### Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Winton\_(S) QLD

## Date: August 2022

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

#### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

#### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

#### Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

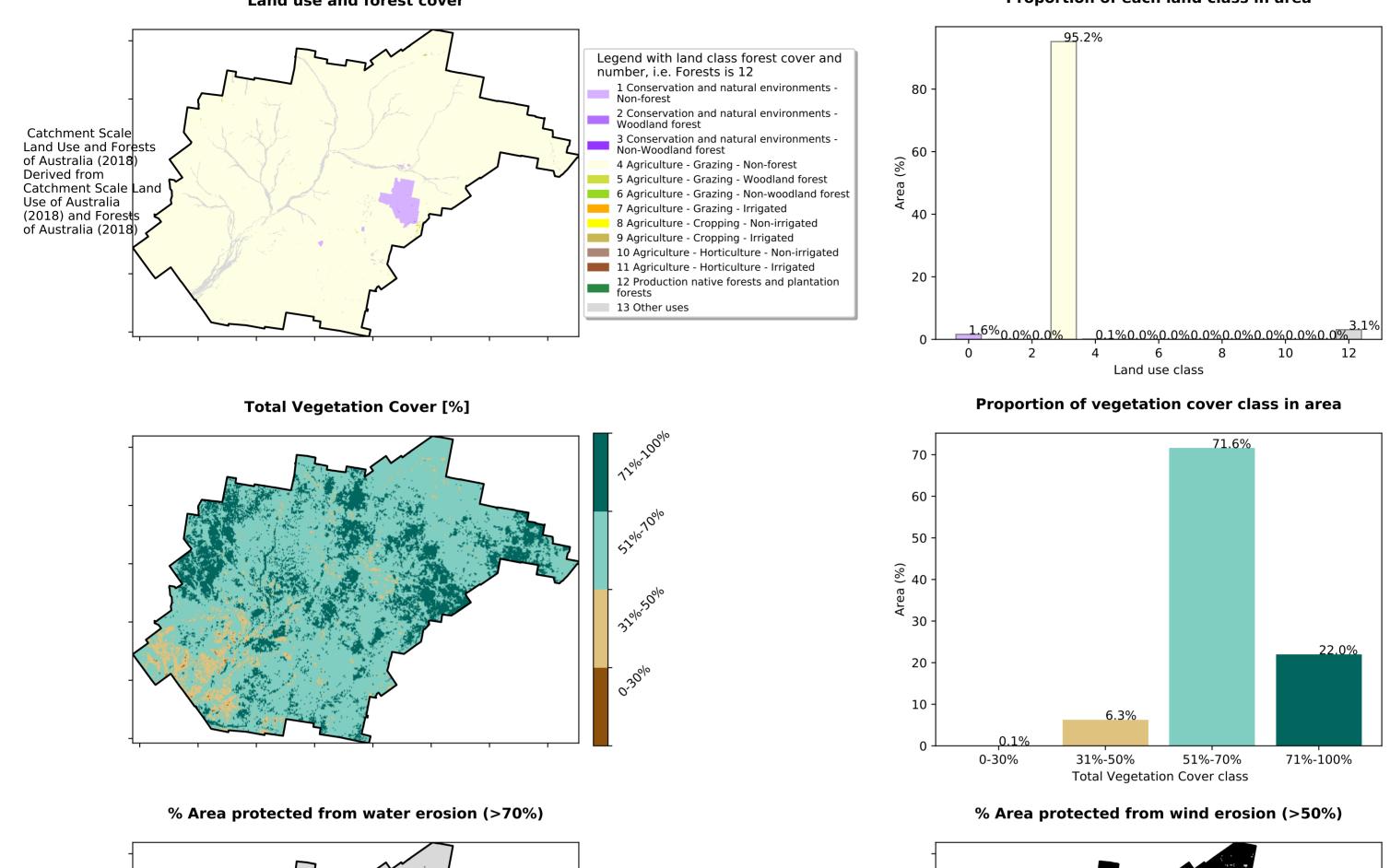
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3

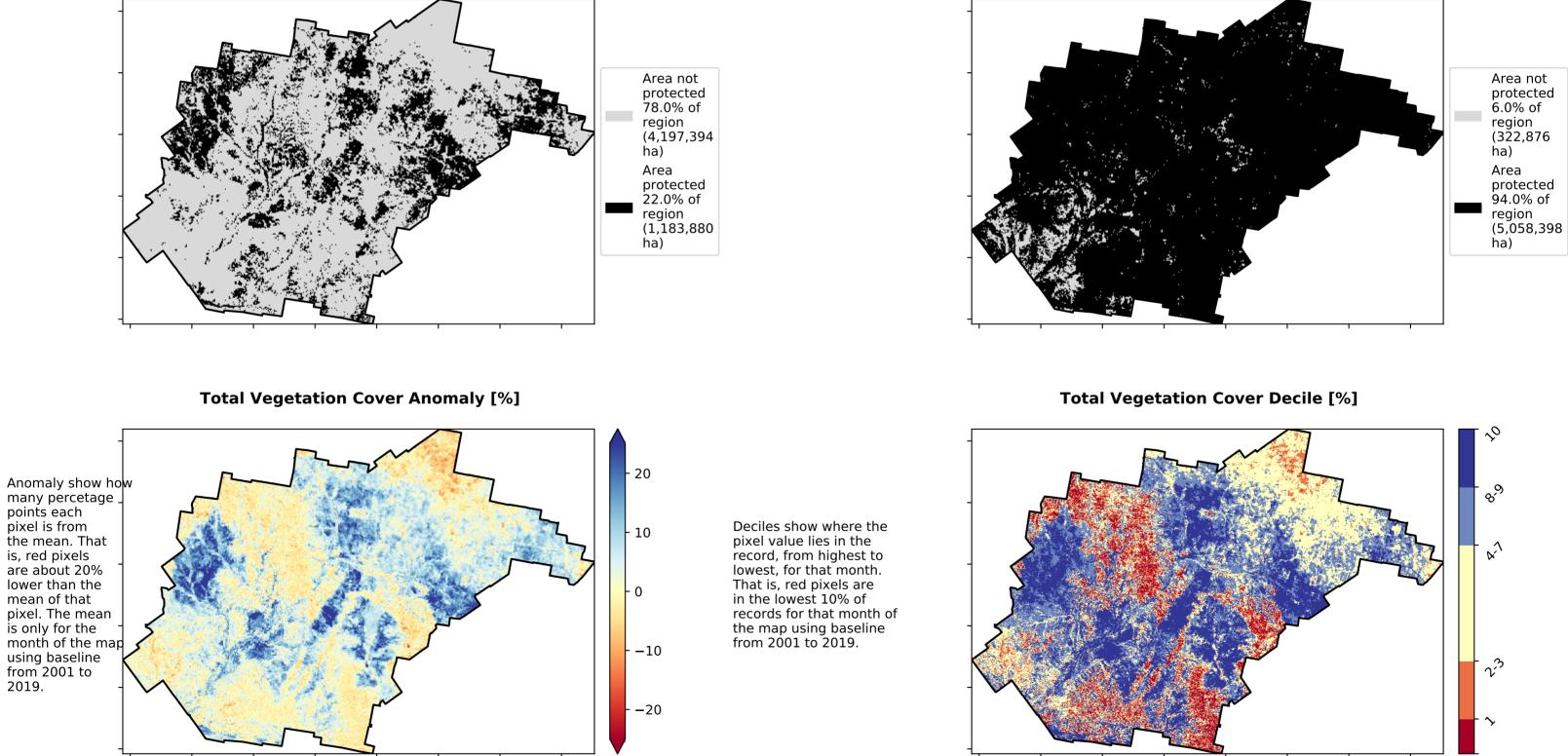


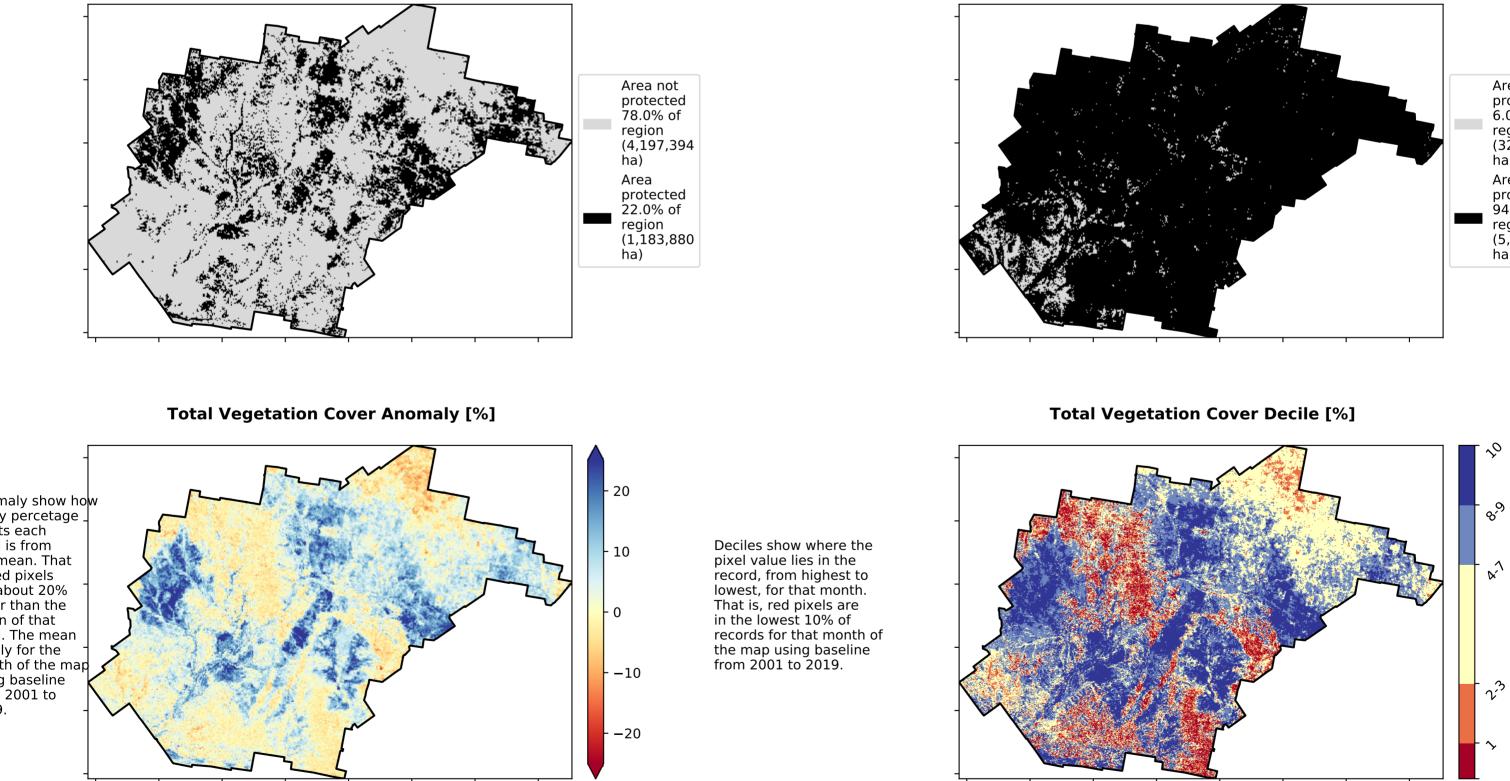
### **Vegetation Cover Aug 2022**

#### Land use and forest cover

#### Proportion of each land class in area



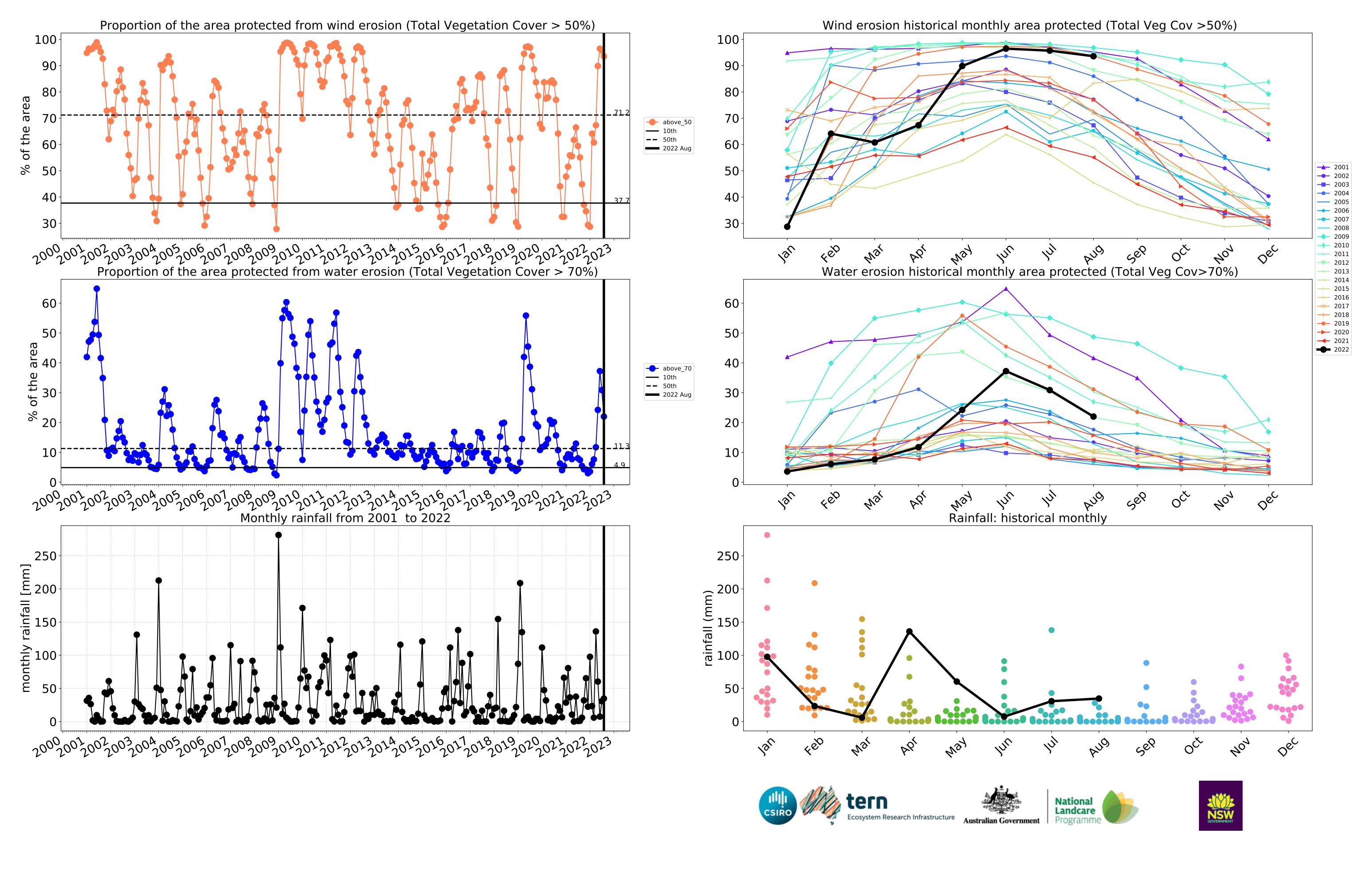




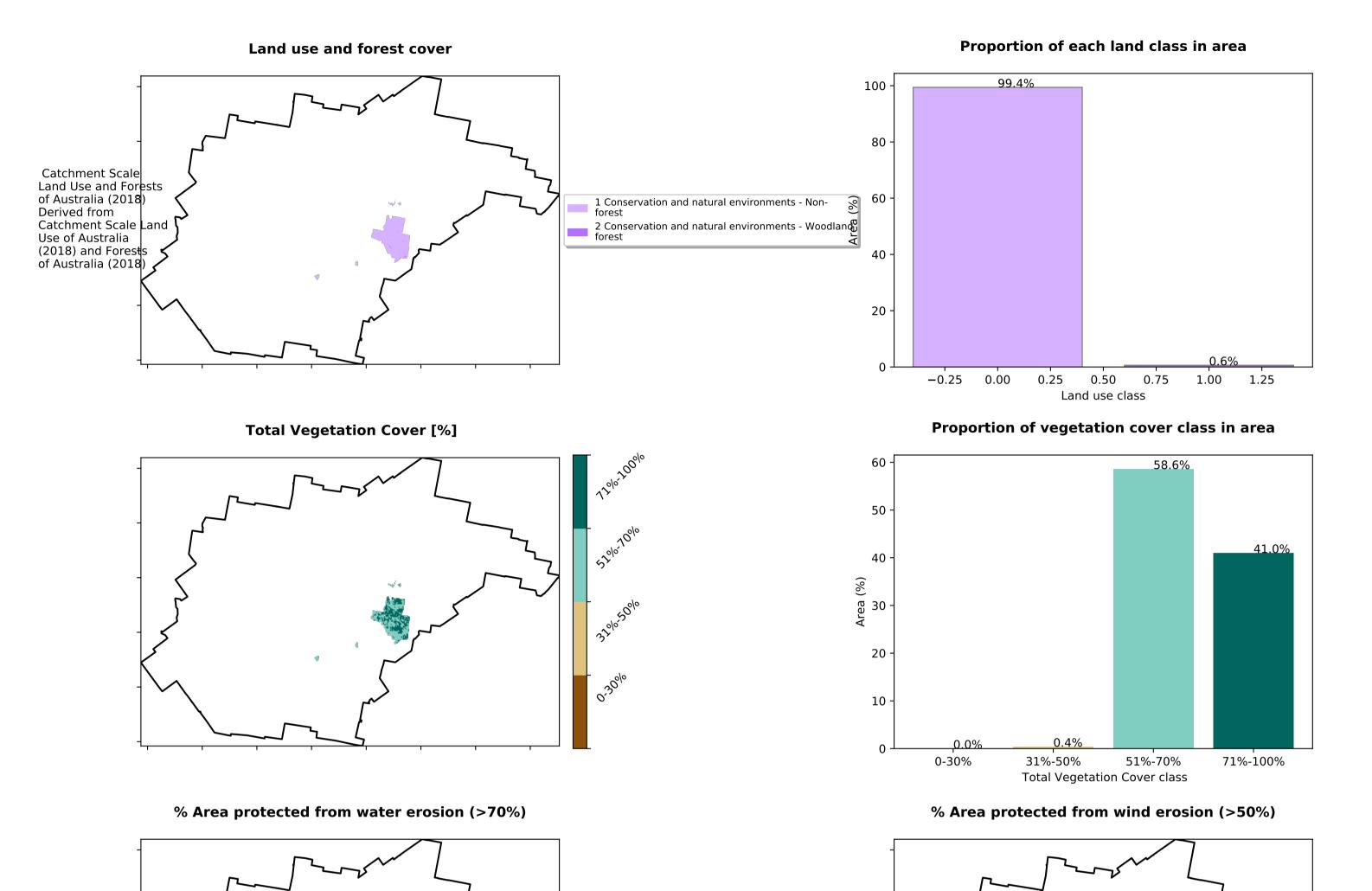
Area not protected 6.0% of region (322,876 ha)

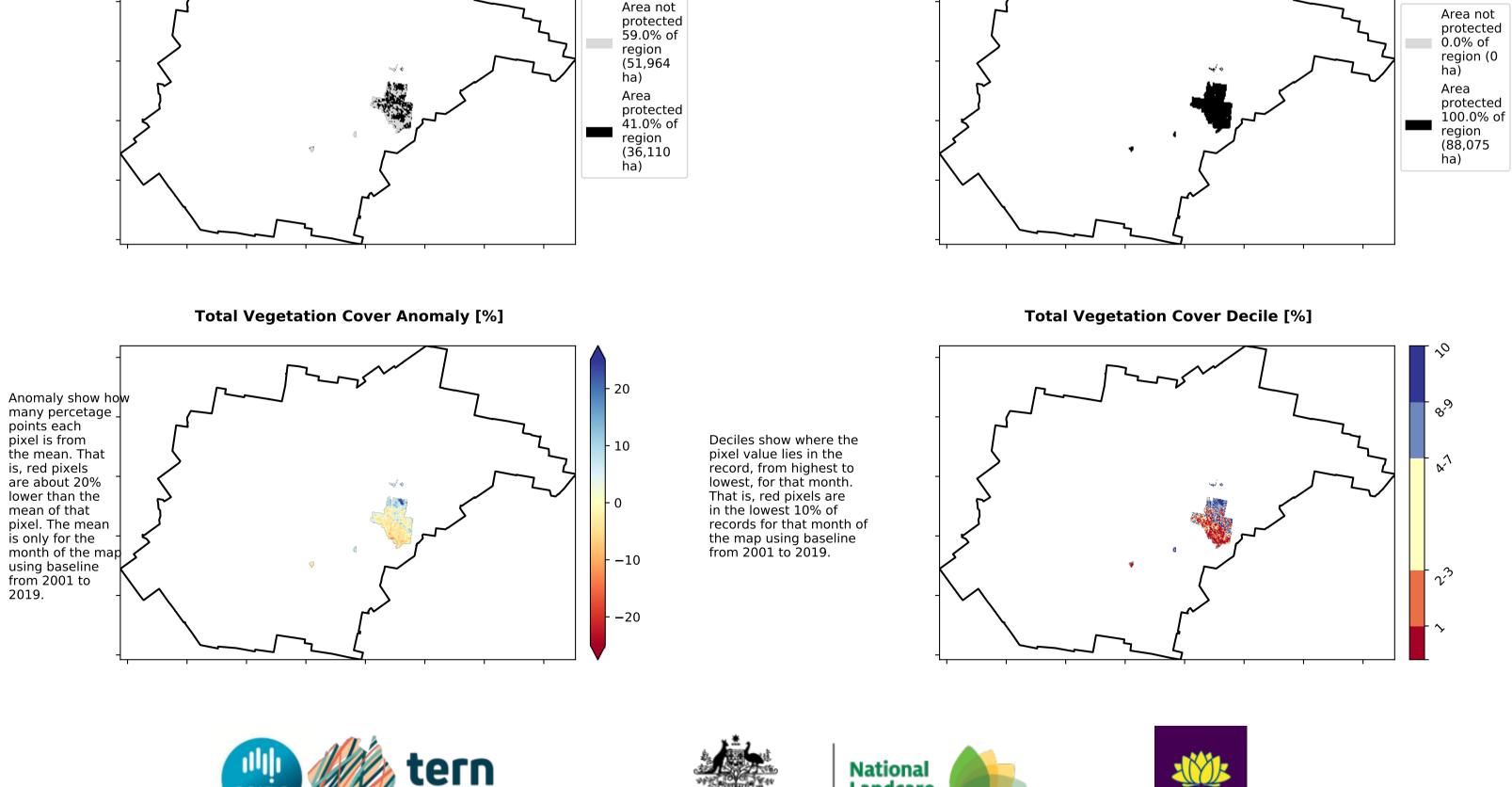
pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





#### **Conservation and natural environments**





Landcare

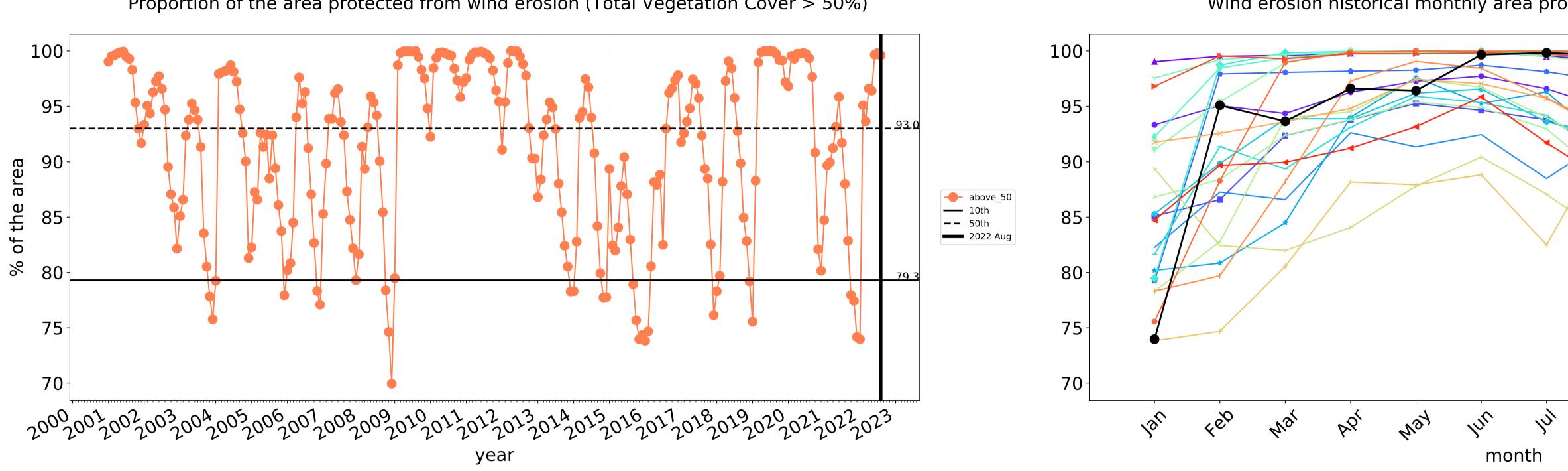
Programme

NSV

Australian Government

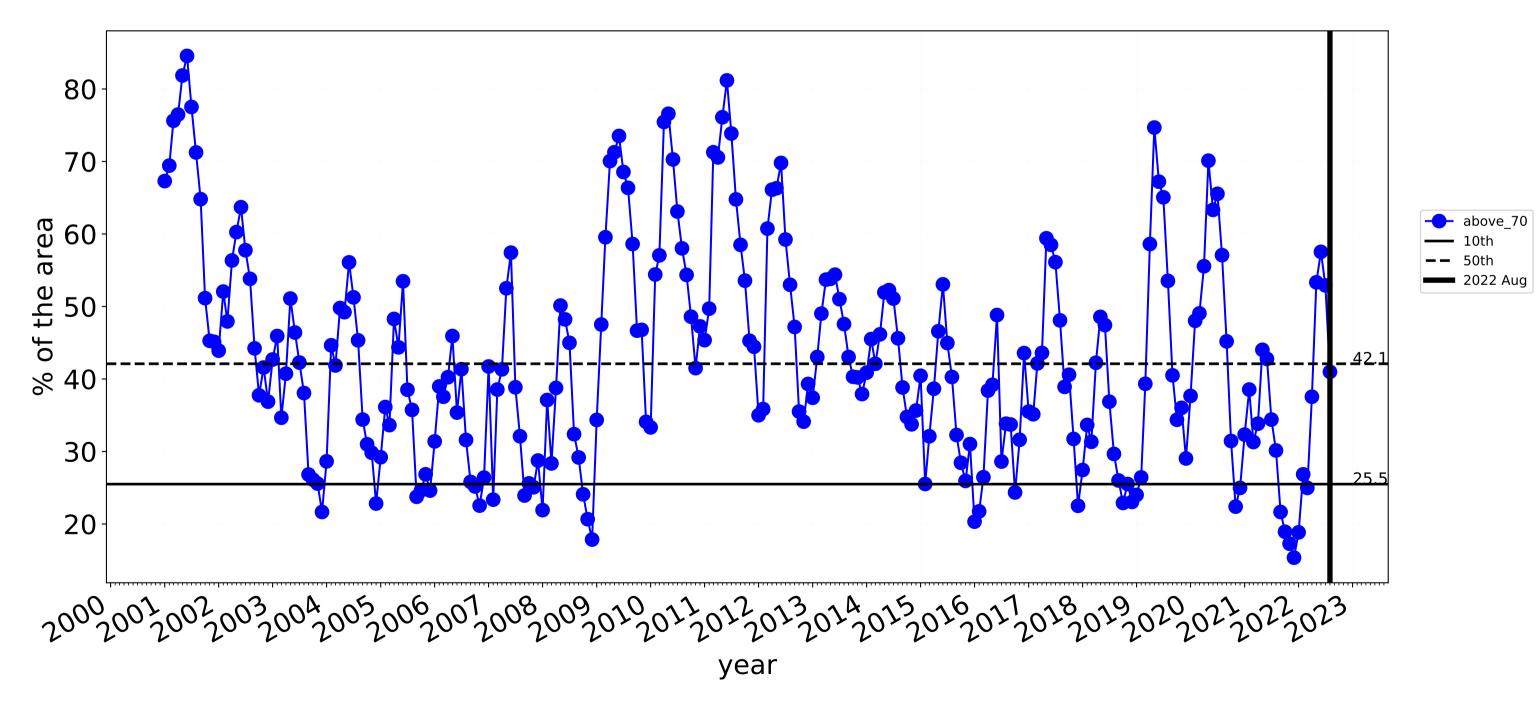
Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

CSIRO

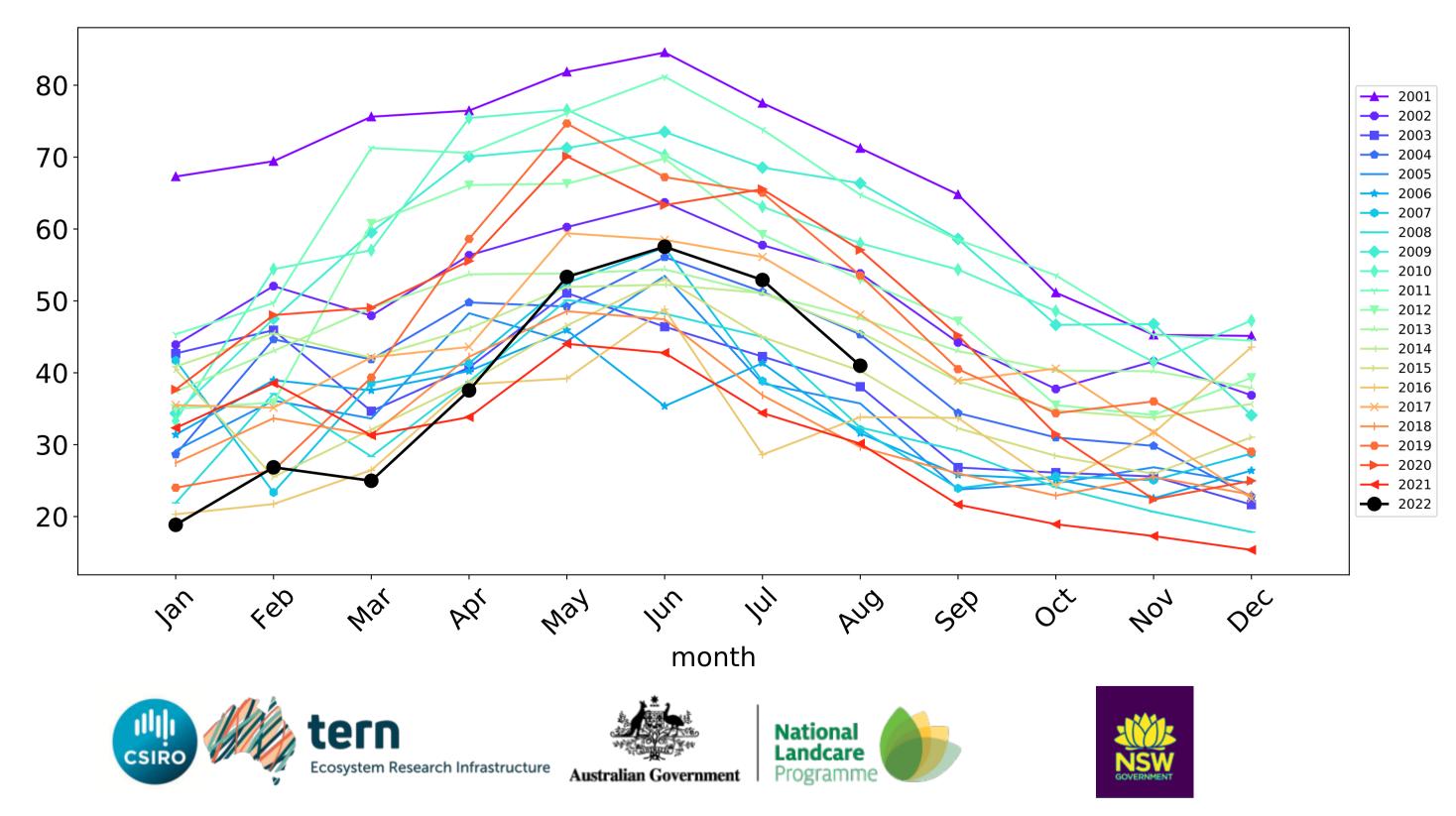


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

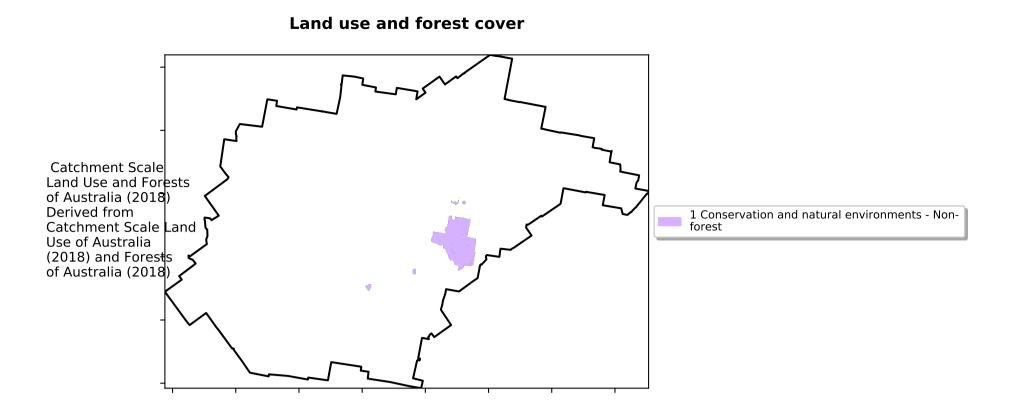


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

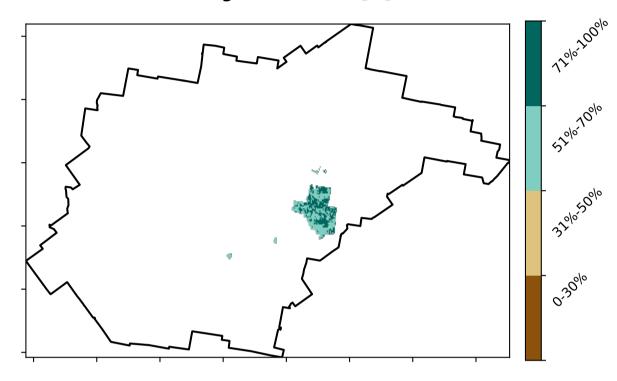


**\_\_\_** 2001 --- 2002 ---- 2003 **---** 2004 2005 **----** 2006 --- 2007 2008 ---- 2009 **---** 2010 2011 2013 2014 → 2015 --- 2016 <mark>→</mark> 2017 <mark>→</mark> 2018 **—** 2019 --- 2020 **→** 2021**→** 2022 404 AUG Sel Dec OČ

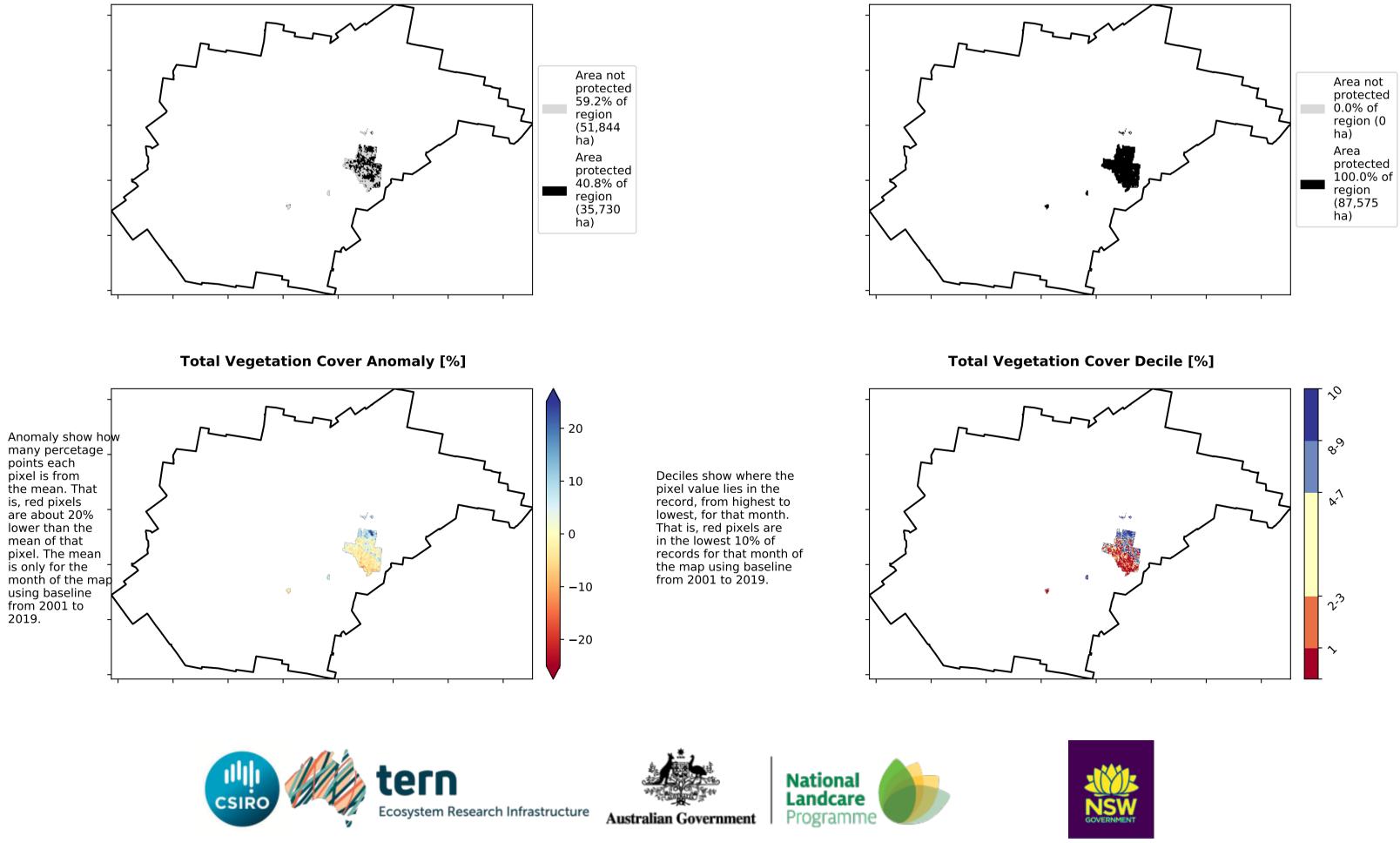
#### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**



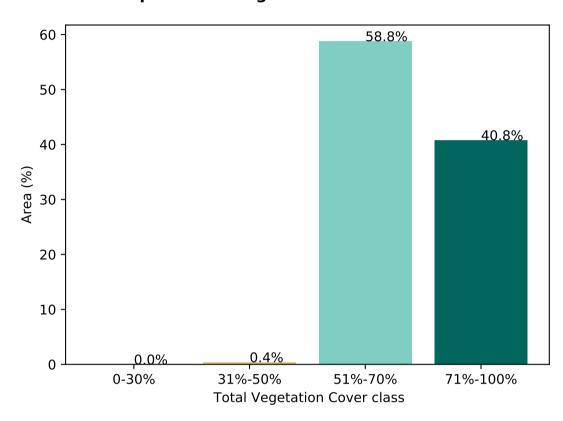
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



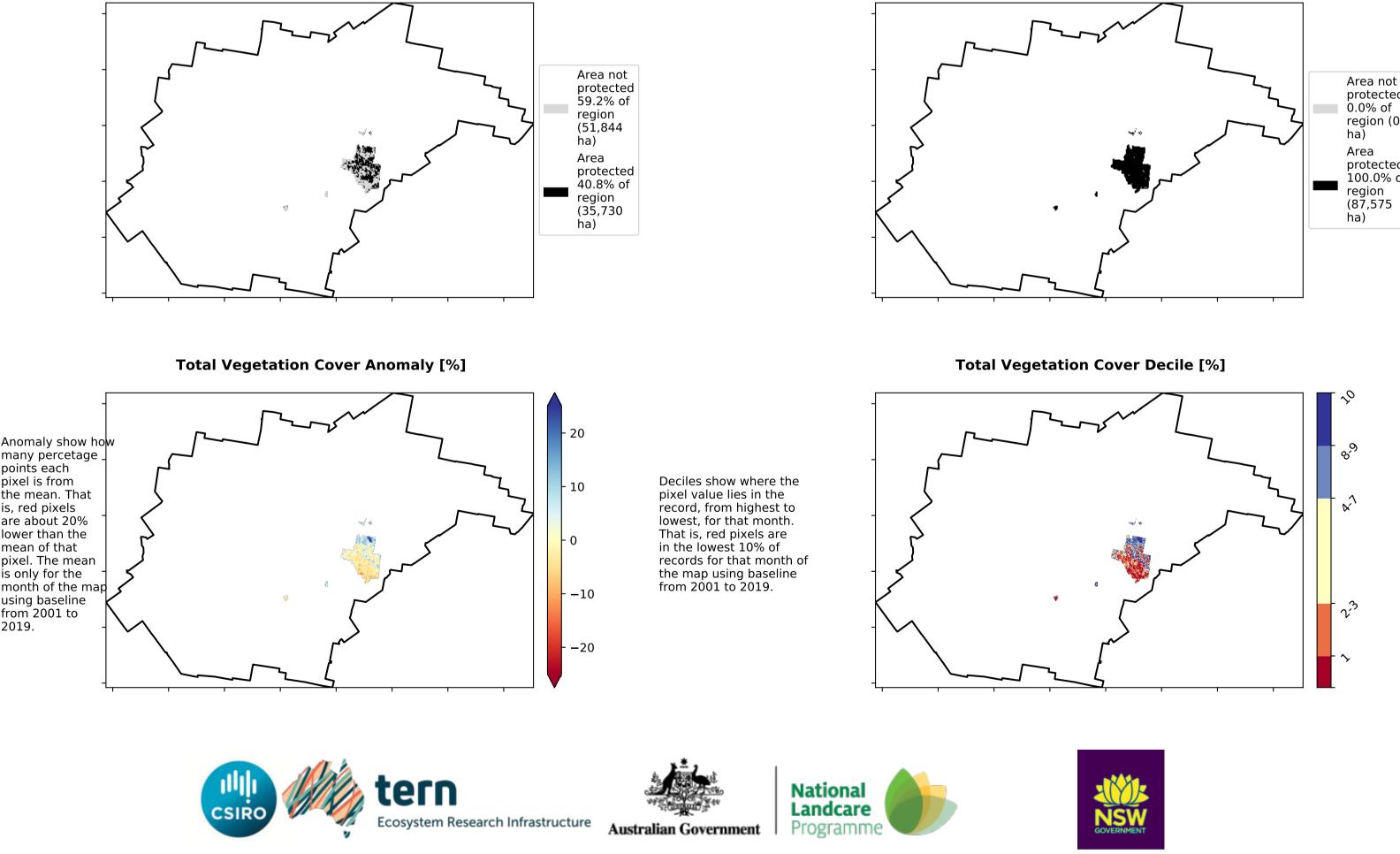
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



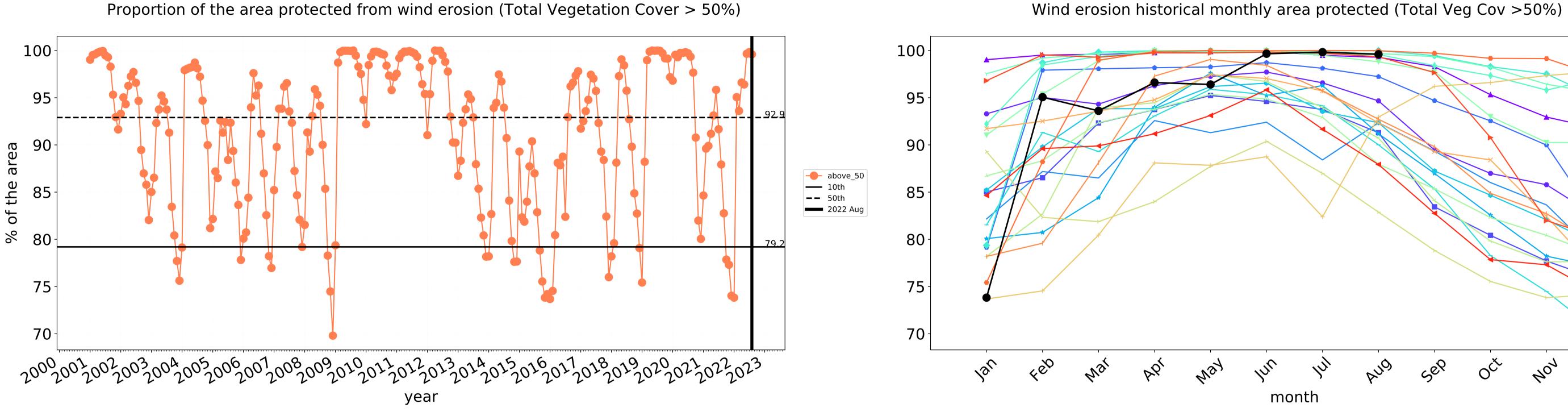
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



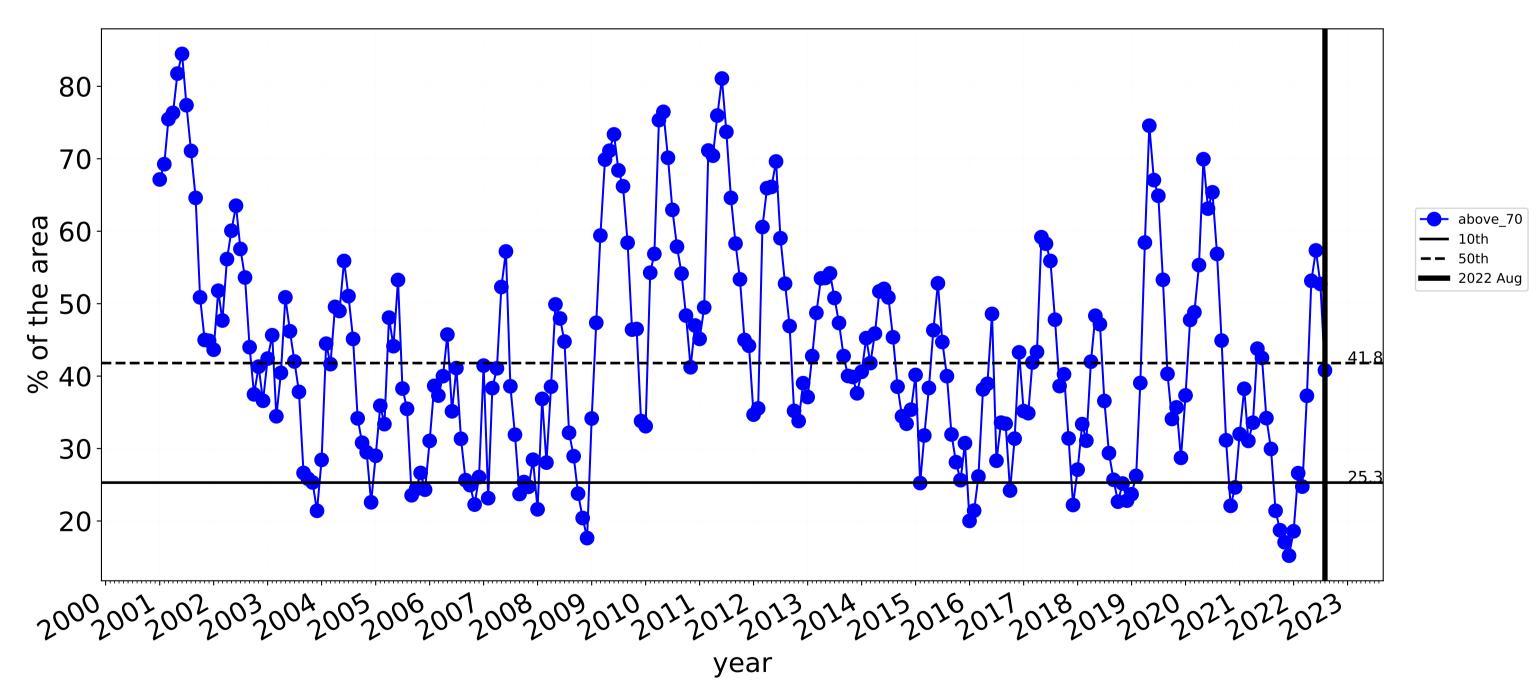
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



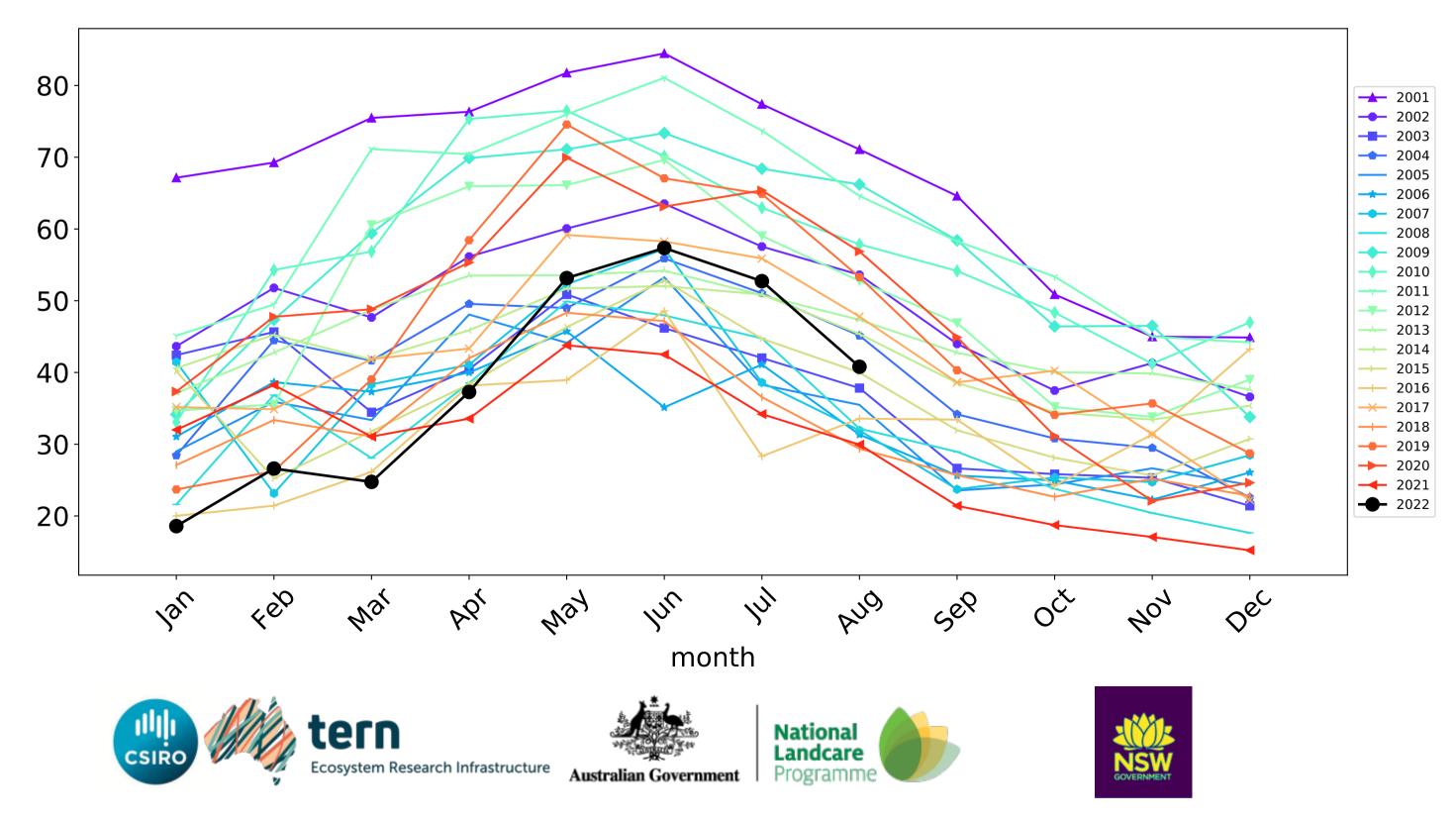
### **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



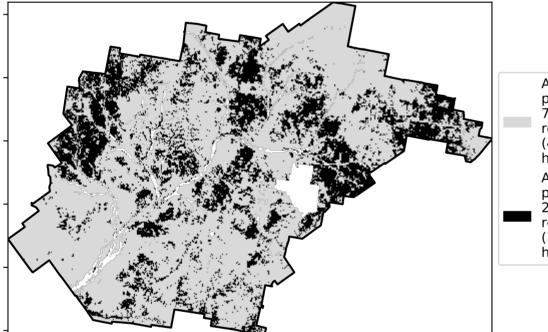
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**\_\_\_** 2001 --- 2002 ---- 2003 **---** 2004 2005 **----** 2006 --- 2007 2008 ---- 2009 **---** 2010 2011 2013 2014 → 2015 --- 2016 <mark>→</mark> 2017 <mark>→</mark> 2018 **—** 2019 --- 2020 **→** 2021**→** 2022 404 AUG Sel Dec OČ

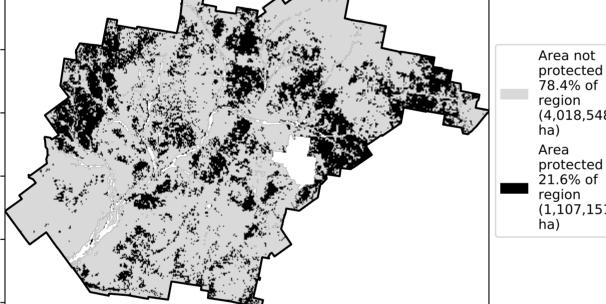
#### Agriculture

Land use and forest cover 99.9% 100 -80 Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 60 Area (%) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Catchment Scale Land 3 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 40 20 0 -0.5 1.0 0.0 0.5 1.5 Land use class **Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 12%100 70 60 · 52% TON 50 Area (%) 32%50% 30 20 0.30% 10 -6.5% 0.1% 0 51%-70% 0-30% 31%-50% Total Vegetation Cover class

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



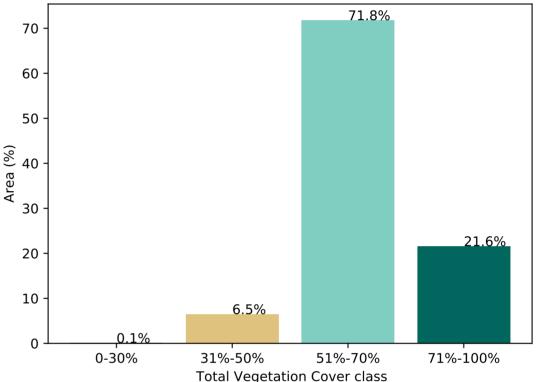
#### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

0.0%

2.0

2.5



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



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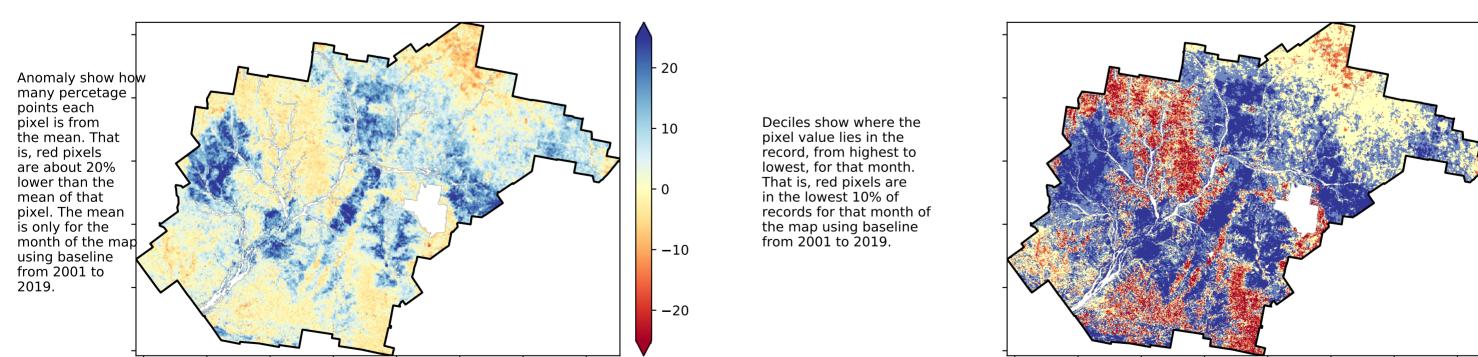
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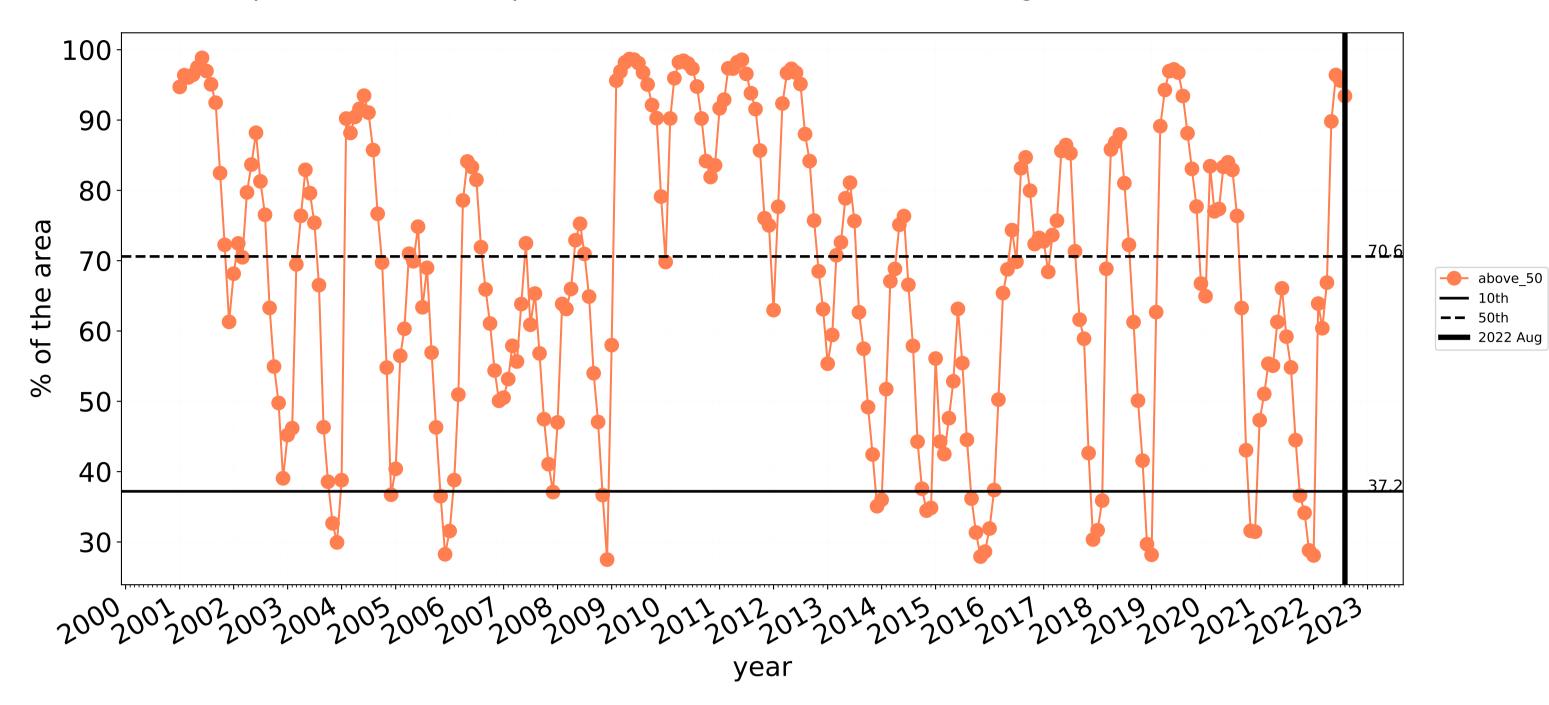
· 2.3

region (4,018,548 ha) protected 21.6% of region (1,107,151

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

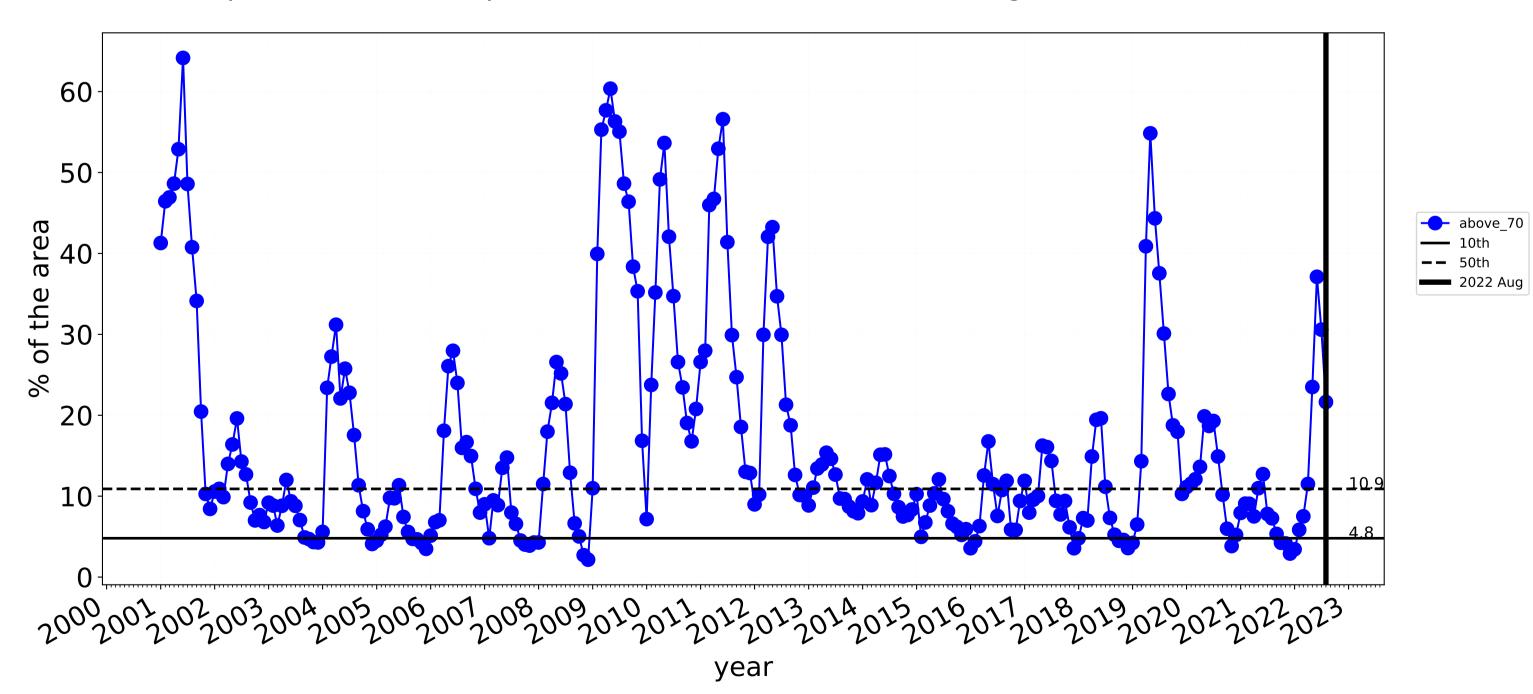






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

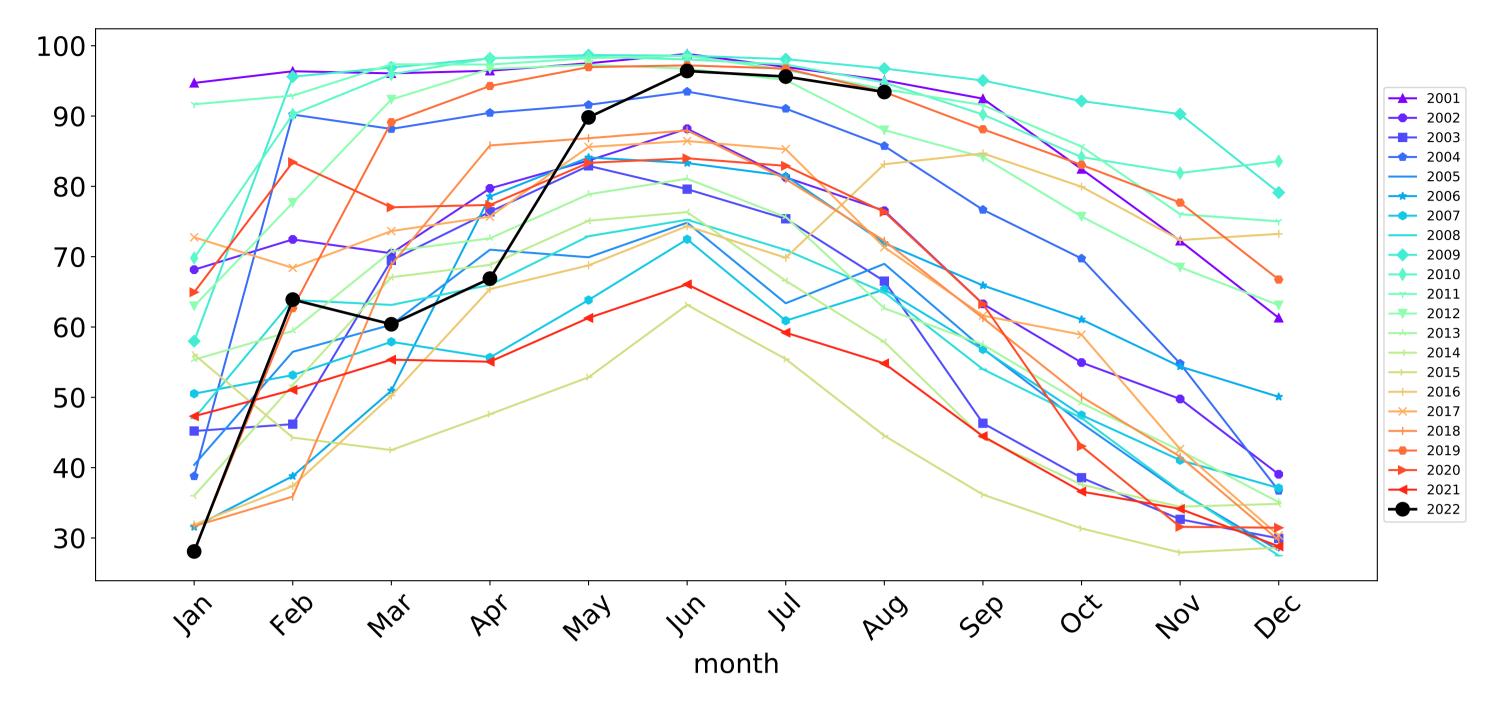
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



### **Agriculture timeseries**

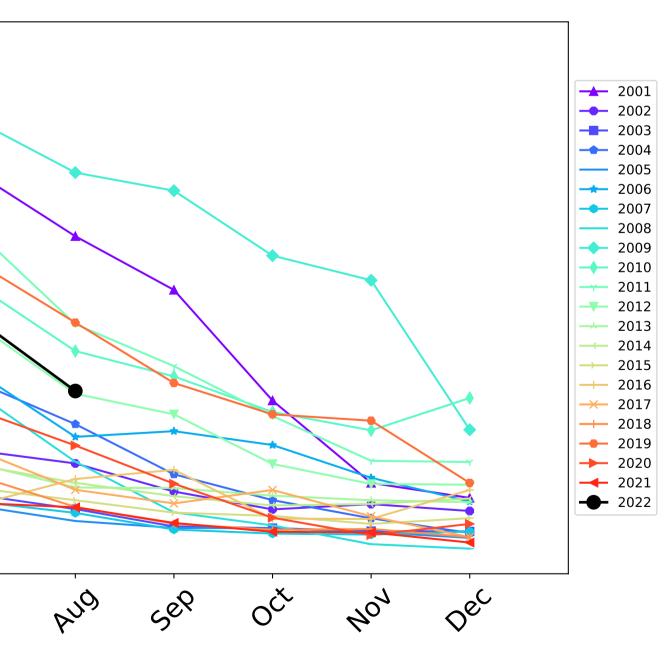


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



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Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



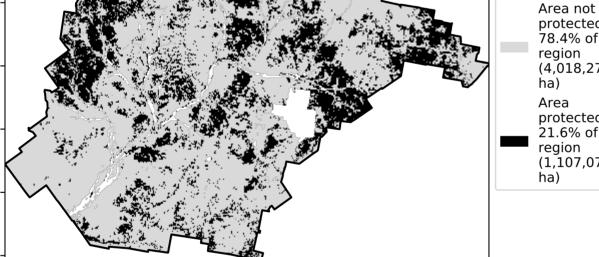




#### Grazing

Proportion of each land class in area Land use and forest cover 99.9% 100 -80 Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 60 Area (%) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest Catchment Scale Land 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 40 20 0 0.25 0.50 -0.25 0.00 Land use class Proportion of vegetation cover class in area **Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 12%100 70 60 · 52% TON 50 Area (%) 32005001 30 20 0.30% 10 -6.5% 0.1% 0 51%-70% 0-30% 31%-50% Total Vegetation Cover class % Area protected from water erosion (>70%) % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Area not



protected 78.4% of region (4,018,274 ha) Area protected 21.6% of region (1,107,075 ha)



0.1%

1.25

21.6%

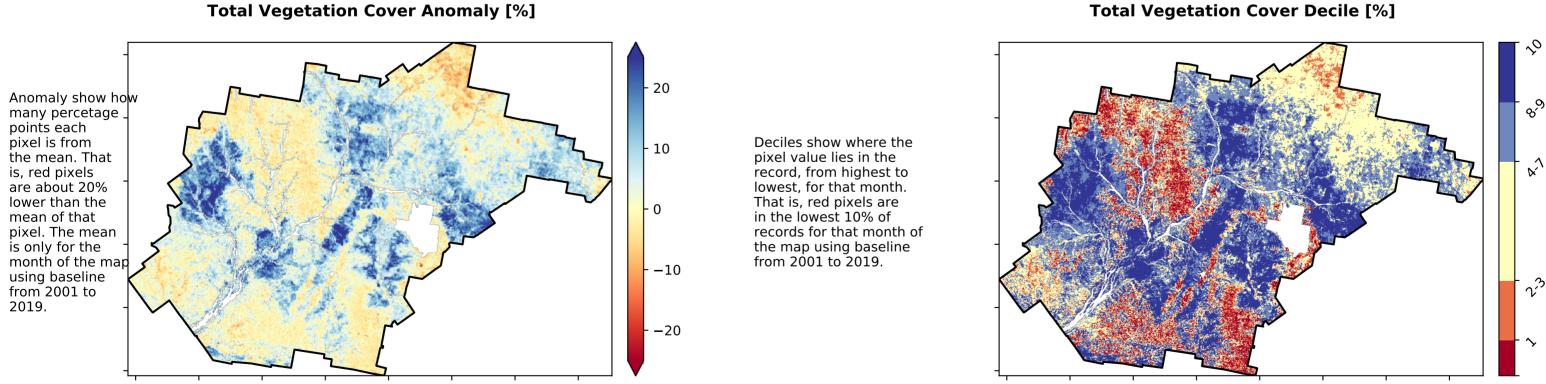
71%-100%

1.00

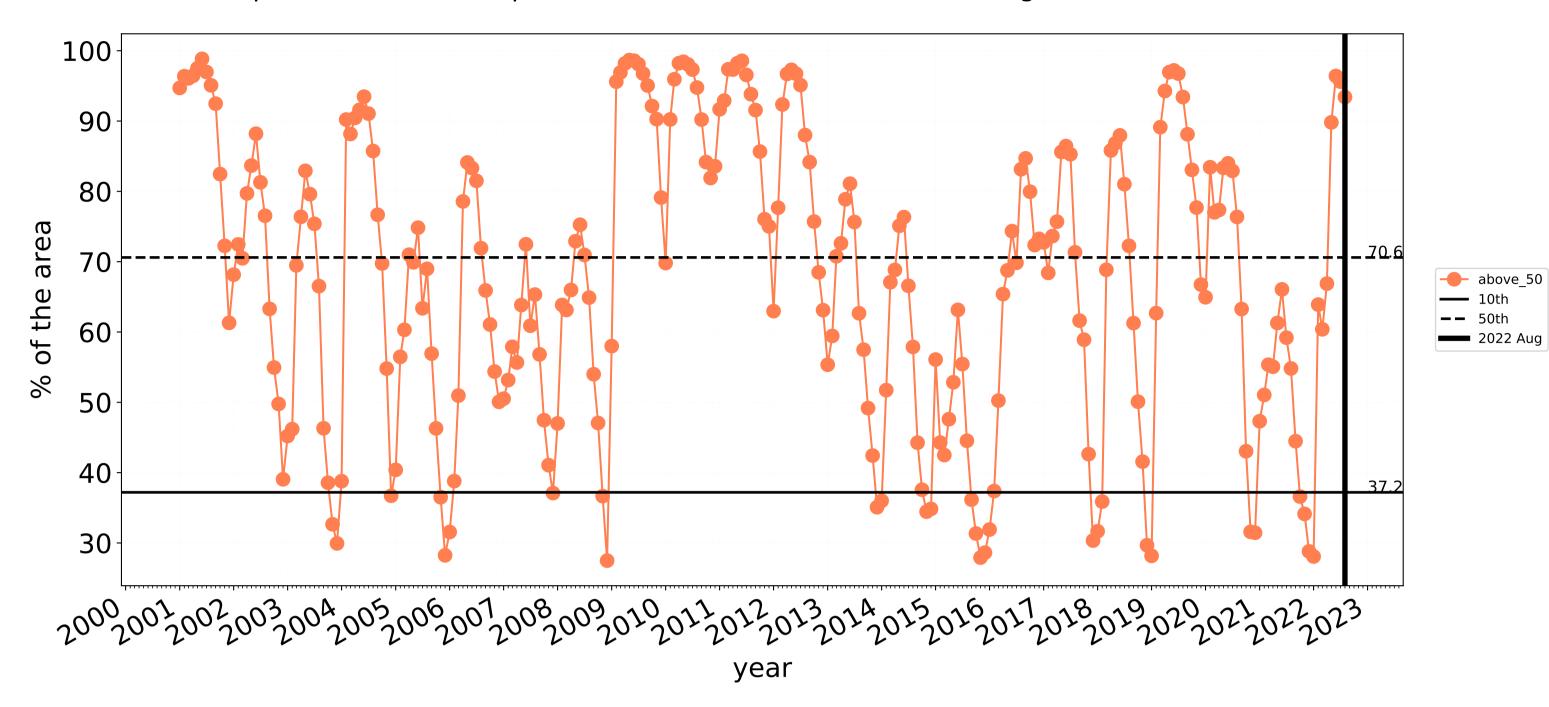
0.75

71.8%

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

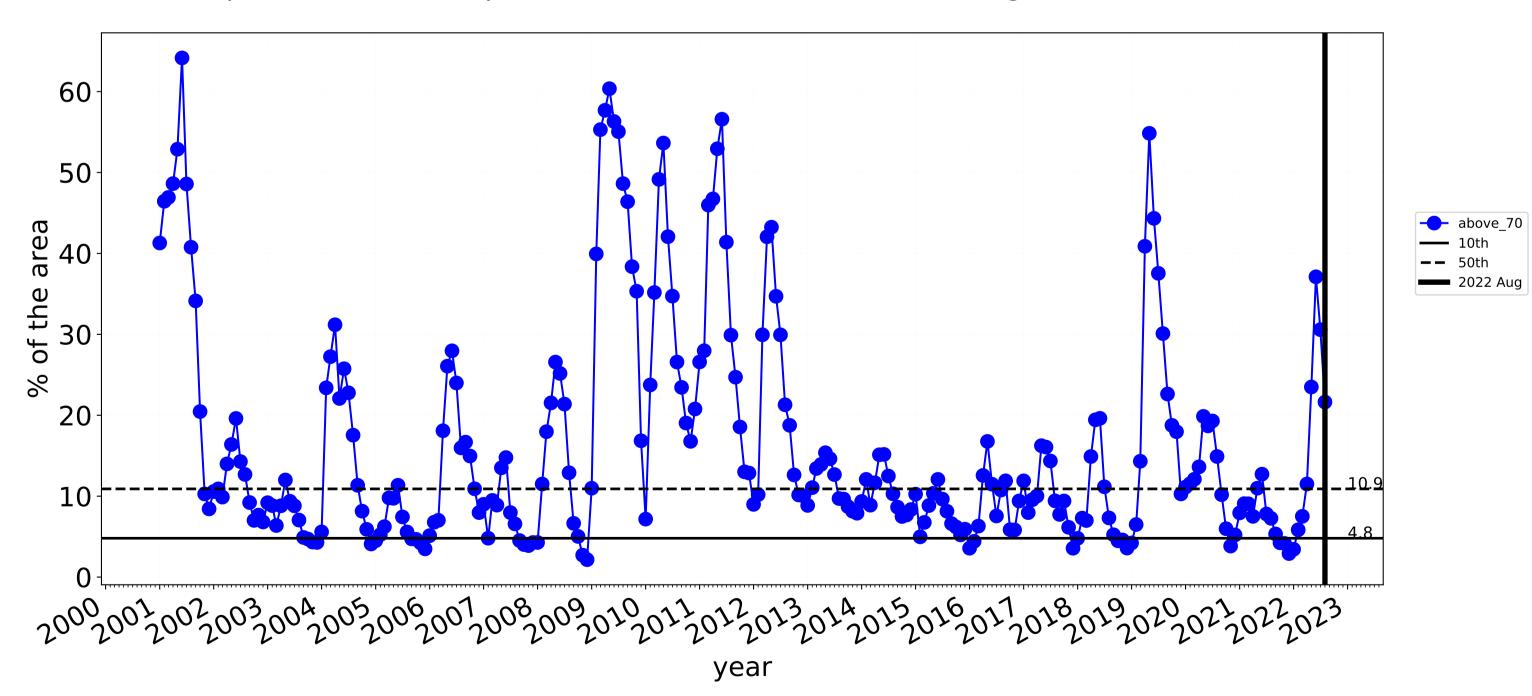






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

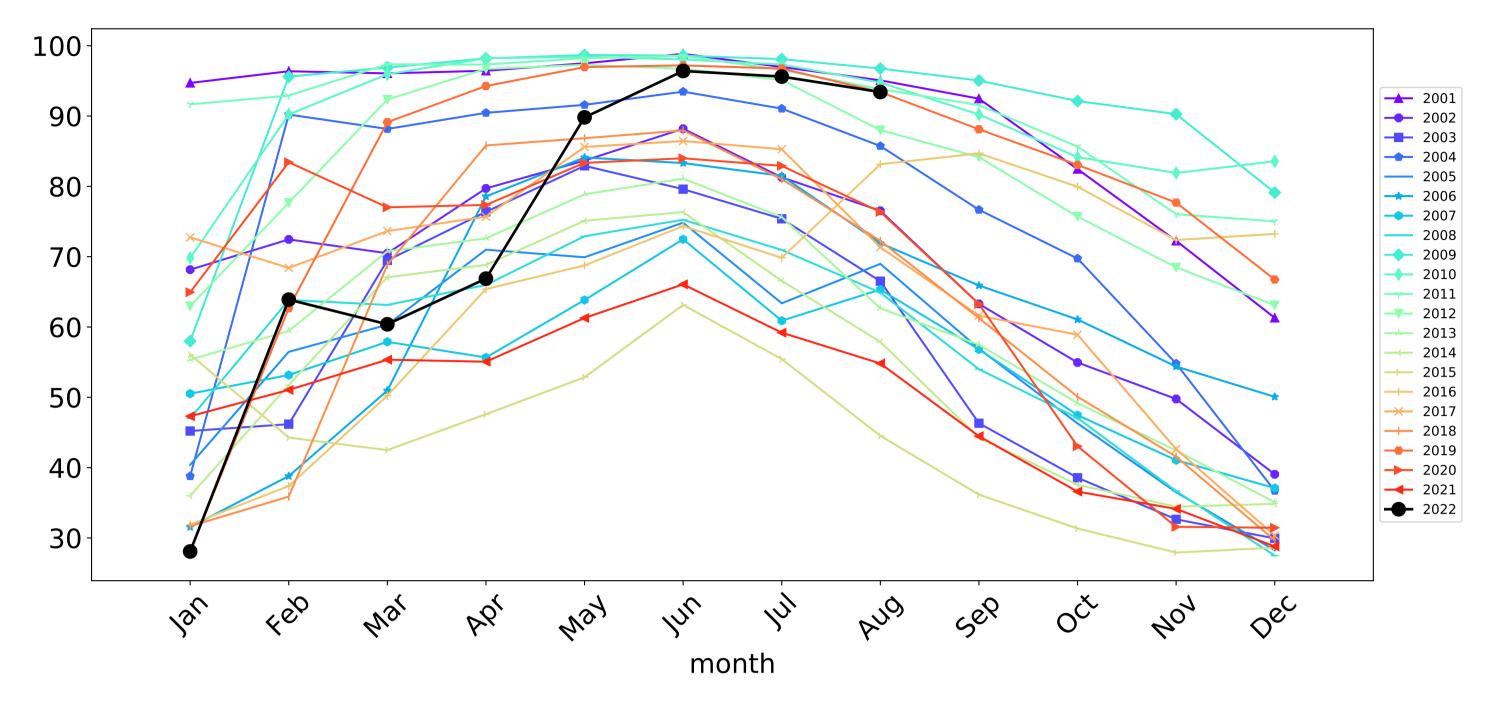
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

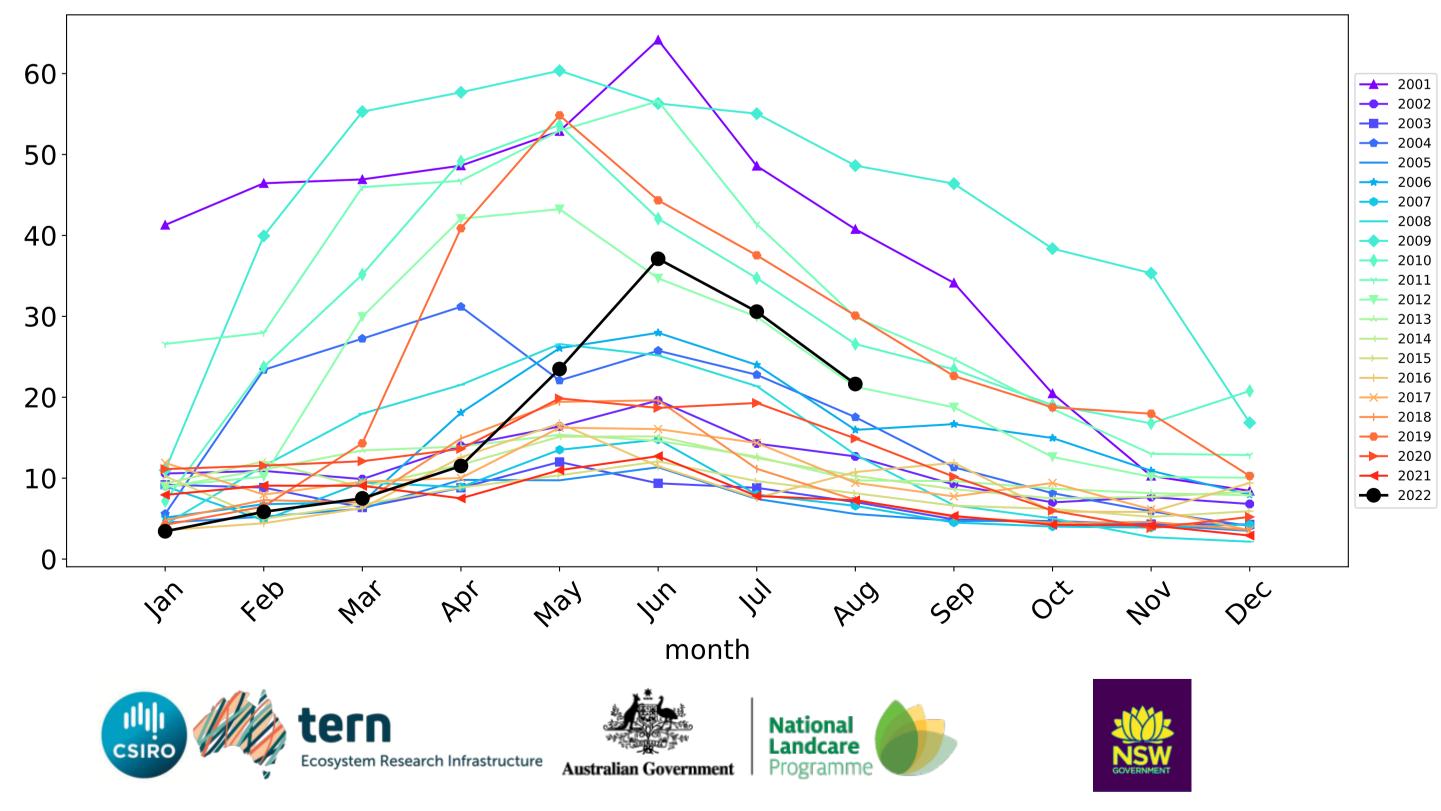


#### Grazing timeseries



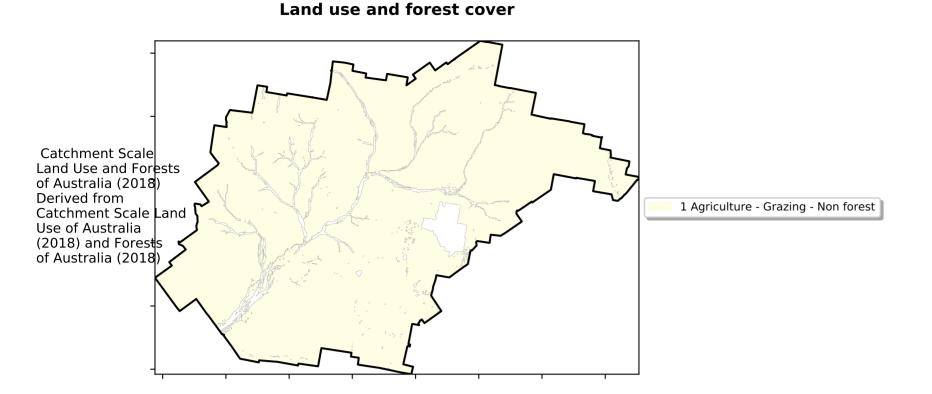
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



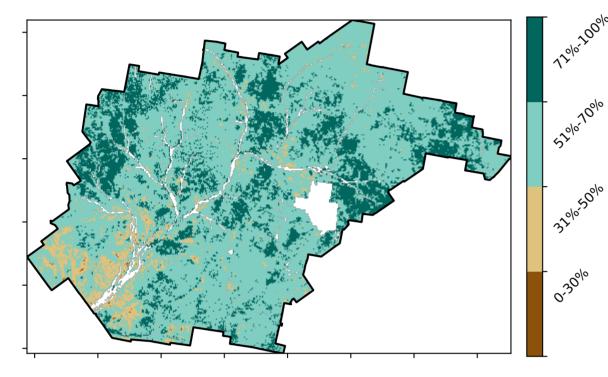


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

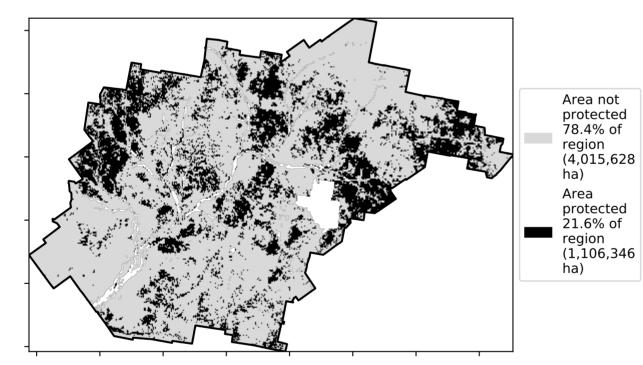
#### **Grazing non forest**

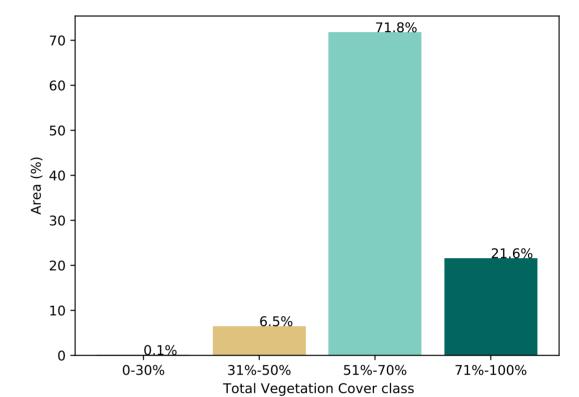


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



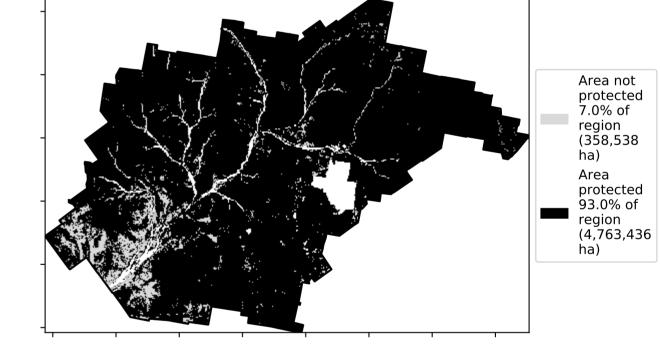
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





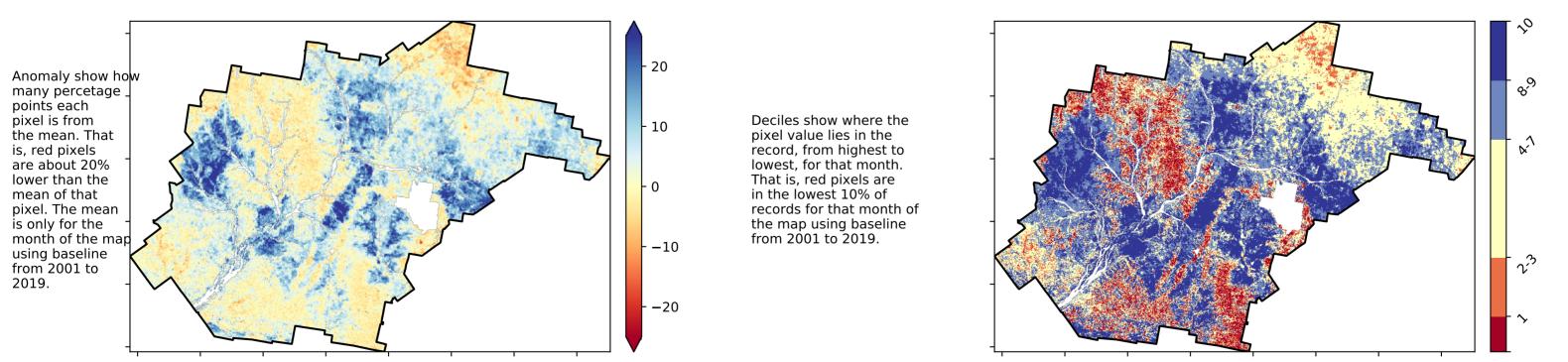
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

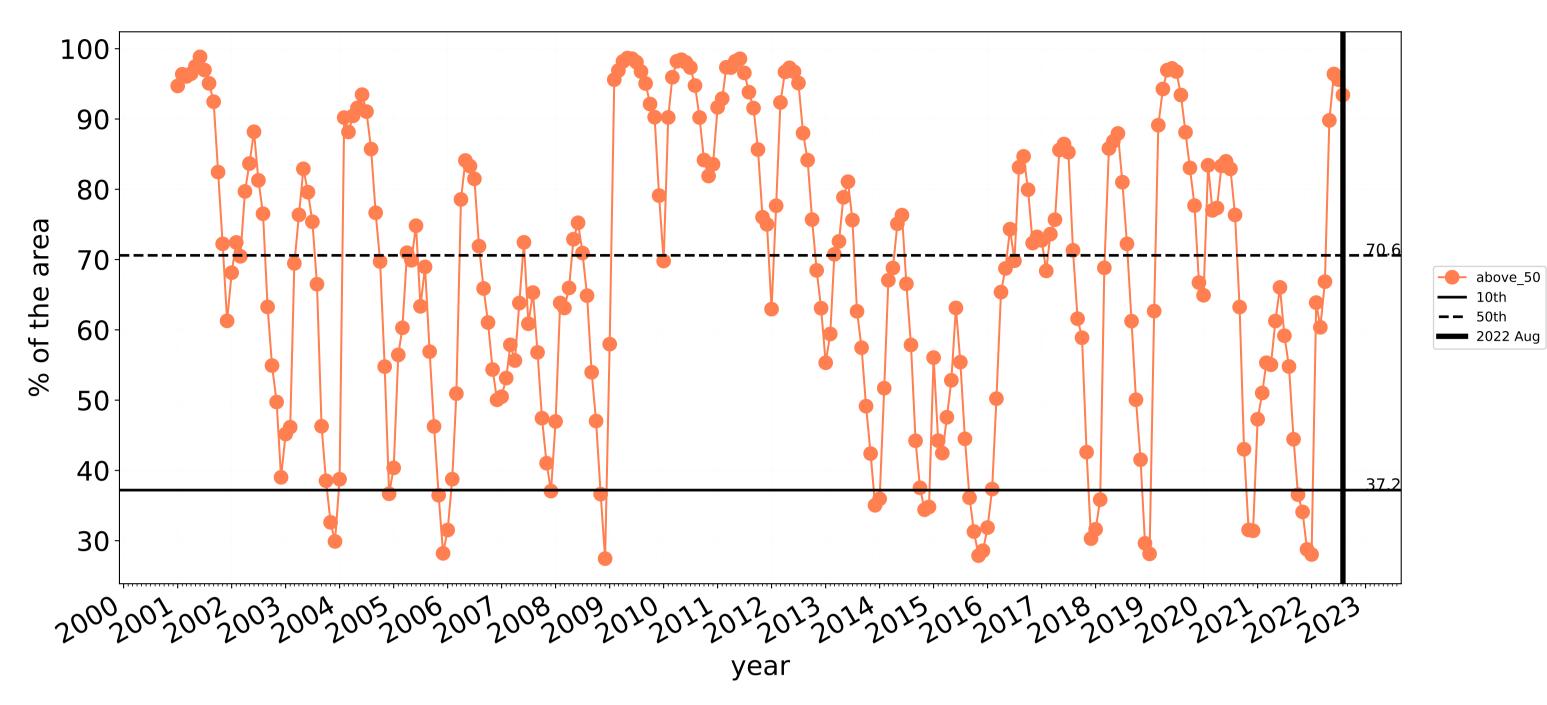


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

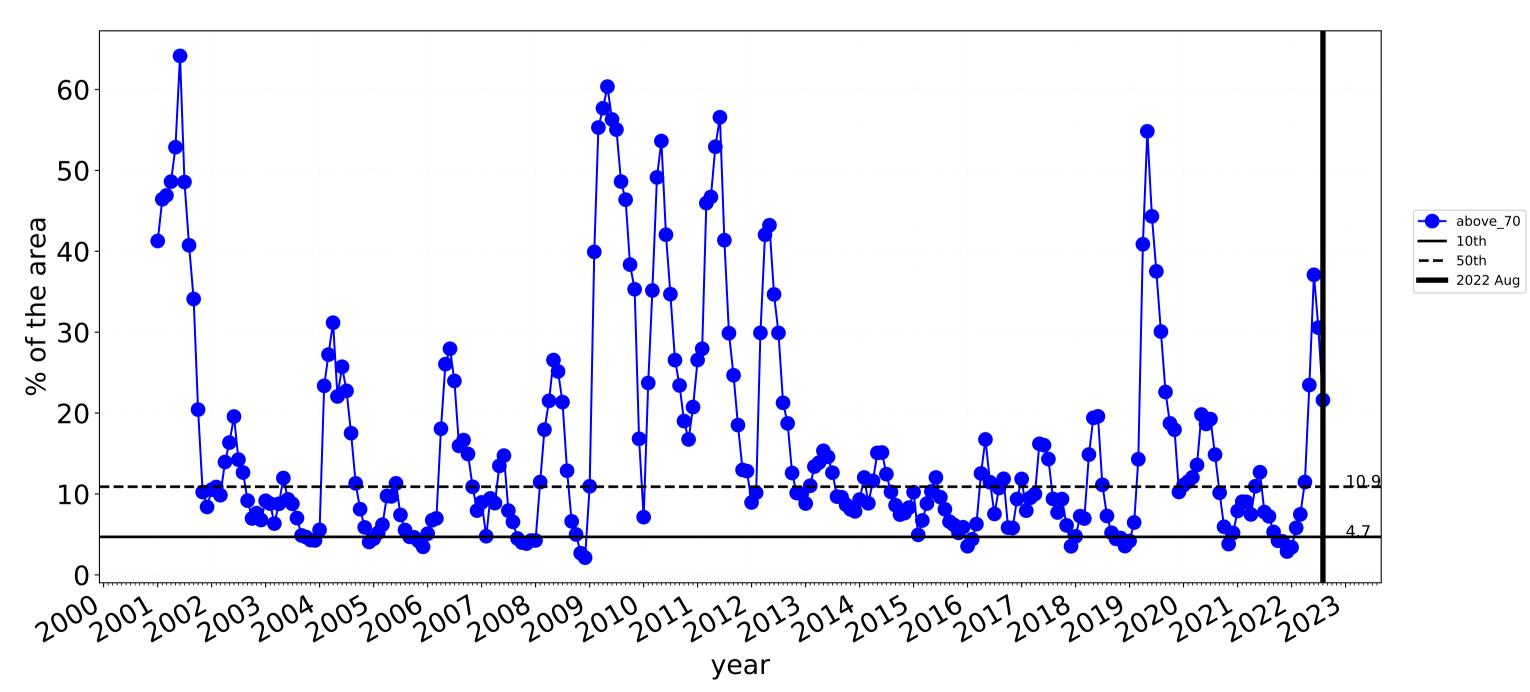






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

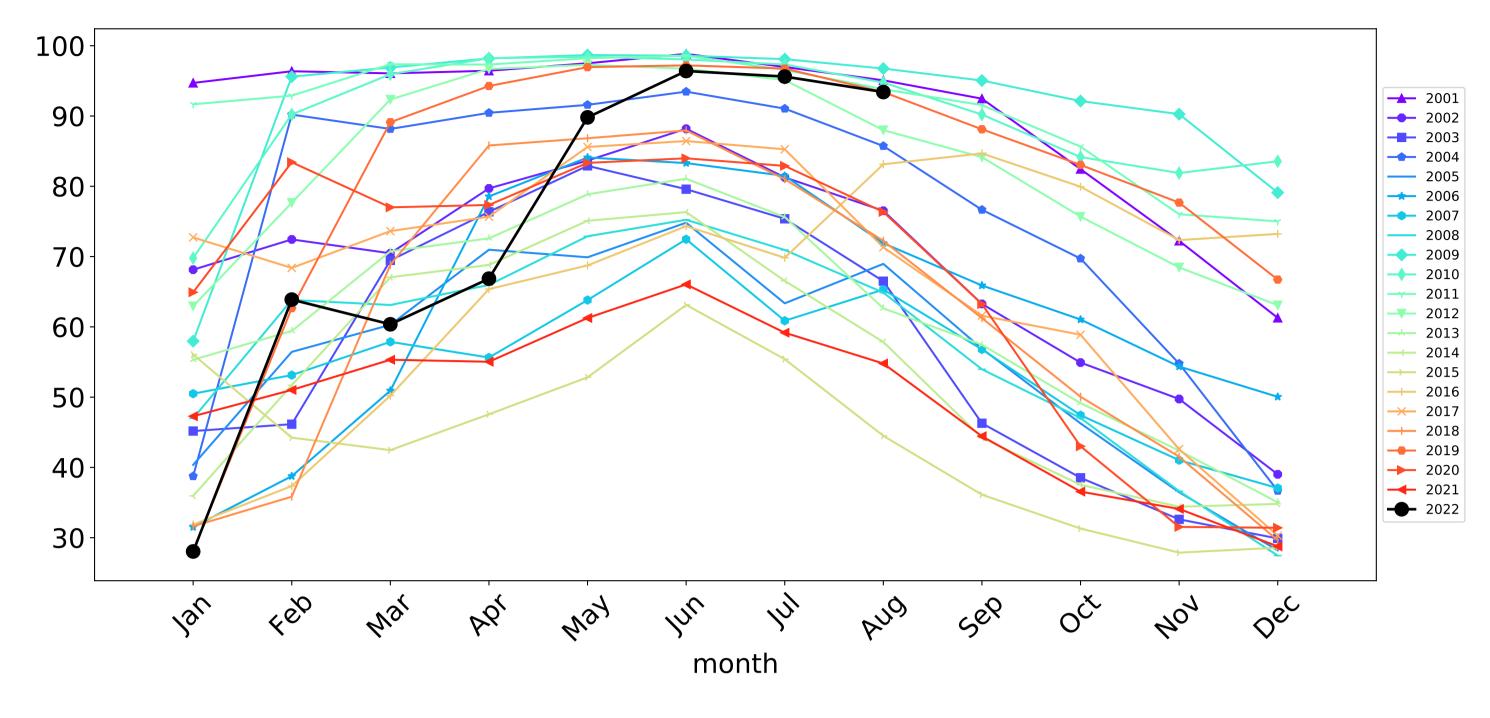
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



### Grazing non forest timeseries

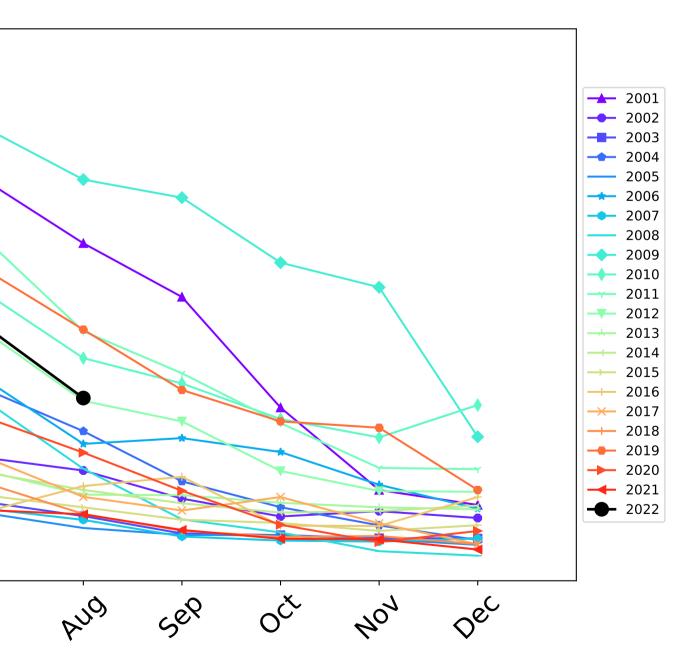


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



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Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







# Winton\_(S) (total 5,381,275 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	5,381,275	99.9% 5,376,875	93.6% 5,035,500	22.0% 1,184,175	2.4% 127,675	0.1% 3,675	0.0% 600
Conservation and natural environments	88,075	100.0% 88,075	99.6% 87,725	41.0% 36,100	3.9% 3,475	0.5% 400	0.1% 50
Conservation and natural environments non forest	87,575	100.0% 87,575	99.6% 87,225	40.8% 35,725	3.9% 3,425	$\begin{array}{c} 0.5\% \\ 400 \end{array}$	0.1% 50
Agriculture	5,125,700	99.9% 5,121,350	93.4% 4,788,175	21.6% 1,109,000	2.4% 121,050	0.1% 3,275	0.0% 550
Grazing	5,125,350	99.9% 5,121,000	93.4% 4,787,825	21.6% 1,108,825	2.4% 120,975	0.1% 3,275	0.0% 550
Grazing non forest	5,121,975	99.9% 5,117,625	93.4% 4,784,450	21.6% 1,107,075	2.4% 120,925	0.1% 3,275	0.0% 550

