Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Robe_(DC) SA

Date: December 2022

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

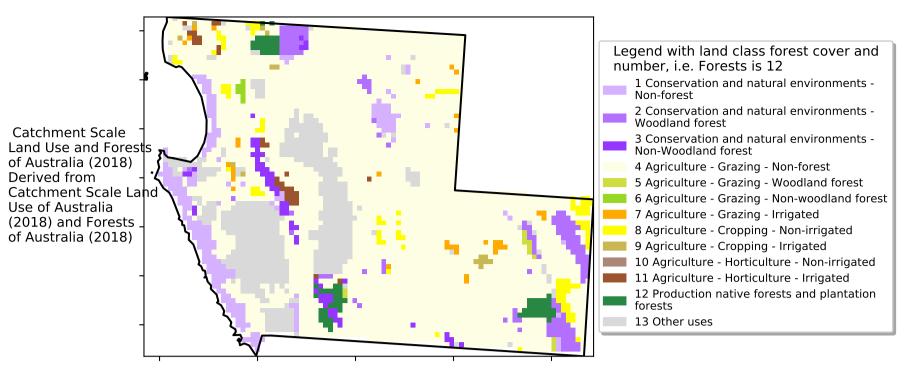
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



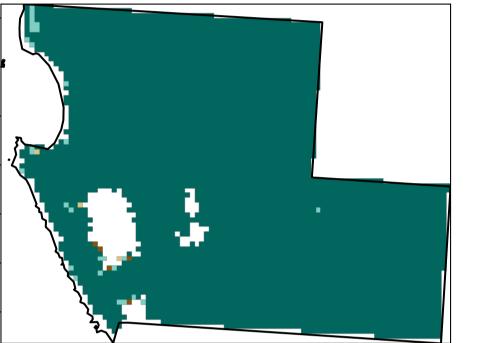
Vegetation Cover Dec 2022

Land use and forest cover

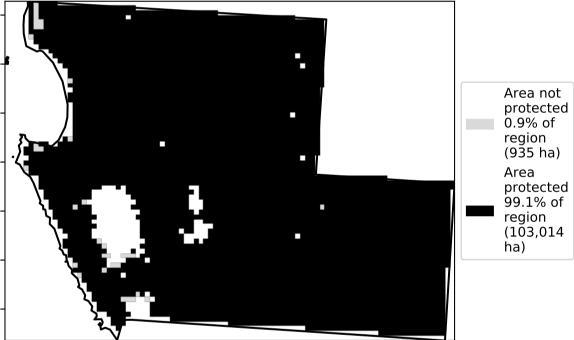
Proportion of each land class in area

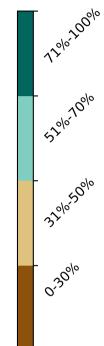


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

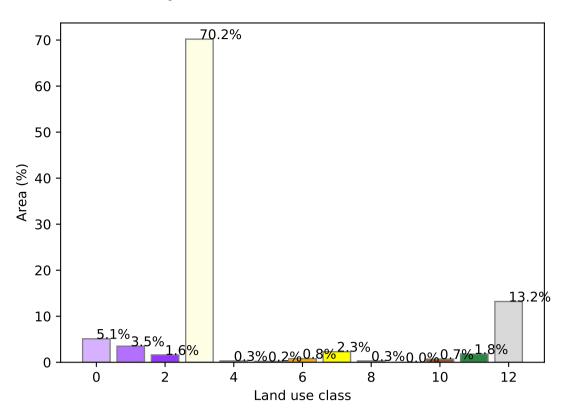


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

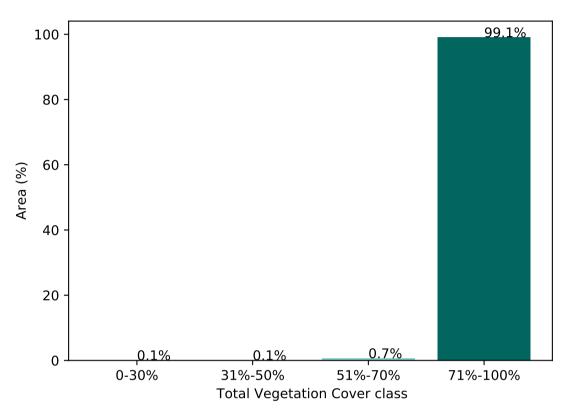




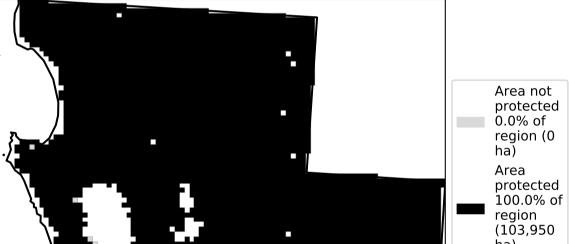
Area not protected 0.9% of region (935 ha) Area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



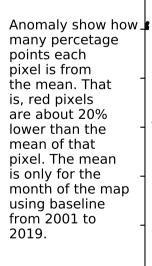
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

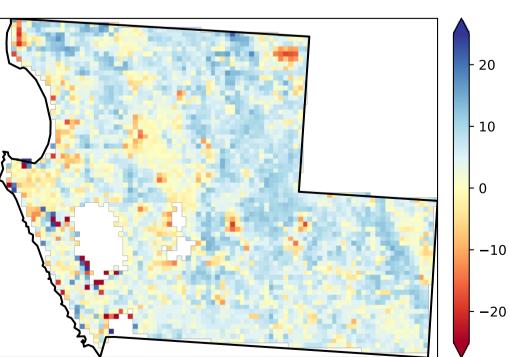


ha)

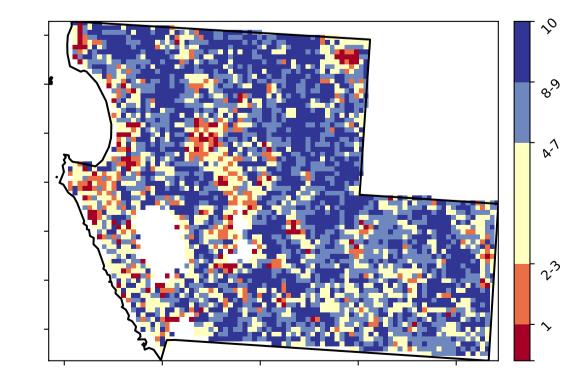
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

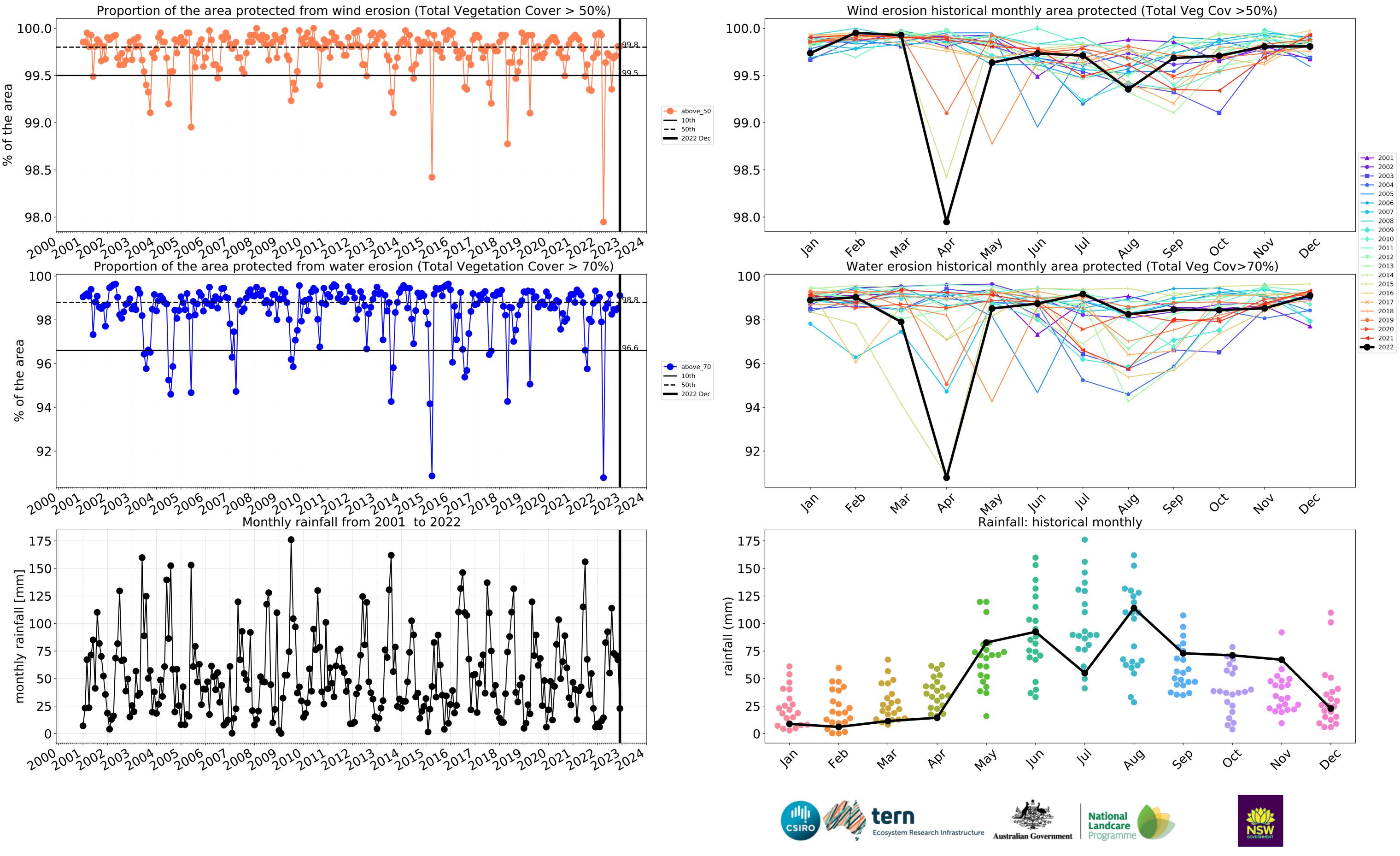


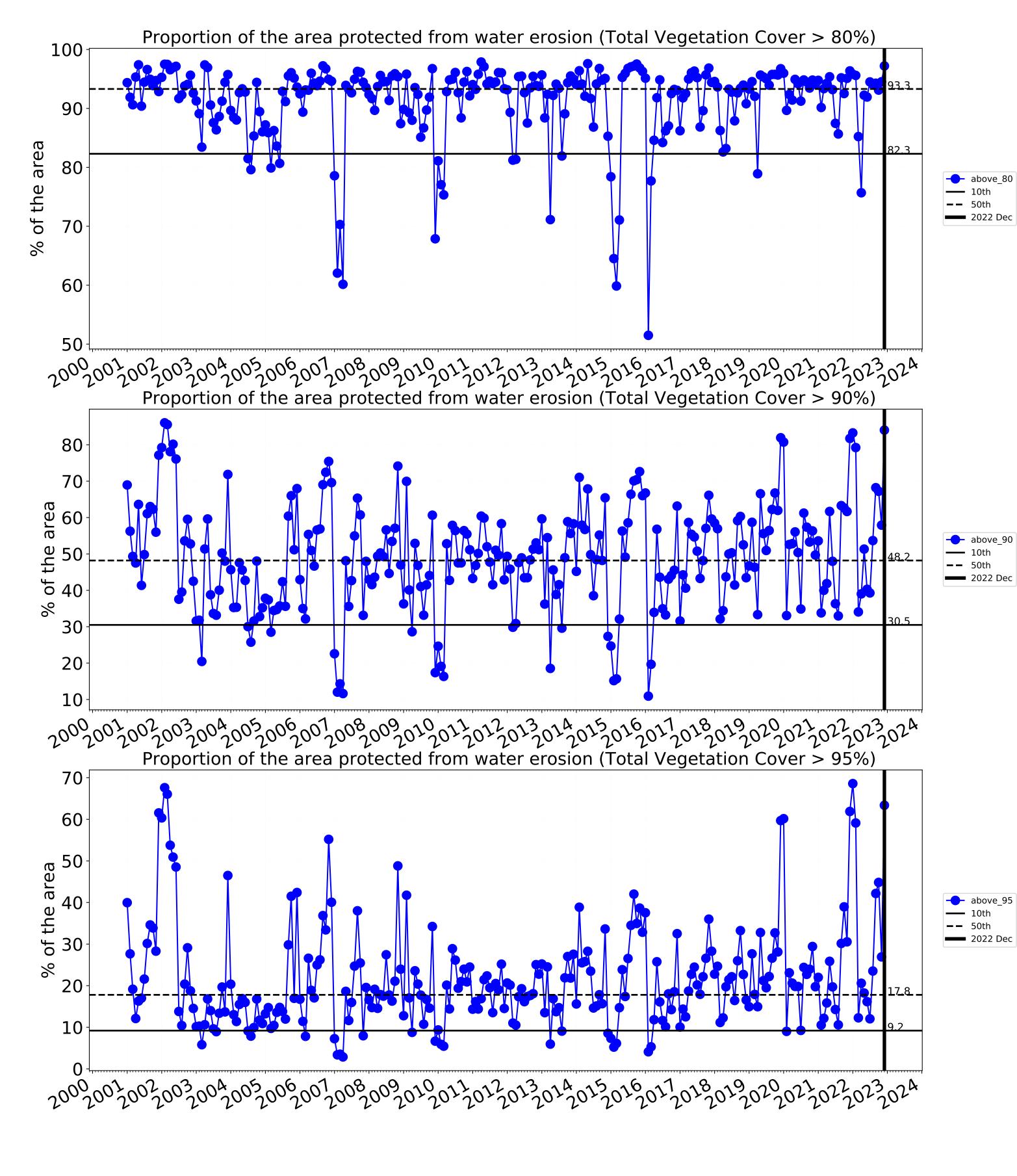


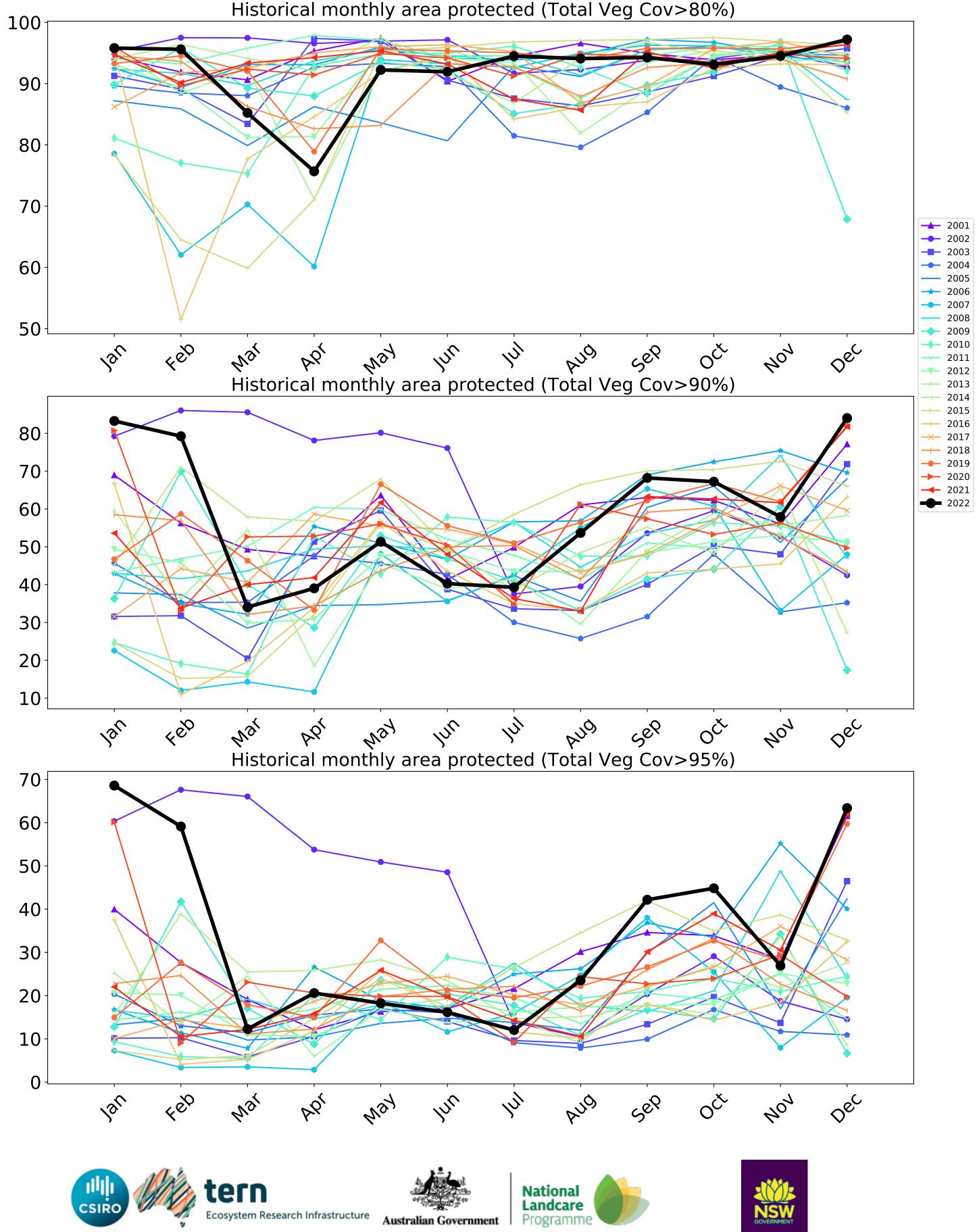
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





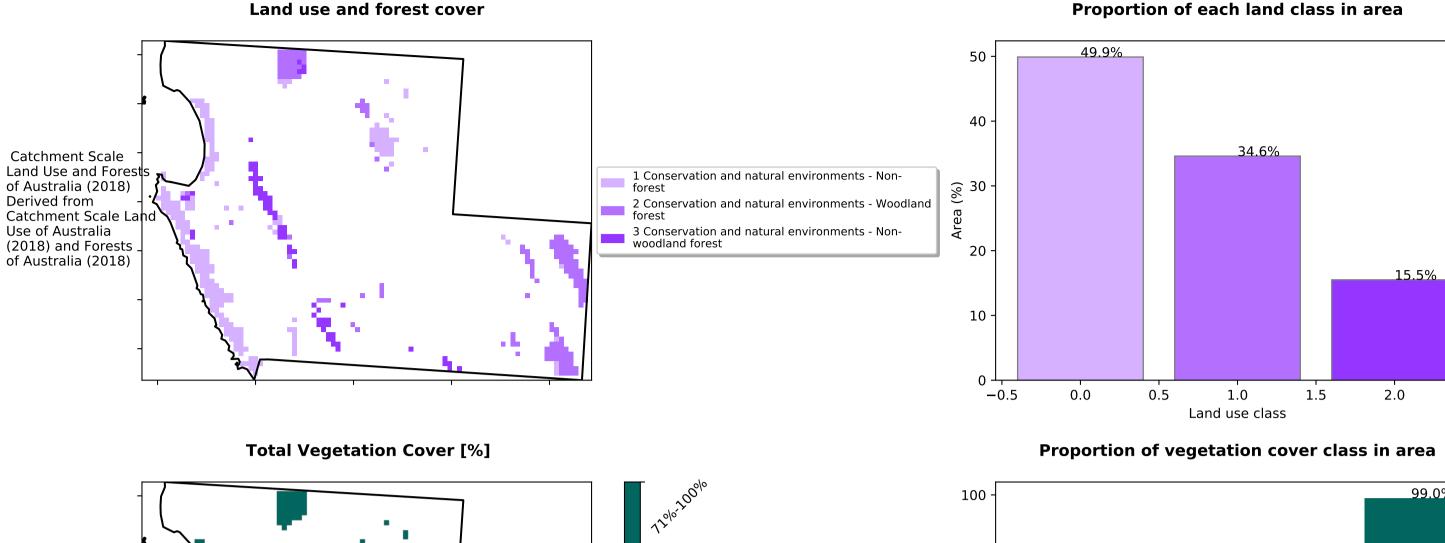


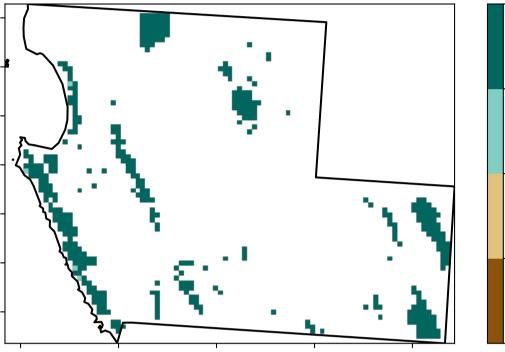




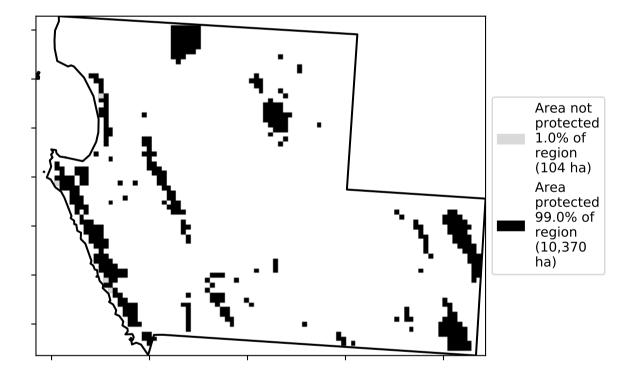


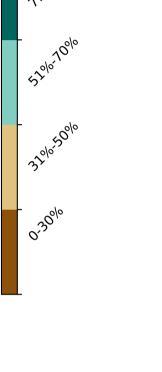
Conservation and natural environments





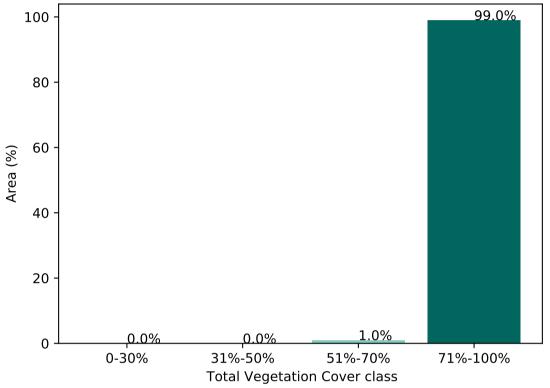
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







2.5

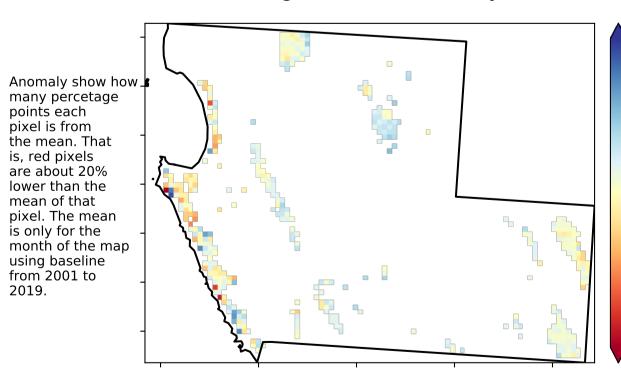


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

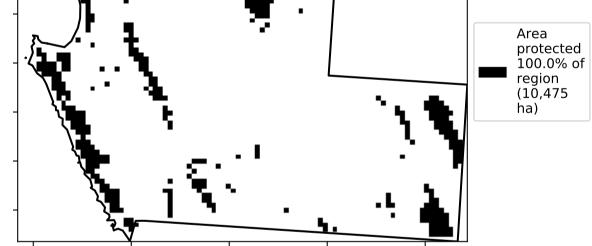


Proportion of each land class in area

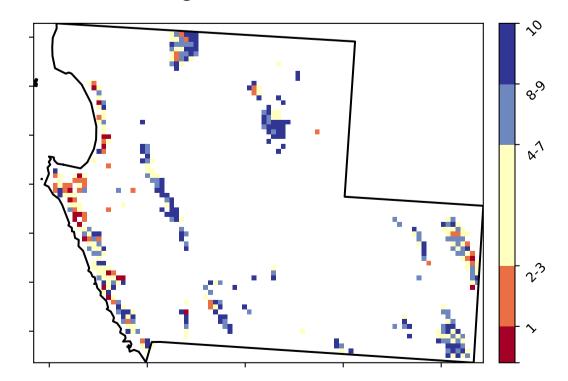
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





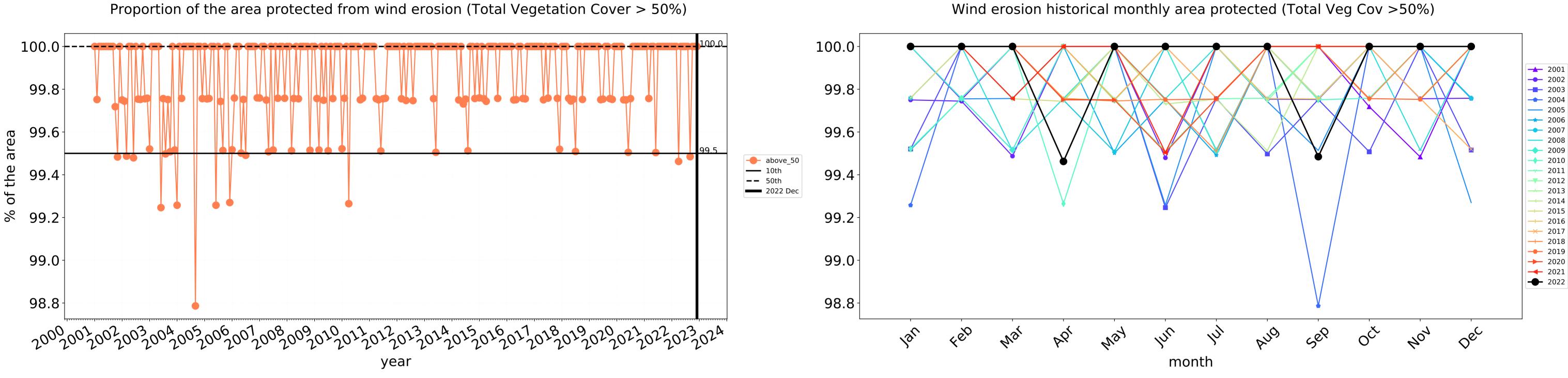
- 20

- 10

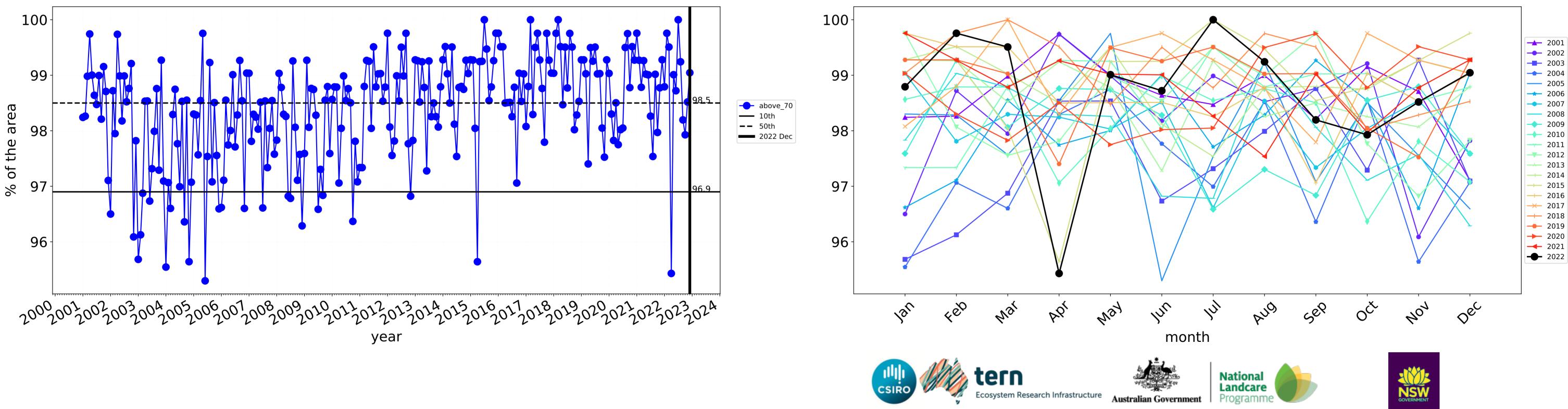
0

-10

-20

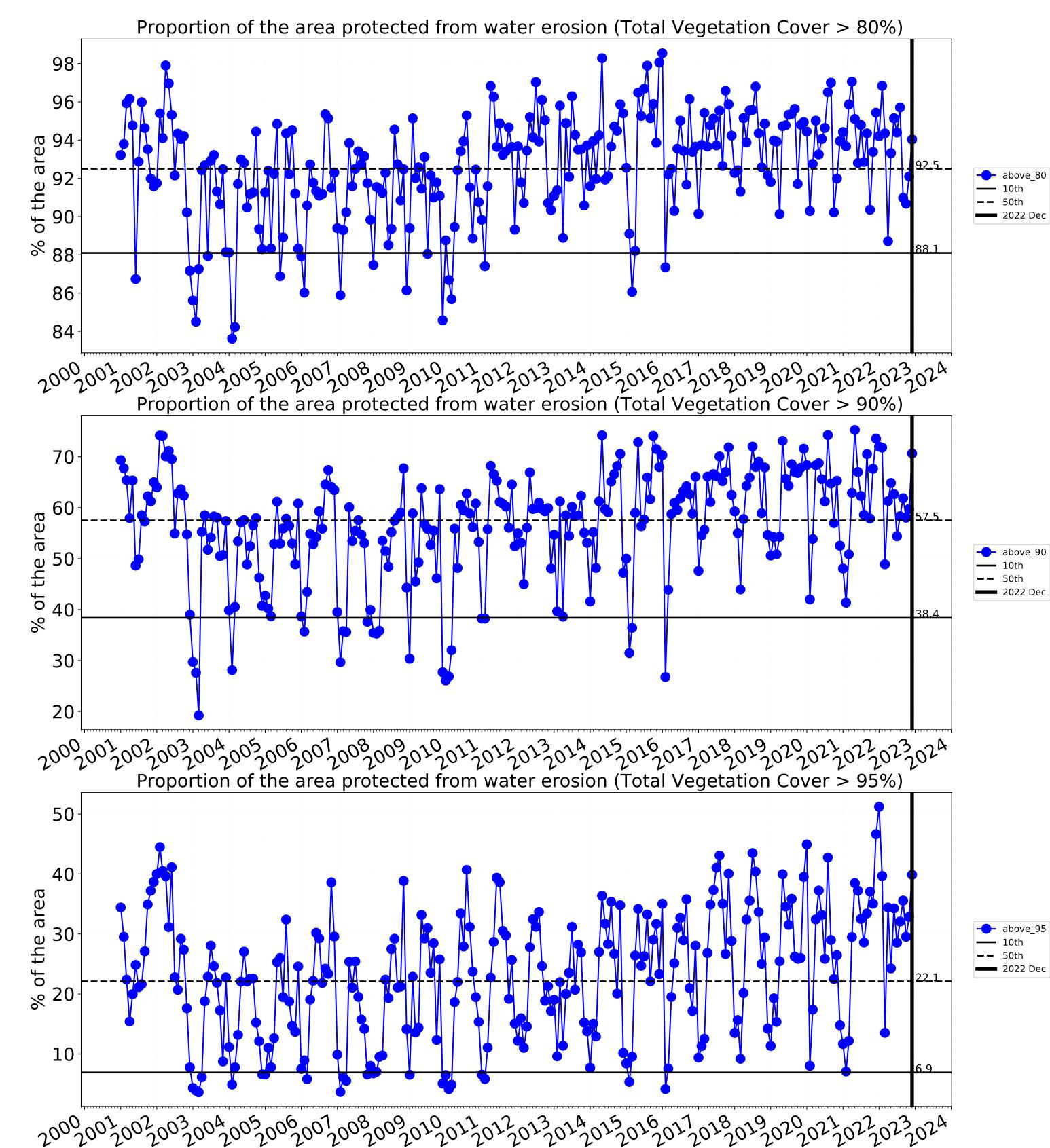


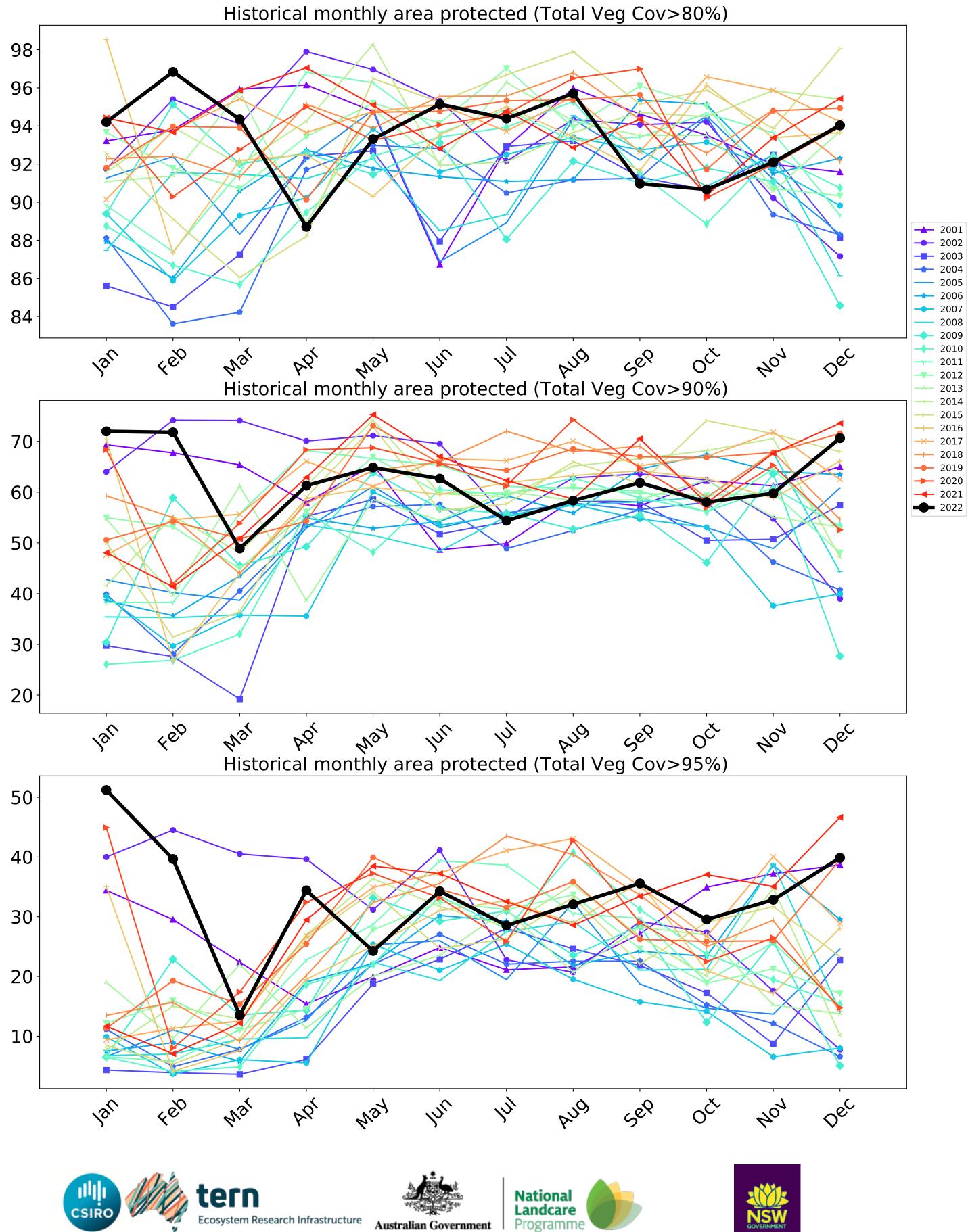




Conservation and natural environments timeseries

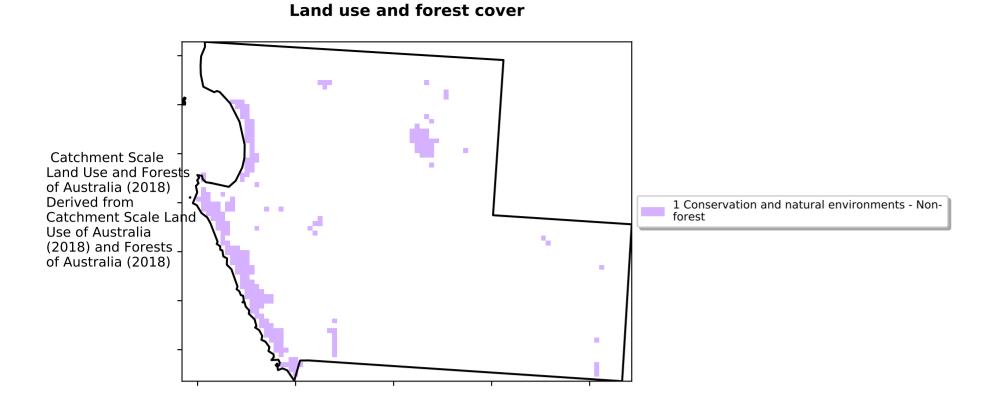
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







Conservation and natural environments non forest



12%100%

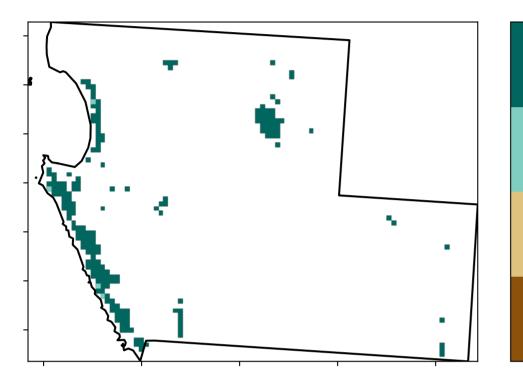
52%70%

5001

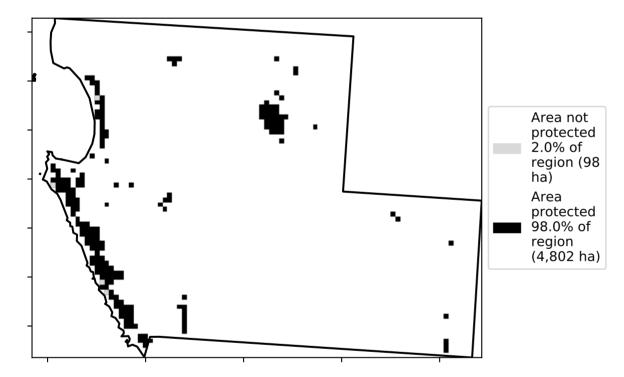
32010

0.30%

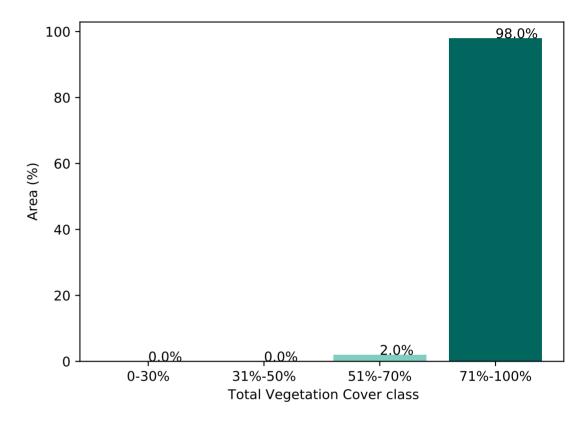
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



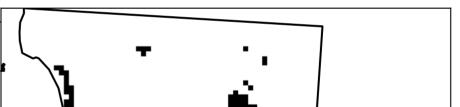
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



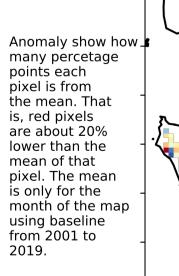
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

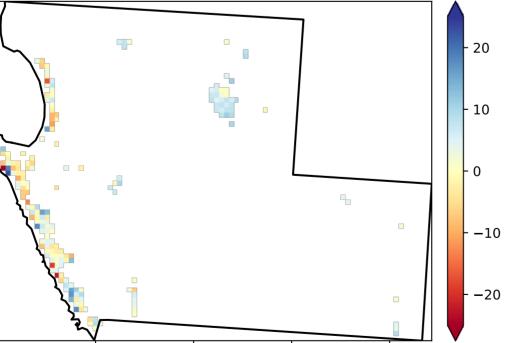


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

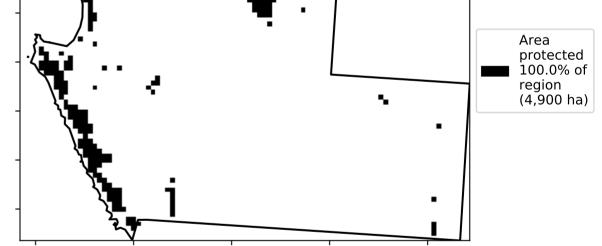


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

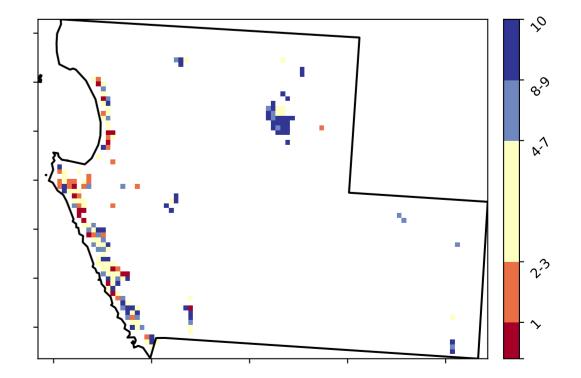




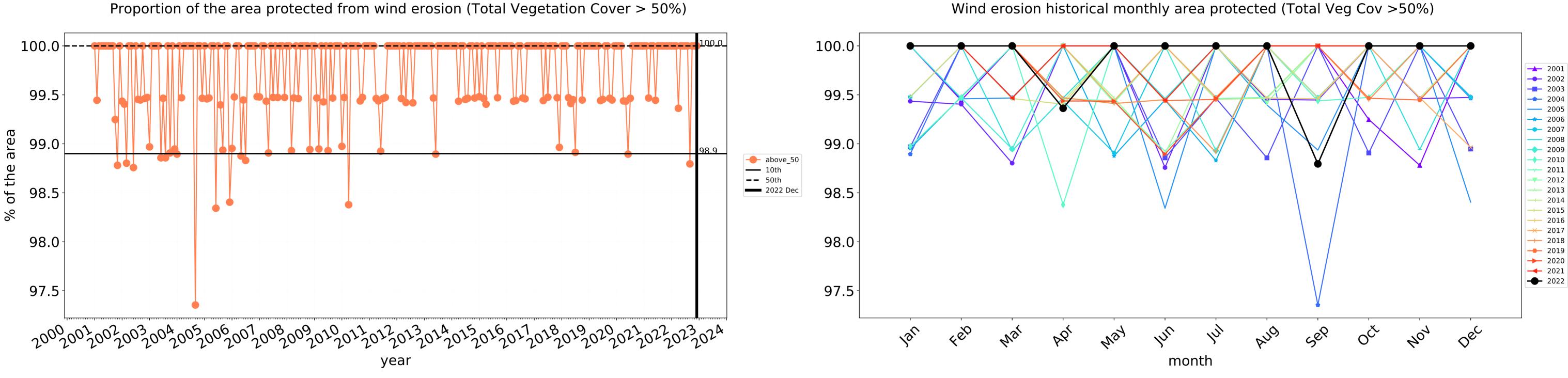
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



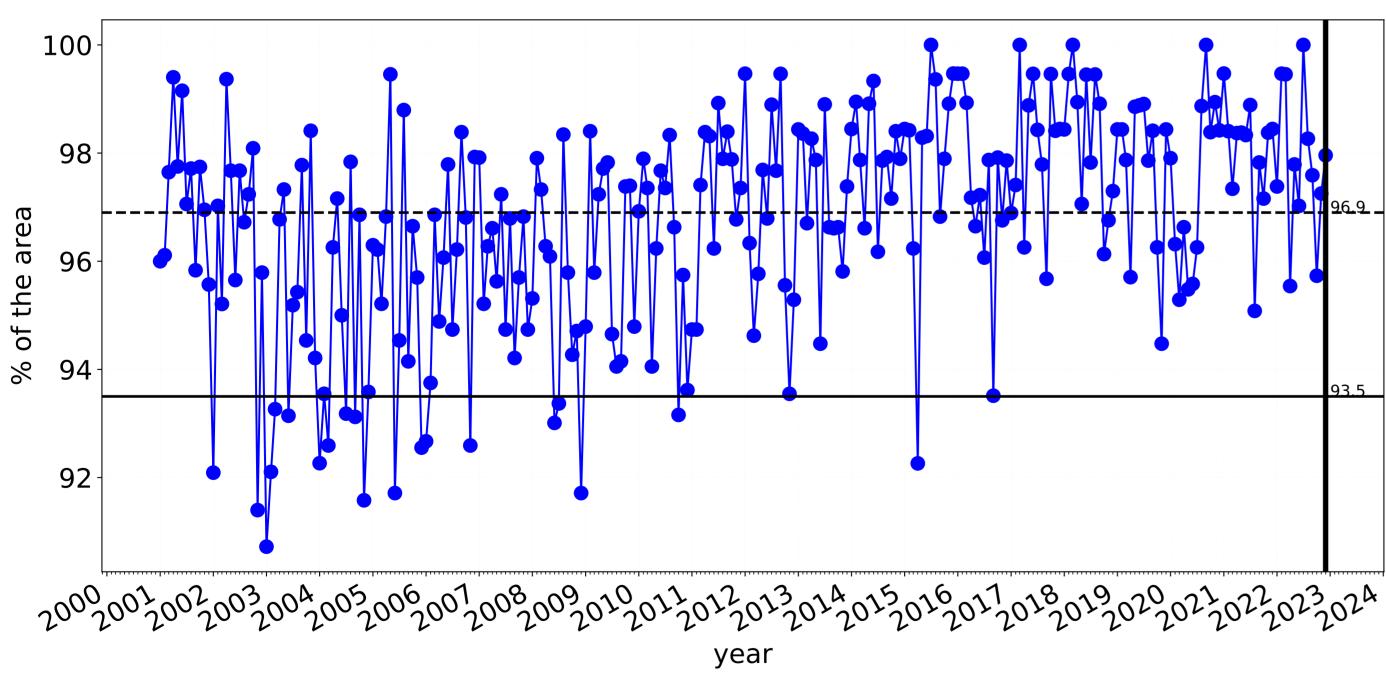
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





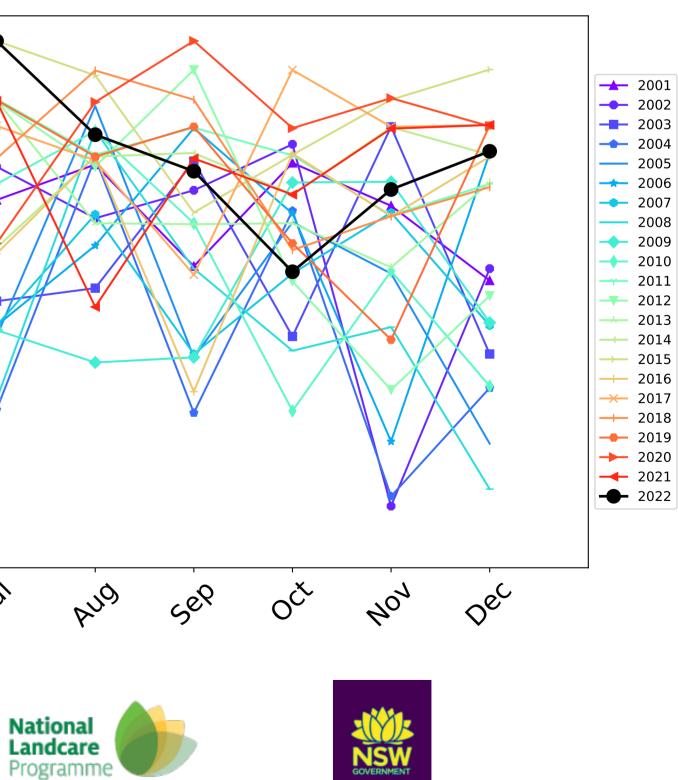


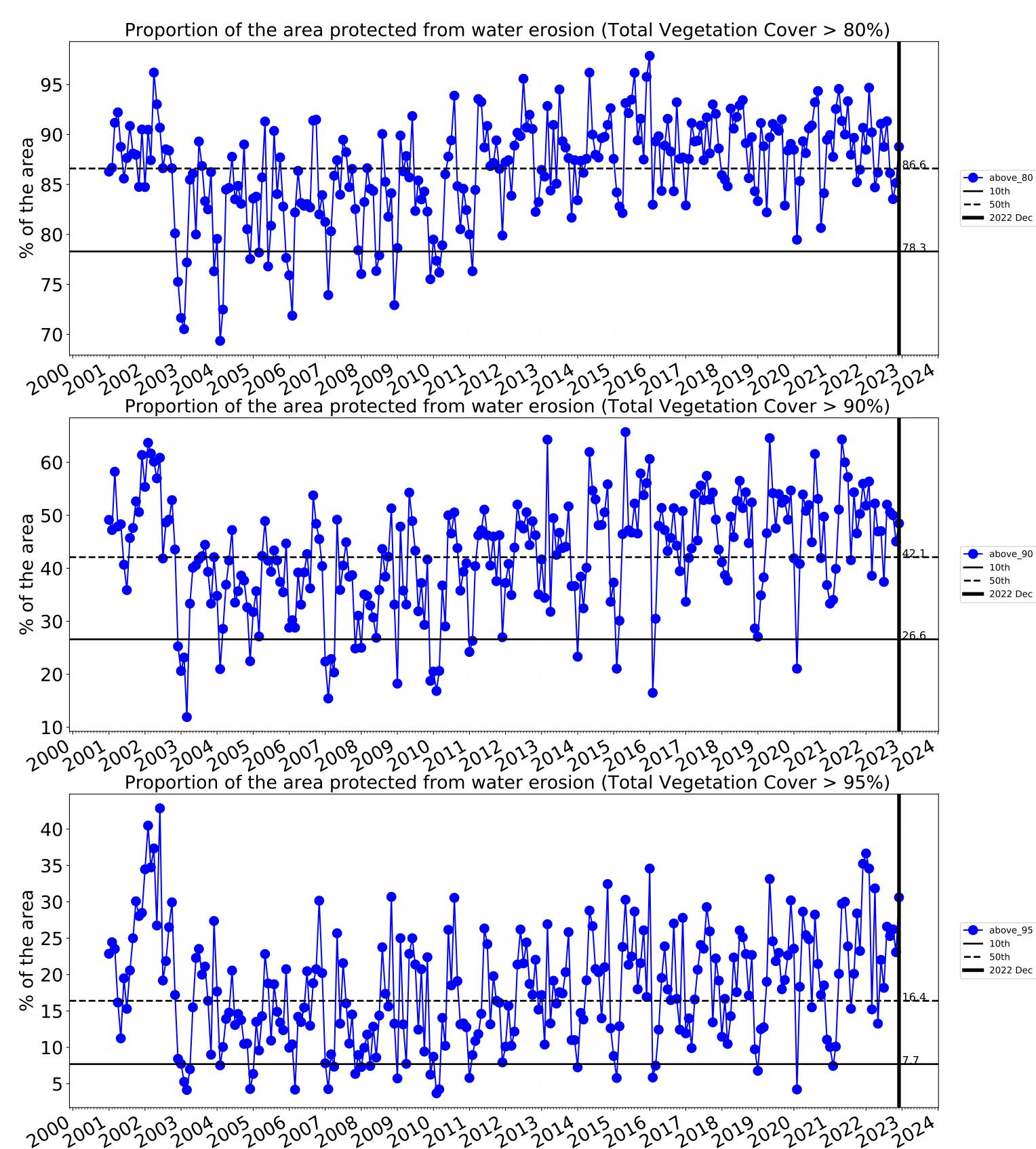


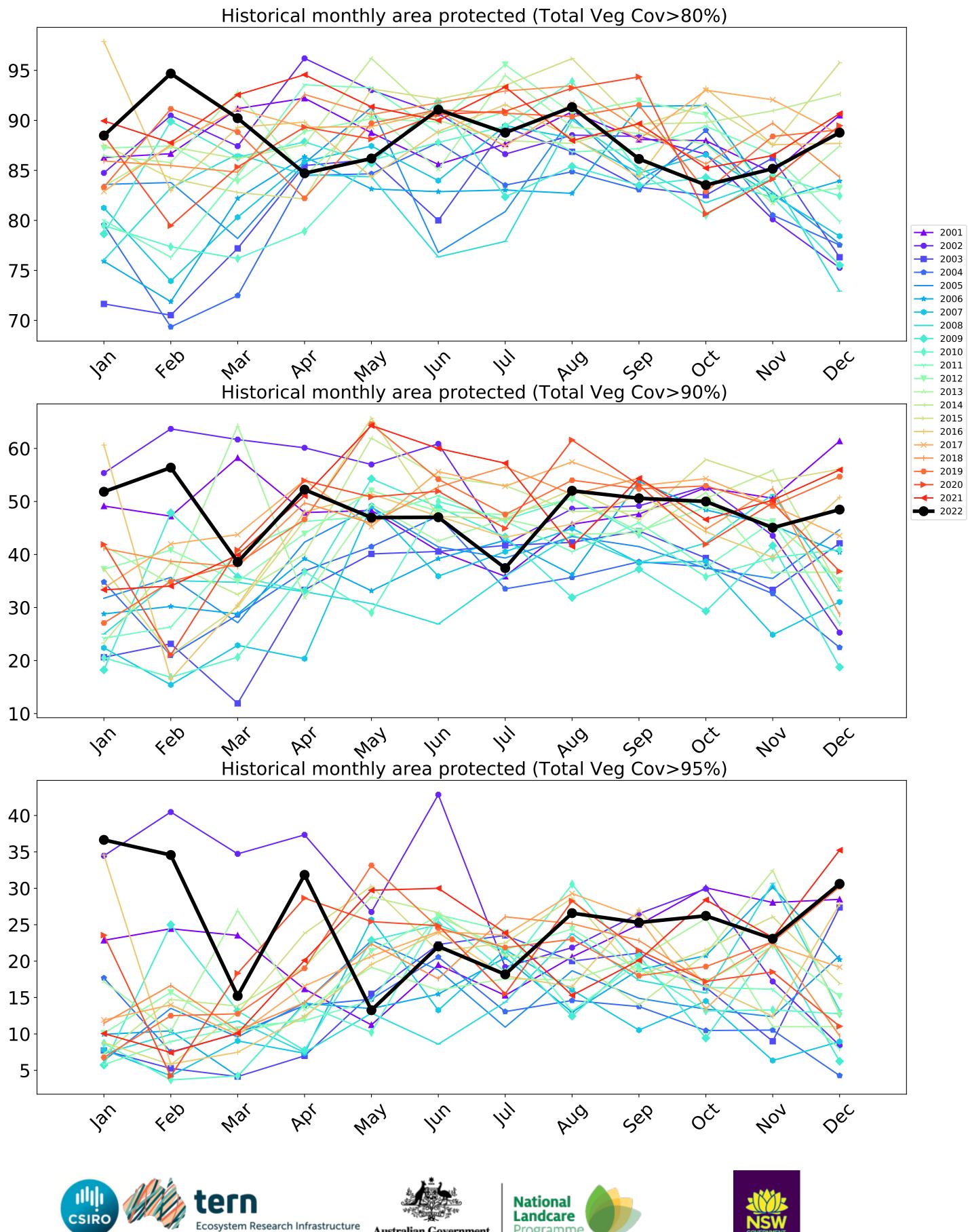


100 98 ---- above_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th 96 **——** 2022 Dec 94 92 Jan 4eb Inu 1¹/l 291 Mai NOT month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



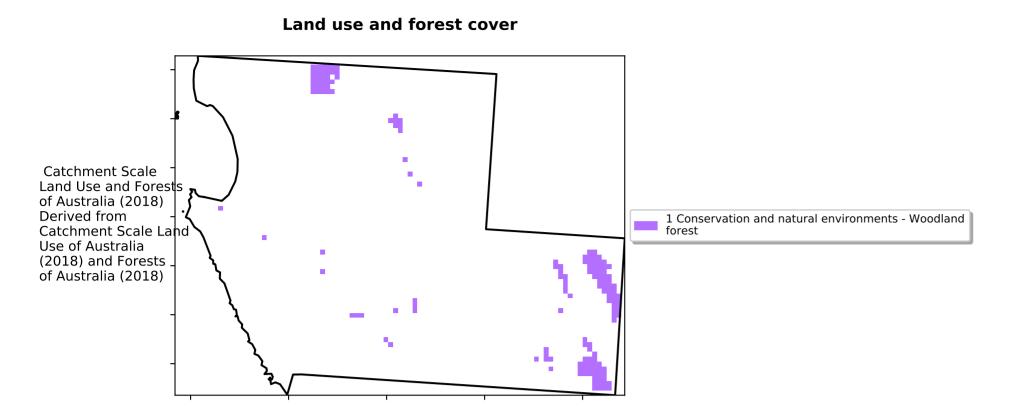




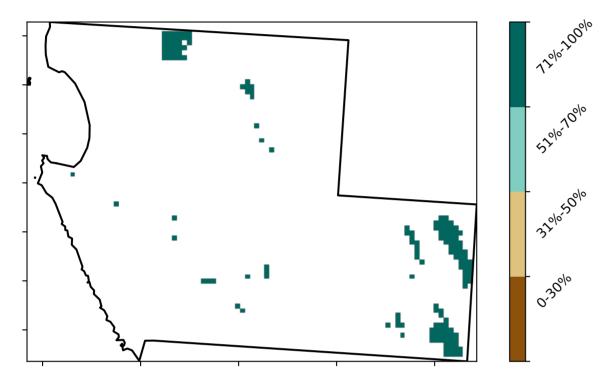


Programme

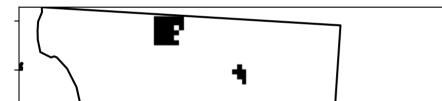
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest



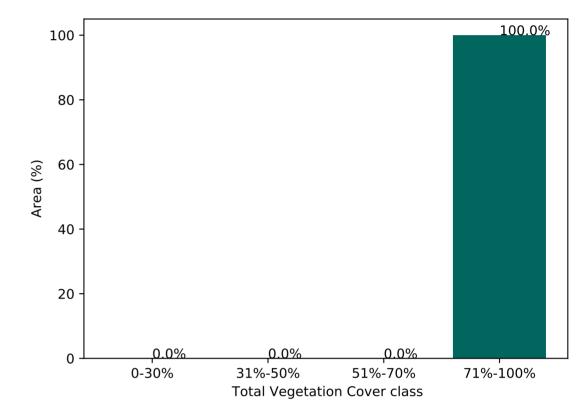
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



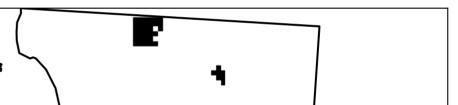
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

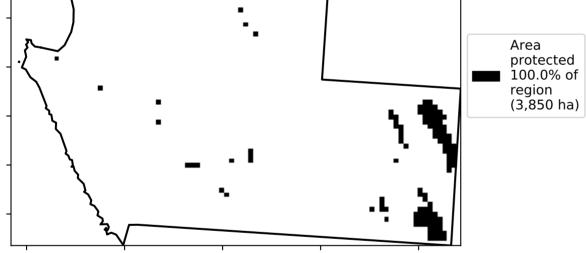


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

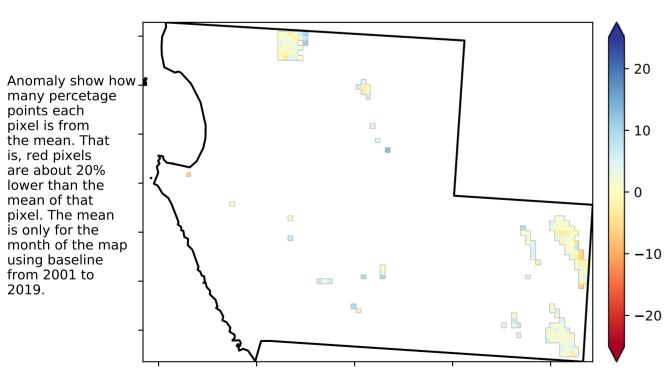


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

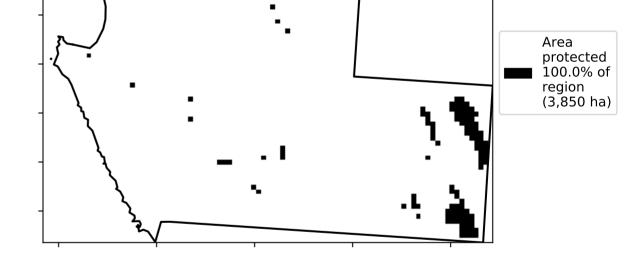




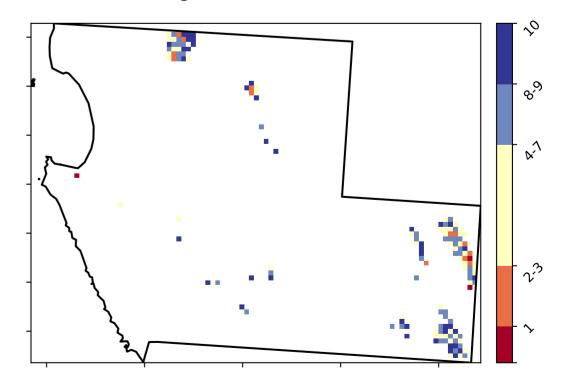
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

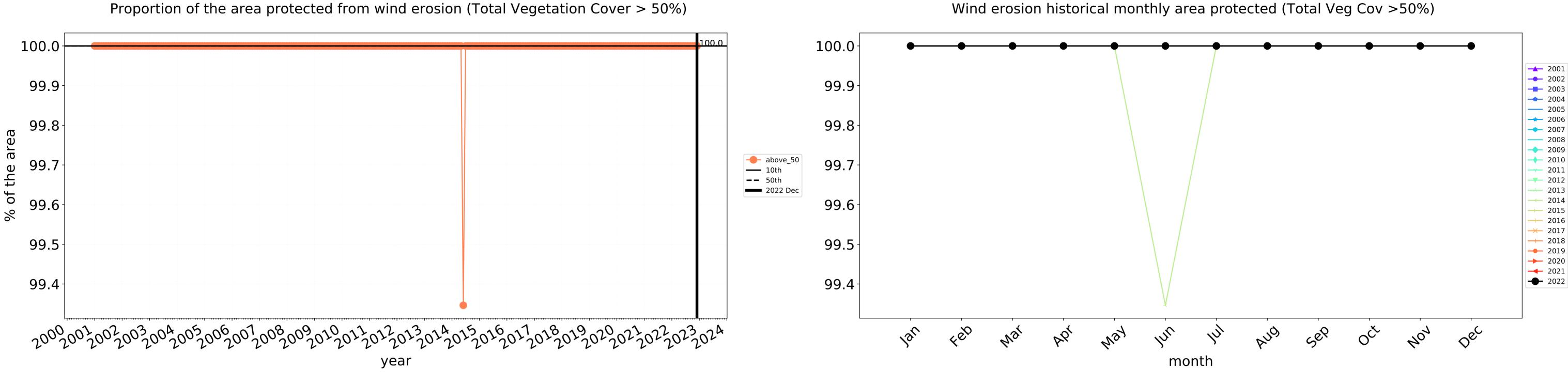


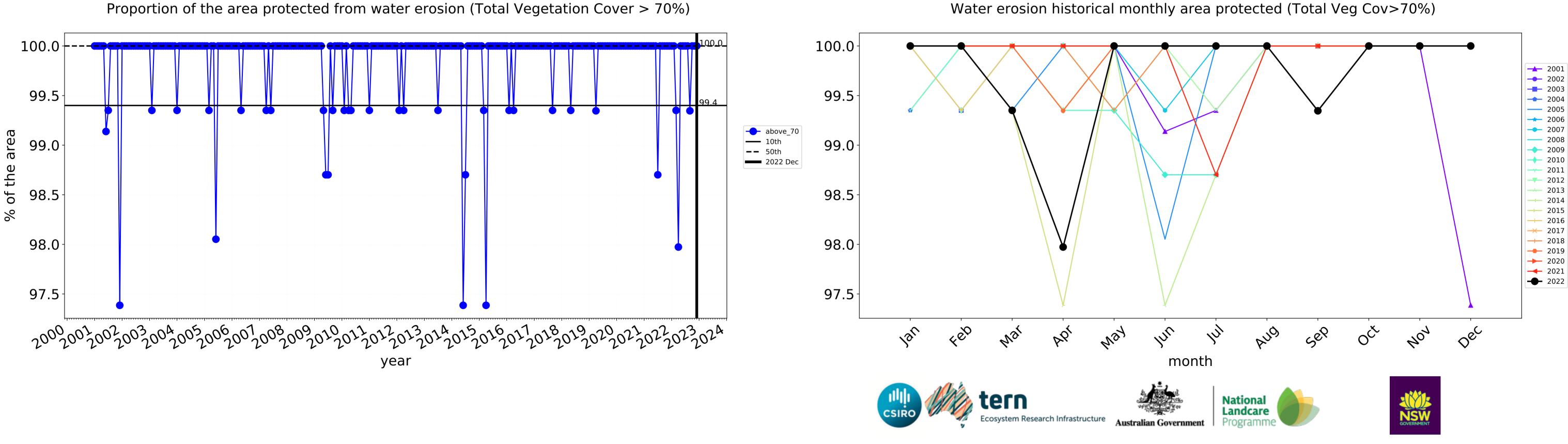
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

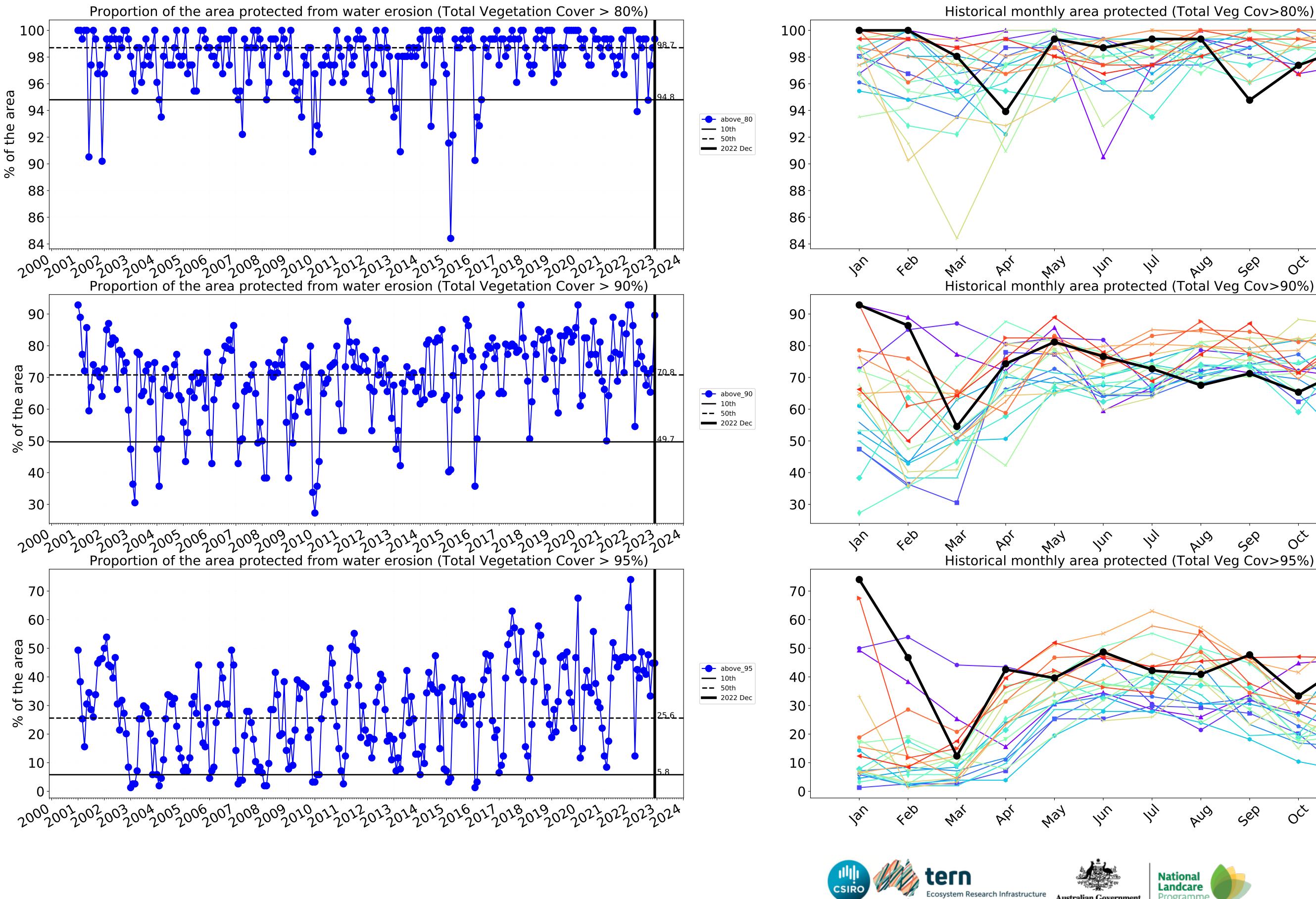




Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries



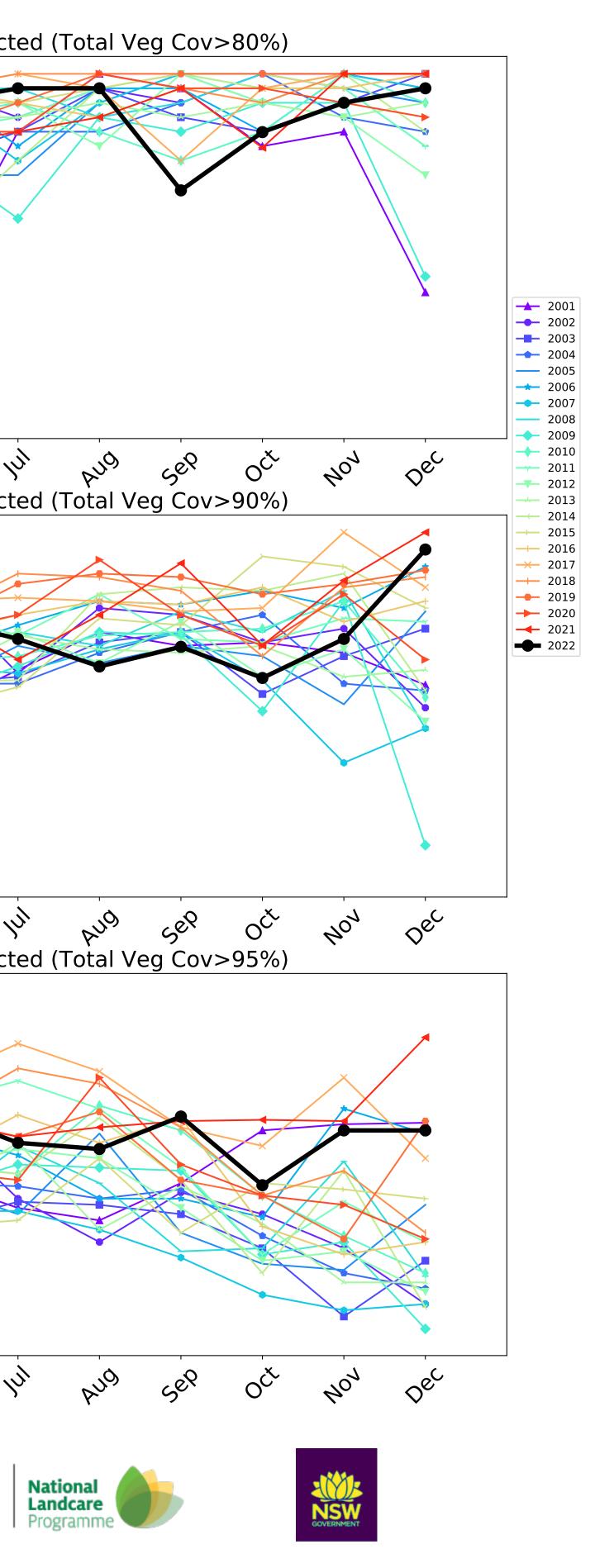




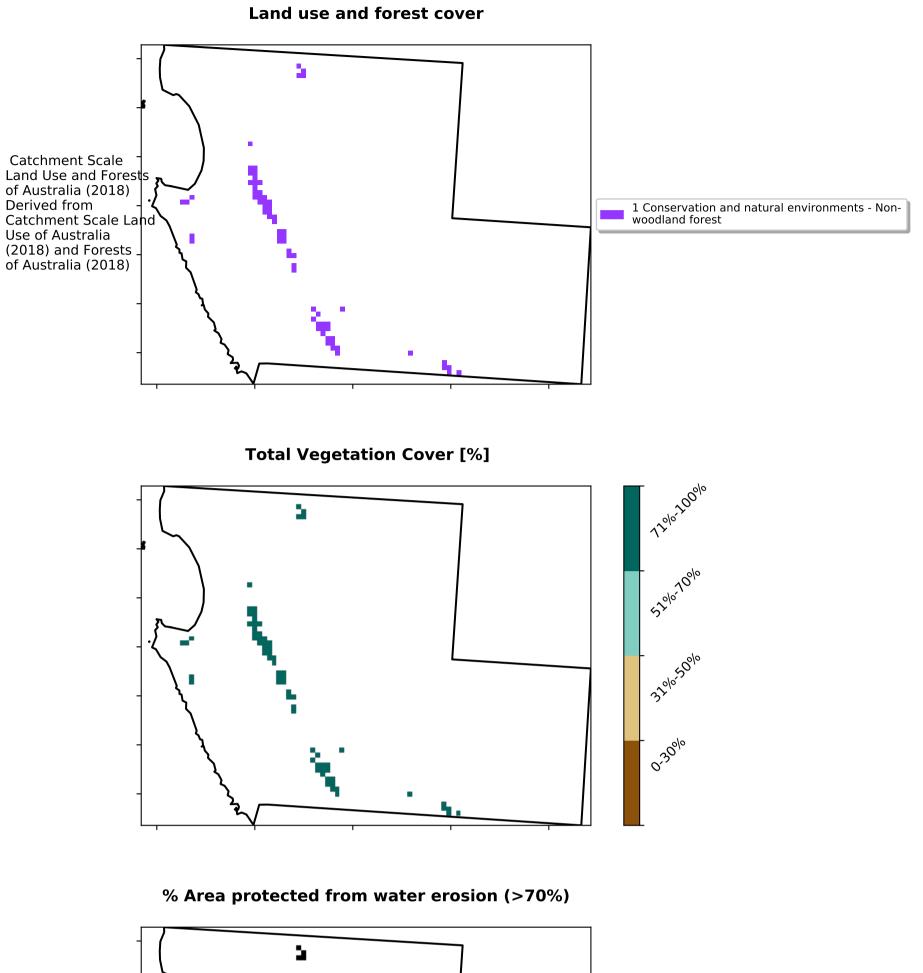
Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

Australian Government

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Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

0.0%

Total Vegetation Cover class

31%-50%

0.0%

51%-70%

100

80

60

40

20

0

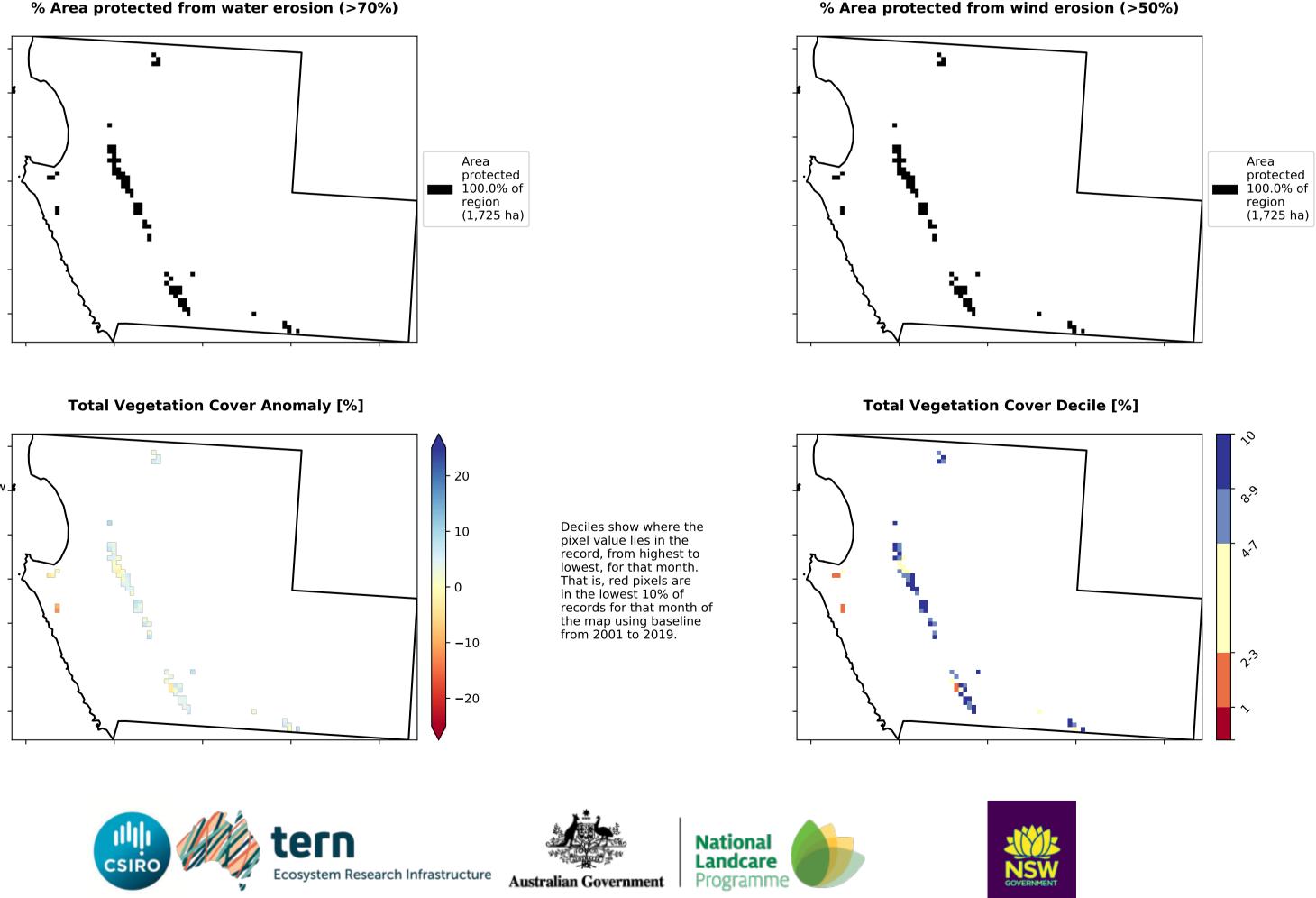
0.0%

0-30%

Area (%)

<u>100.0%</u>

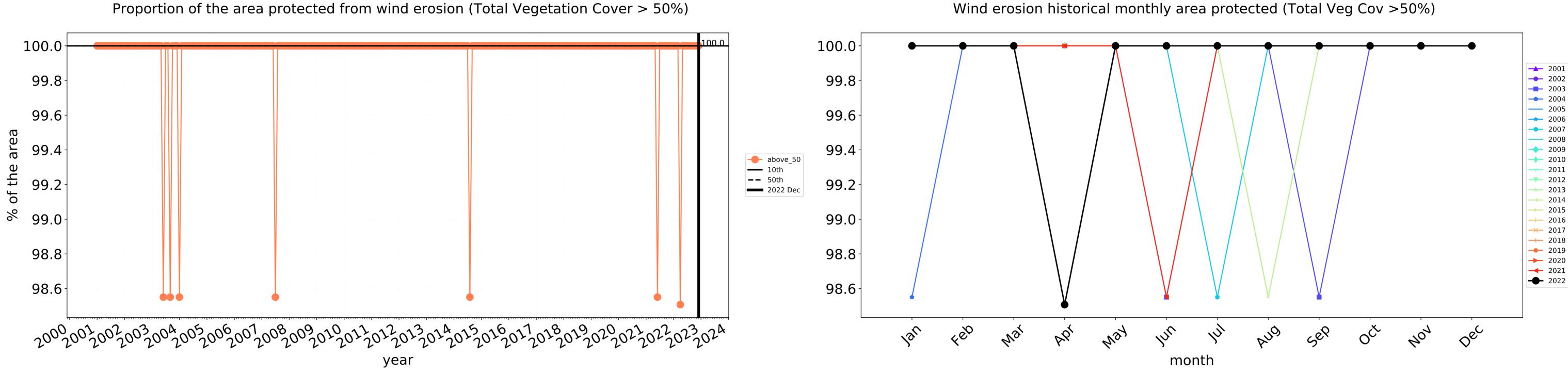
71%-100%



Anomaly show how **s** many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

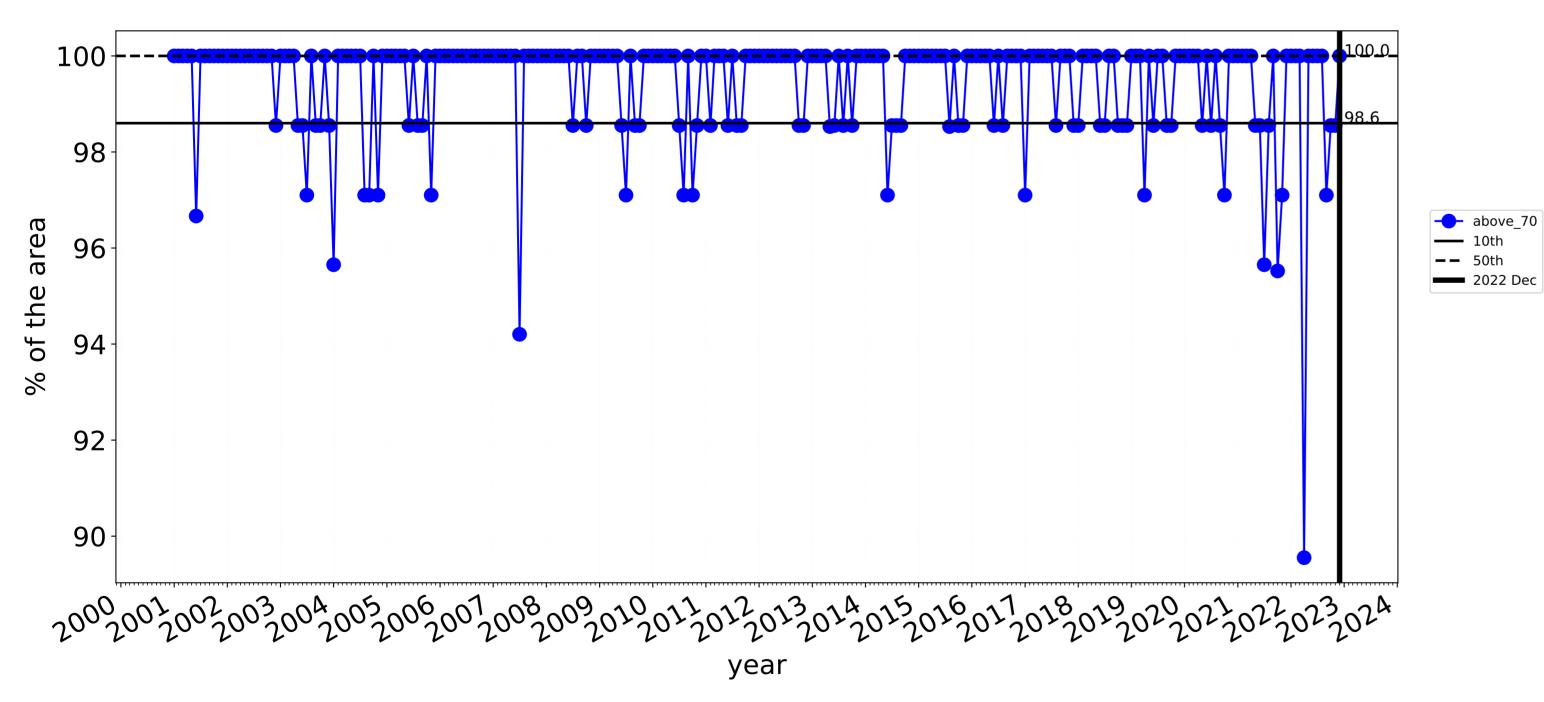
14

Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries

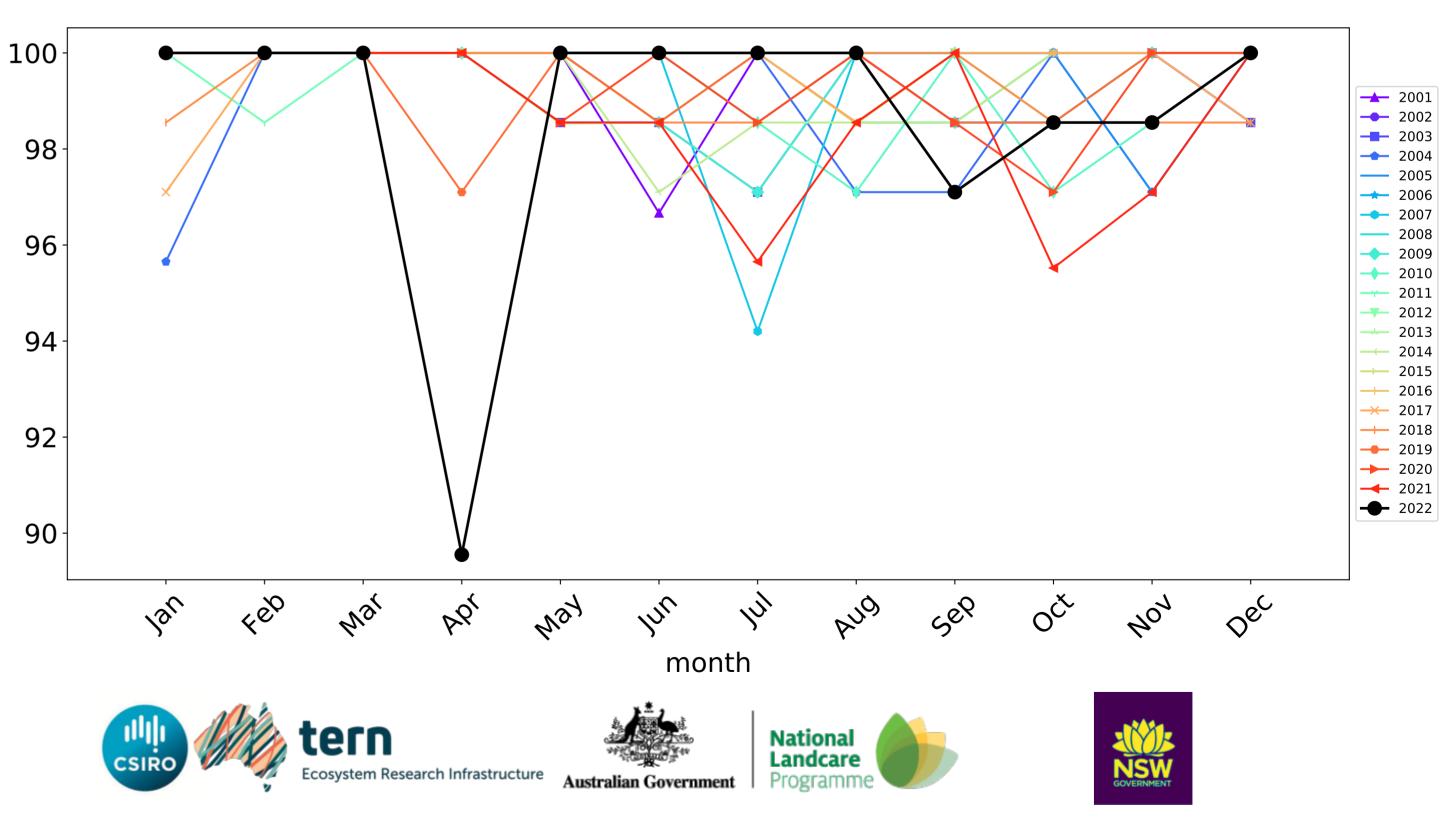


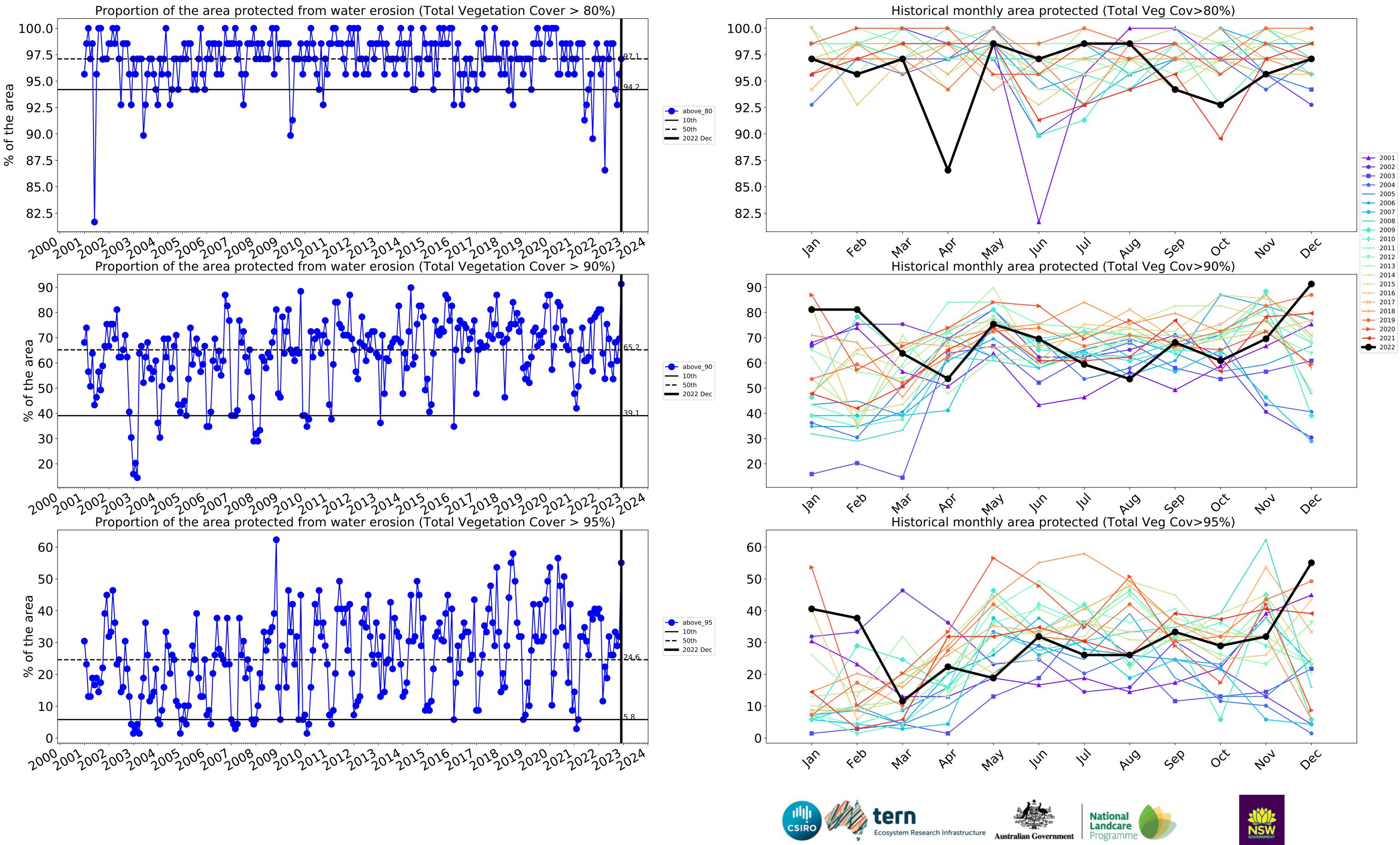
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



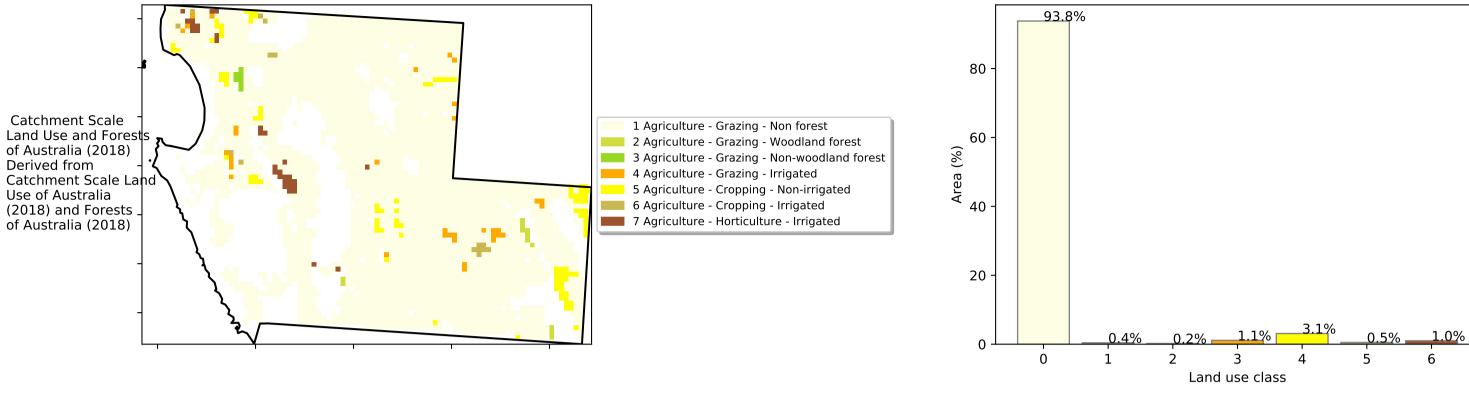


Australian Government

Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area



12% 100%

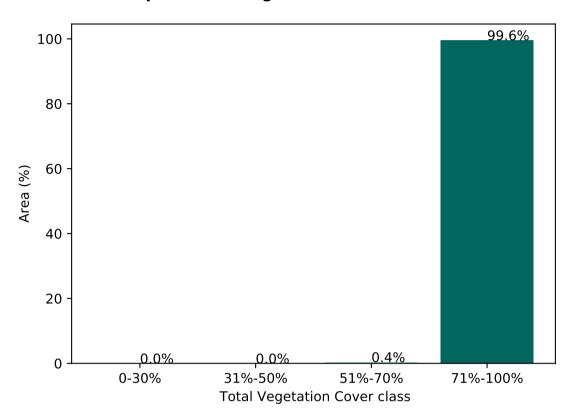
52% TO%

SOOL

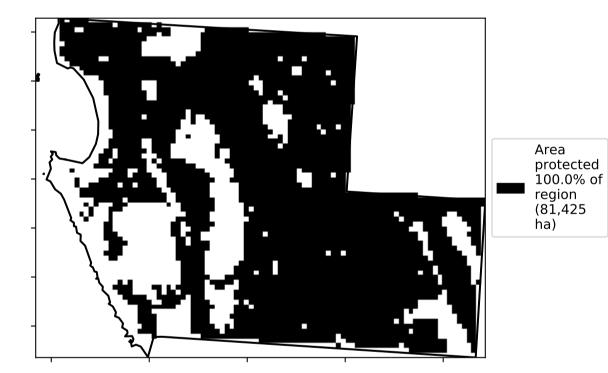
3210

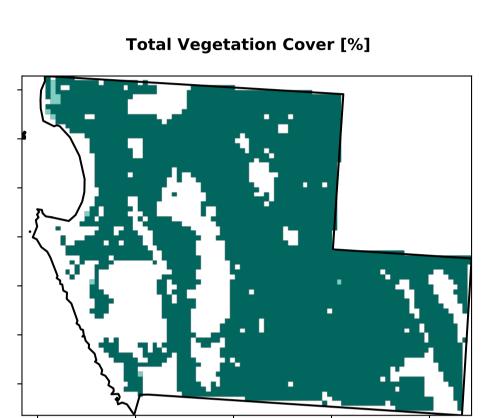
0.30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

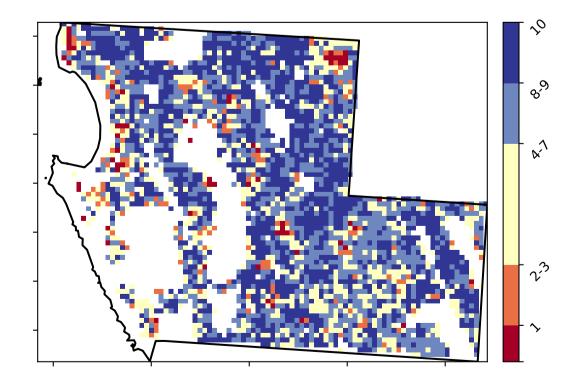




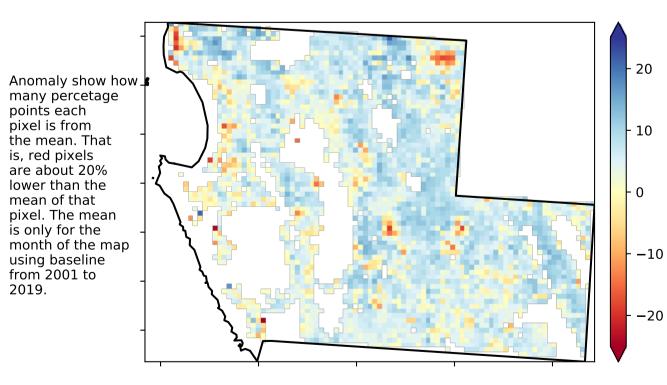
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





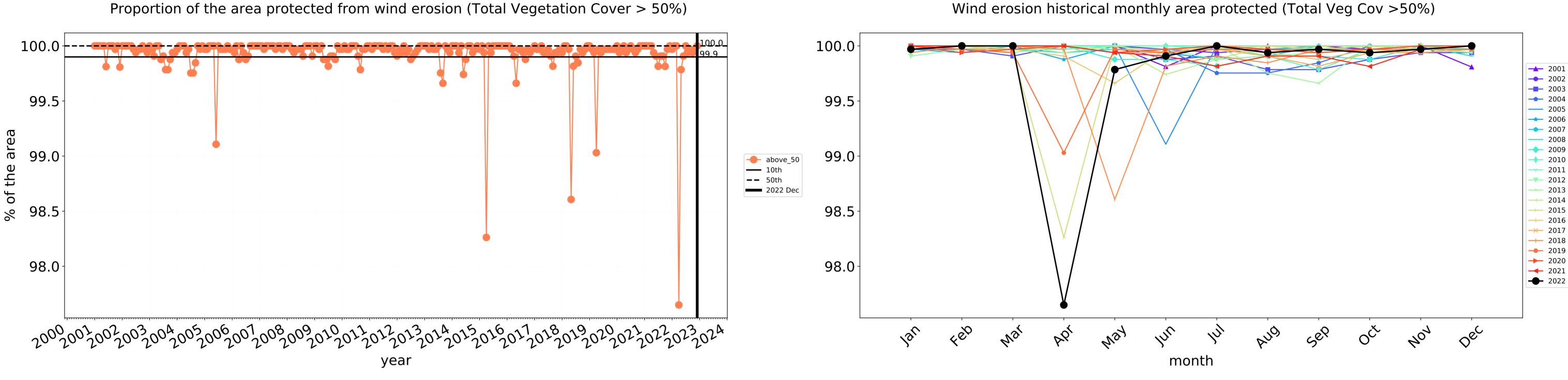


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

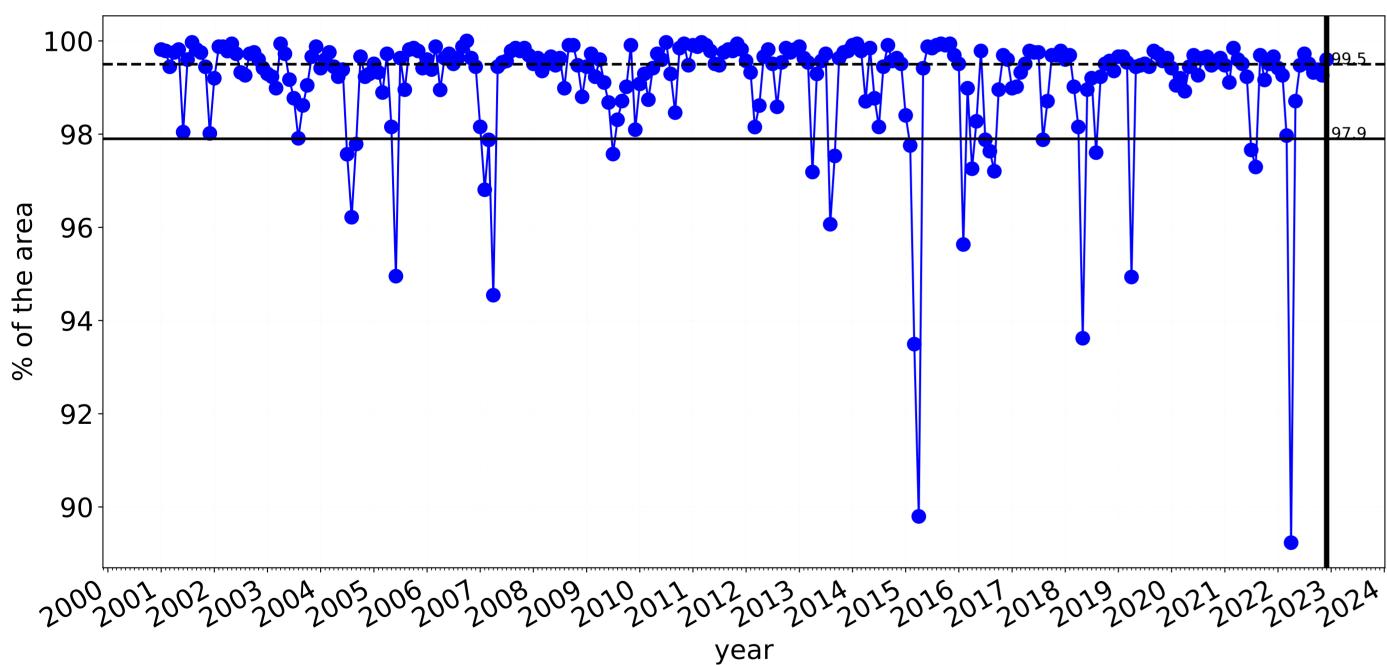


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





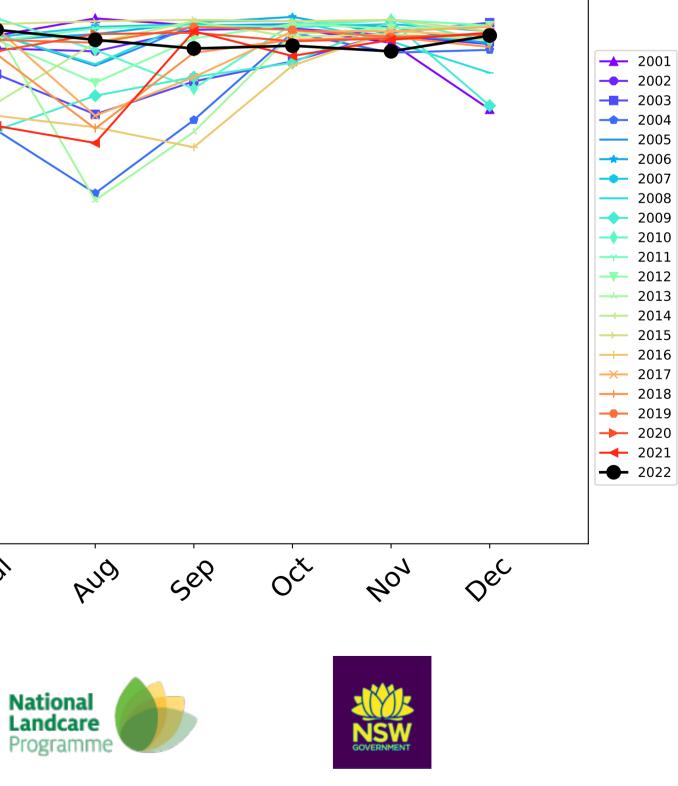
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

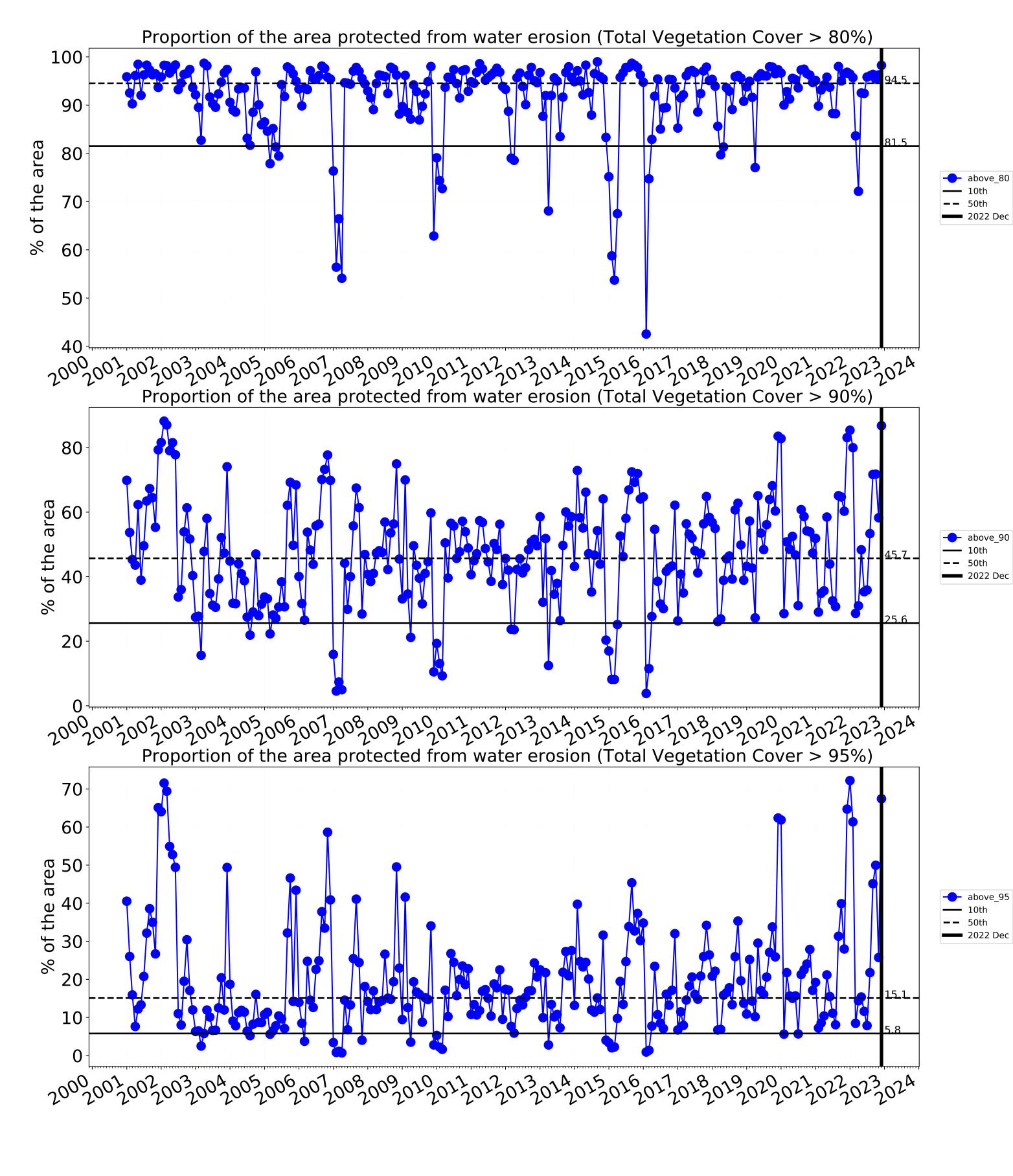


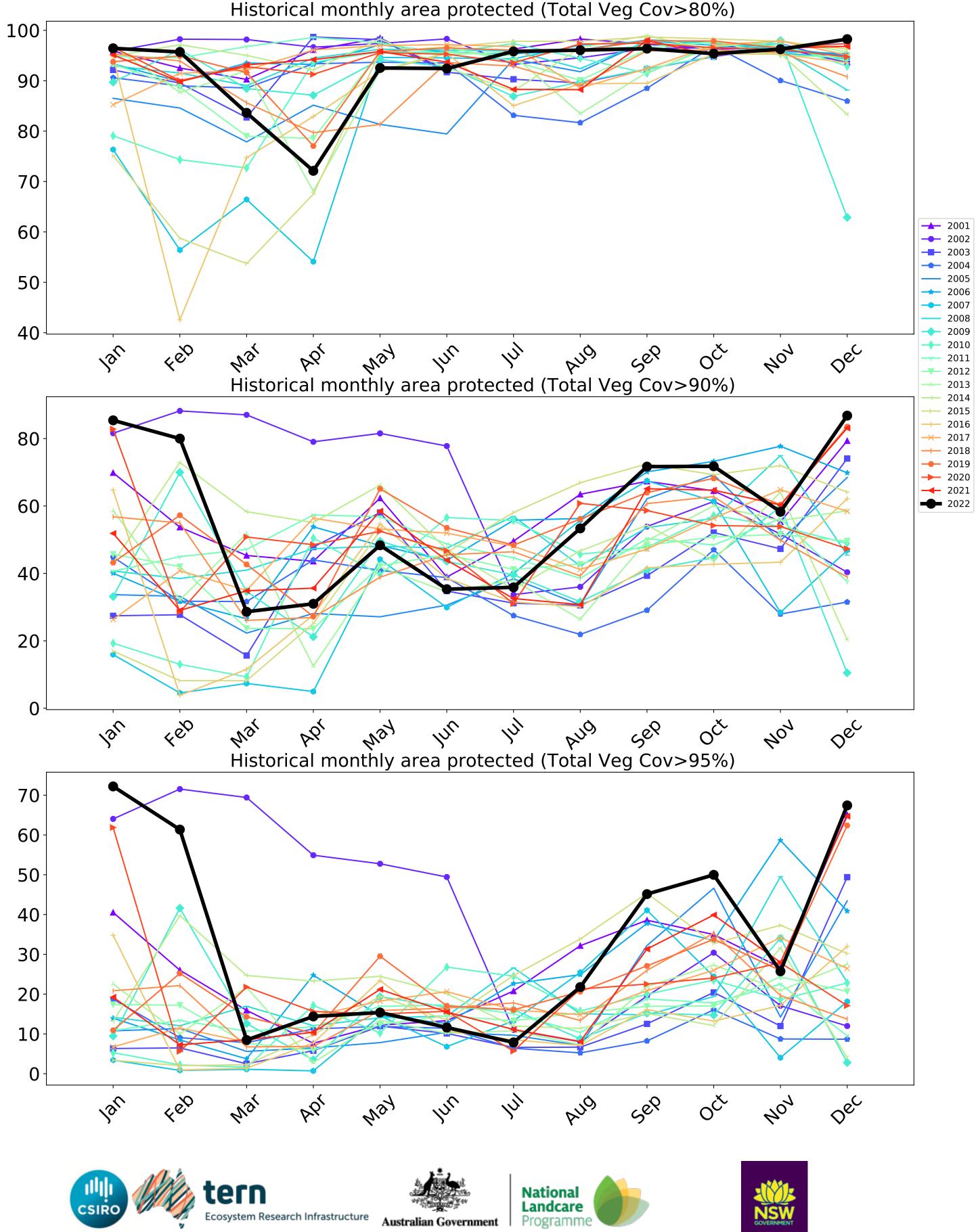
Agriculture timeseries

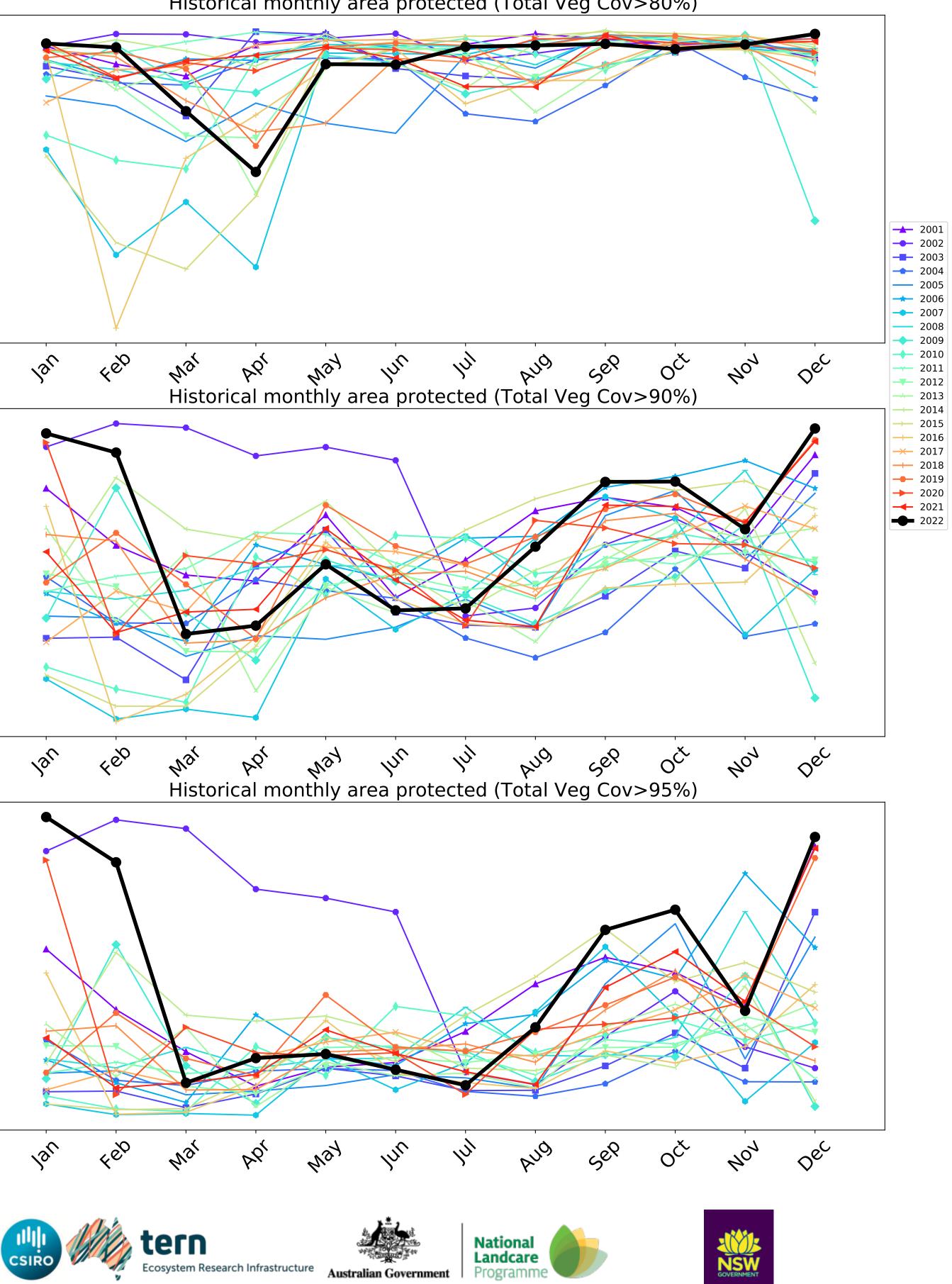
100 98 ---- above_70 96 **—** 10th **——** 50th **—** 2022 Dec 94 92 90 400 Par PQ way In hy Mar month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







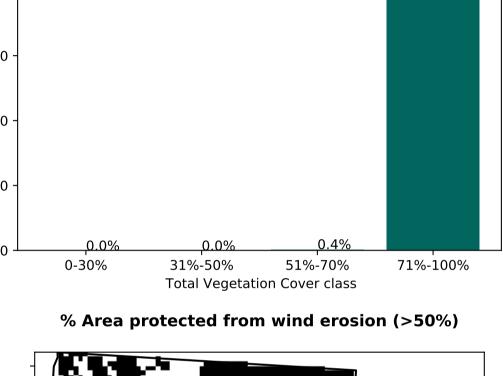


Grazing

Land use and forest cover Proportion of each land class in area 99.4% 100 80 Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Area (%) 60 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests . 40 of Australia (2018) 20 0.4% 0.2% 0 -0.5 0.0 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0 2.5 Land use class **Total Vegetation Cover [%]** Proportion of vegetation cover class in area 1 12% 10°% 99.6% 100 80 52°1070°10 Area (%) 60 · 320050010 40 0.30% 20 0.0% <u>0.4%</u> 0.0% 0 0-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% 71%-100% Total Vegetation Cover class

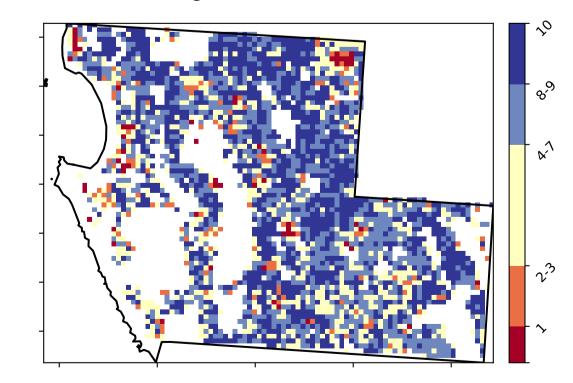
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



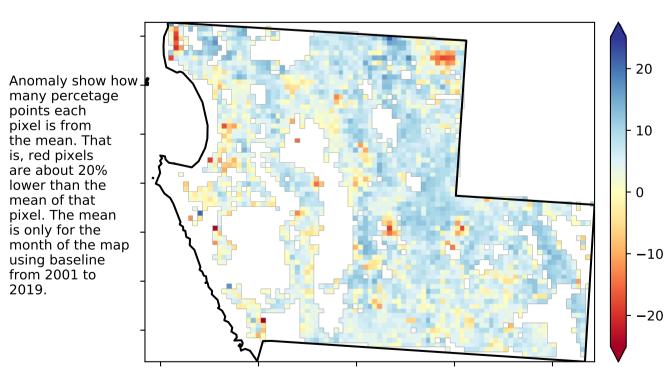




Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

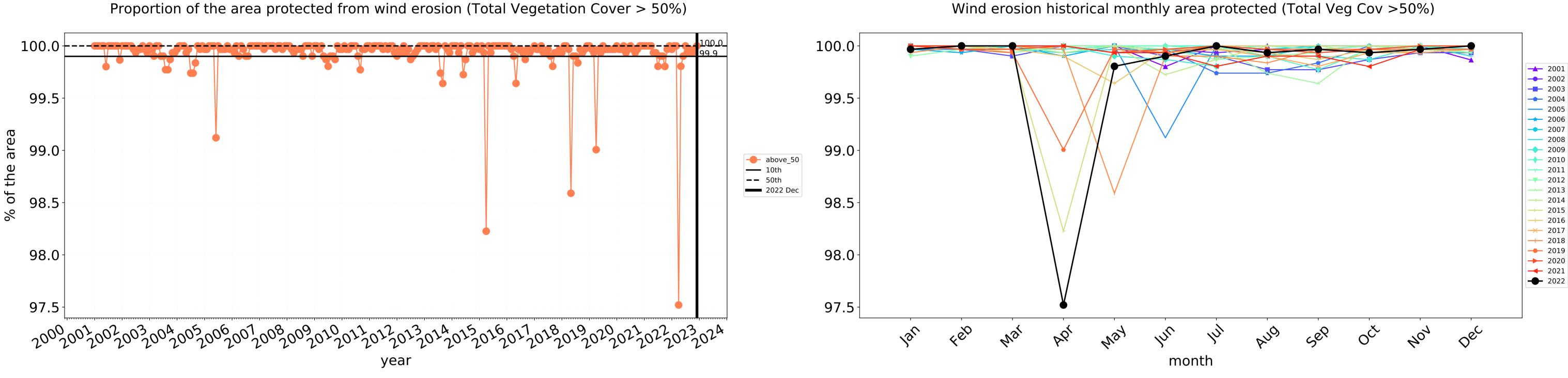


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

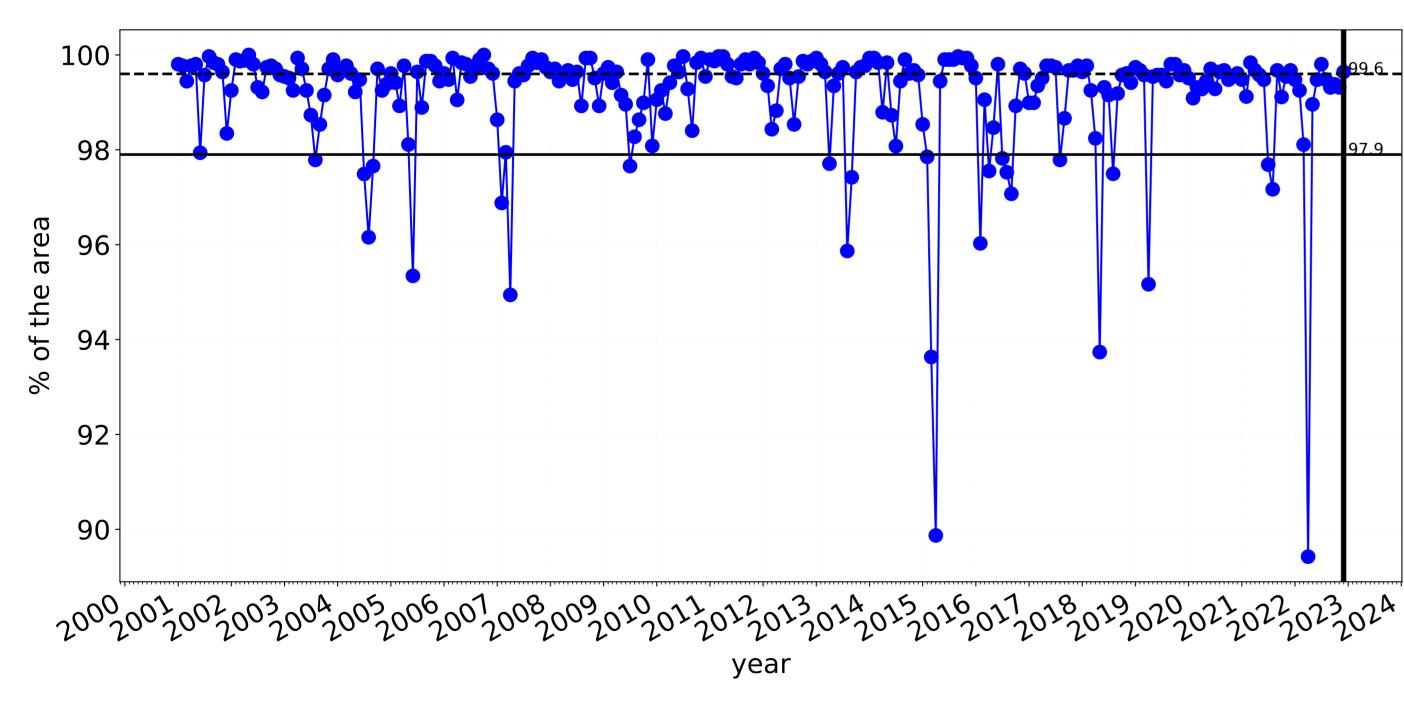


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



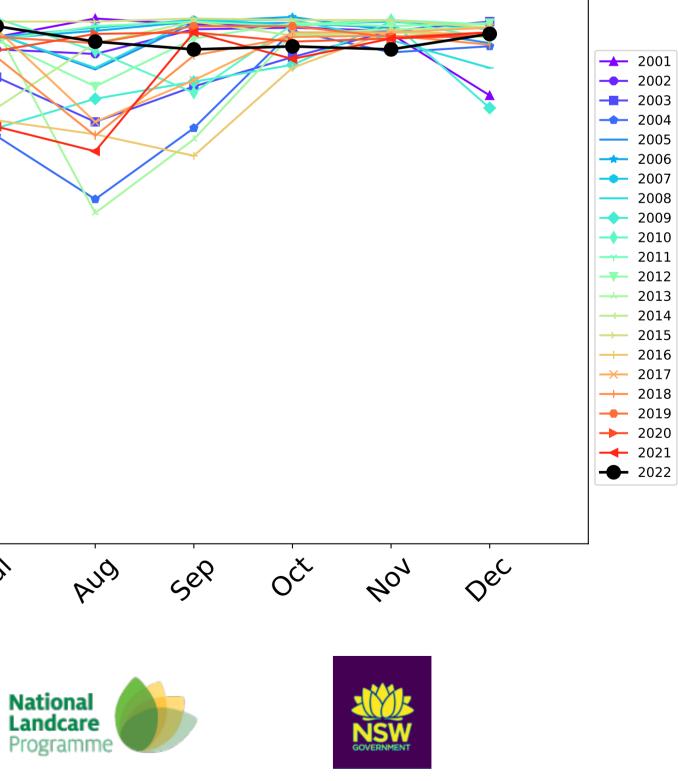


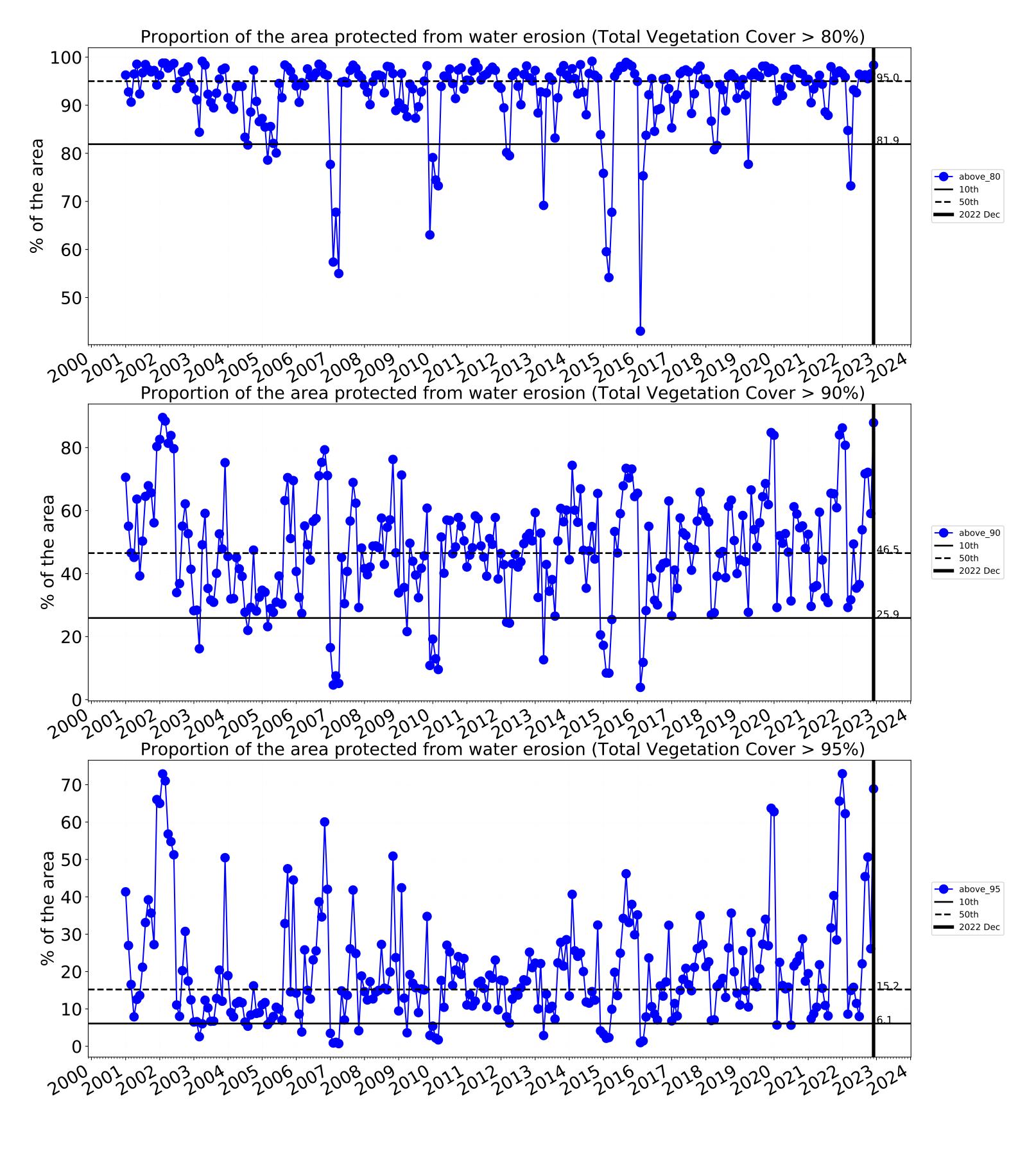
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

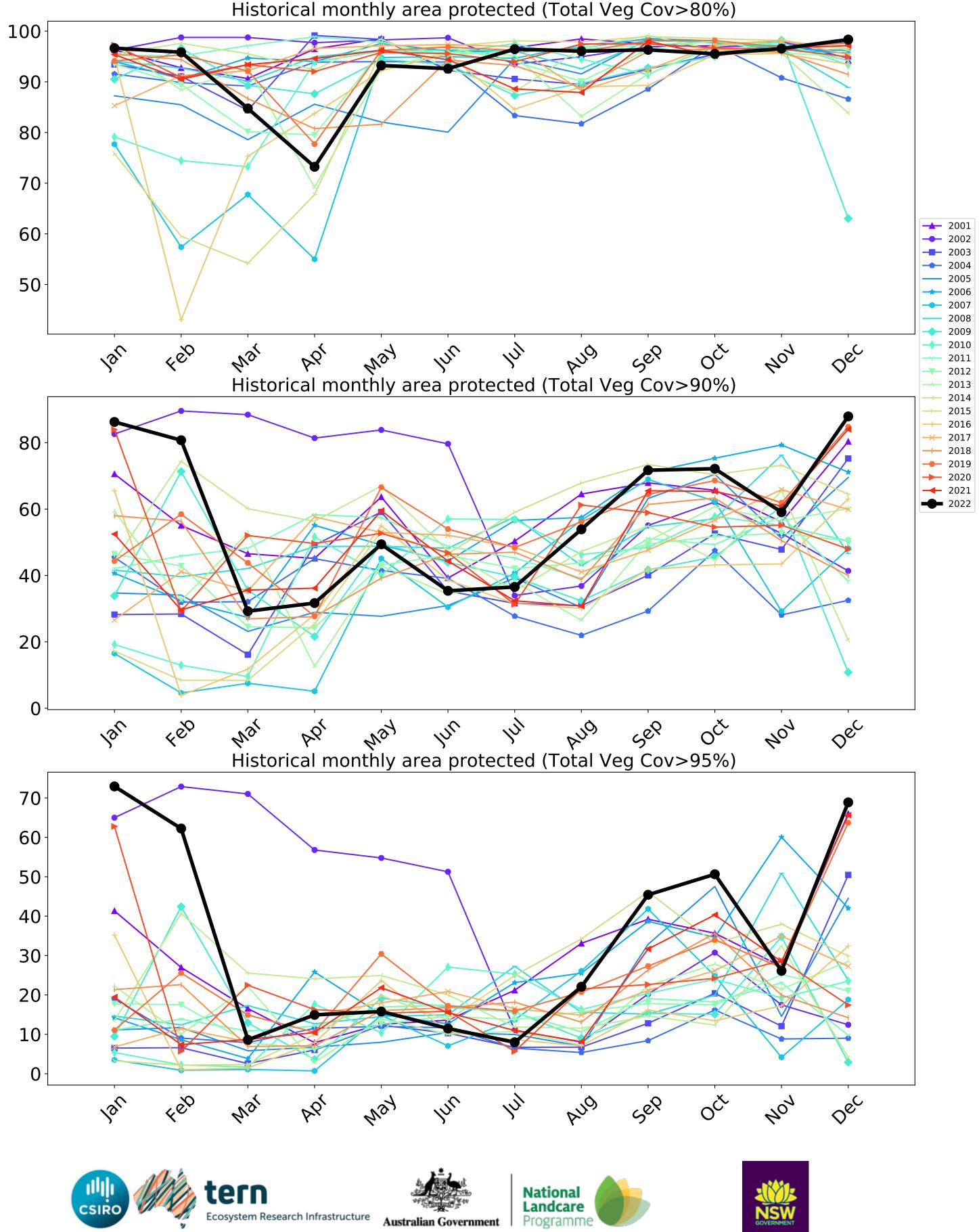


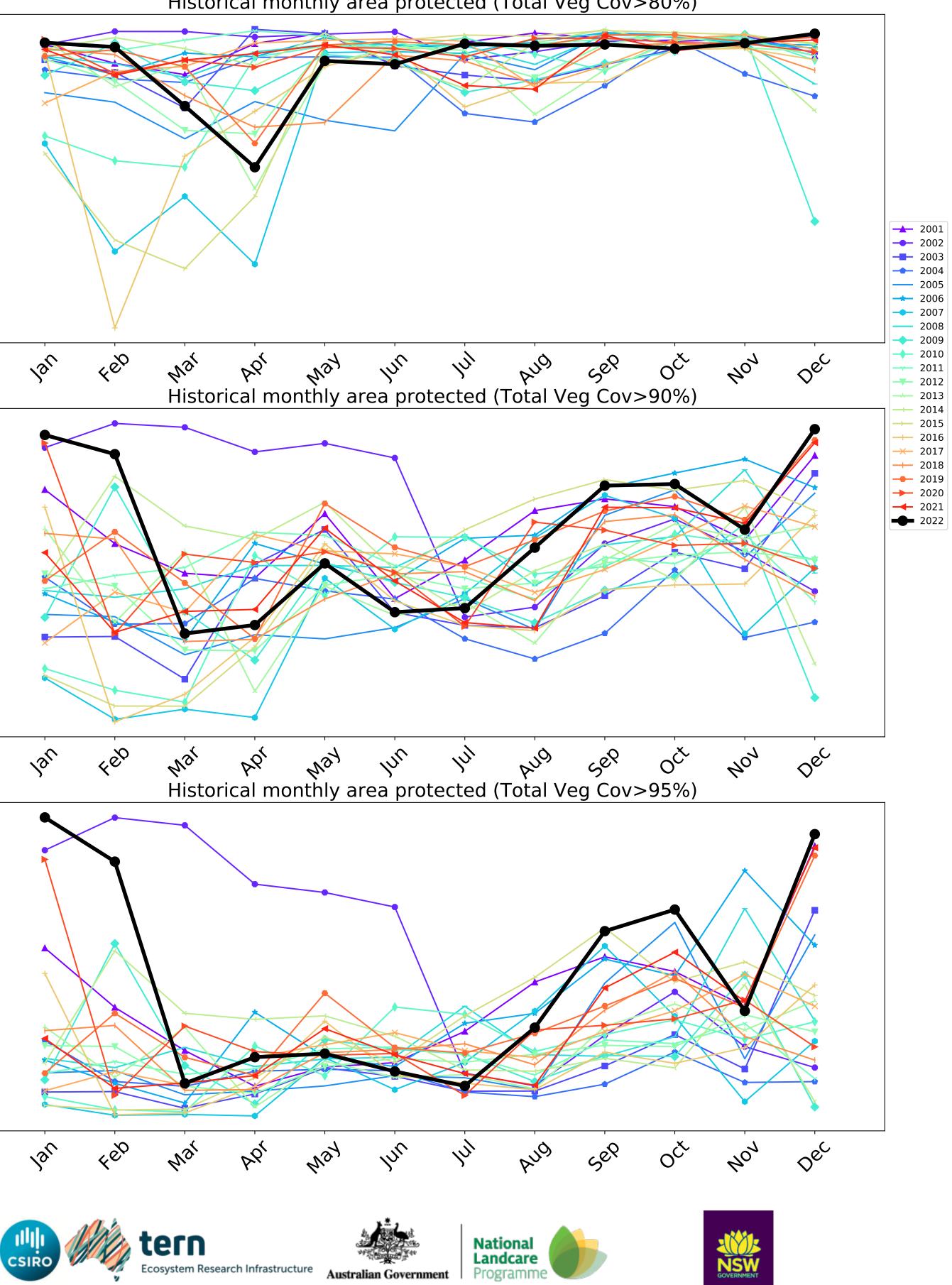
100 98 ---- above_70 96 **—** 10th **——** 50th **—** 2022 Dec 94 92 90 400 lan PQ way In Mar 1's month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

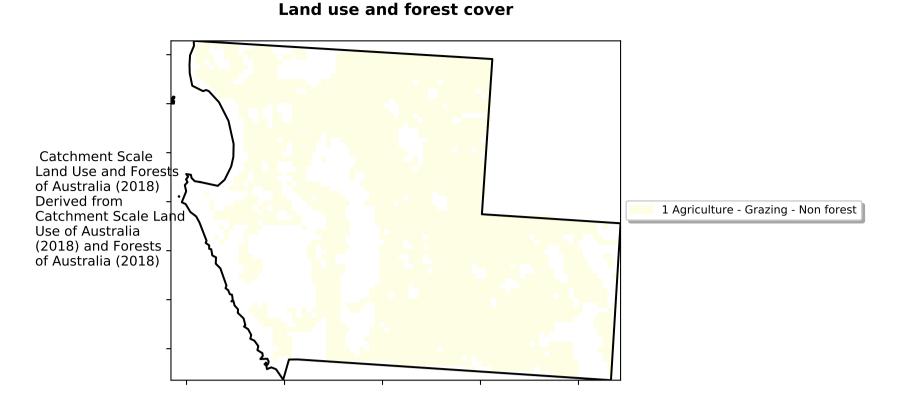








Grazing non forest

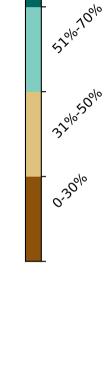


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

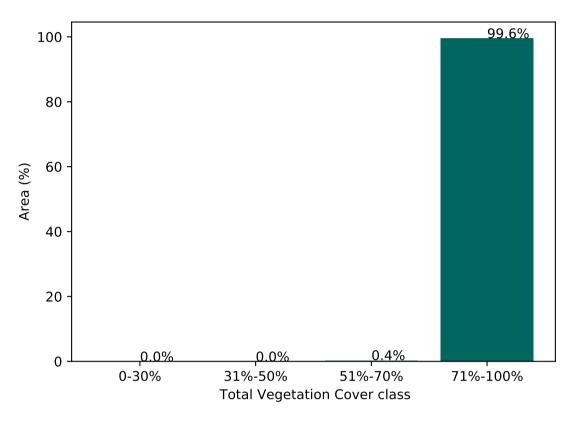




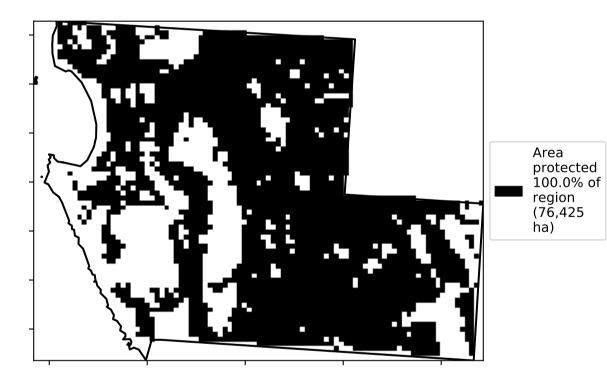
1 12% 100%



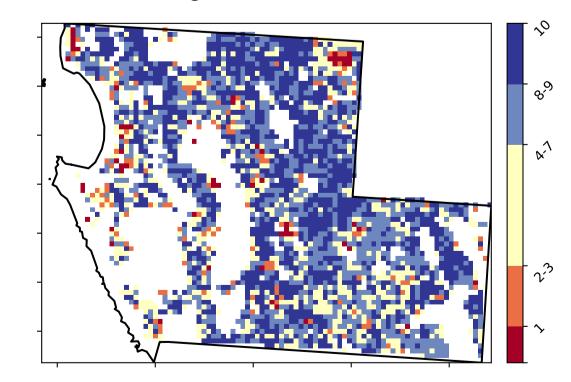
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



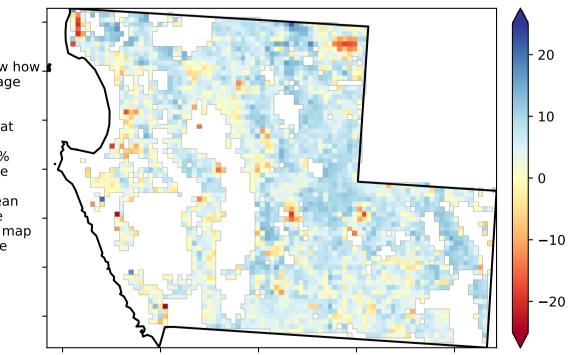
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



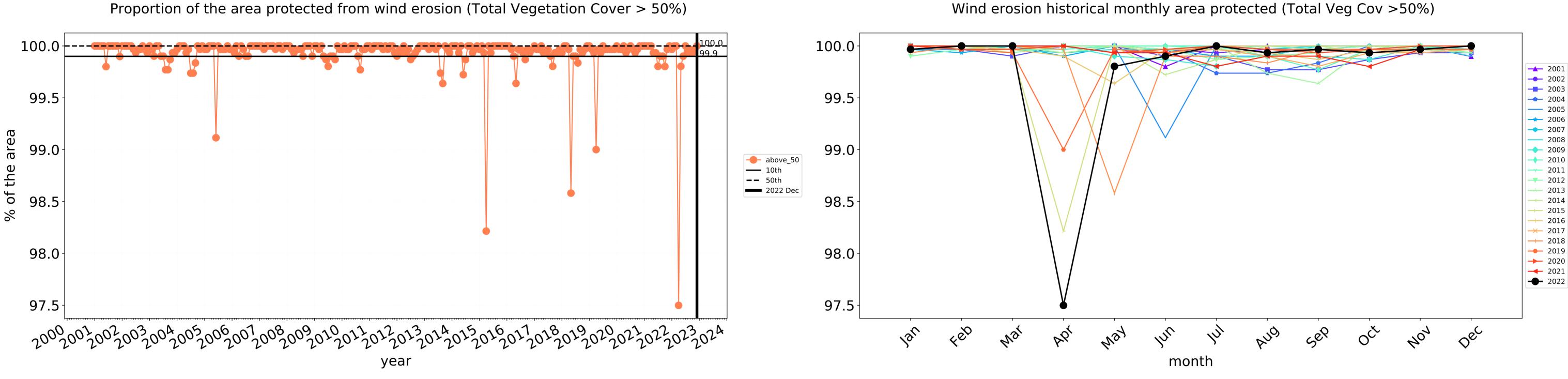
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



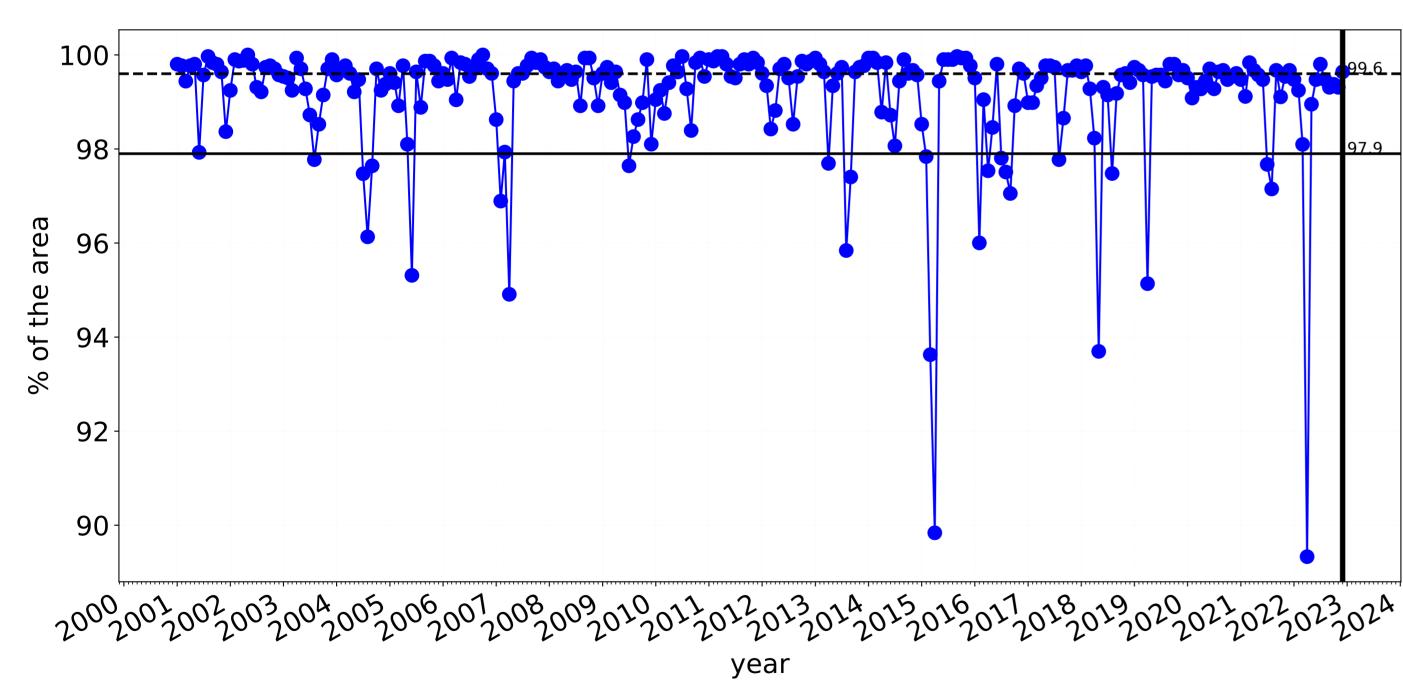


23

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

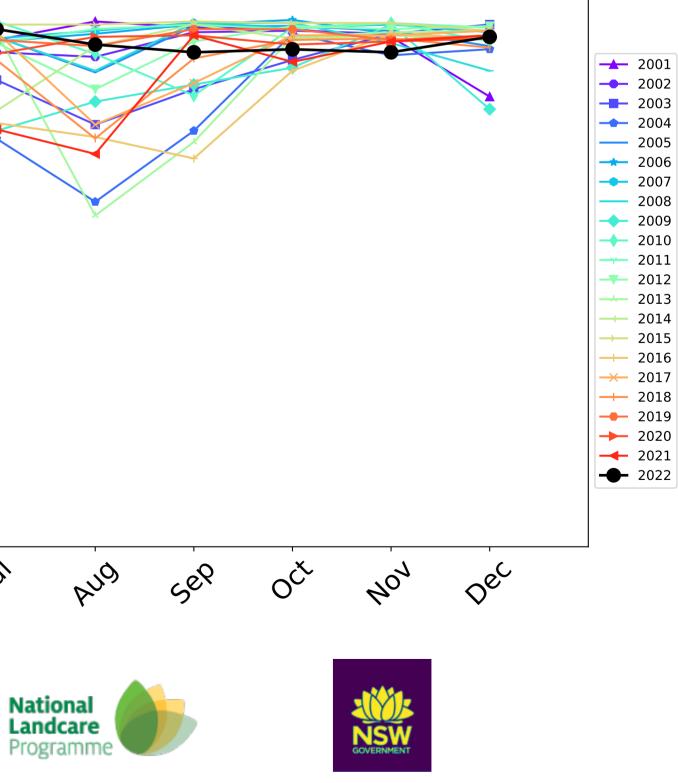


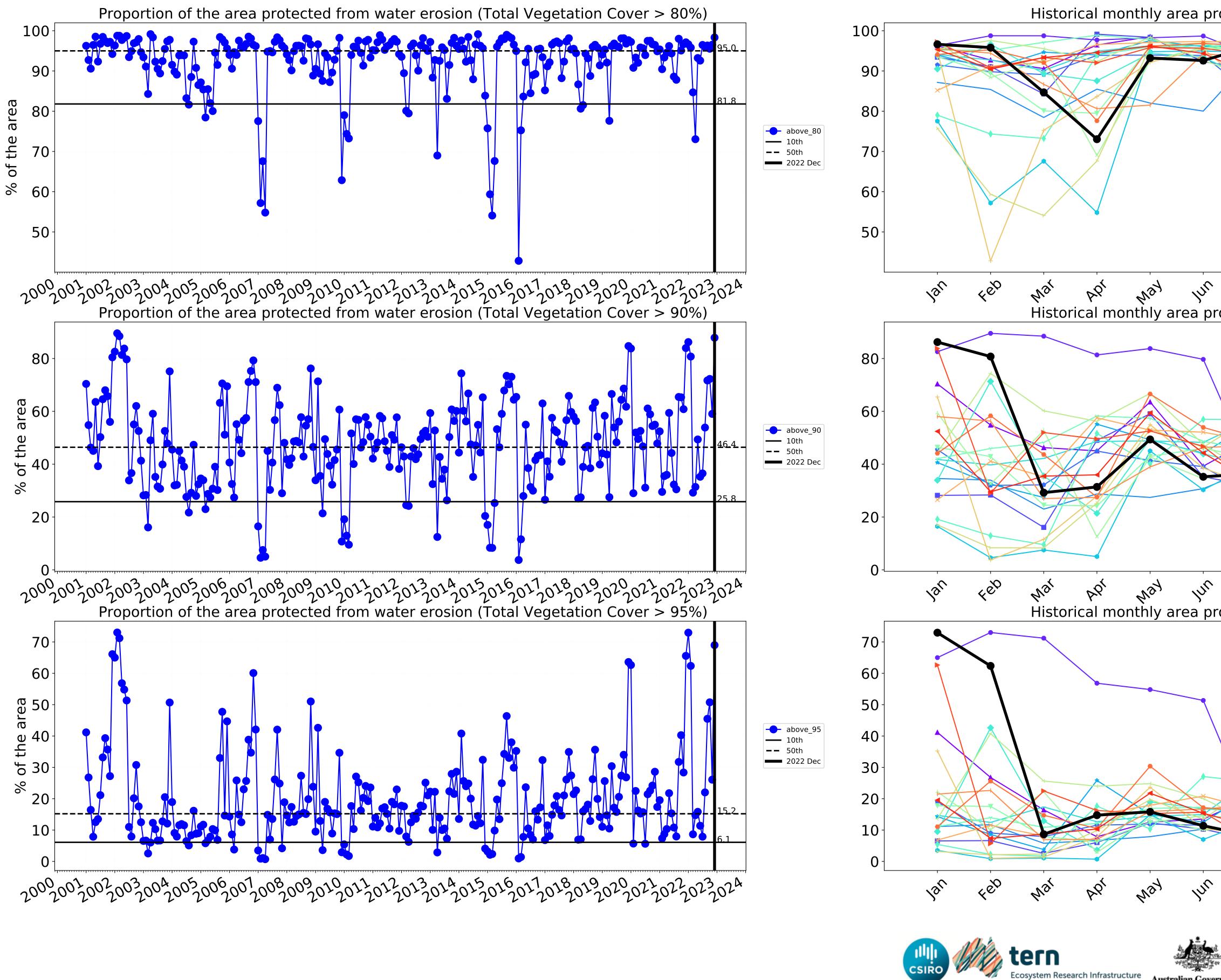
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



100 98 --- above_70 96 **—** 10th **——** 50th **—** 2022 Dec 94 92 90 4eb Par PQ way In In In Mar month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

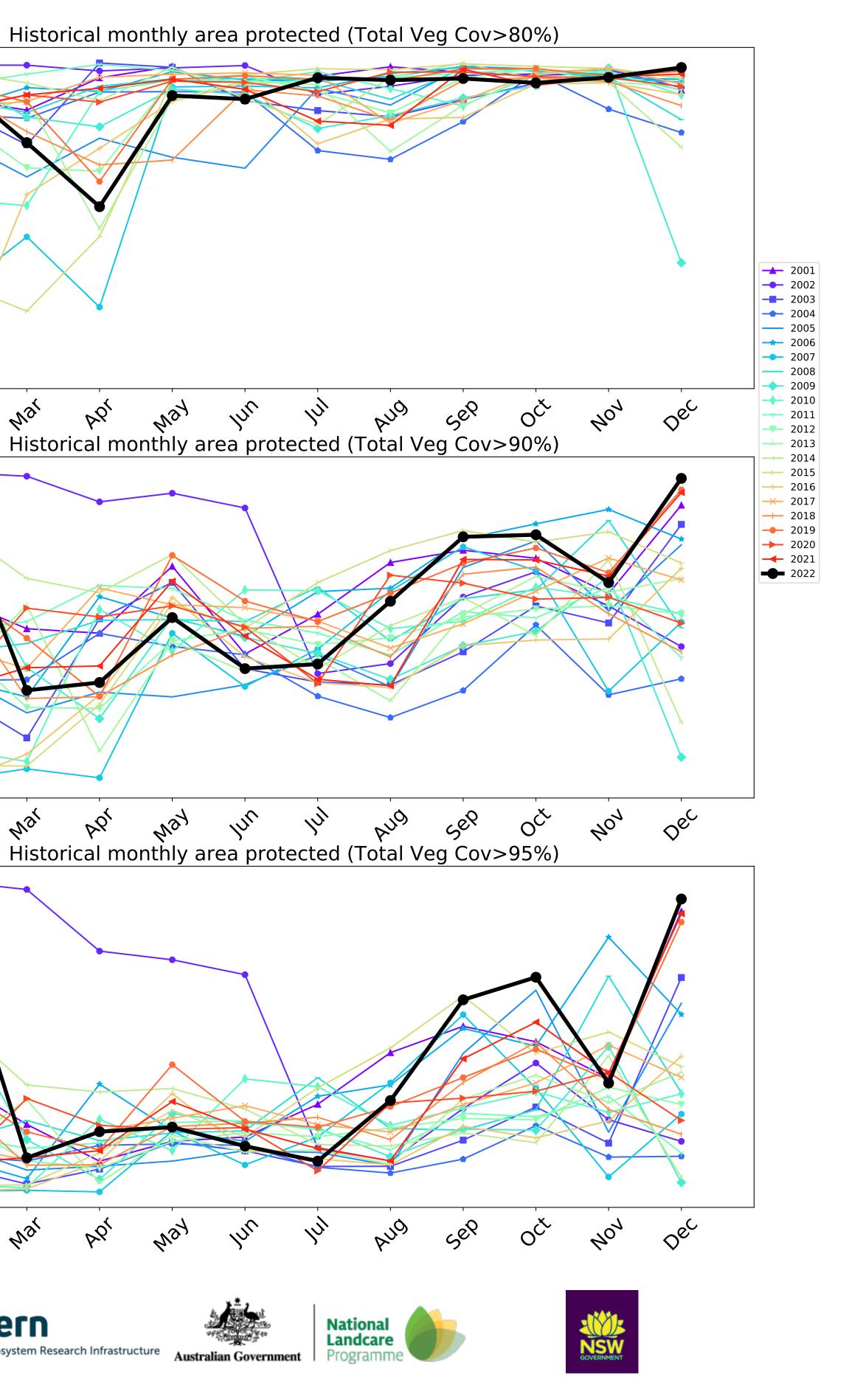
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



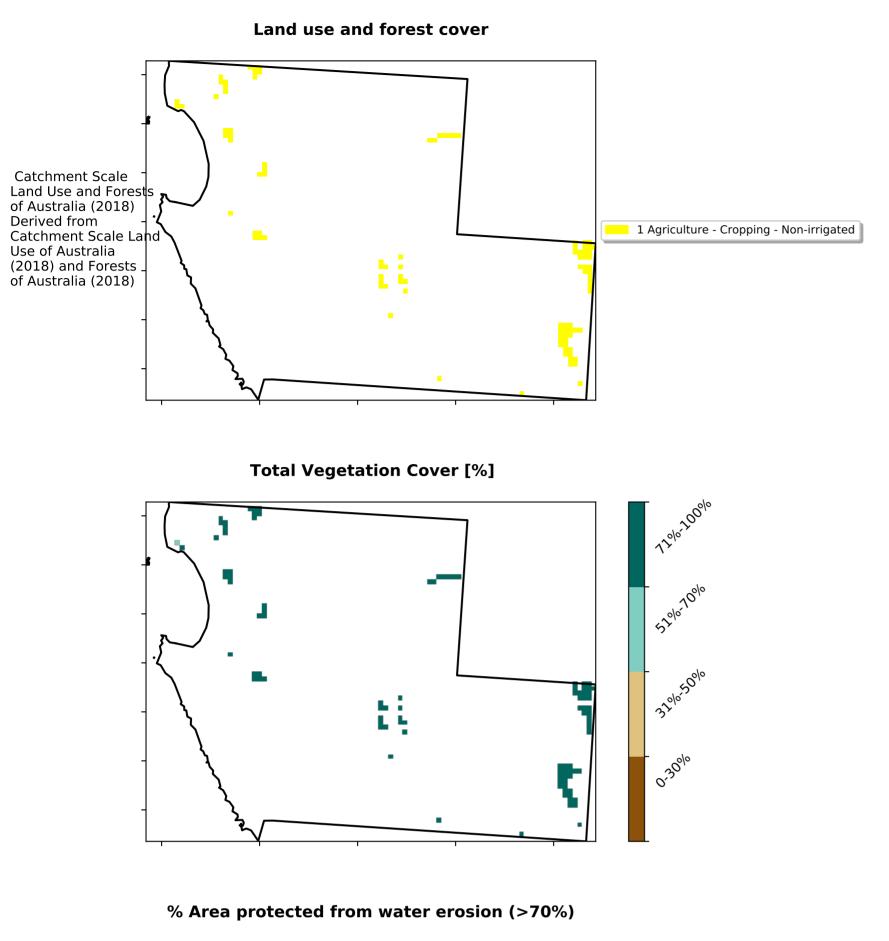


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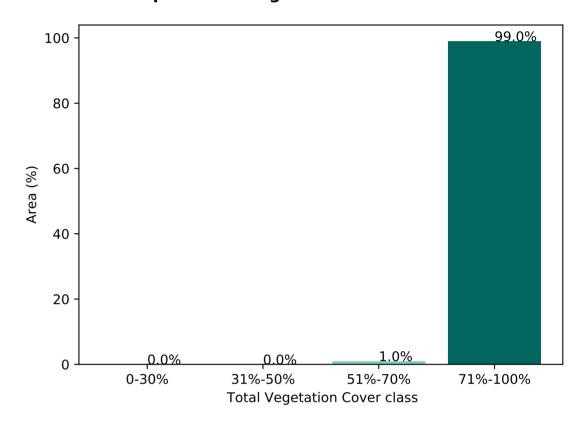


Cropping



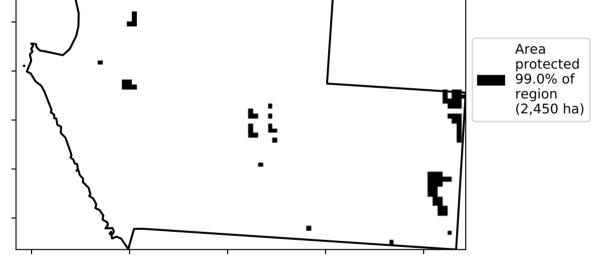


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

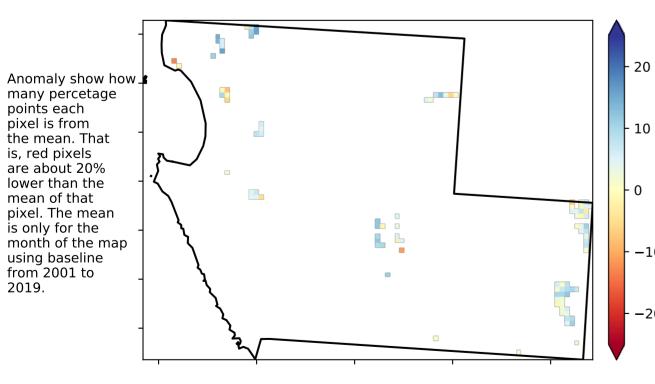


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

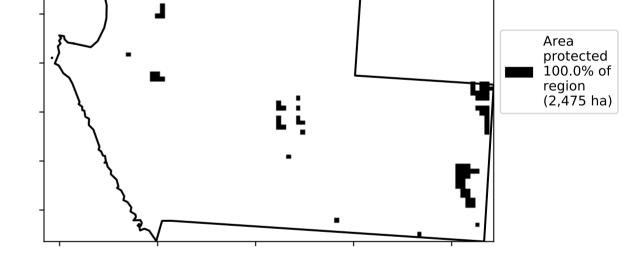




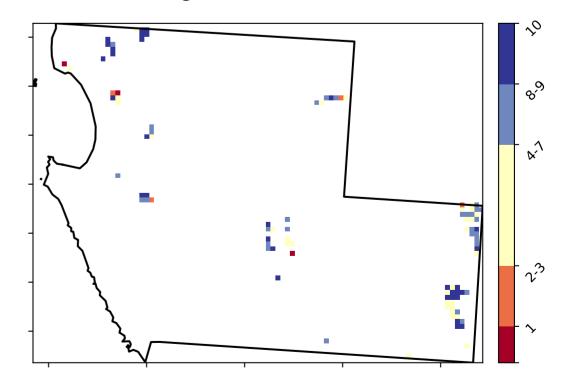
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



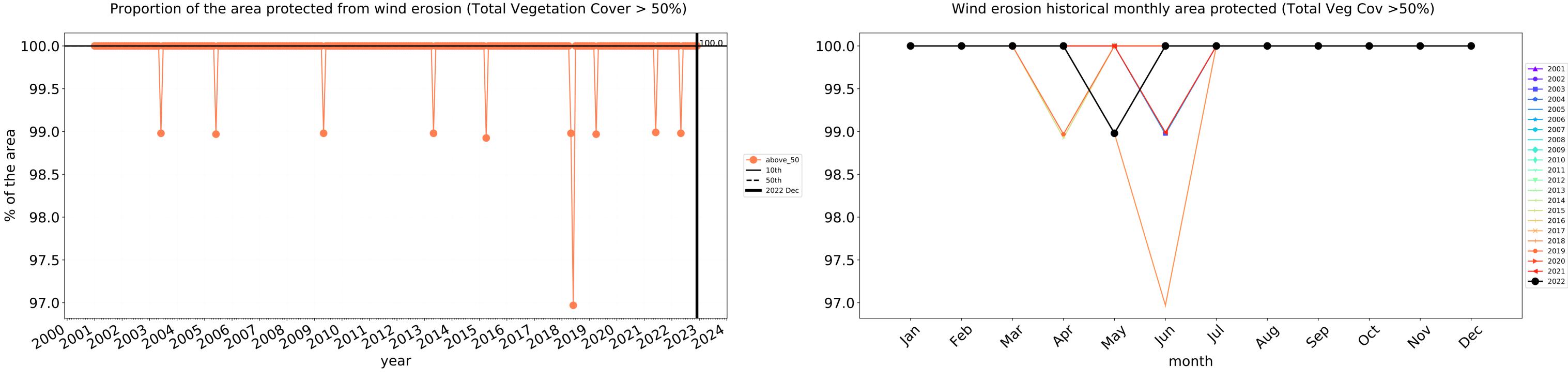


- 20

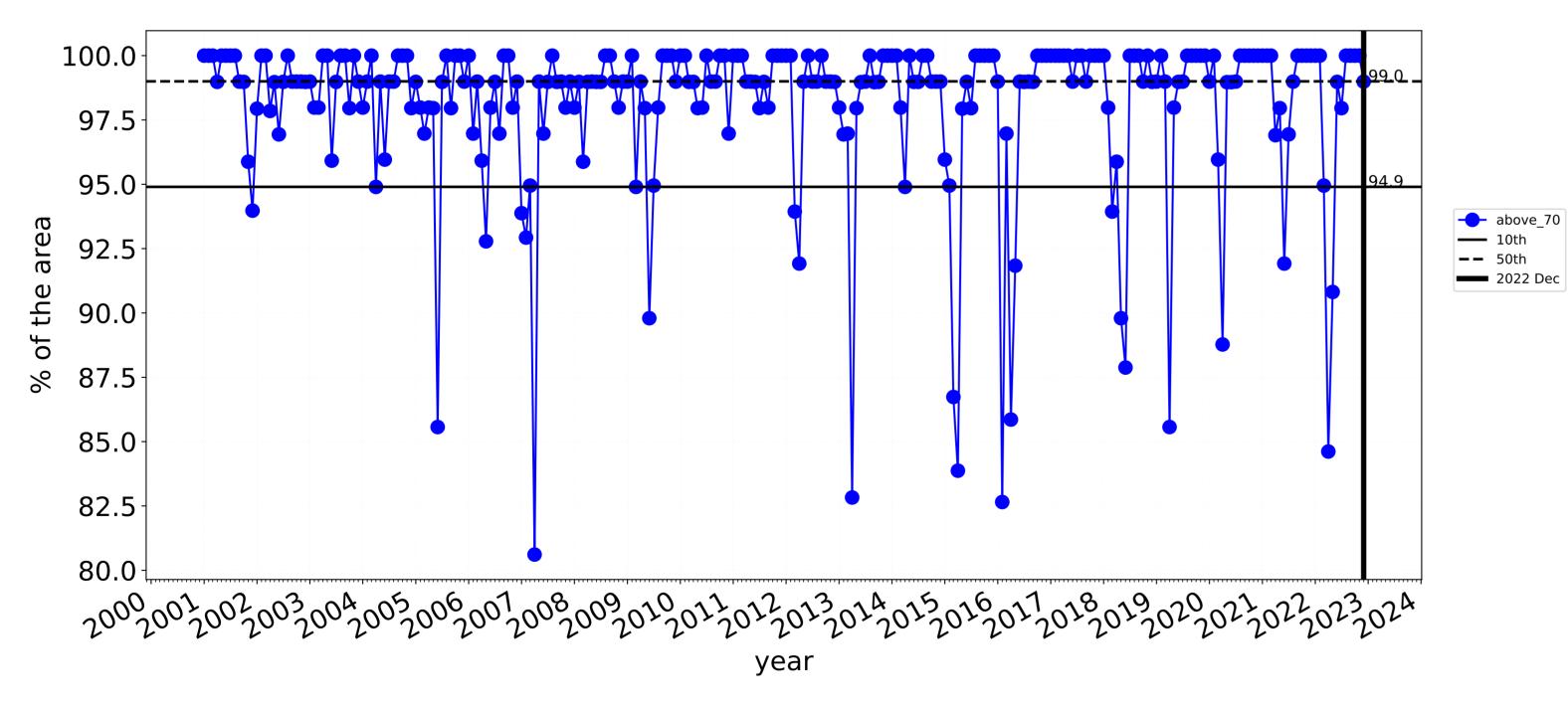
- 0

-10

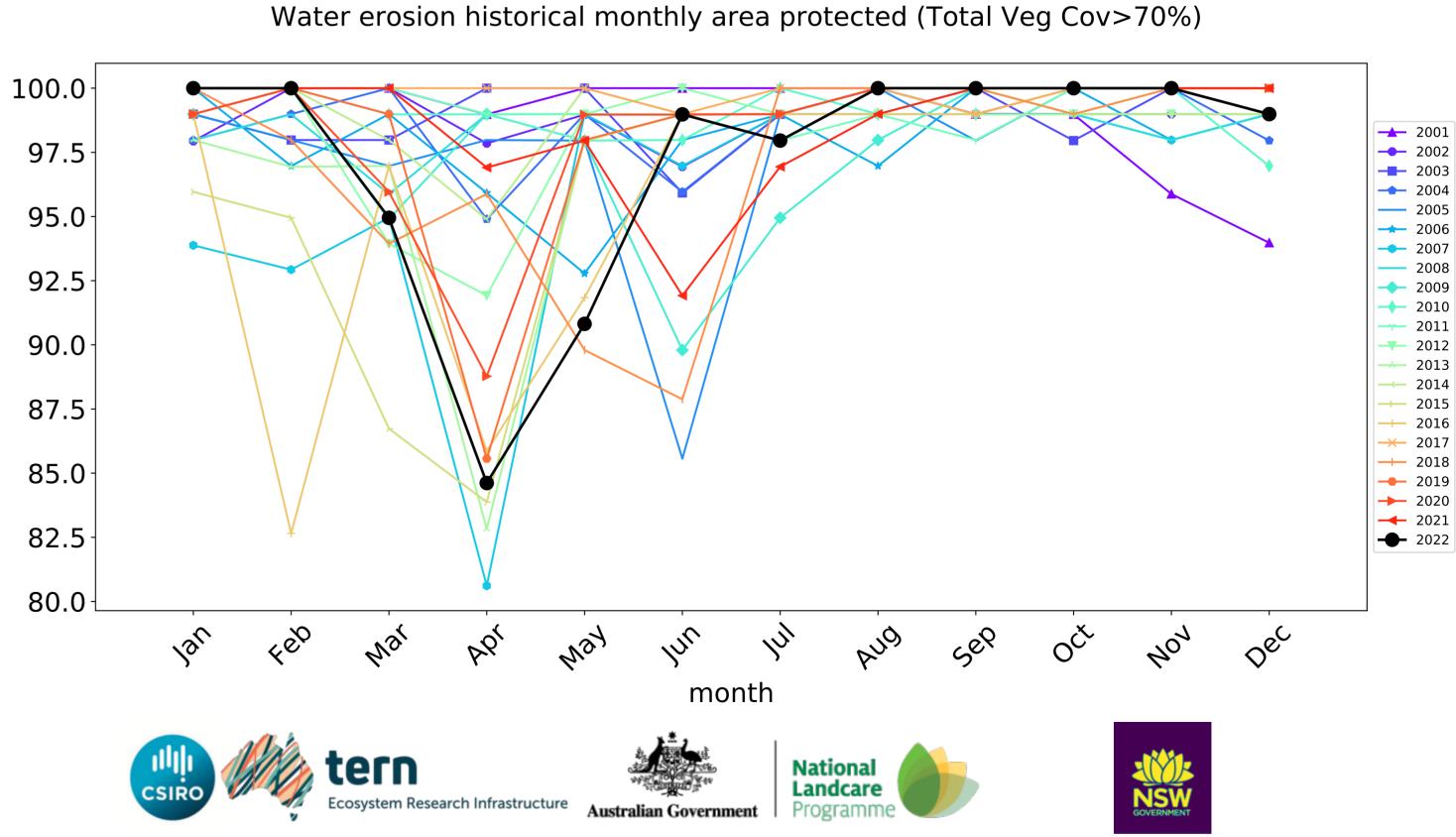
-20

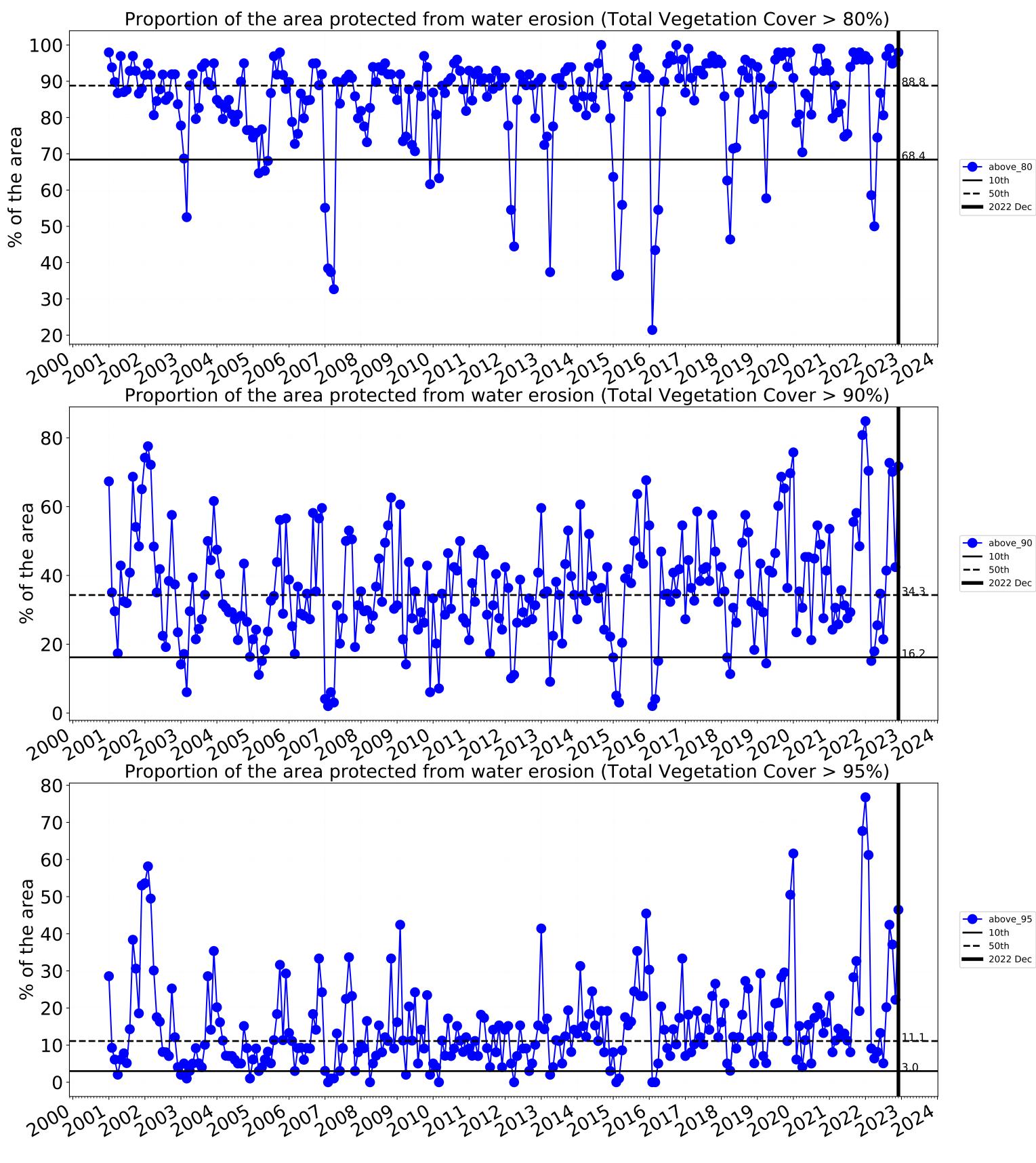


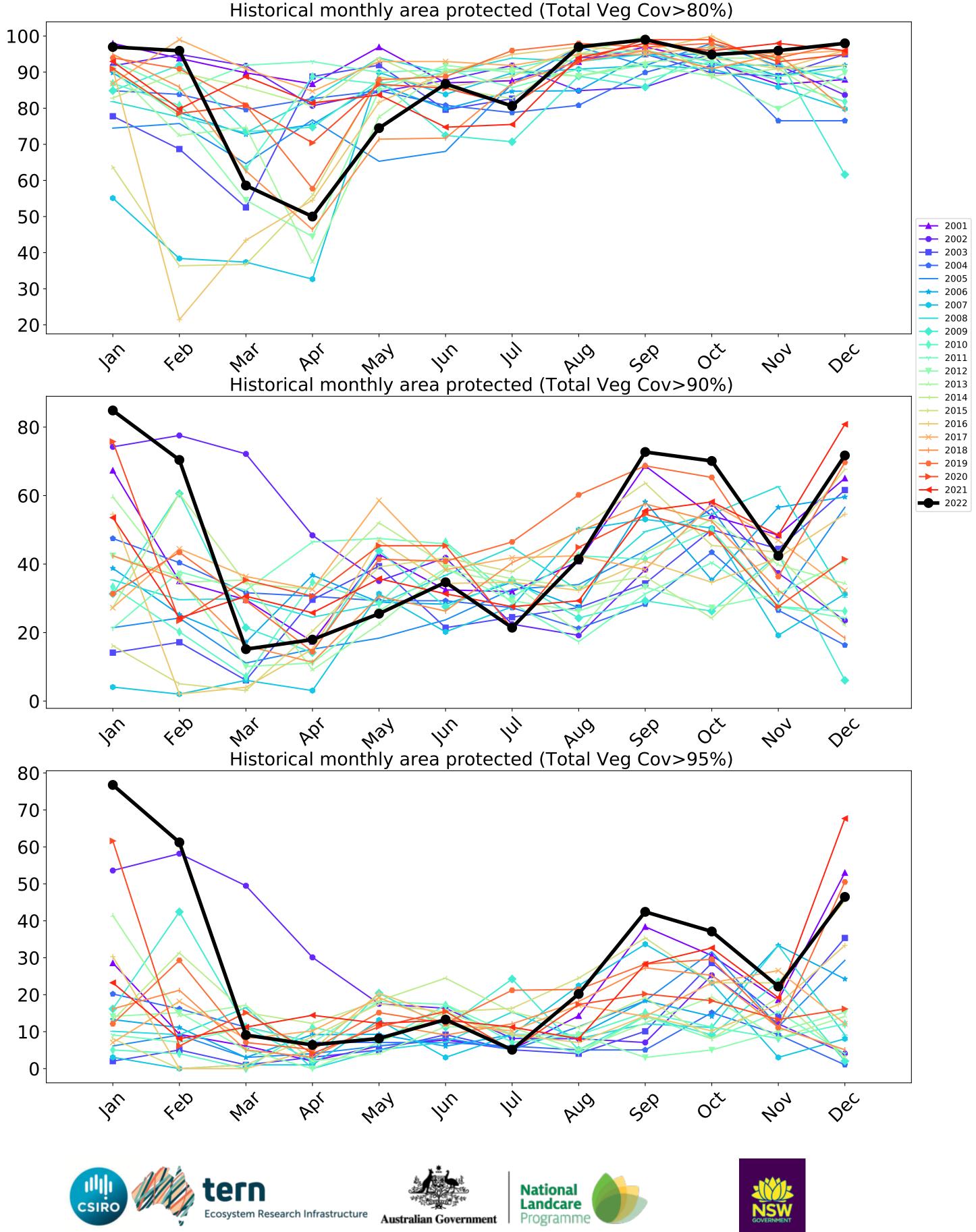
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Cropping timeseries





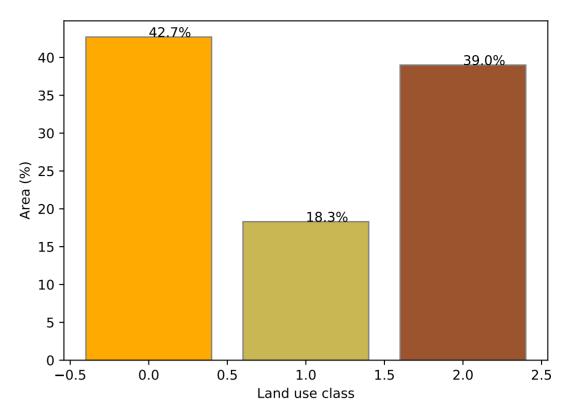




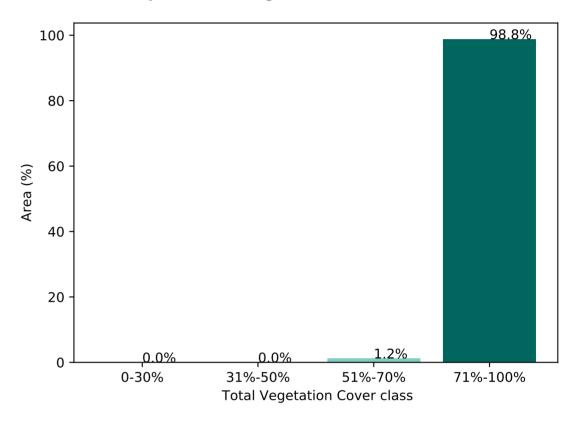
Irrigation

Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 2 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 3 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) **Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 12%200%

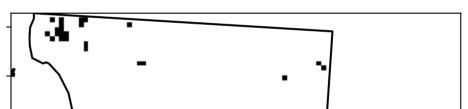
Proportion of each land class in area

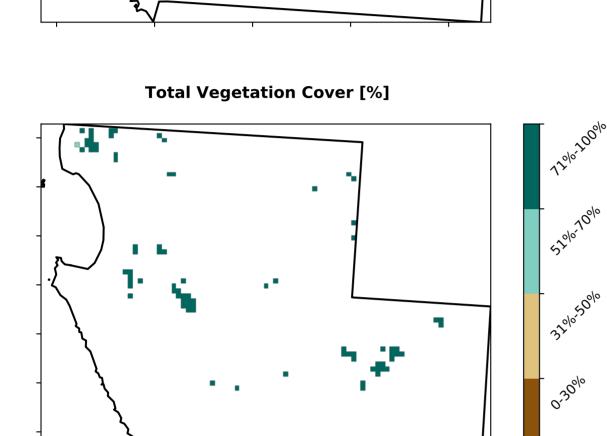


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



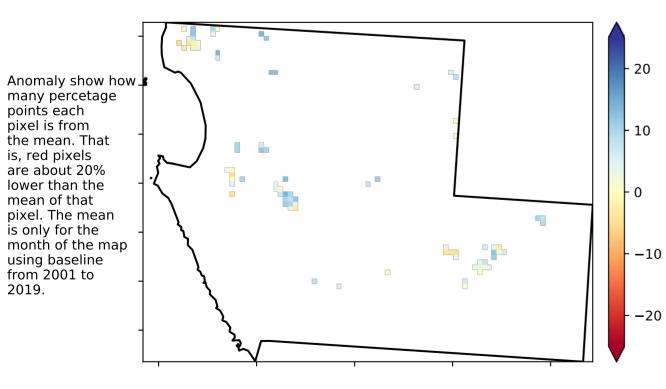


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

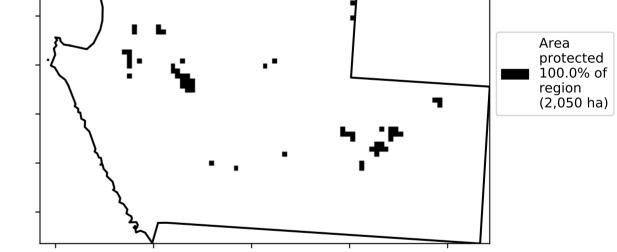




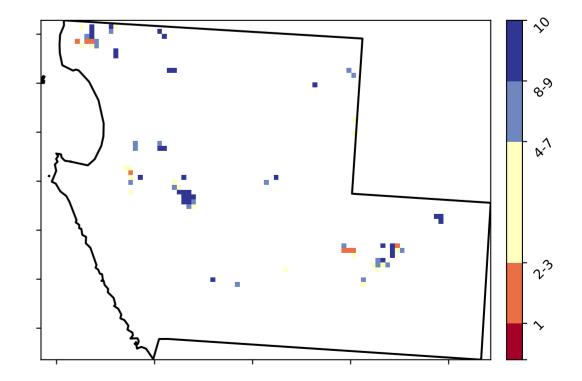
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

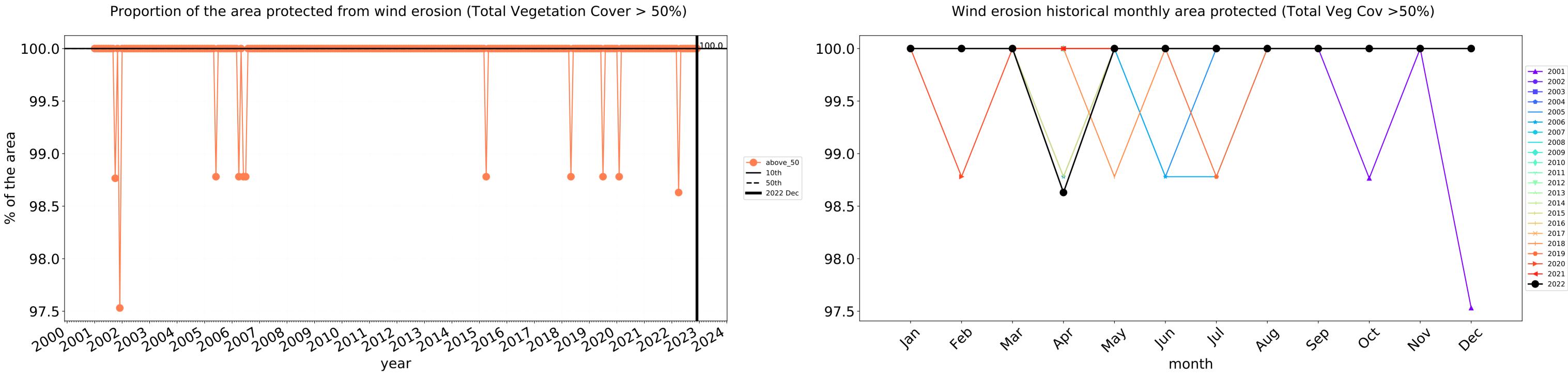


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



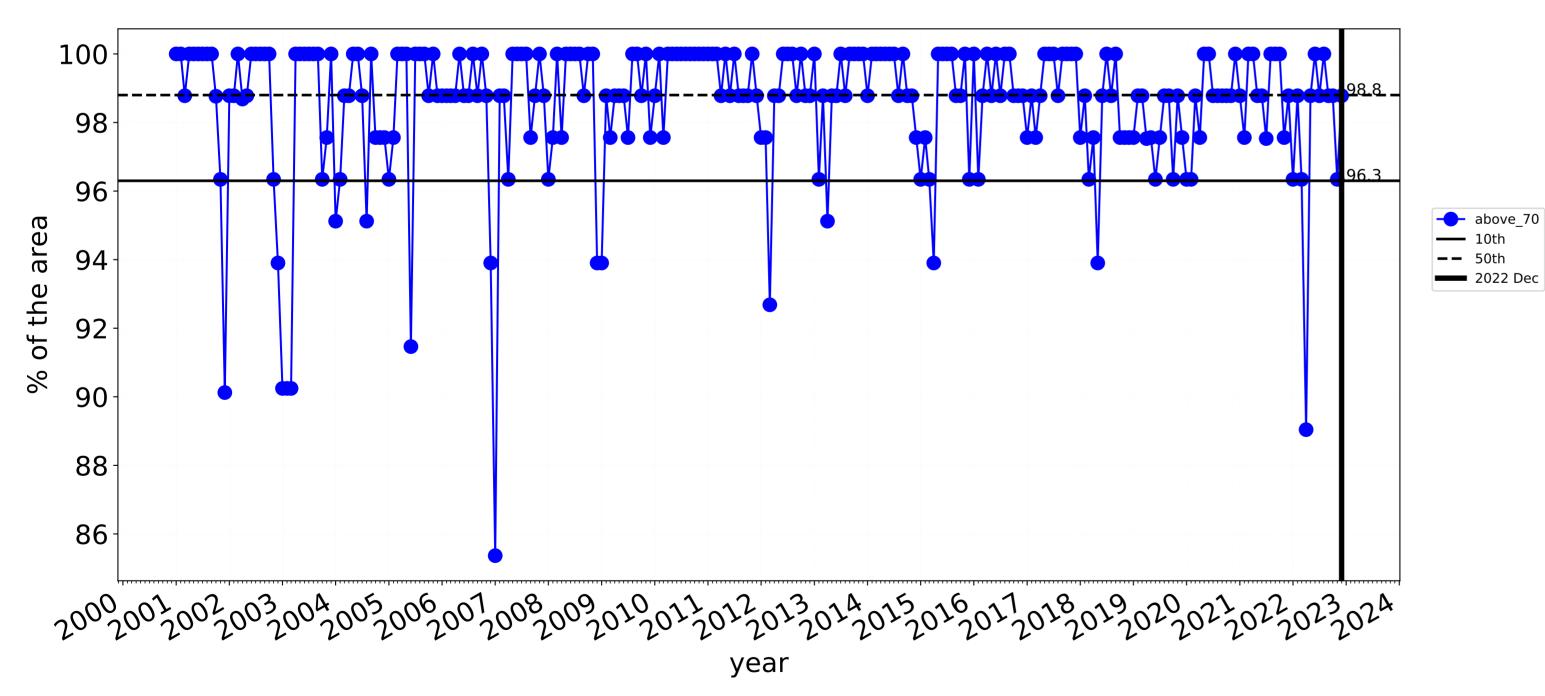


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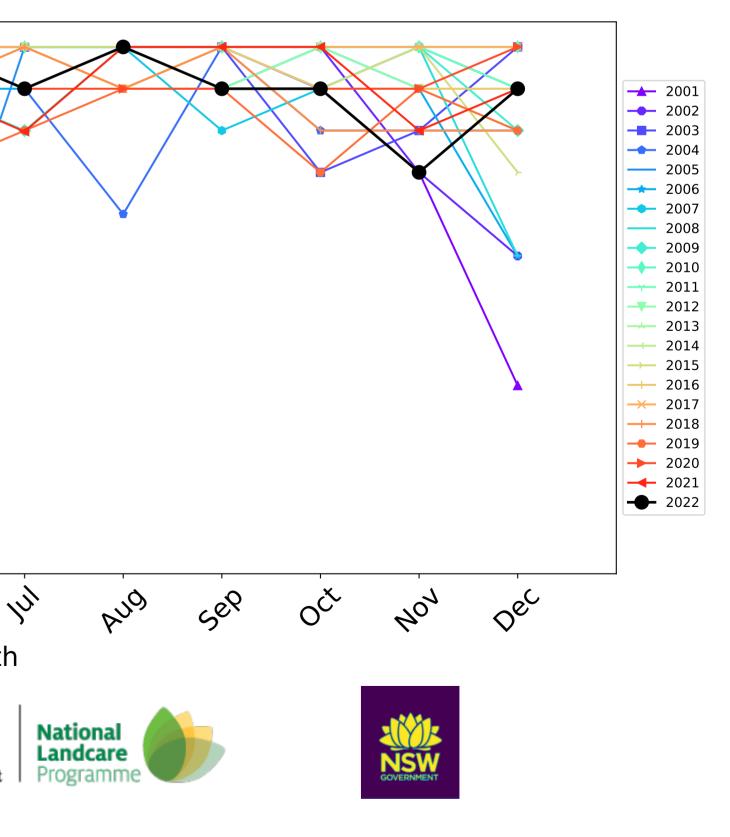
---- above_70

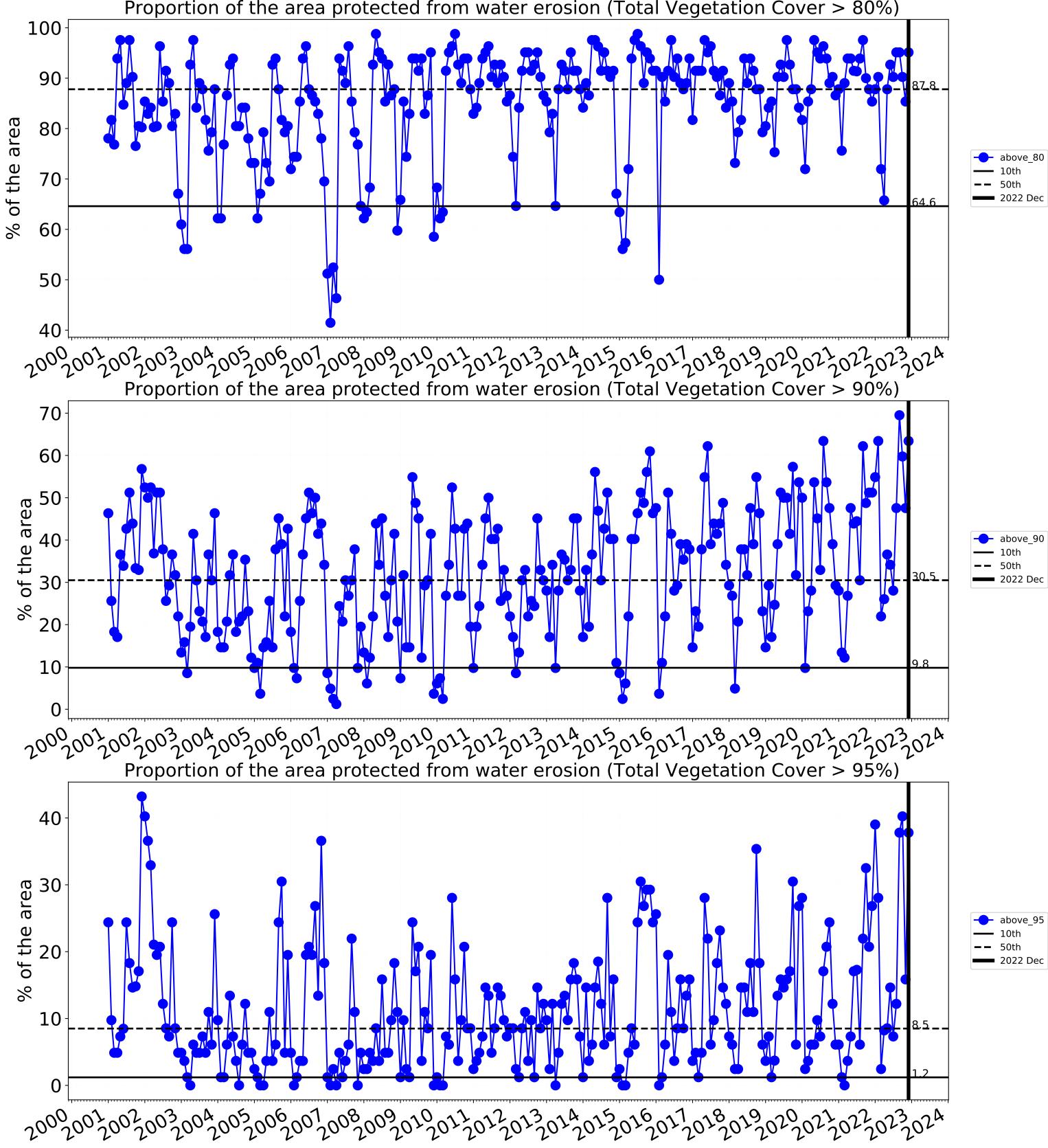
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



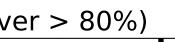
100 98 96 94 92 90 88 86 4eb lar In May PQ War month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



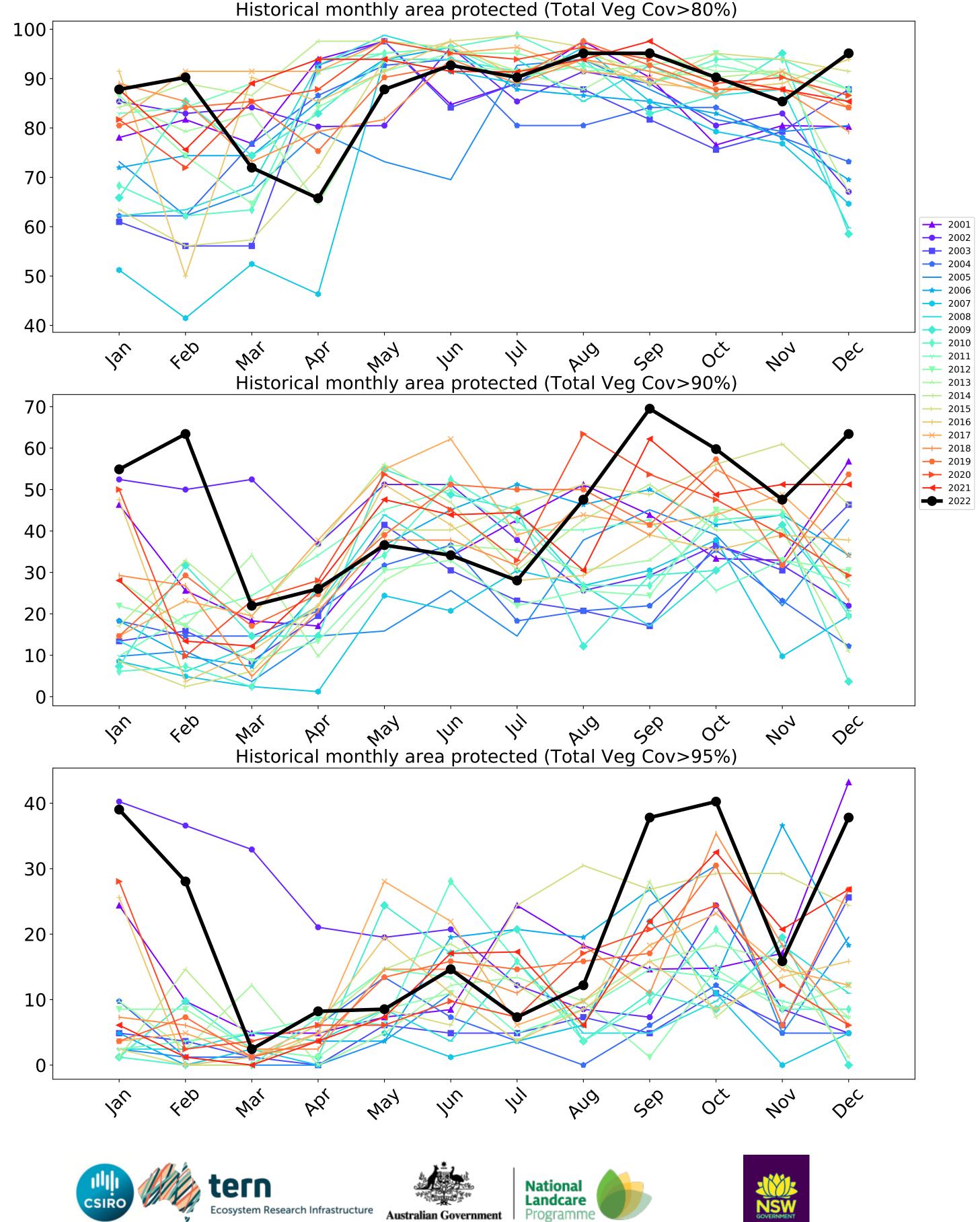


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)



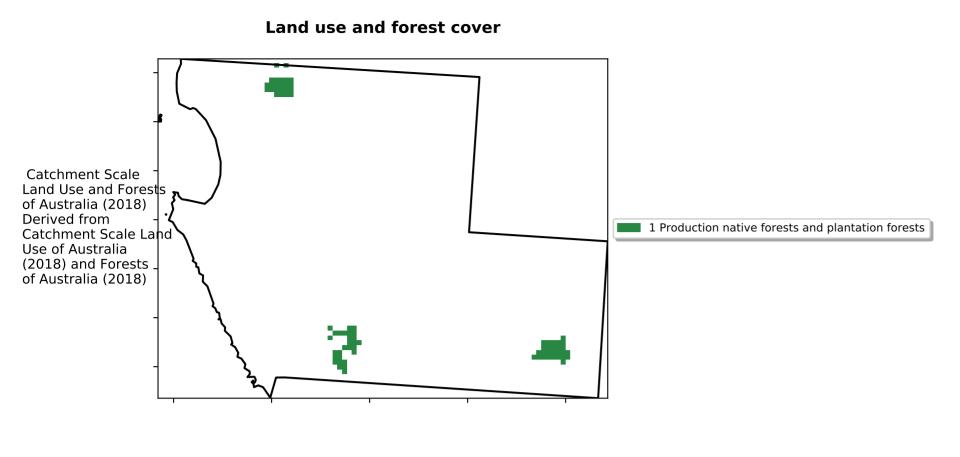
above_80

above 90

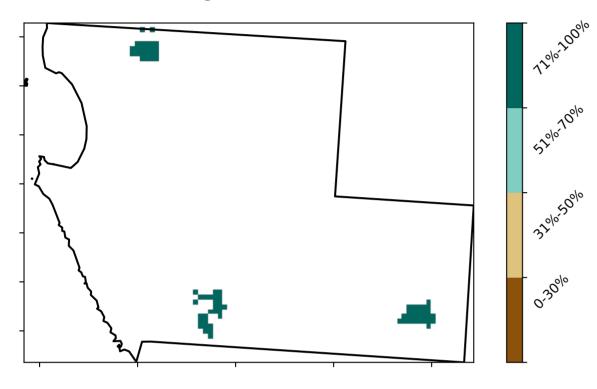




Production native forests and plantation forests



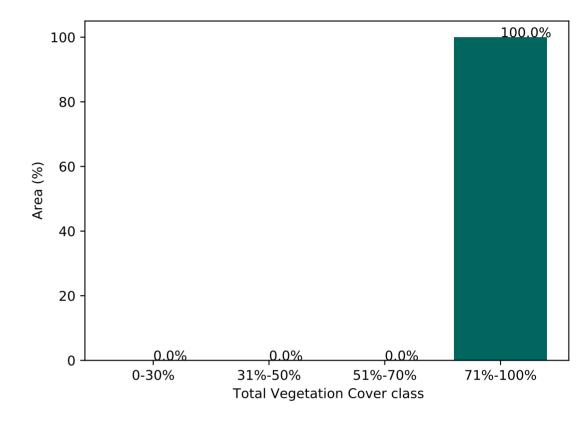
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



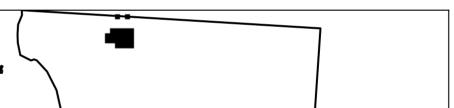
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

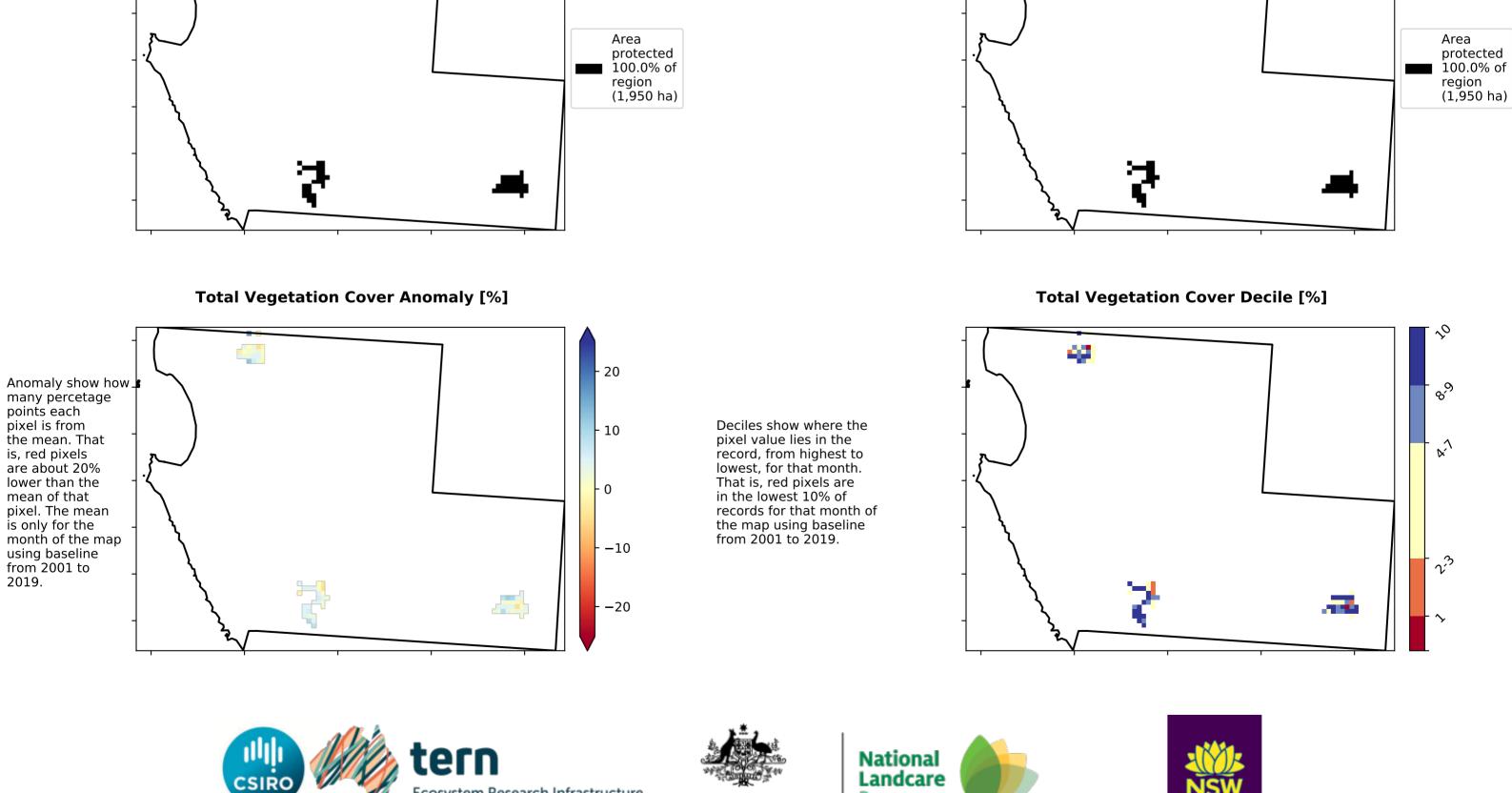


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



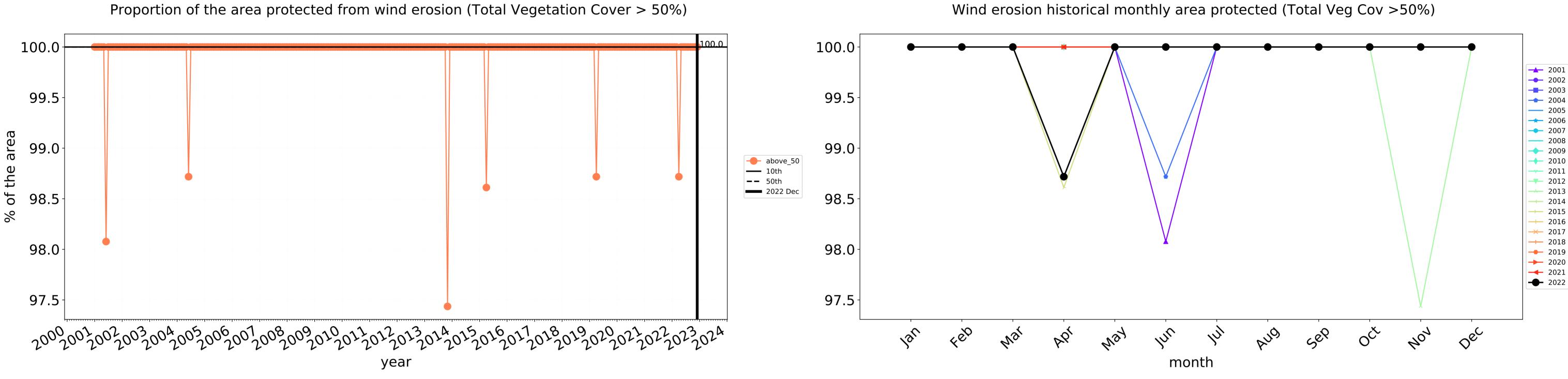


Programme

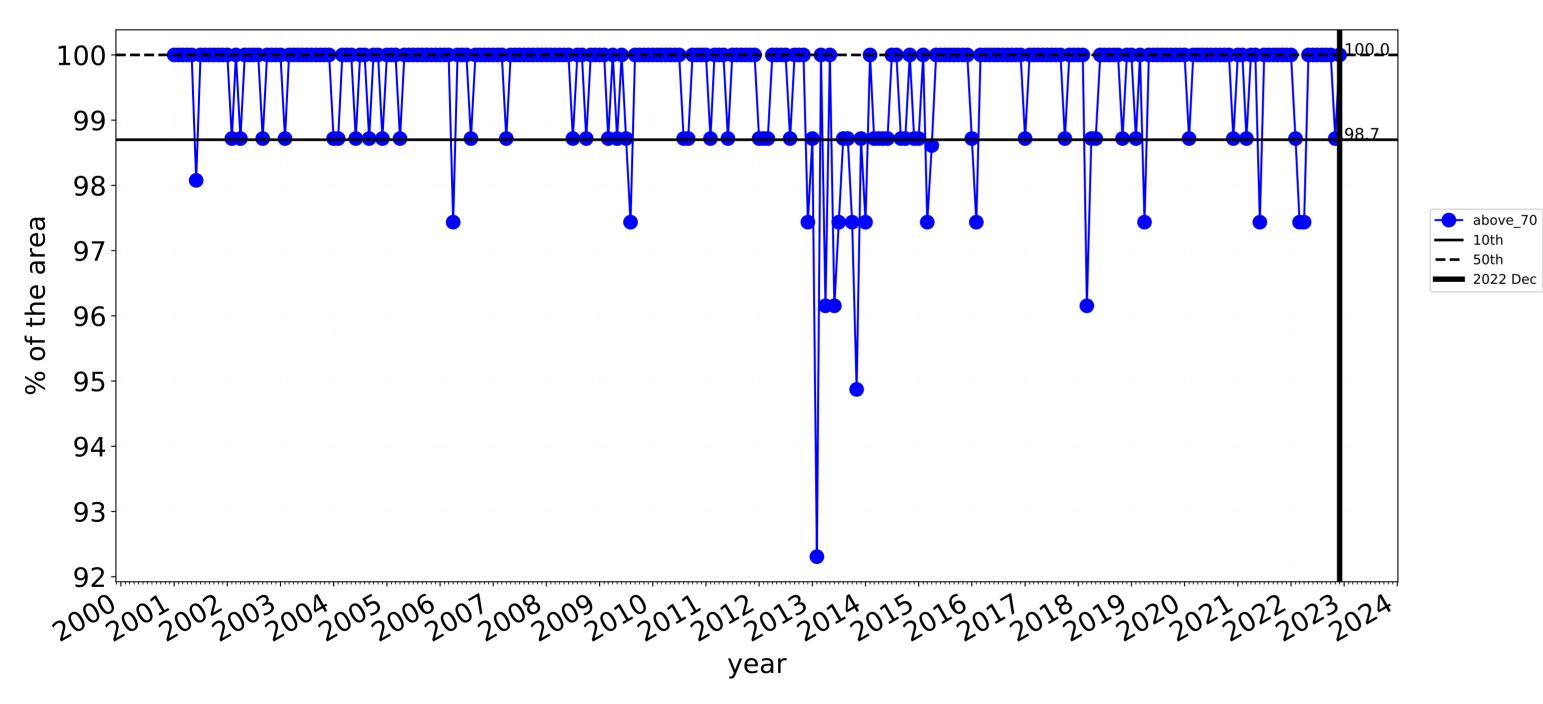
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Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries

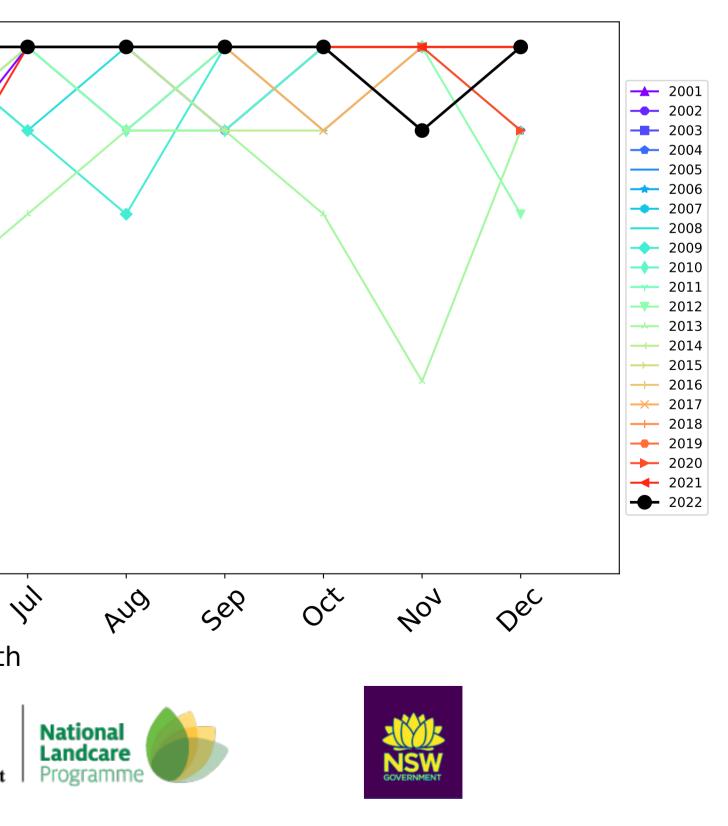


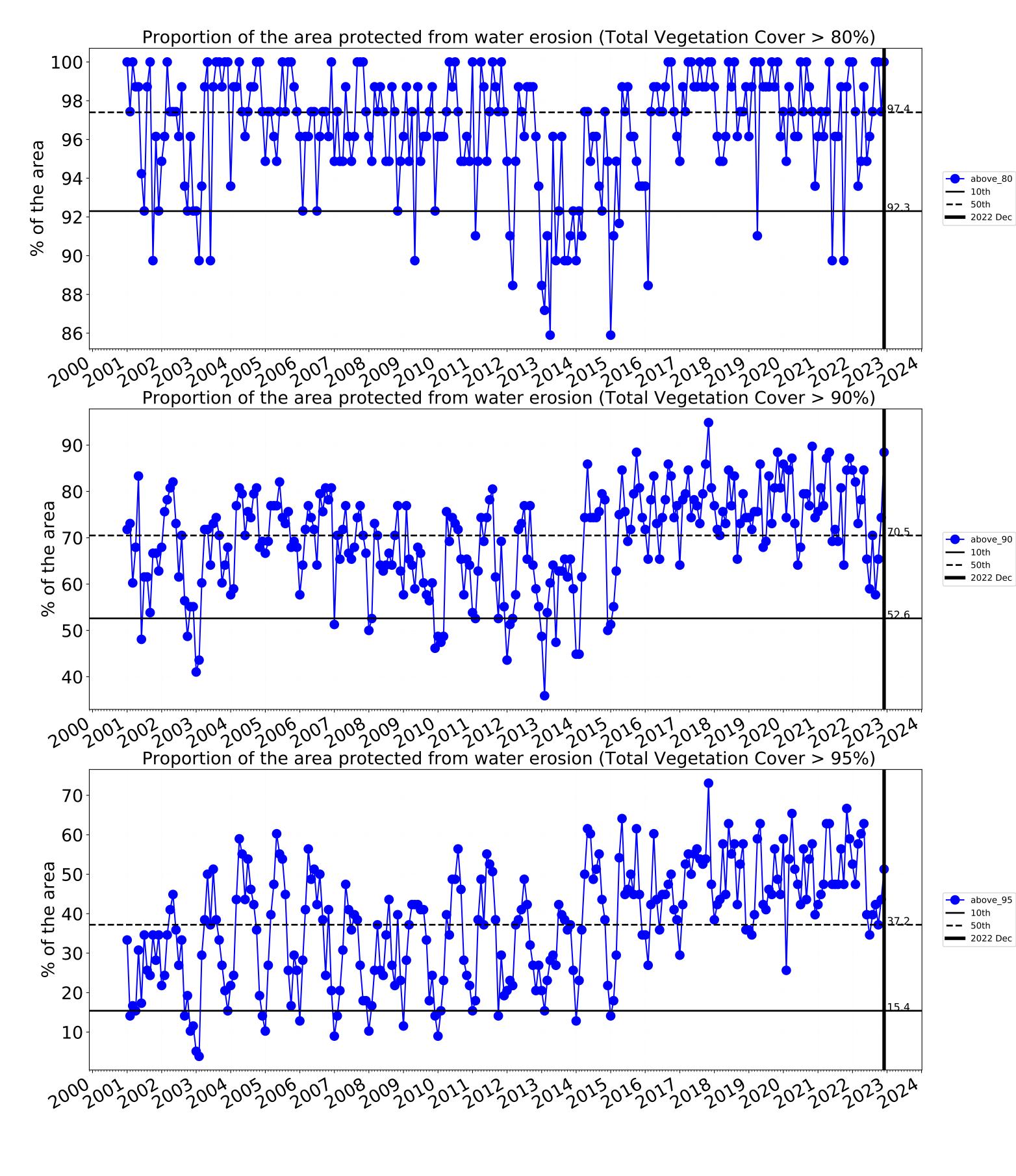
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

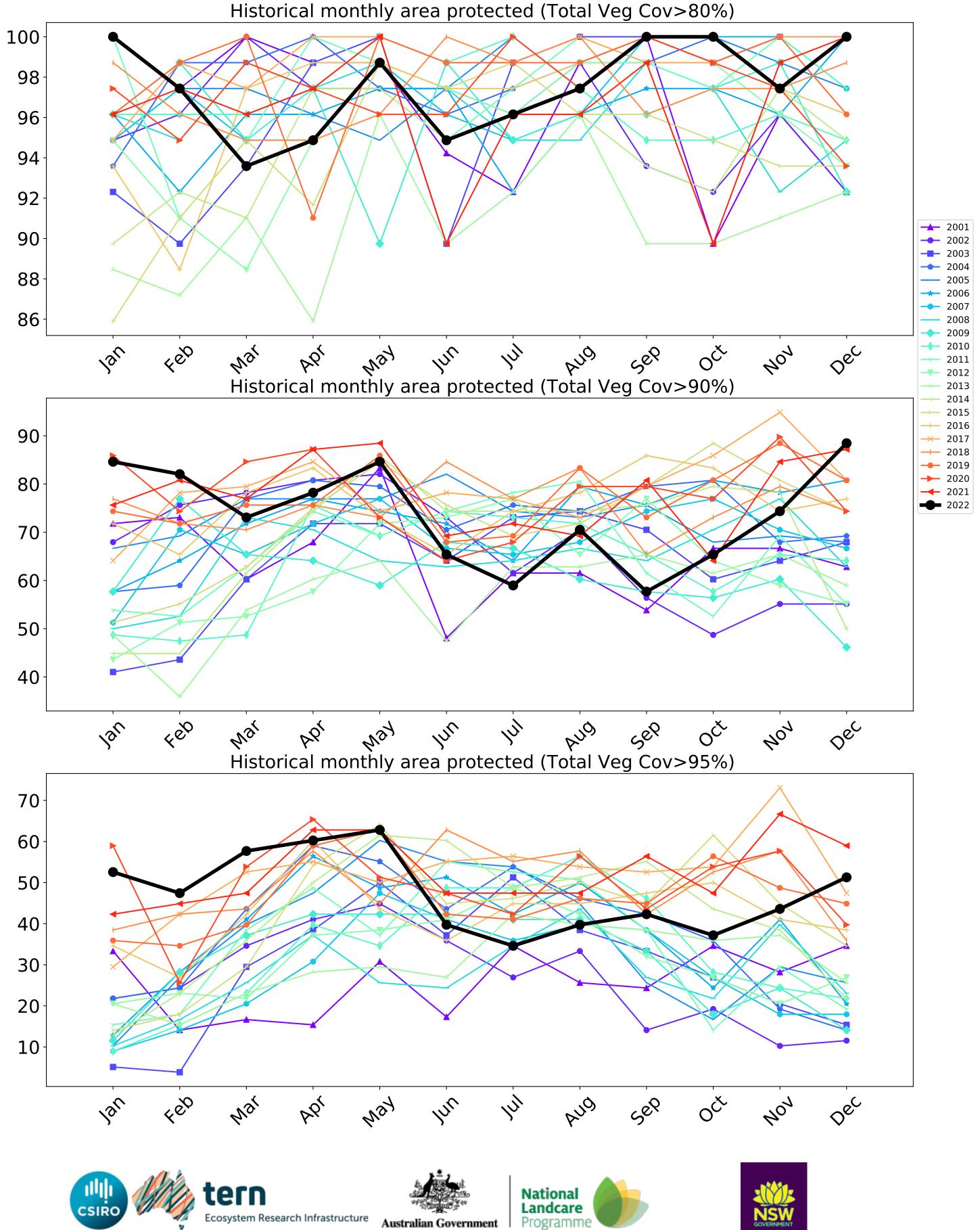


100 99 98 97 96 95· 94 93 92 1ar 4eb Inu way PQ War month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)









Robe_(DC) (103,950 ha and no data 5,243 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	103,950	99.9% 103,825	99.8% 103,750	99.1% 103,025	97.2% 101,050	84.0% 87,350	63.4% 65,875
Conservation and natural environments	10,475	100.0% 10,475	100.0% 10,475	99.0% 10,375	94.0% 9,850	70.6% 7,400	39.9% 4,175
Conservation and natural environments non forest	4,900	100.0% 4,900	100.0% 4,900	98.0% 4,800	88.8% 4,350	48.5% 2,375	30.6% 1,500
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	3,850	100.0% 3,850	100.0% 3,850	100.0% 3,850	99.4% 3,825	89.6% 3,450	44.8% 1,725
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	1,725	100.0% 1,725	100.0% 1,725	100.0% 1,725	97.1% 1,675	91.3% 1,575	55.1% 950
Agriculture	81,425	100.0% 81,425	100.0% 81,425	99.6% 81,100	98.2% 80,000	86.8% 70,675	67.4% 54,900
Grazing	76,900	100.0% 76,900	100.0% 76,900	99.6% 76,625	98.3% 75,625	87.9% 67,600	68.9% 52,975
Grazing non forest	76,425	100.0% 76,425	100.0% 76,425	99.6% 76,150	98.3% 75,150	87.9% 67,150	69.0% 52,725
Cropping	2,475	100.0% 2,475	100.0% 2,475	99.0% 2,450	98.0% 2,425	71.7% 1,775	46.5% 1,150
Irrigation	2,050	100.0% 2,050	100.0% 2,050	98.8% 2,025	95.1% 1,950	63.4% 1,300	37.8% 775
Production native forests and plantation forests	1,950	100.0% 1,950	100.0% 1,950	100.0% 1,950	100.0% 1,950	88.5% 1,725	51.3% 1,000

