# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Whitsunday\_(R) QLD

# Date: June 2024

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

# Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



# **Vegetation Cover Jun 2024**

#### Land use and forest cover

#### Proportion of each land class in area





#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



(2,290,492

12%100%

52% 70%

32%50%

0.30%



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 





CSIRC















## **Conservation and natural environments**

forest

forest

woodland forest

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Land use and forest cover

#### Proportion of each land class in area



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-

3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-

2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 







Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

--- above\_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th **——** 2024 Jun

97.5 95.0 92.5 90.0-87.5 85.0-82.5 Jan feb way Mai Jur 1 1/2/ PQ month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Landcare

Programme

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



## **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonforest

12%-2001

52°1070°10

320050010

0.30%

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



2<sup>?3</sup>

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



-10

-20



# **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



12º10-1001, 12º10-10010 52º10-10010 32º10-50010 0.30010

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 









Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

100 -98 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th 96 **——** 50th **——** 2024 Jun 94 92 Jan 4eb In May Mai PQ' 1's month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



# **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





# **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries**



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

---- above\_70



JUL



# Agriculture

Land use and forest cover





**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)









### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

pixel. The mean

from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





12



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





# **Agriculture timeseries**



100-90 ---- above\_70 **——** 10th **——** 50th 80-**——** 2024 Jun 70-60 4<sup>eb</sup> lar way In War PQ 1's month Landcare Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government Programm

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



## Grazing

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Land use and forest cover

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 







Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





# Grazing timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

In

Australian Government

1's

month







# **Grazing non forest**



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



5201000 3201050010 0.30%

12%100%





#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





10



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



# Grazing non forest timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



# **Grazing Woodland forest**

12%2000'

52°10'TOOL

320050010

0.30%



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





18



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

# Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

· 12% 100%

· 52°10010

3201050010

0.30%



Land use and forest cover

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 







Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



# Irrigation

12%200%

52°10010

320050010

0.30%

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 2 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 3 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

Land use and forest cover



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





#### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

100-95 90 85 80 75 70 65 4eb Jan In way Mai PQ' month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Programme

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



# **Production native forests and plantation forests**



12%100%

52°1070°10

3201050010

0.30%

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 







Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

# Whitsunday\_(R) (2,358,900 ha and no data 22,976 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	2,358,900	100.0% 2,358,150	99.9% 2,356,150	97.1% 2,290,750	89.7% 2,114,825	50.8% 1,198,900	14.4% 338,750
Conservation and natural environments	170,750	99.8% 170,325	99.3% 169,600	96.7% 165,100	89.6% 153,050	57.0% 97,350	24.3% 41,550
Conservation and natural environments non forest	28,525	99.5% 28,375	98.3% 28,050	93.6% 26,700	72.7% 20,750	11.4% 3,250	2.5% 725
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest Conservation and	57,050	99.9% 56,975	99.6% 56,850	98.5% 56,175	94.7% 54,000	68.8% 39,250	26.2% 14,975
natural environments Forest (non woodland)	85,175	99.8% 84,975	99.4% 84,700	96.5% 82,225	91.9% 78,300	64.4% 54,850	30.3% 25,850
Agriculture	2,084,900	100.0% 2,084,850	100.0% 2,084,325	97.4% 2,031,475	90.3% 1,882,400	51.0% 1,062,700	13.7% 284,750
Grazing	2,042,475	100.0% 2,042,425	100.0% 2,041,950	97.5% 1,991,775	90.6% 1,850,975	51.6% 1,053,025	13.9% 282,900
Grazing non forest	1,171,825	100.0% 1,171,775	100.0% 1,171,325	95.8% 1,122,925	85.3% 999,575	41.7% 489,075	8.4% 98,475
Grazing Woodland forest	819,825	100.0% 819,825	100.0% 819,800	99.8% 818,300	98.0% 803,450	65.7% 538,400	21.3% 174,250
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	50,825	100.0% 50,825	100.0% 50,825	99.5% 50,550	94.3% 47,950	50.3% 25,550	20.0% 10,175
Irrigation	42,125	100.0% 42,125	99.9% 42,075	93.5% 39,400	73.9% 31,125	22.6% 9,500	4.4% 1,850
Production native forests and plantation forests	25,125	100.0% 25,125	100.0% 25,125	100.0% 25,125	99.7% 25,050	78.9% 19,825	28.2% 7,075

