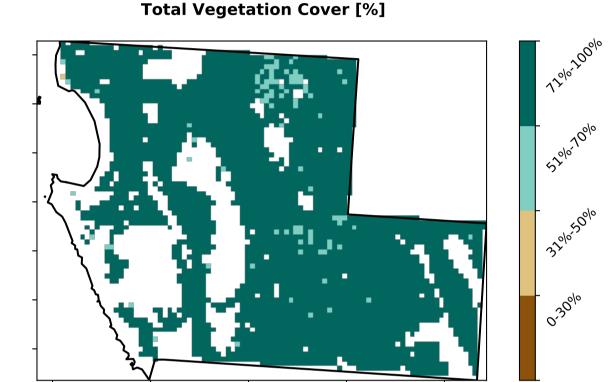
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Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

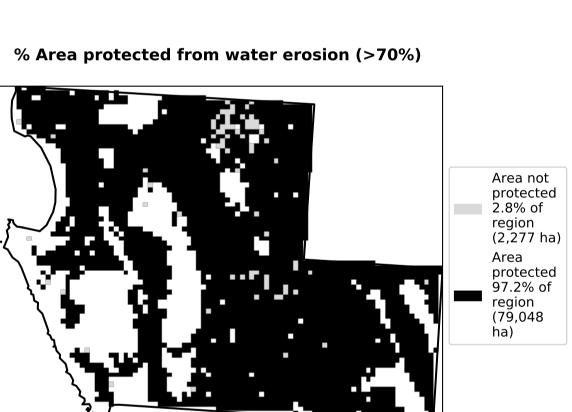


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



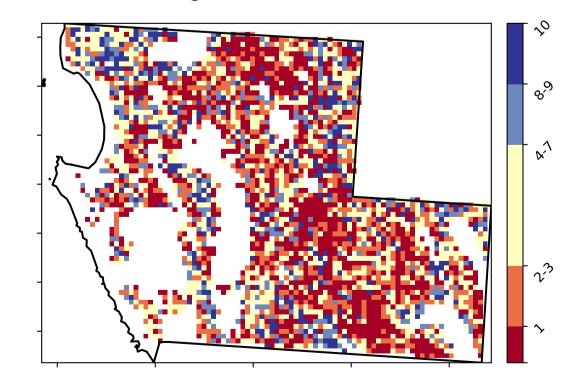




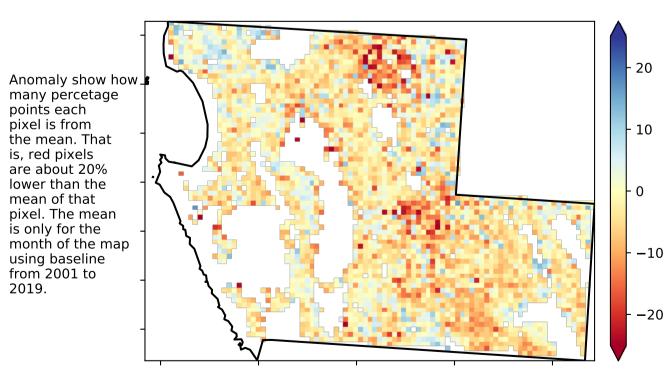


1.0%

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



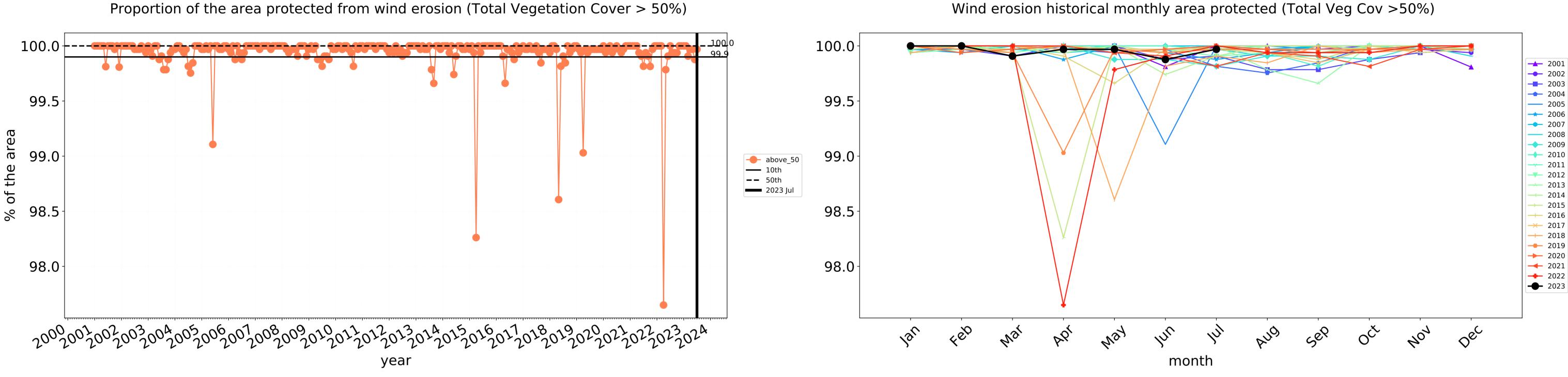
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



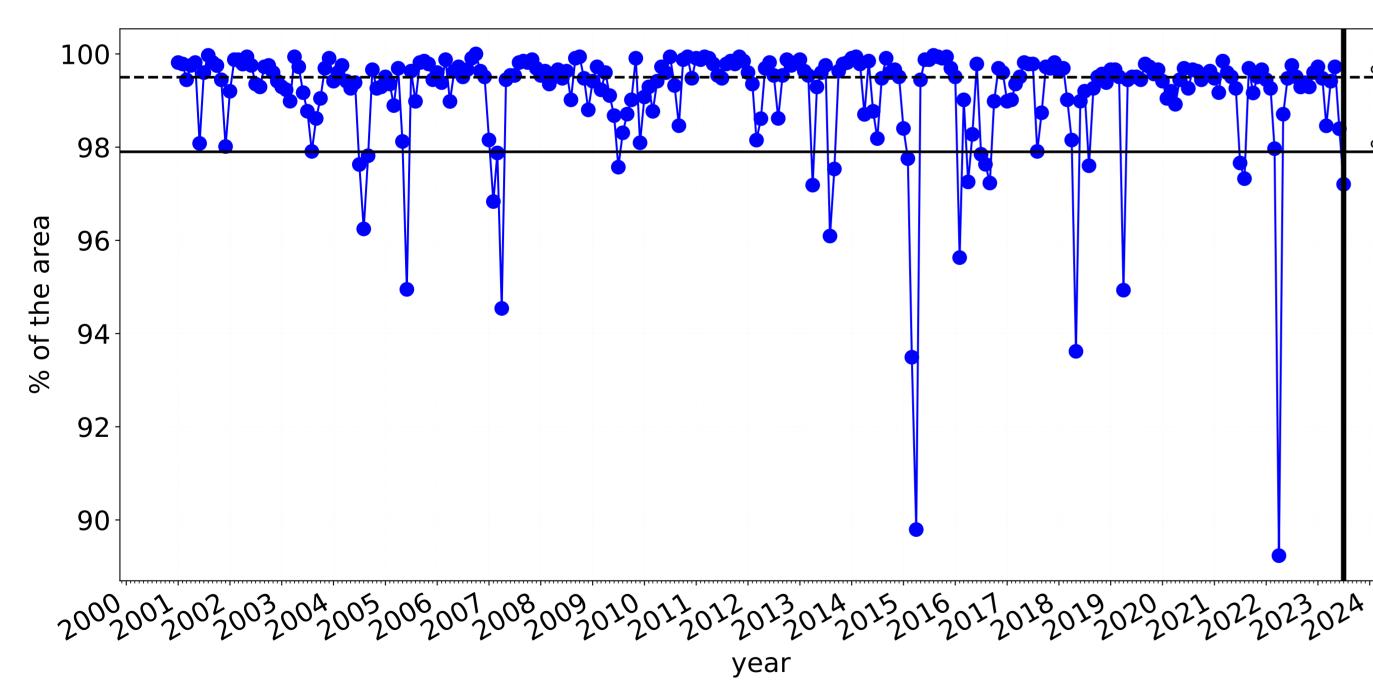
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





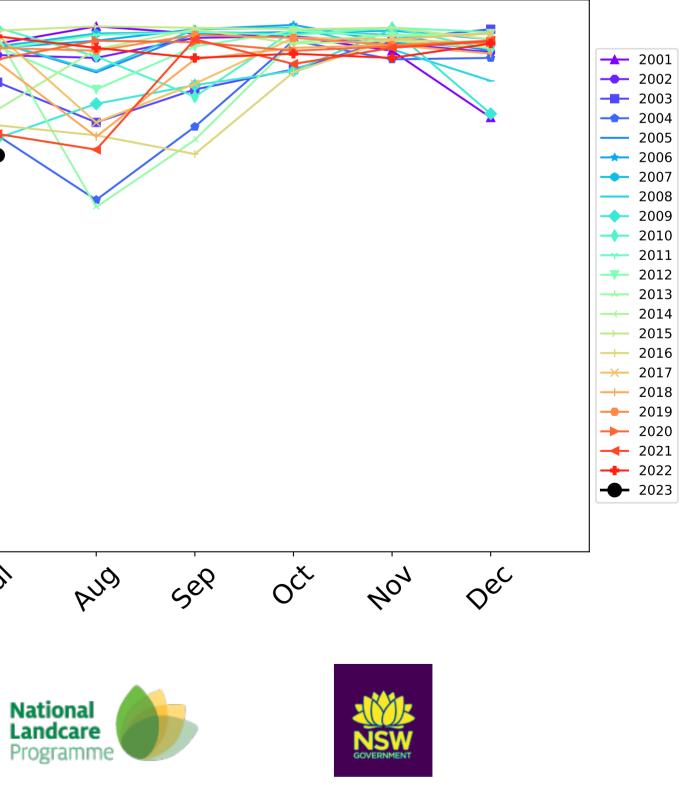


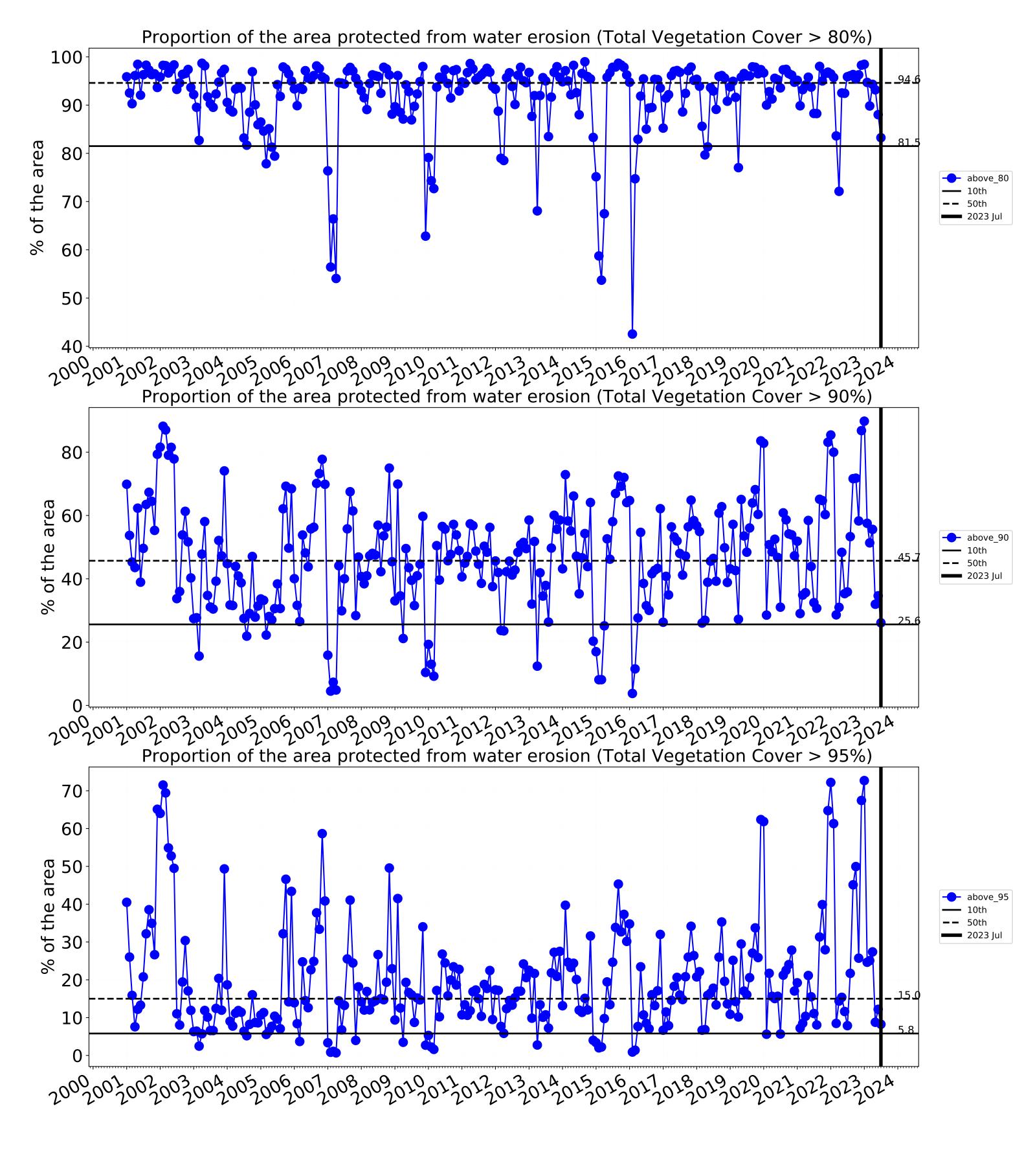
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

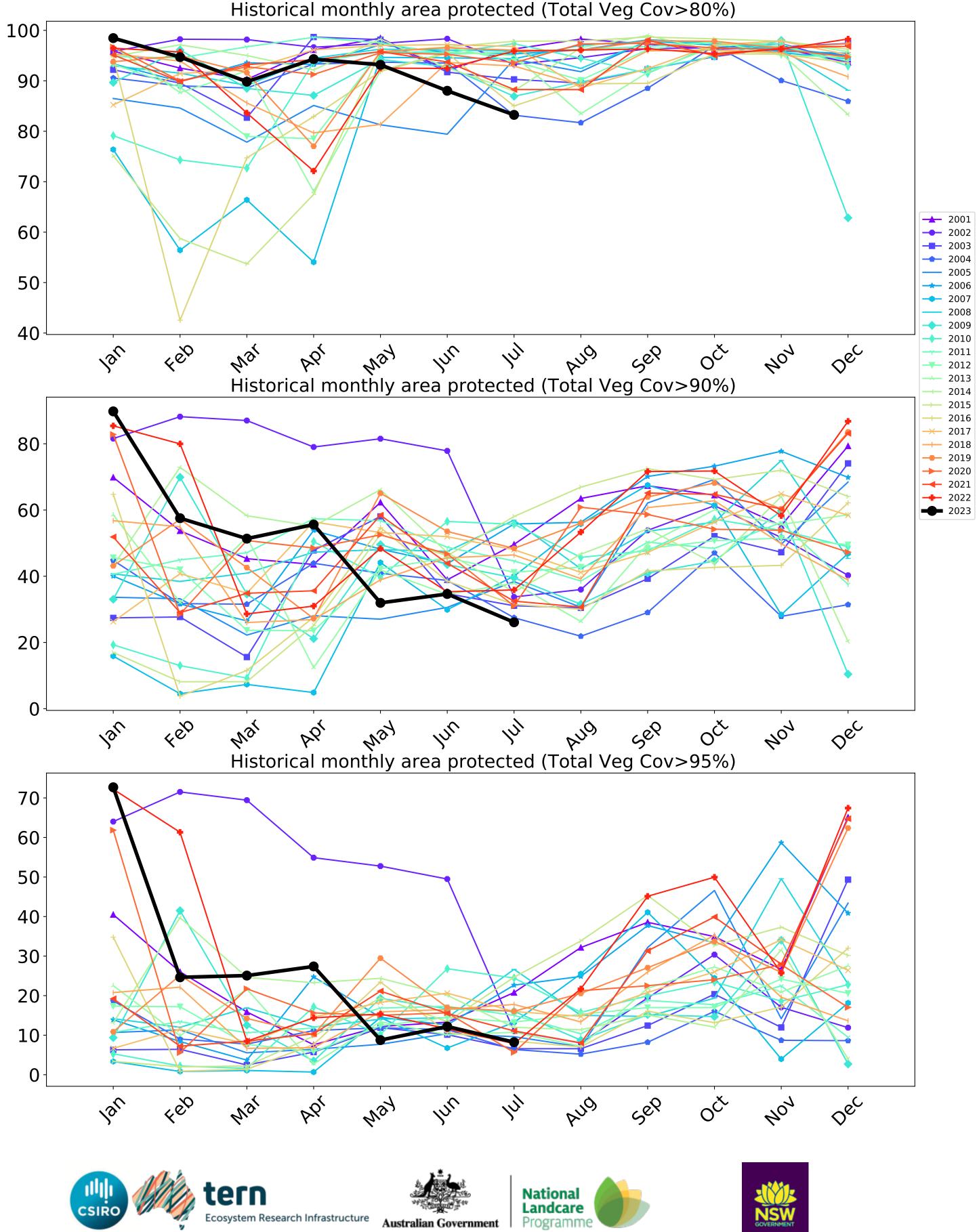


100 98 ---- above\_70 96 **——** 10th **——** 50th ------ 2023 Jul 94 92 90 4eb Jan In PQ way 1's Mar month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

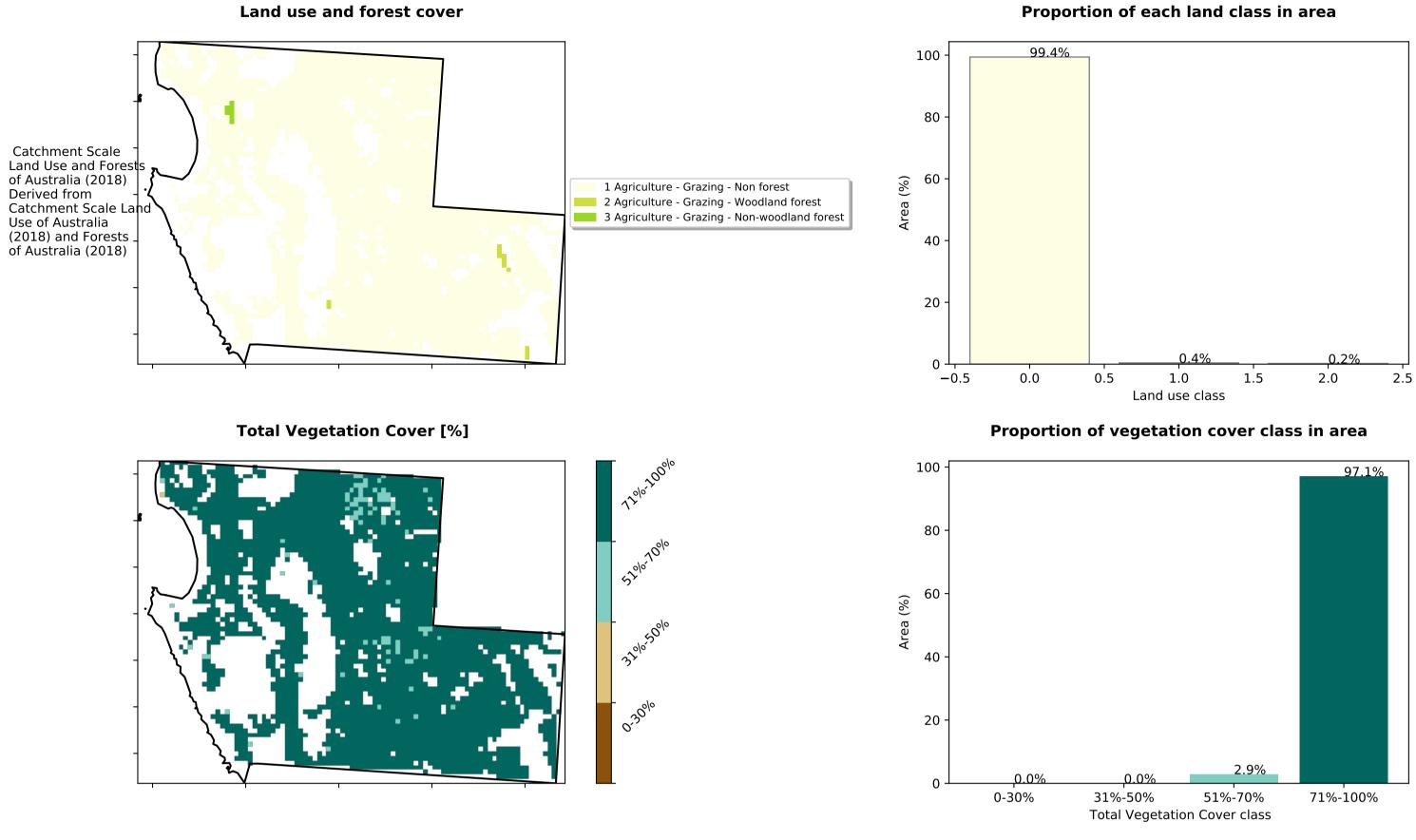








## Grazing



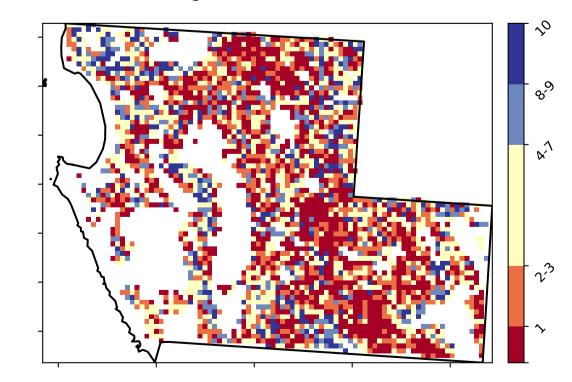
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



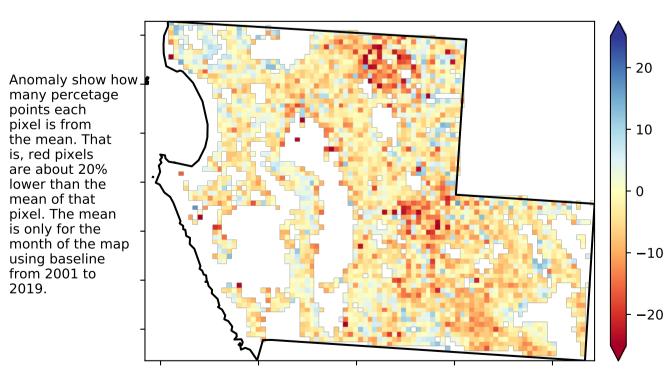
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

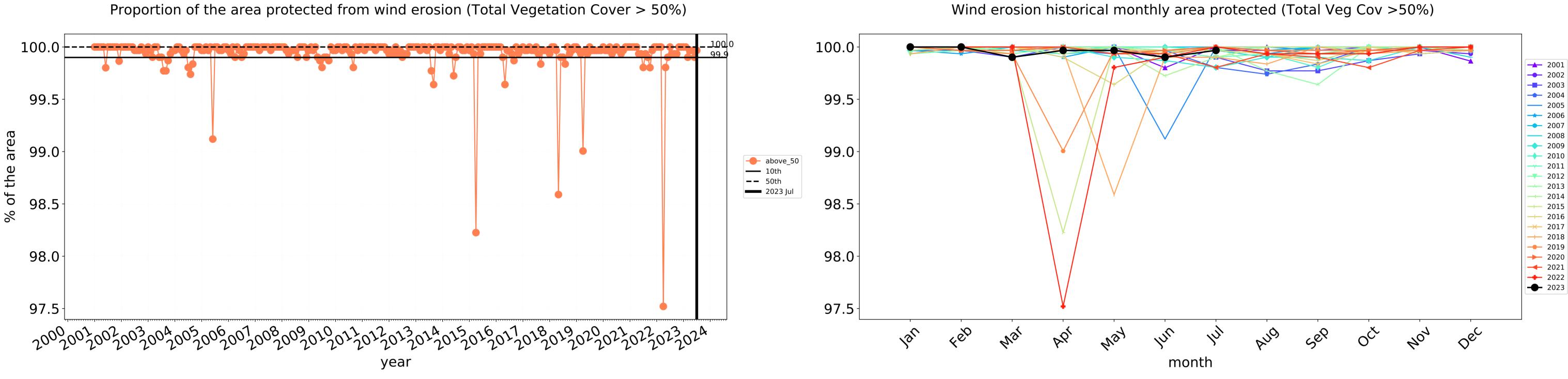


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

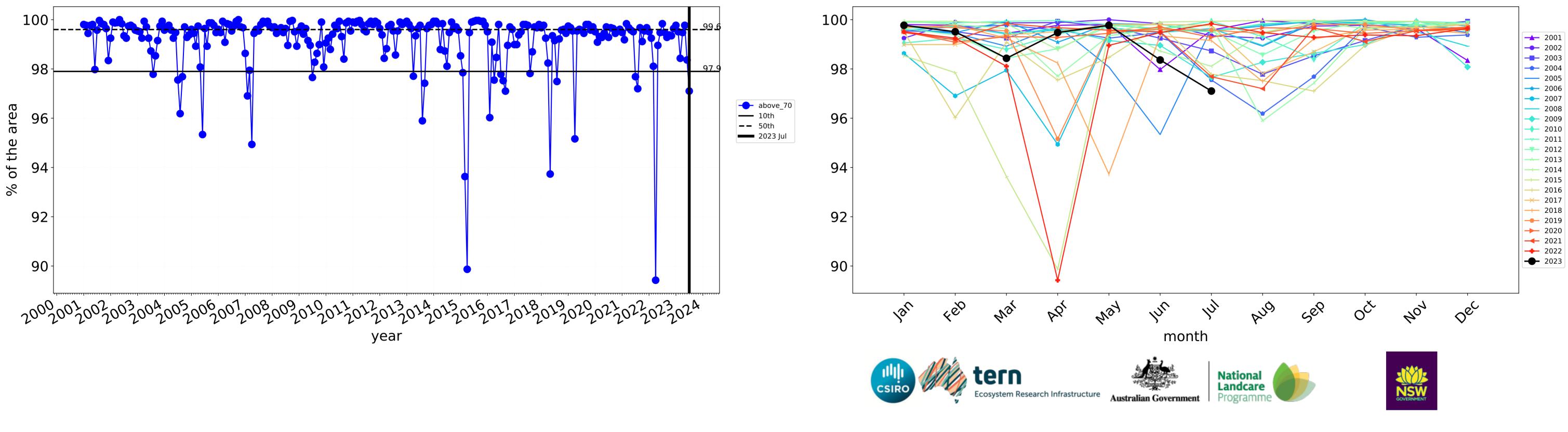


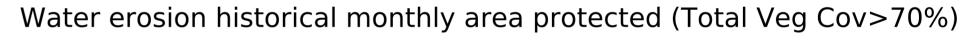
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

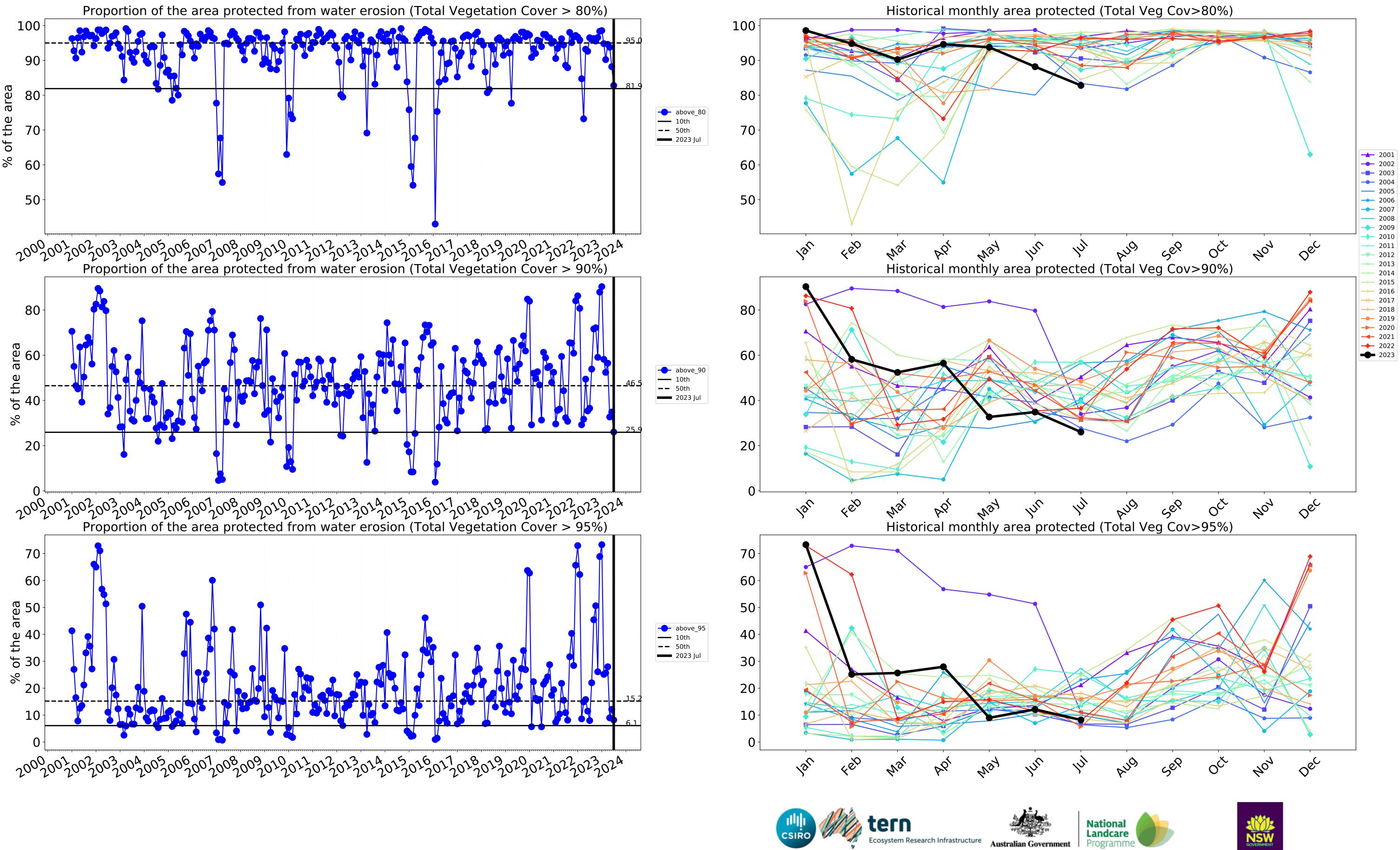




Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

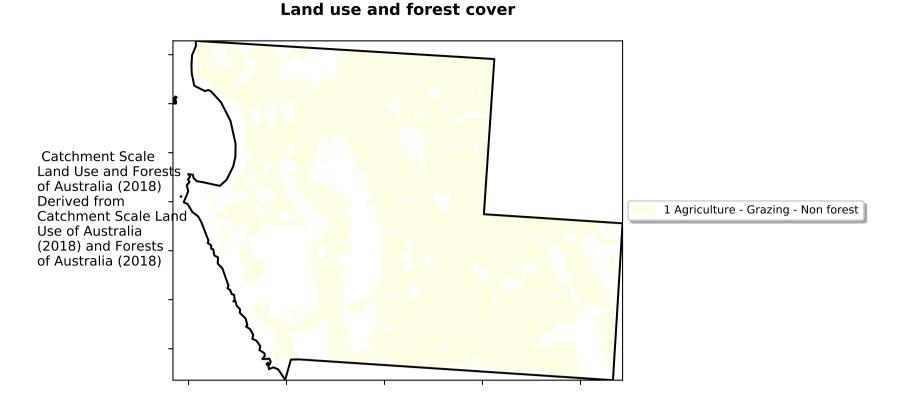








## **Grazing non forest**

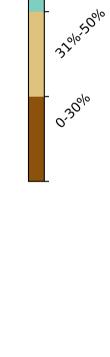


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

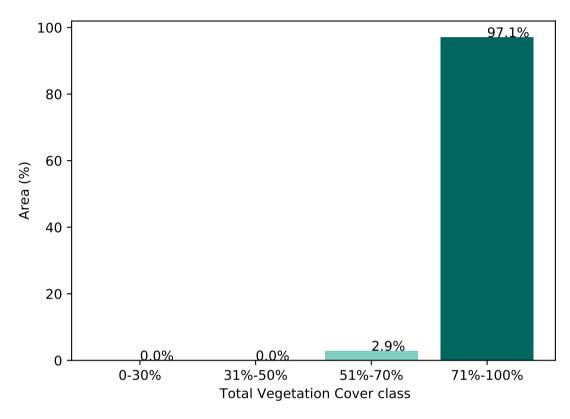




1 12% 10°%

52% TON

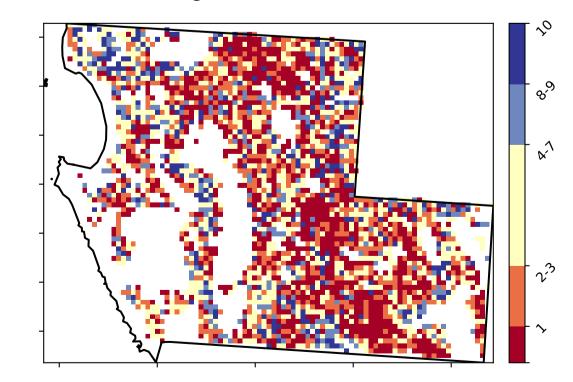




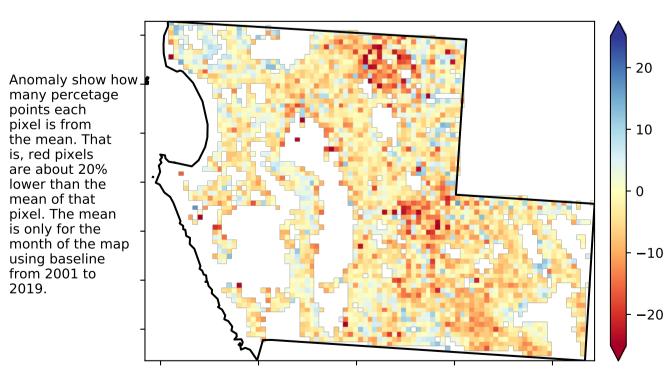
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

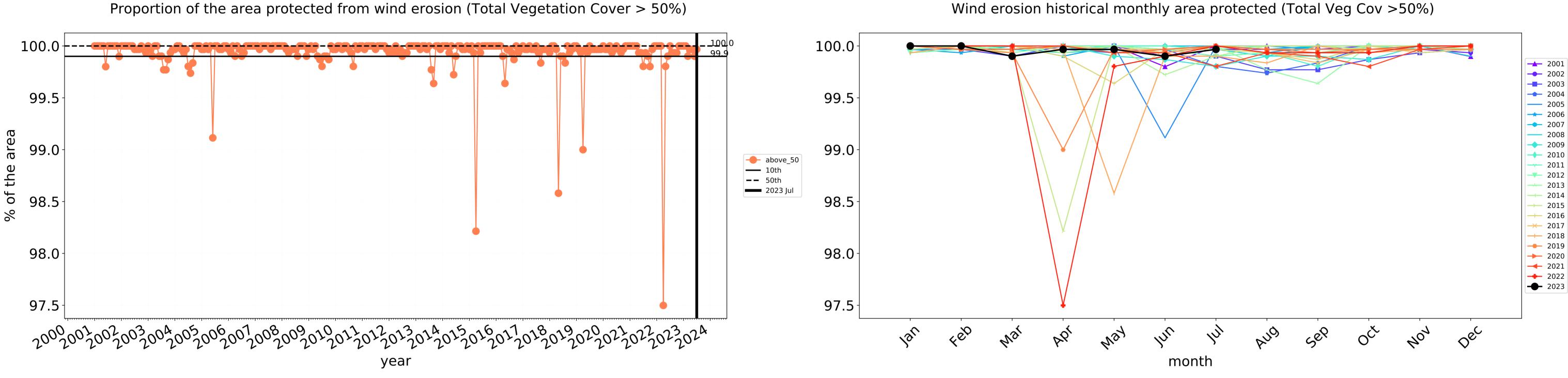


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

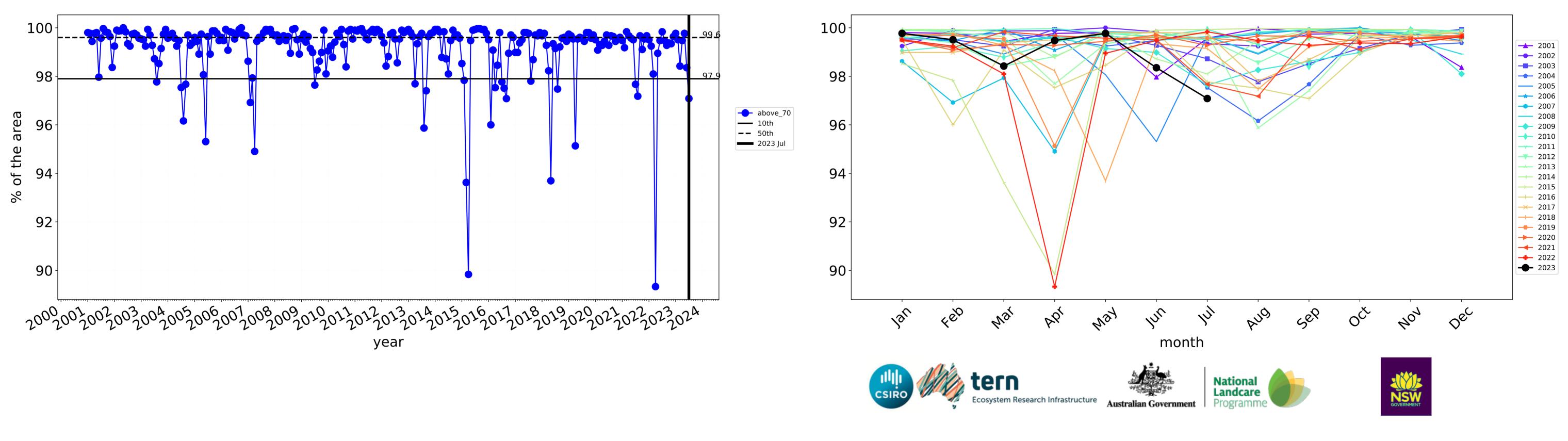


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

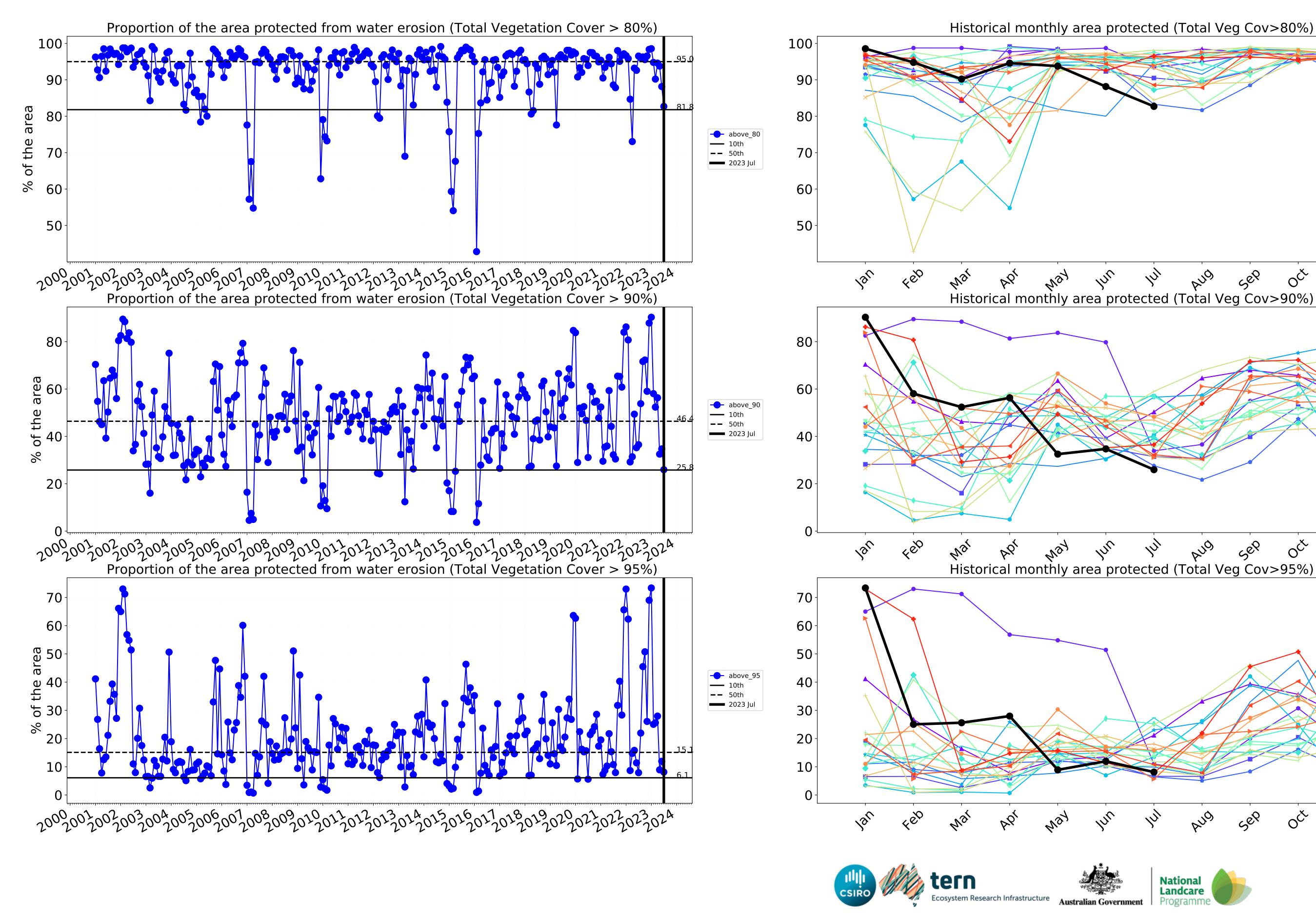


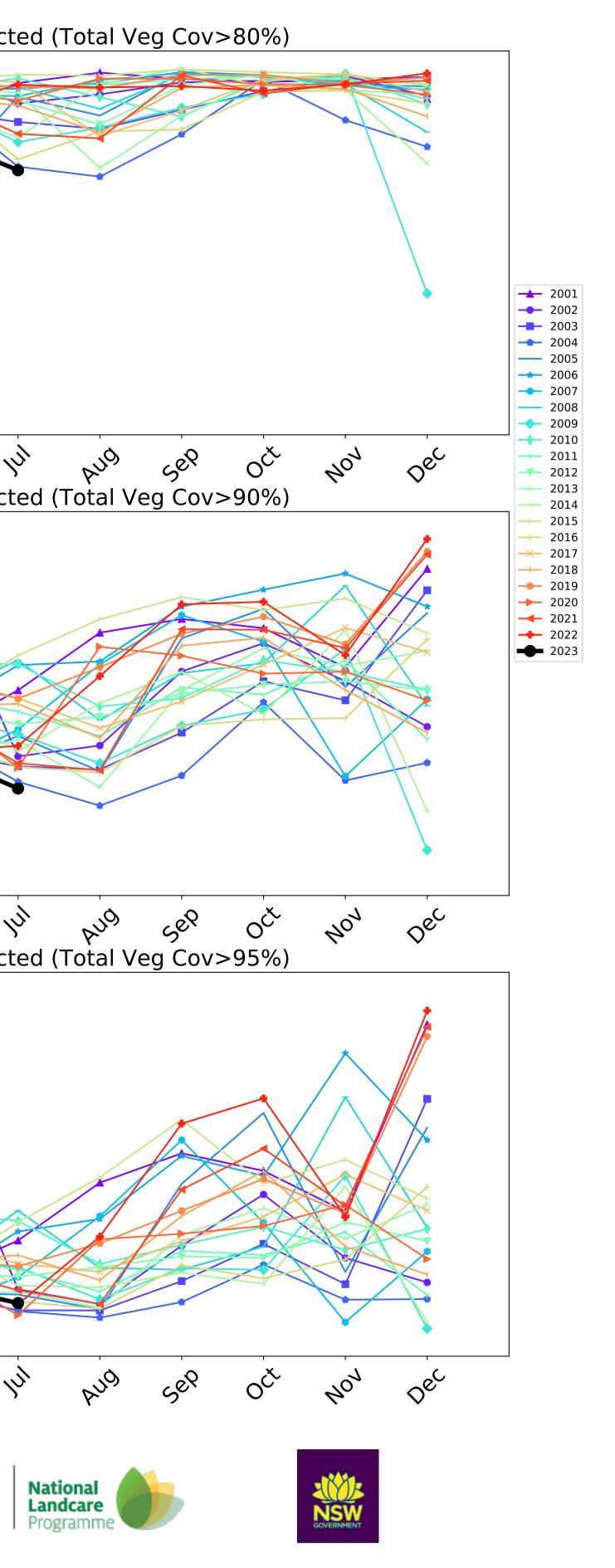


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

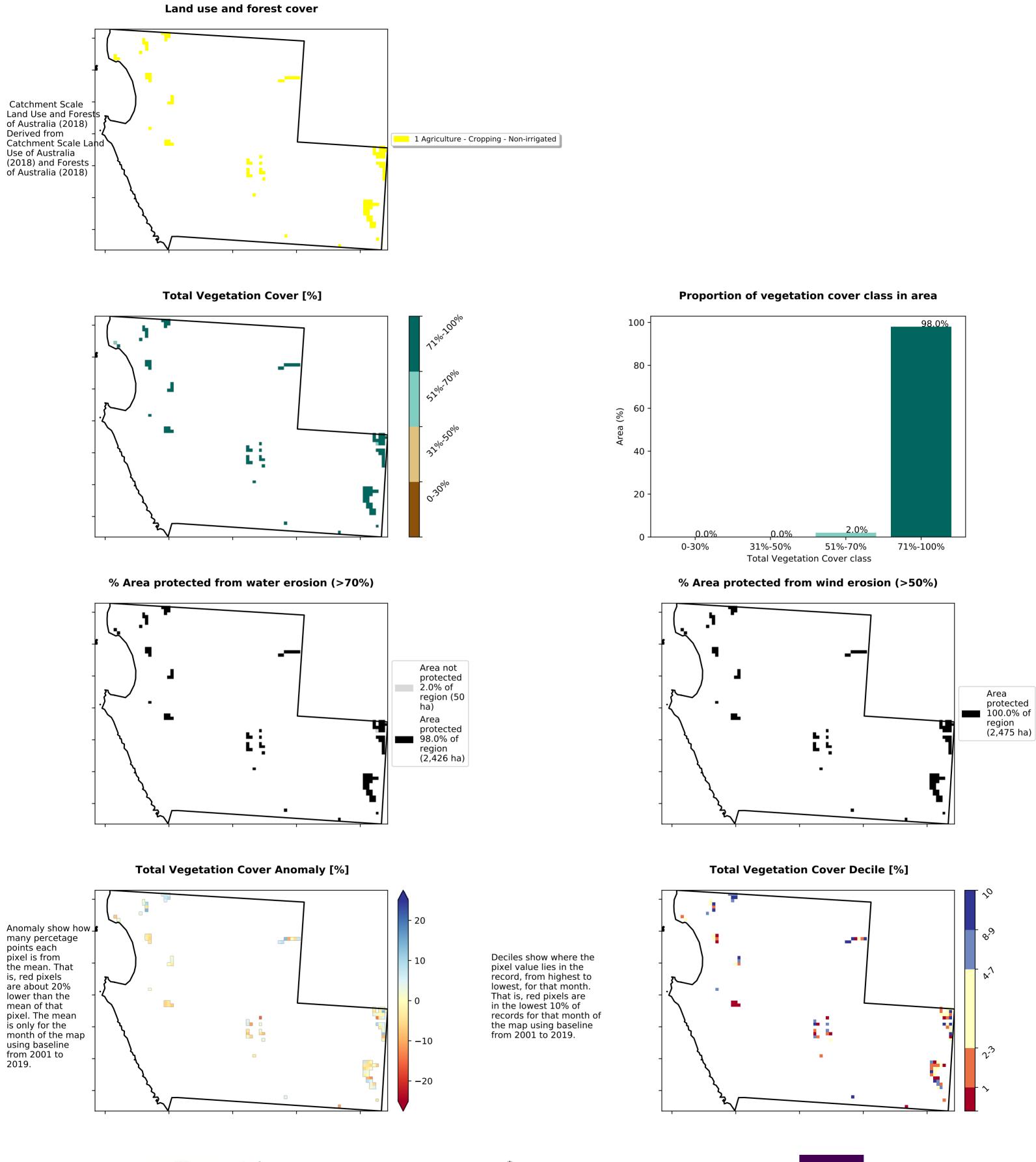


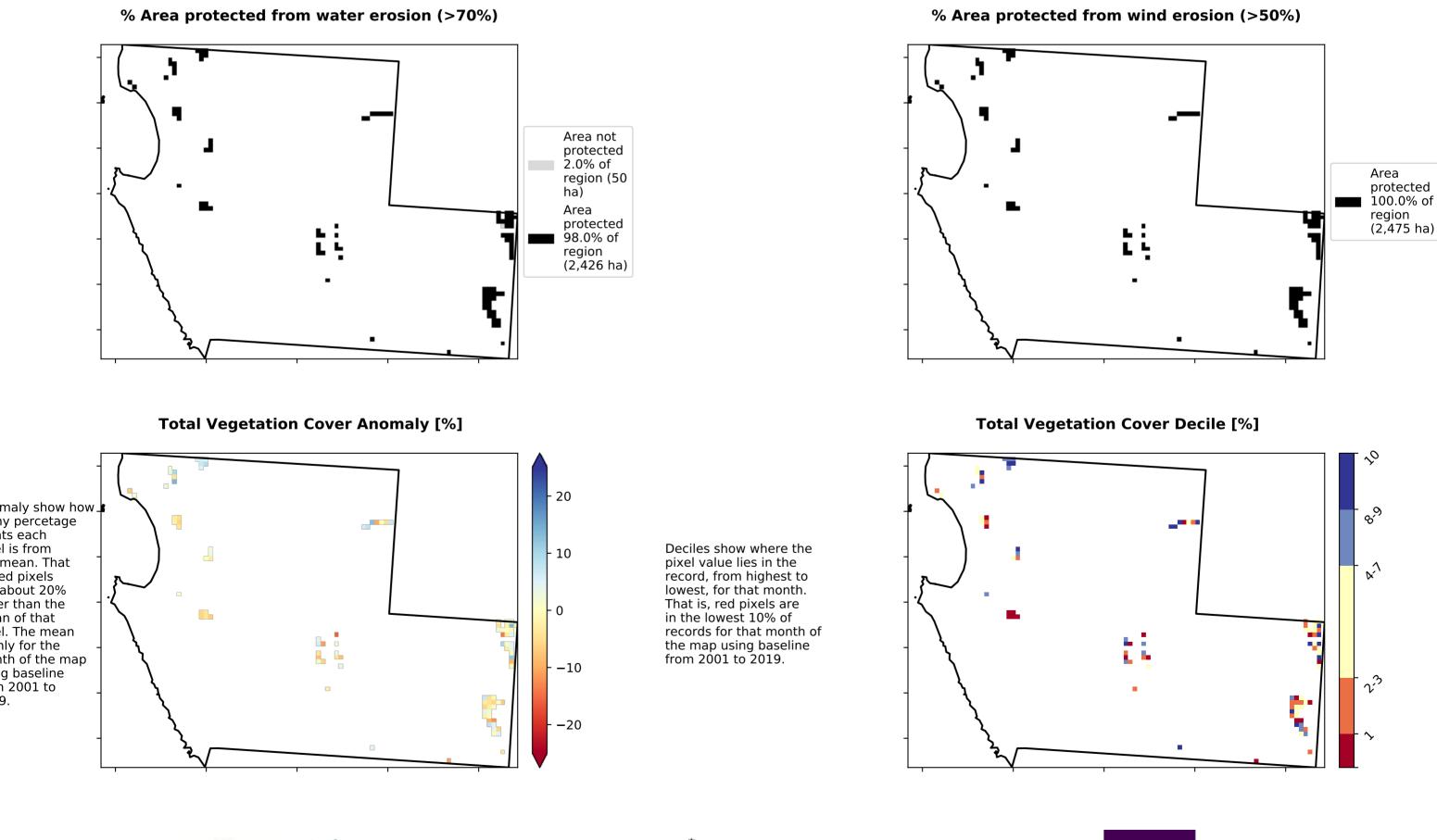






## Cropping





National Landcare

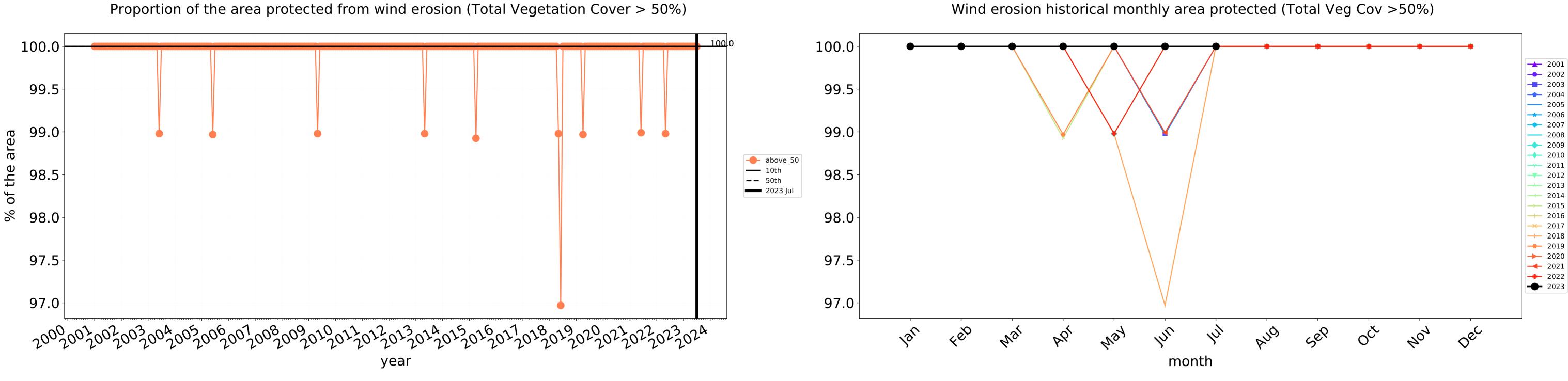
Programme

Australian Government

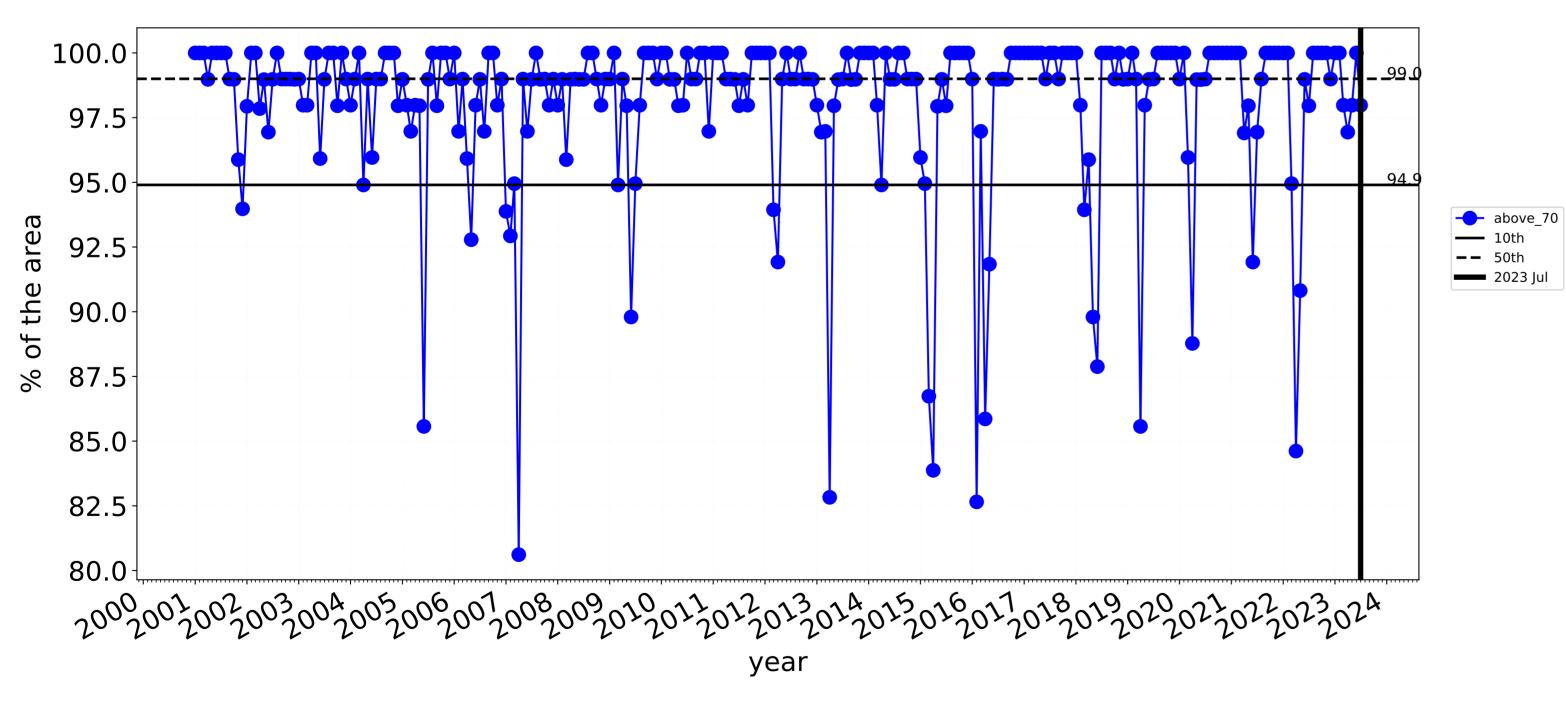
tern

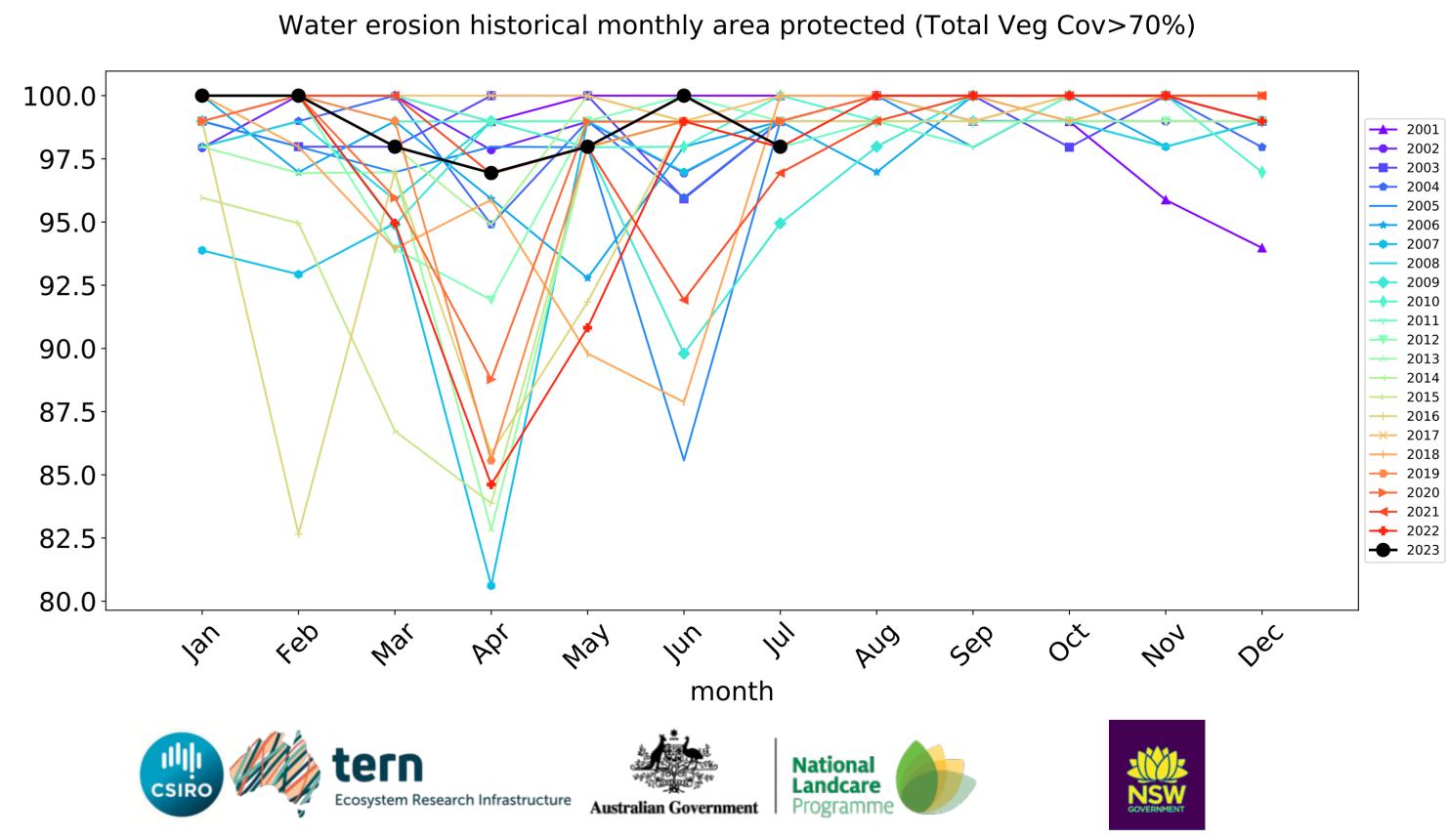
Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

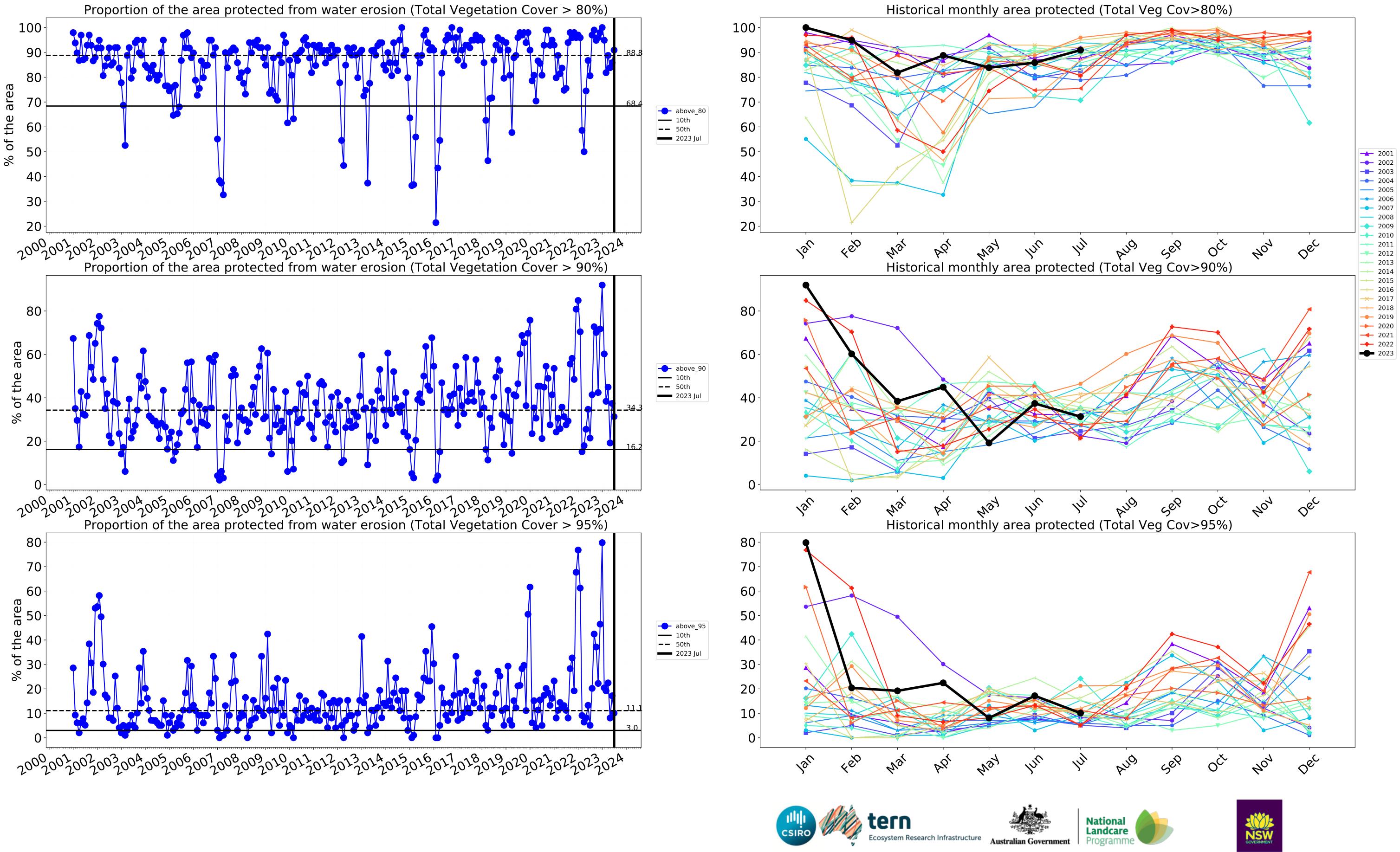
CSIRO

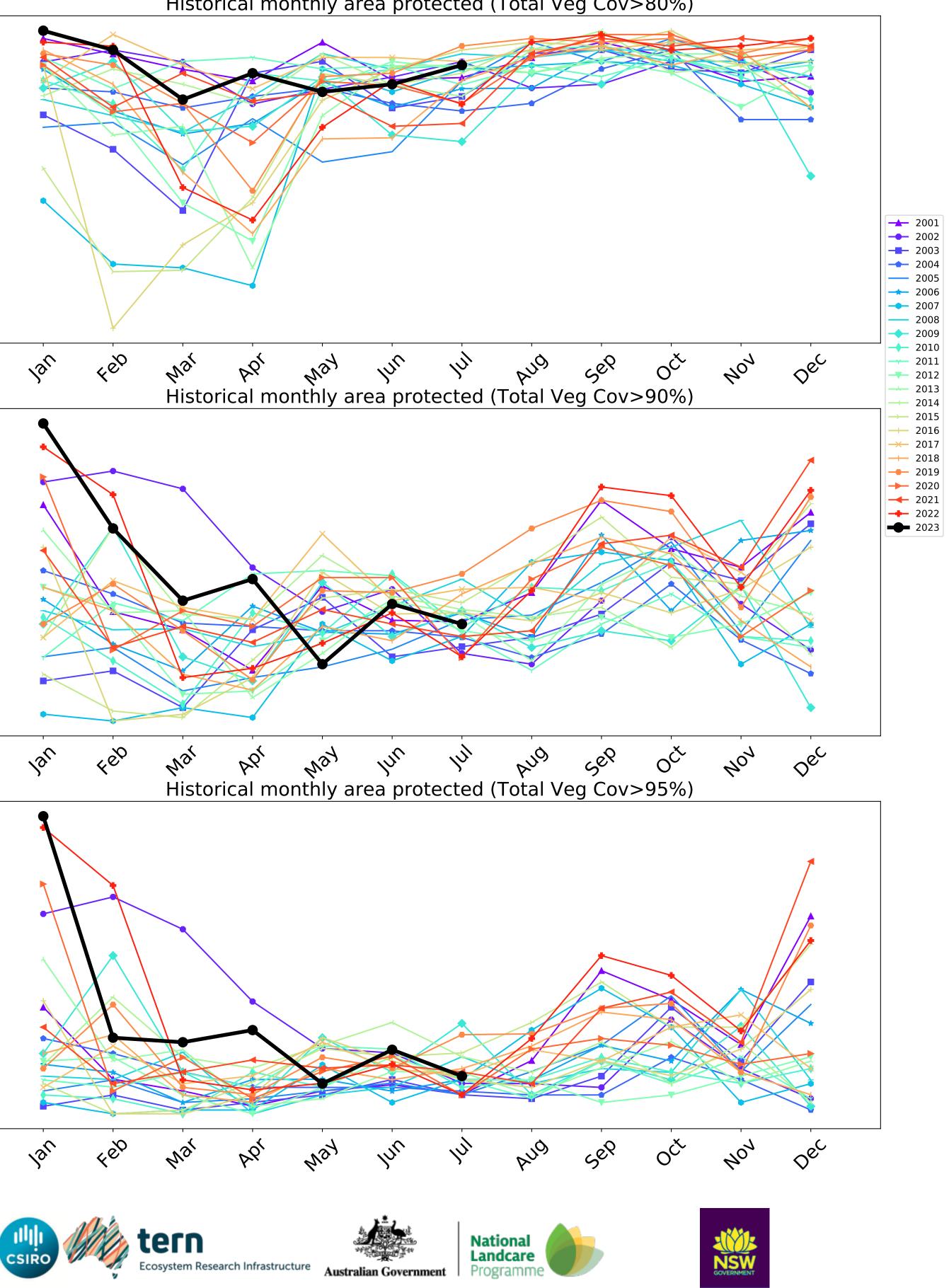


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)









## Irrigation

52°10'TOOL

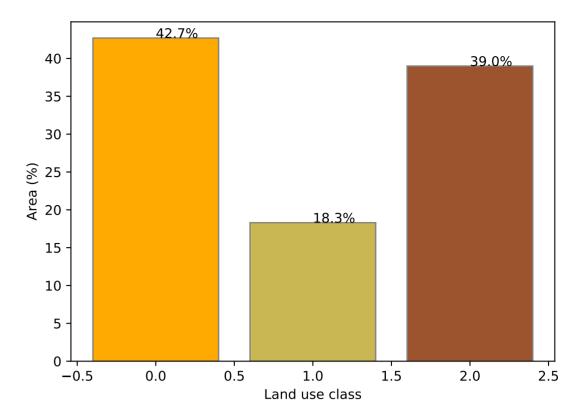
· 32°10'50°10

0.30%

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) of Australia (2018) of Australia (2018) Total Vegetation Cover [%]

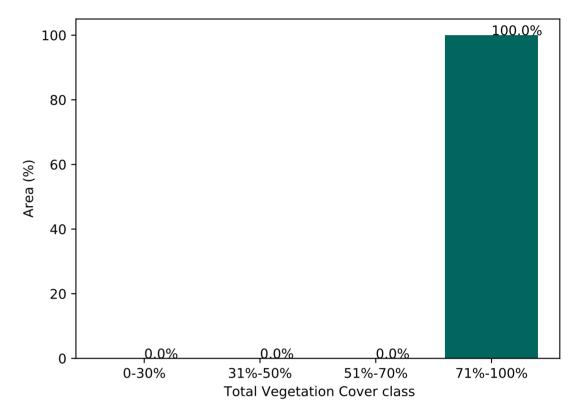
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





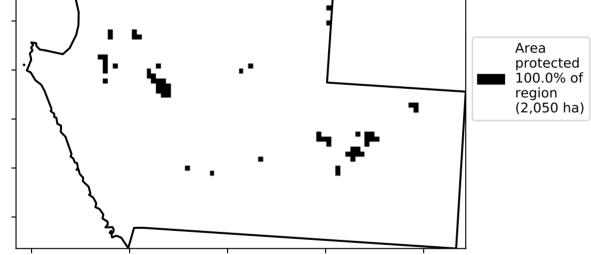
#### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

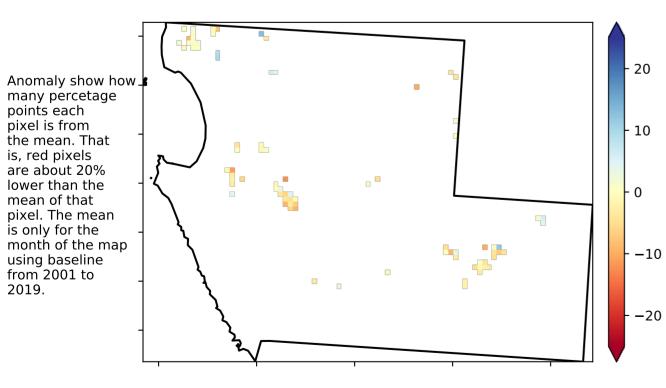


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

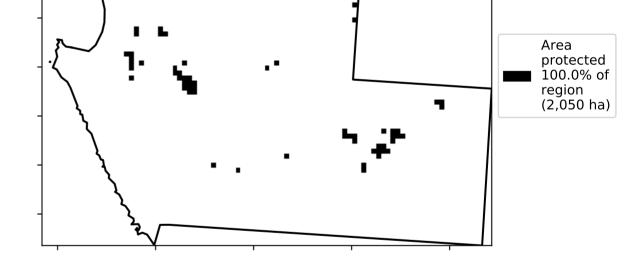




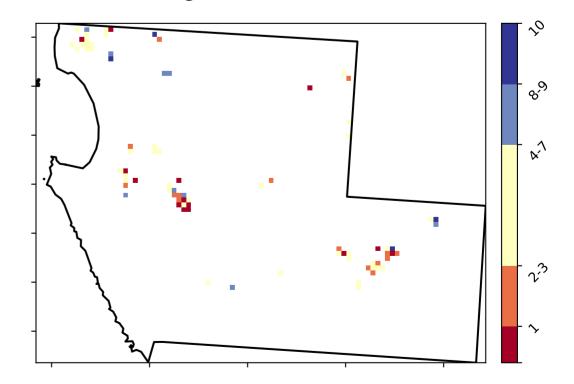
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



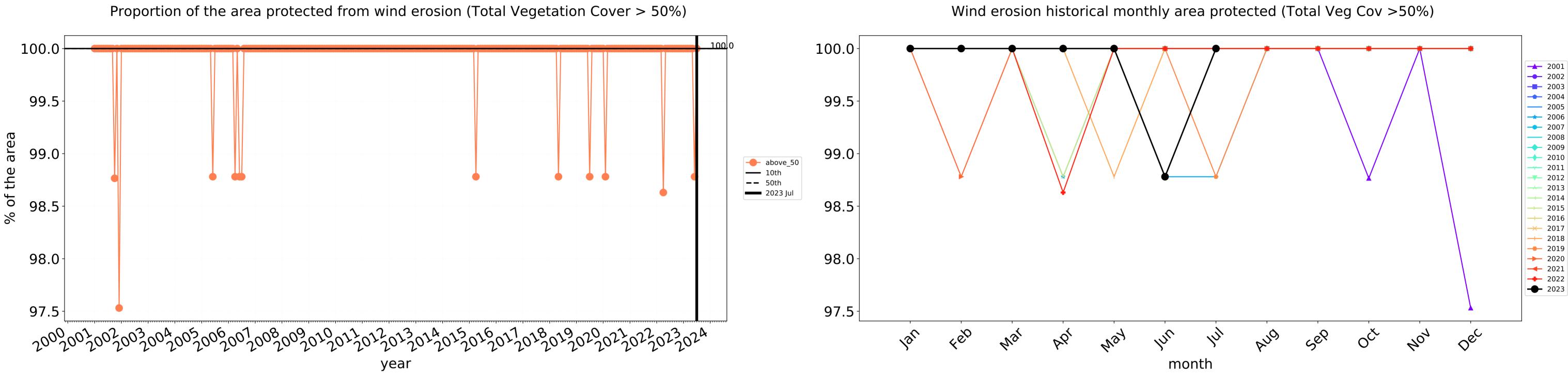
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

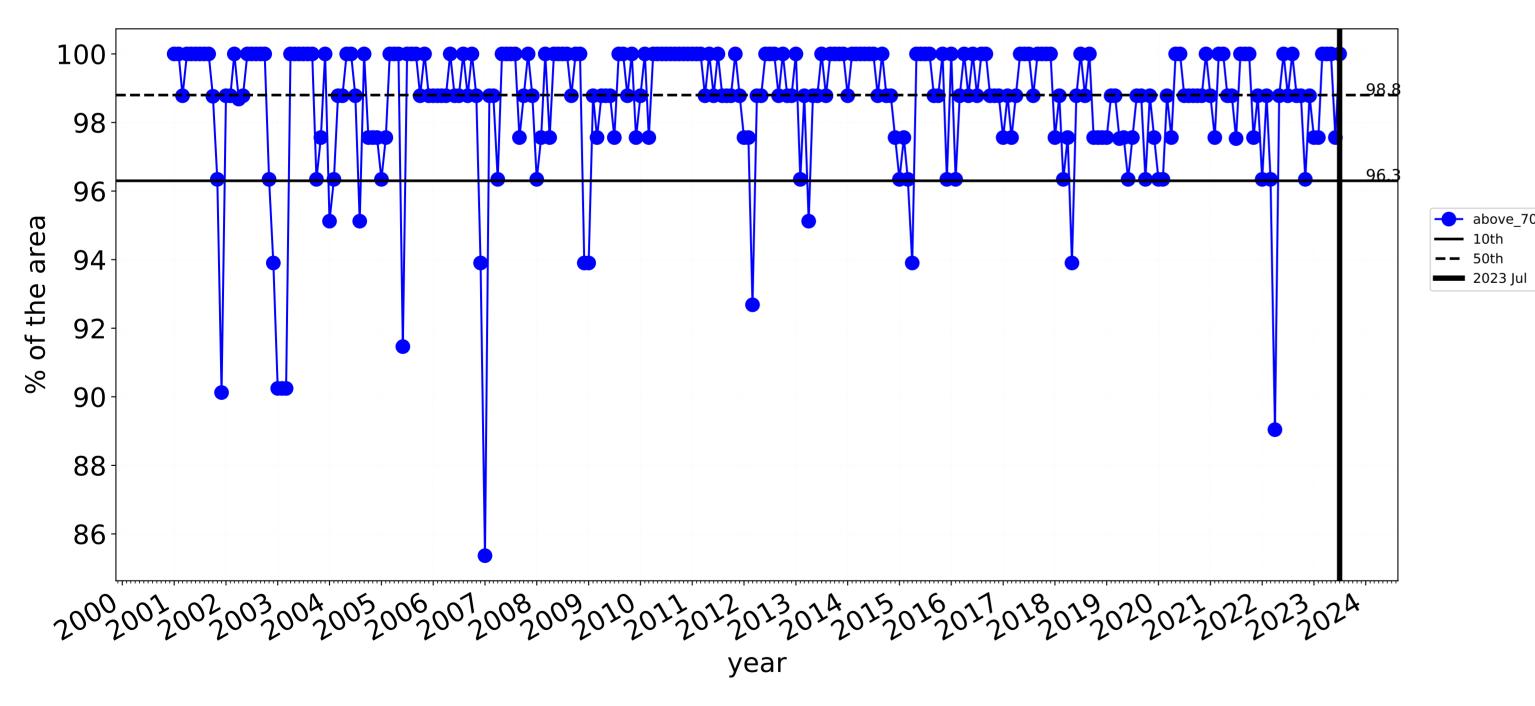






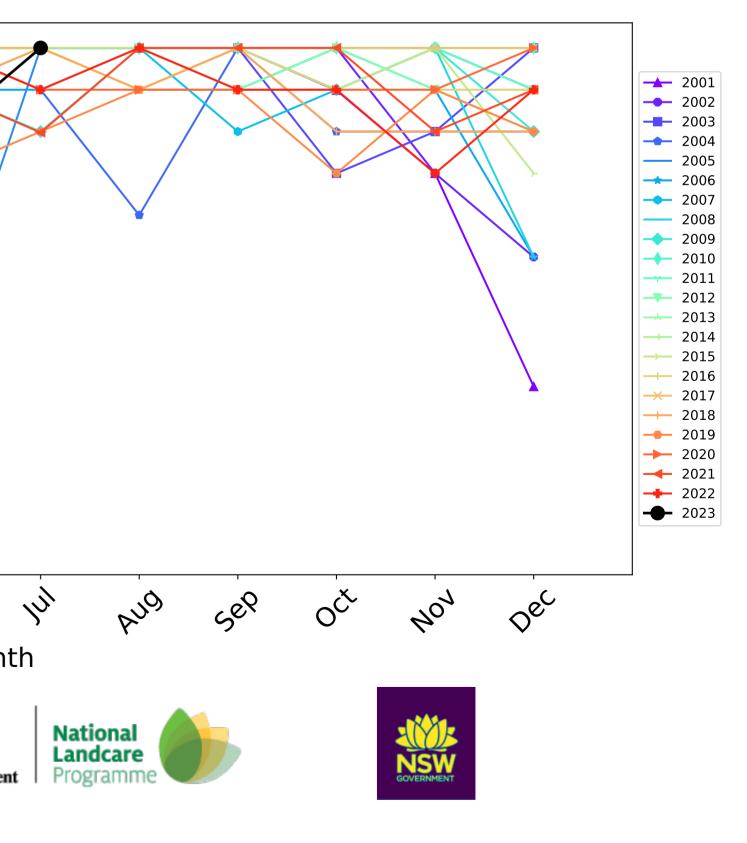
---- above\_70

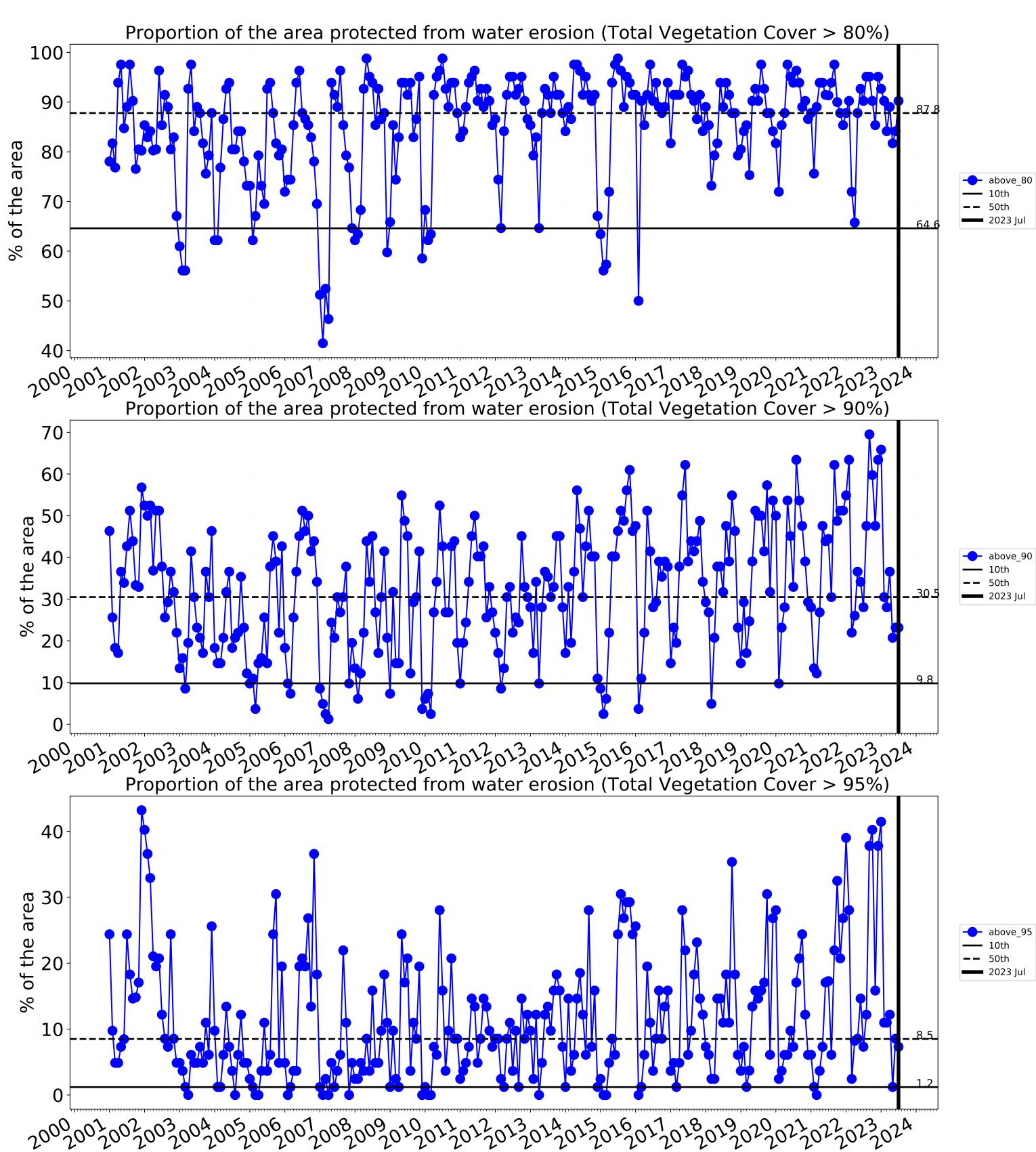


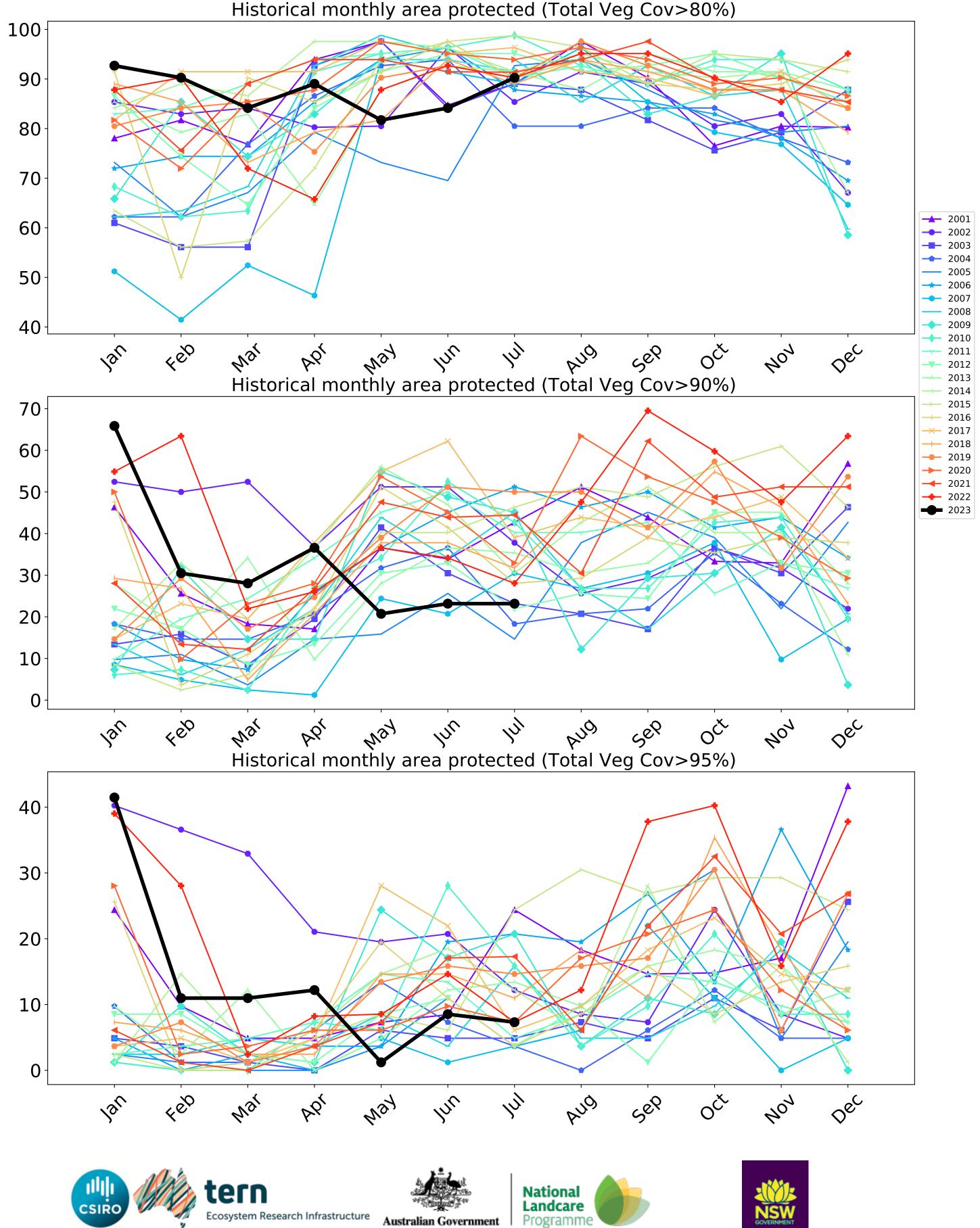


100 98 96 94 92 90 88 86 feb Jan Inu May PQ Mai month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





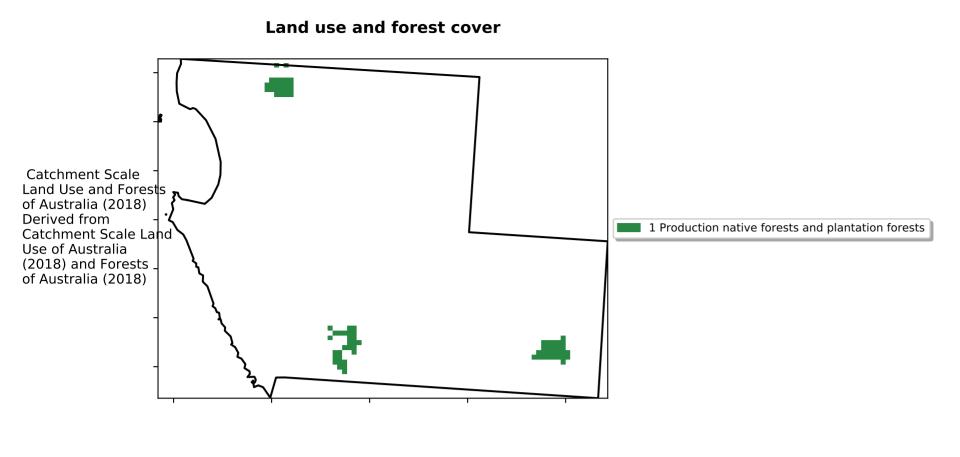




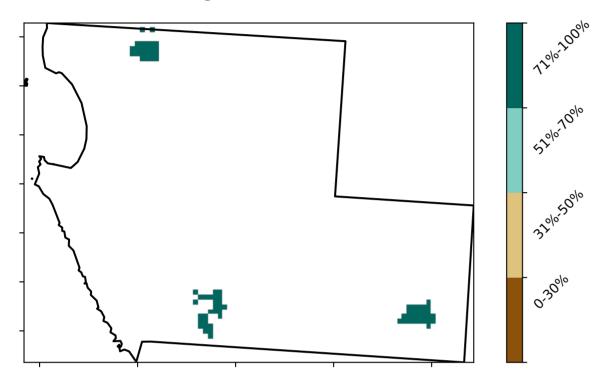
above\_80

above 90

## **Production native forests and plantation forests**



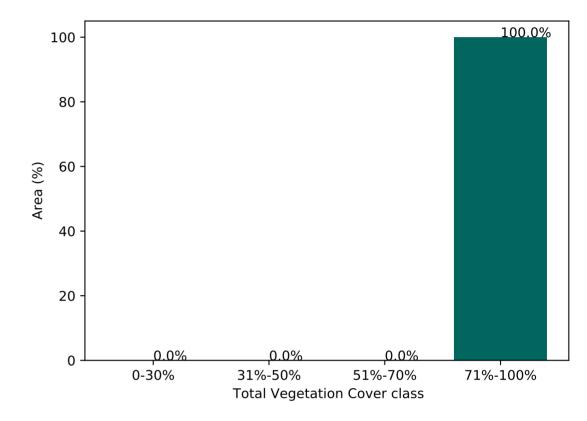
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



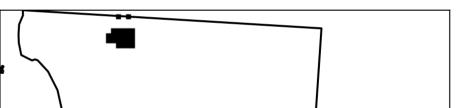
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

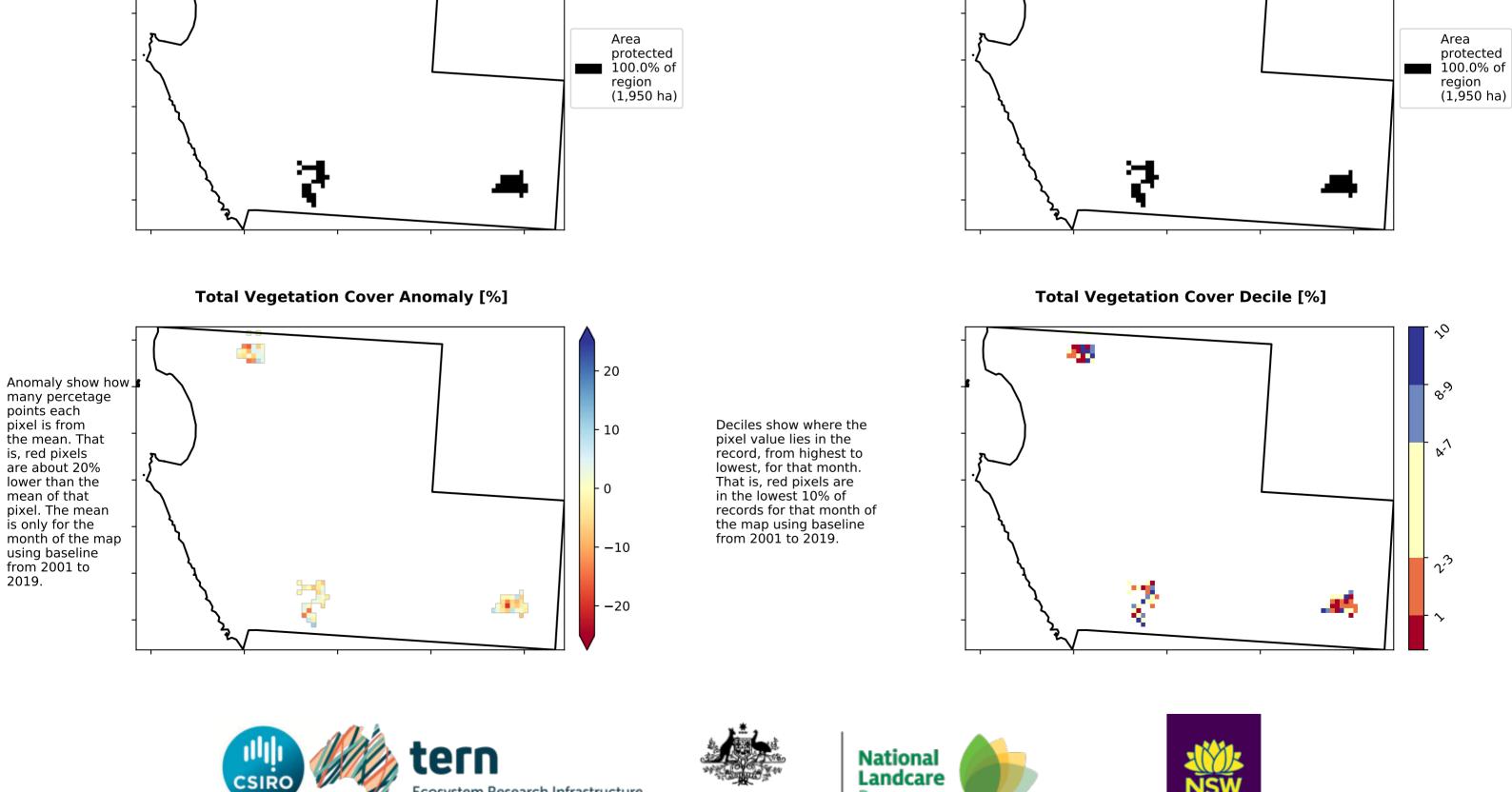


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



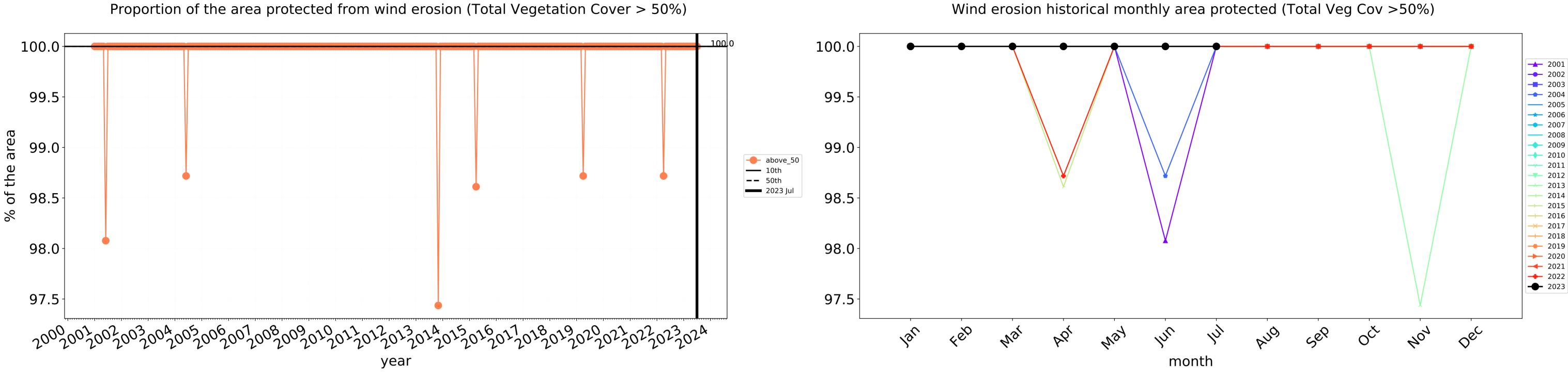


Programme

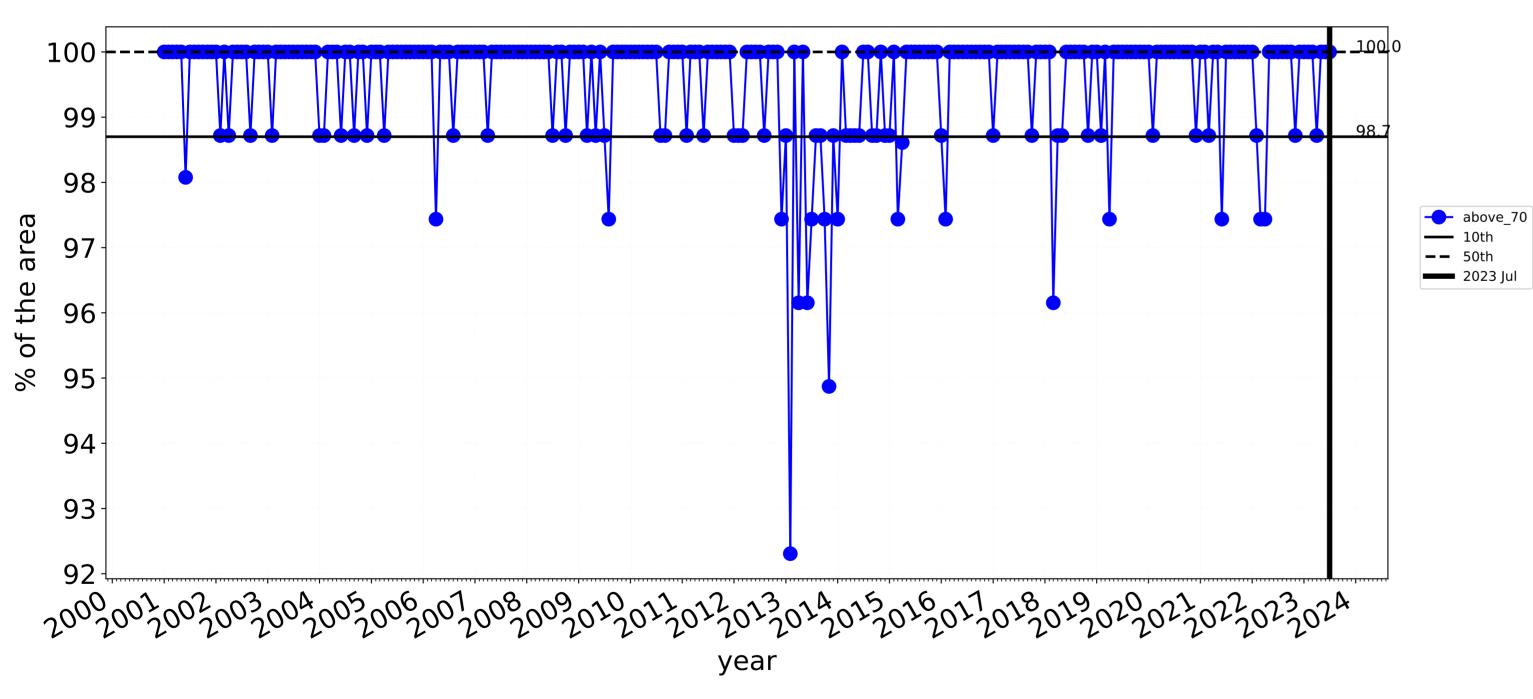
Australian Government

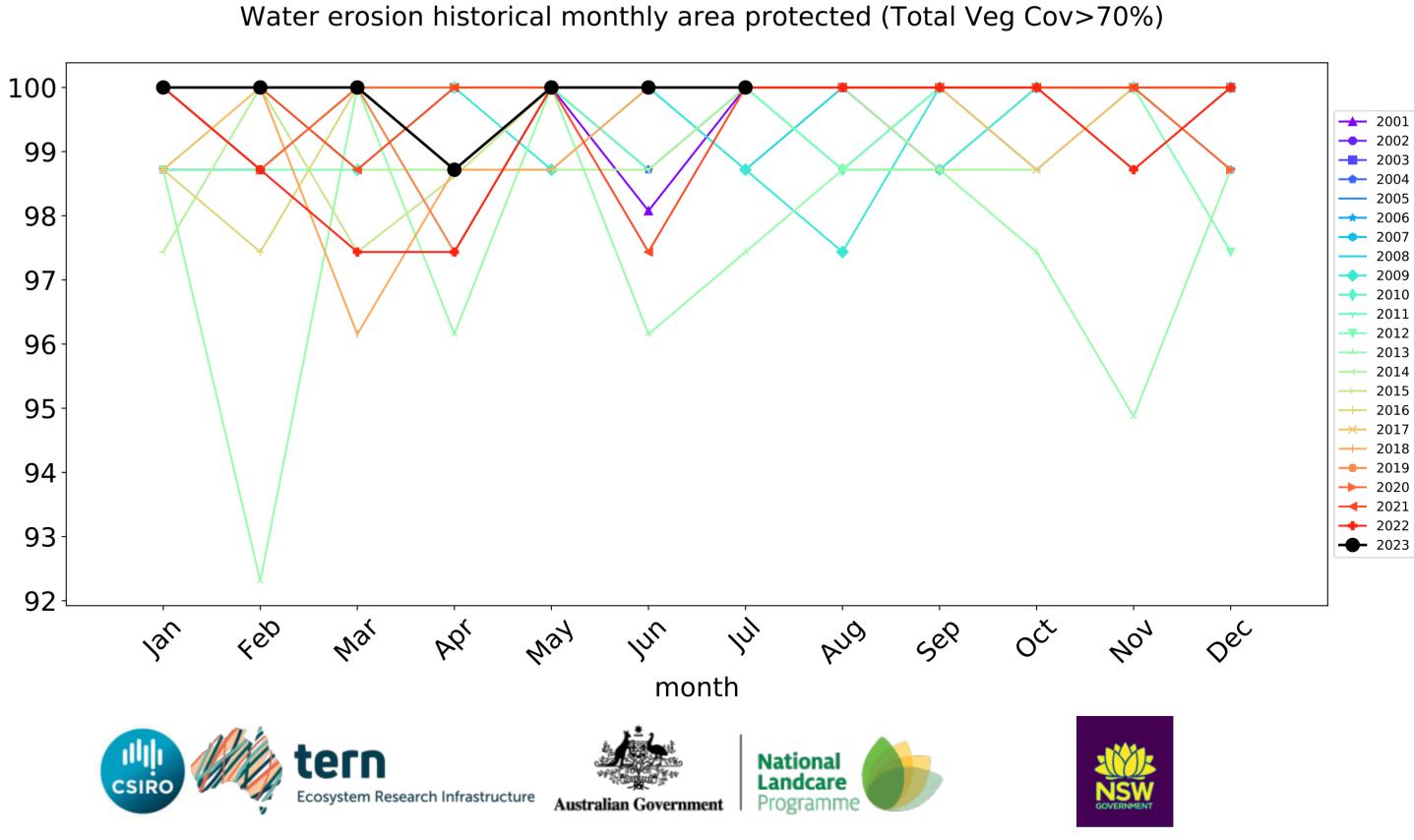
Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

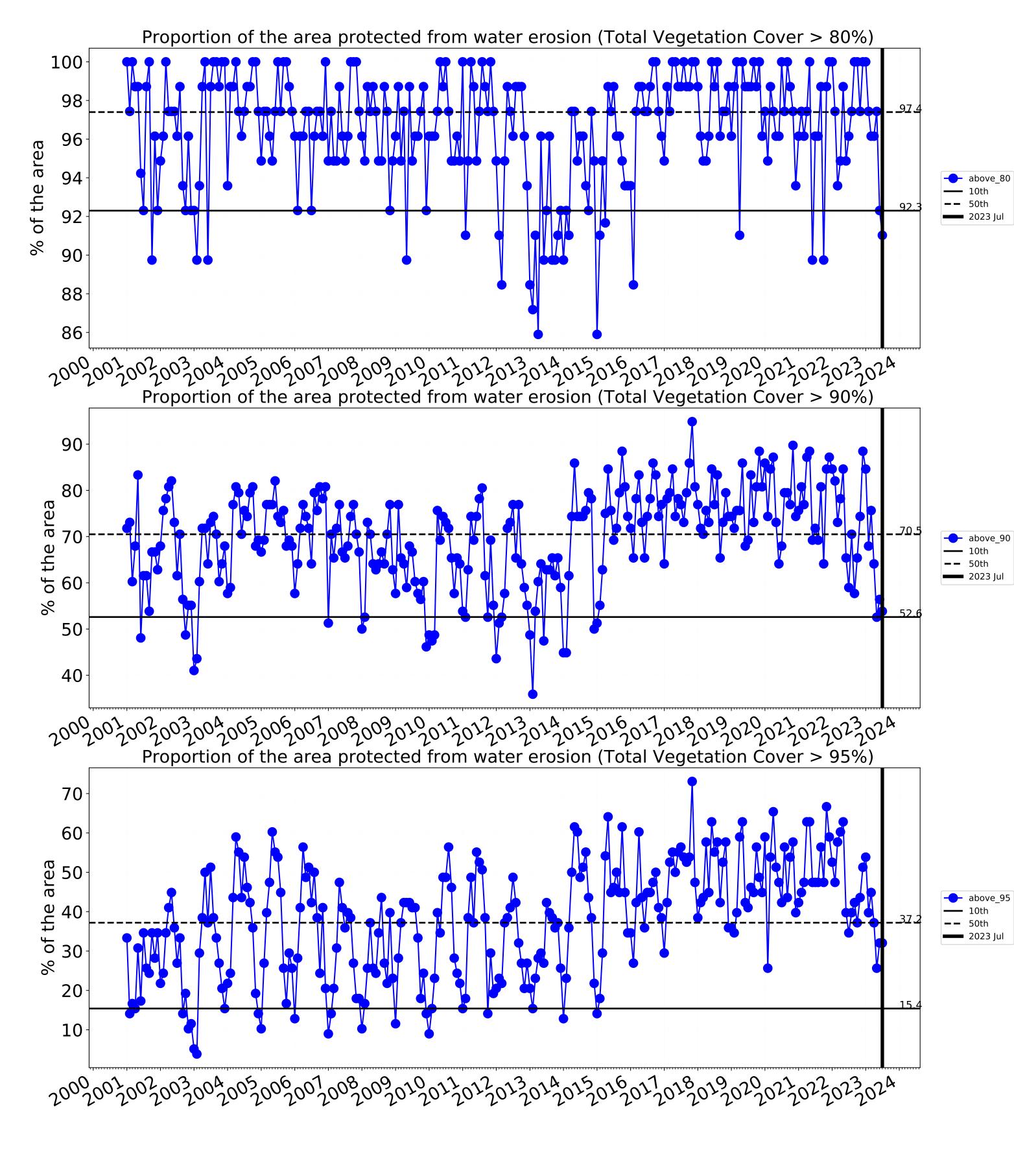
## Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries

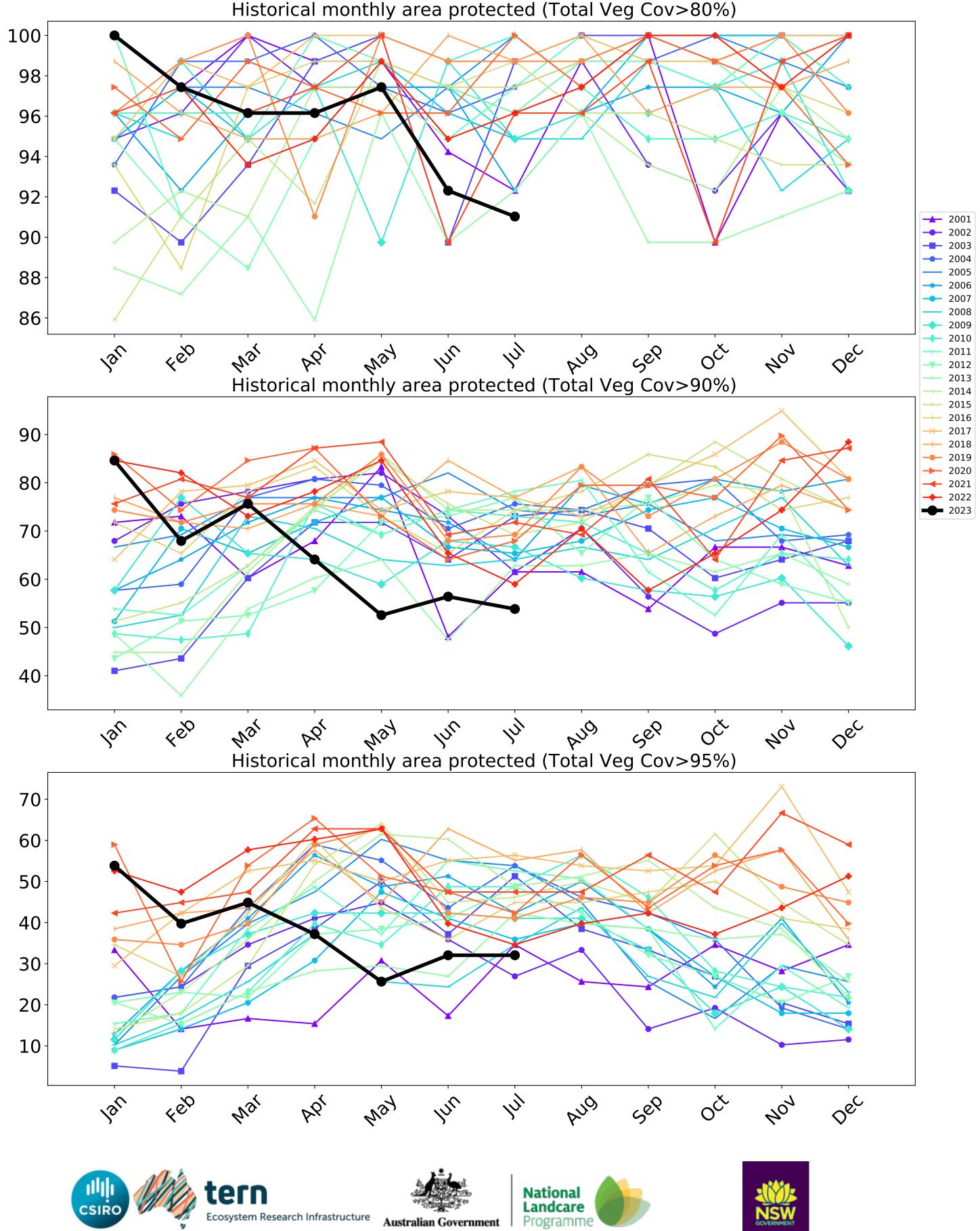


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)











# Robe\_(DC) (103,925 ha and no data 5,268 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	103,925	99.7% 103,600	99.4% 103,300	95.8% 99,575	81.4% 84,550	28.8% 29,950	11.4% 11,800
Conservation and natural environments	10,325	99.5% 10,275	99.3% 10,250	97.1% 10,025	90.3% 9,325	58.1% 6,000	37.5% 3,875
Conservation and natural environments non forest	4,750	98.9% 4,700	98.4% 4,675	94.7% 4,500	83.7% 3,975	51.1% 2,425	28.9% 1,375
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	3,850	100.0% 3,850	100.0% 3,850	100.0% 3,850	97.4% 3,750	69.5% 2,675	50.6% 1,950
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	1,725	100.0% 1,725	100.0% 1,725	97.1% 1,675	92.8% 1,600	52.2% 900	31.9% 550
Agriculture	81,325	100.0% 81,325	100.0% 81,300	97.2% 79,050	83.2% 67,700	26.1% 21,225	8.2% 6,700
Grazing	76,800	100.0% 76,800	100.0% 76,775	97.1% 74,575	82.8% 63,600	26.0% 19,975	8.2% 6,300
Grazing non forest	76,325	100.0% 76,325	100.0% 76,300	97.1% 74,100	82.7% 63,125	25.9% 19,800	8.1% 6,200
Cropping	2,475	100.0% 2,475	100.0% 2,475	98.0% 2,425	90.9% 2,250	31.3% 775	10.1% 250
Irrigation	2,050	100.0% 2,050	100.0% 2,050	100.0% 2,050	90.2% 1,850	23.2% 475	7.3% 150
Production native forests and plantation forests	1,950	100.0% 1,950	100.0% 1,950	100.0% 1,950	91.0% 1,775	53.8% 1,050	32.1% 625

