# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Whitsunday\_(R) QLD

# Date: January 2023

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

## Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

# Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3

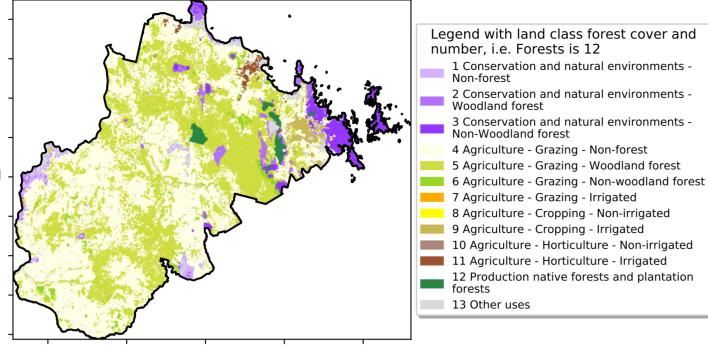


# **Vegetation Cover Jan 2023**

#### Land use and forest cover

#### Proportion of each land class in area





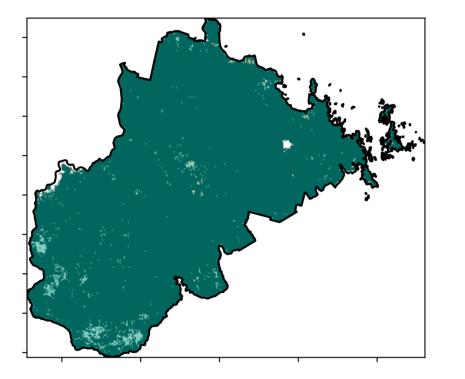
12%100%

52% 70%

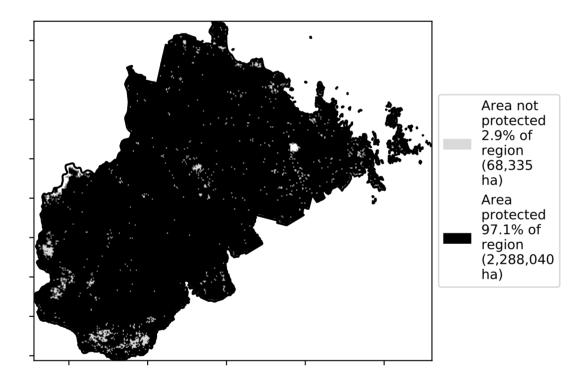
32%50%

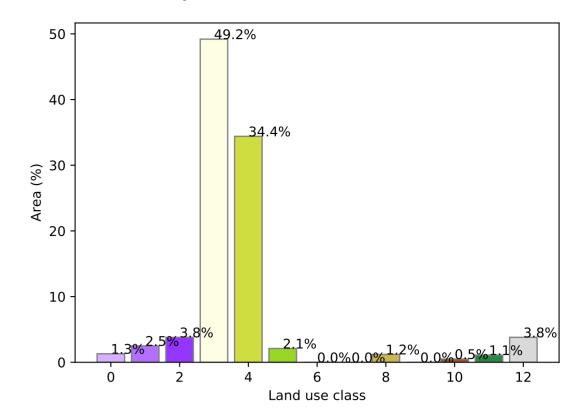
0-30%

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

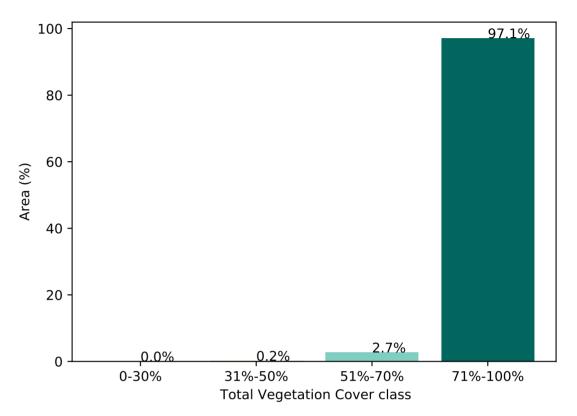


#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

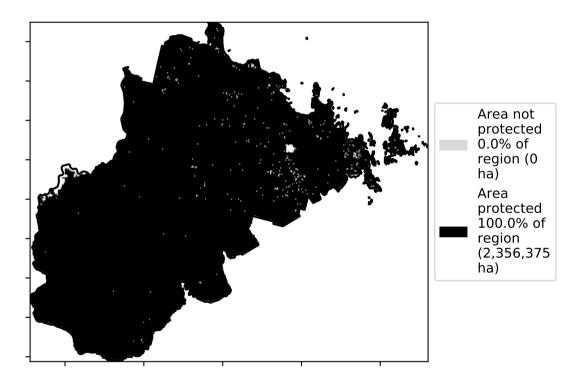




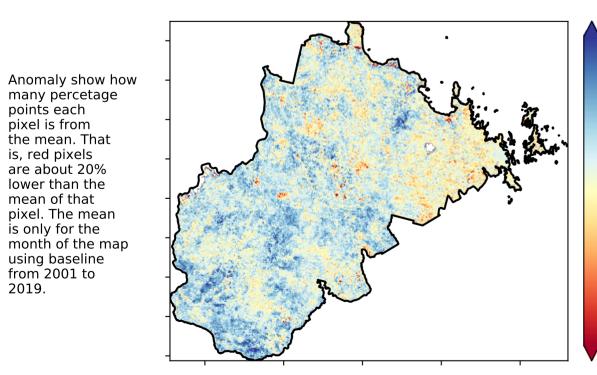
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



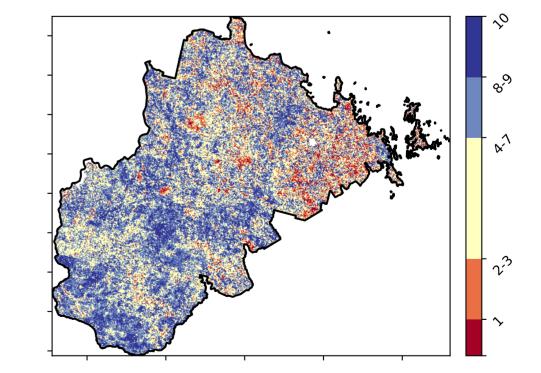
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



2019.

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





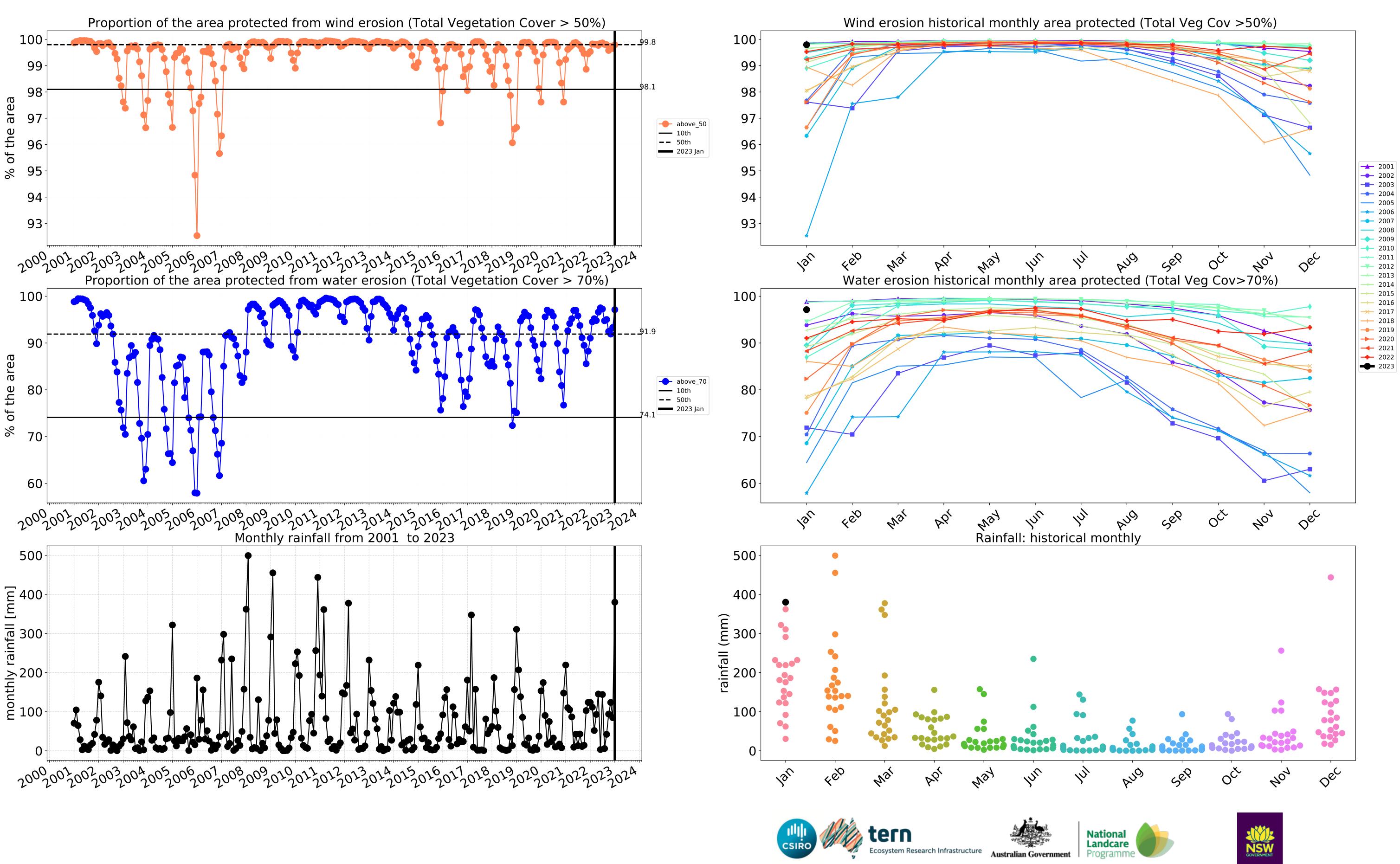
· 20

10

0

-10

-20



## **Conservation and natural environments**

forest

forest

woodland forest

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

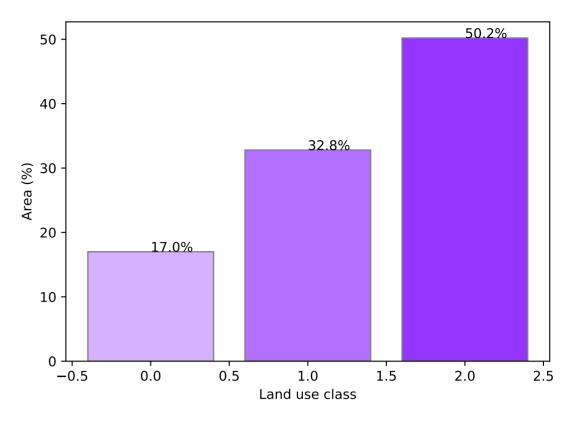
mean of that

pixel. The mean

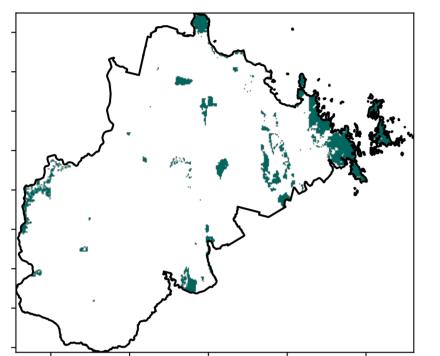
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Land use and forest cover

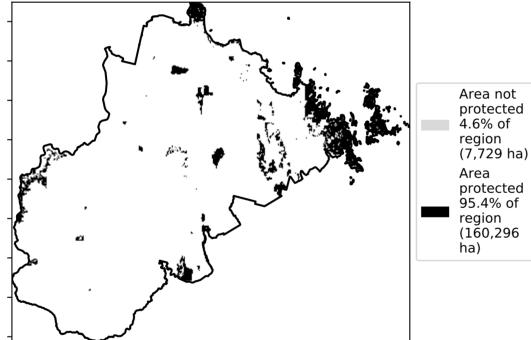
#### Proportion of each land class in area

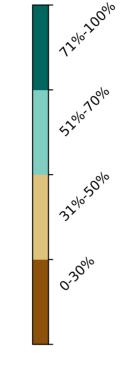


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

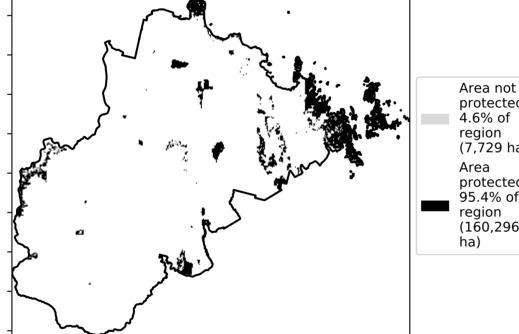




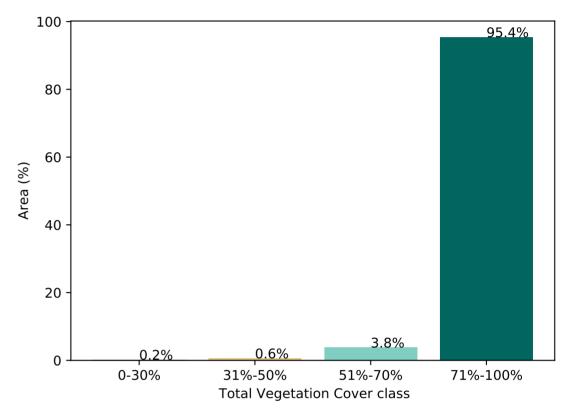
1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-

3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-

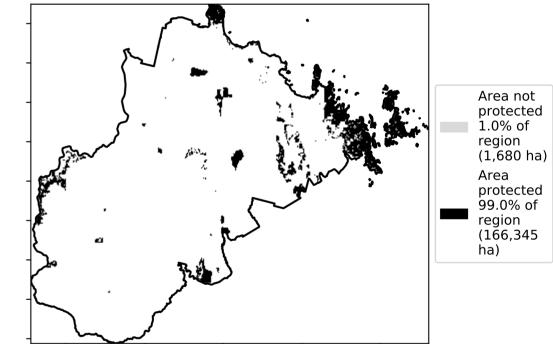
2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland



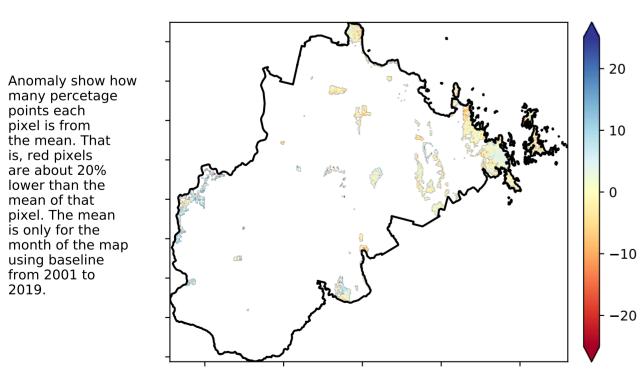
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

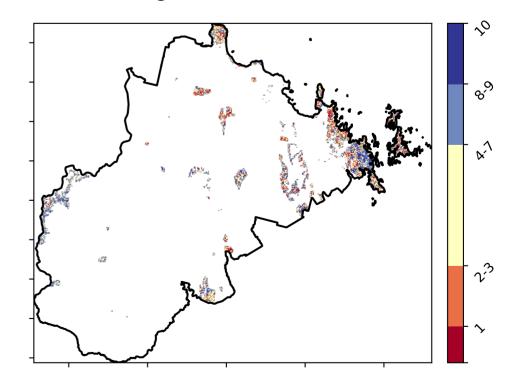


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

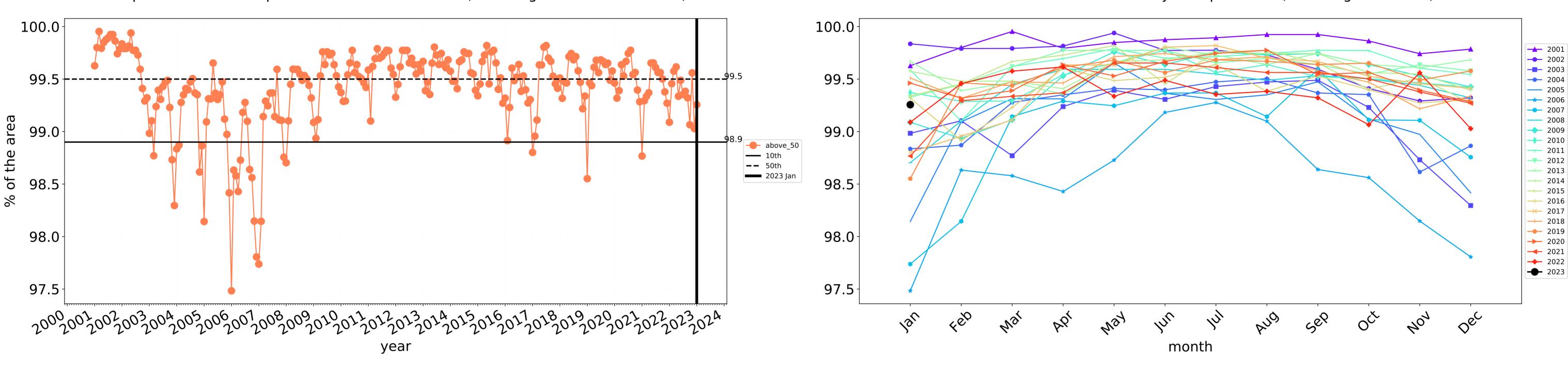


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

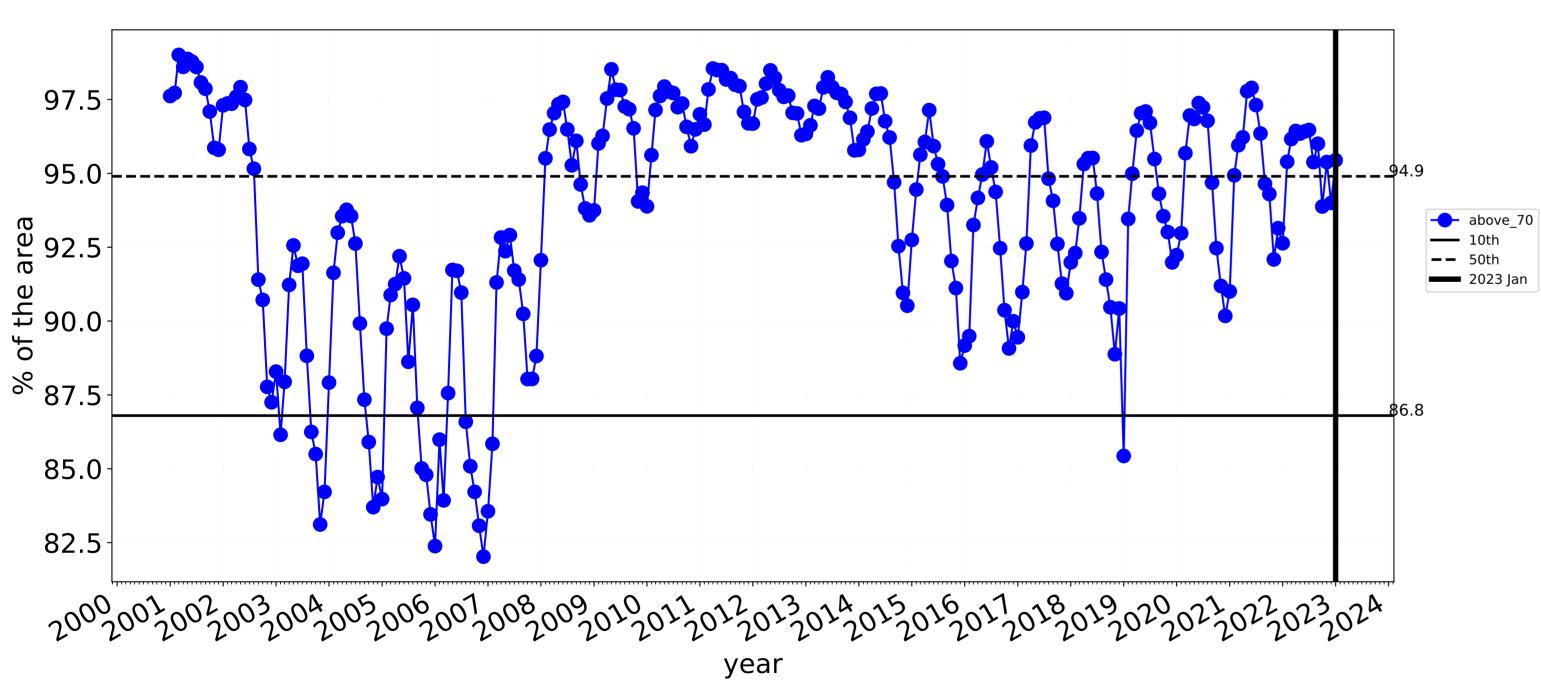
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

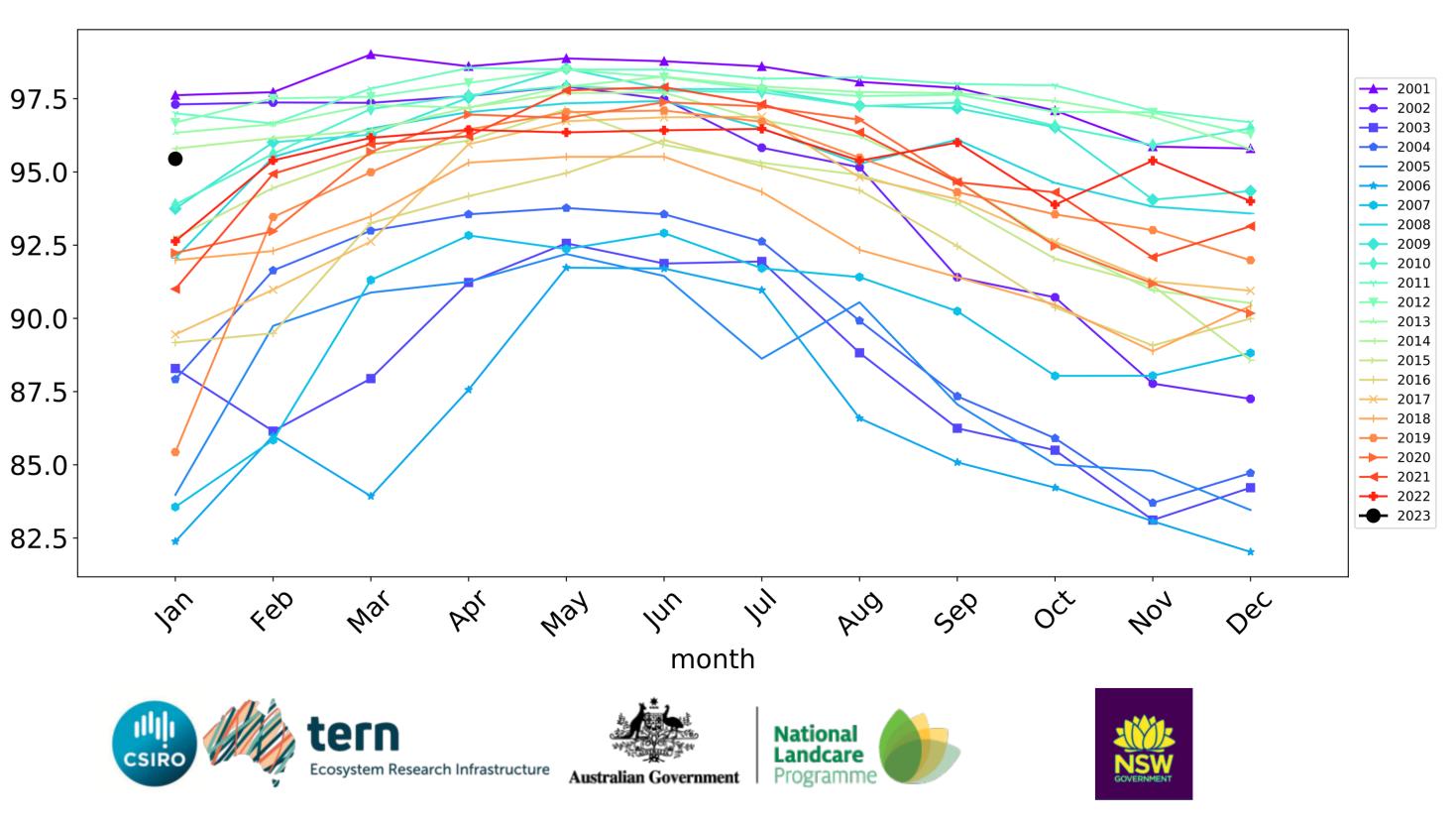






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

## **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonforest

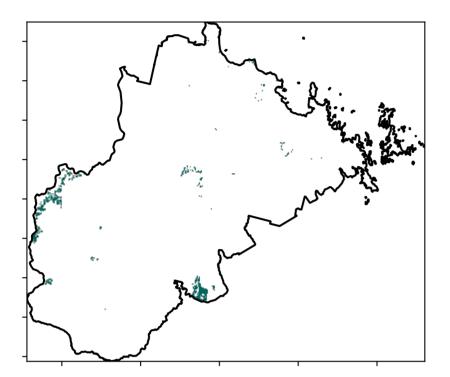
12%-200'

520070010

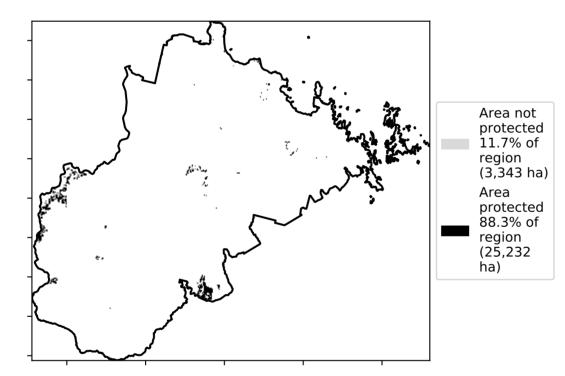
320050010

0.30%

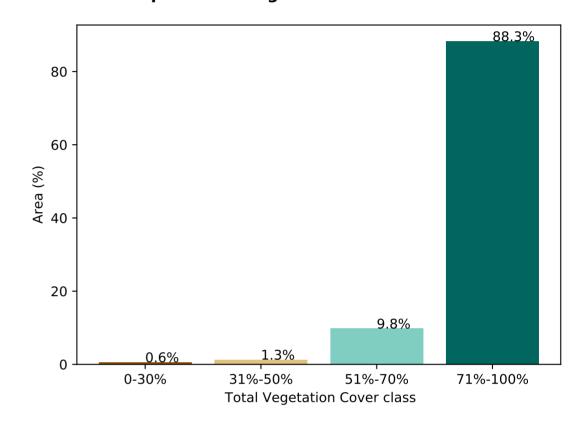
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



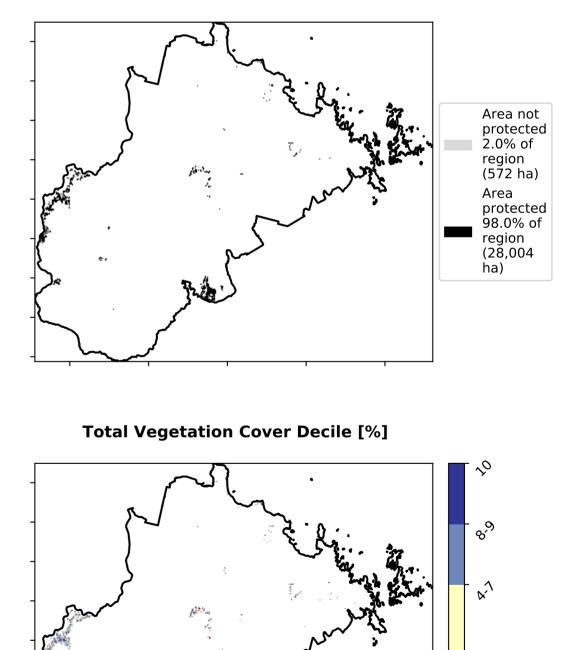
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

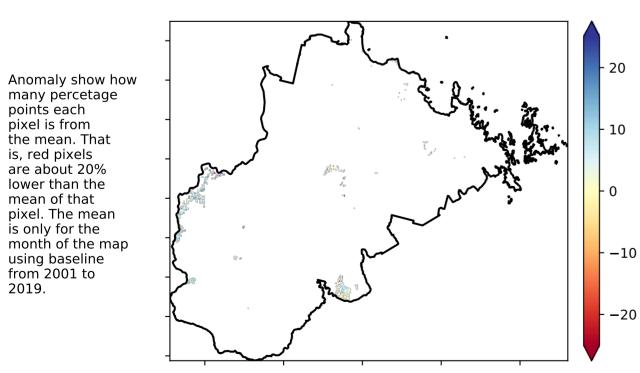


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



2<sup>?3</sup>

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



the mean. That

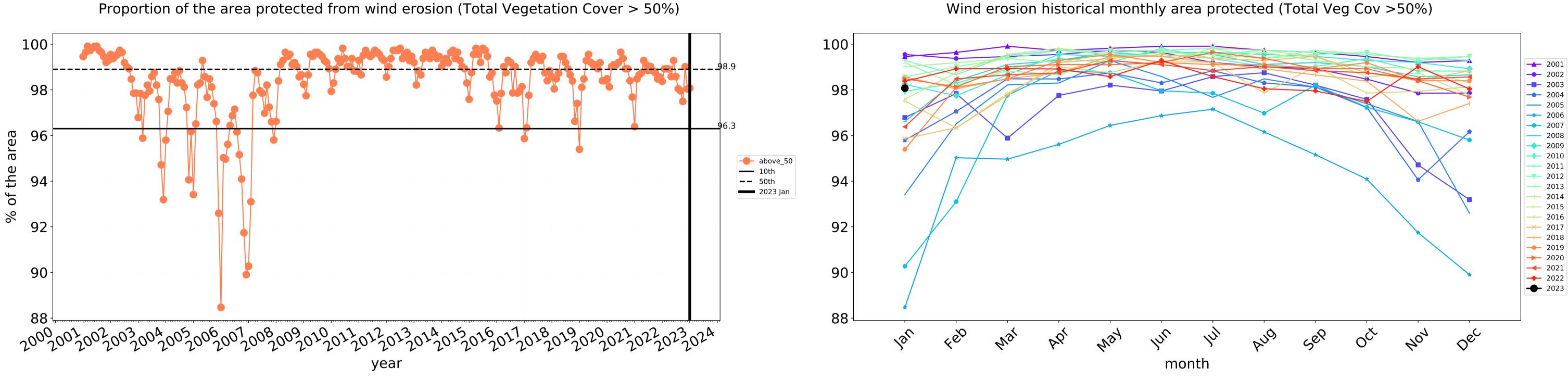
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

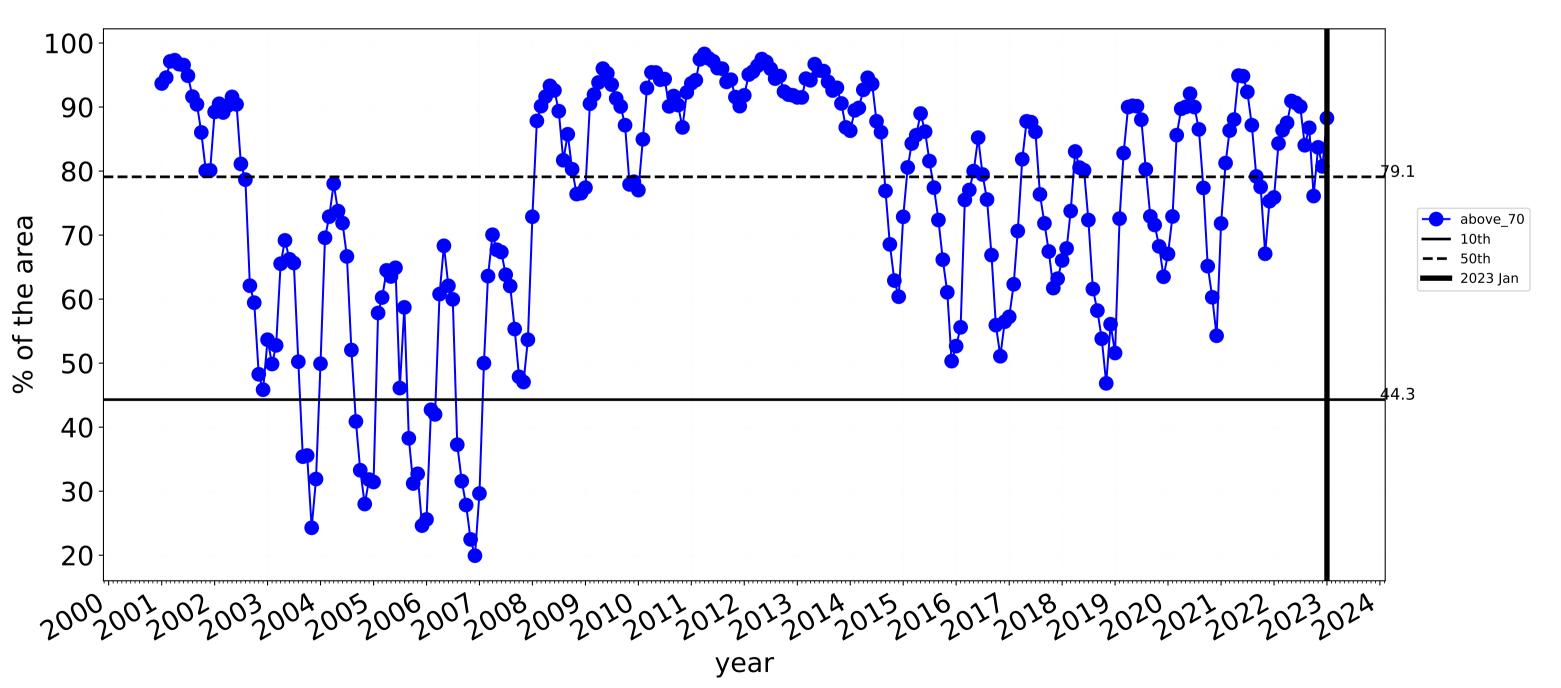
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

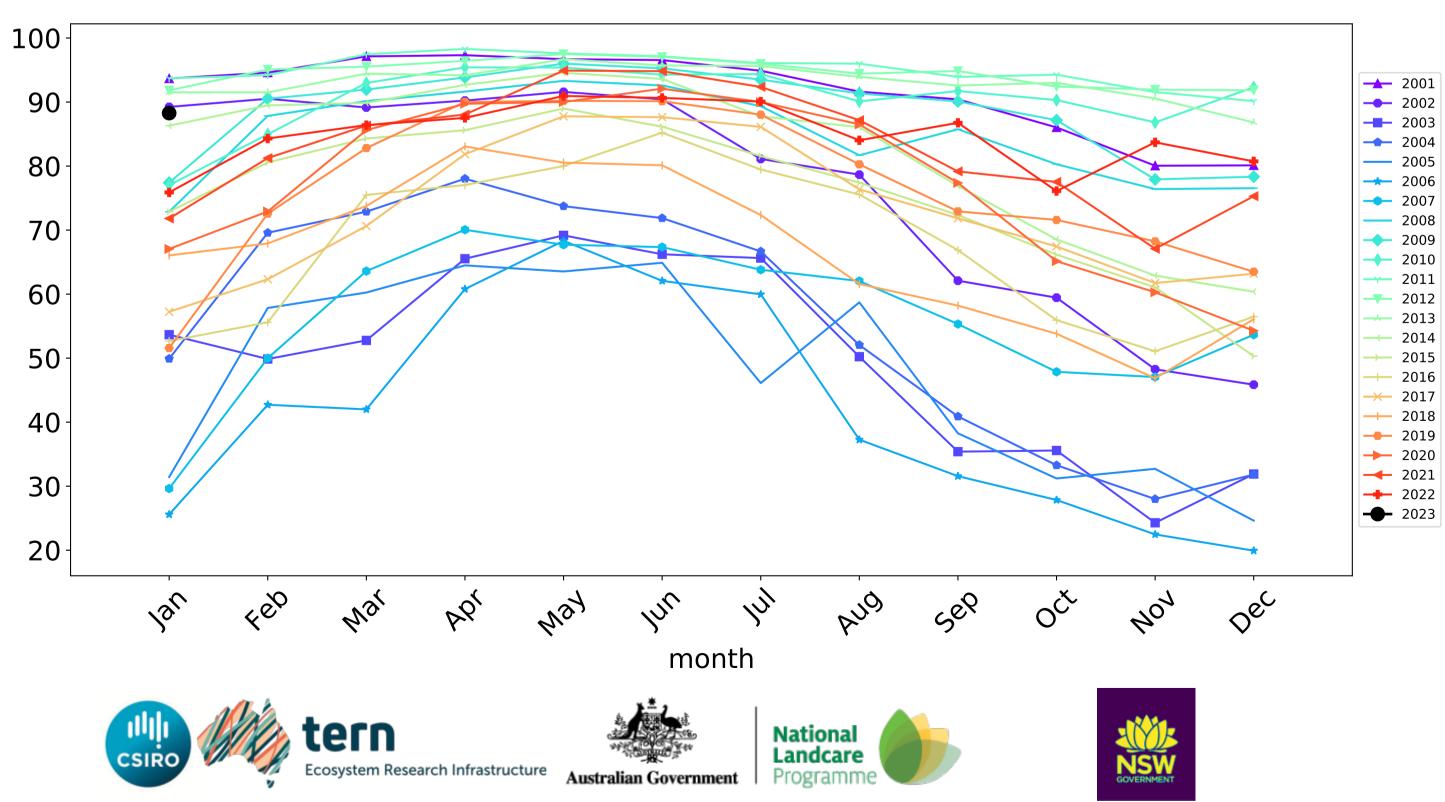






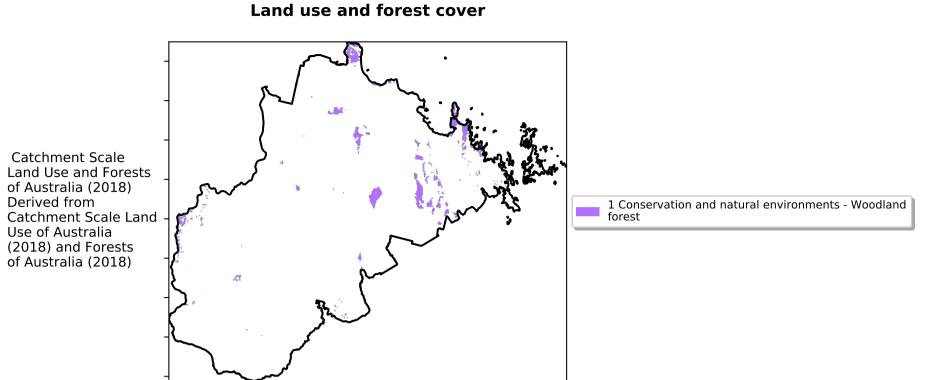


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



3

## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**



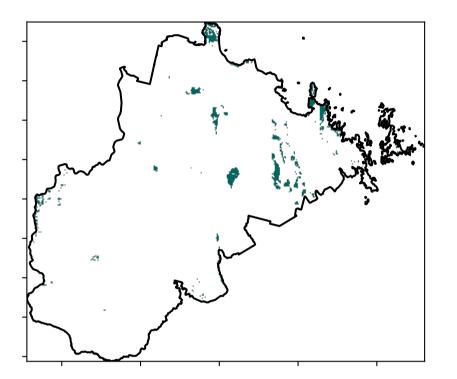
120010001

52°1070010

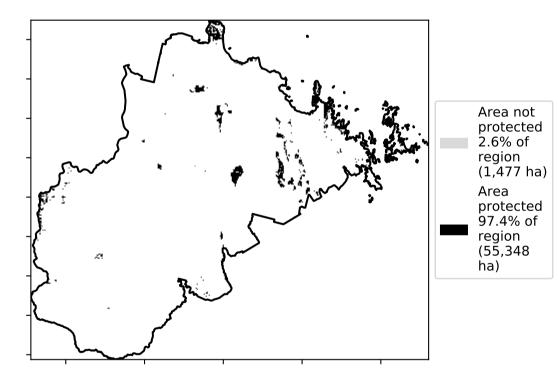
3201050010

0.30%

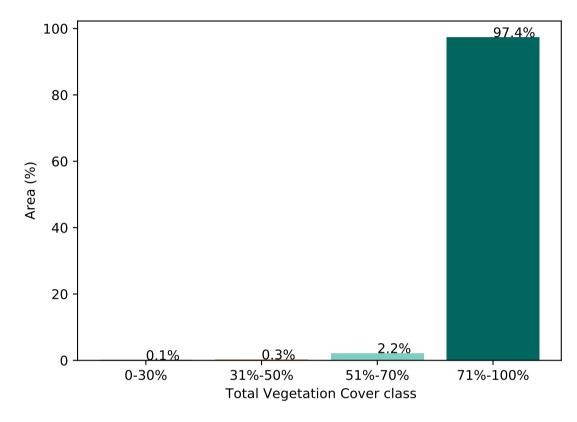
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



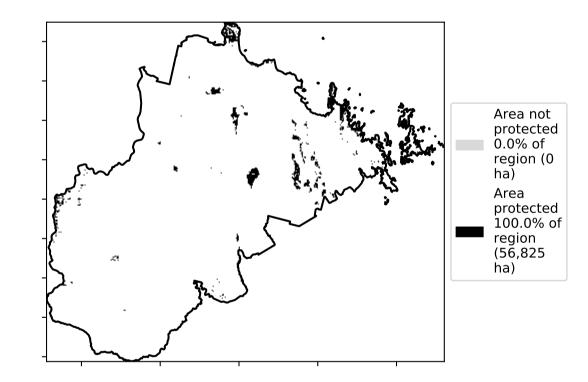
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



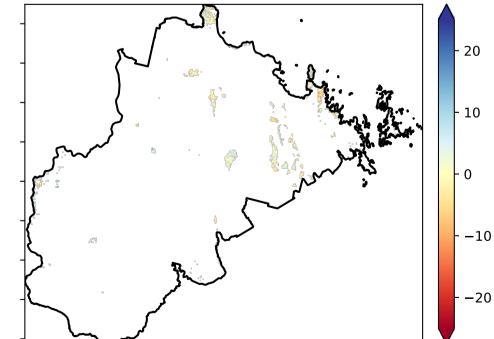
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



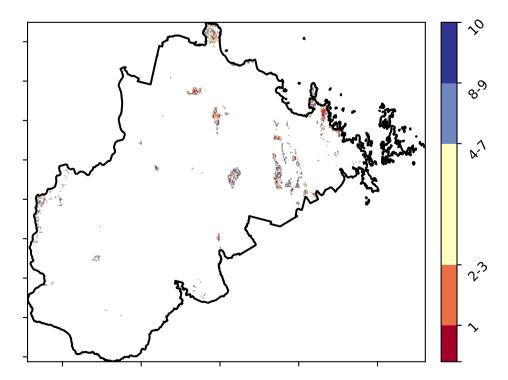
### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



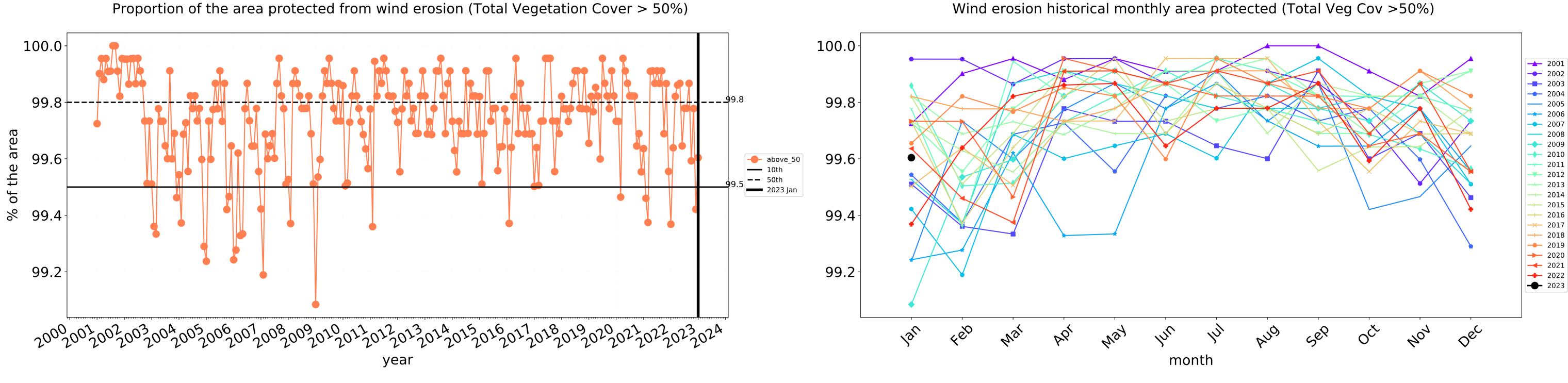
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



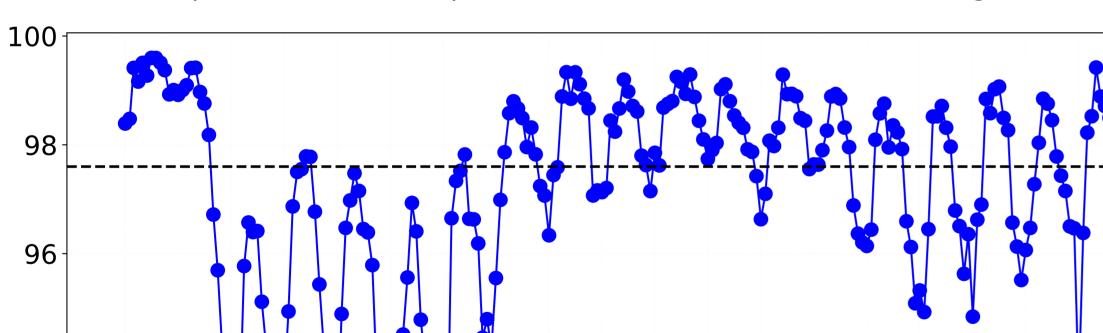


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



% of the area

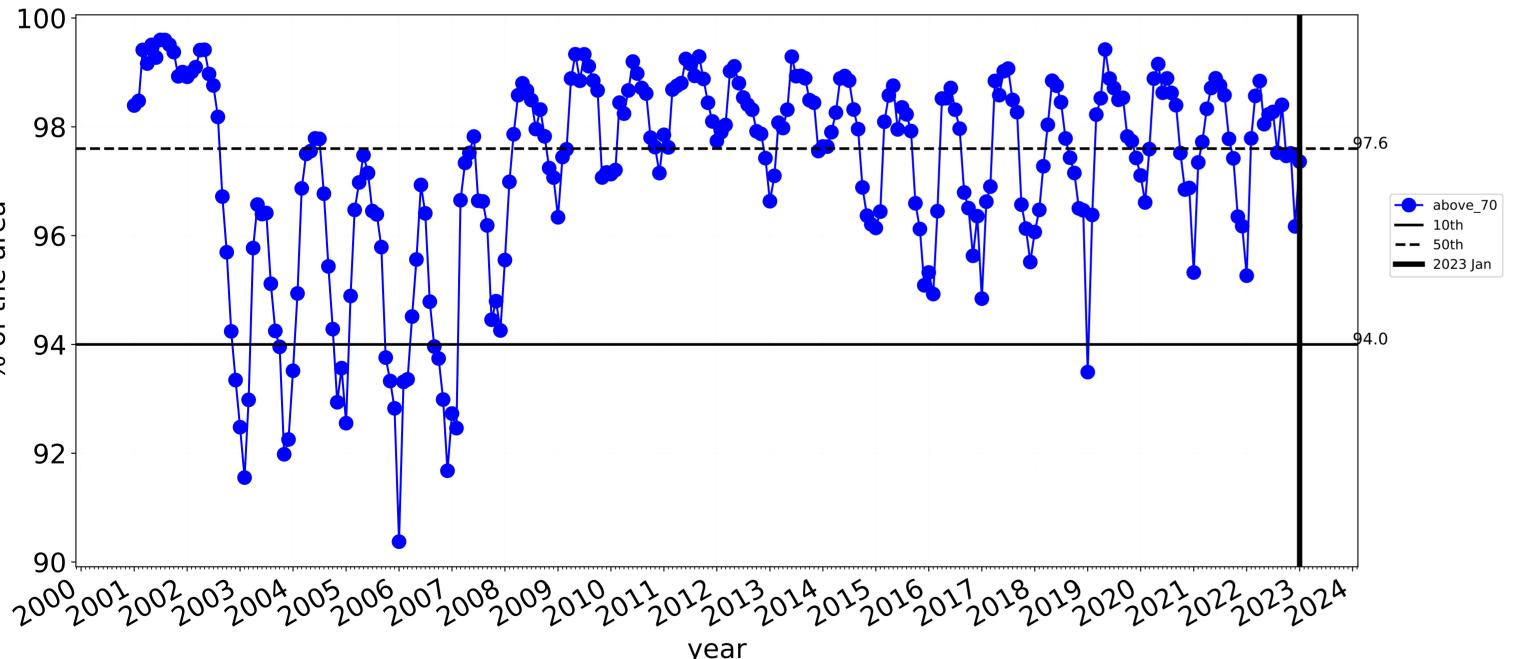
94

92-

90-

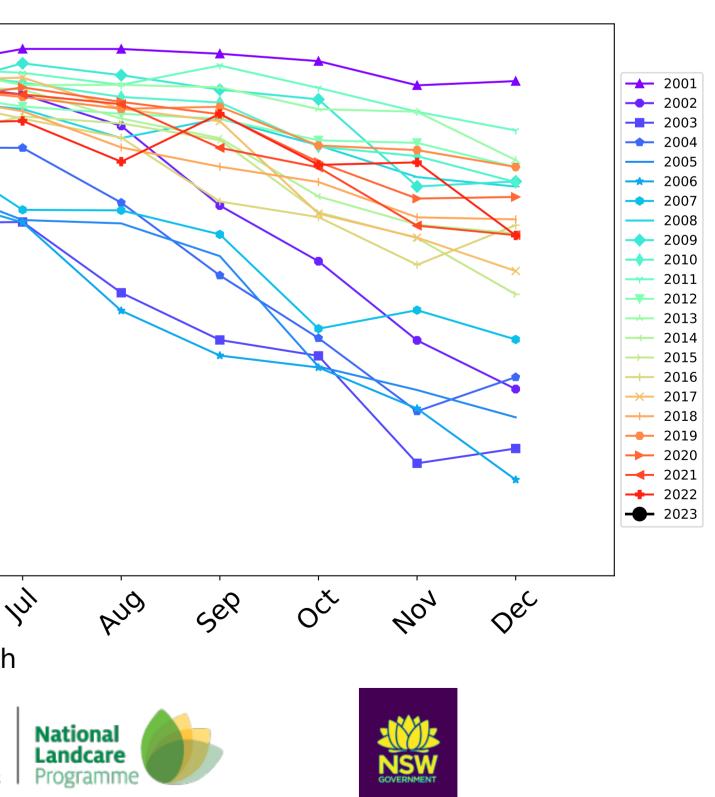
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

year

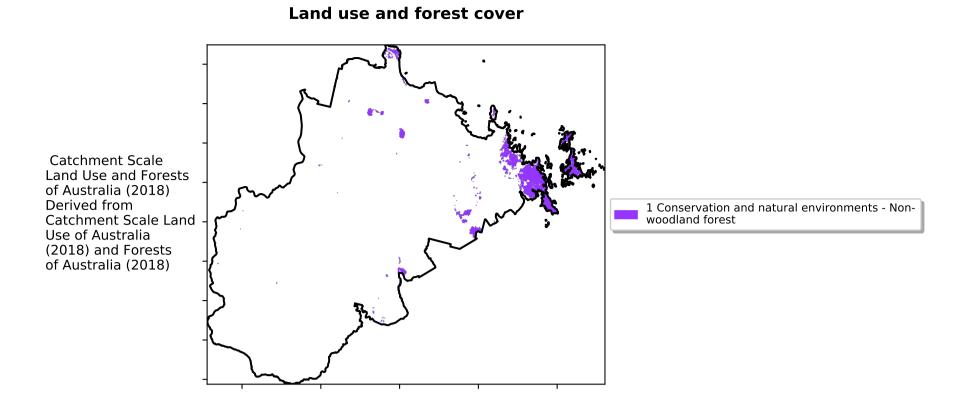


100 98 96 94 92 90 lar 4eb May In Þb, Mai month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

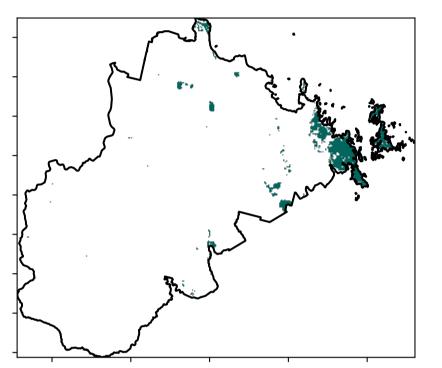
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



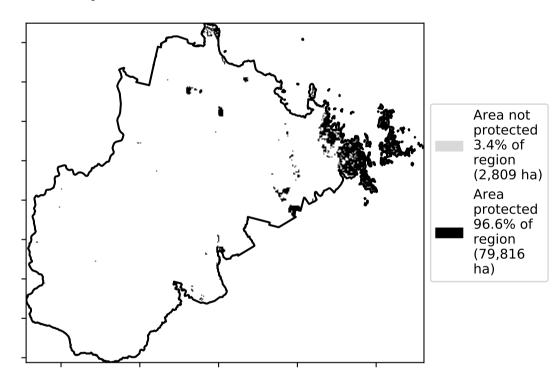
# **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

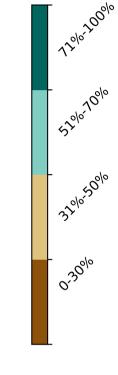


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

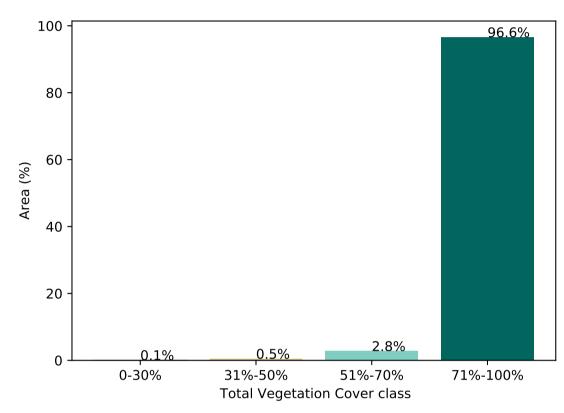


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

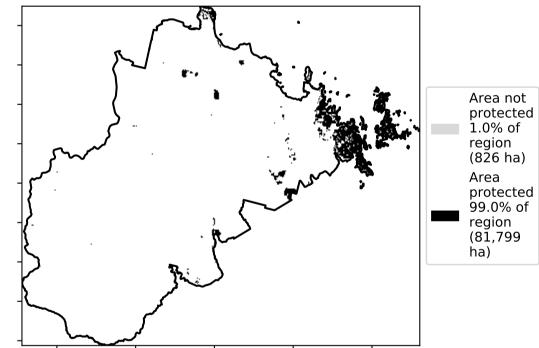




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

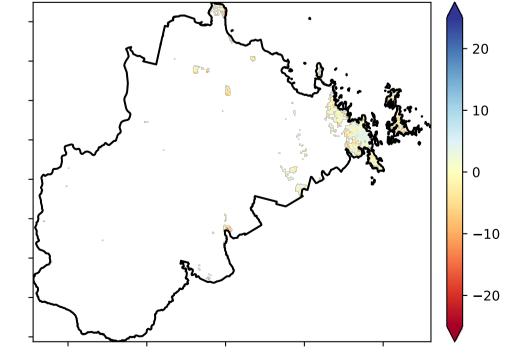


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



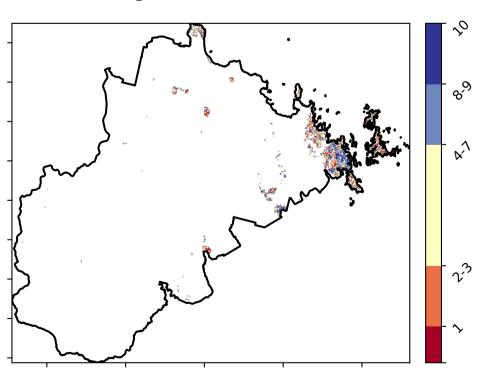
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

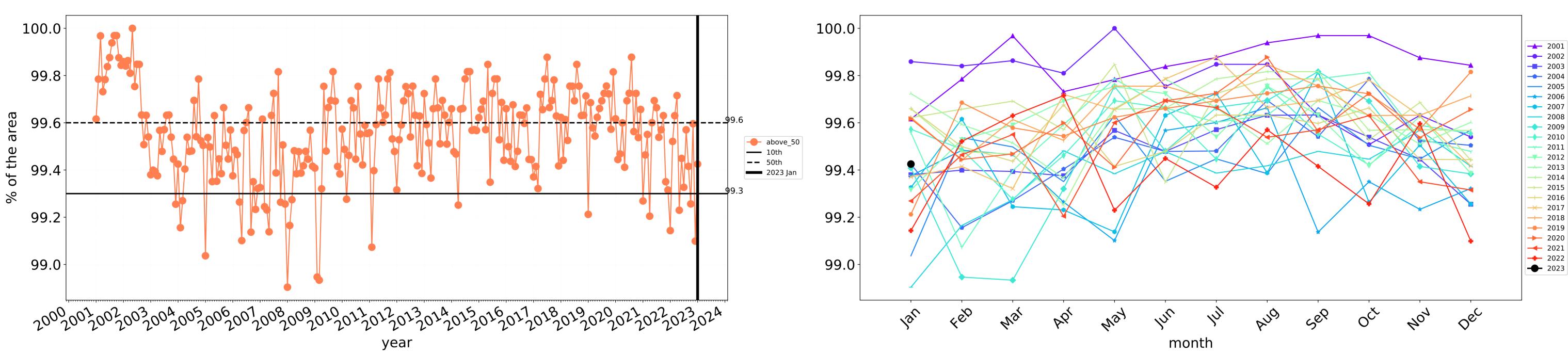


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

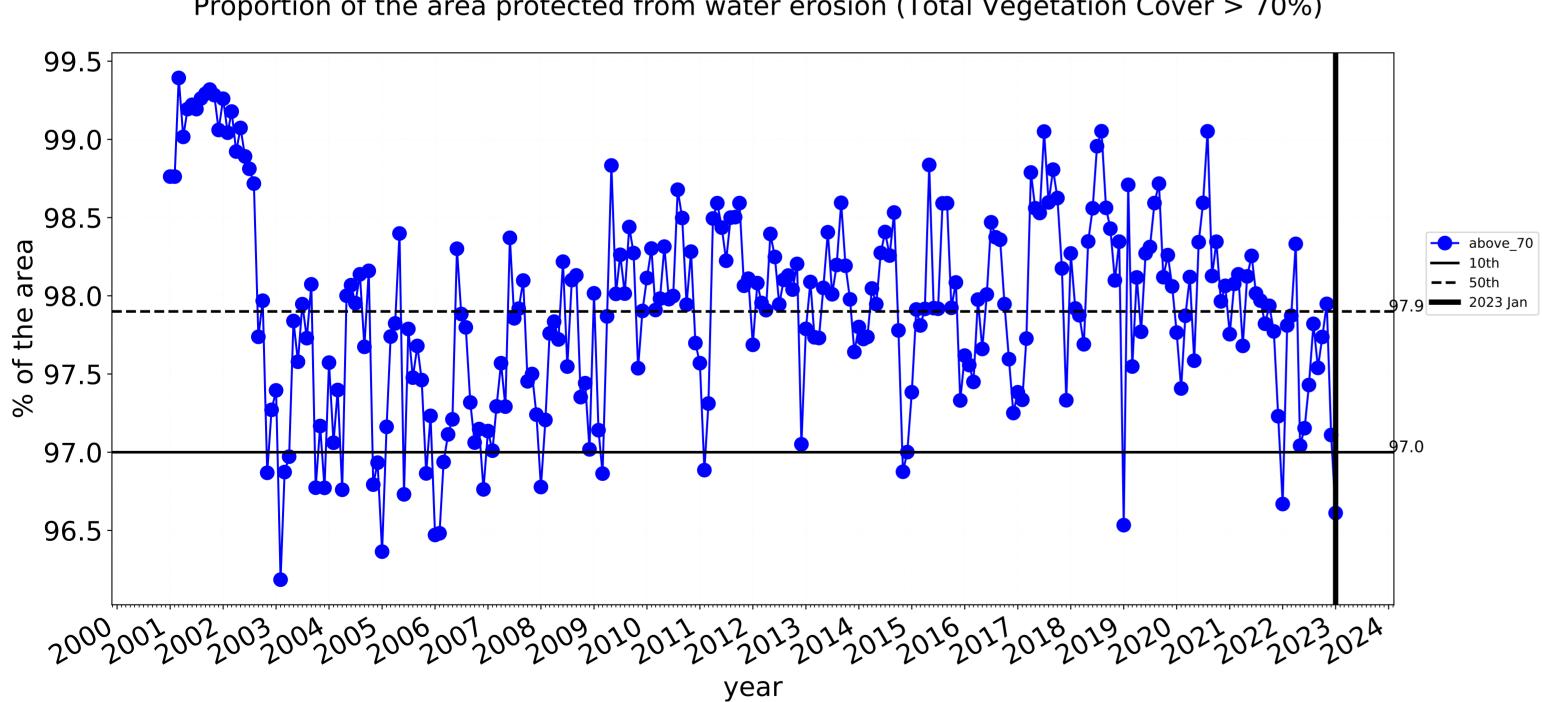
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



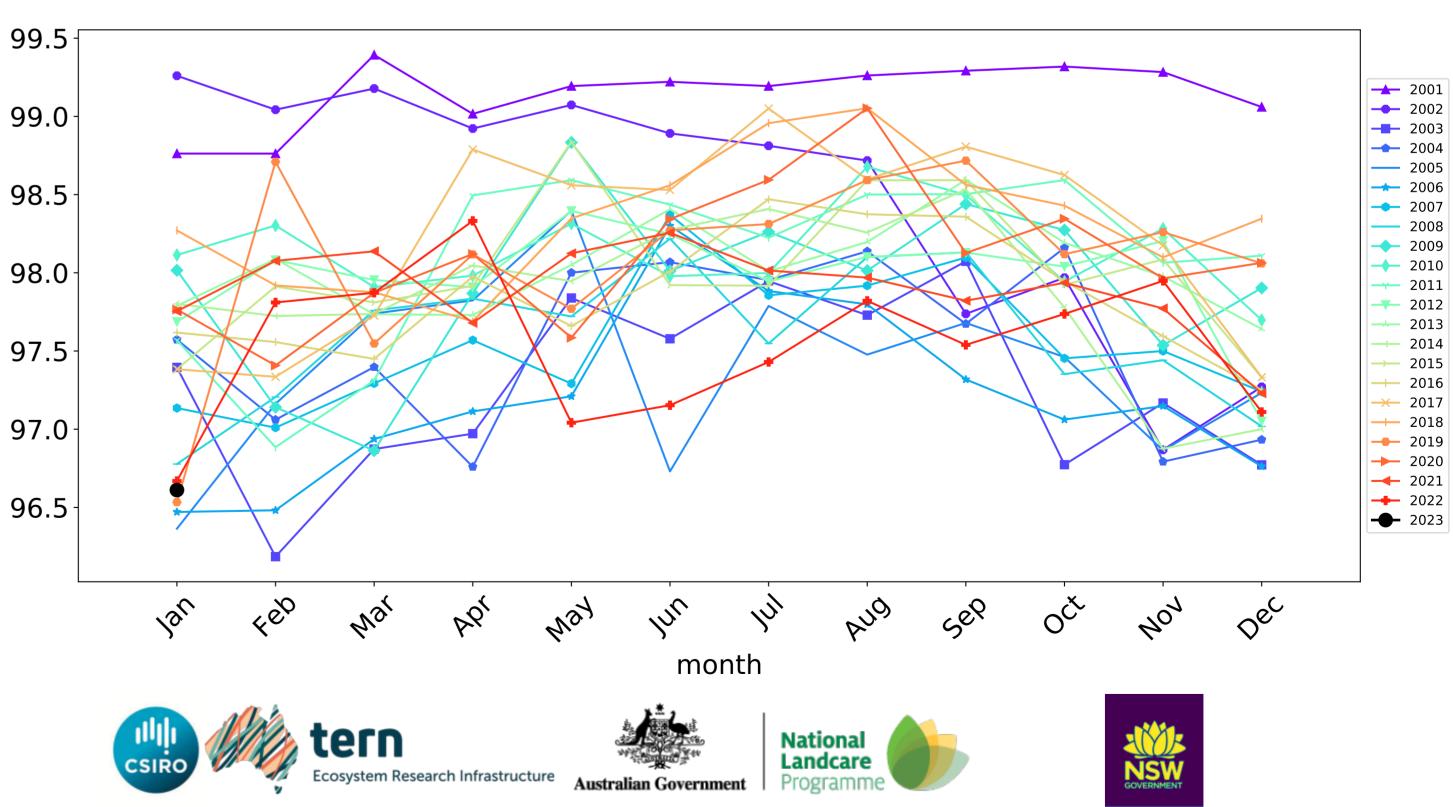




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



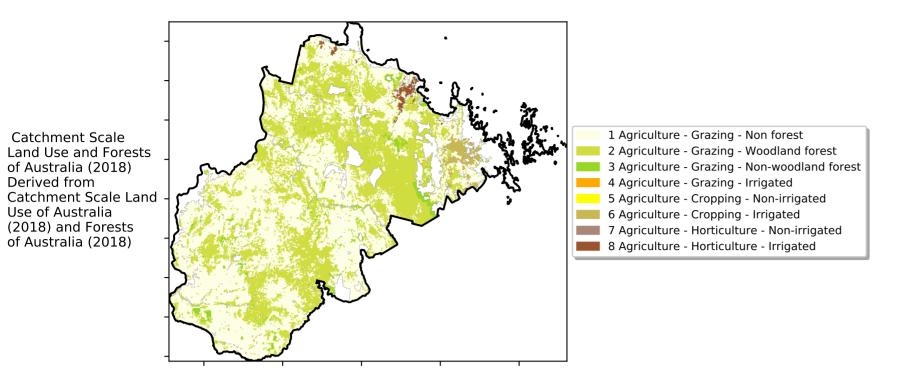
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

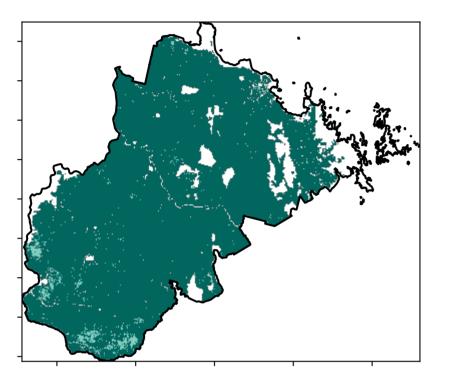
# Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

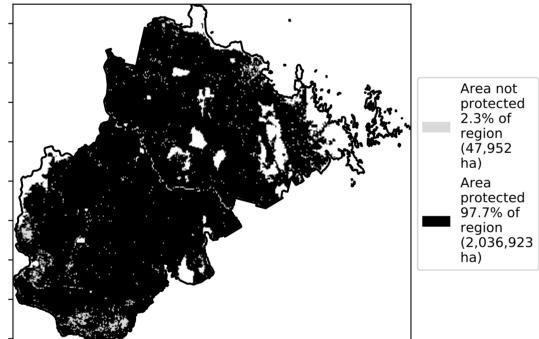


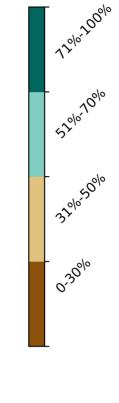


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

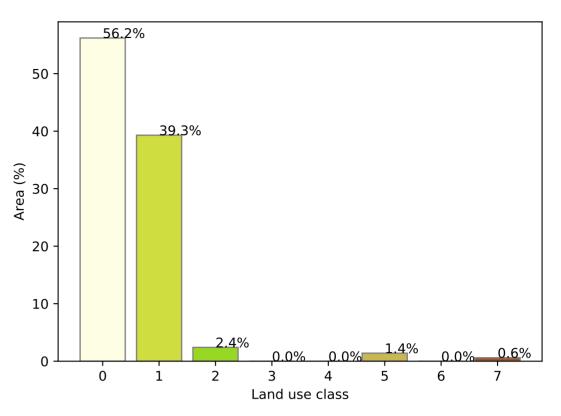


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

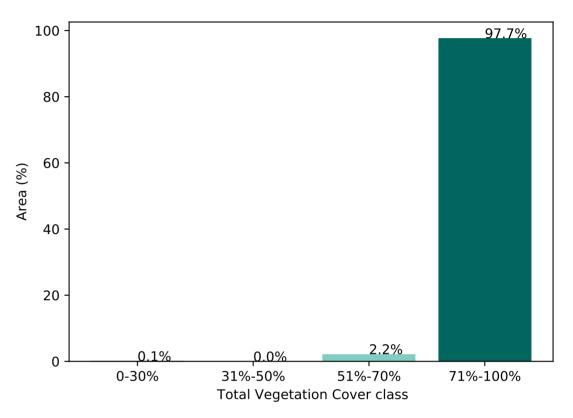




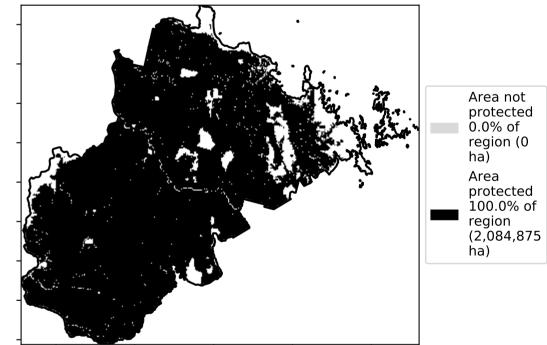




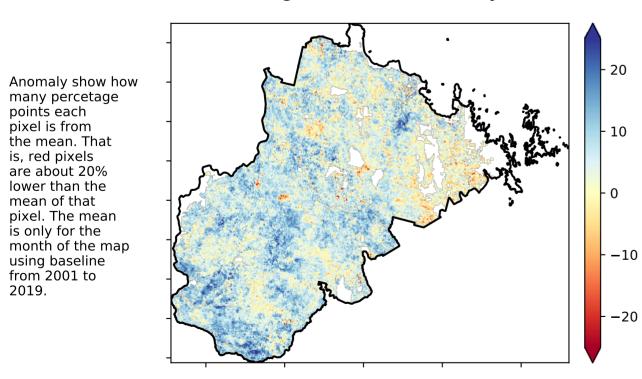
### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

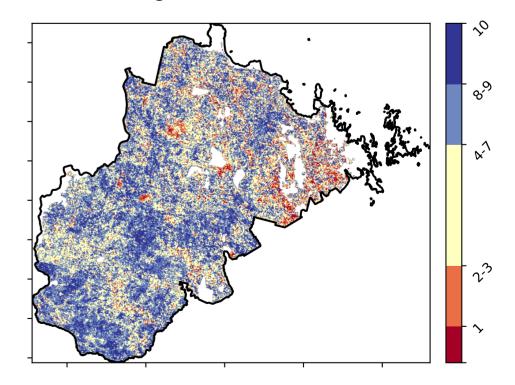
pixel. The mean

from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

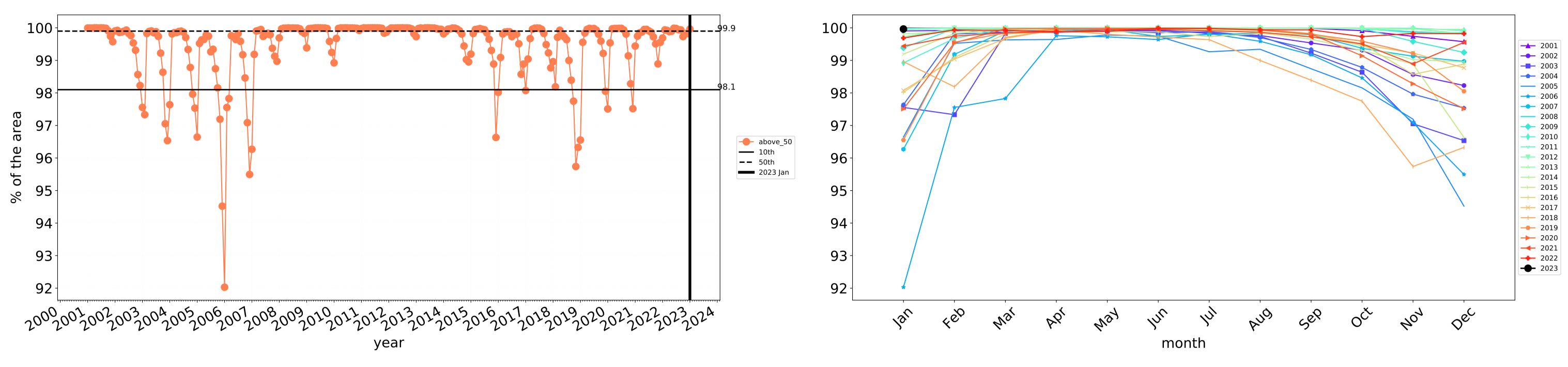
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

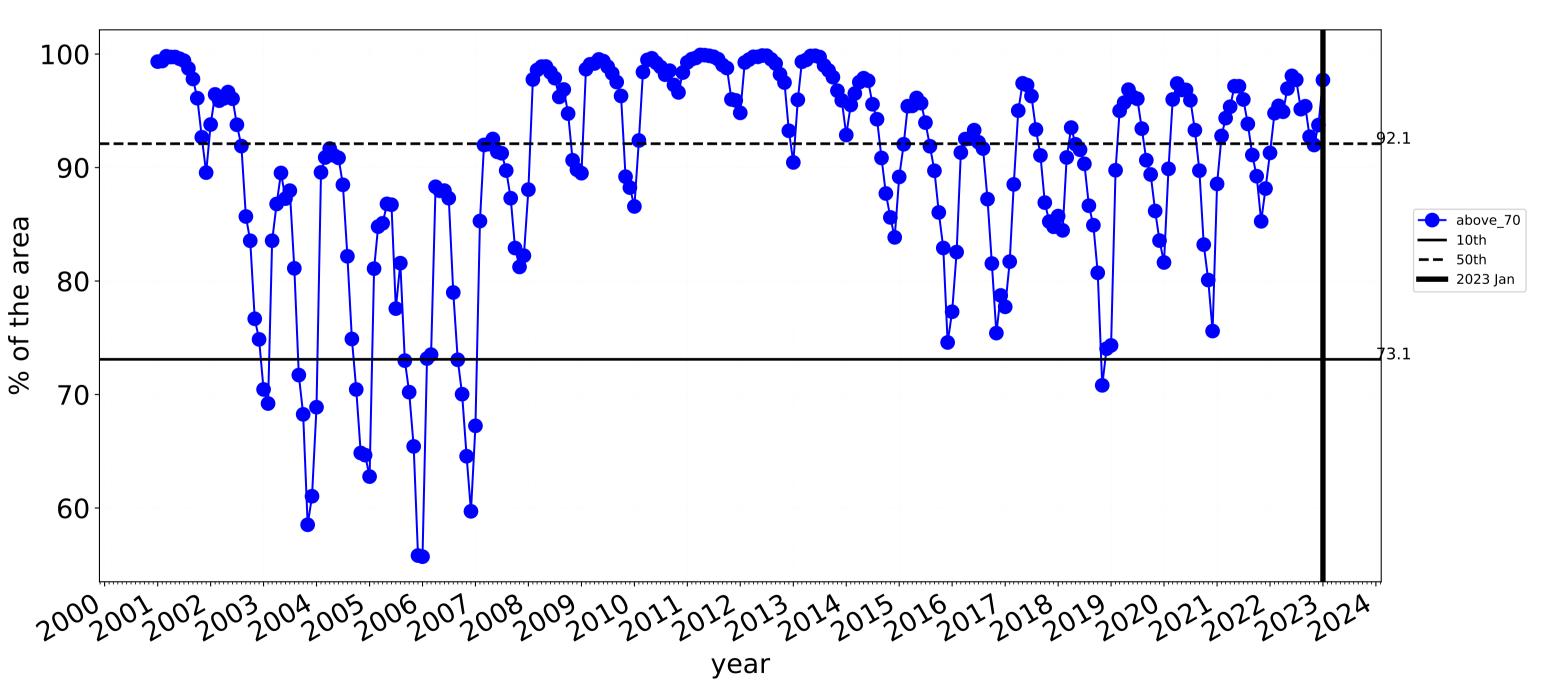




12



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



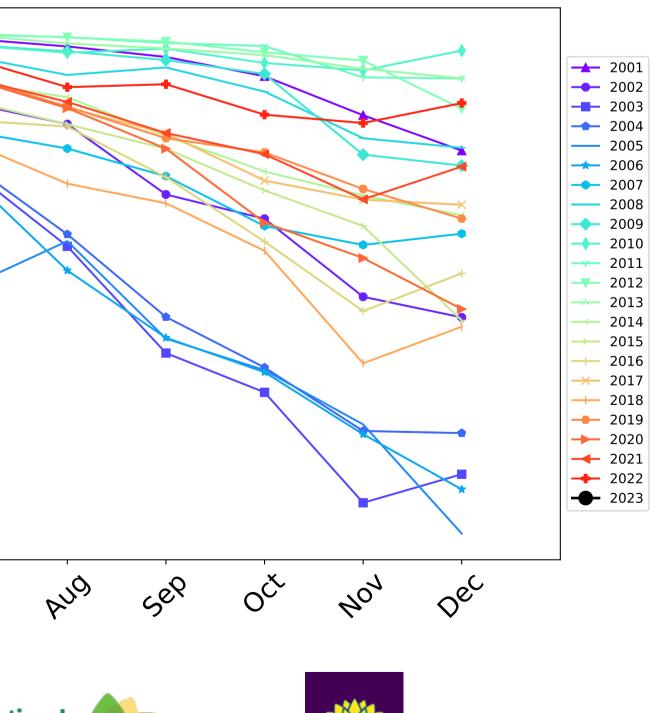
# **Agriculture timeseries**



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100-90 80-70-60 4e0 way In War Jan PQ 1/2/ month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





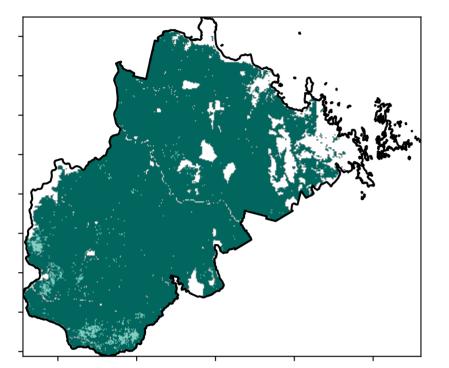


## Grazing

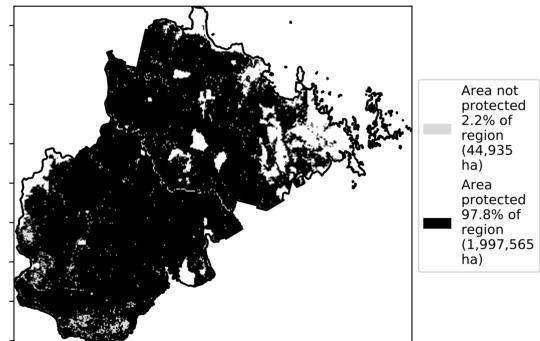
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Land use and forest cover

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

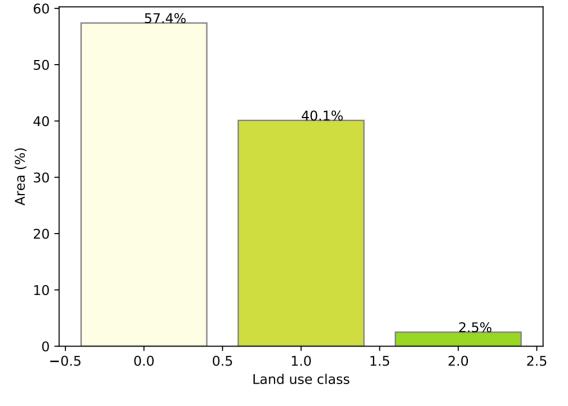


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



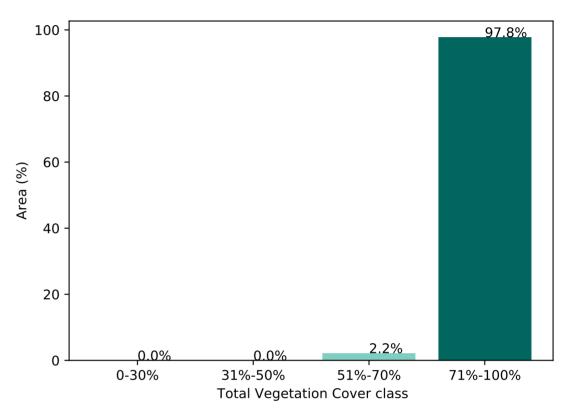
52°10-70°10 3201050010 0.30%

12%100%

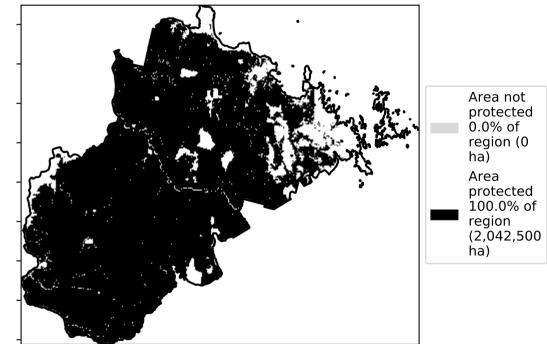


### Proportion of each land class in area

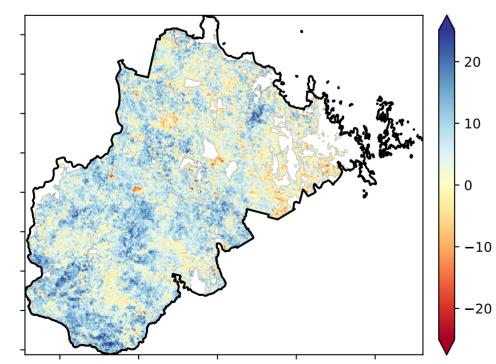
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

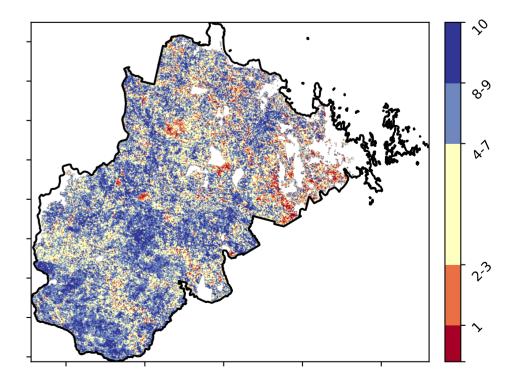


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

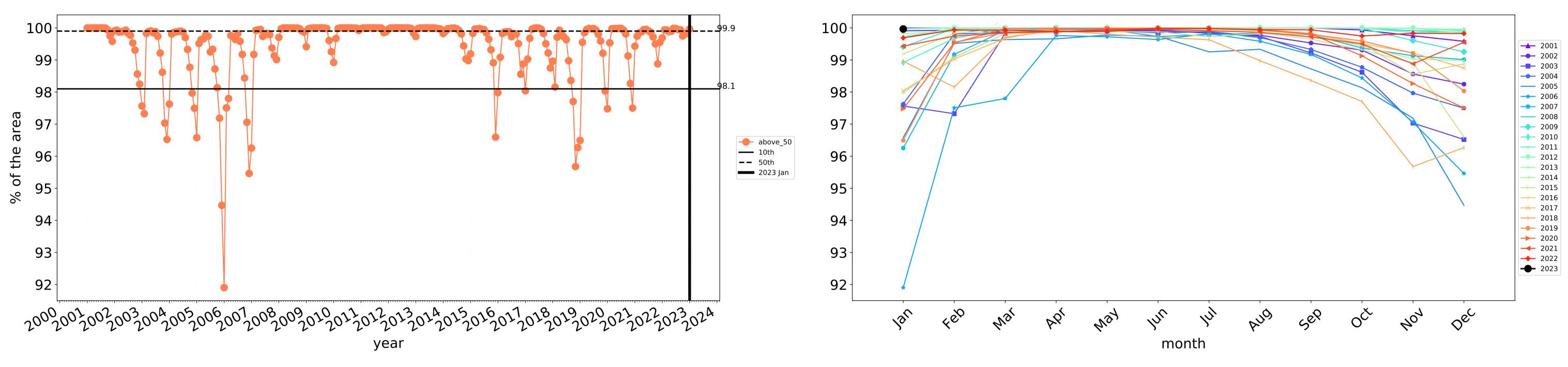
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



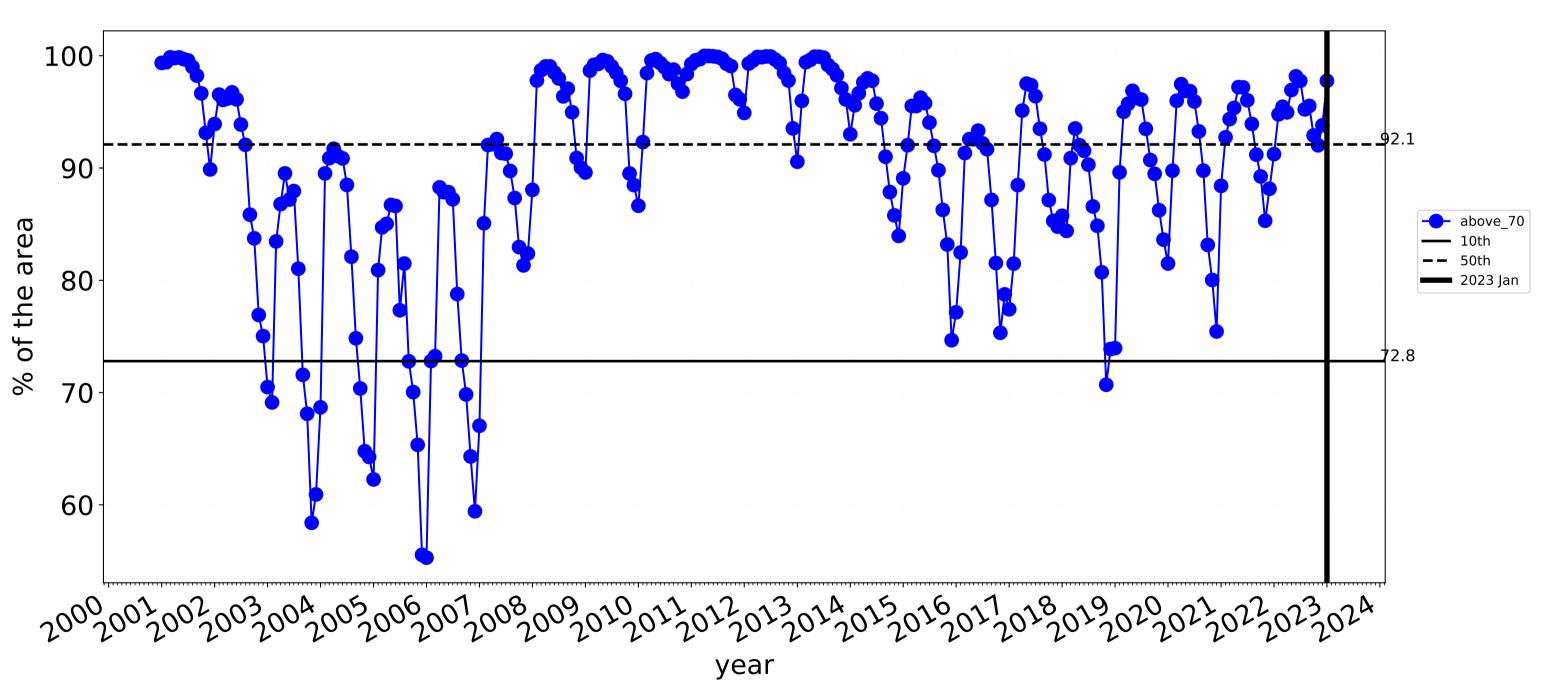


124

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



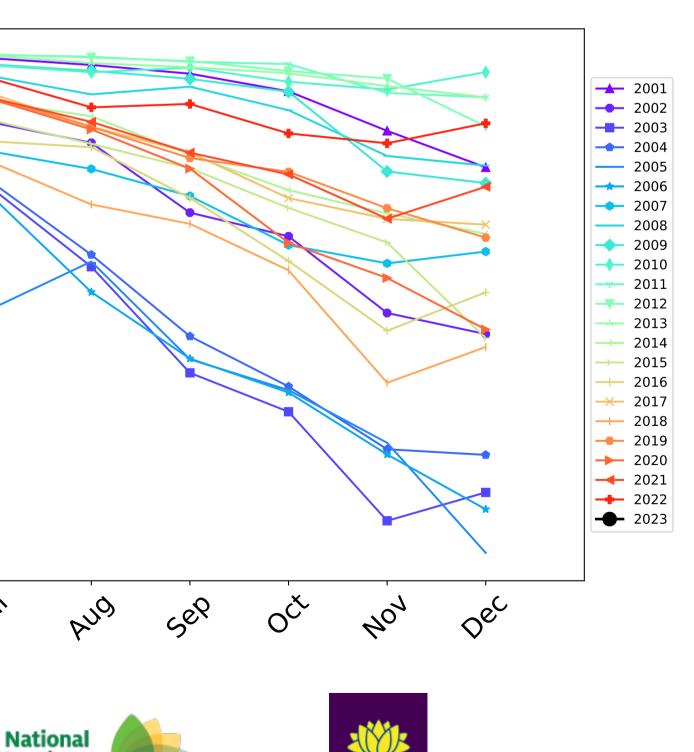
# Grazing timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 90 80-70-60 4e0 lan way In War 1/2/ PQ month Landcare Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government Programm

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



NSW

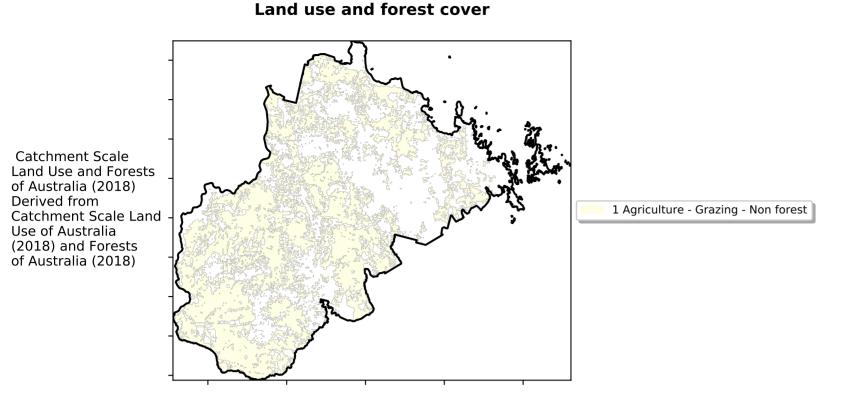
# **Grazing non forest**

12%100%

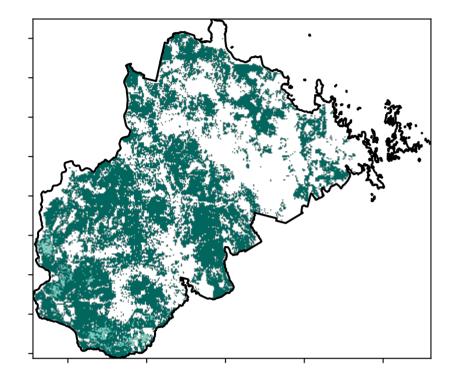
5201000

3201050010

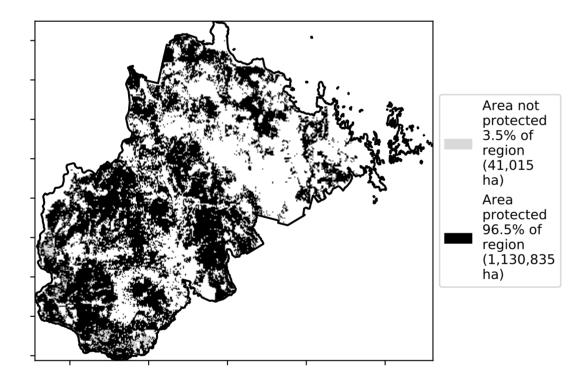
0.30%



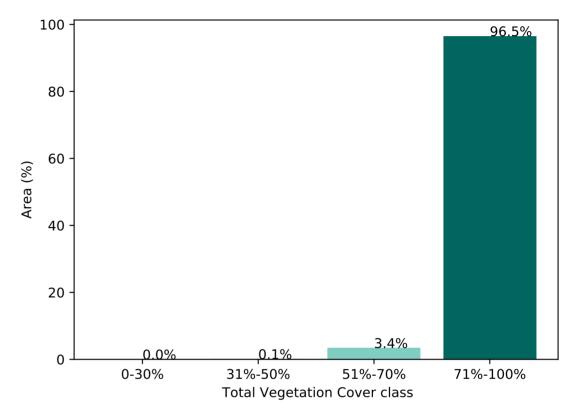
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



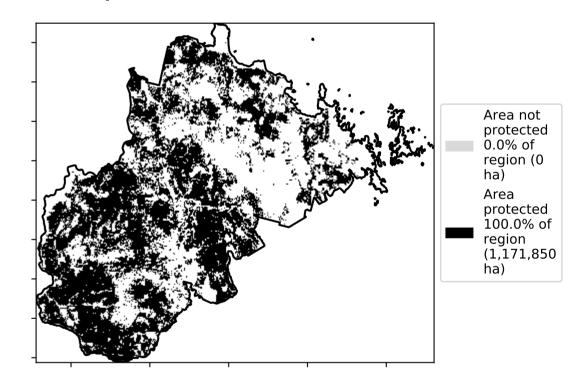
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



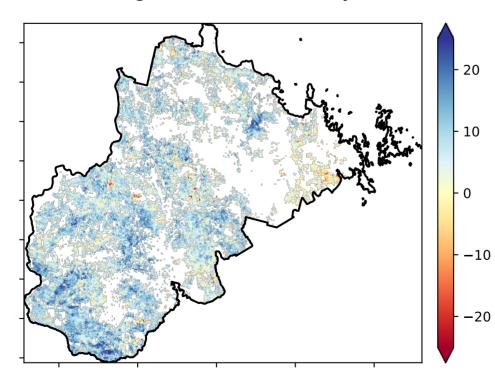
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

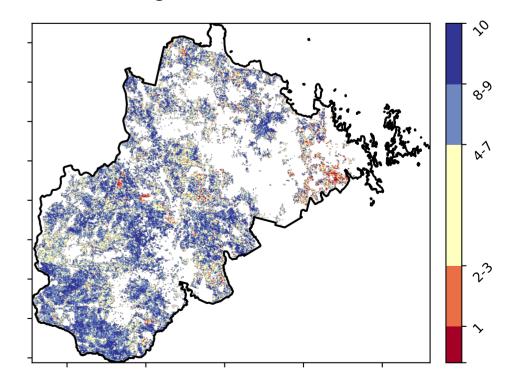


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

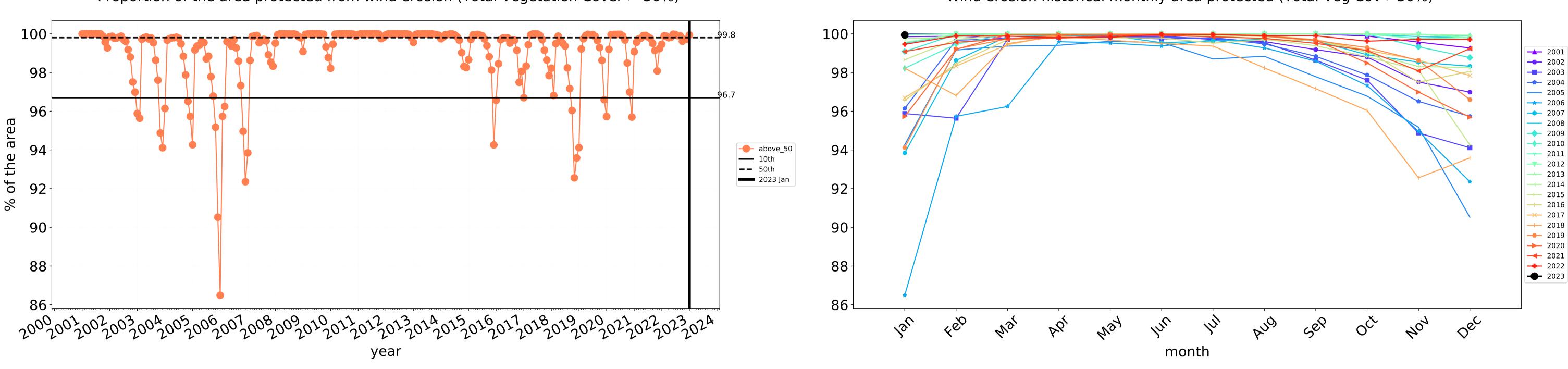


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

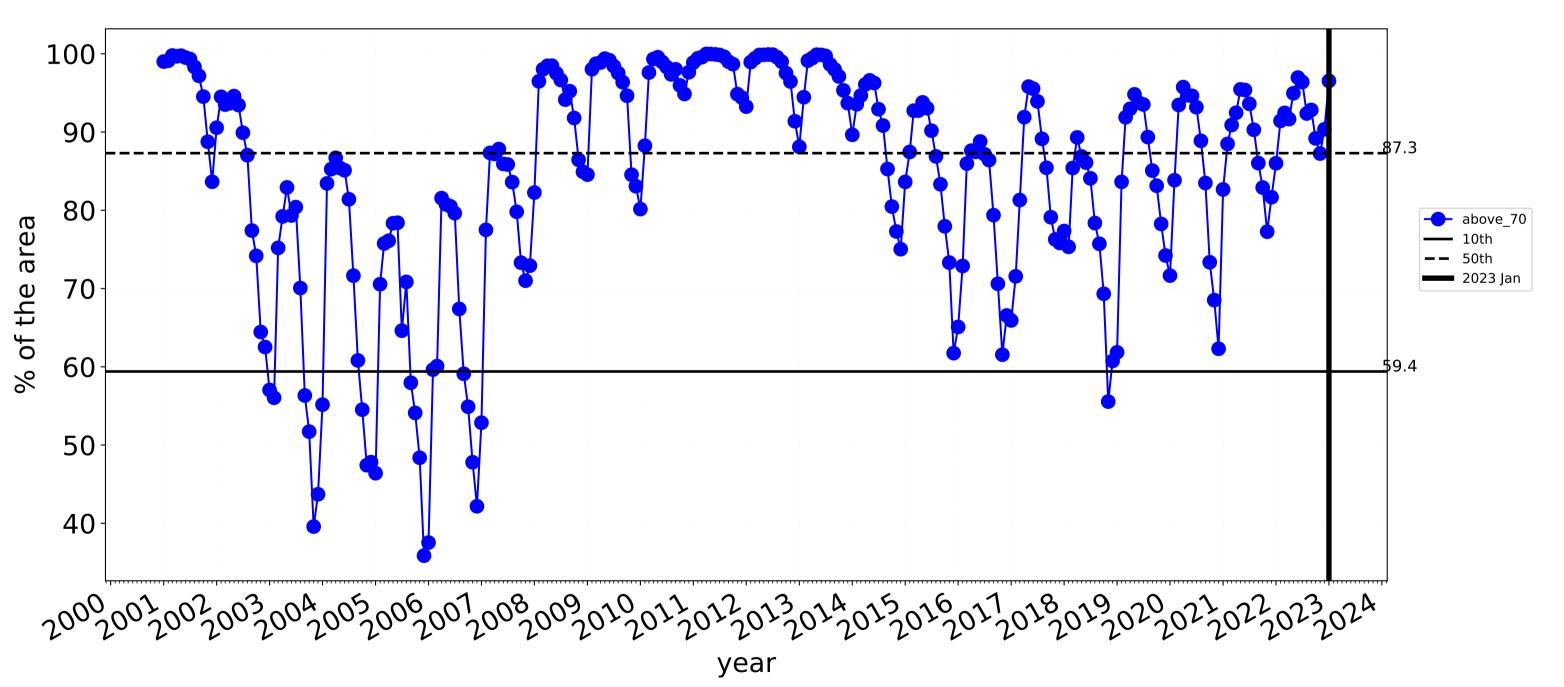
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





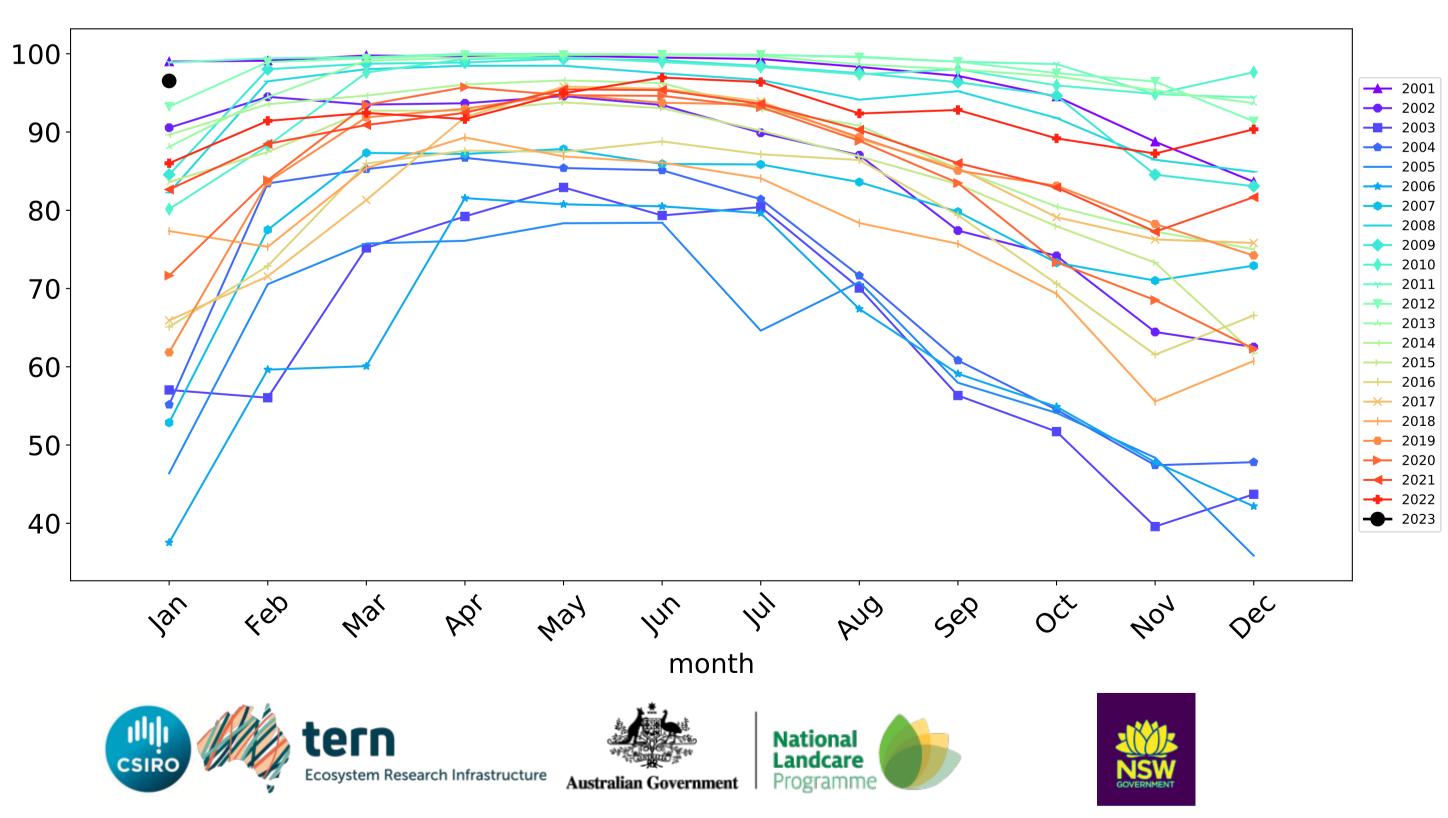


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



# Grazing non forest timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



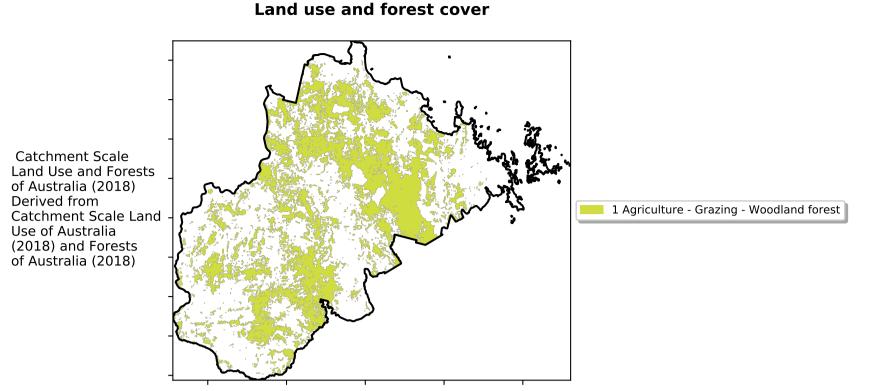
# **Grazing Woodland forest**

12%2000'

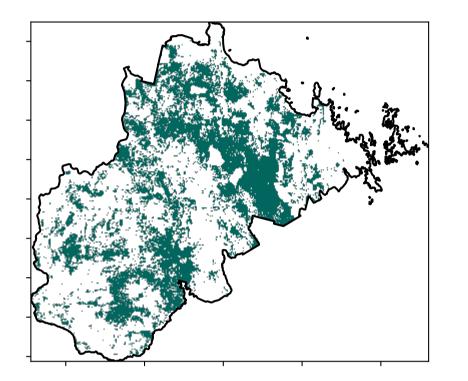
52% TO%

320050010

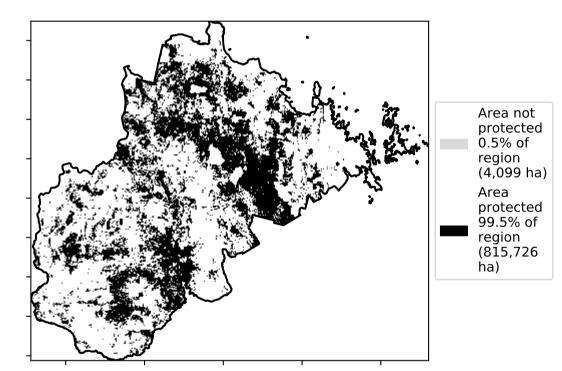
0.30%



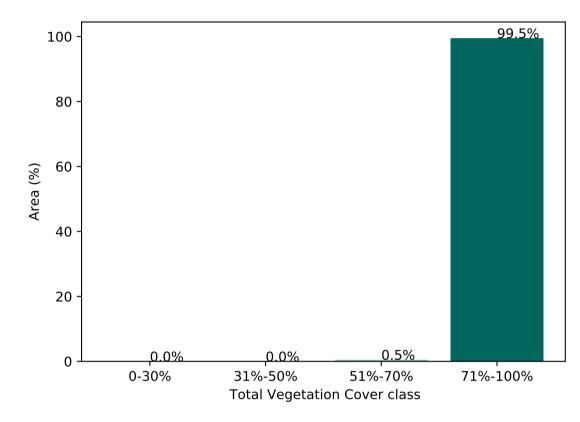
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



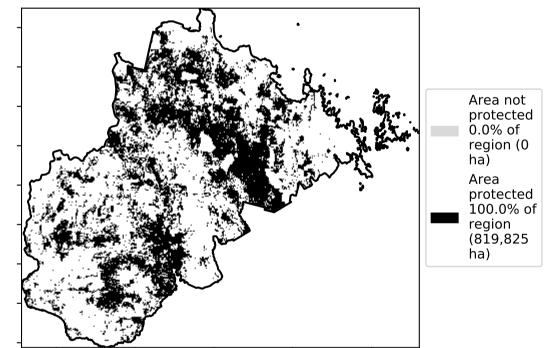
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



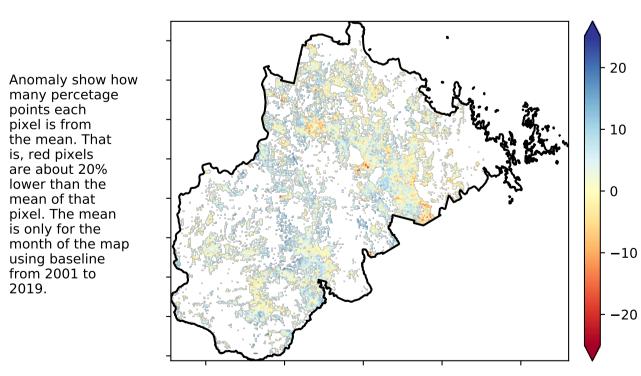
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

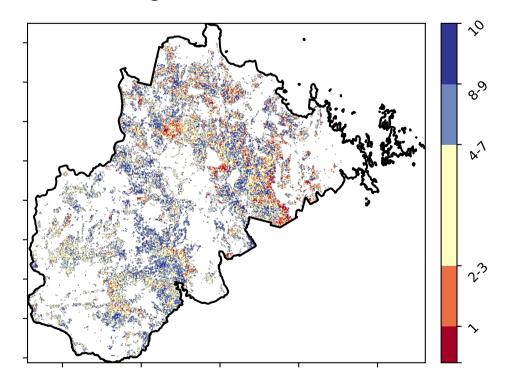


pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

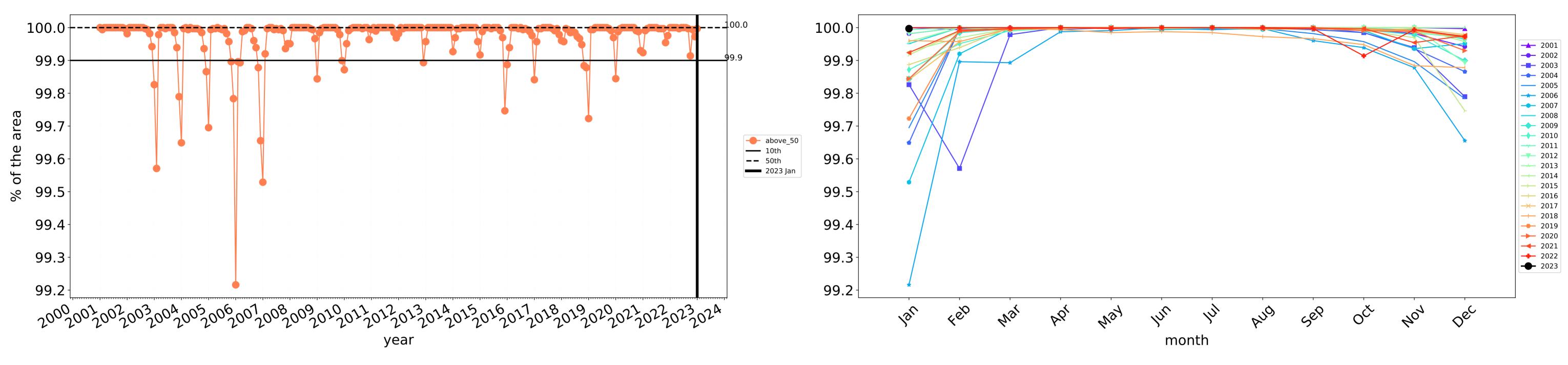
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

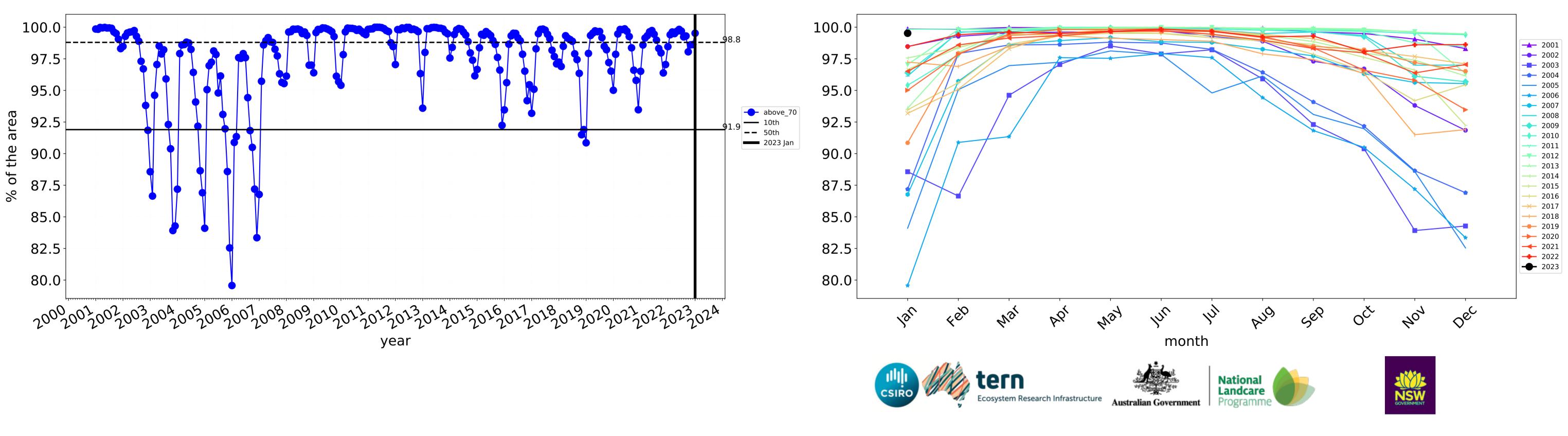
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

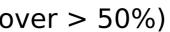






Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

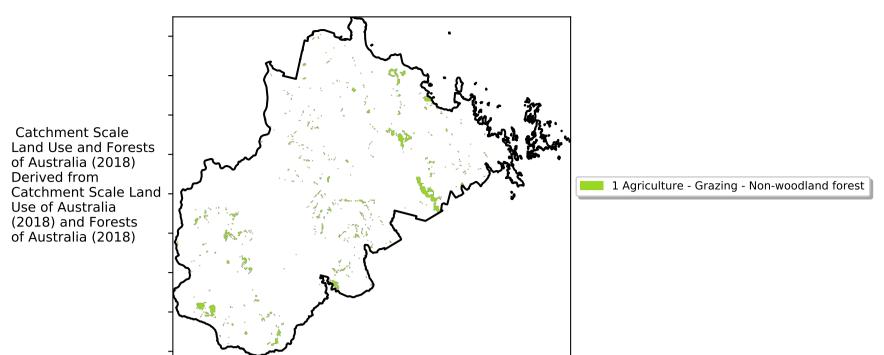




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

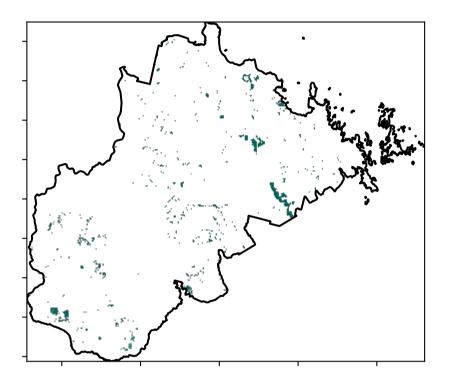
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

# **Grazing - Forest (non woodland)**

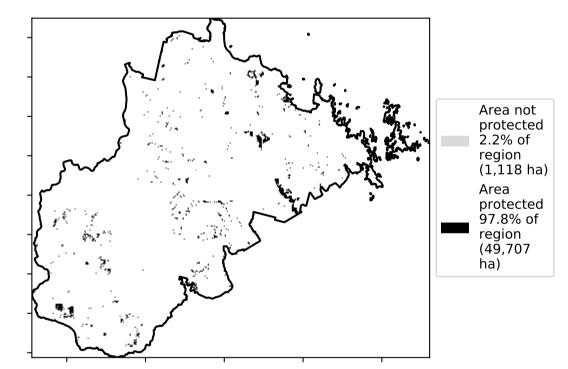


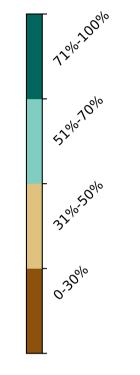
Land use and forest cover

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

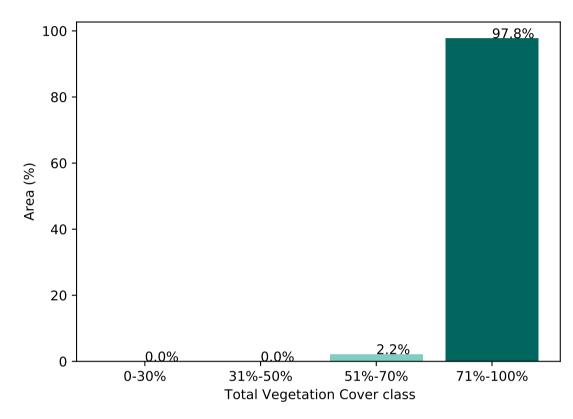


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

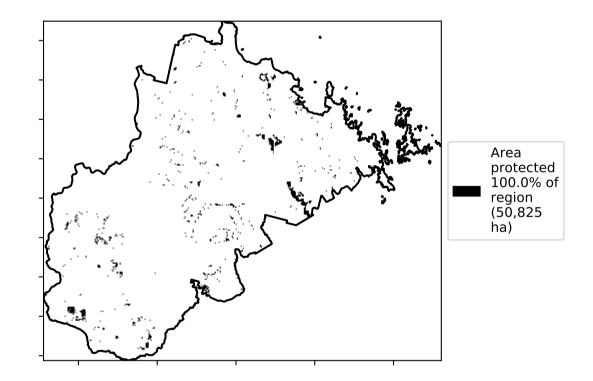




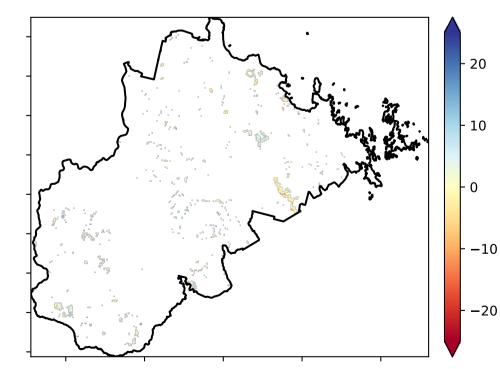
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

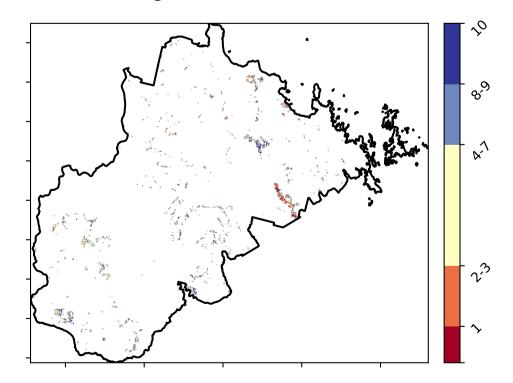


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

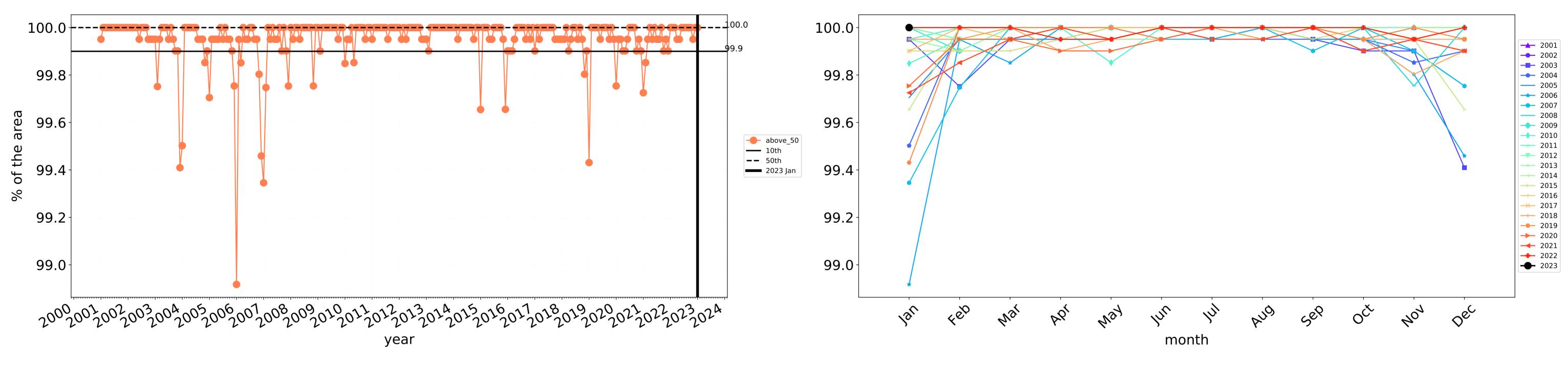
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



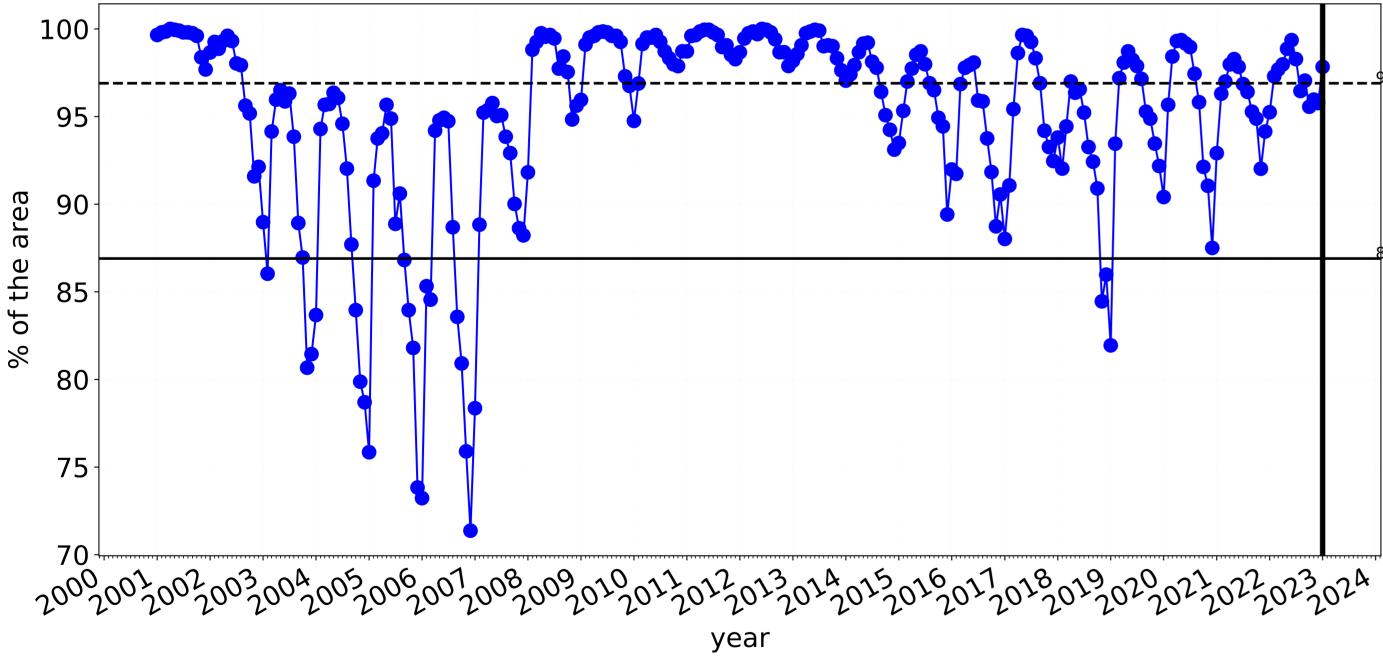


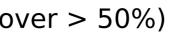
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



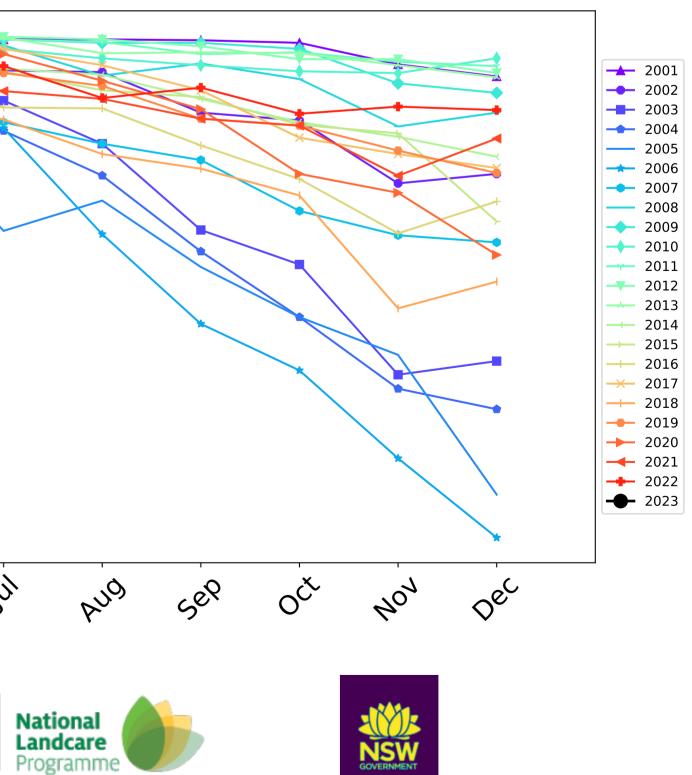


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

---- above\_70 **——** 10th **——** 50th 5.9 — 2023 Jan

100 95 90-85 80 75 70 4eb Sal way In 1's Mai Þb, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



# Irrigation

12% 100°1

52°10010

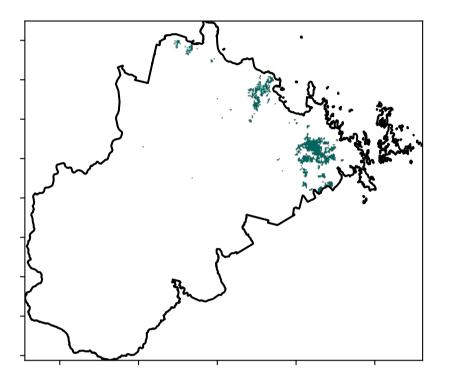
3201050010

0.30%

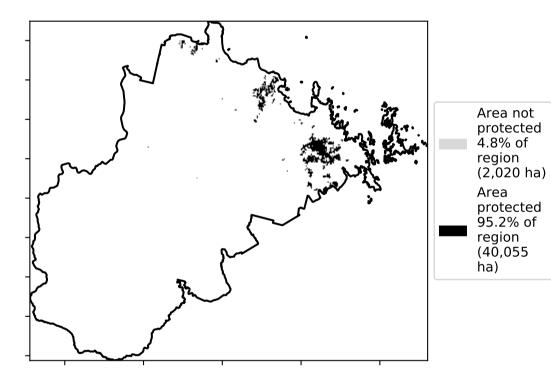
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 2 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 3 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

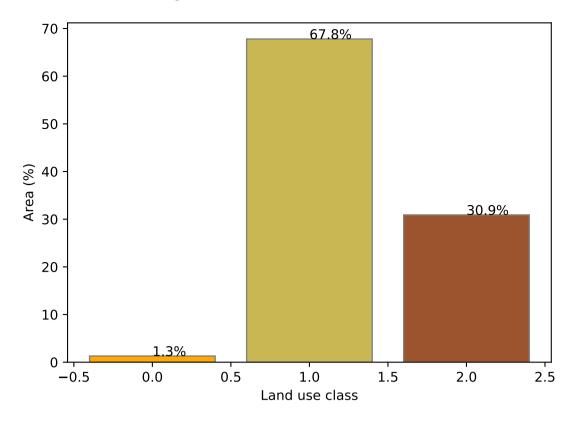
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

Land use and forest cover



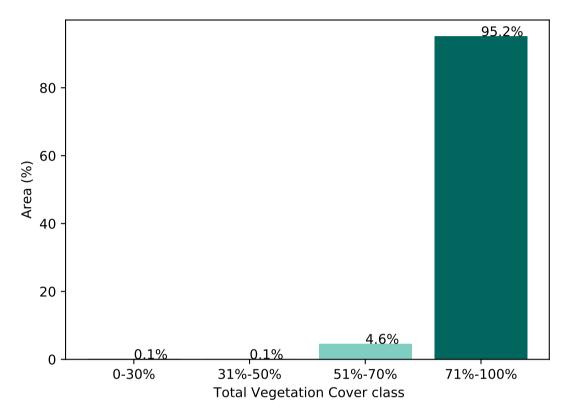
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



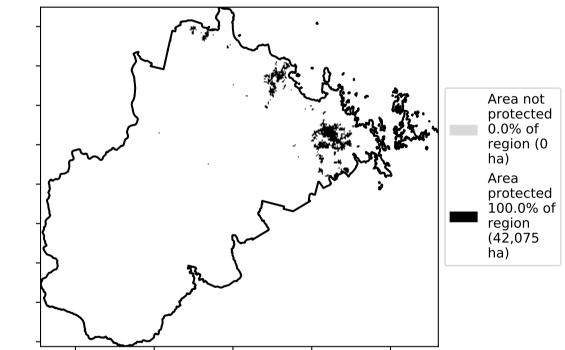


#### Proportion of each land class in area

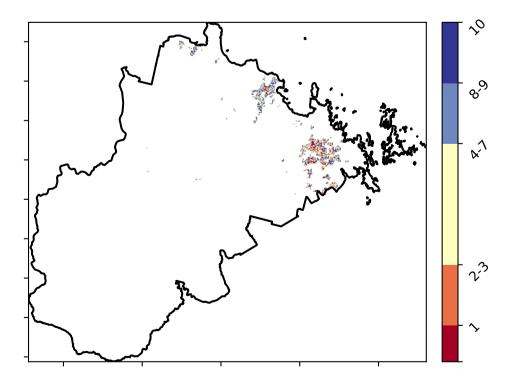
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



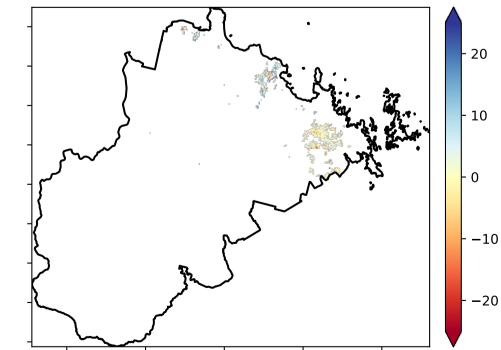
### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



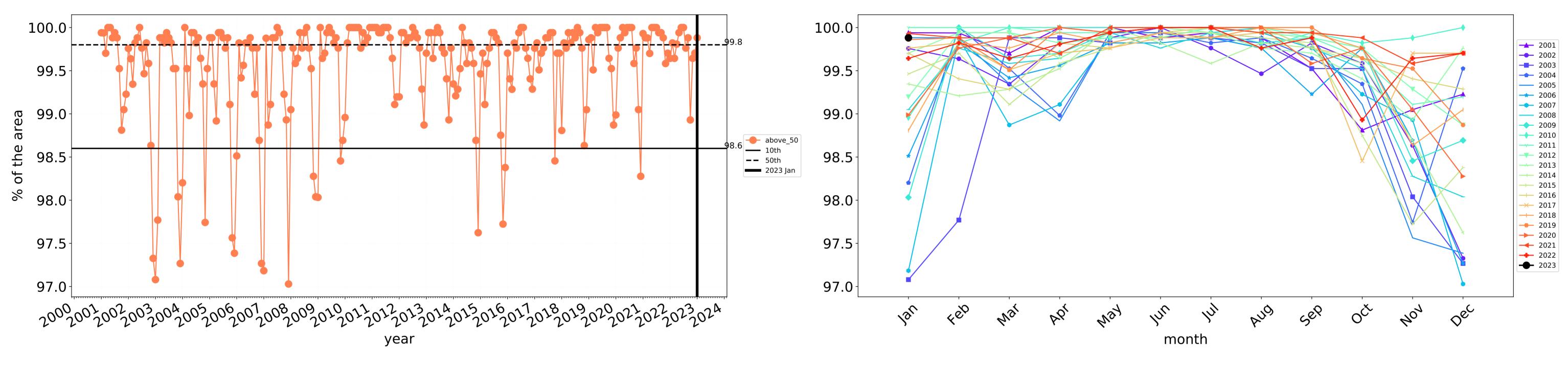
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



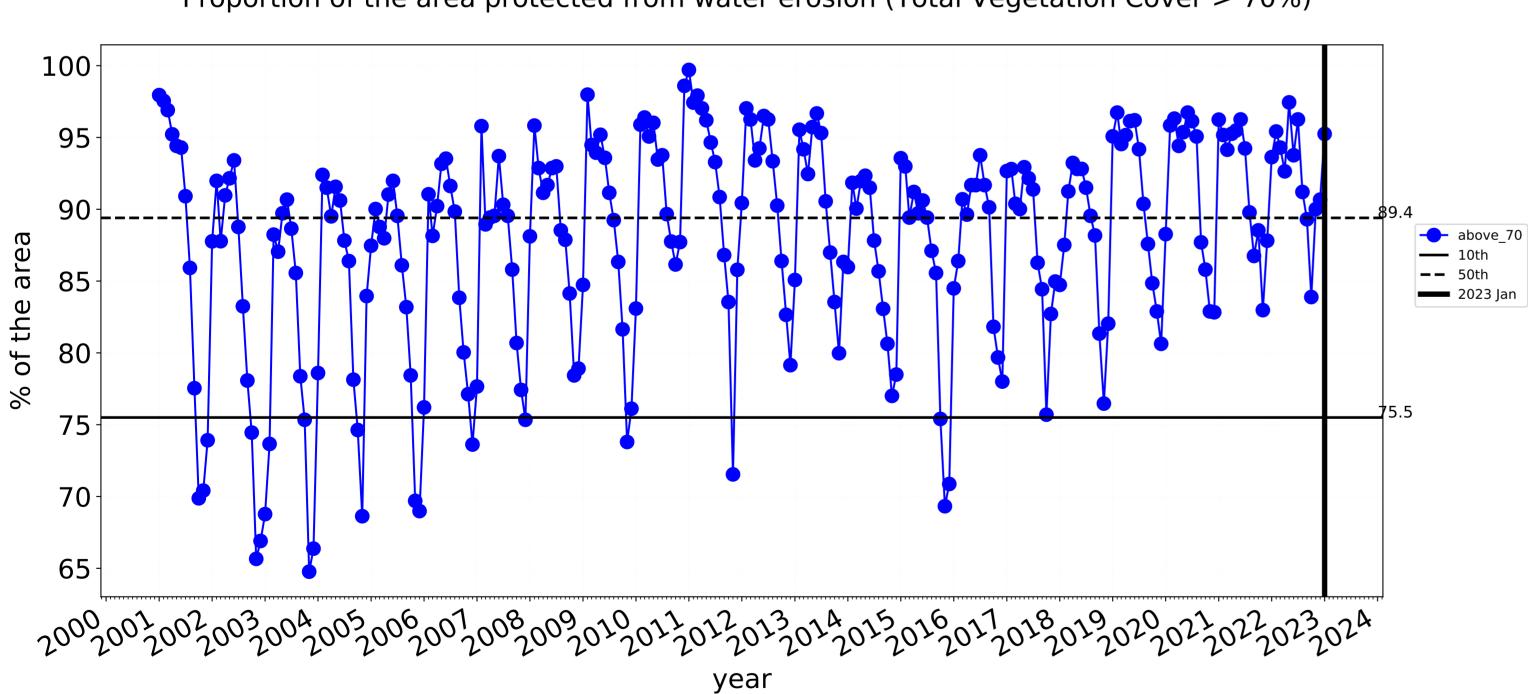
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

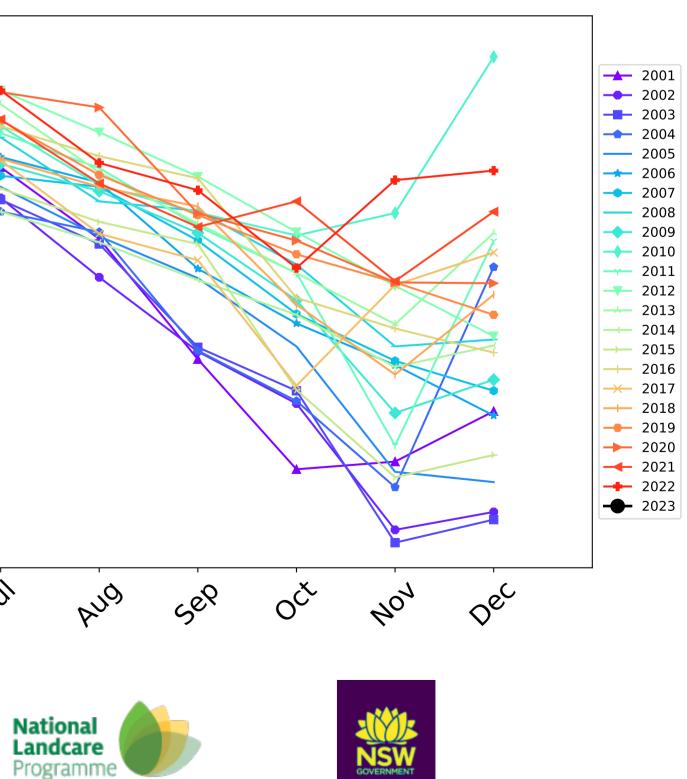
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100-95 90 85 80 75 70 65 4eb Jan In way Mai 1/2/ Þb, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

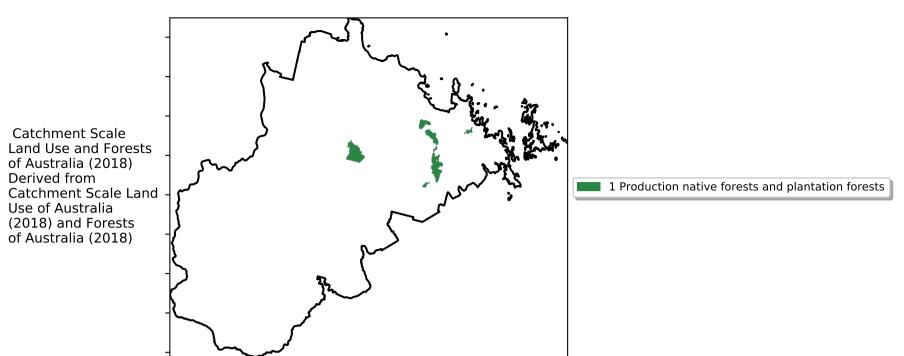
Programme

23

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



# **Production native forests and plantation forests**



12% 200%

52°1070°10

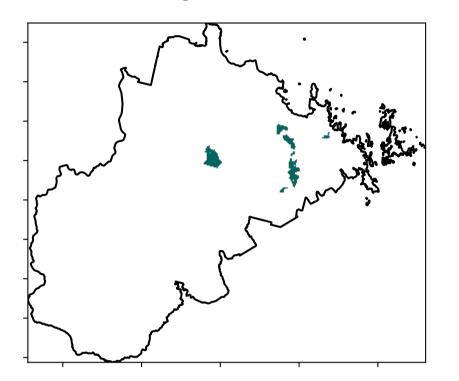
320050010

0.30%

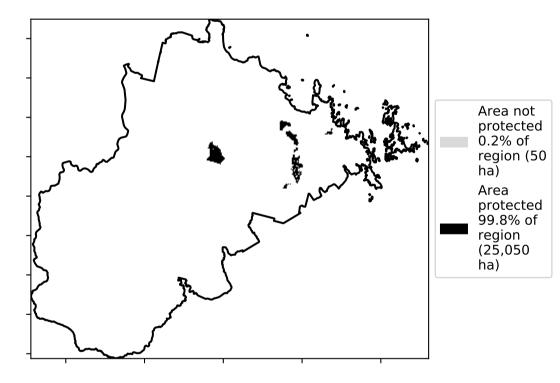
Catchment Scale Land

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

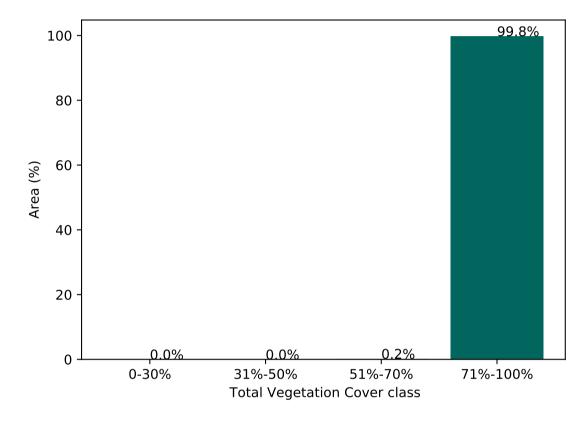
Land use and forest cover



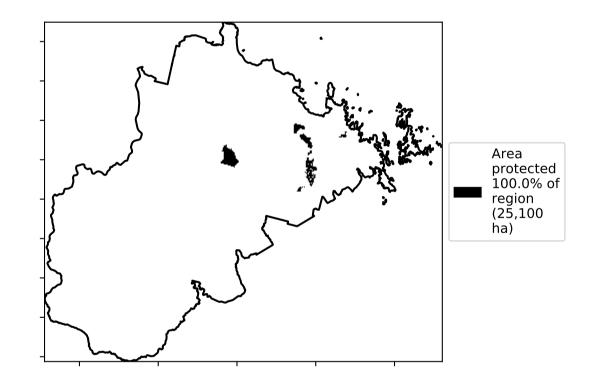
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



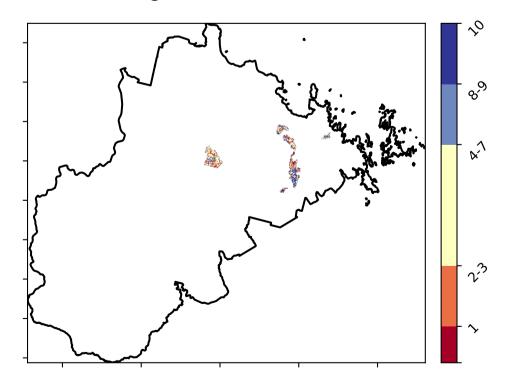
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



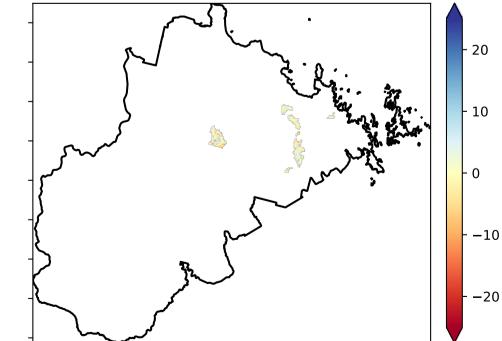
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



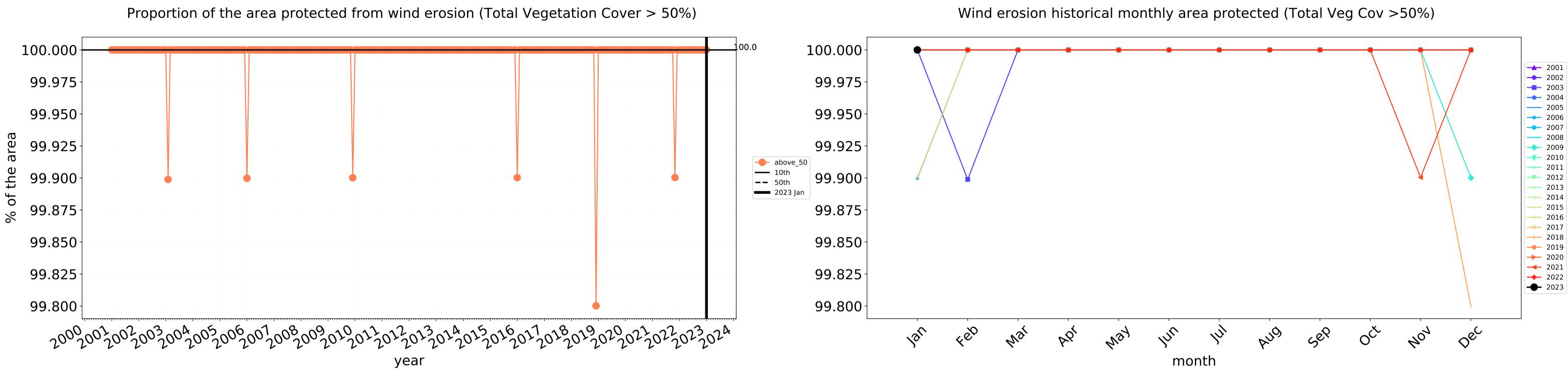
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

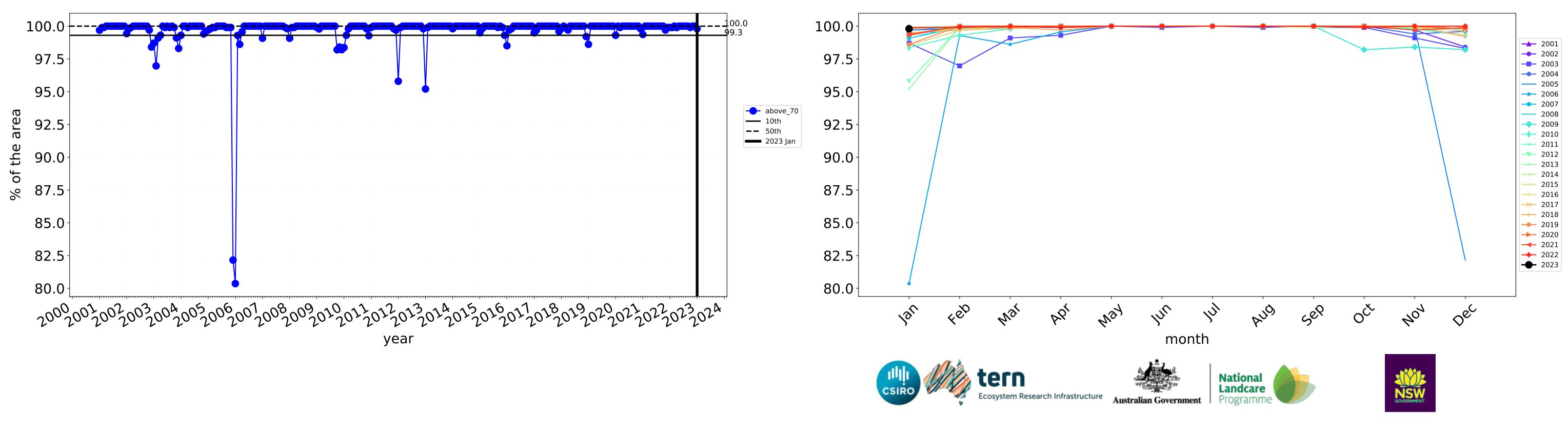


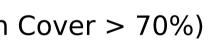
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

# Whitsunday\_(R) (2,356,375 ha and no data 25,501 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	2,356,375	100.0% 2,355,400	99.8% 2,351,575	97.1% 2,288,650	84.7% 1,996,275	42.5% 1,000,300	15.9% 374,425
Conservation and natural environments	168,025	99.8% 167,750	99.3% 166,775	95.4% 160,375	84.4% 141,875	51.3% 86,125	27.7% 46,500
Conservation and natural environments non forest	28,575	99.4% 28,400	98.1% 28,025	88.3% 25,225	56.6% 16,175	11.4% 3,250	2.9% 825
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest Conservation and	56,825	99.9% 56,775	99.6% 56,600	97.4% 55,325	88.7% 50,425	47.9% 27,225	18.5% 10,500
natural environments Forest (non woodland)	82,625	99.9% 82,575	99.4% 82,150	96.6% 79,825	91.1% 75,275	67.4% 55,650	42.6% 35,175
Agriculture	2,084,875	100.0% 2,084,850	100.0% 2,084,125	97.7% 2,037,225	85.6% 1,783,700	42.2% 879,525	15.0% 312,475
Grazing	2,042,500	100.0% 2,042,475	100.0% 2,041,800	97.8% 1,996,850	85.8% 1,752,050	42.6% 870,775	15.2% 309,900
Grazing non forest	1,171,850	100.0% 1,171,825	99.9% 1,171,175	96.5% 1,131,200	80.0% 937,775	35.4% 414,425	12.0% 140,925
Grazing Woodland forest	819,825	100.0% 819,825	100.0% 819,800	99.5% 815,925	93.9% 770,100	53.4% 437,675	19.8% 162,600
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	50,825	100.0% 50,825	100.0% 50,825	97.8% 49,725	86.9% 44,175	36.7% 18,675	12.5% 6,375
Irrigation	42,075	100.0% 42,075	99.9% 42,025	95.2% 40,075	74.7% 31,425	20.7% 8,700	6.1% 2,575
Production native forests and plantation forests	25,100	100.0% 25,100	100.0% 25,100	99.8% 25,050	96.0% 24,100	63.7% 16,000	30.3% 7,600

