## Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Somerset\_(R) QLD

## Date: April 2025

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

**Erosion protection** 

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

## Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

## Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



## **Vegetation Cover Apr 2025**

#### Land use and forest cover

#### Proportion of each land class in area





120/07/00/0

52°10'TO010

3201050010

0.30%

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to

lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

records for that month of the map using baseline

in the lowest 10% of

from 2001 to 2019.











## **Conservation and natural environments**

#### Land use and forest cover





Total Vegetation Cover [%]









#### Proportion of each land class in area



#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Area protected 100.0% of region (80,125 ha)

#### **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests

of Australia (2018) Derived from

(2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Use of Australia

Catchment Scale Land



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land



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## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





## **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



12%100%

52% TON

320050010

0.30%

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 











% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Protected 100.0% of region (67,050 ha)

Area

### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

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Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





## Agriculture

#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



Total Vegetation Cover [%]





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### Proportion of each land class in area

#### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

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Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





## Grazing

#### Land use and forest cover



Catchment Scale

Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





# Proportion of each land class in area 74.0%



#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

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Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

## **Grazing non forest**

#### Land use and forest cover



1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

#### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

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Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





## **Grazing Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

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Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Australian Gove

## Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

1200000

1 52°1070°10

32%50%

0.30%

Land use and forest cover



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 









% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

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Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Derived from



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Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



## Irrigation

#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



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Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



## **Production native forests and plantation forests**

Land use and forest cover



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

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## Somerset\_(R) (522,225 ha and no data 15,027 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	522,225	100.0% 522,225	100.0% 522,175	99.8% 520,925	98.2% 512,575	74.5% 389,150	34.2% 178,525
Conservation and natural environments	80,125	100.0% 80,125	100.0% 80,125	100.0% 80,125	99.6% 79,825	78.9% 63,200	43.0% 34,475
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	10,175	100.0% 10,175	100.0% 10,175	100.0% 10,175	99.8% 10,150	81.3% 8,275	38.8% 3,950
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	67,050	100.0% 67,050	100.0% 67,050	100.0% 67,050	99.7% 66,825	78.3% 52,500	44.0% 29,500
Agriculture	352,950	100.0% 352,950	100.0% 352,950	99.7% 351,975	98.3% 346,775	76.3% 269,375	33.6% 118,525
Grazing	337,575	100.0% 337,575	100.0% 337,575	99.9% 337,375	99.2% 334,950	78.7% 265,550	34.9% 117,875
Grazing non forest	249,275	100.0% 249,275	100.0% 249,275	99.9% 249,075	99.0% 246,825	77.8% 194,000	35.0% 87,200
Grazing Woodland forest	46,900	100.0% 46,900	100.0% 46,900	100.0% 46,900	99.7% 46,775	81.6% 38,275	34.2% 16,050
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	41,400	100.0% 41,400	100.0% 41,400	100.0% 41,400	99.9% 41,350	80.4% 33,275	35.3% 14,625
Irrigation	14,850	100.0% 14,850	100.0% 14,850	94.8% 14,075	76.3% 11,325	23.6% 3,500	4.0% 600
Production native forests and plantation forests	67,300	100.0% 67,300	100.0% 67,300	100.0% 67,300	98.5% 66,275	67.9% 45,725	33.5% 22,550

