Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Robe_(DC) SA

Date: January 2021

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

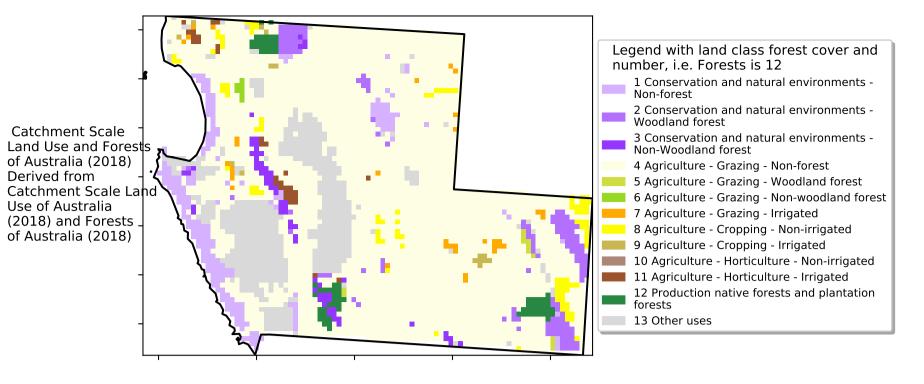
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



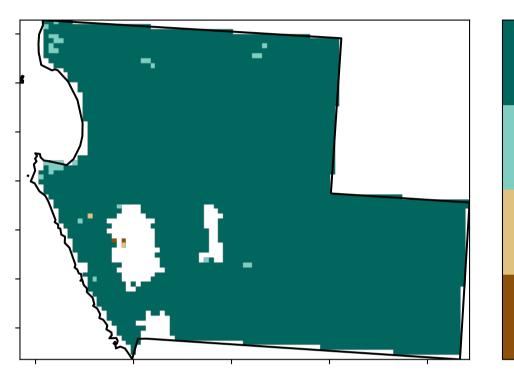
Vegetation Cover Jan 2021

Land use and forest cover

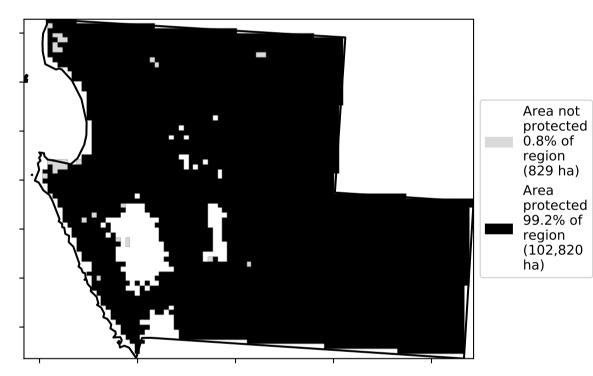


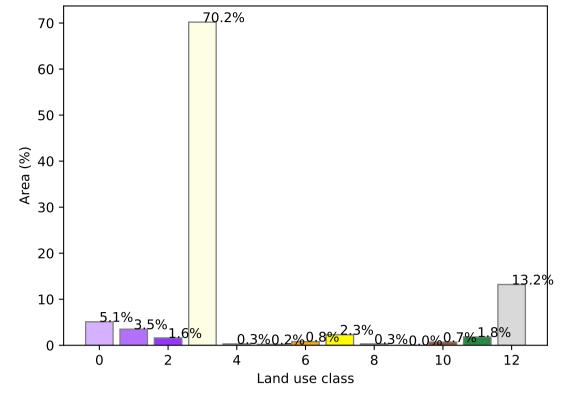


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

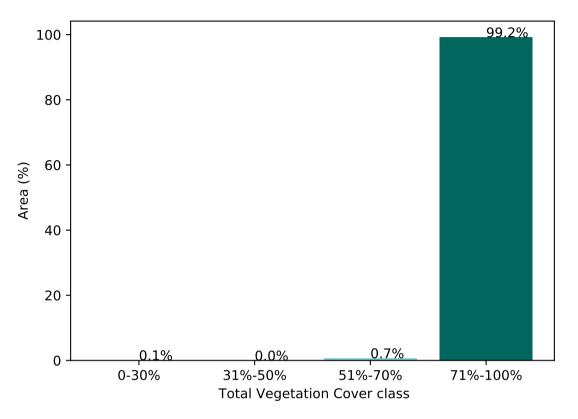


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

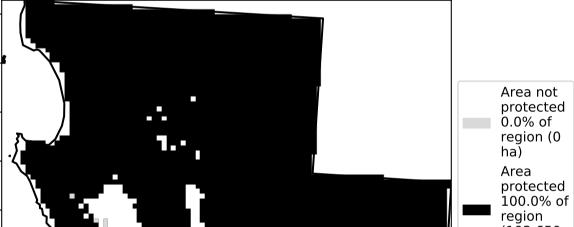




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



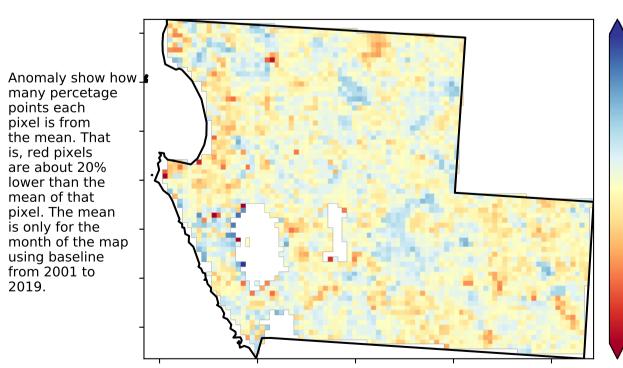
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



(103,650

ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. -10

- 20

10

0

-20

1 72º10-200%

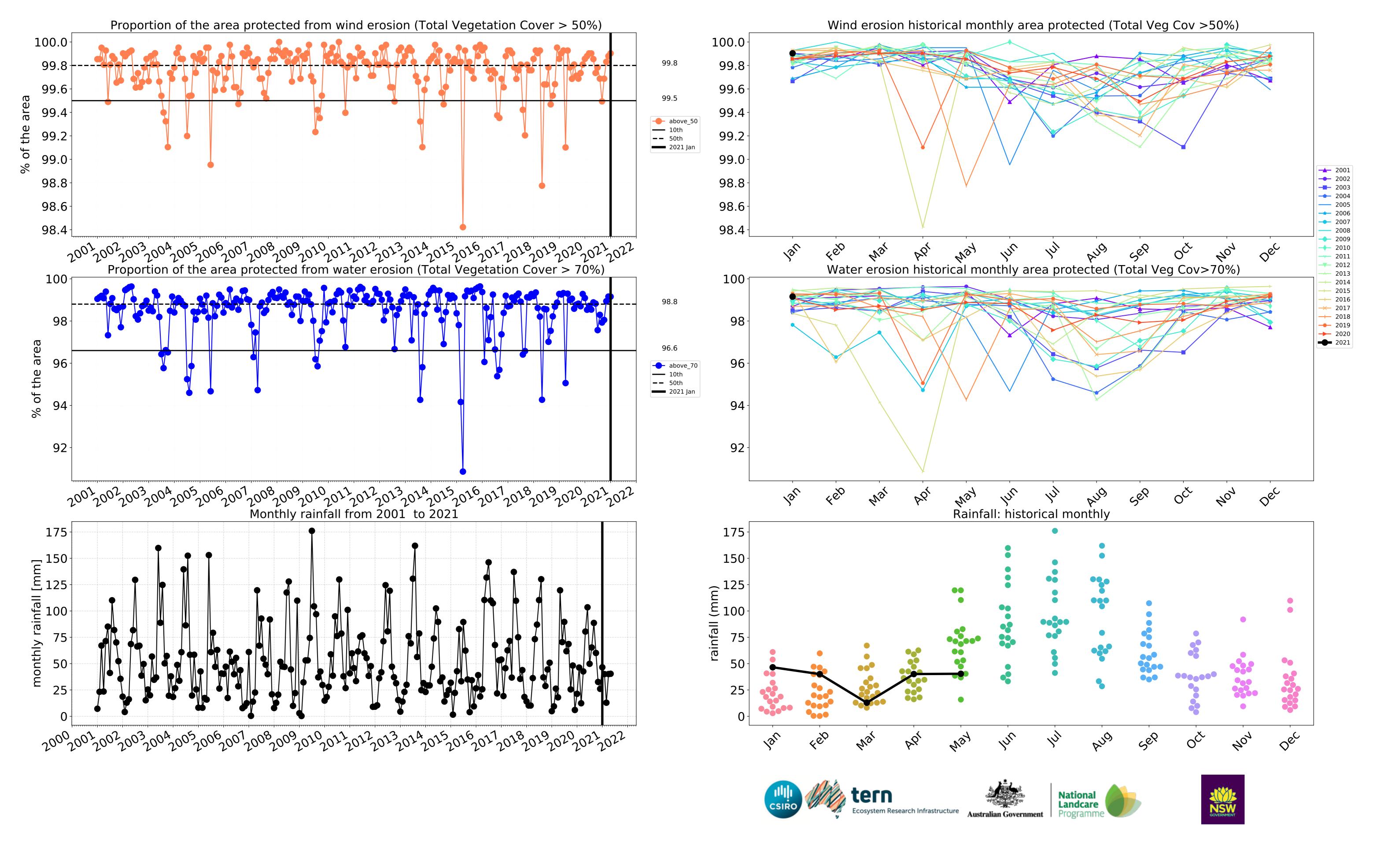
5200070010

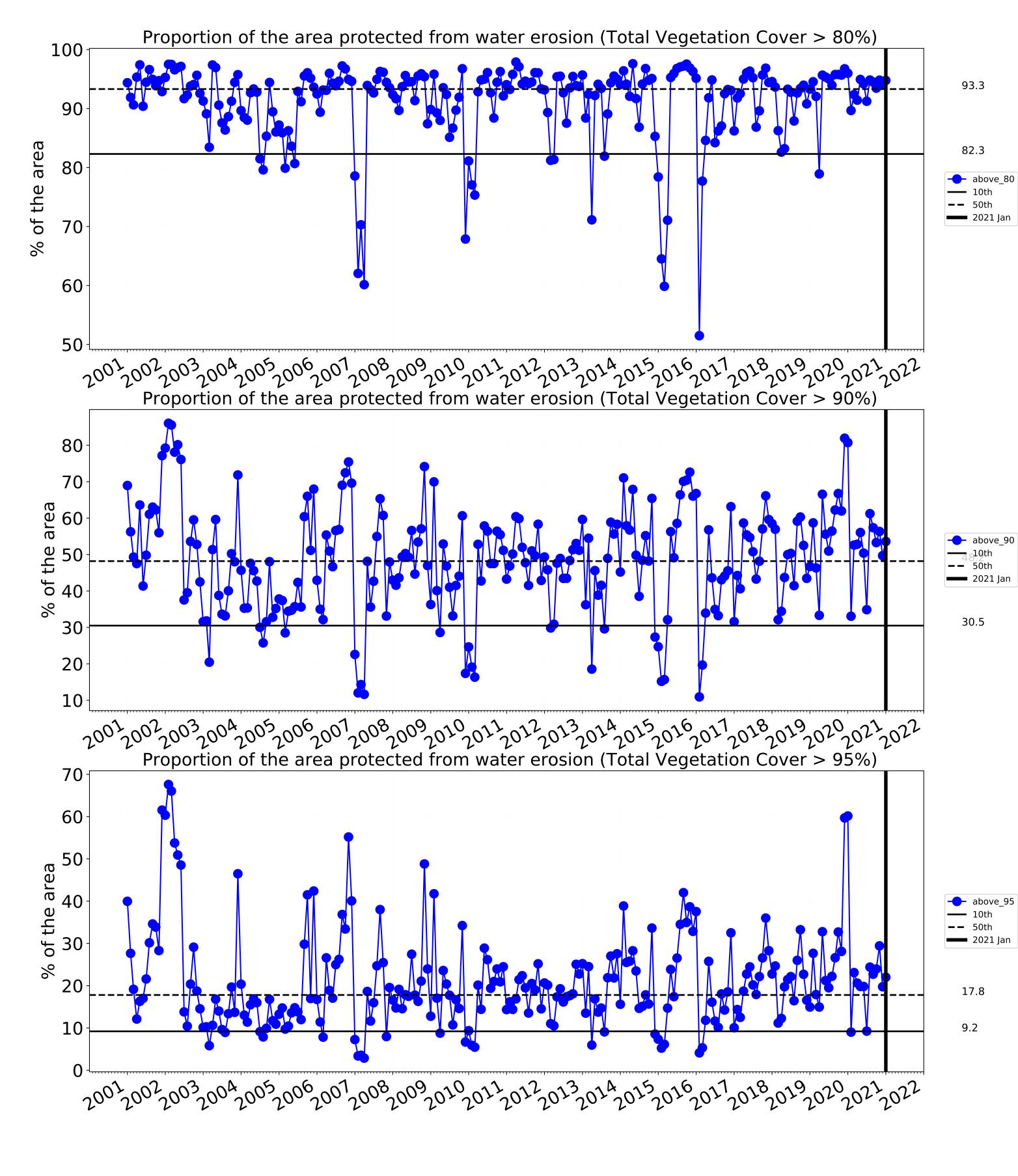
· 320050010

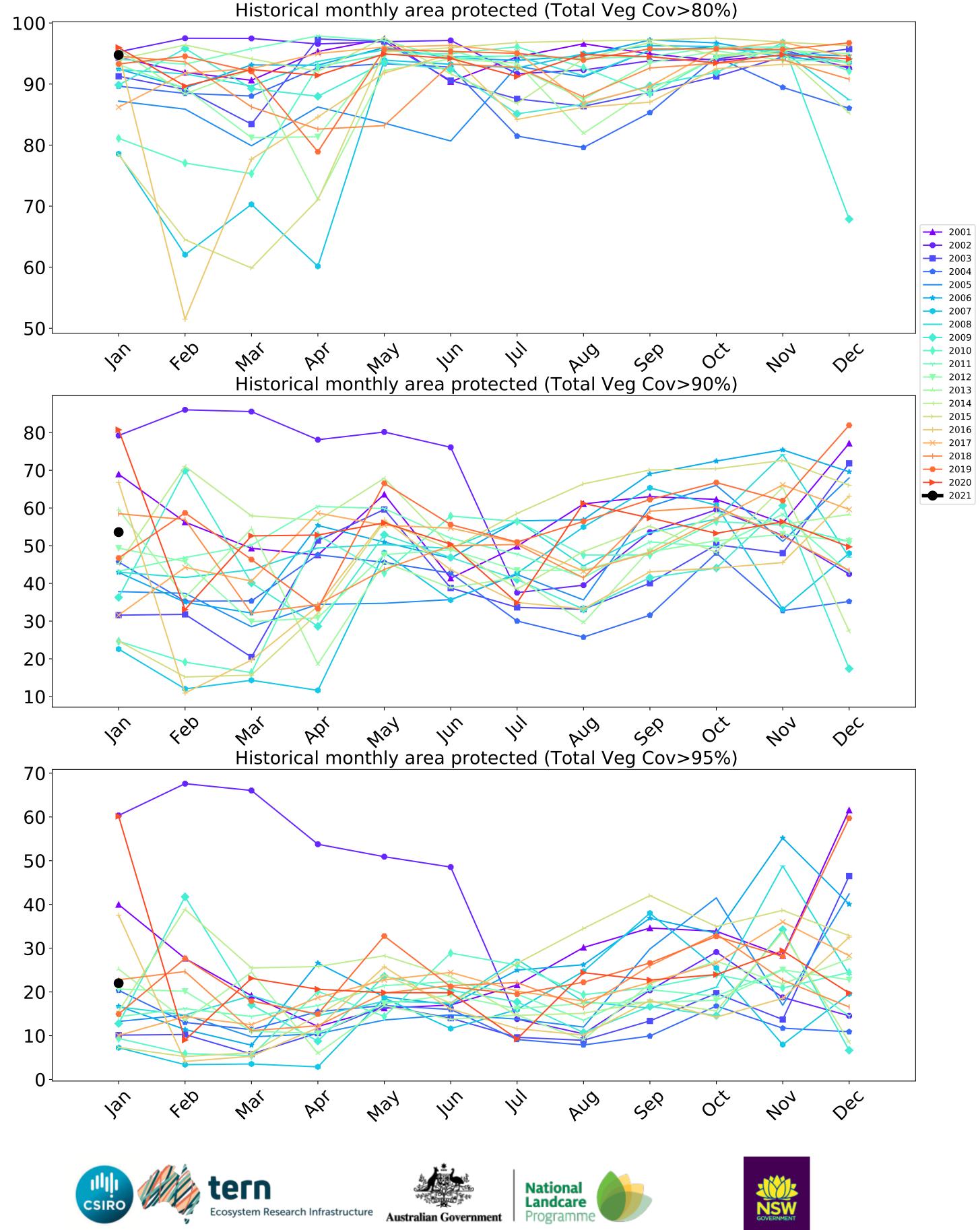
· 0.30%

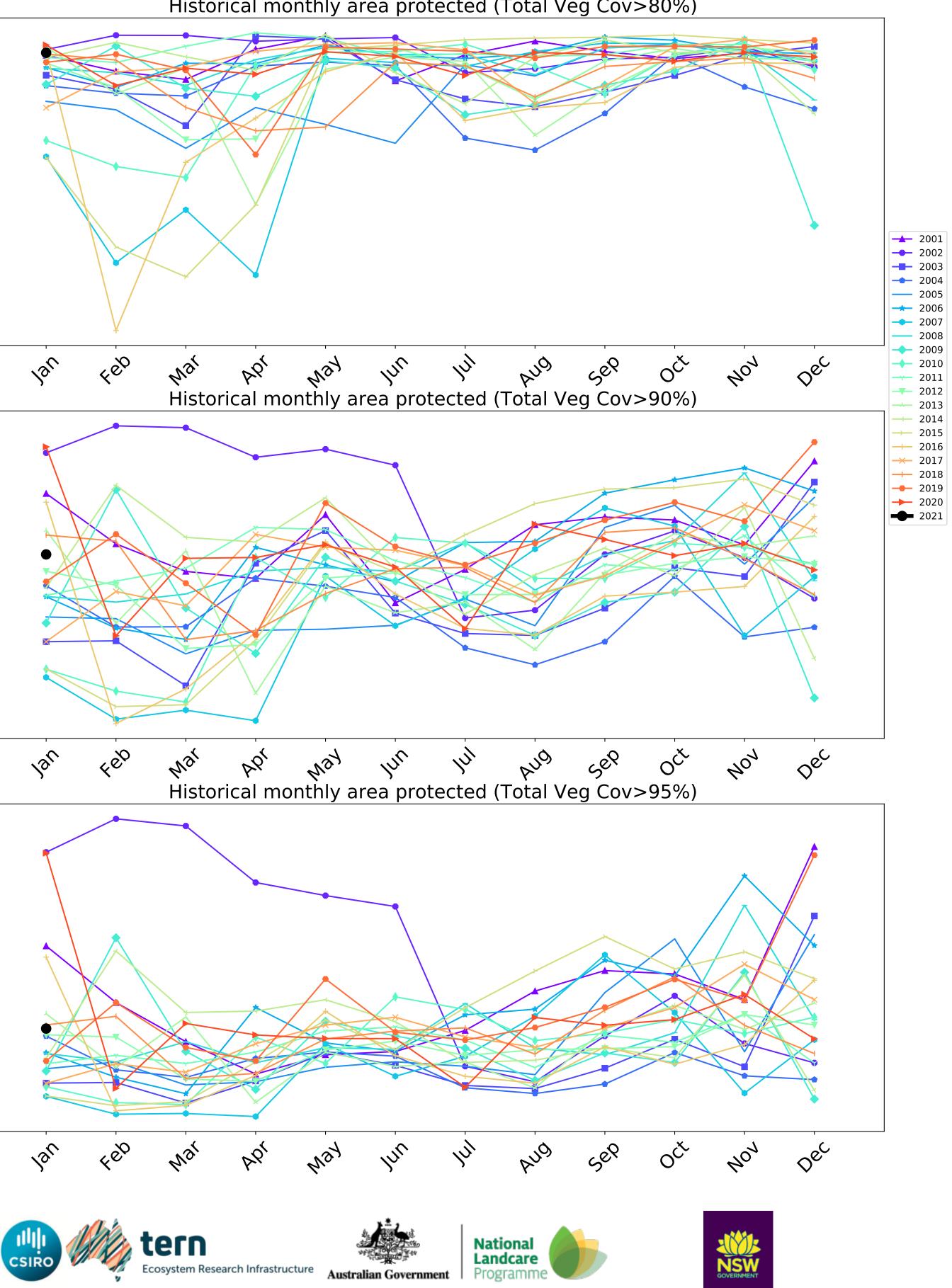
\$ s, A-1 2?



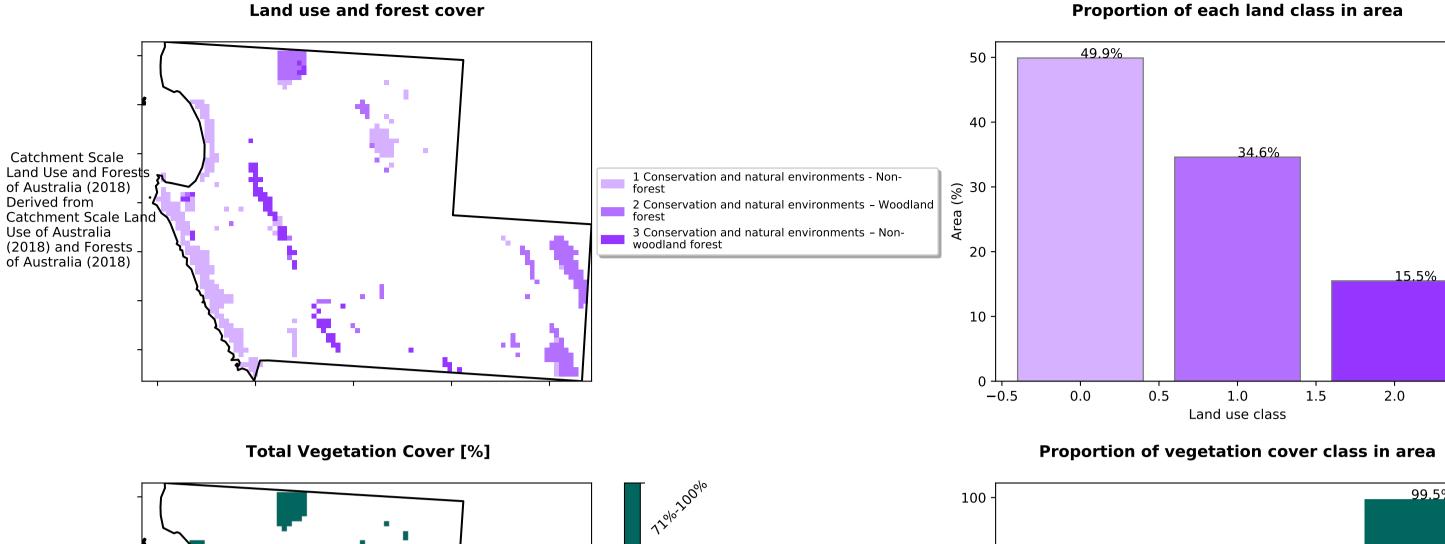








Conservation and natural environments



52%70%

· 320050010

0.30%

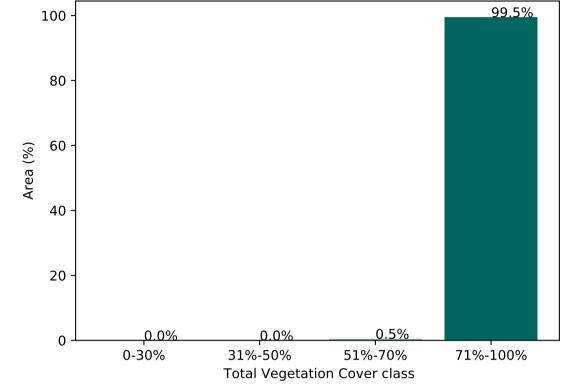
- 20

- 10

0

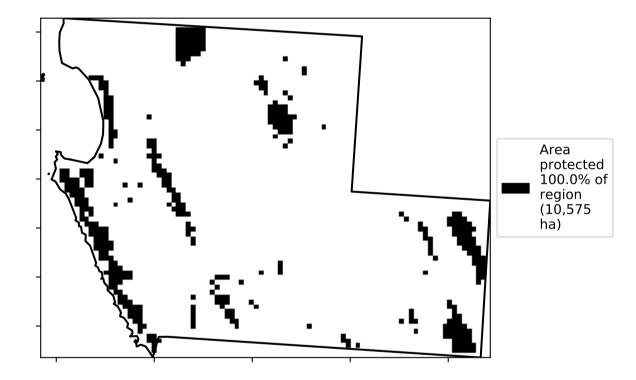
-10

-20

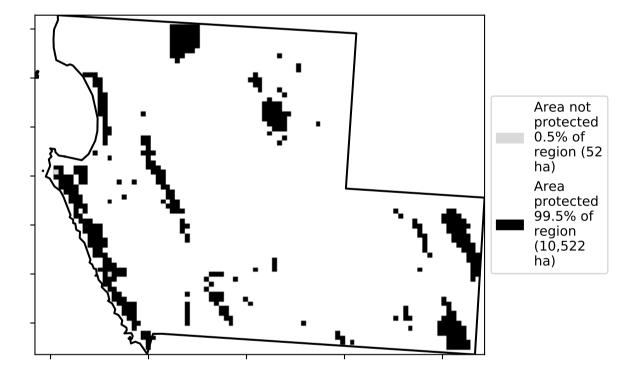


2.5

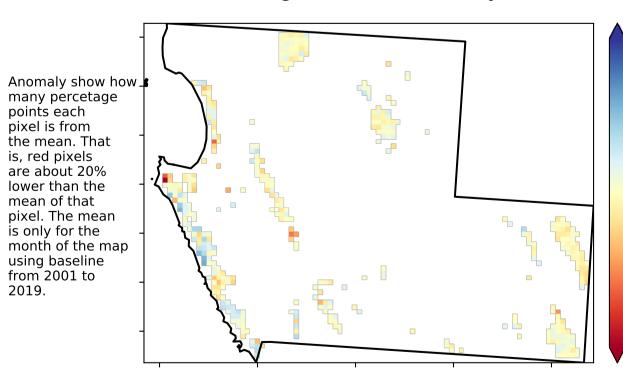
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

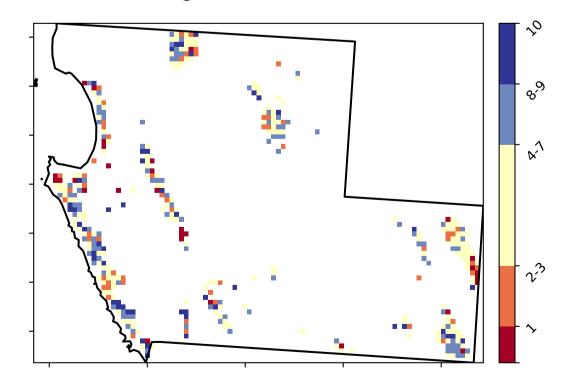


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

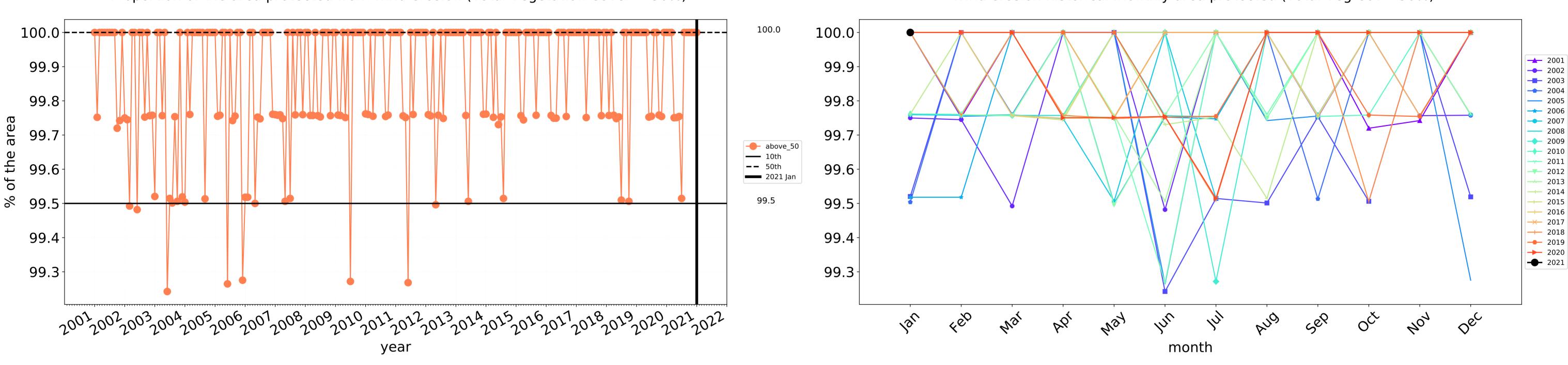


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



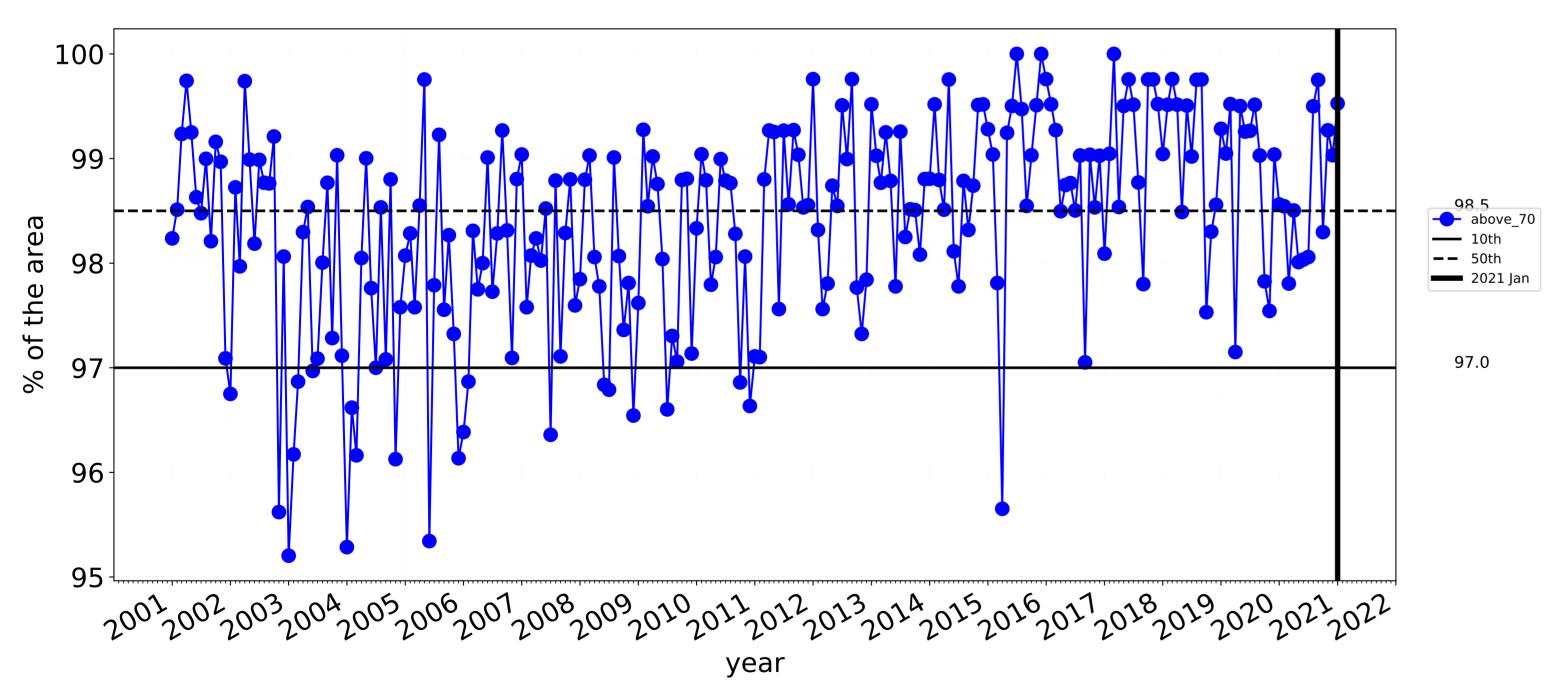




97.0

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

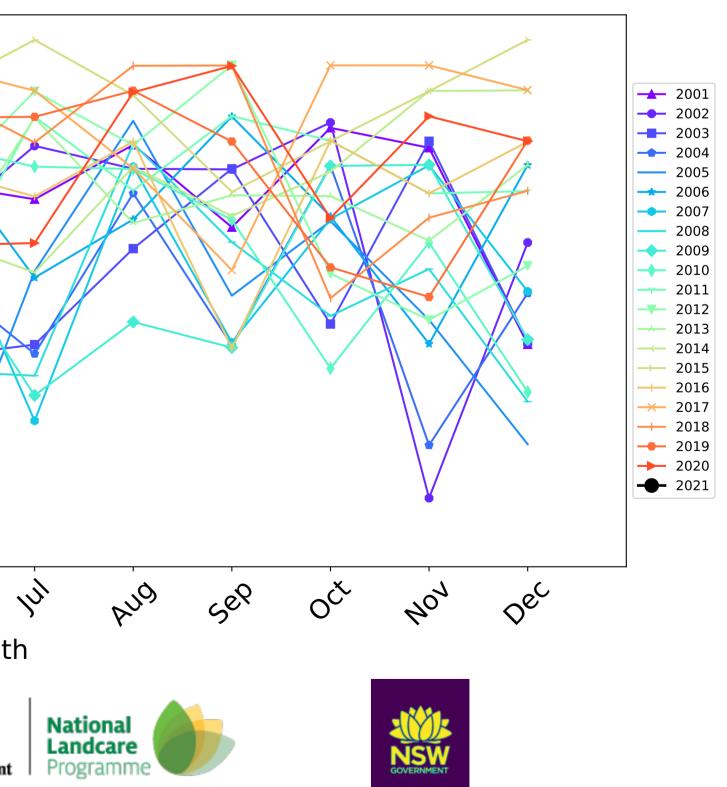
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



100-99 98 97 96 95 Par 4eb In way Mai PQ month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

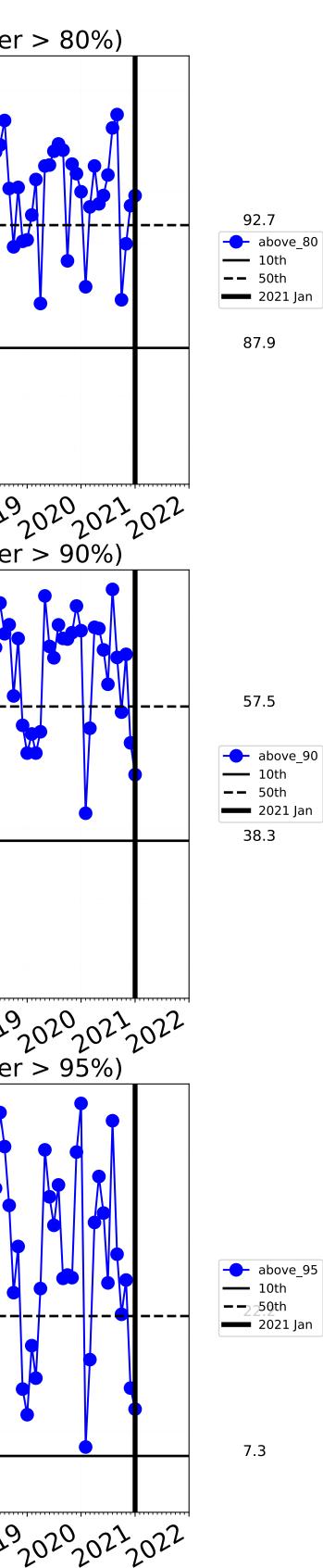
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



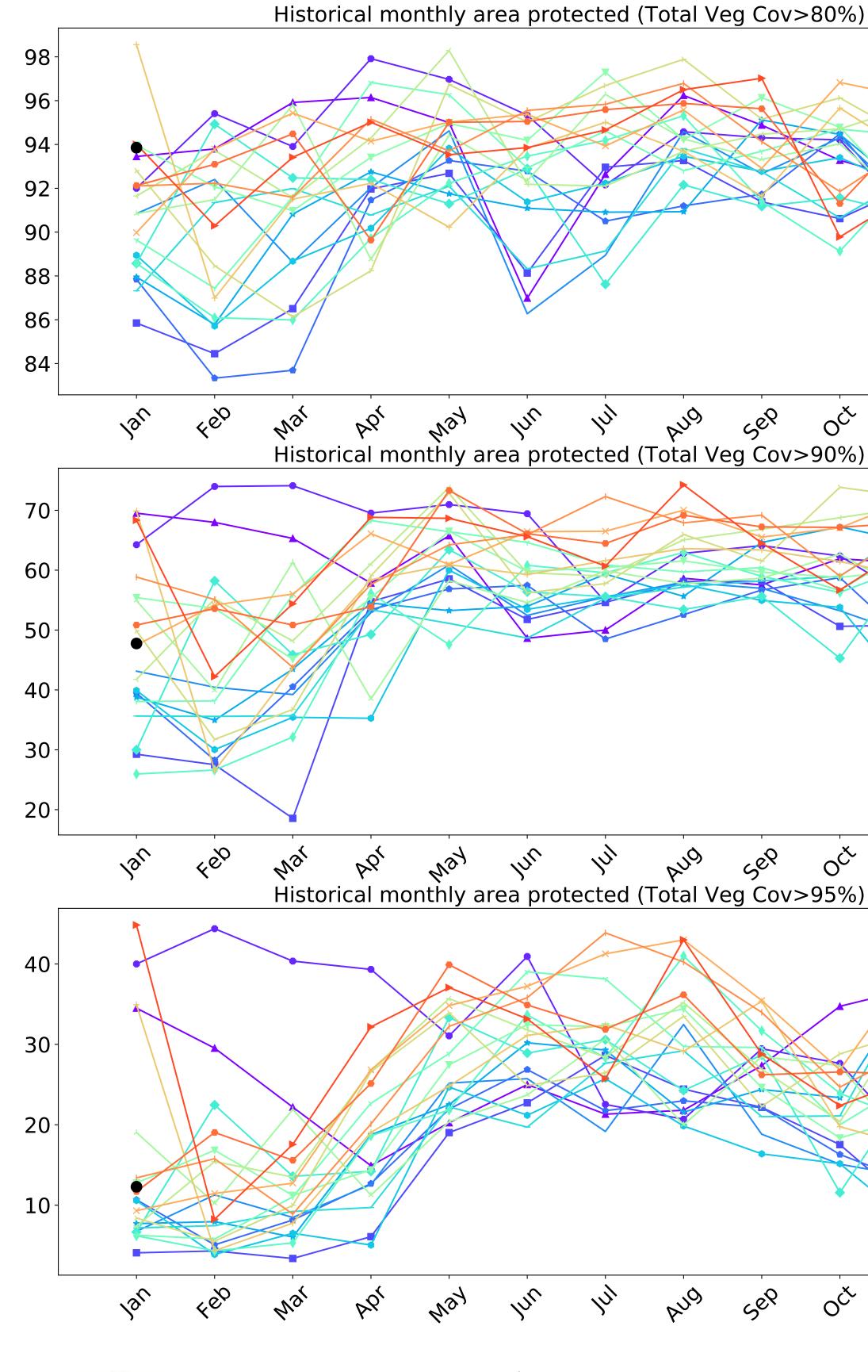
98 96 94 92 92 of the 90-88 % 86 84 $\frac{20^{2} 20^{2} 20^{2} 20^{3} 20^{4} 20^{5} 20^{6} 20^{1} 20^{8} 20^{9} 20^{1$ 70-60 e ອັງ 101 Φ ţ 6 40 % 30 20- $\frac{20^{2}20^{2}20^{2}20^{3}20^{4}20^{5}20^{6}20^{1}20^{8}20^{9}20^{2}20^{1}20^{1}20^{2}20^{2}20^{1}20^{1}20^{1}20^{1}20^{1}20^{1}20^{1}20^{2}20$ 40 area 05 a % of the % 10-20020020032004200520062001200820092012012012201320142015201620112018201920202012012012

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)



above 90

10th

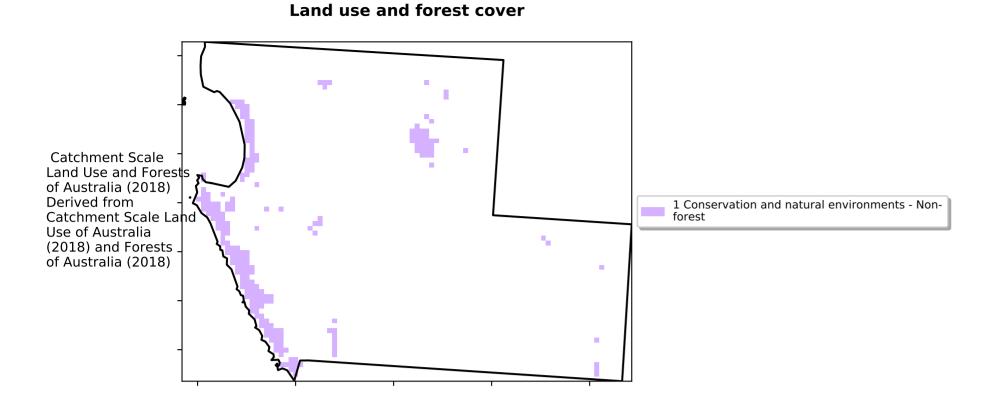




Programme

___ 2001 **---** 2002 **—** 2003 **---** 2004 ____ 2005 **----** 2006 --- 2007 2008 **-** 2009 401 OČ AUG **---** 2010 Ser - 2011 → 2012 → 2013 2014 <u>→</u> 2015 - 2016 <mark>→</mark> 2017 --- 2018 --- 2019 → 2020 **----** 2021 401 Dec AUG ser OCL 401 Dec National Landcare NSW

Conservation and natural environments non forest



12%100%

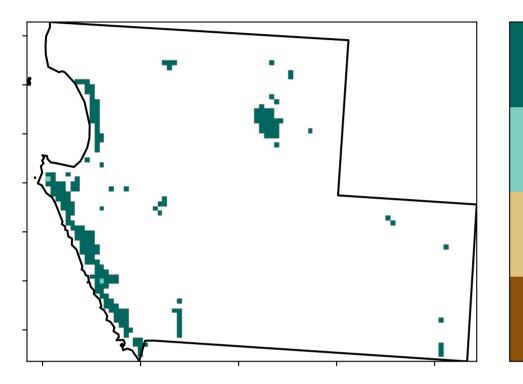
52%70%

5001

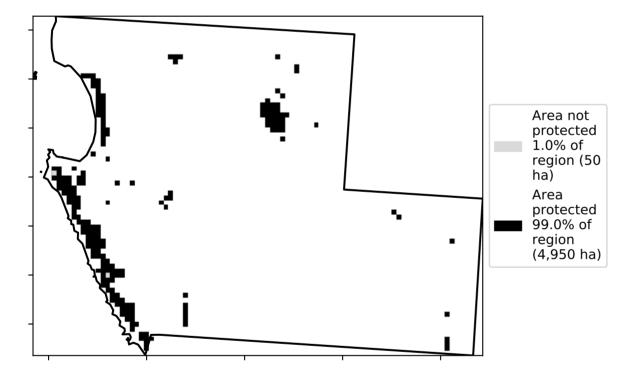
32010

0.30%

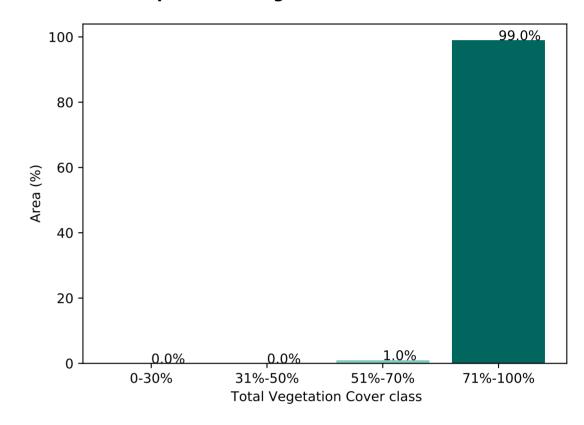
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

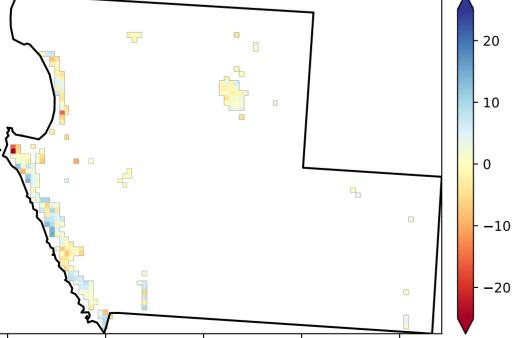


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

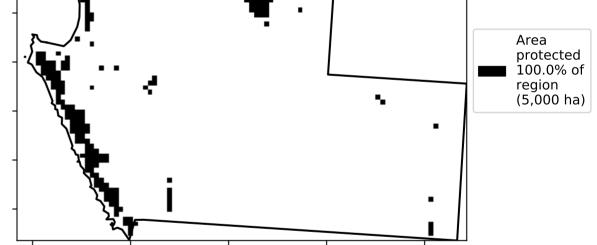


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

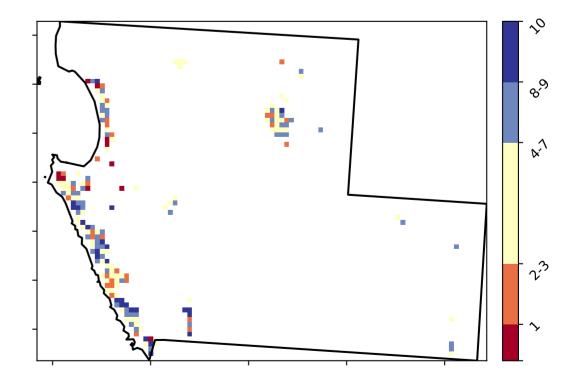
Anomaly show how a many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



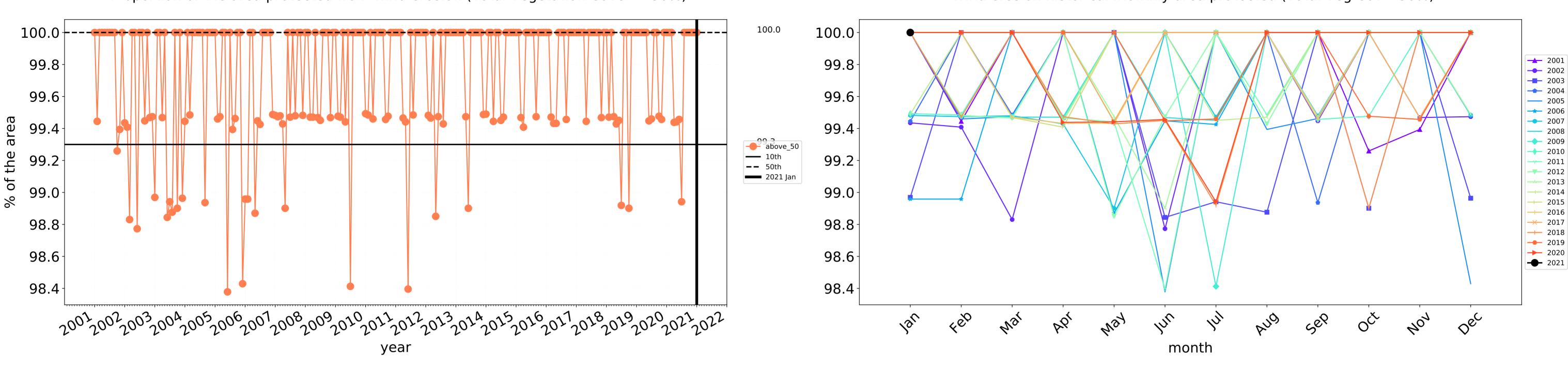
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





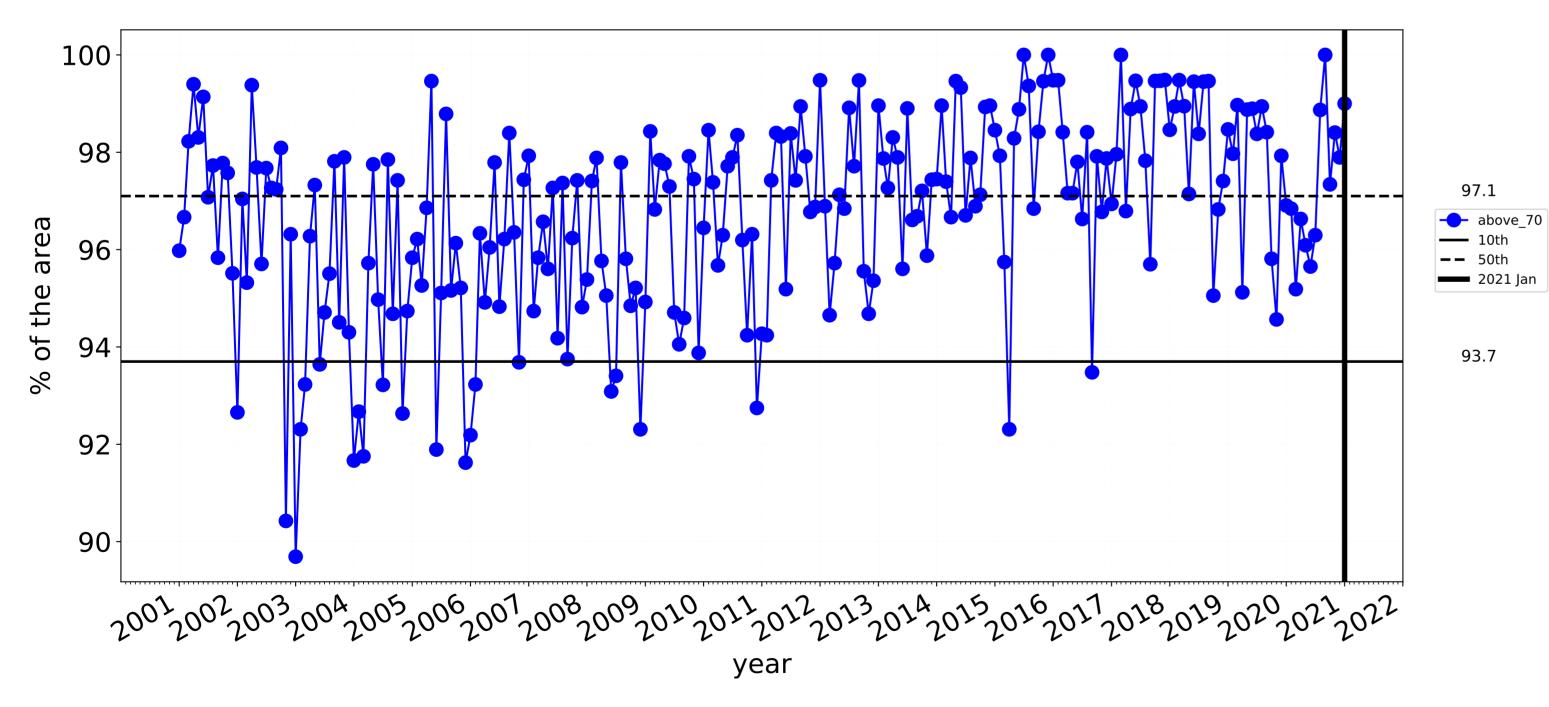


97.1

93.7

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

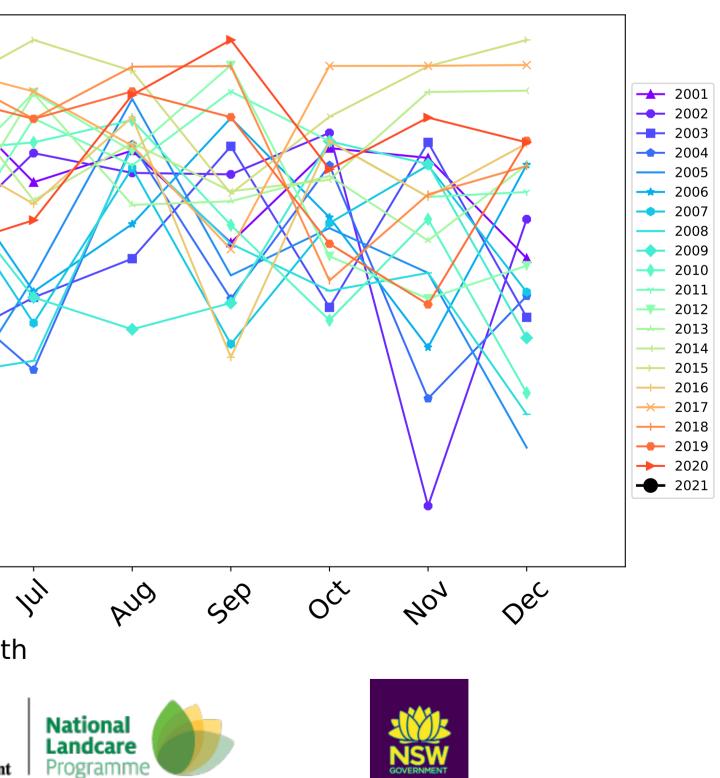


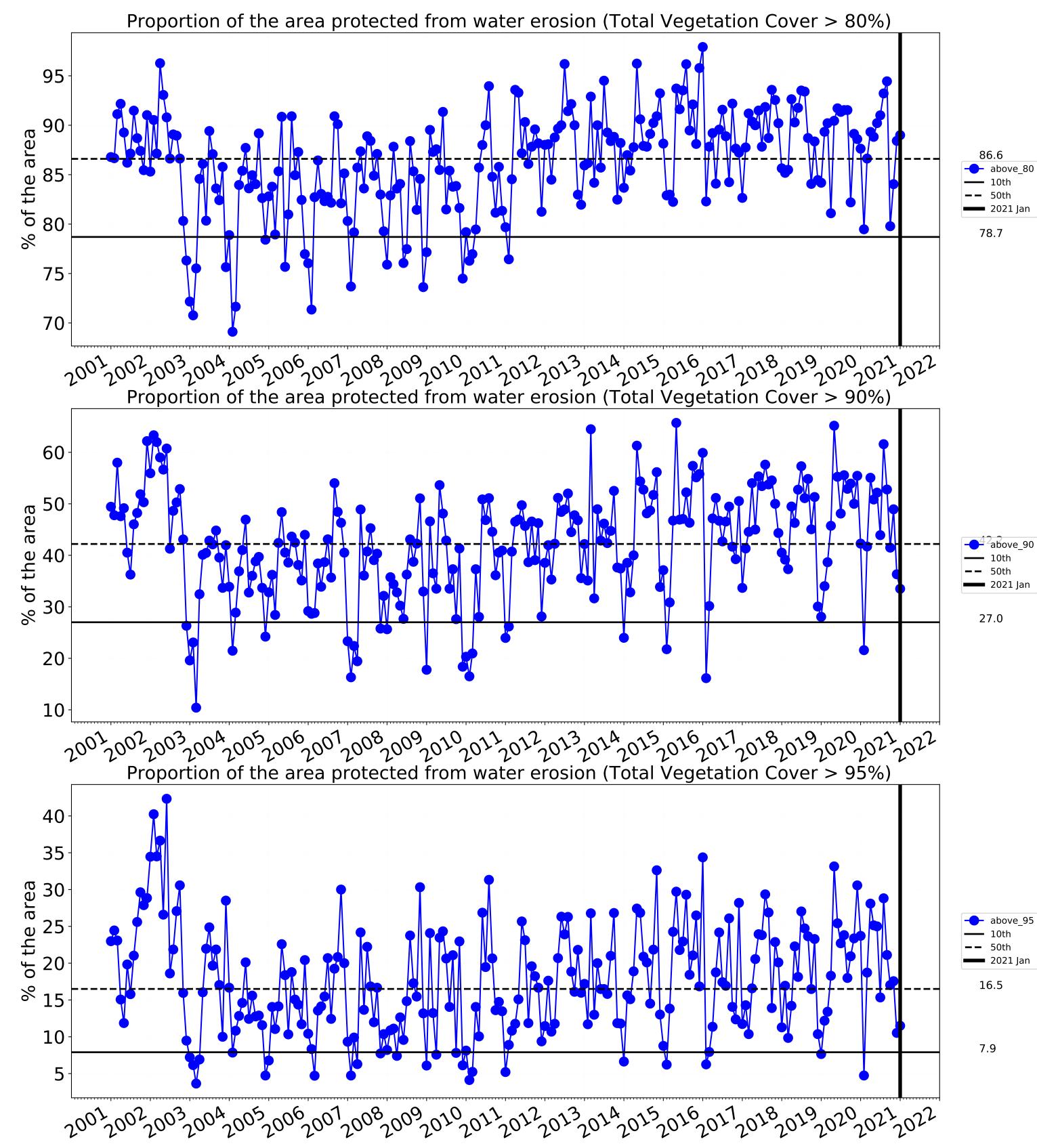
100-98 96 94 92 90

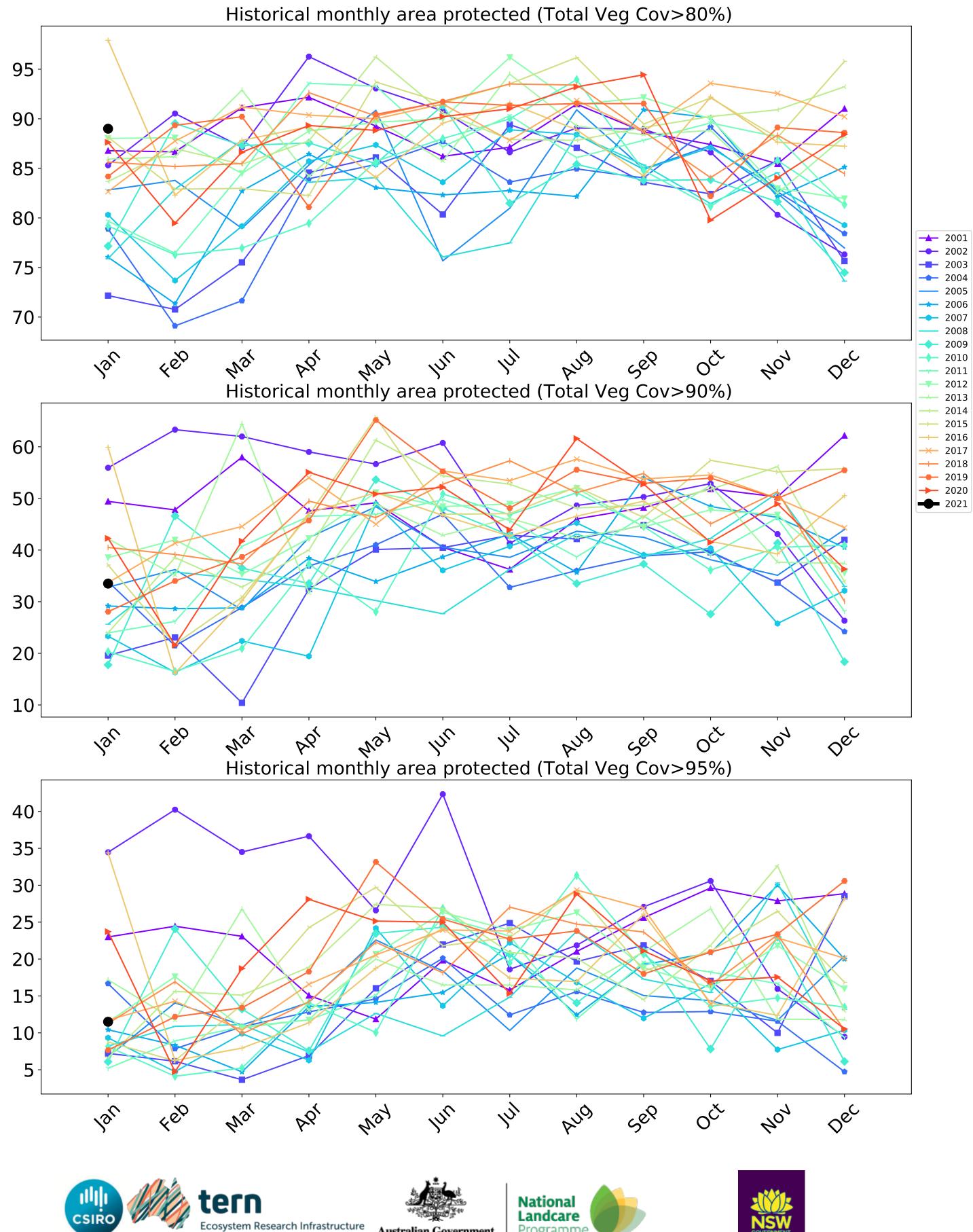


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



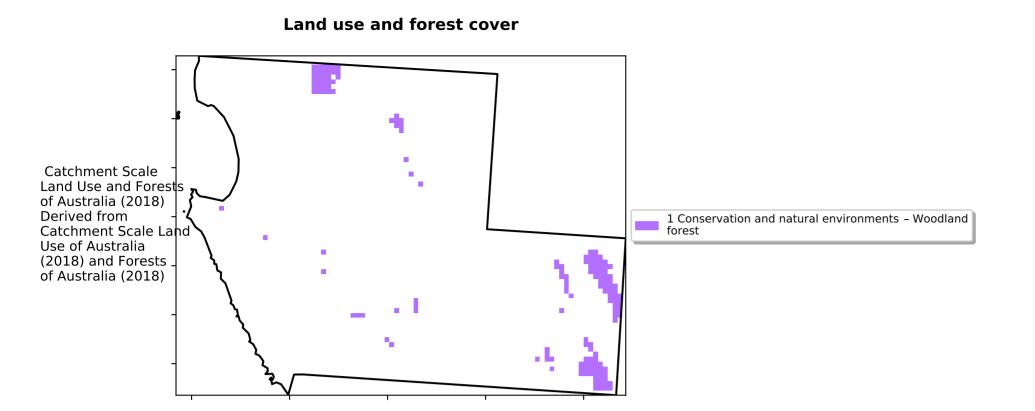




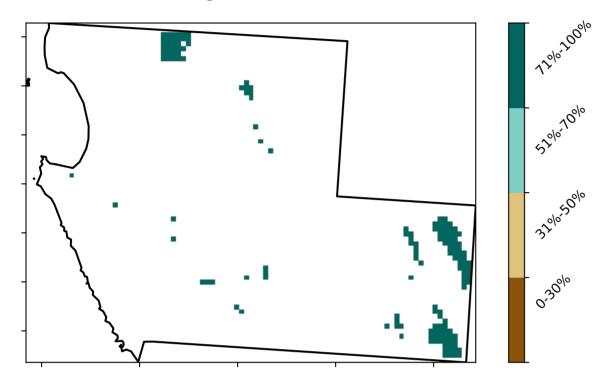


Programme

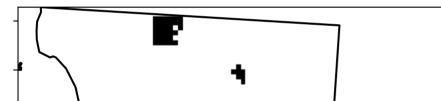
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest



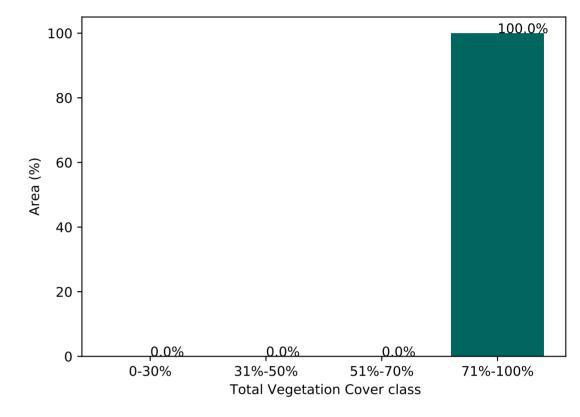
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



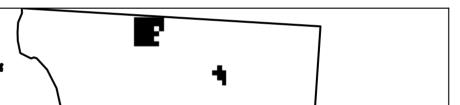
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

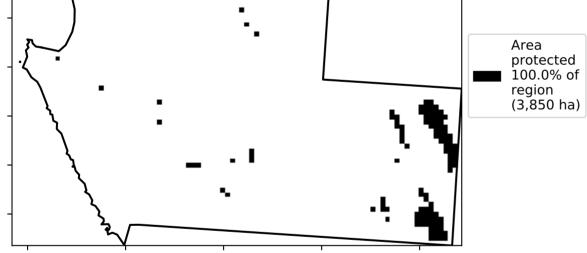


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

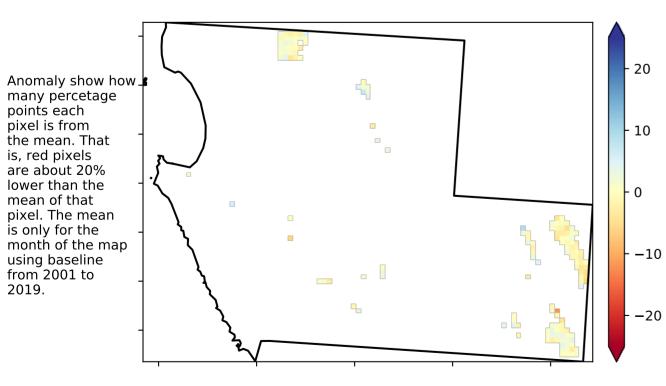


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

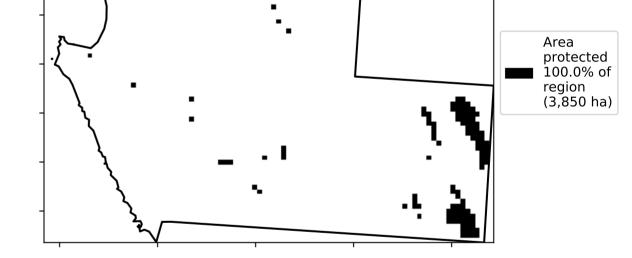




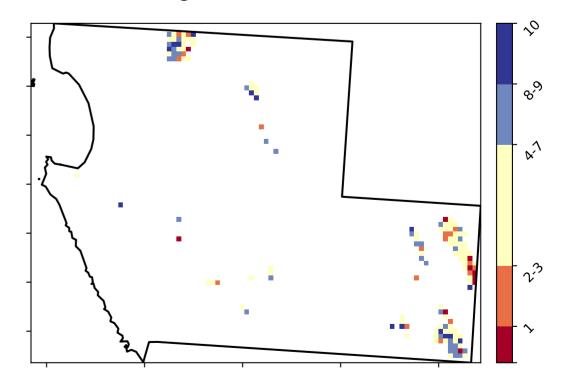
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

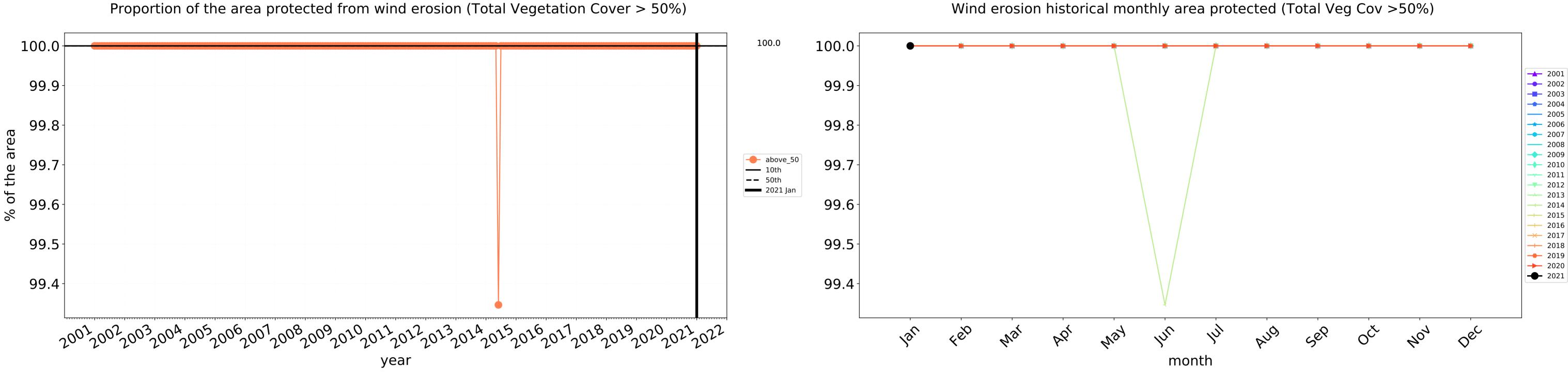


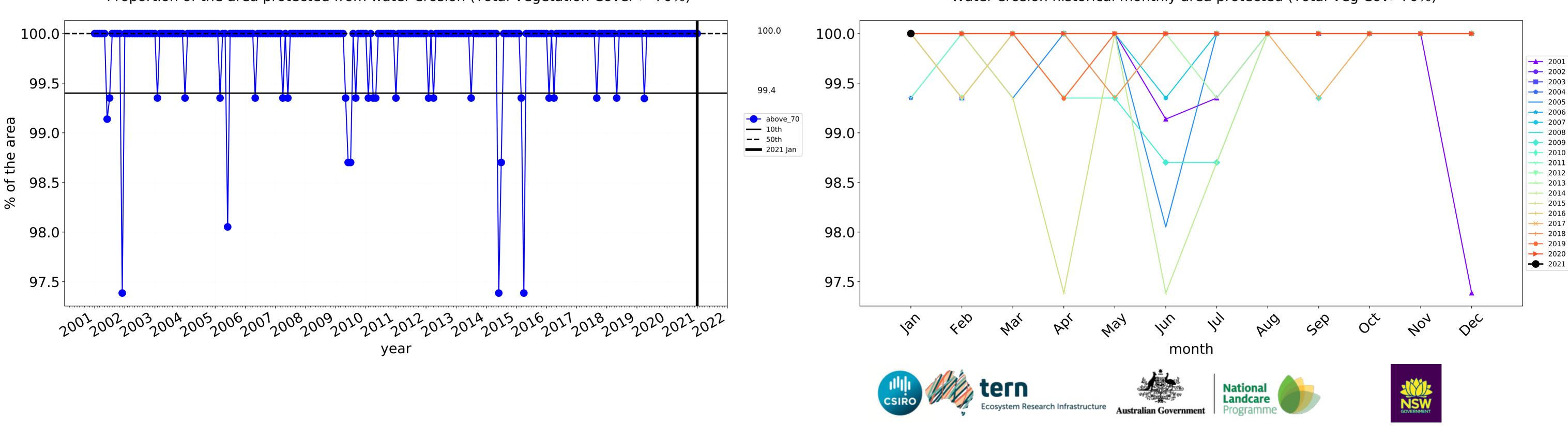
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





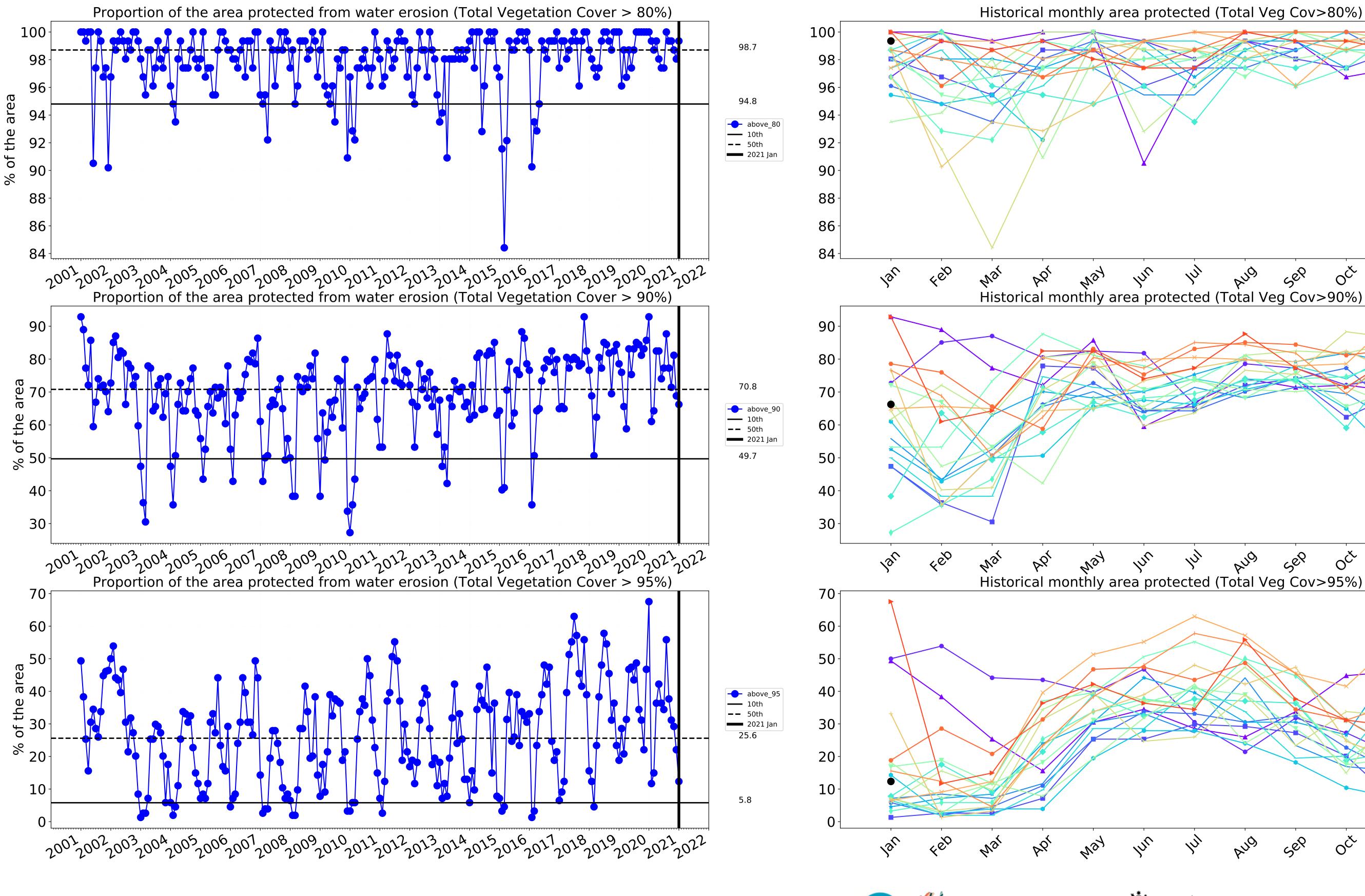
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries



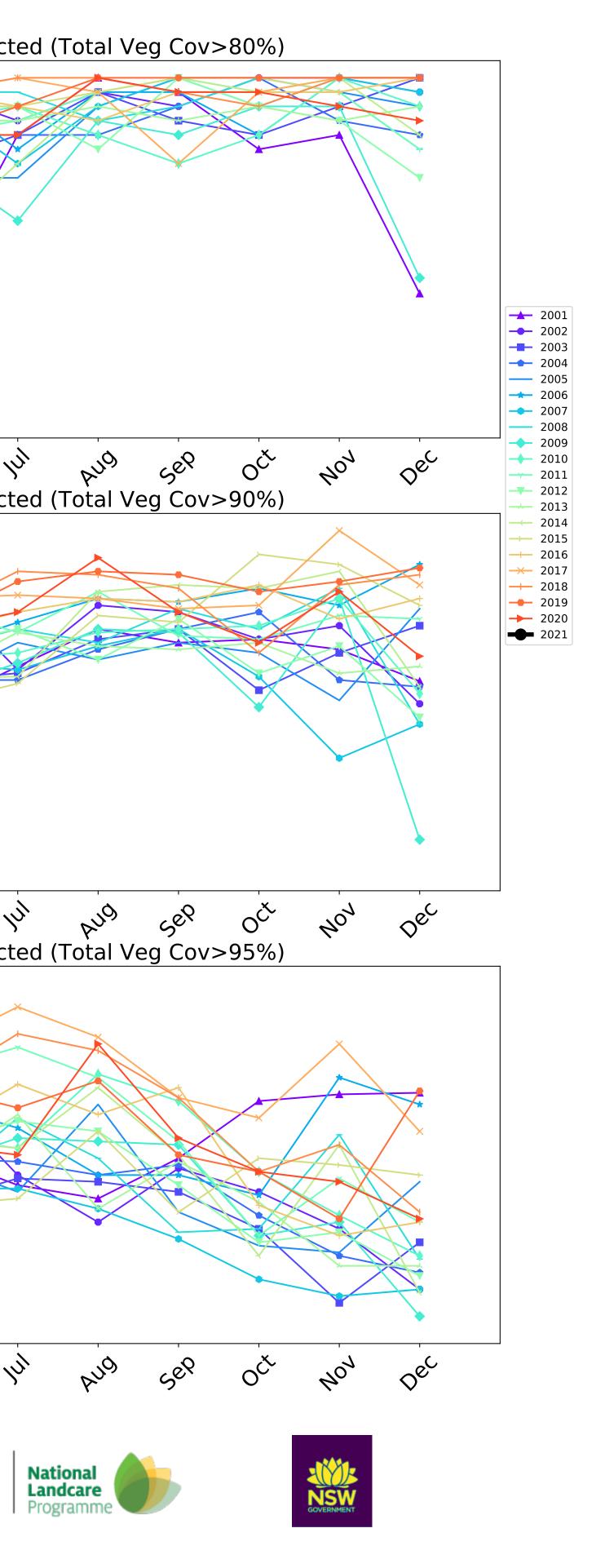


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

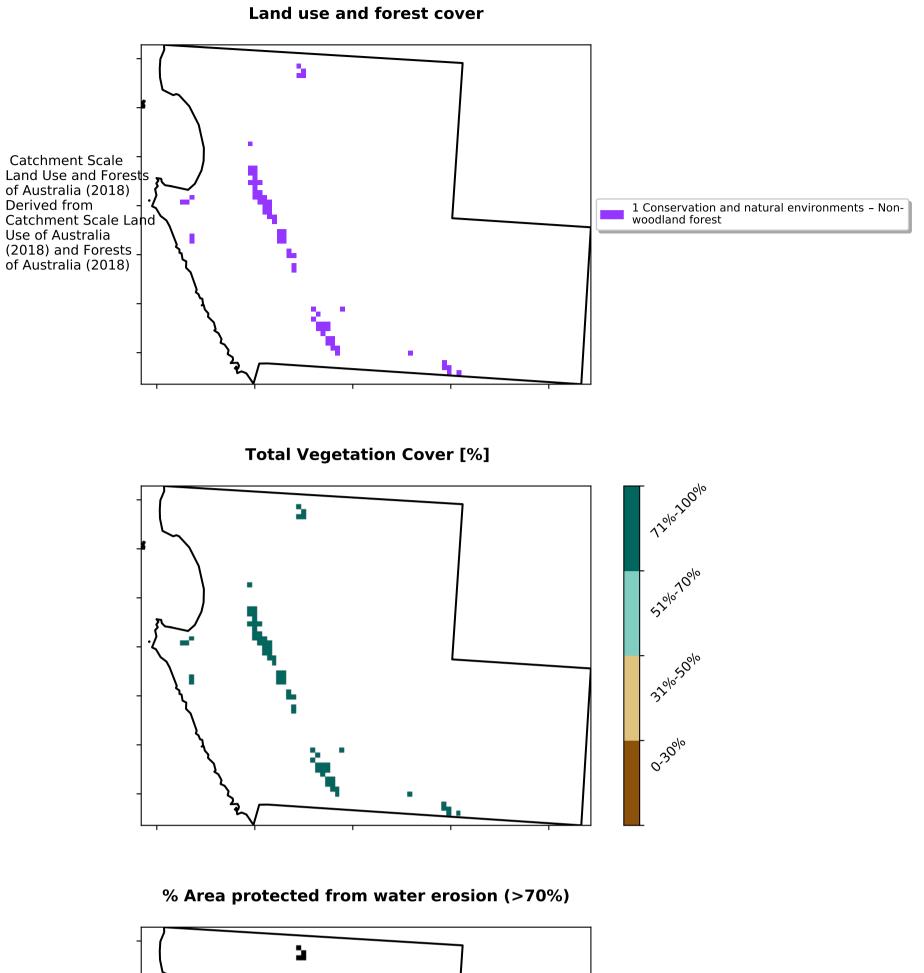
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



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Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

0.0%

Total Vegetation Cover class

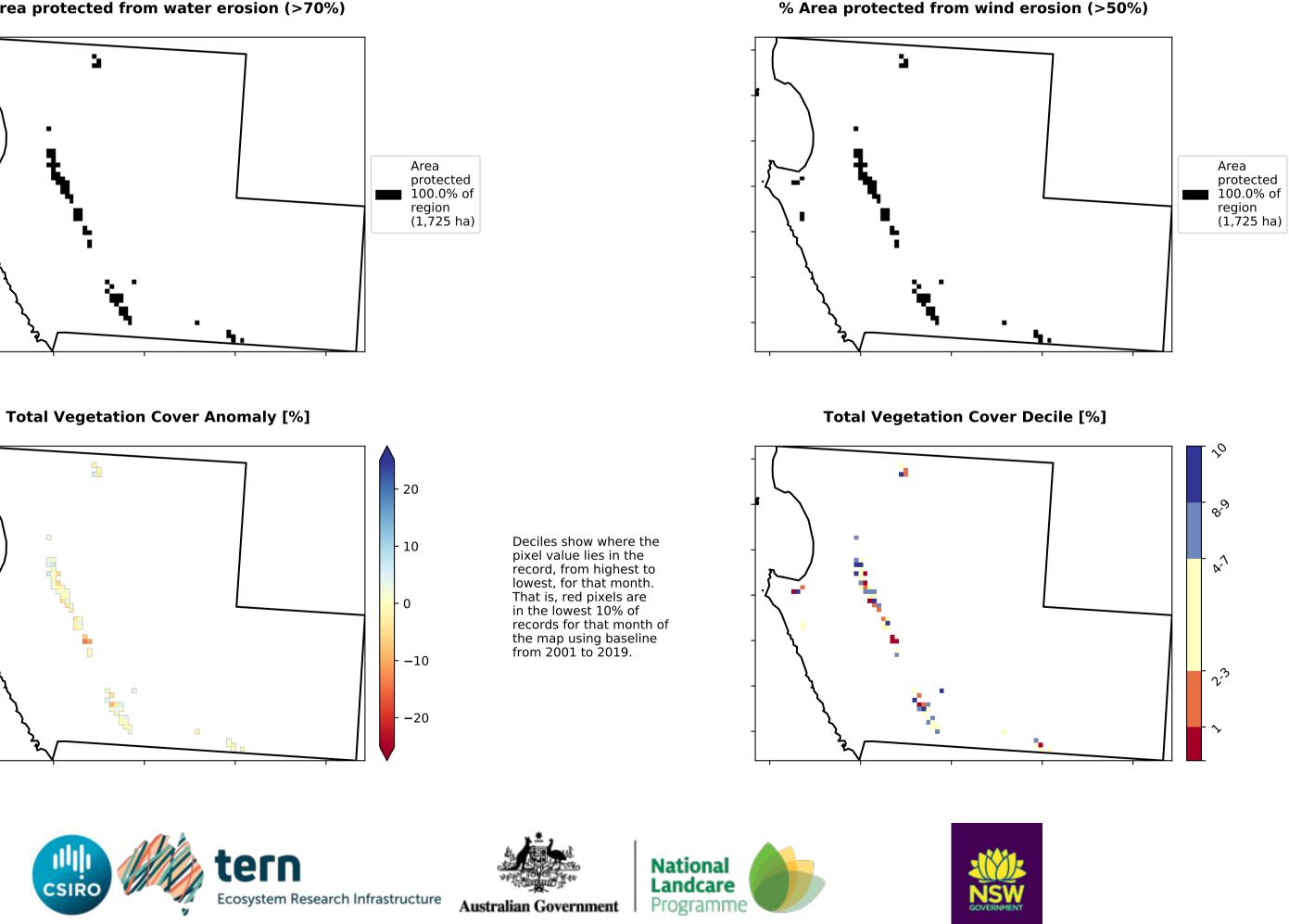
31%-50%

0.0%

51%-70%

<u>100.0%</u>

71%-100%



100

80

60

40

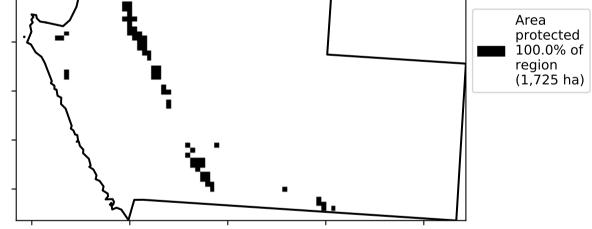
20

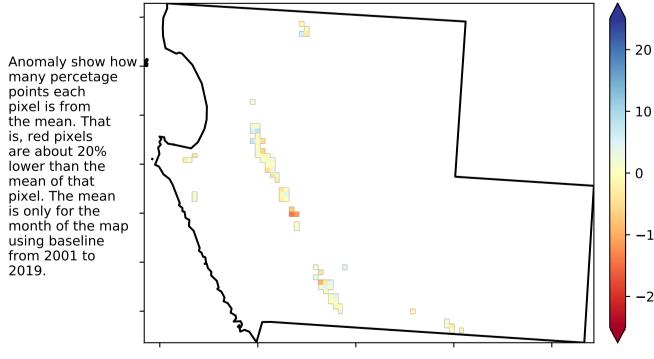
0

0.0%

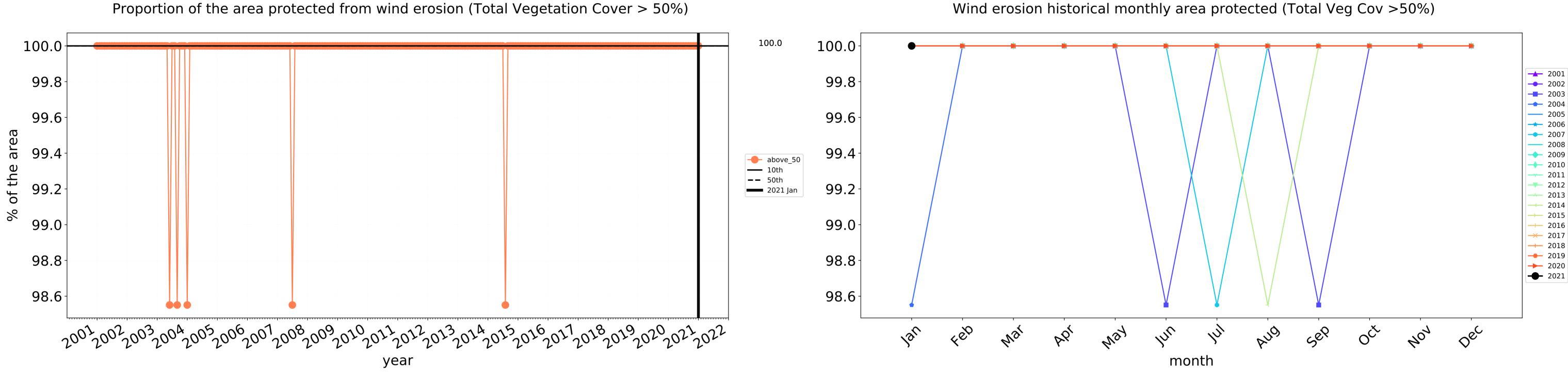
0-30%

Area (%)





Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries



100.0

98.6

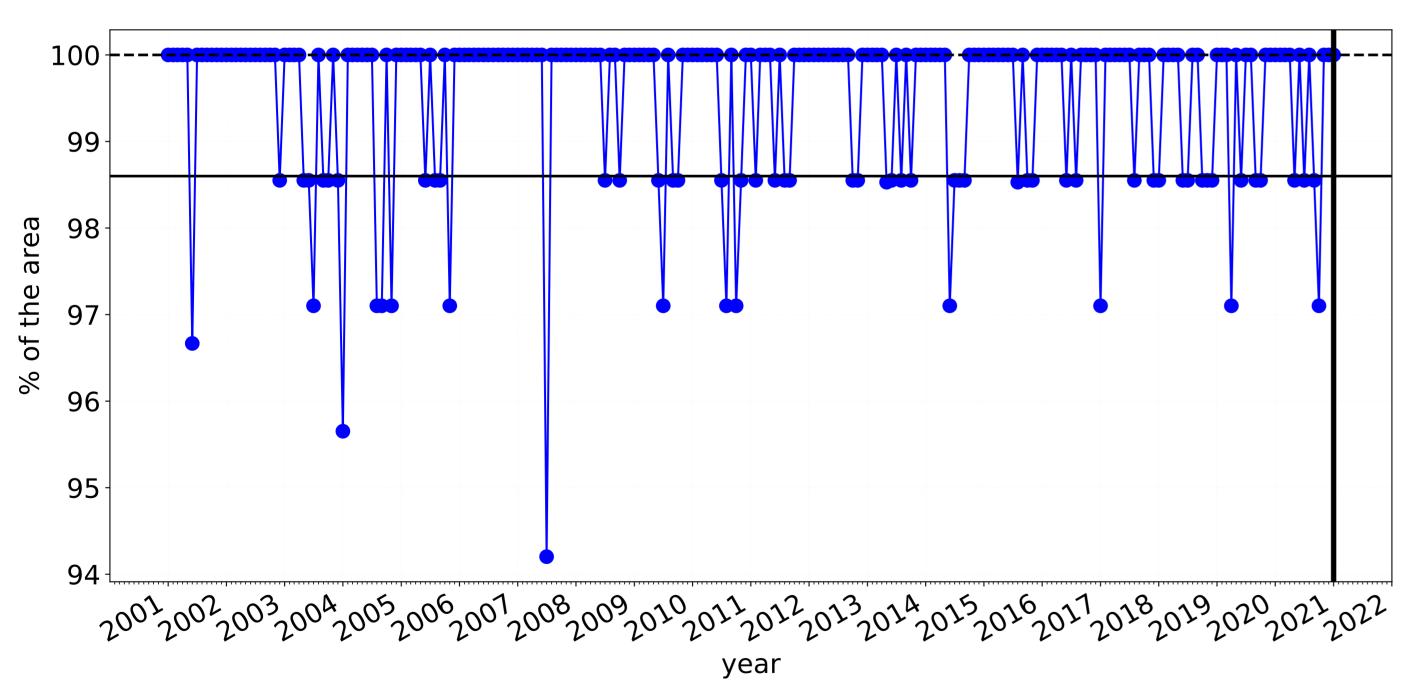
—— 10th

—— 50th

—— 2021 Jan

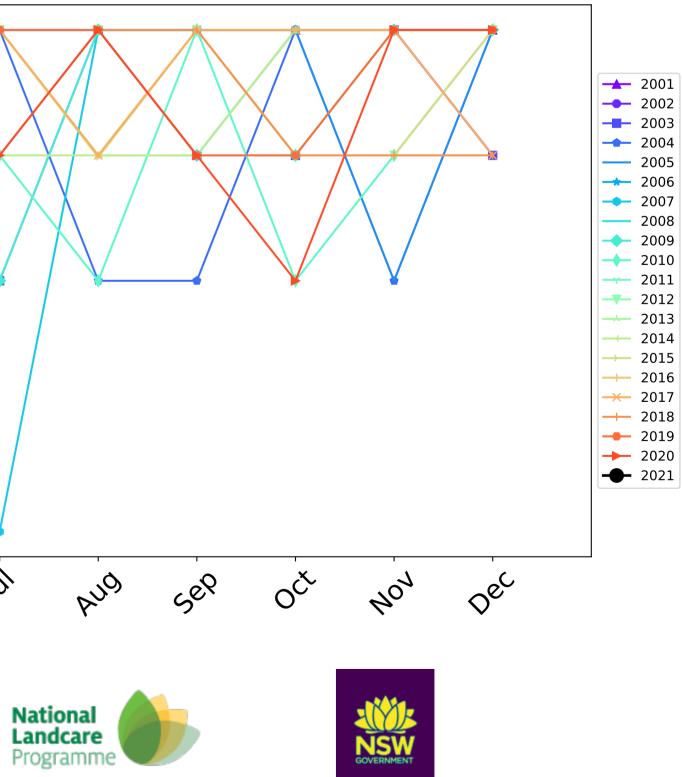
---- above_70

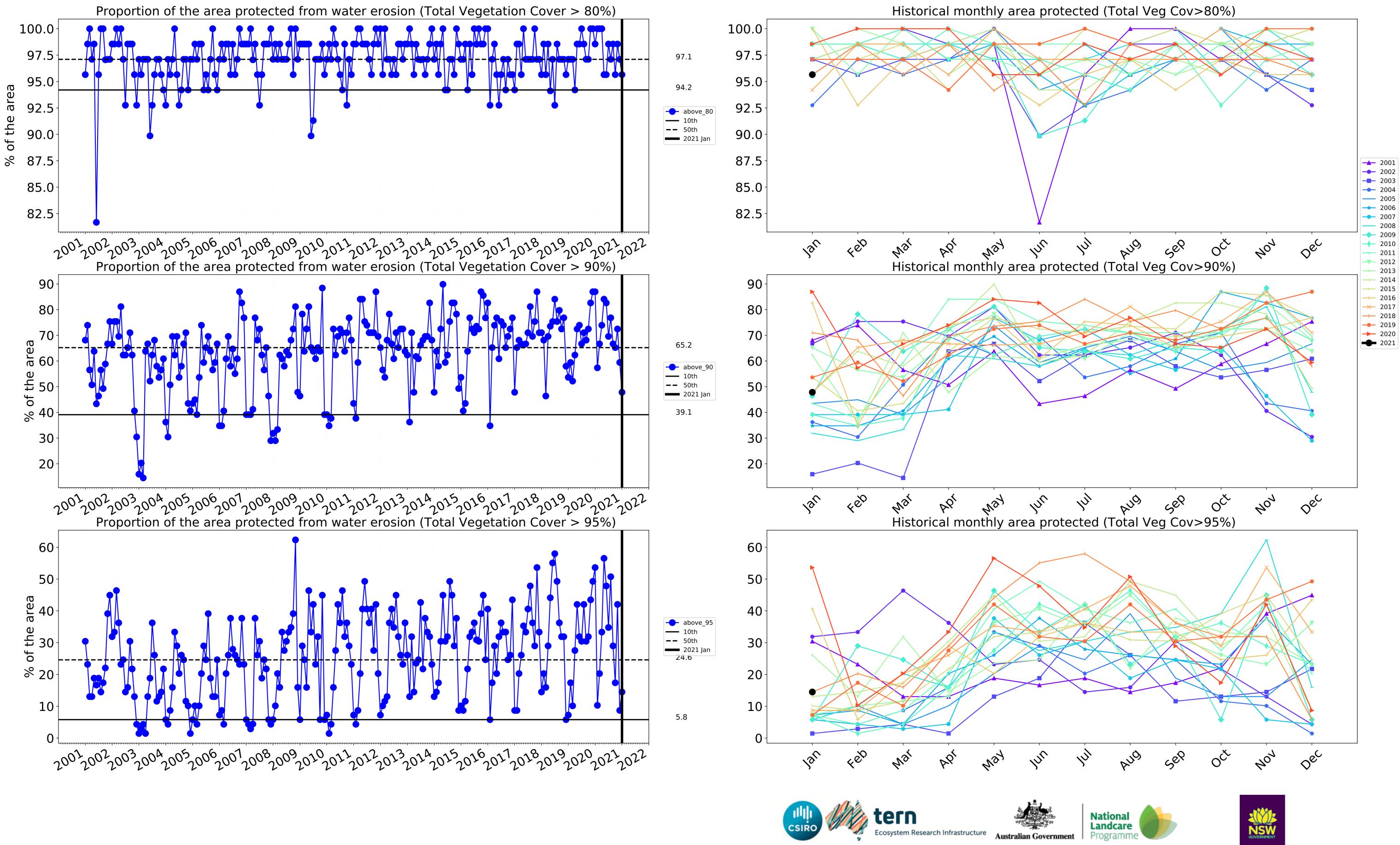
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



100 99 98 97 96 95 94 feb lar way Mar PQ m hy month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



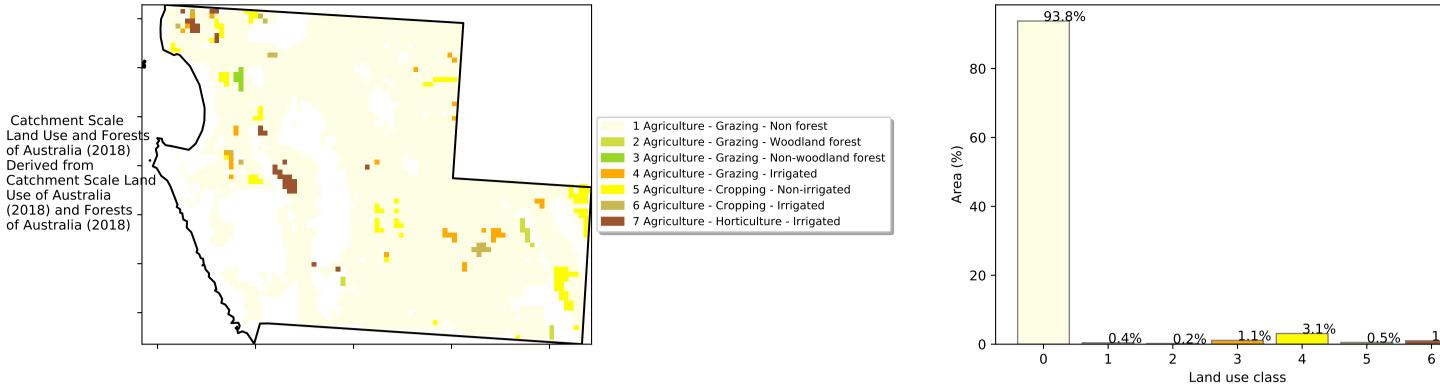


Australian Government

Agriculture

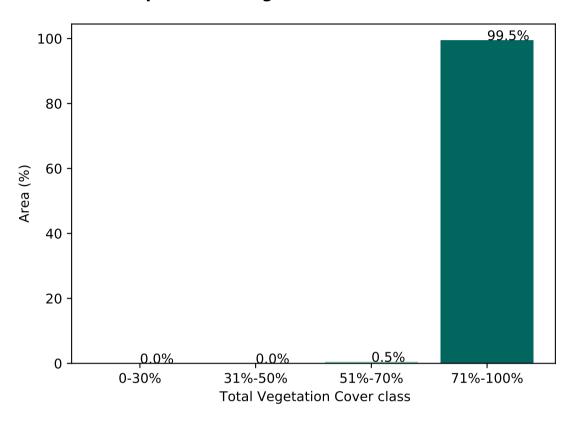
Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area

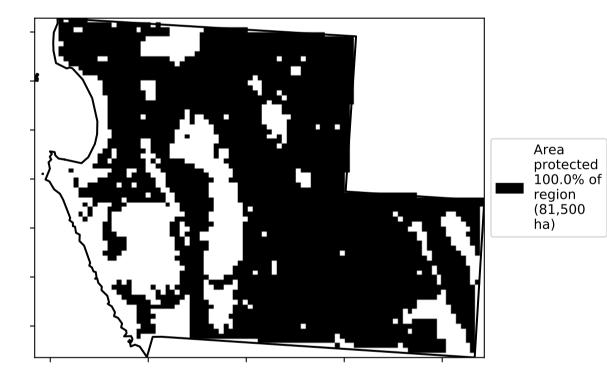


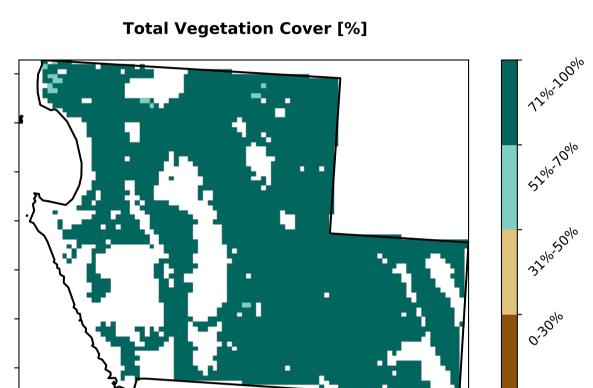
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

1.0%



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

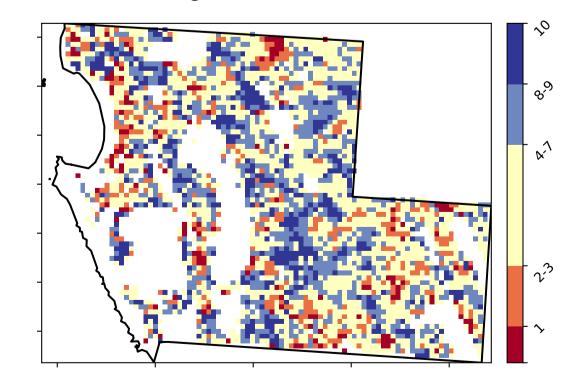




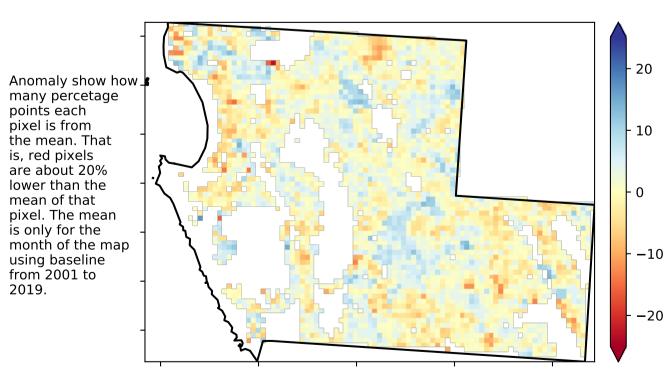
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

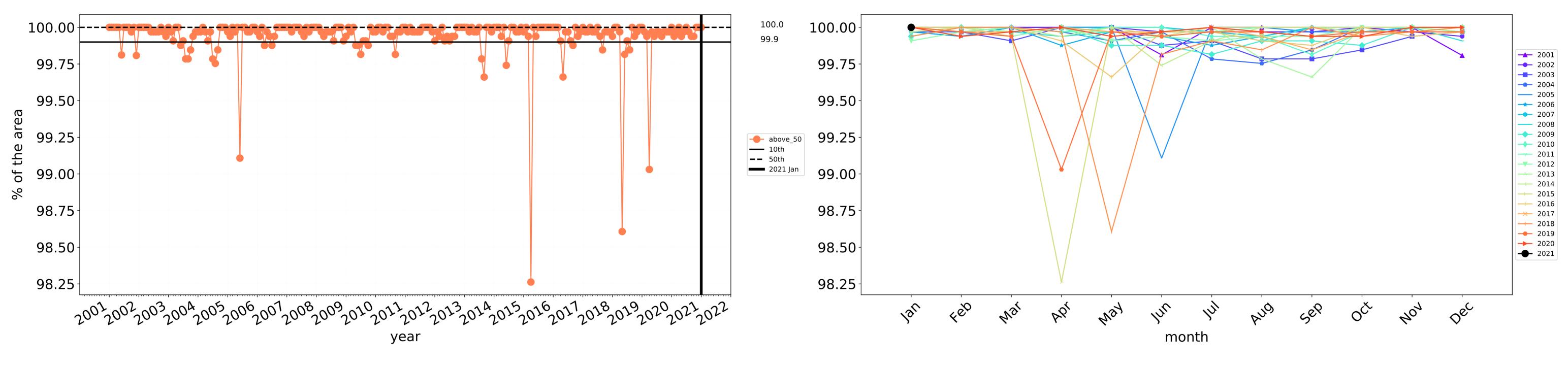


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



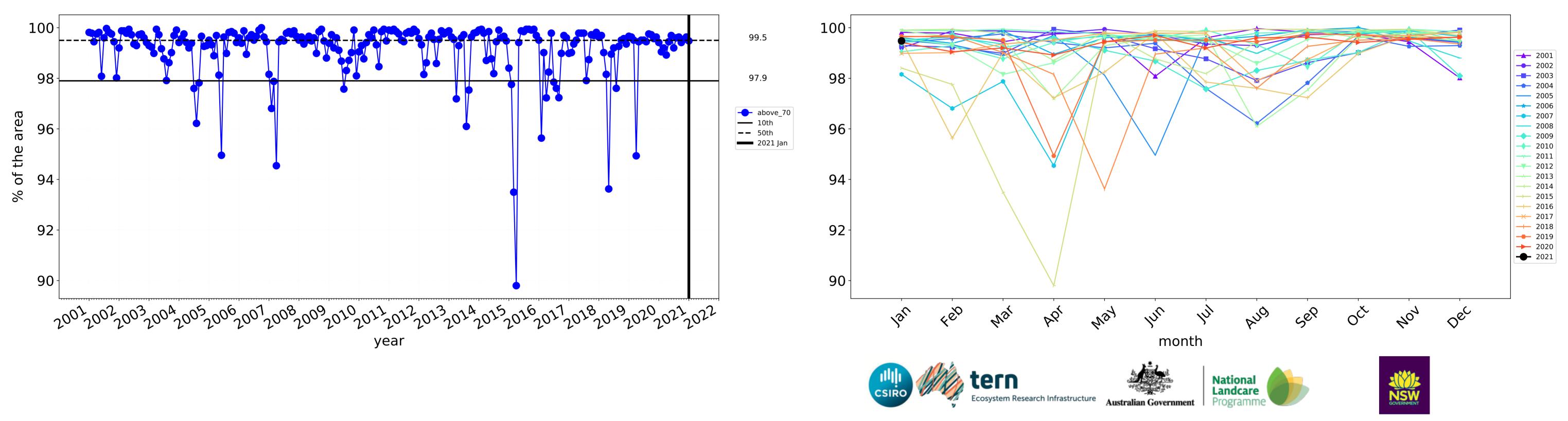
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





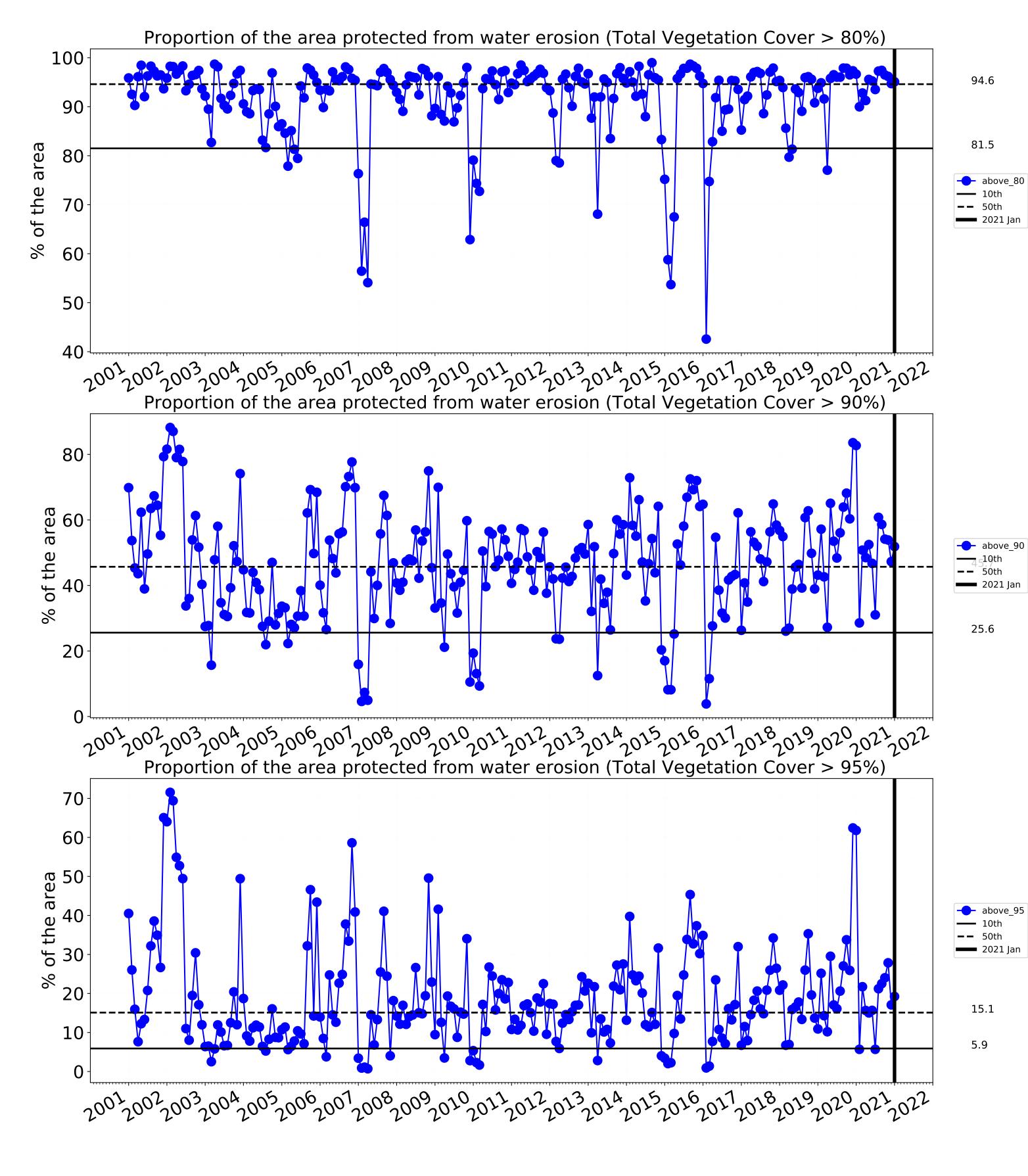
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

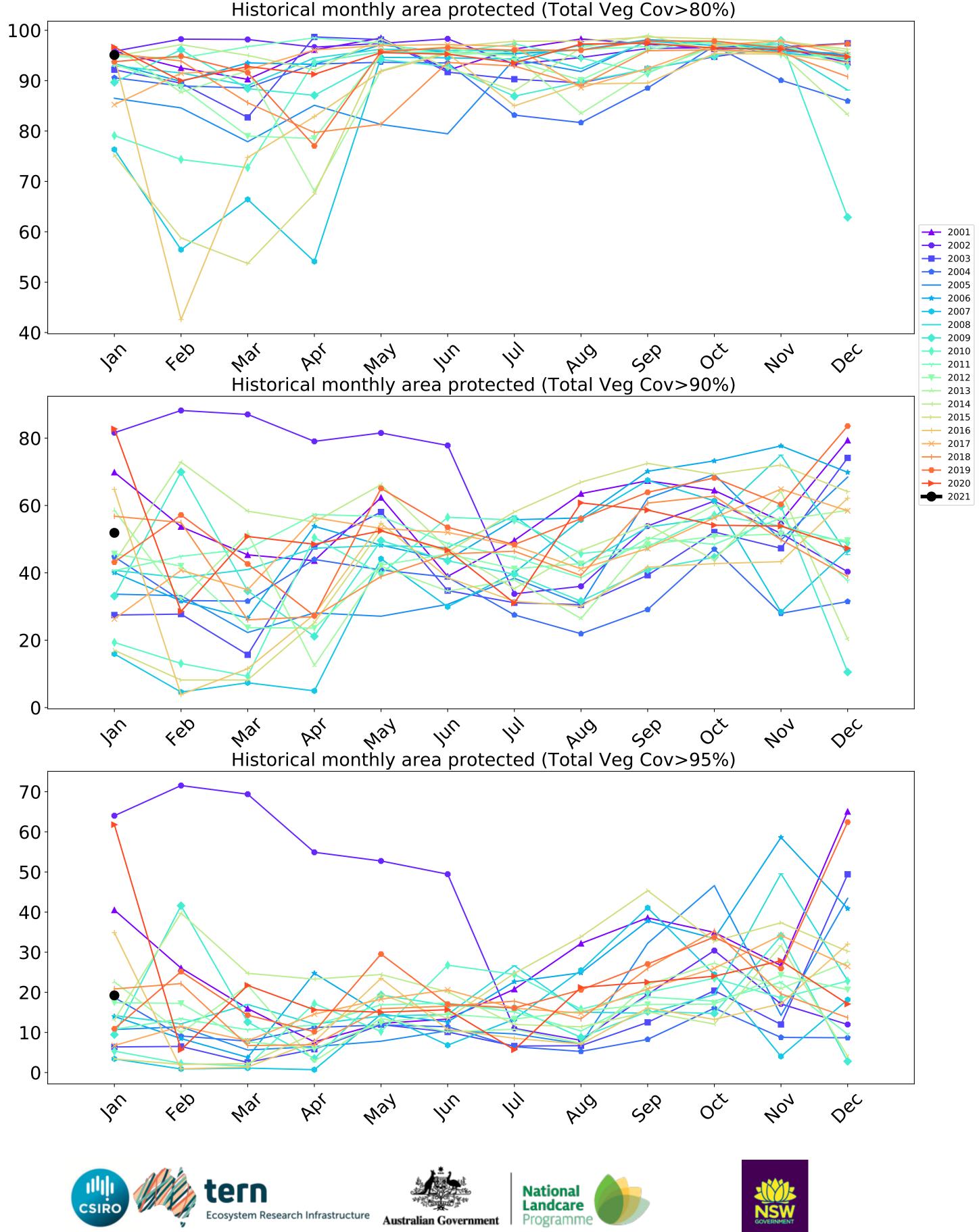
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

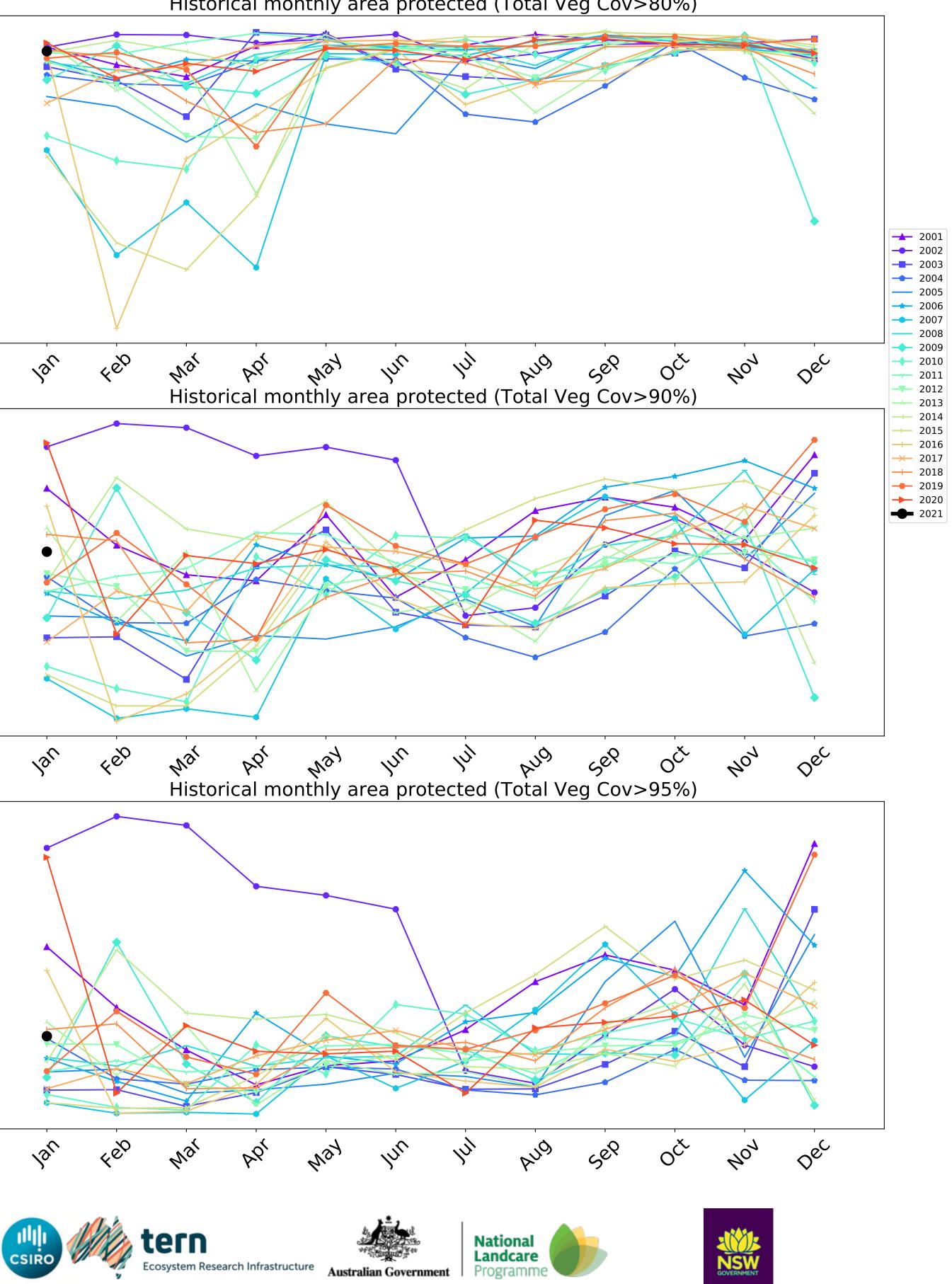


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







Grazing

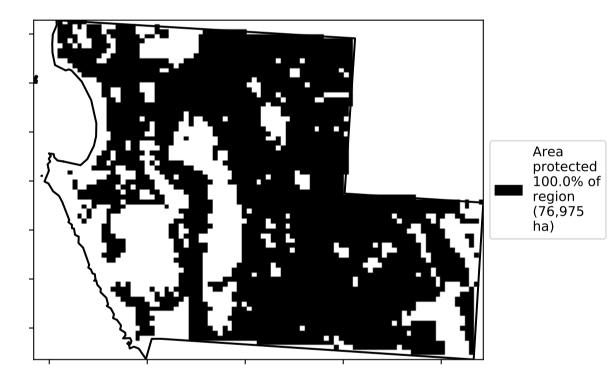
Land use and forest cover Proportion of each land class in area 99.4% 100 80 Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Area (%) 60 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests . 40 of Australia (2018) 20 0.4% 0.2% 0 -0.5 0.0 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0 2.5 Land use class **Total Vegetation Cover [%]** Proportion of vegetation cover class in area 1 12% 10°% 99.5% 100 80 52°1070°10 Area (%) 60 320050010 40 0.30% 20 0.0% 0.5% 0.0% 0 0-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% 71%-100% Total Vegetation Cover class

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

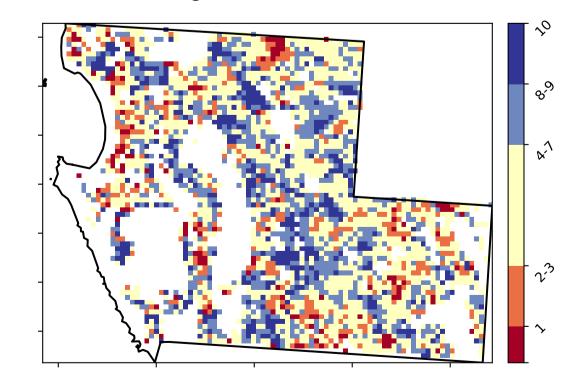




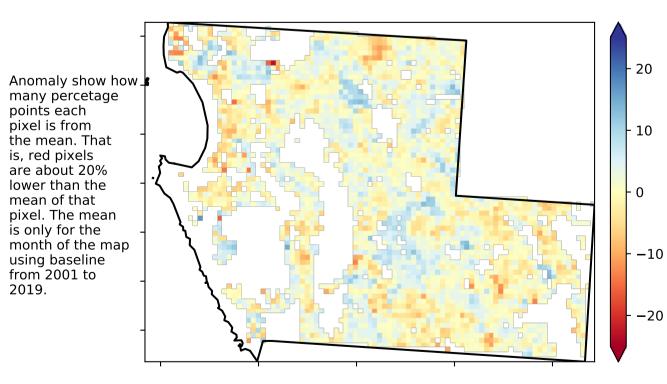
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

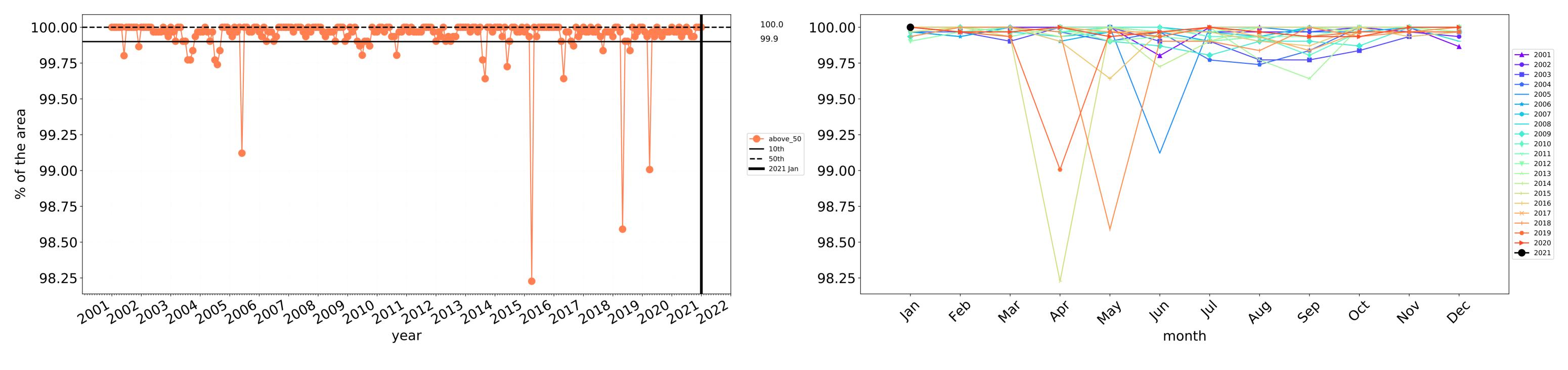


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



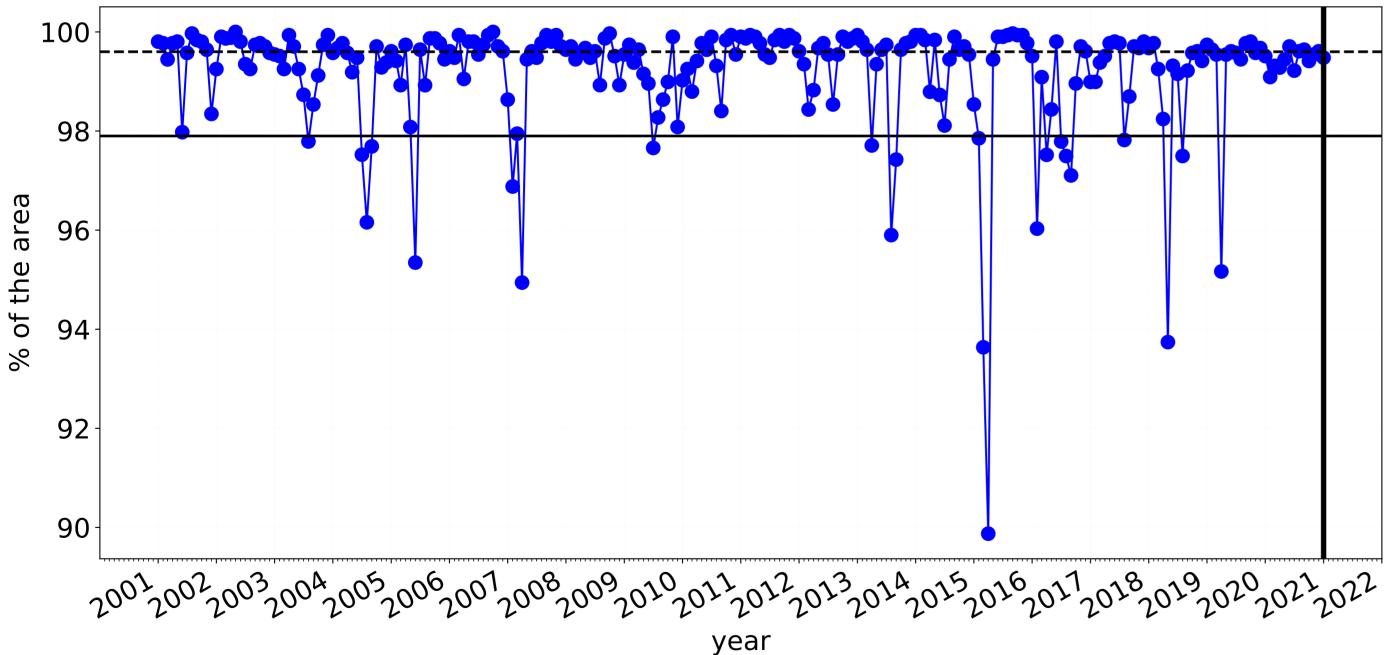
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

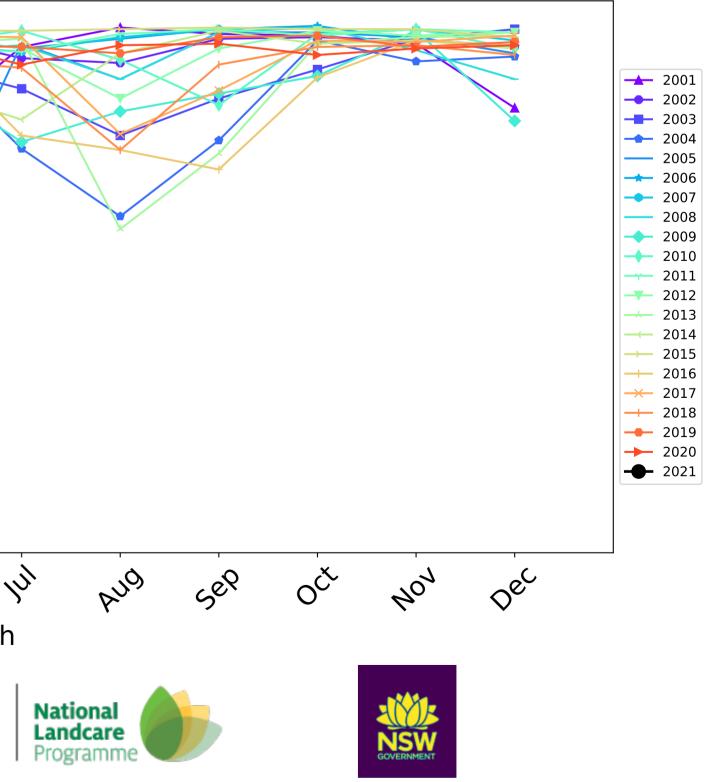


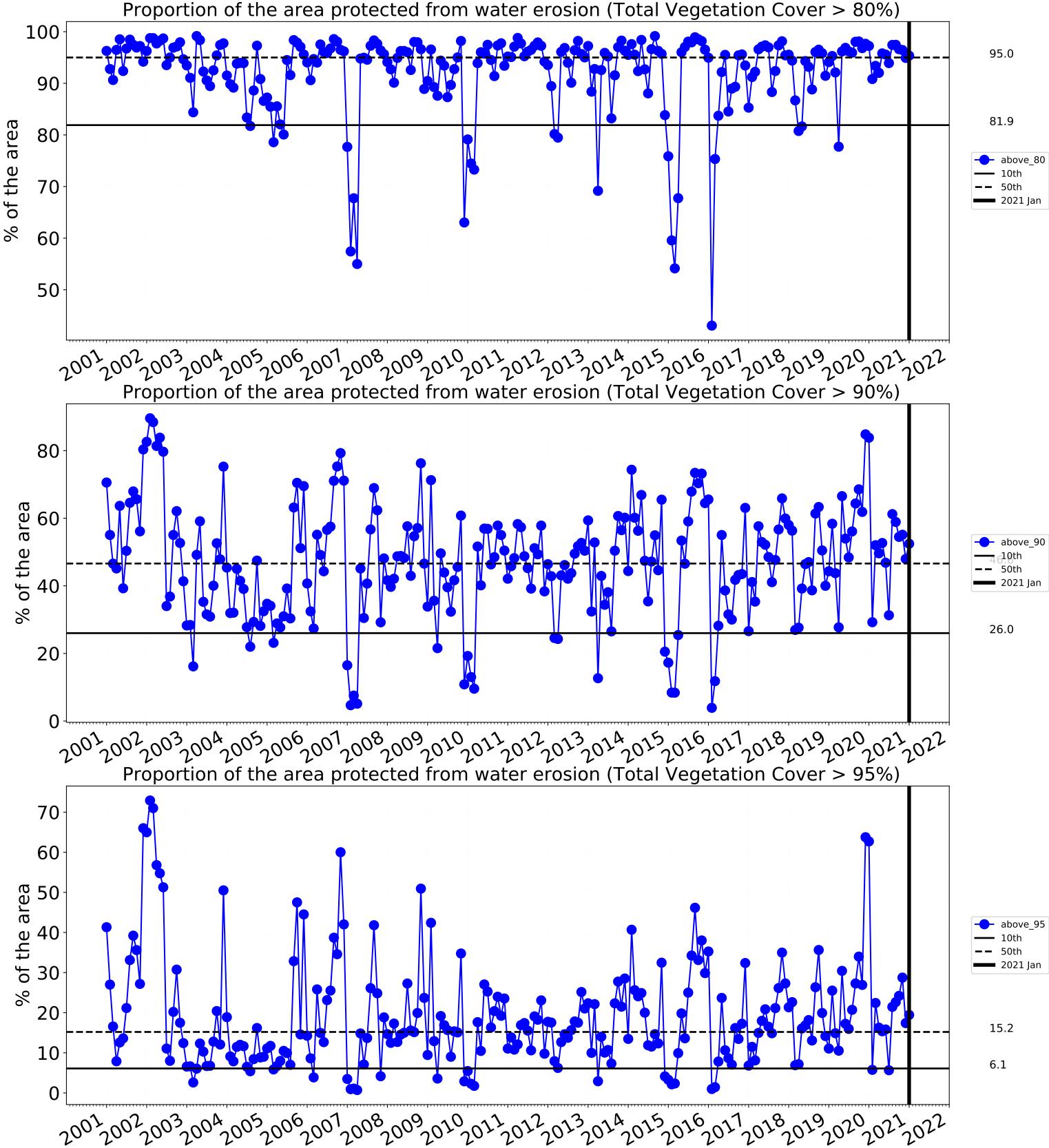
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

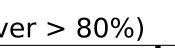


100 99.6 98 97.9 ---- above_70 **—** 10th 96 **--** 50th **——** 2021 Jan 94 92 90 4e0 Jan In way War PQ month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







95.0

81.9

— 10th

—— 50th **——** 2021 Jan

---- above 80

---- above_90

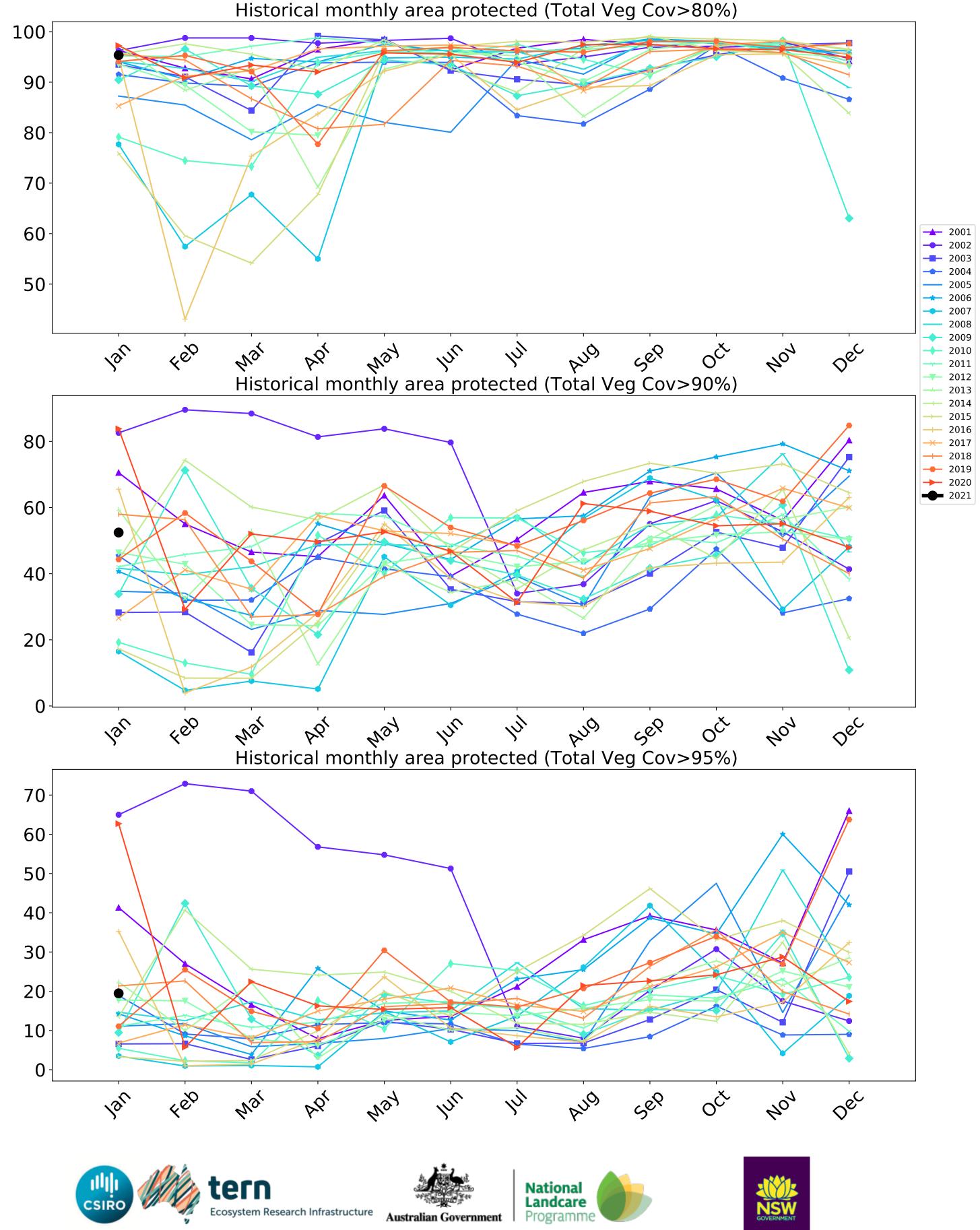
—— 2021 Jan

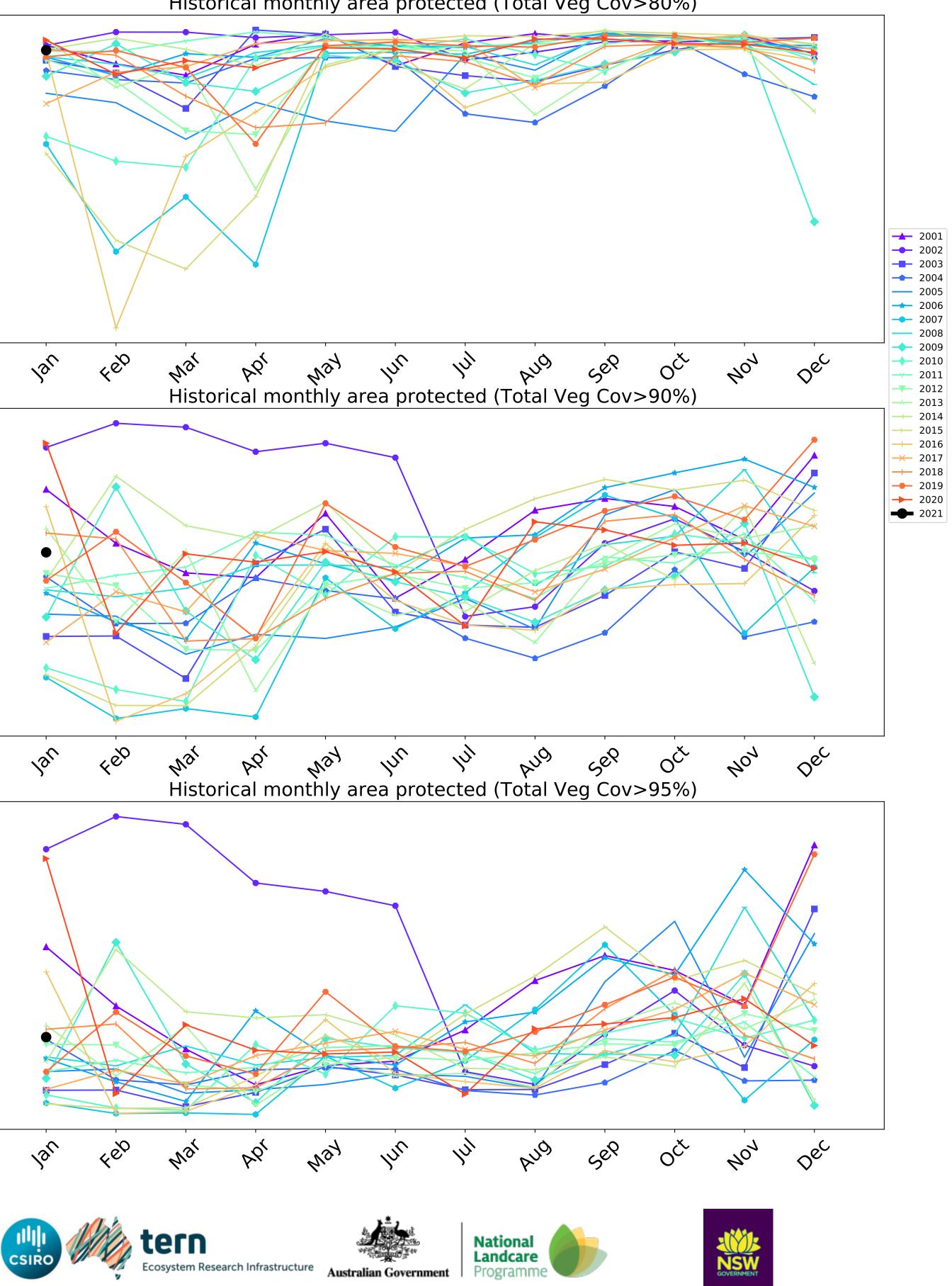
—— 50th

26.0

15.2

6.1





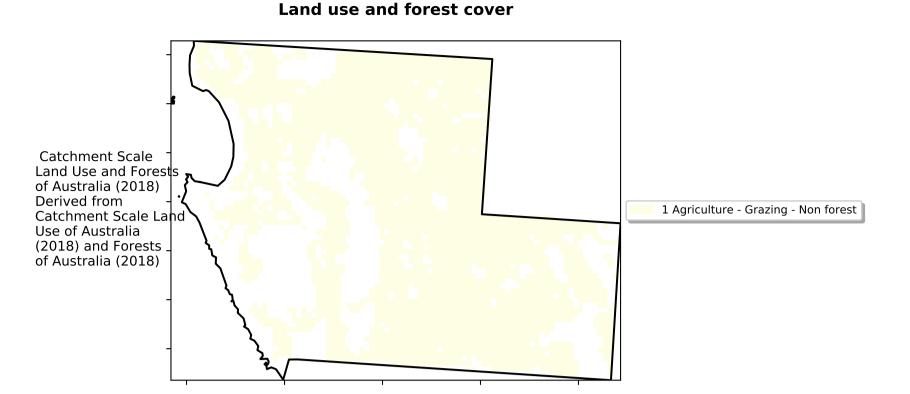
Grazing non forest

1 12% 100%

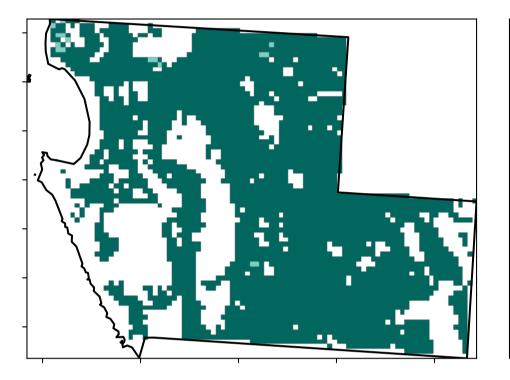
52°1070°10

32%50%

0.30%

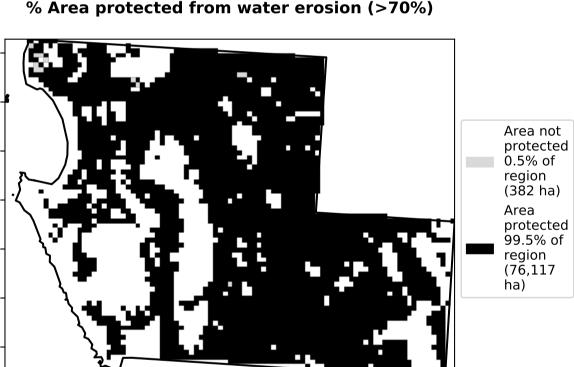


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

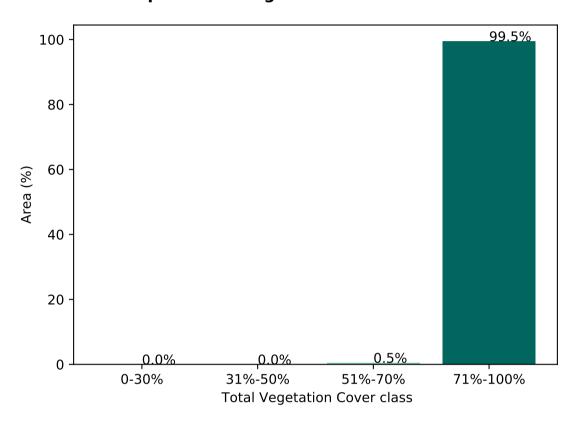


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

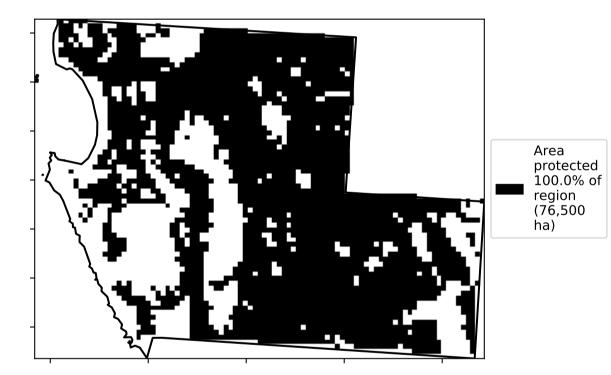




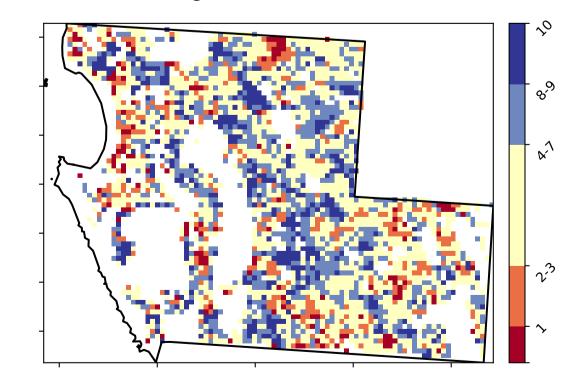
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



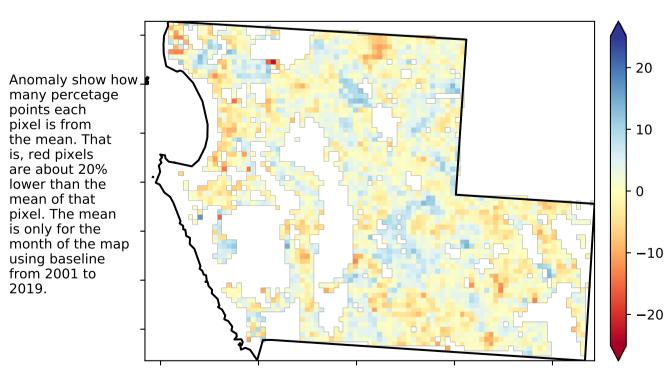
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



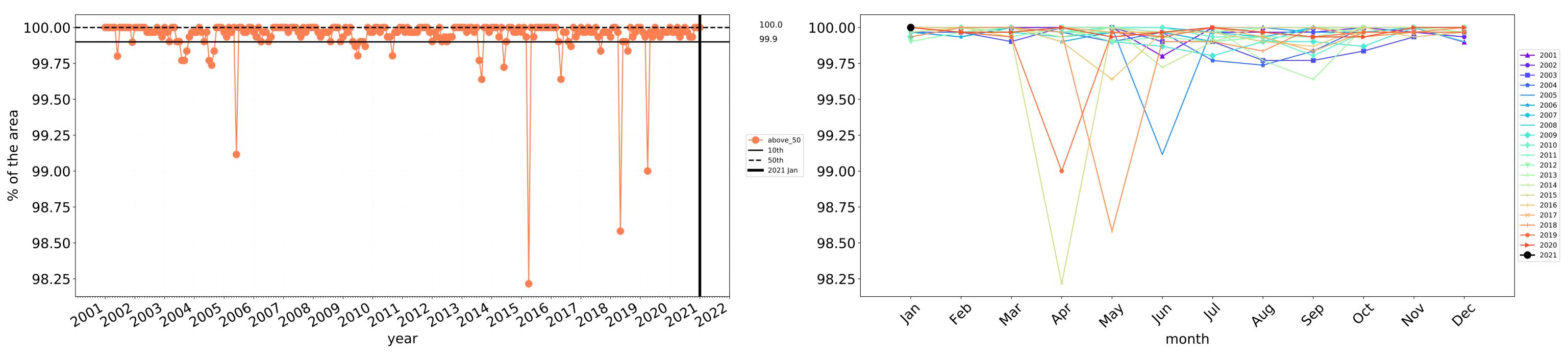
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



23

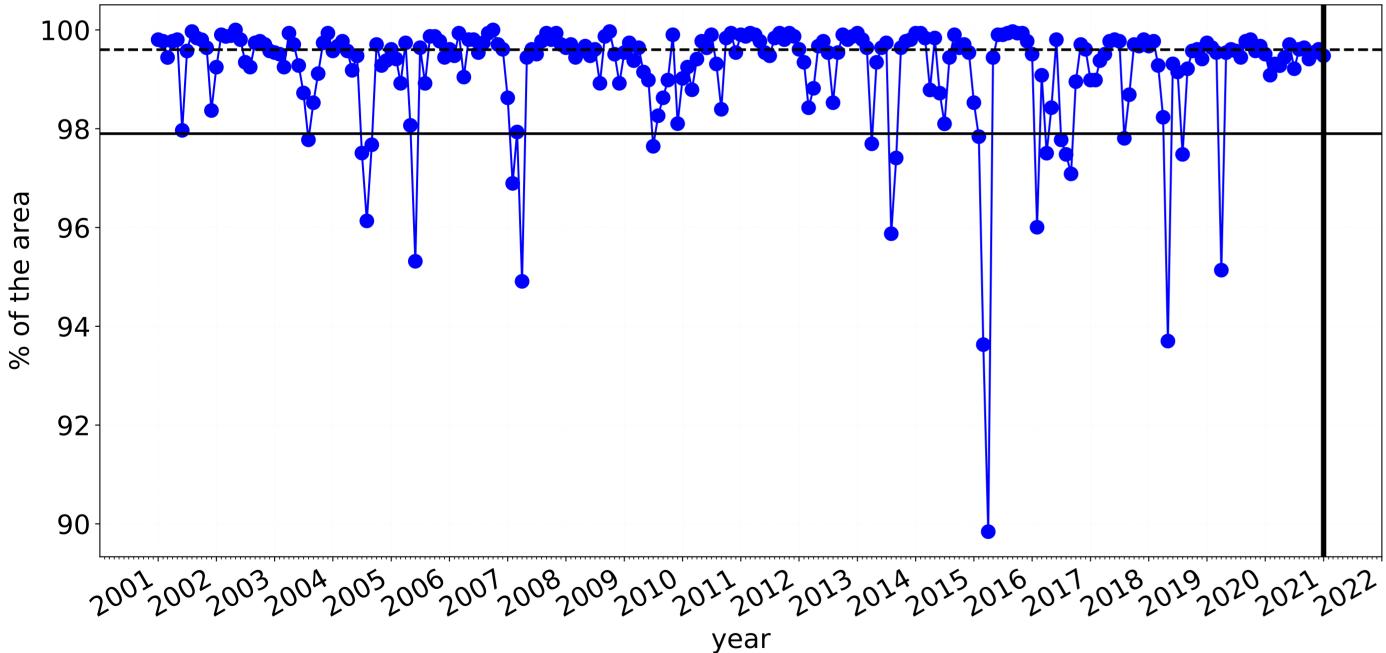






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

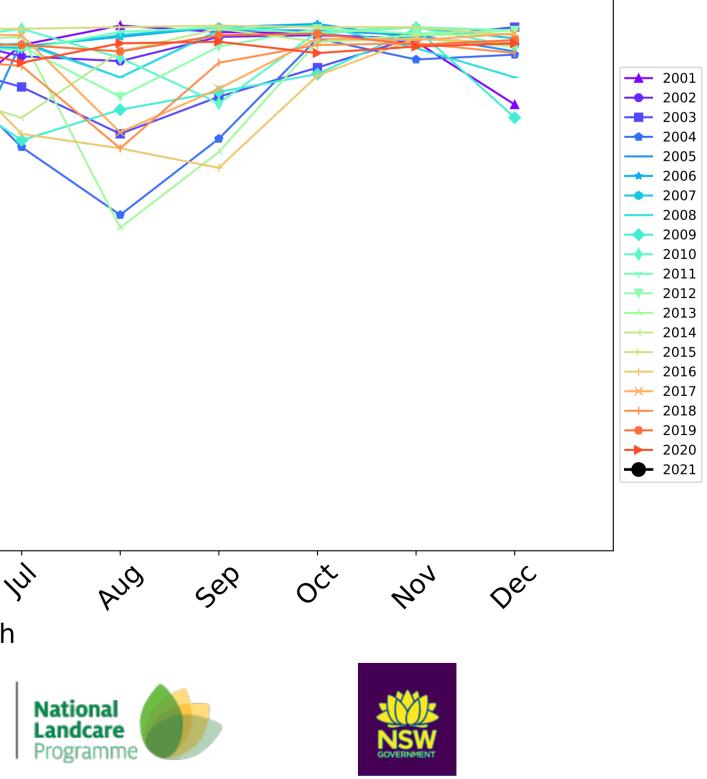
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

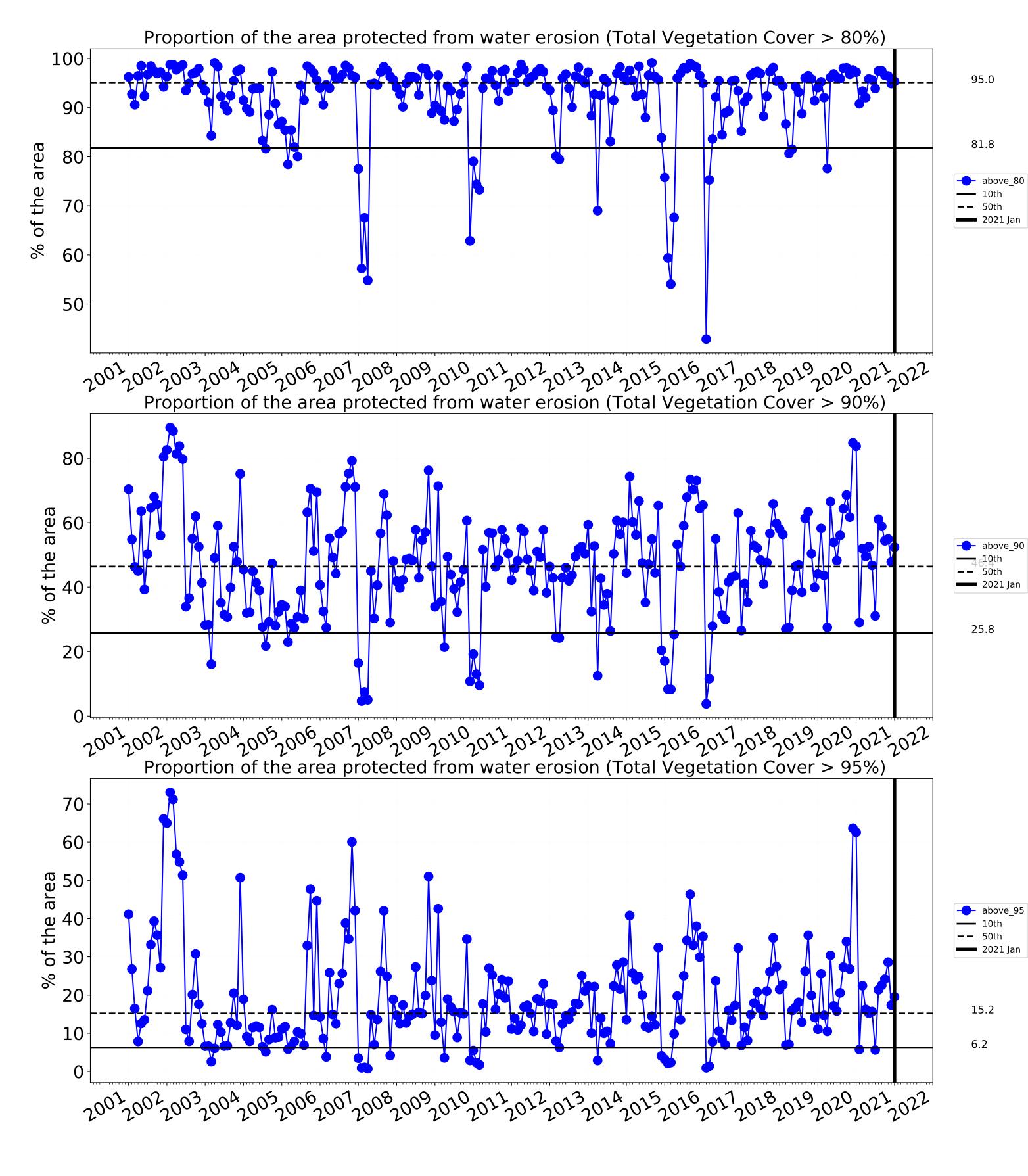


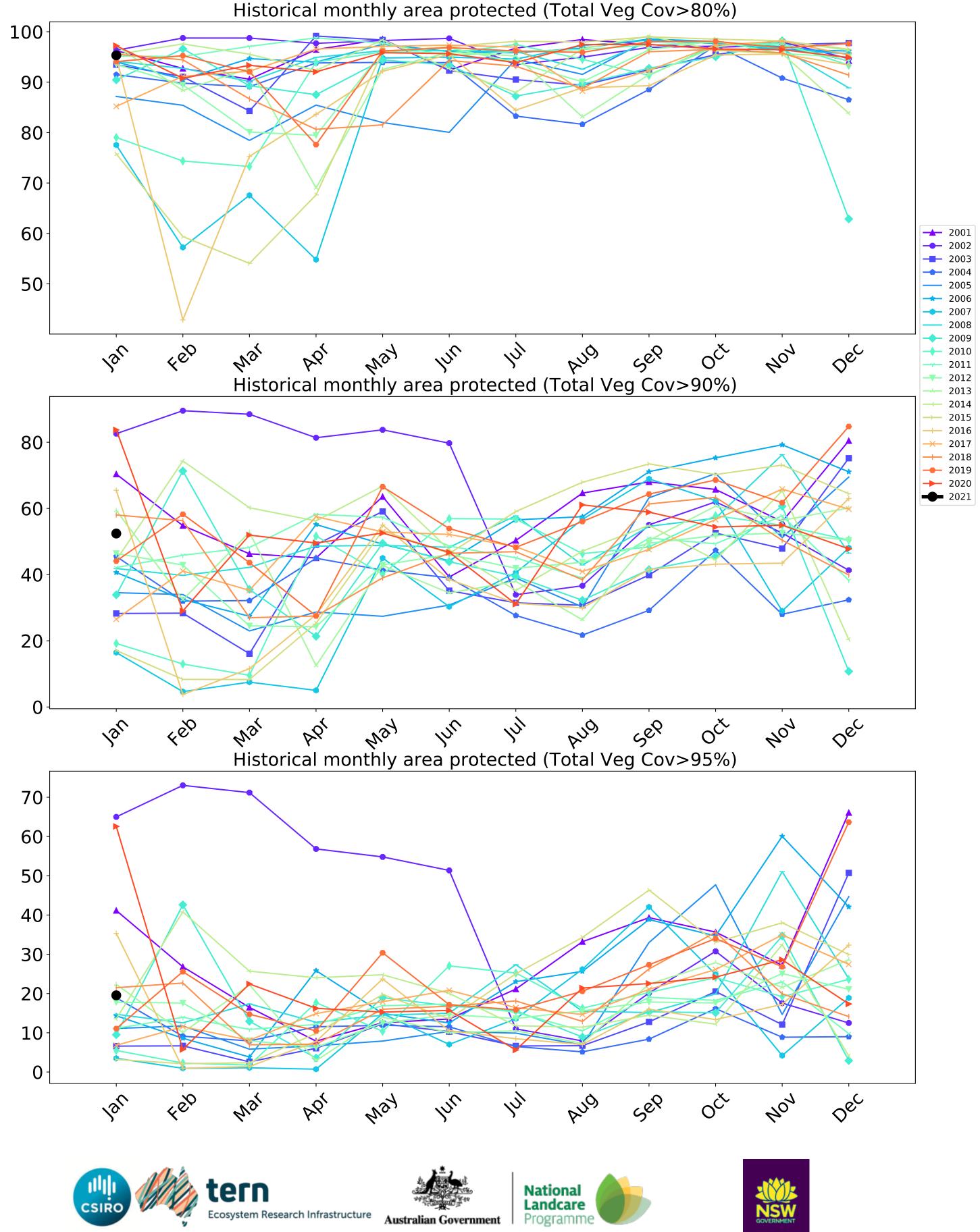
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 99.6 98 97.9 ---- above_70 **—** 10th 96 **--** 50th **——** 2021 Jan 94 92 90 4e0 Jan In War way PQ month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

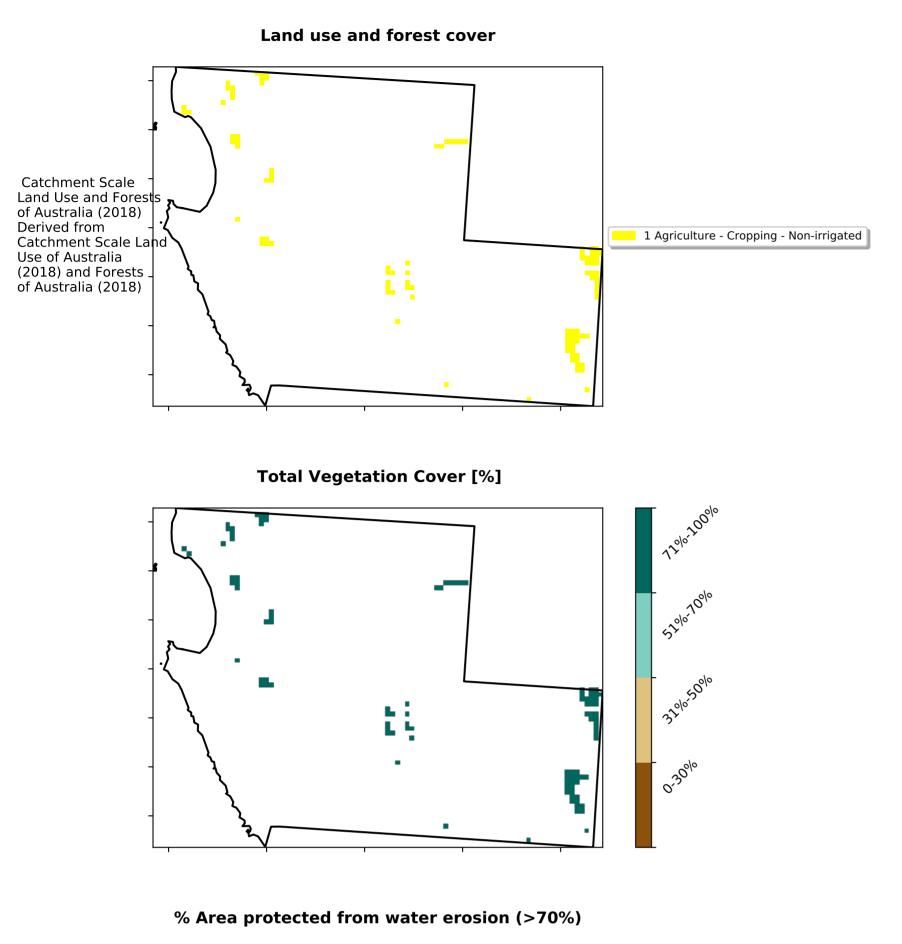






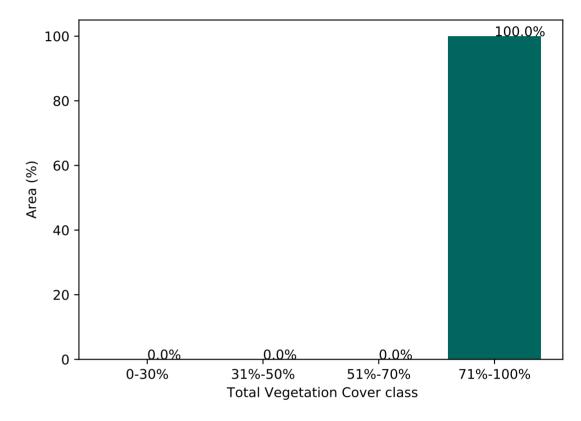


Cropping



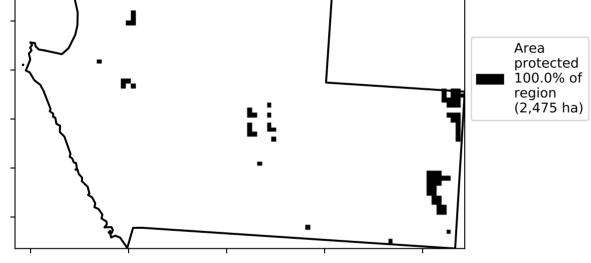


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

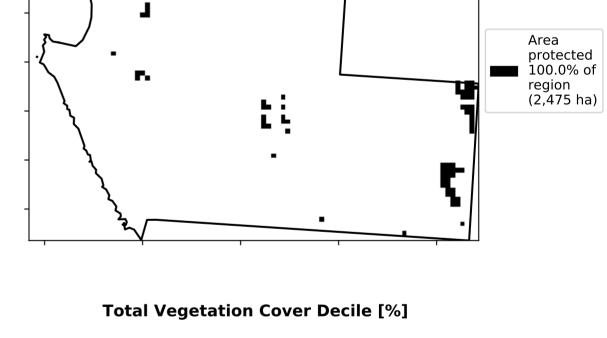


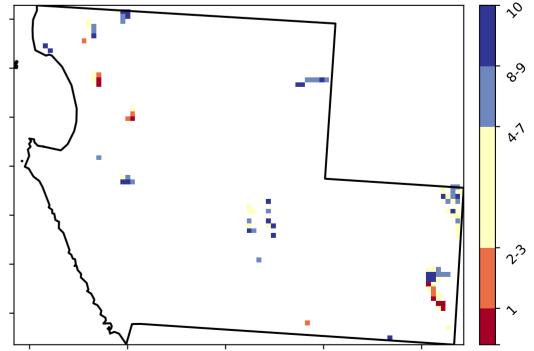


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

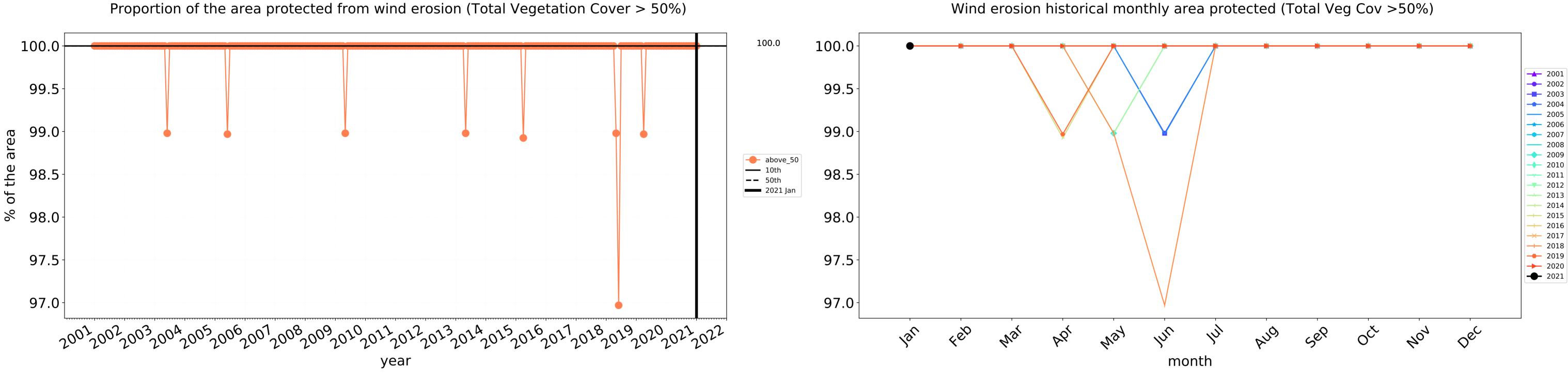






-10

-20

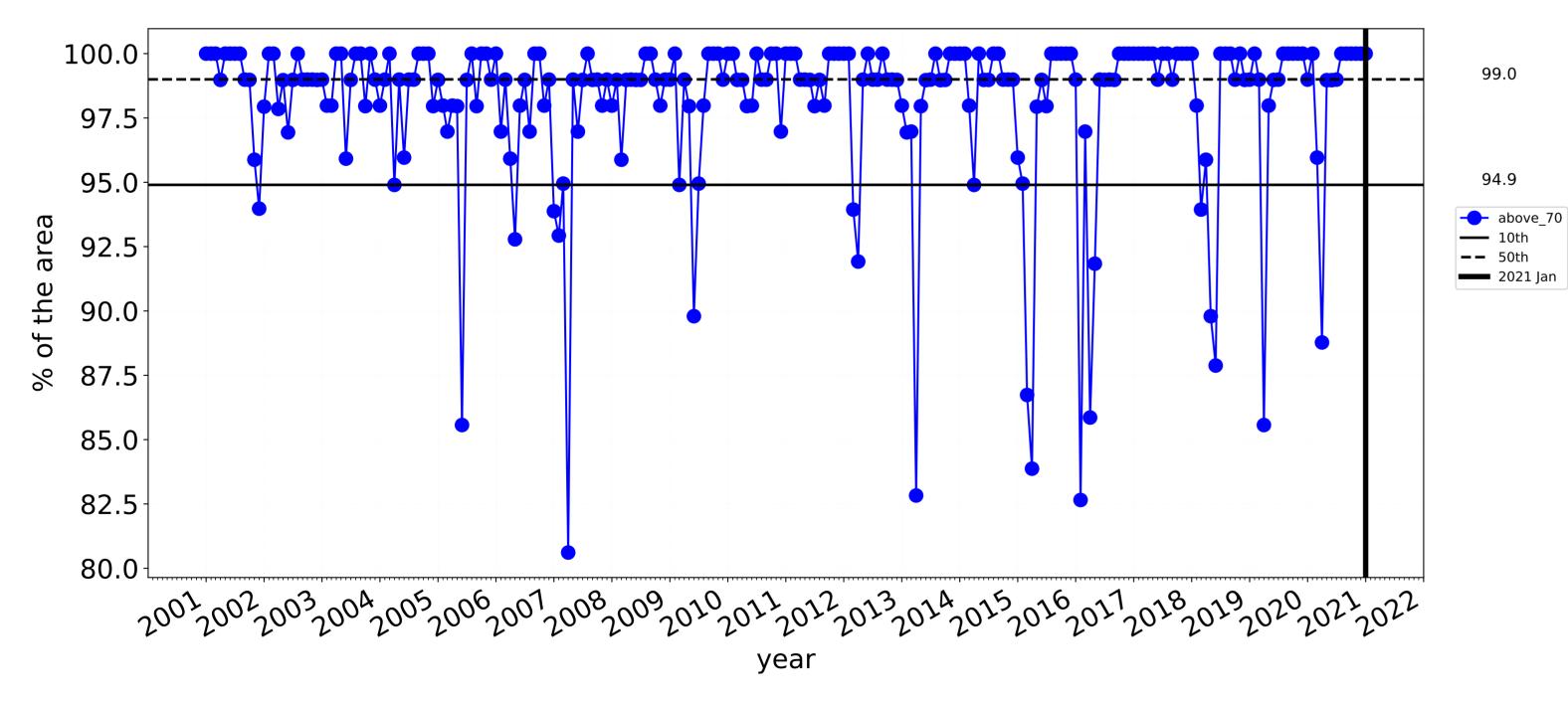


99.0

94.9

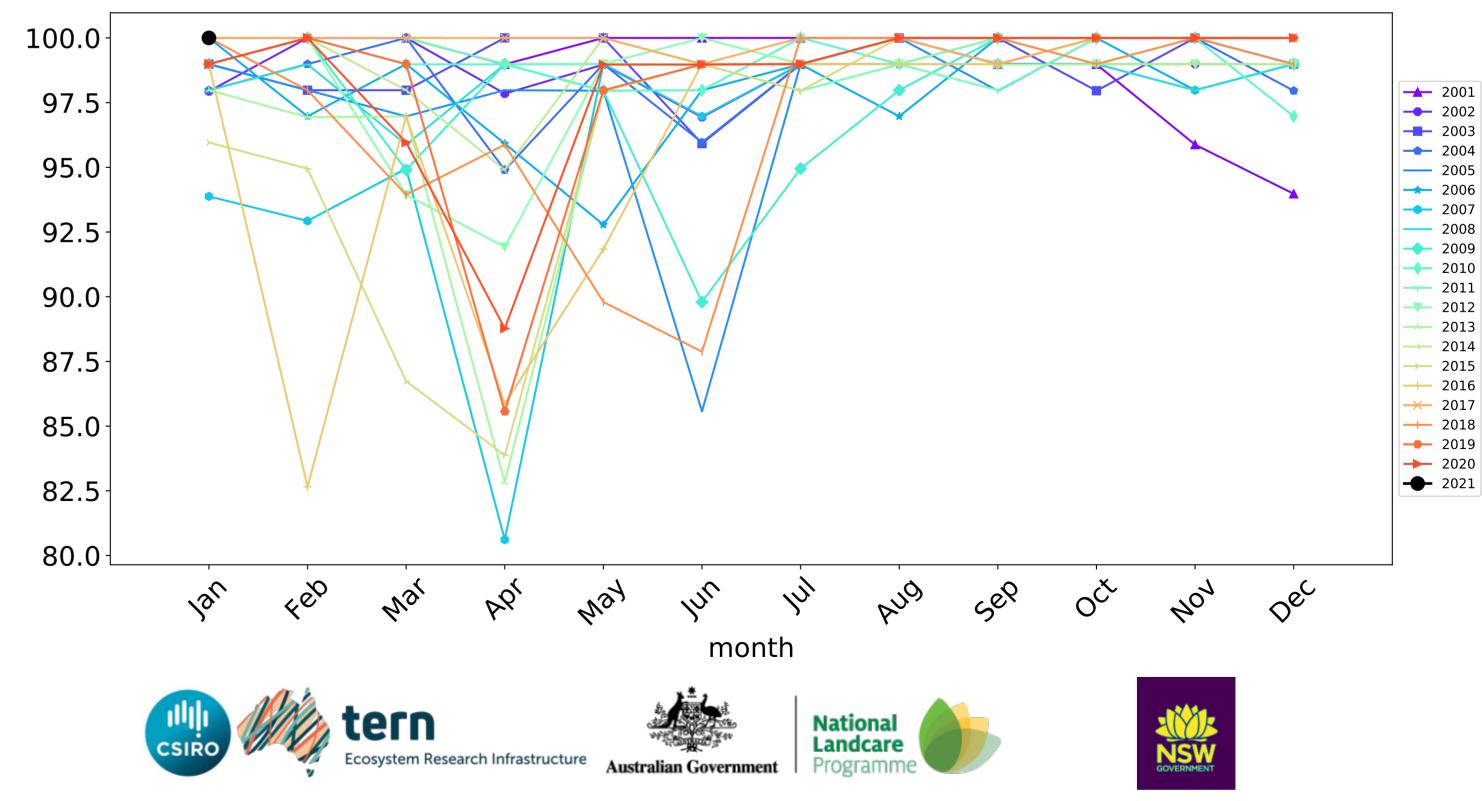
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

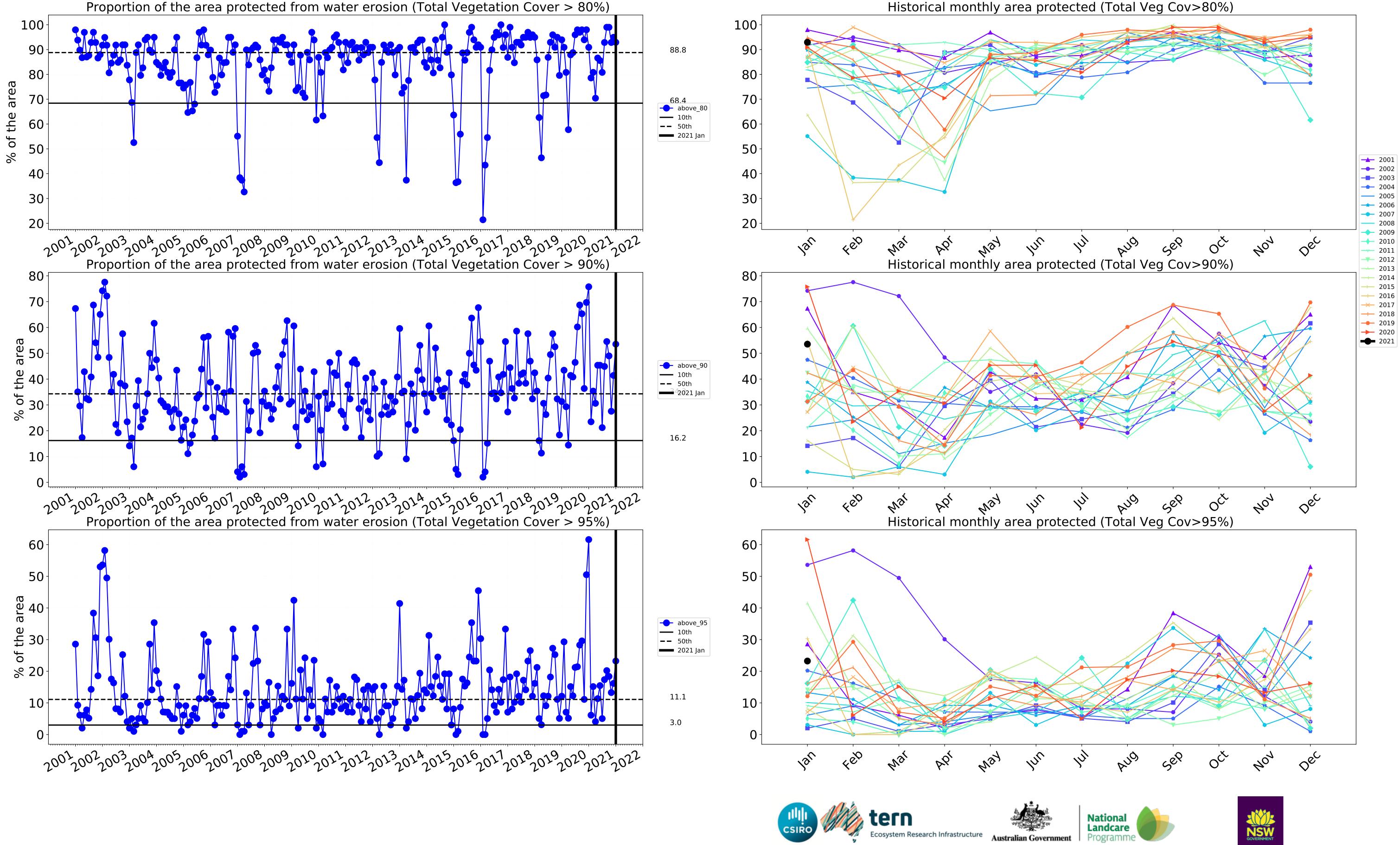


Cropping timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



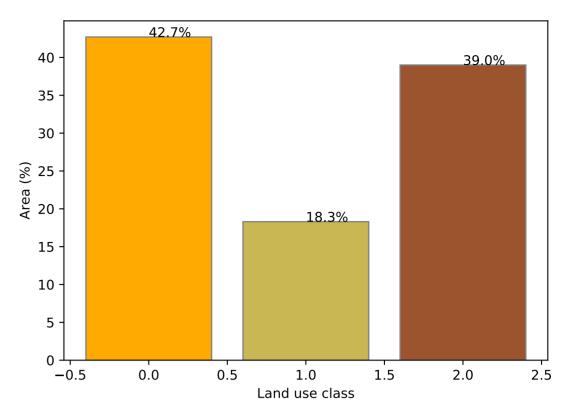
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)



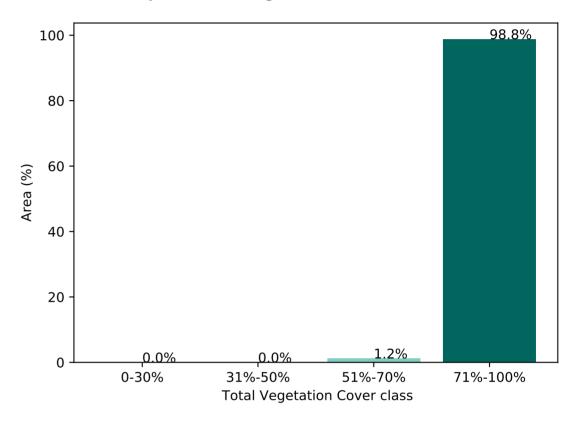
Irrigation

Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 2 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 3 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) **Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 12%200%

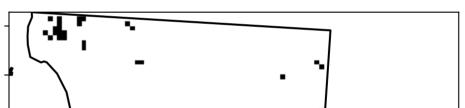
Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



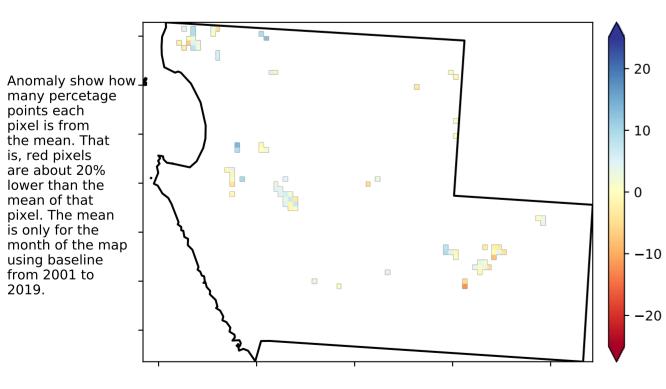
52%70% · 32°10'50°10 0.30%

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

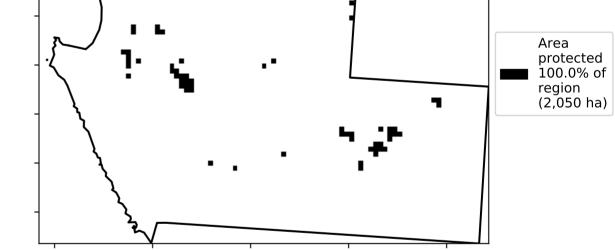




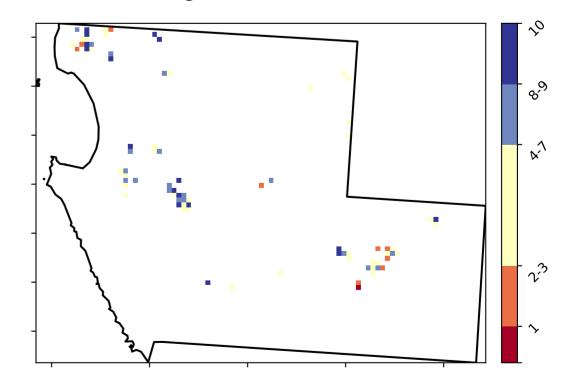
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



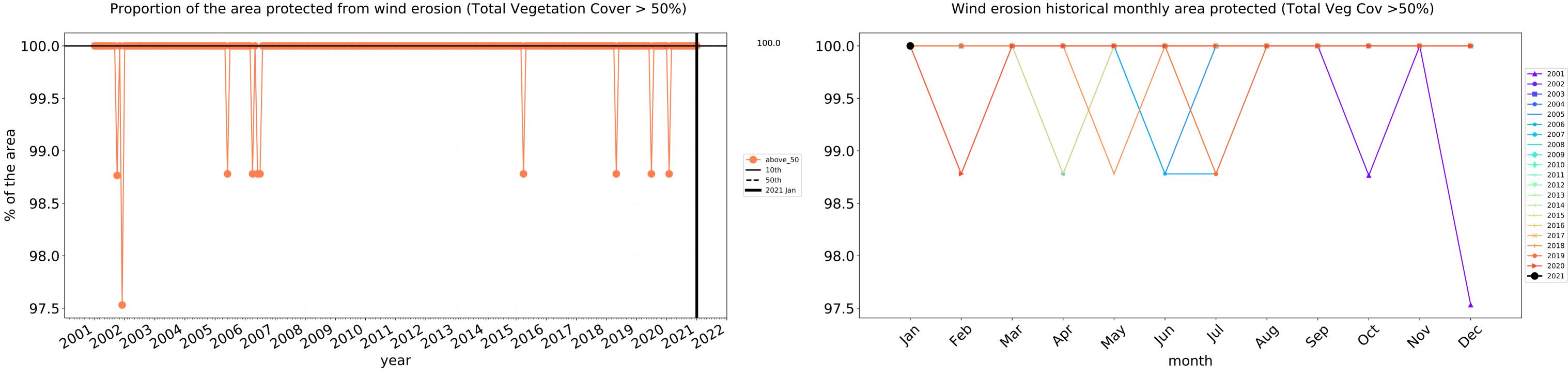
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





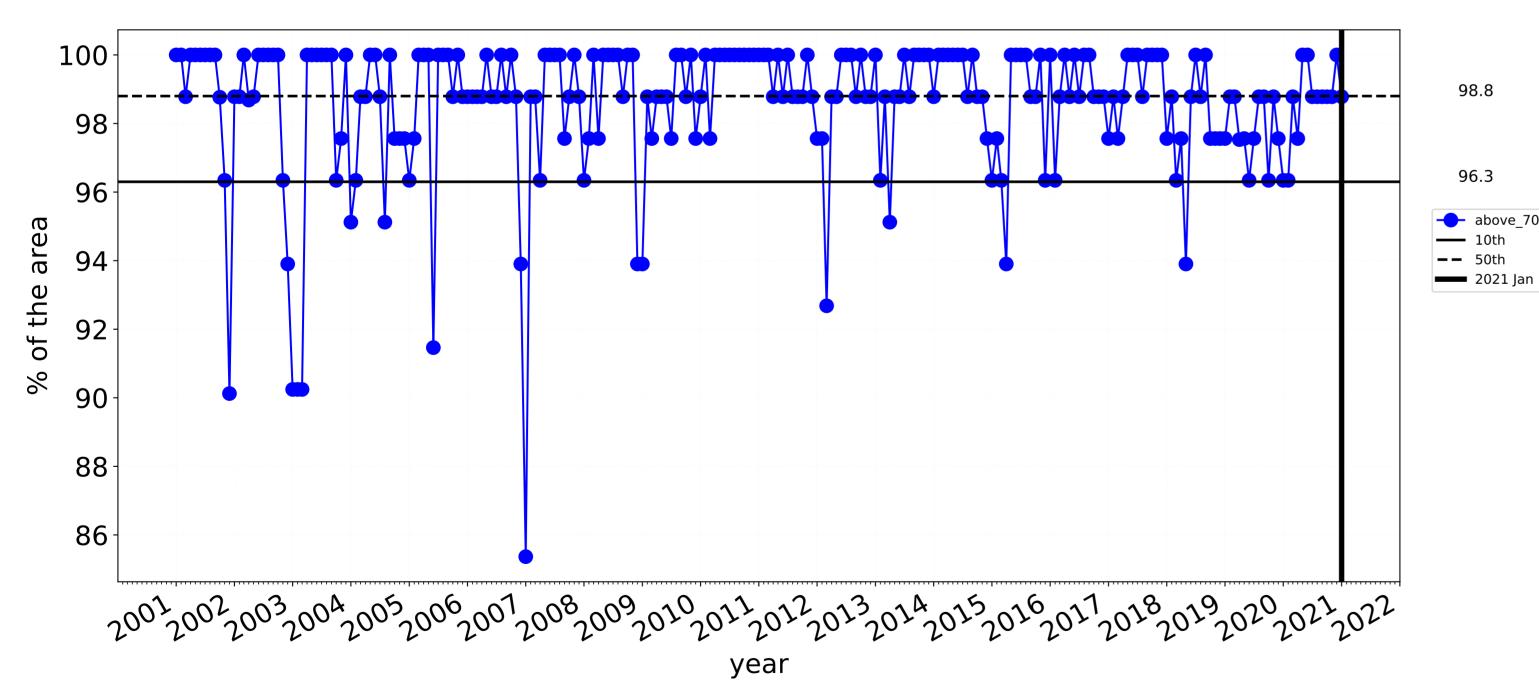


98.8

96.3

---- above_70

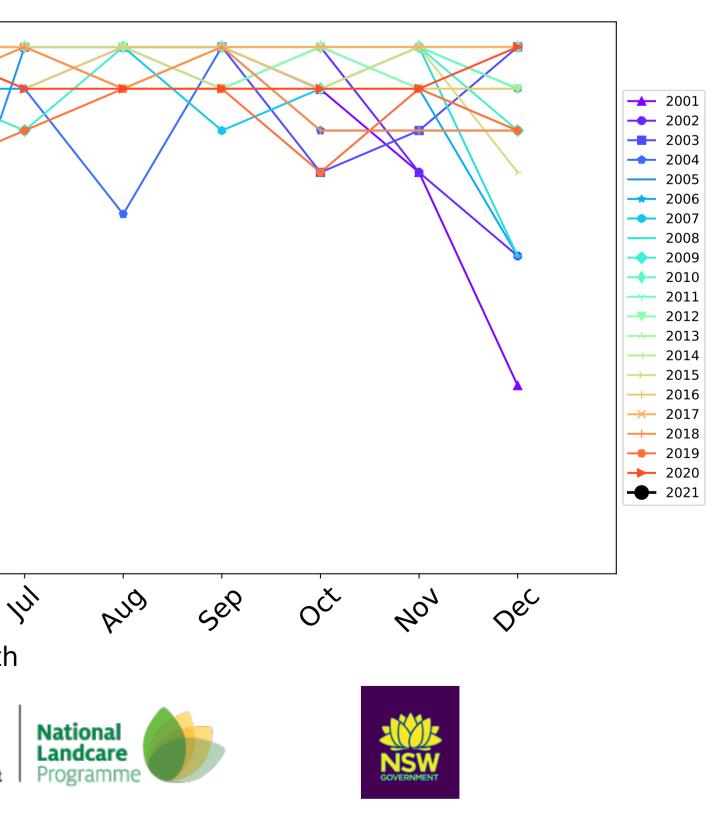
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

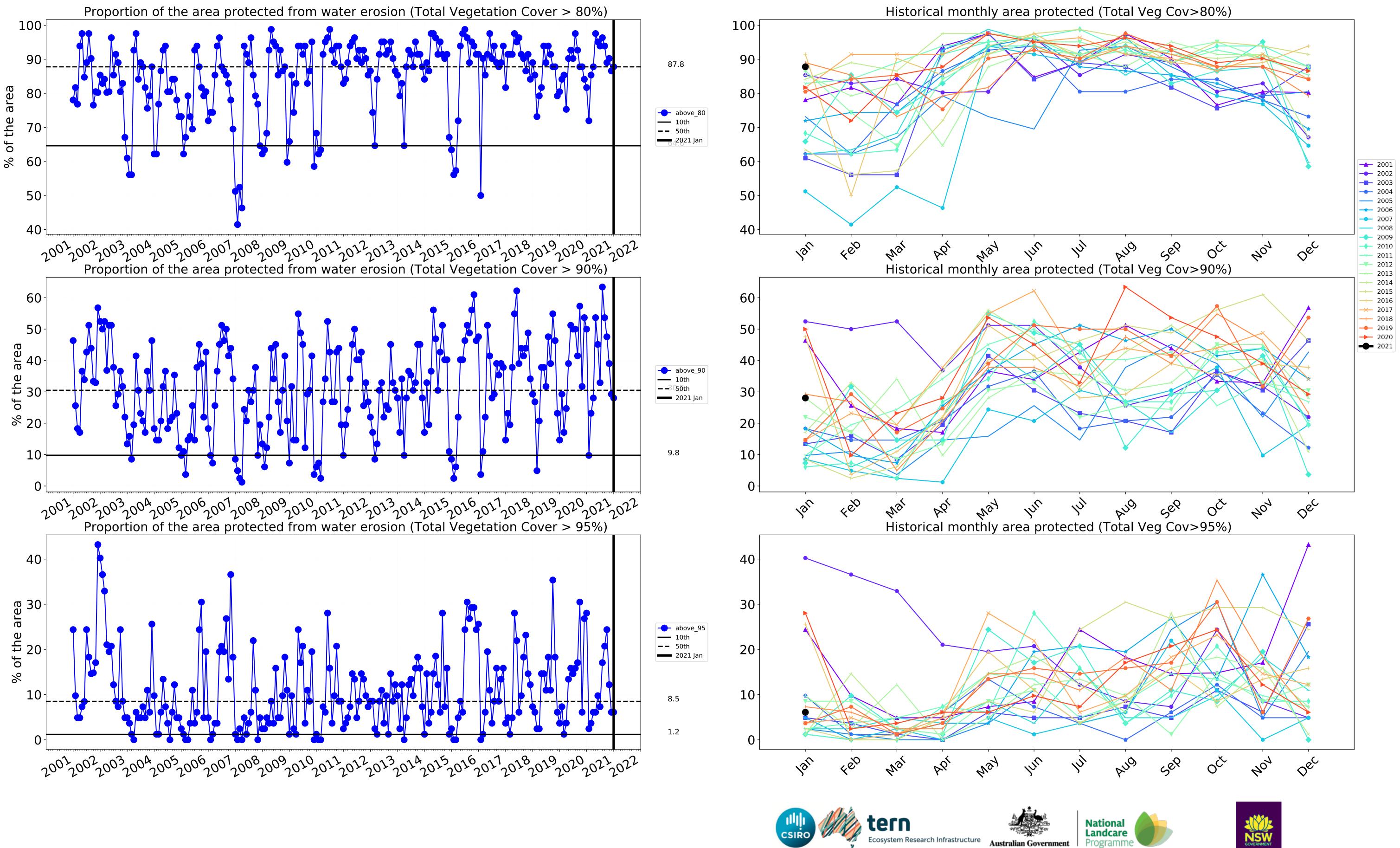


Irrigation timeseries

100 98 96-94 92 90 88 86 400 Jan Inu way PQ War month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

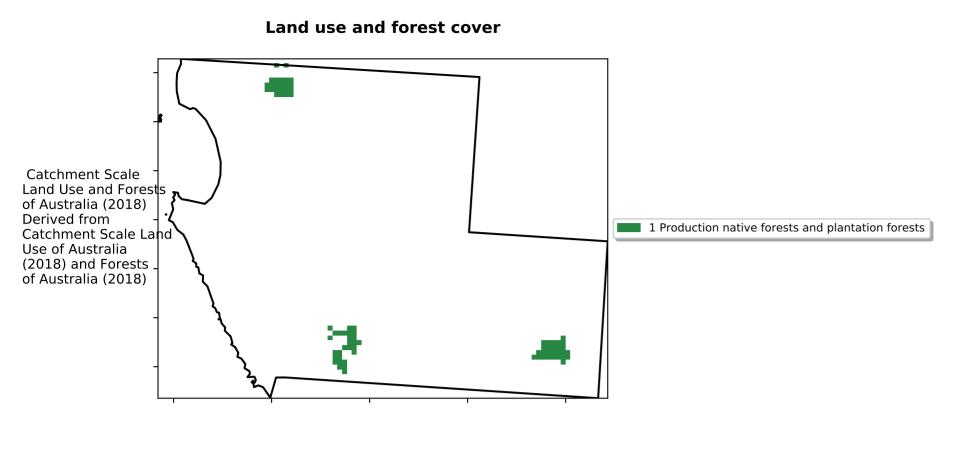
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



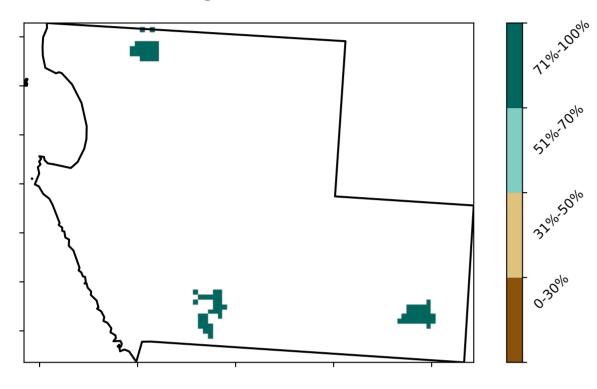


Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Production native forests and plantation forests



Total Vegetation Cover [%]

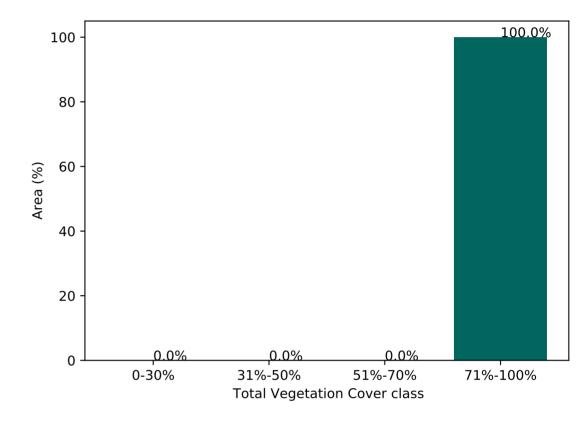


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

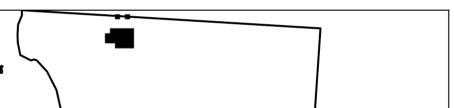


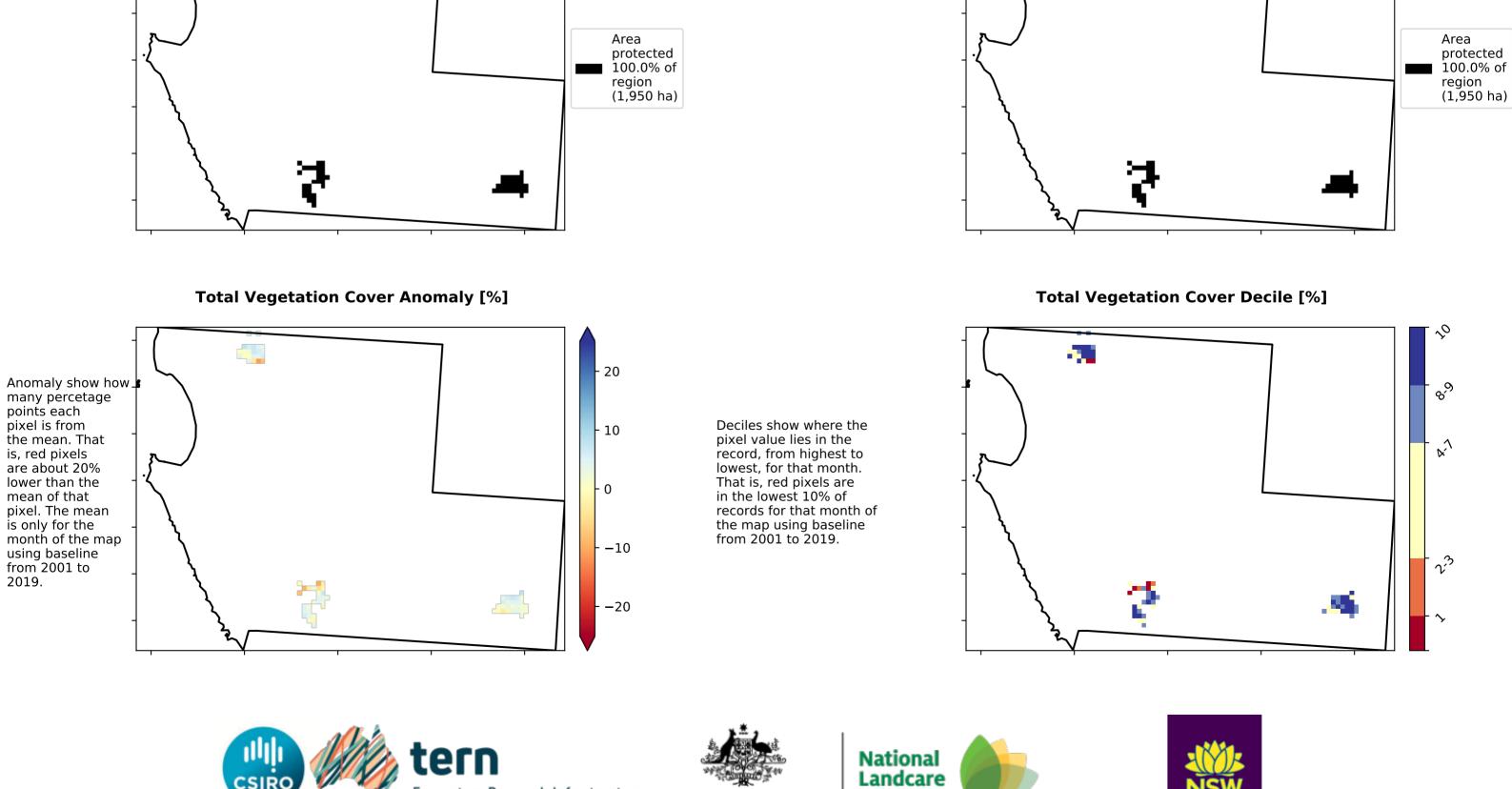
CSIRC

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



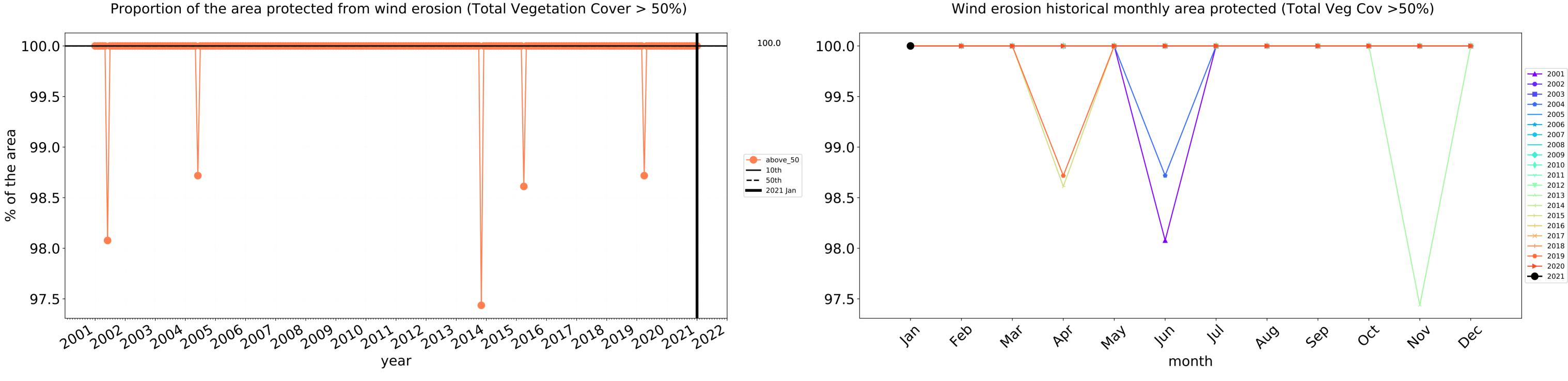


Programme

Australian Government

Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

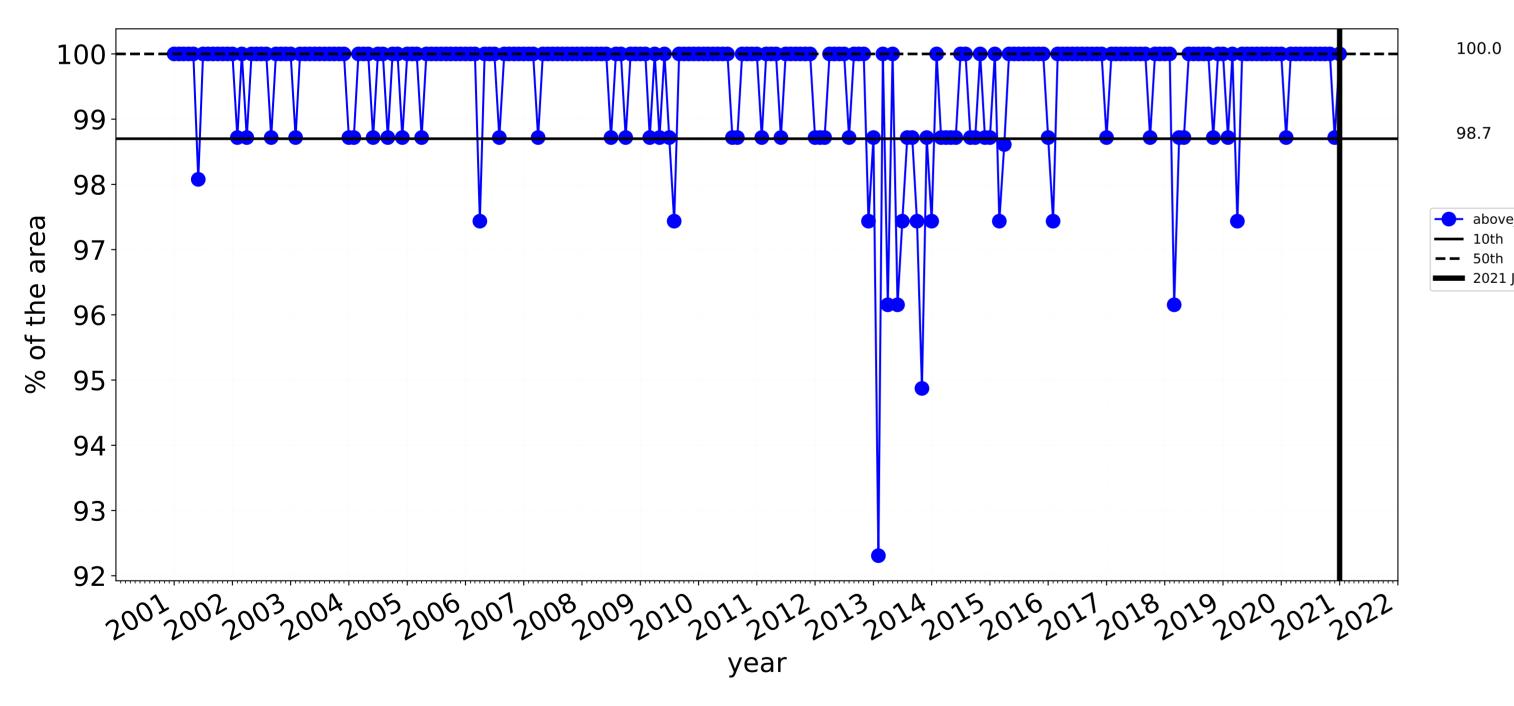
Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries

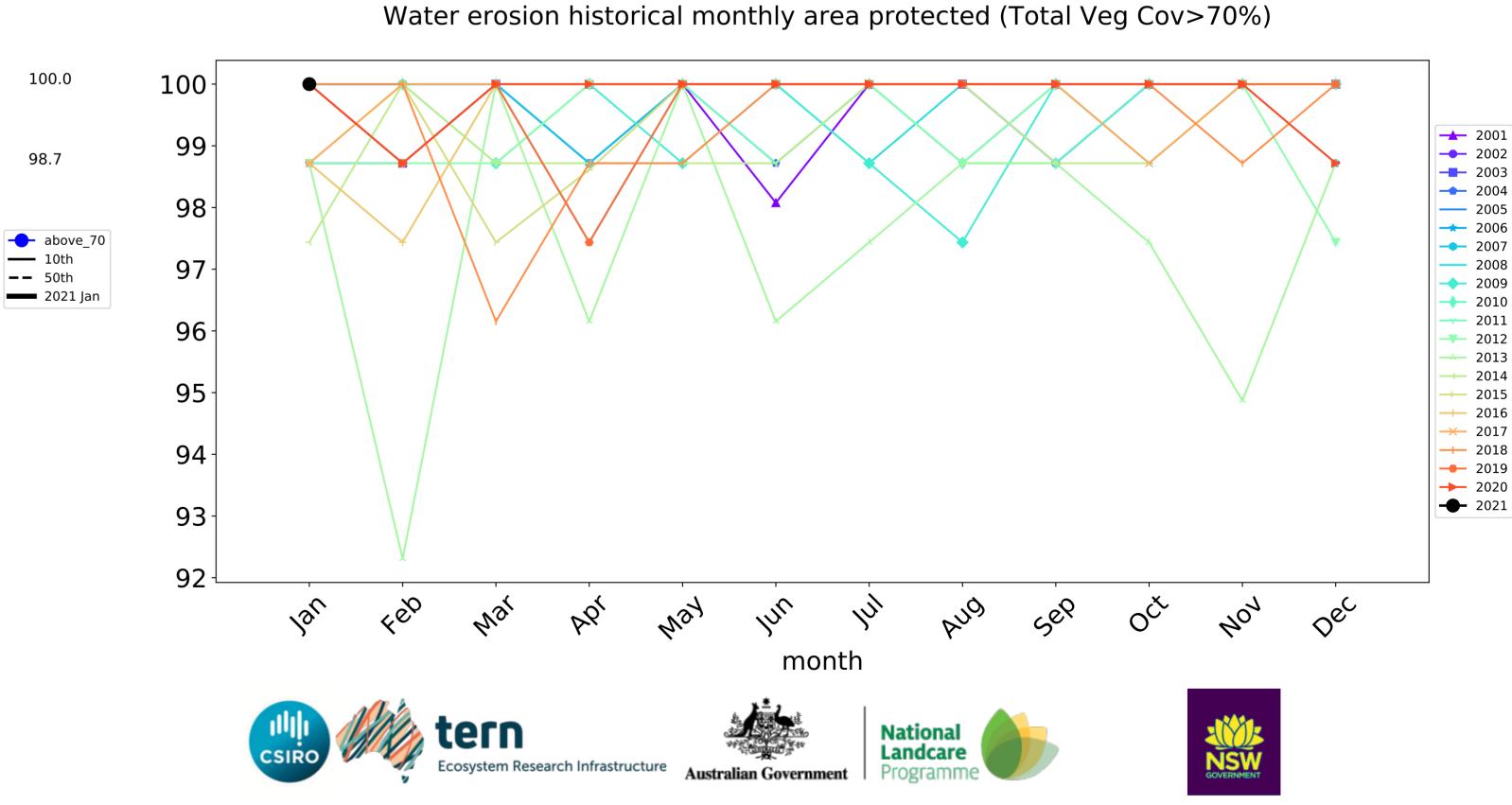


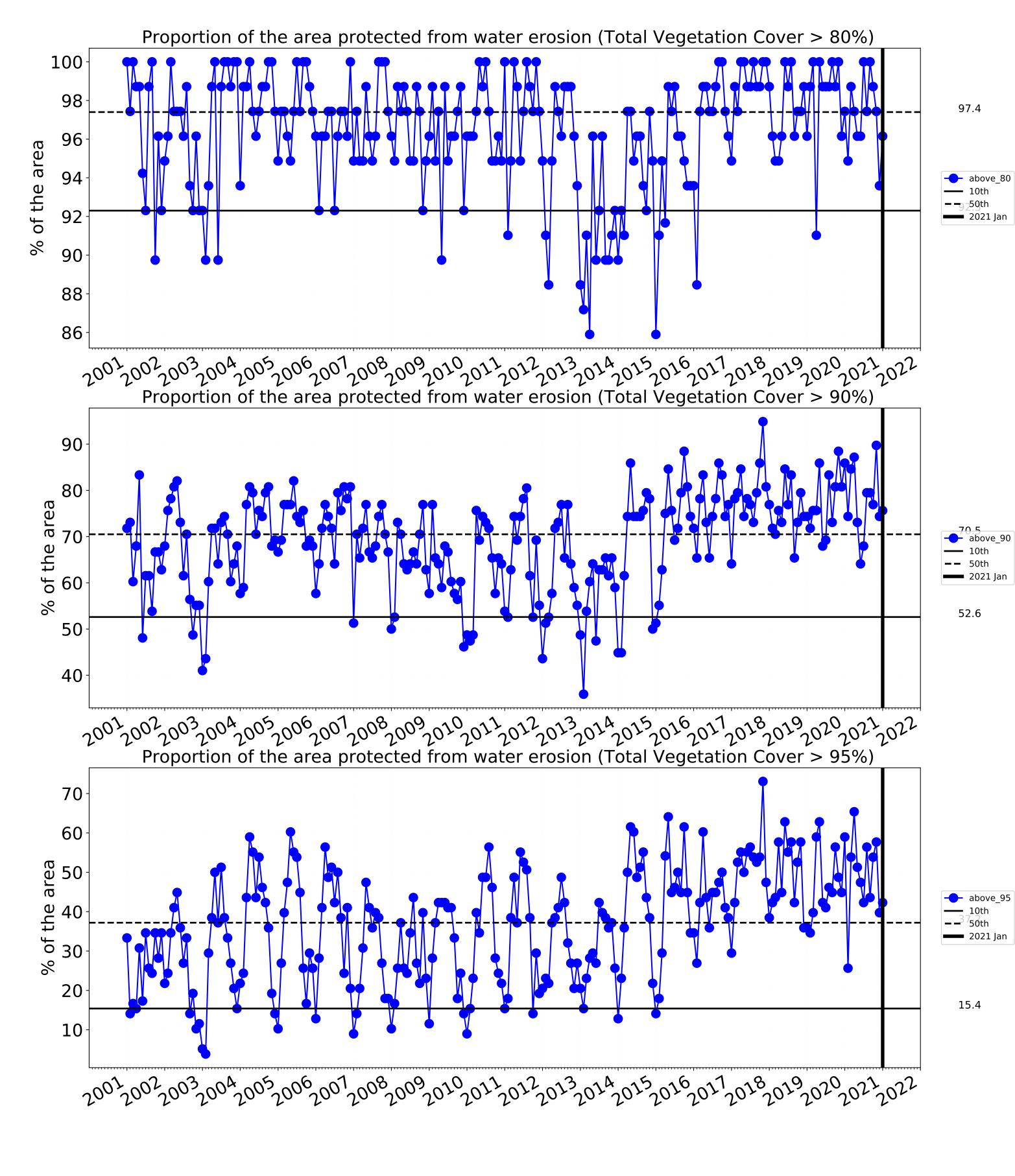
100.0

98.7

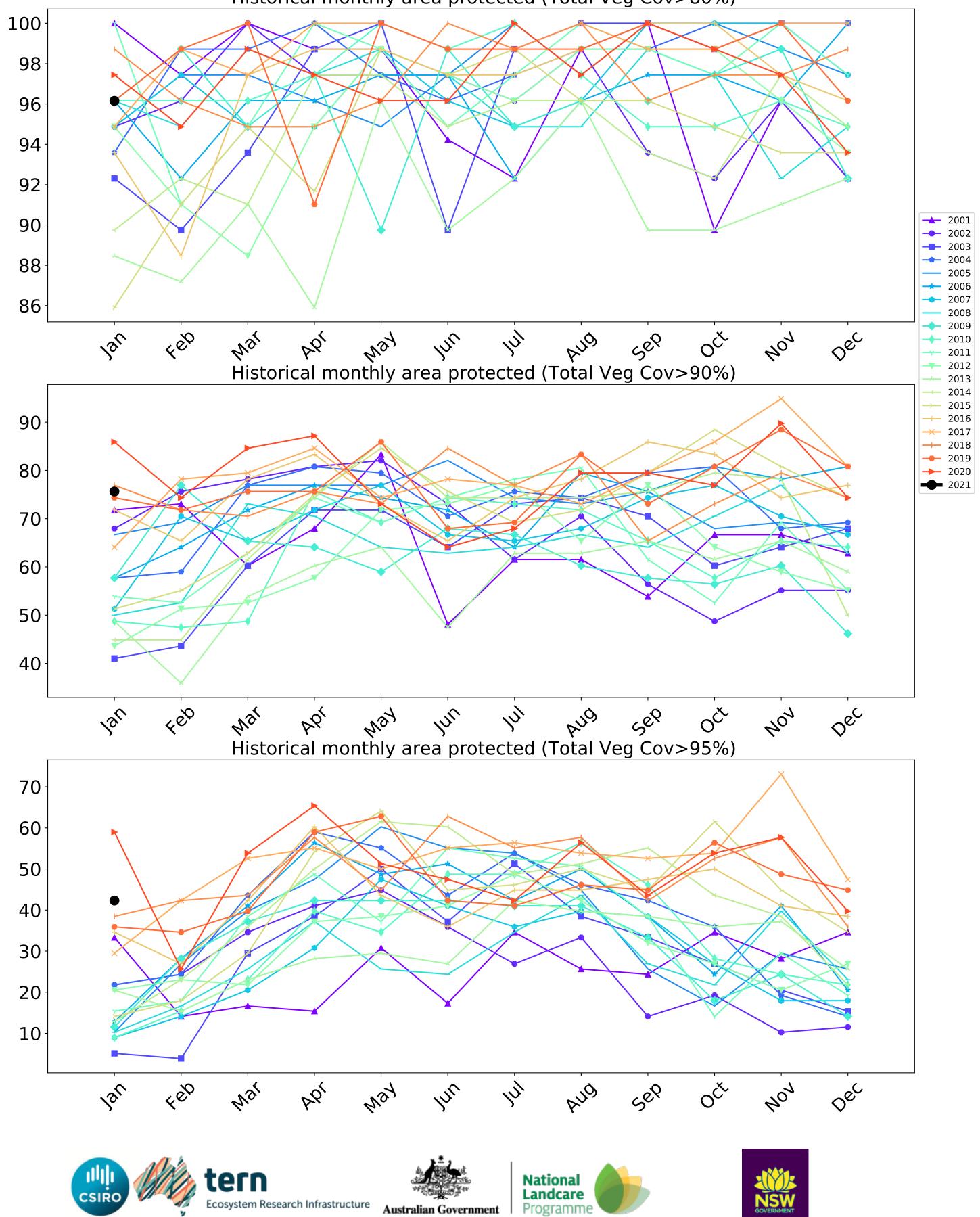
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

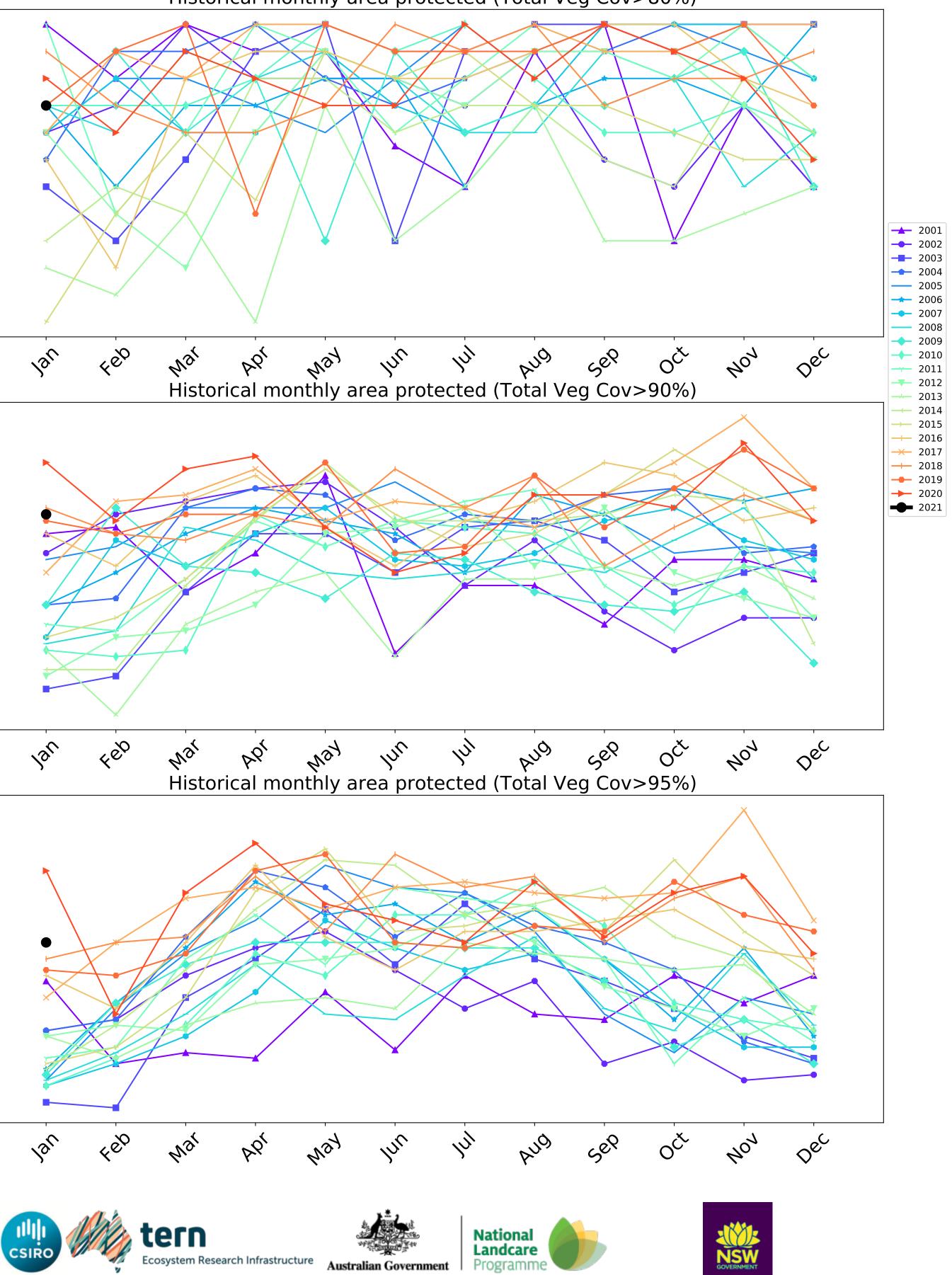






Historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>80%)





Robe_(DC) (103,650 ha and no data 5,543 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	103,650	100.0% 103,600	99.9% 103,550	99.2% 102,775	94.8% 98,225	53.6% 55,550	22.0% 22,800
Conservation and natural environments	10,575	100.0% 10,575	100.0% 10,575	99.5% 10,525	93.9% 9,925	47.8% 5,050	12.3% 1,300
Conservation and natural environments non forest	5,000	100.0% 5,000	100.0% 5,000	99.0% 4,950	89.0% 4,450	33.5% 1,675	11.5% 575
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	3,850	100.0% 3,850	100.0% 3,850	100.0% 3,850	99.4% 3,825	66.2% 2,550	12.3% 475
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	1,725	100.0% 1,725	100.0% 1,725	100.0% 1,725	95.7% 1,650	47.8% 825	14.5% 250
Agriculture	81,500	100.0% 81,500	100.0% 81,500	99.5% 81,075	95.1% 77,500	51.9% 42,275	19.2% 15,675
Grazing	76,975	100.0% 76,975	100.0% 76,975	99.5% 76,575	95.4% 73,400	52.5% 40,375	19.5% 14,975
Grazing non forest	76,500	100.0% 76,500	100.0% 76,500	99.5% 76,100	95.3% 72,925	52.4% 40,100	19.5% 14,950
Cropping	2,475	100.0% 2,475	100.0% 2,475	100.0% 2,475	92.9% 2,300	53.5% 1,325	23.2% 575
Irrigation	2,050	100.0% 2,050	100.0% 2,050	98.8% 2,025	87.8% 1,800	28.0% 575	6.1% 125
Production native forests and plantation forests	1,950	100.0% 1,950	100.0% 1,950	100.0% 1,950	96.2% 1,875	75.6% 1,475	42.3% 825

