# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Light\_(RegC) SA

# Date: August 2023

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

## Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

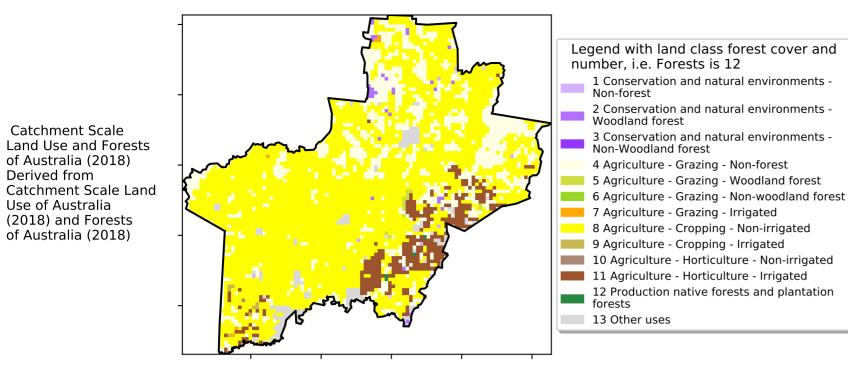
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



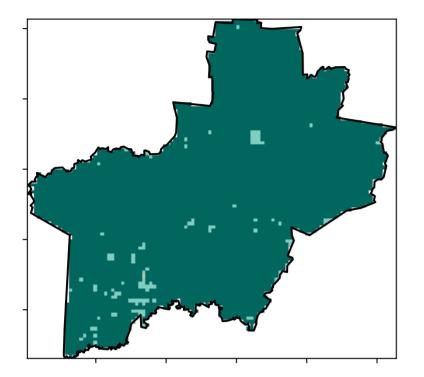
# **Vegetation Cover Aug 2023**

#### Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area

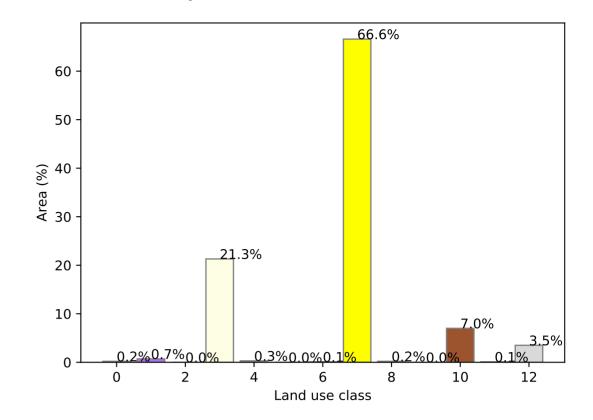


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

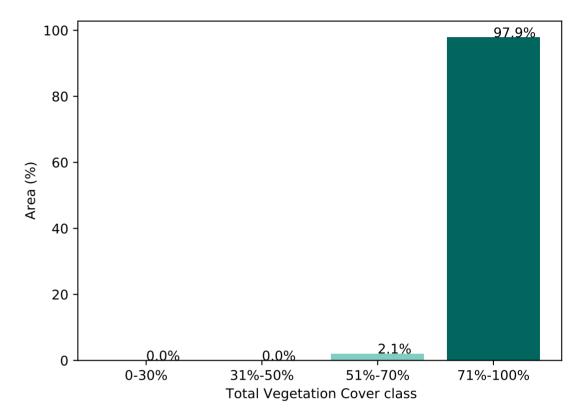


#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

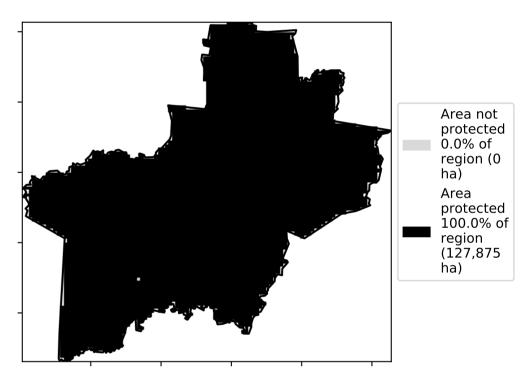




#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



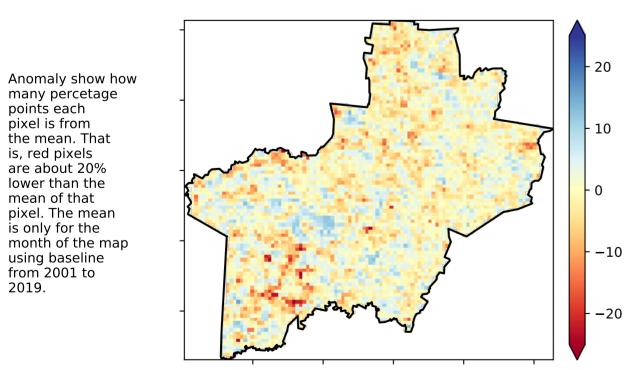
12%200%

520/0700/0

32%50%

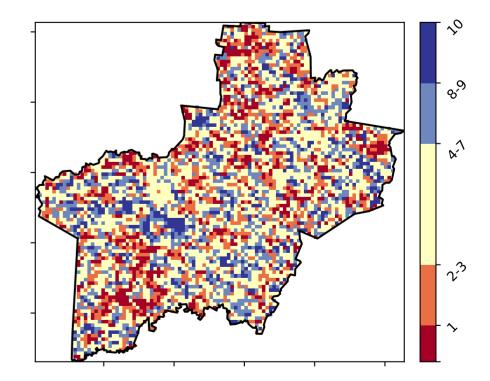
0.30%

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

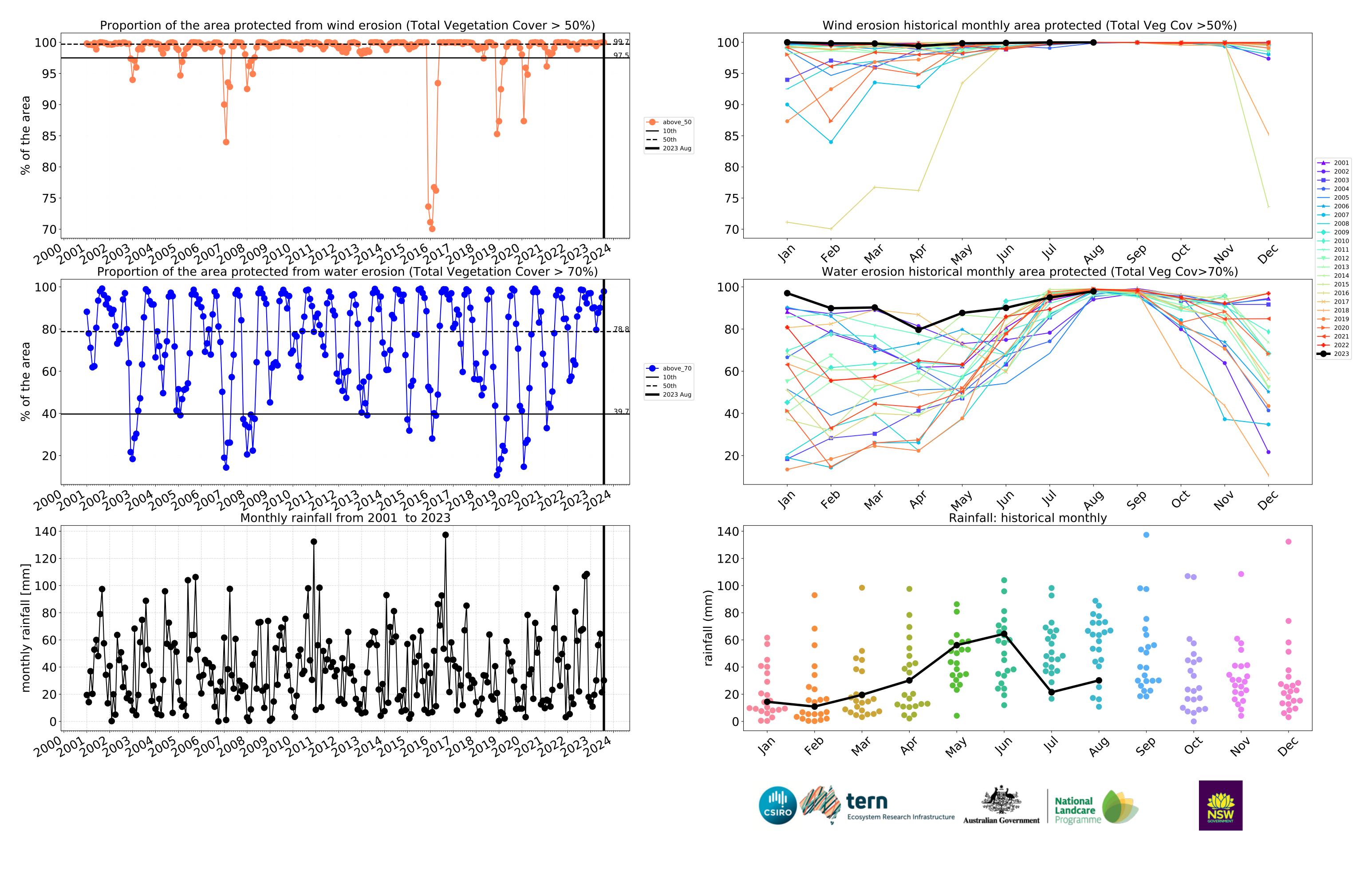


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





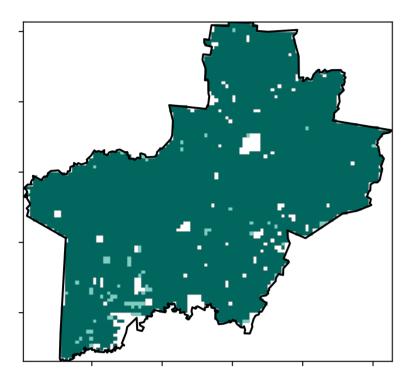


## Agriculture

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated Derived from 4 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 6 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 7 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

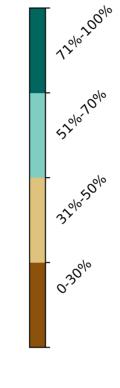
Land use and forest cover

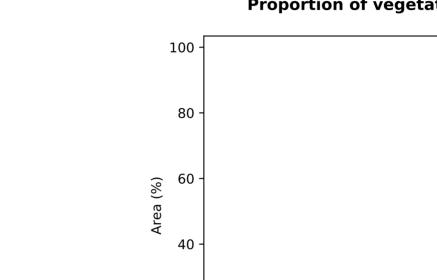
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



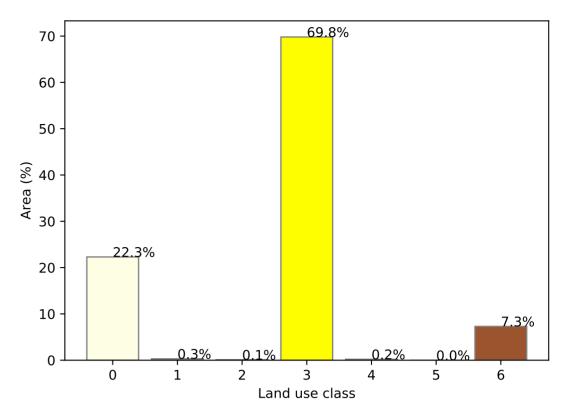
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



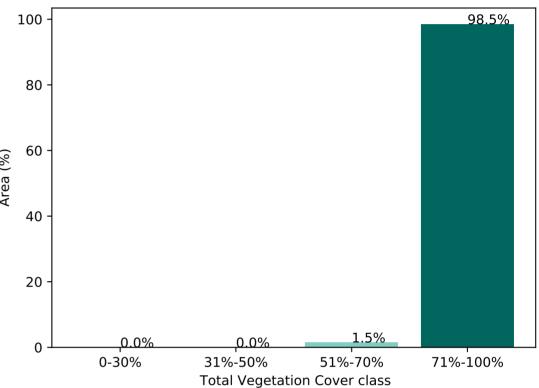




#### Proportion of each land class in area



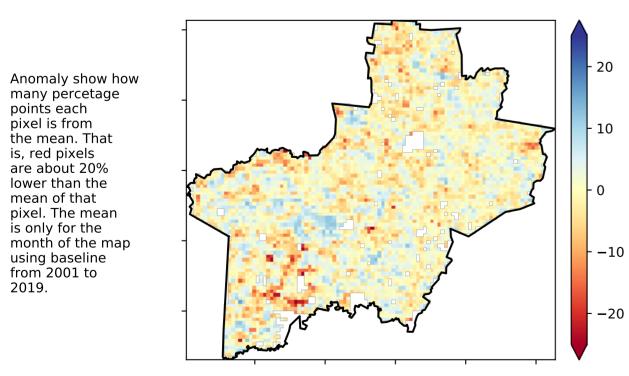
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



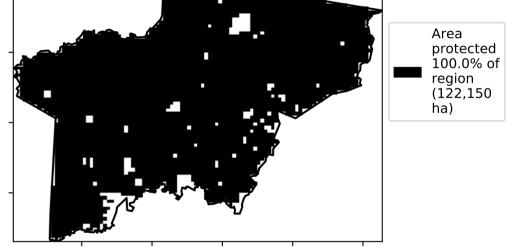
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



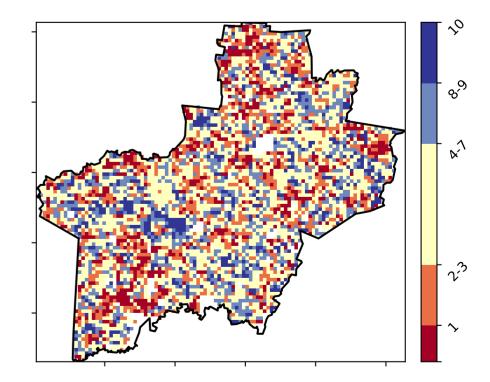
is, red pixels

mean of that

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

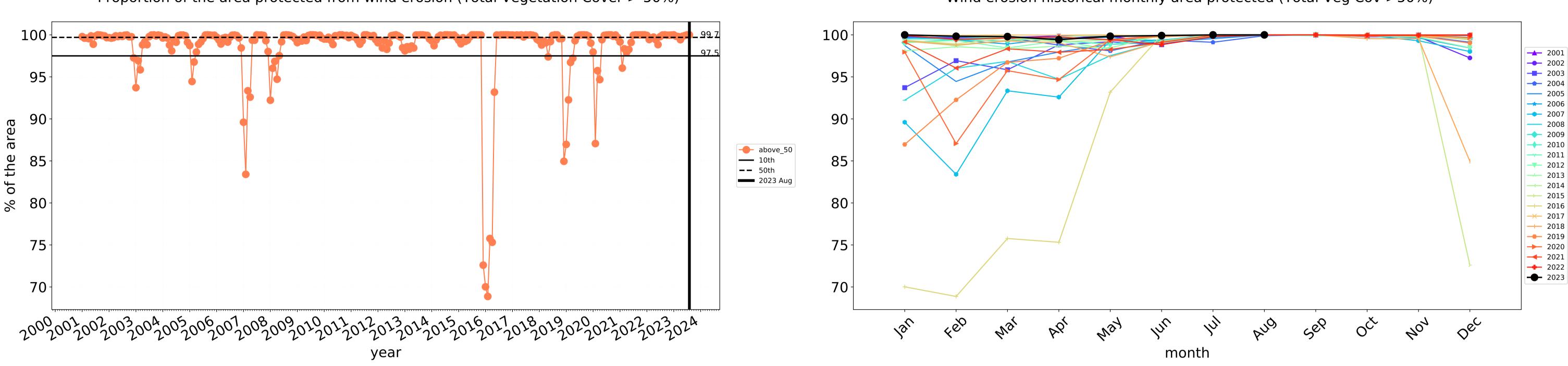


**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



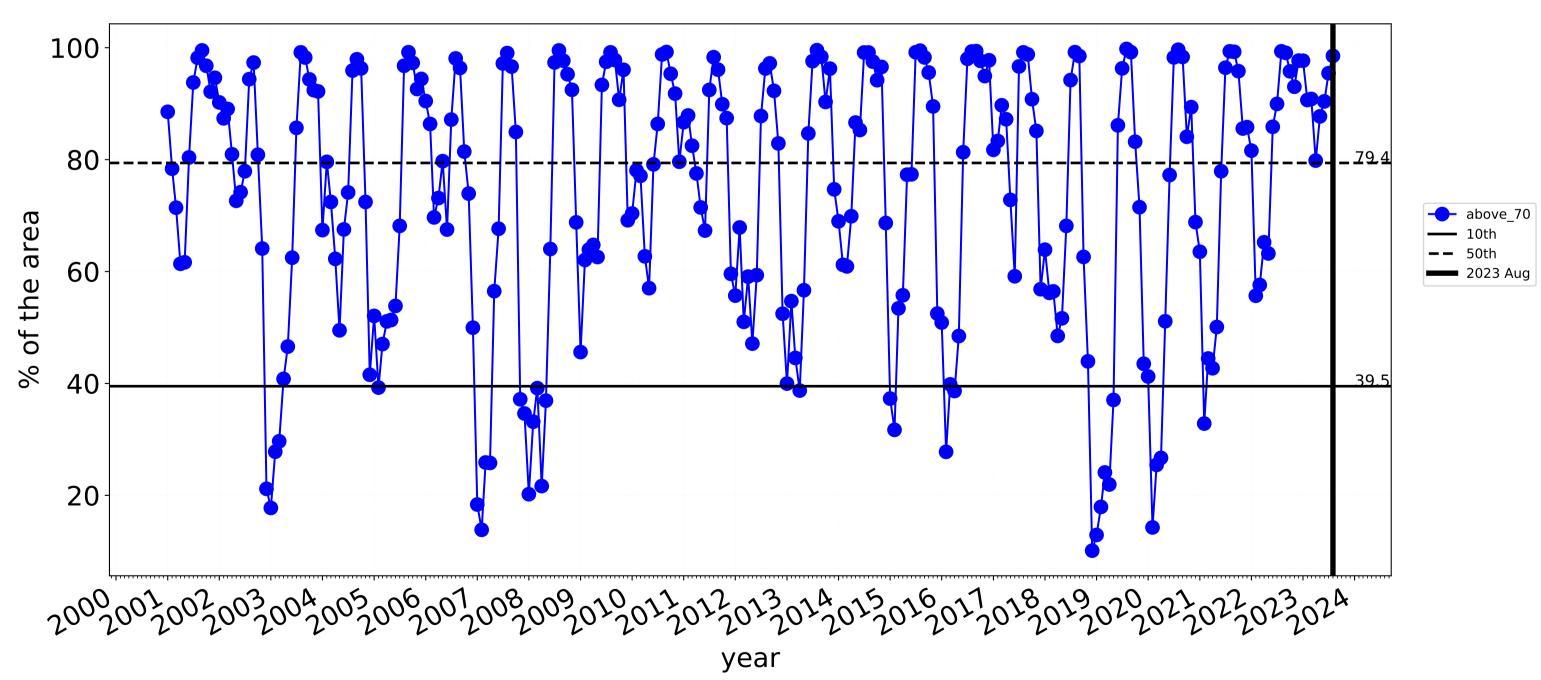






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





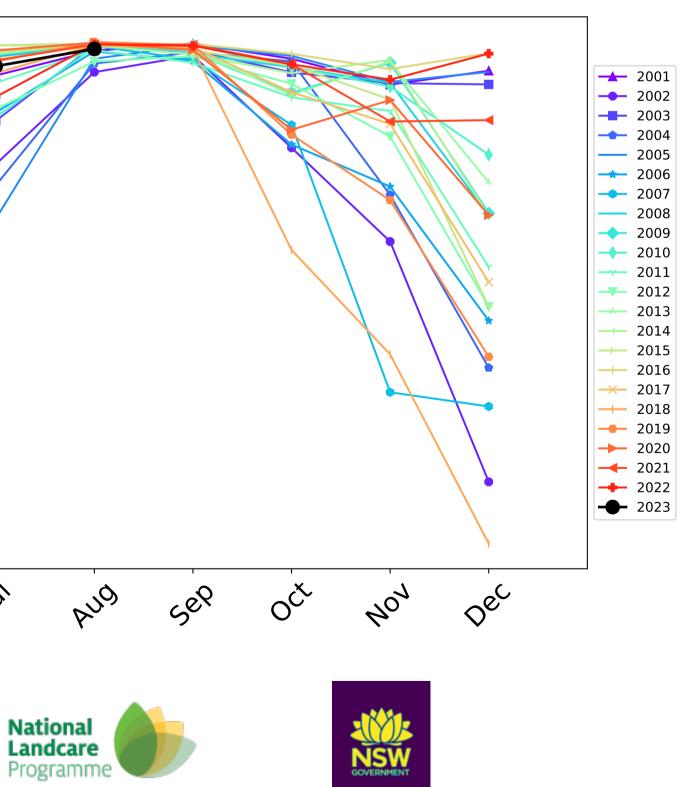
# **Agriculture timeseries**

100-80 60-40 20 4eb way In lan War 291 1<sup>1</sup>1 month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

5

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



### Grazing

Land use and forest cover 98.8% 100 80 Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) Area (%) 60 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 40 20 0 0.25 -0.25 0.00 Total Vegetation Cover [%] Proportion of vegetation cover class in area 12º10-200% 100 80 · 52°10'70°10 Area (%) 60 32°10,50°10 40 0.30% 20 0.0% 0 0-30%

Proportion of each land class in area

0.50

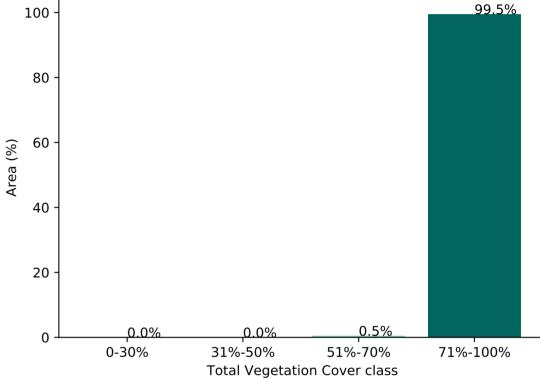
Land use class

0.75

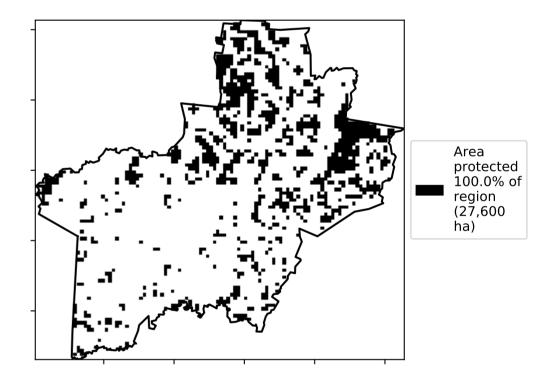
1.2%

1.25

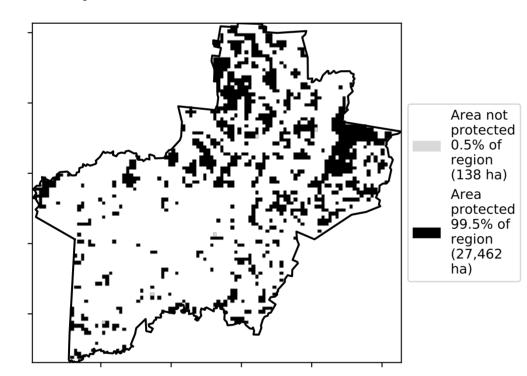
1.00



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



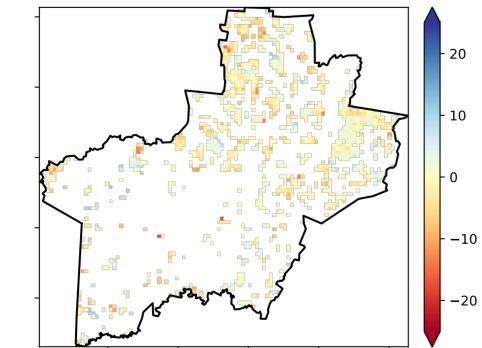
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from the mean. That

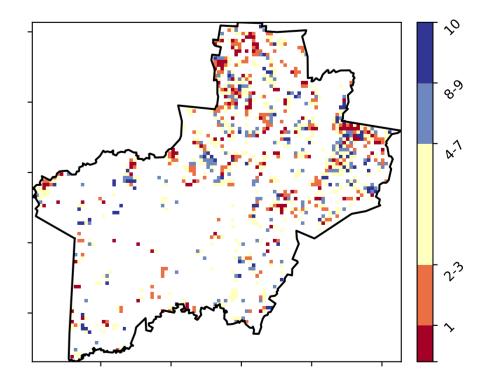
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



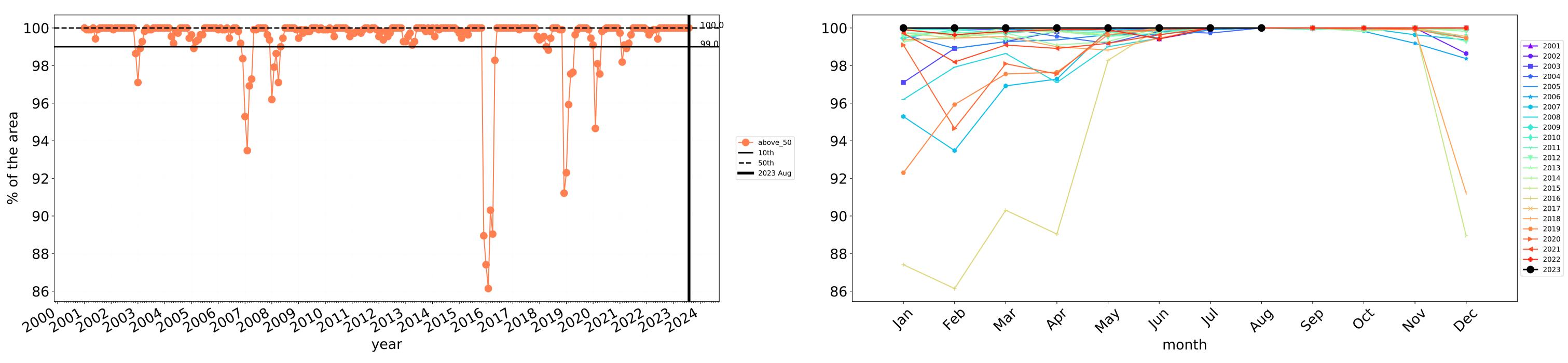
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



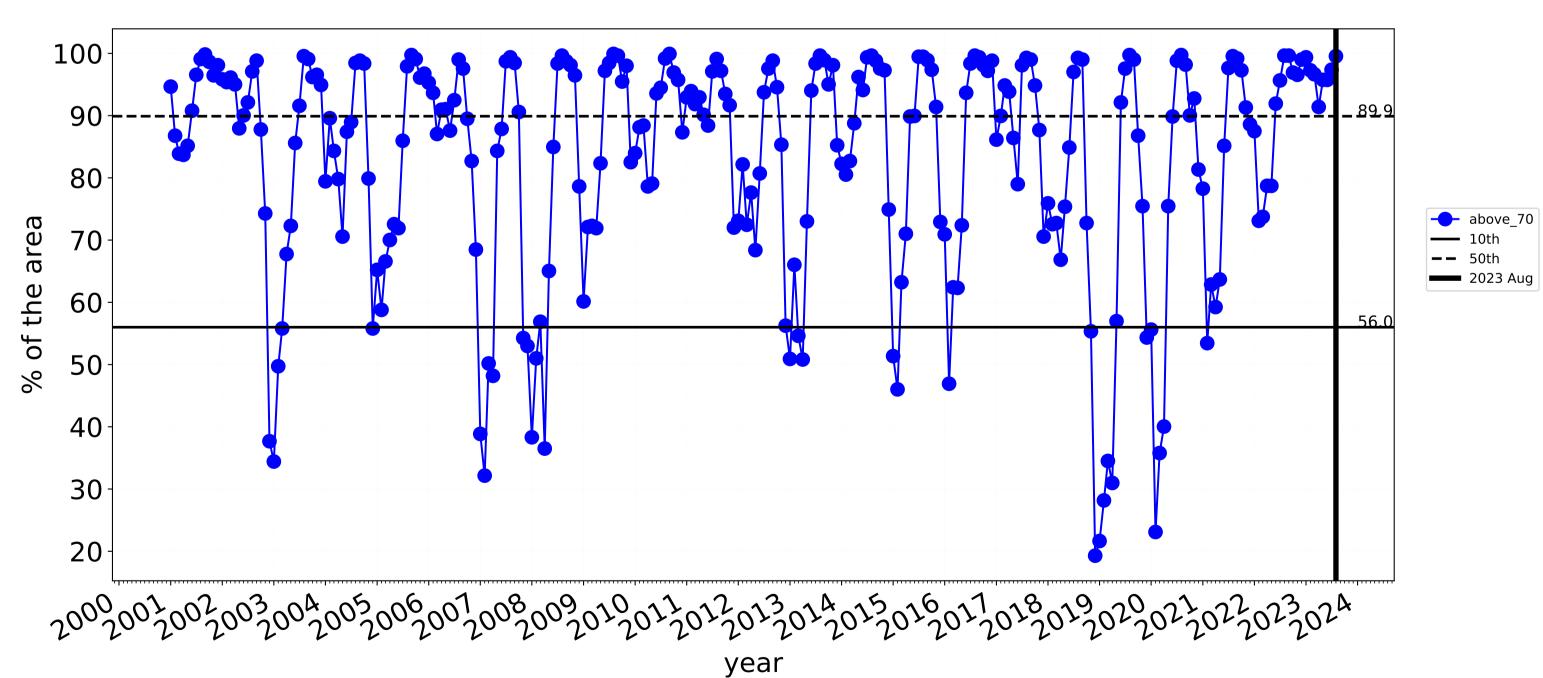


-10



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



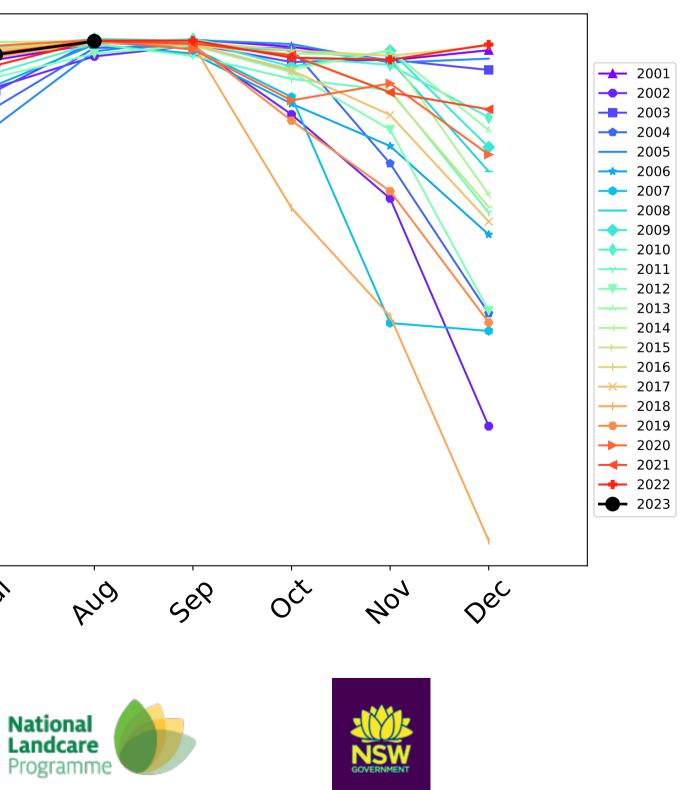
# Grazing timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 90-80-70-60 50-40 30-20-4eb way In Jan War 291 1/2/ month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



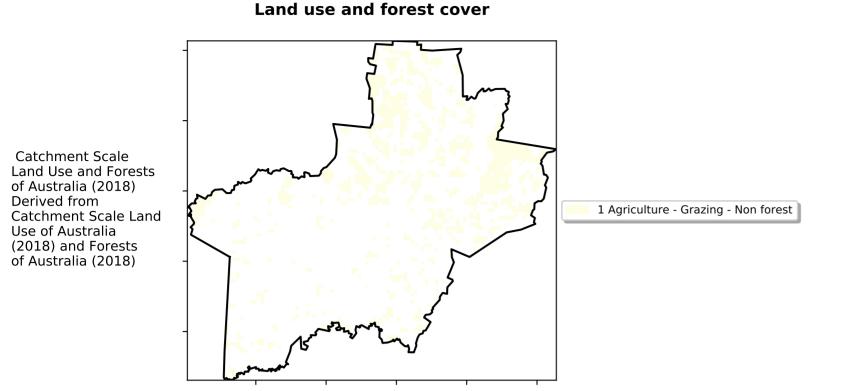
## **Grazing non forest**

12º10-200%

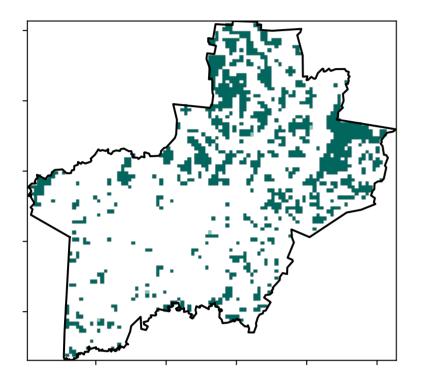
, 52°1070°10

32%50%

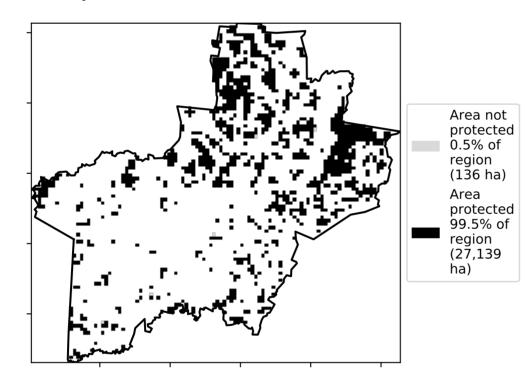
0.30%



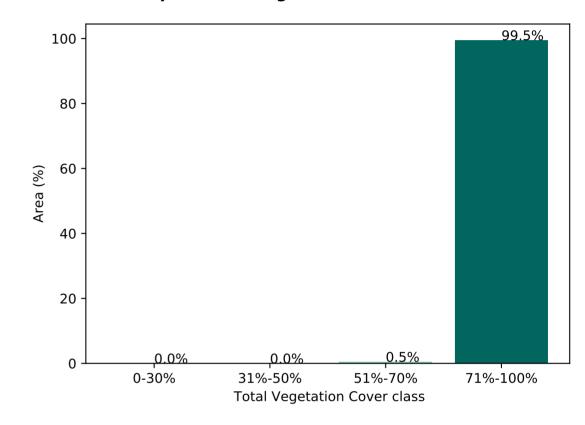
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



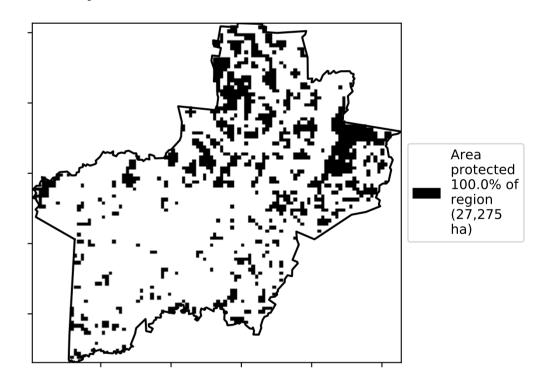
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



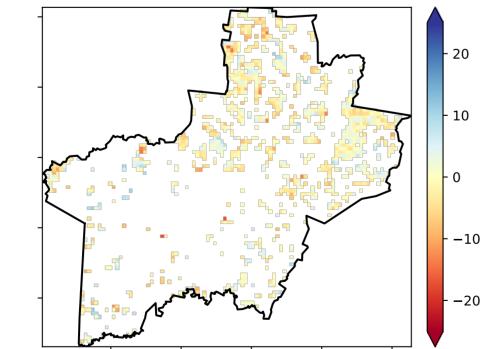
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



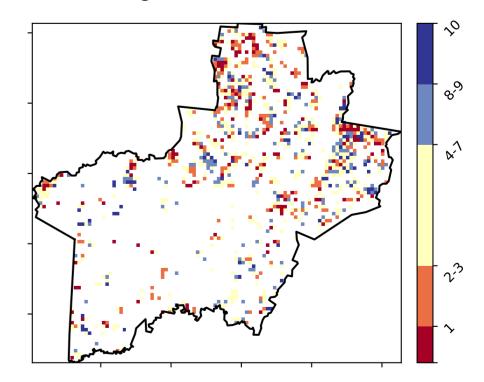
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



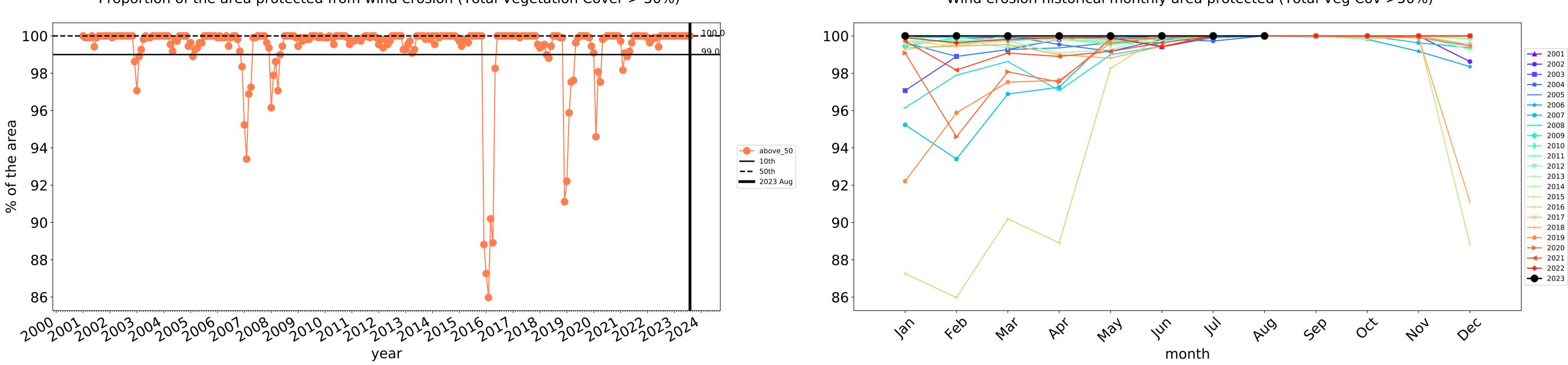
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





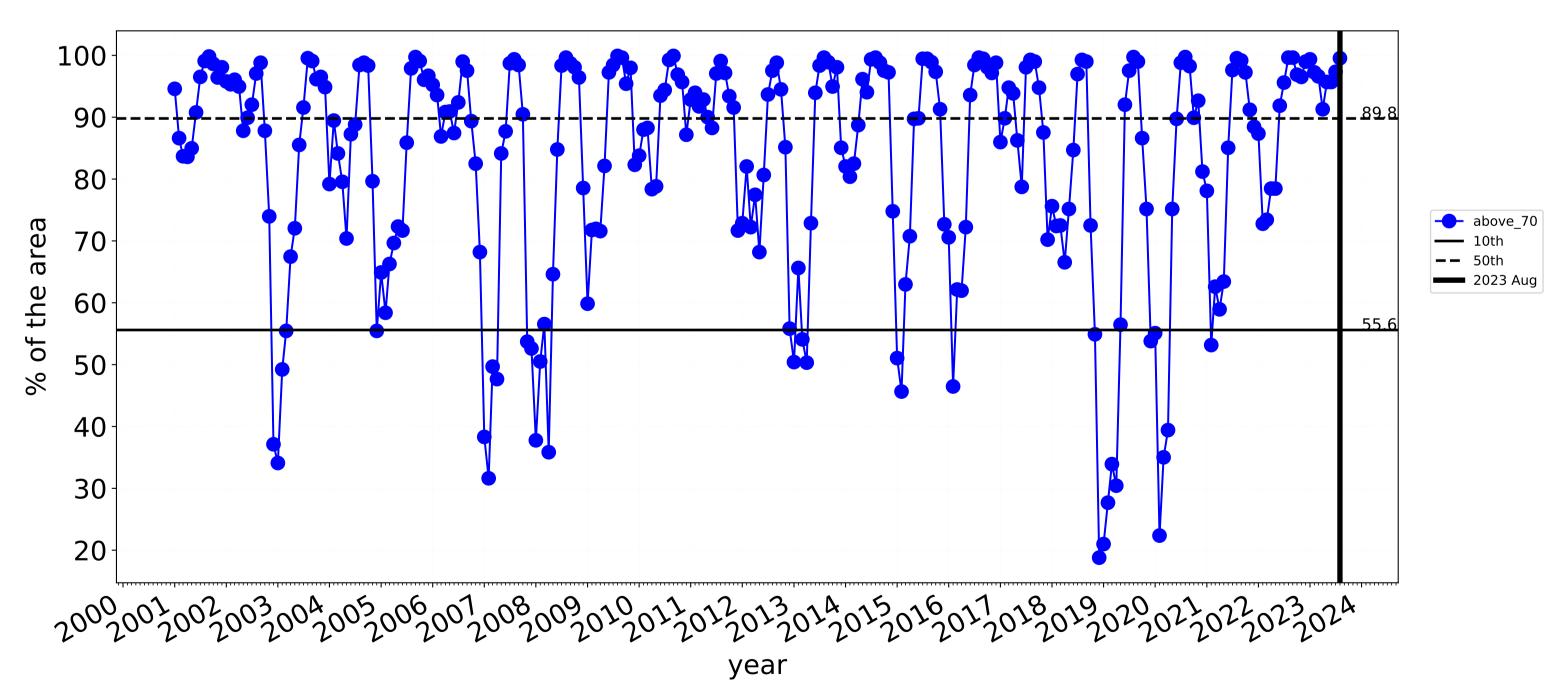
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





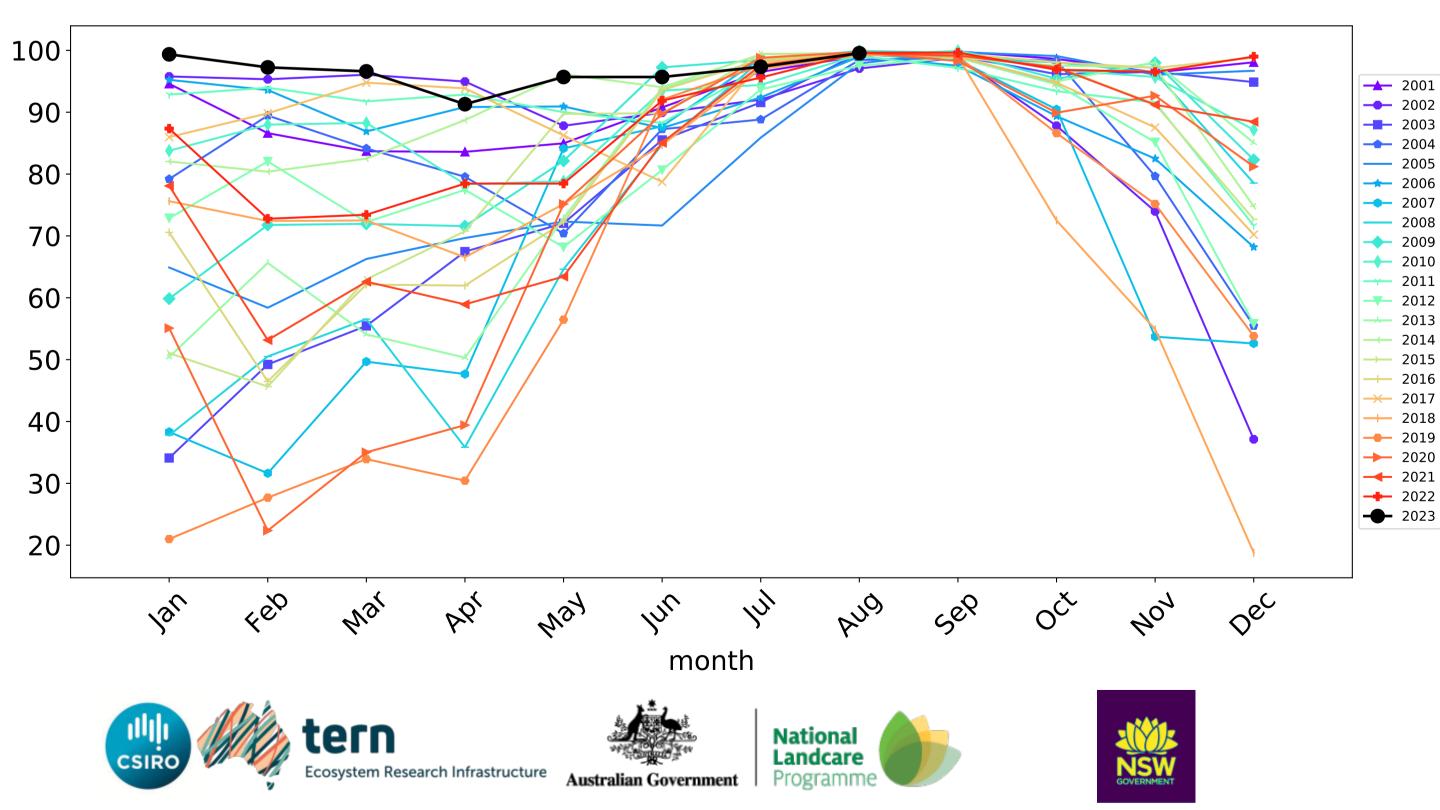
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





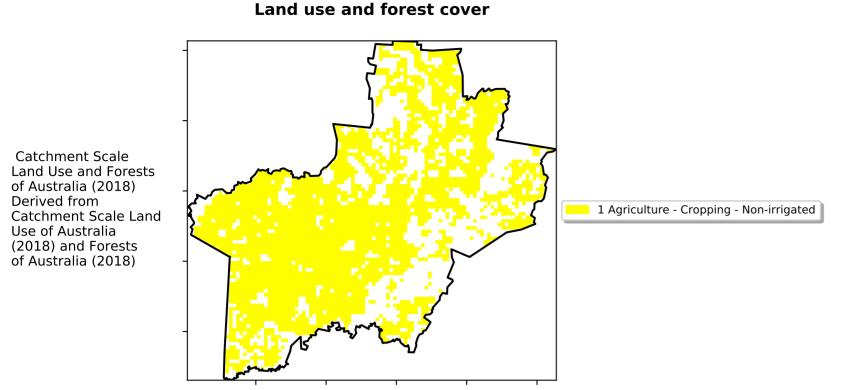
# Grazing non forest timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

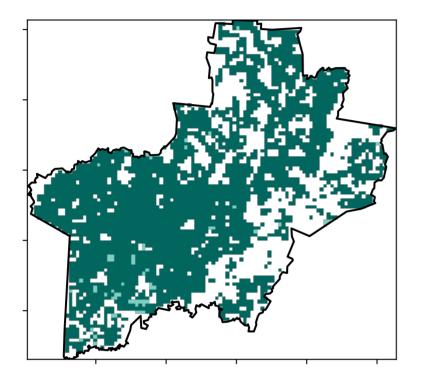


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

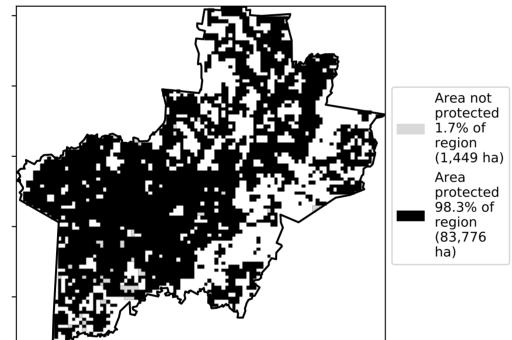
## Cropping

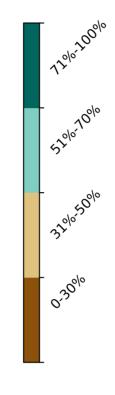


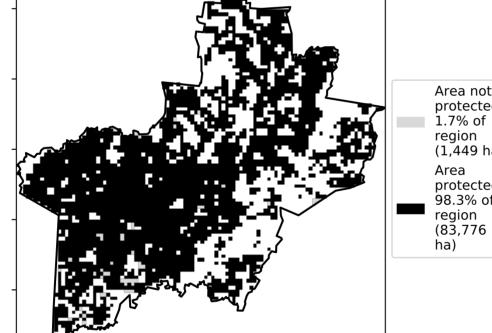
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



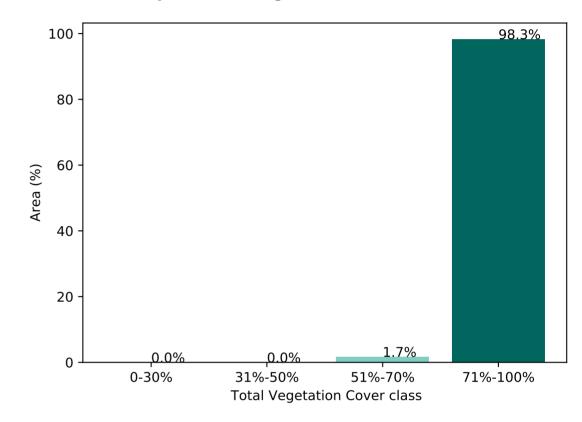
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







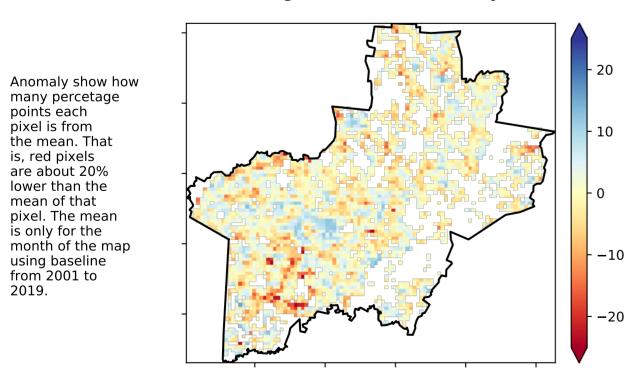
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

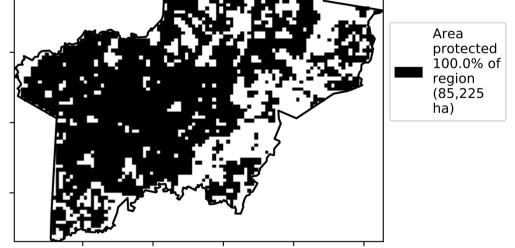


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

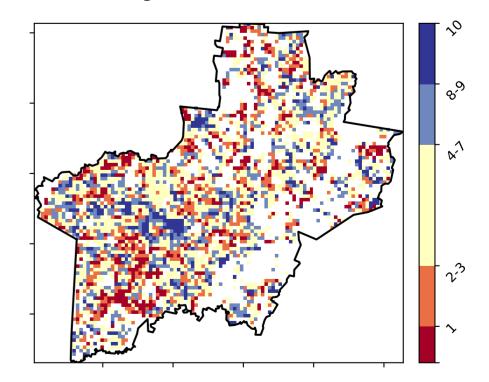


pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

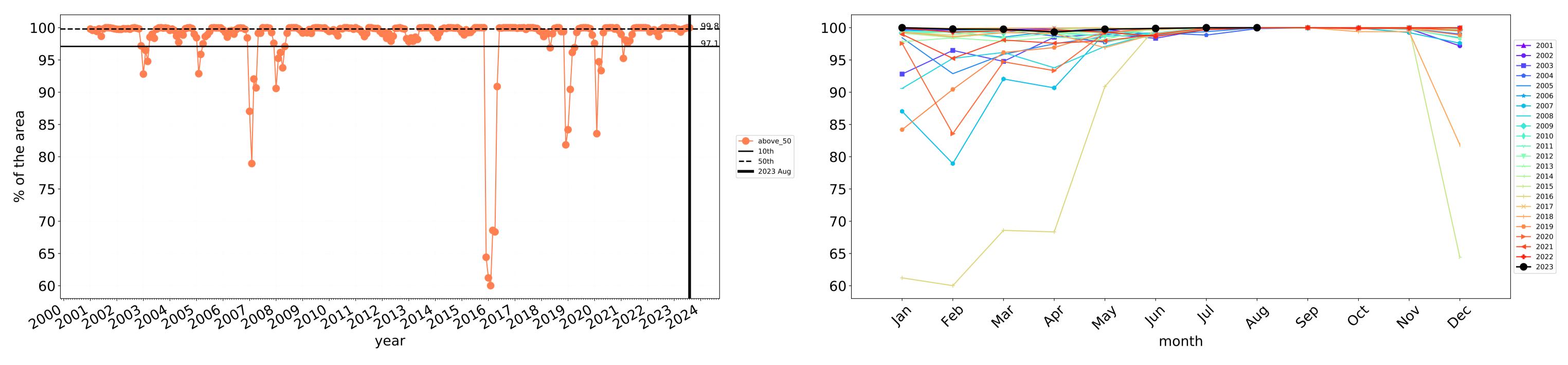


**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

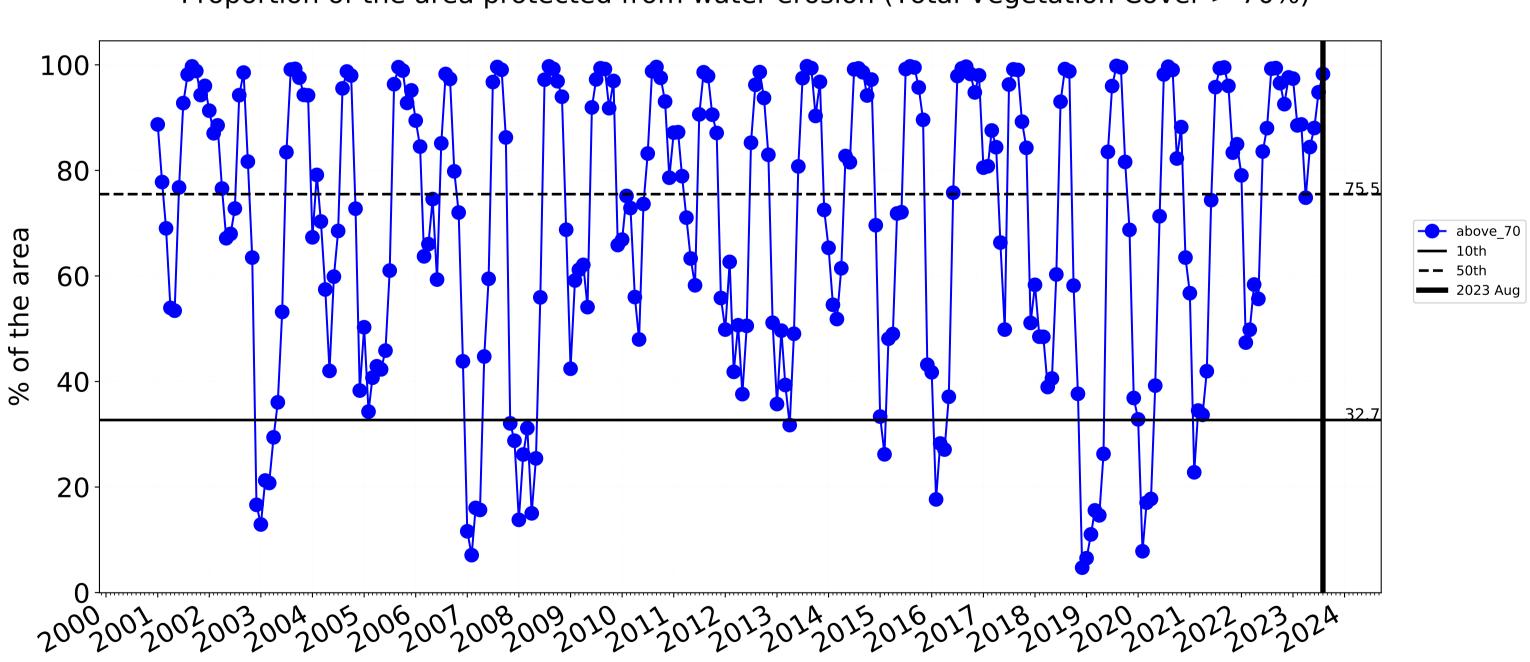




10



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



year

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

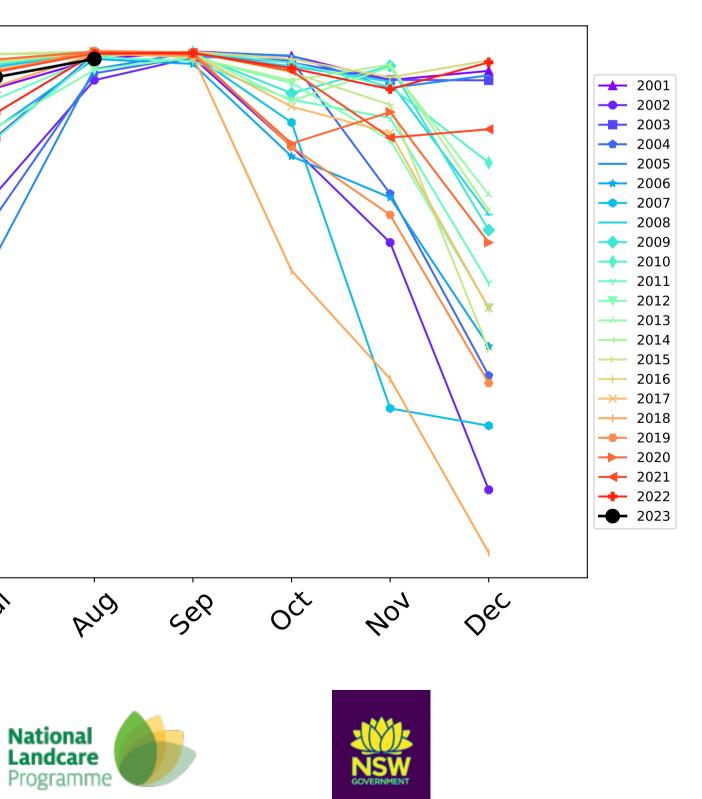
# **Cropping timeseries**



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100-80-60-40-20-0 4eb way In In In 1sr Mai PQ1 month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



## Irrigation

12/02/00%

52°10'10°10

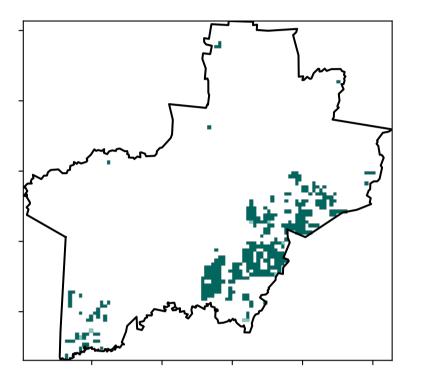
1 32°10'50010

0.30%

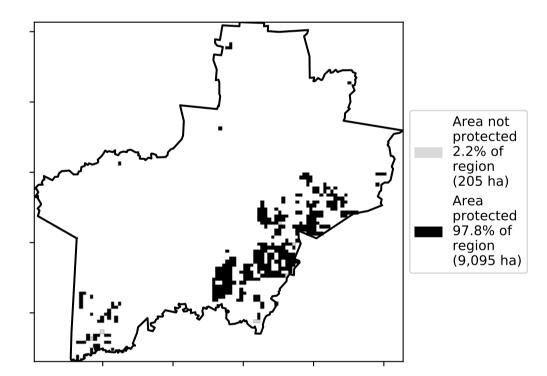
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 2 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 3 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

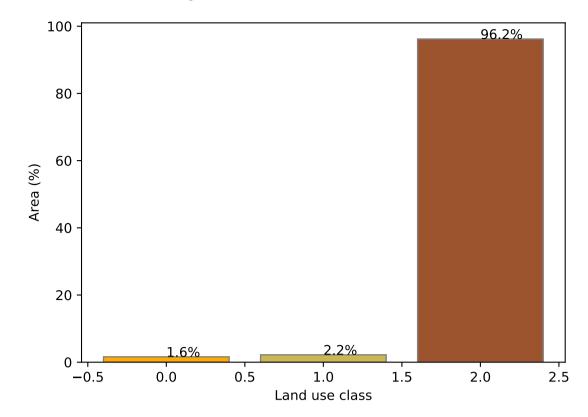
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover



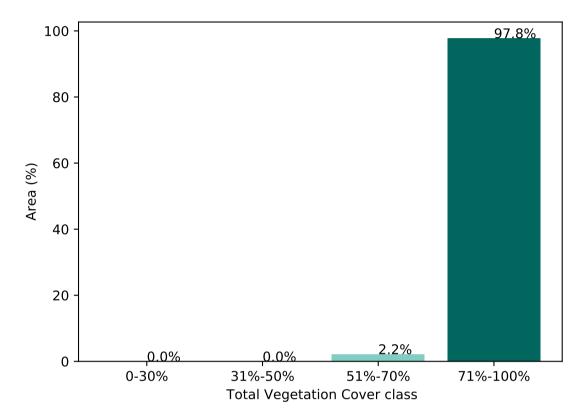
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





**Proportion of each land class in area** 

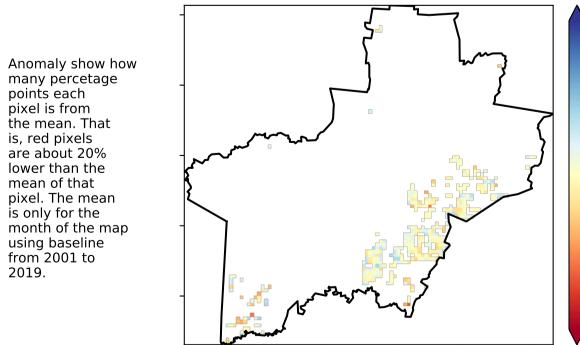
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



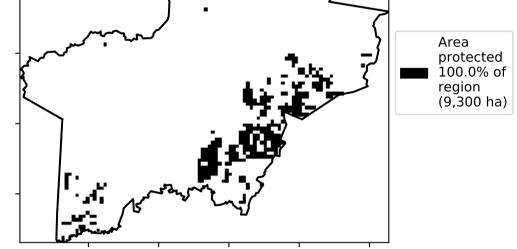
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



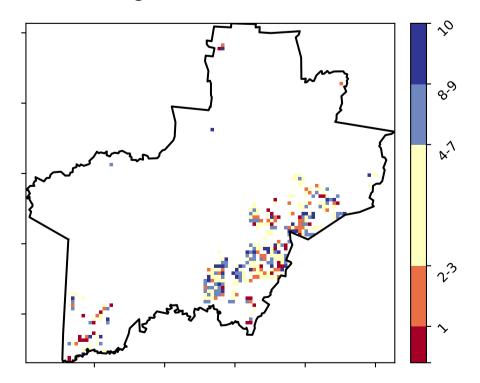
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

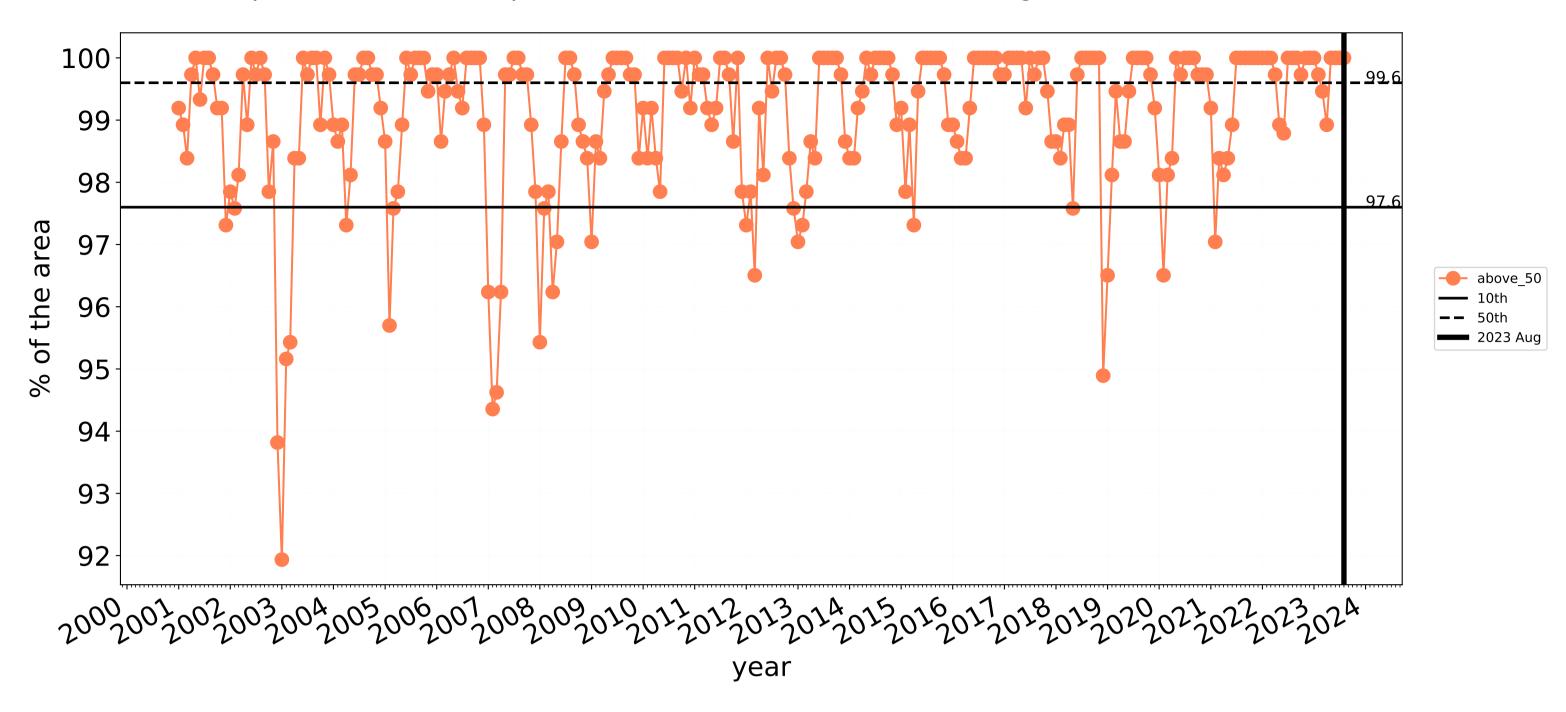




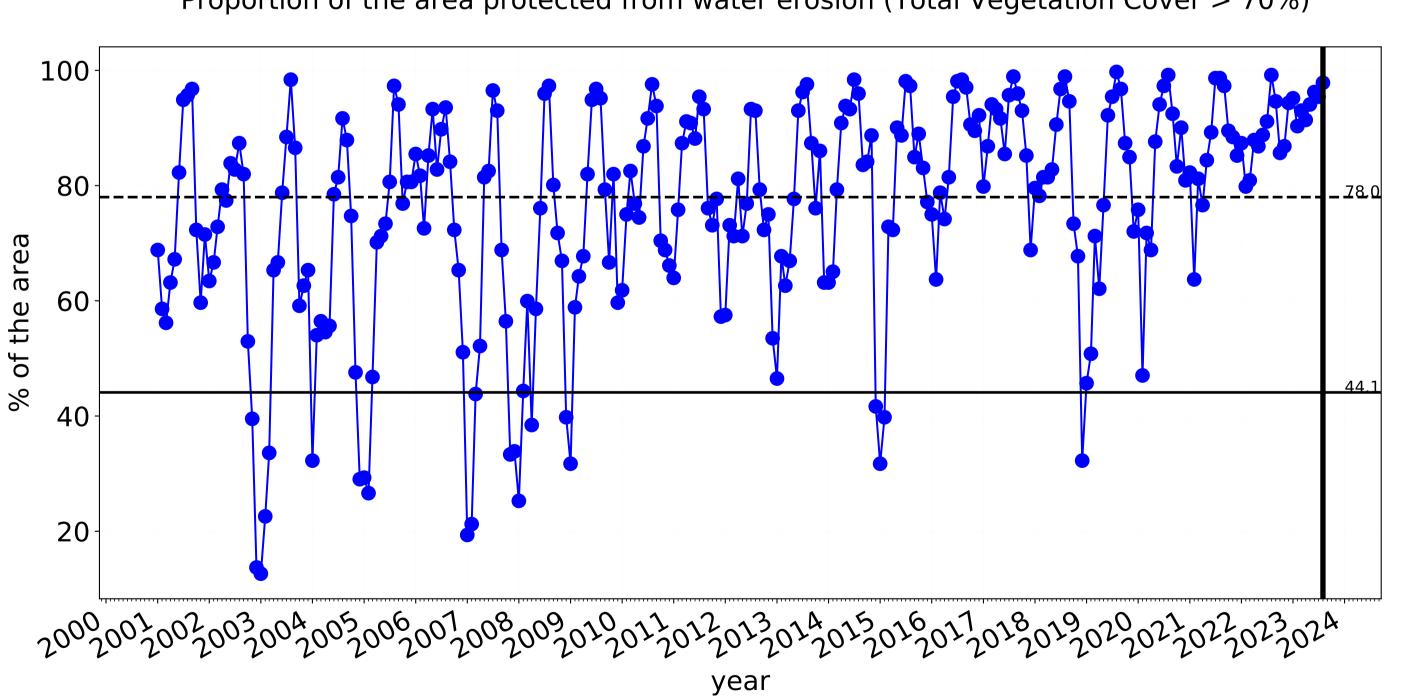
- 10 · 0 -10

- 20

-20



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

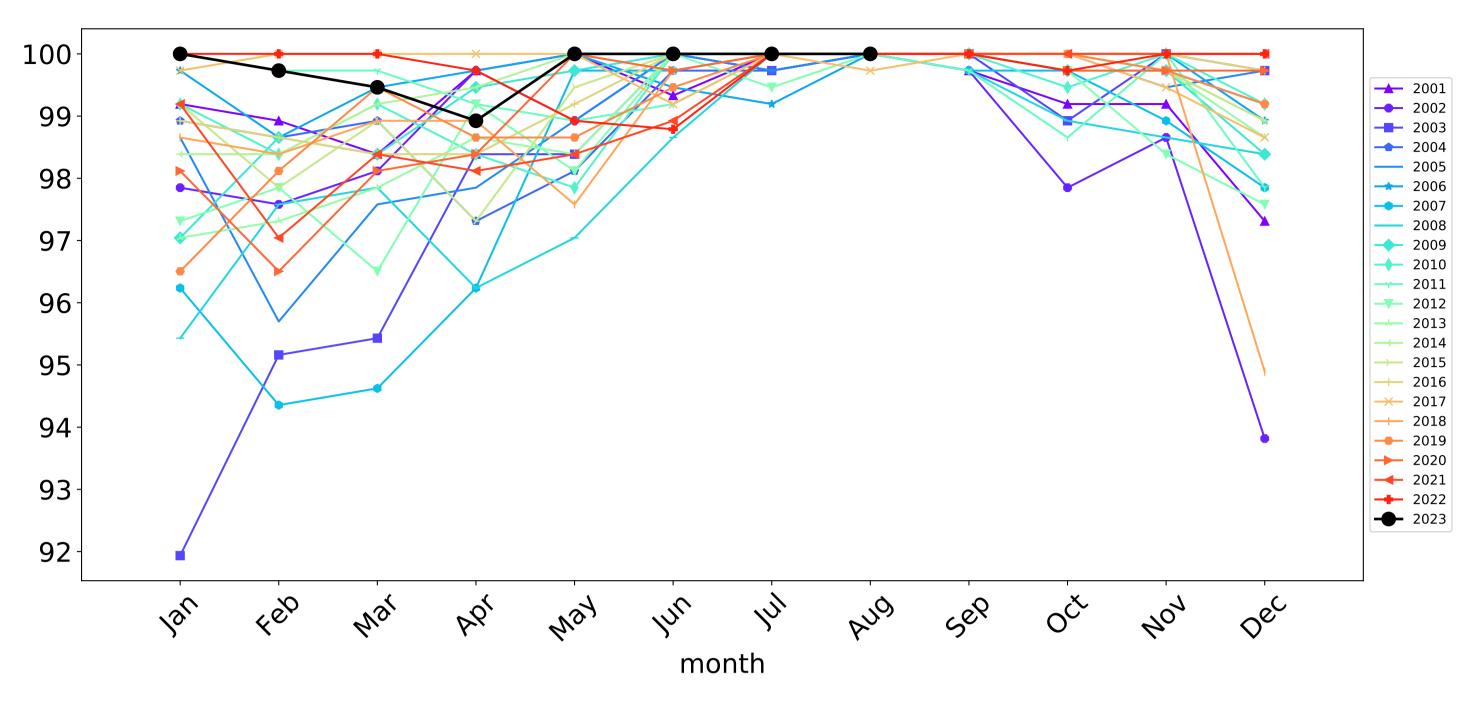


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

# Irrigation timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



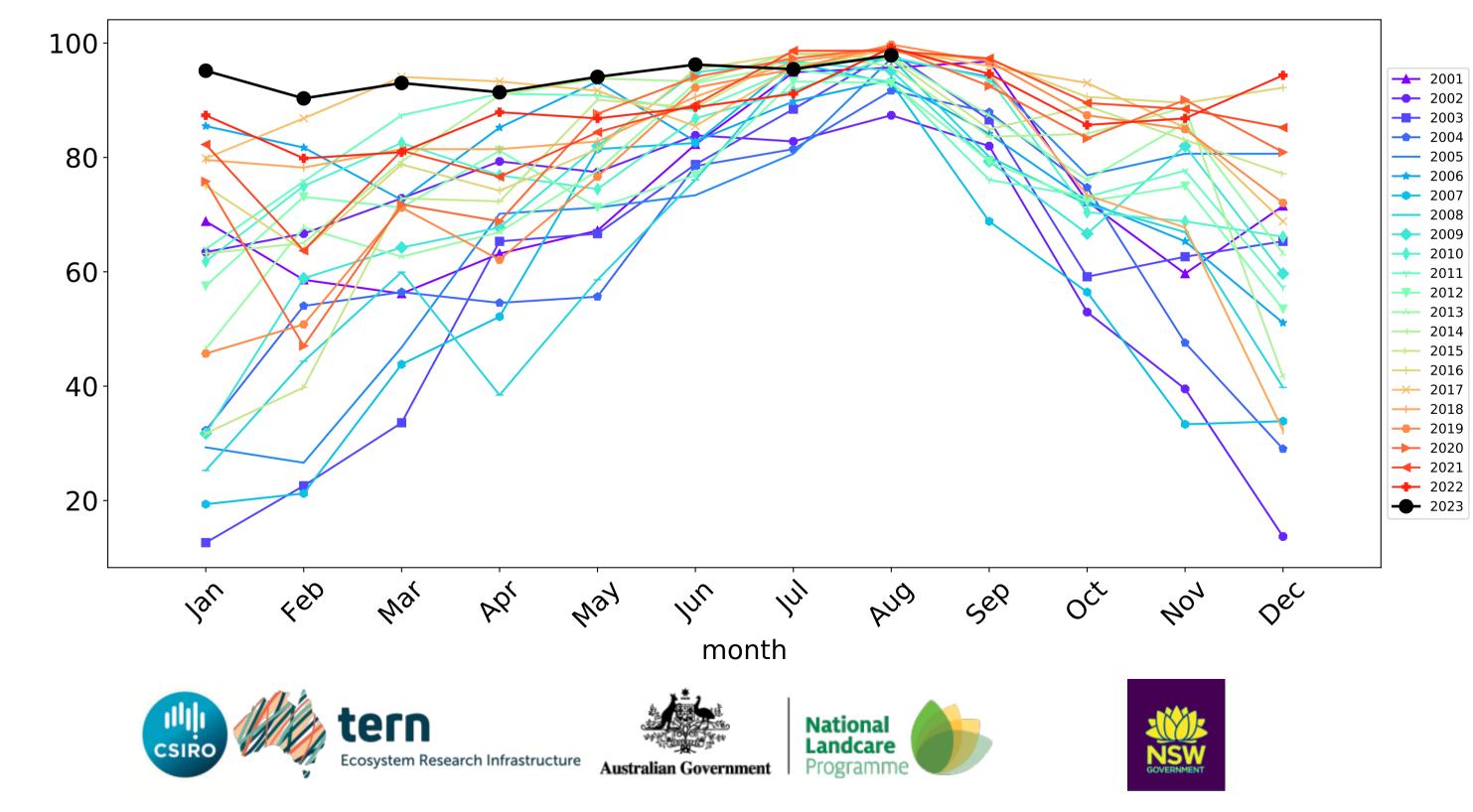
---- above\_70

**——** 2023 Aug

**——** 10th

**——** 50th

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



# Light\_(RegC) (total 127,875 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	127,875	100.0% 127,875	100.0% 127,850	97.9% 125,150	81.3% 103,900	20.6% 26,350	3.6% 4,600
Agriculture	122,150	100.0% 122,150	100.0% 122,150	98.5% 120,350	82.7% 100,975	21.1% 25,800	3.7% 4,550
Grazing	27,600	100.0% 27,600	100.0% 27,600	99.5% 27,475	87.9% 24,250	20.4% 5,625	2.9% 800
Grazing non forest	27,275	100.0% 27,275	100.0% 27,275	99.5% 27,150	87.7% 23,925	20.4% 5,575	2.9% 800
Cropping	85,225	100.0% 85,225	100.0% 85,225	98.3% 83,750	83.3% 71,025	23.3% 19,825	4.4% 3,725
Irrigation	9,300	100.0% 9,300	100.0% 9,300	97.8% 9,100	61.3% 5,700	3.8% 350	0.3% 25

