# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Somerset (R) QLD

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

**Date: January 2024** 

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
  - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
  - 31-50% Low cover not protected
  - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

# **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

# Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.

Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

# **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3









# **Vegetation Cover Jan 2024**

#### Land use and forest cover

#### Legend with land class forest cover and number, i.e. Forests is 12 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest 3 Conservation and natural environments -Non-Woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-forest 5 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 6 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 7 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 8 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 9 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 10 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 11 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated 12 Production native forests and plantation forests 13 Other uses

#### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from

the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20%

lower than the mean of that

is only for the

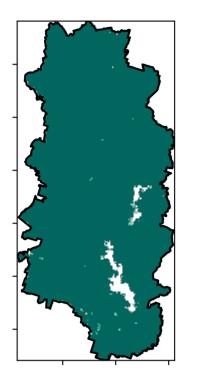
using baseline from 2001 to

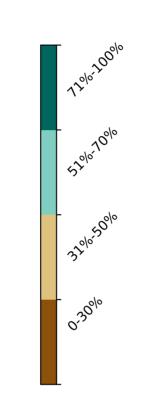
2019.

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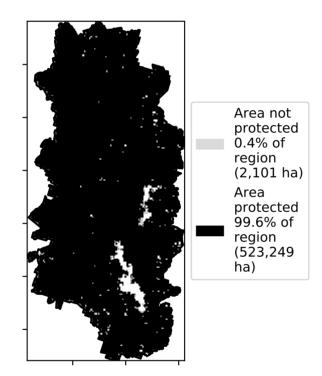
month of the map

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

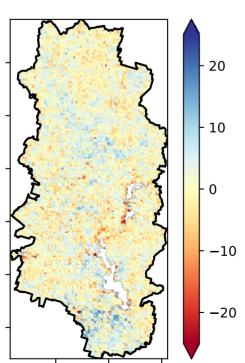




#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

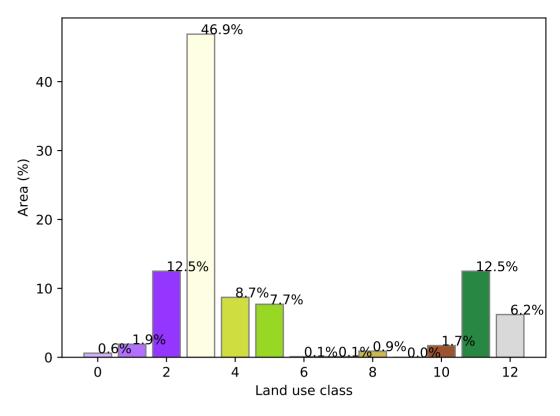


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

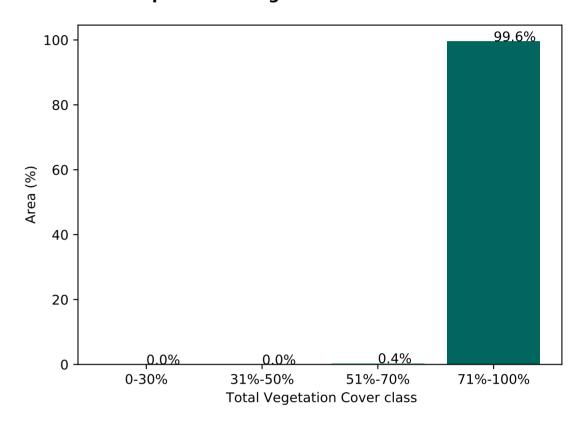


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

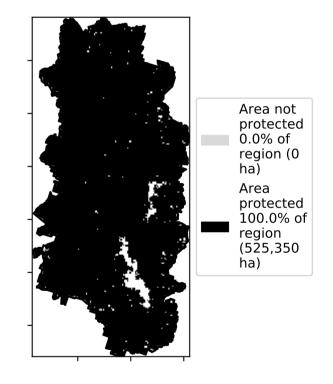
#### Proportion of each land class in area



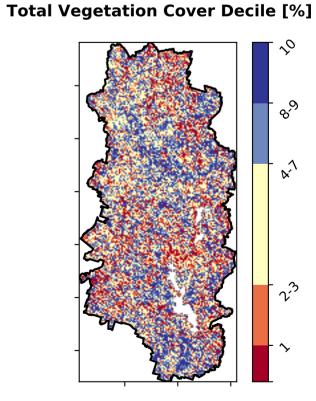
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



records for that month of





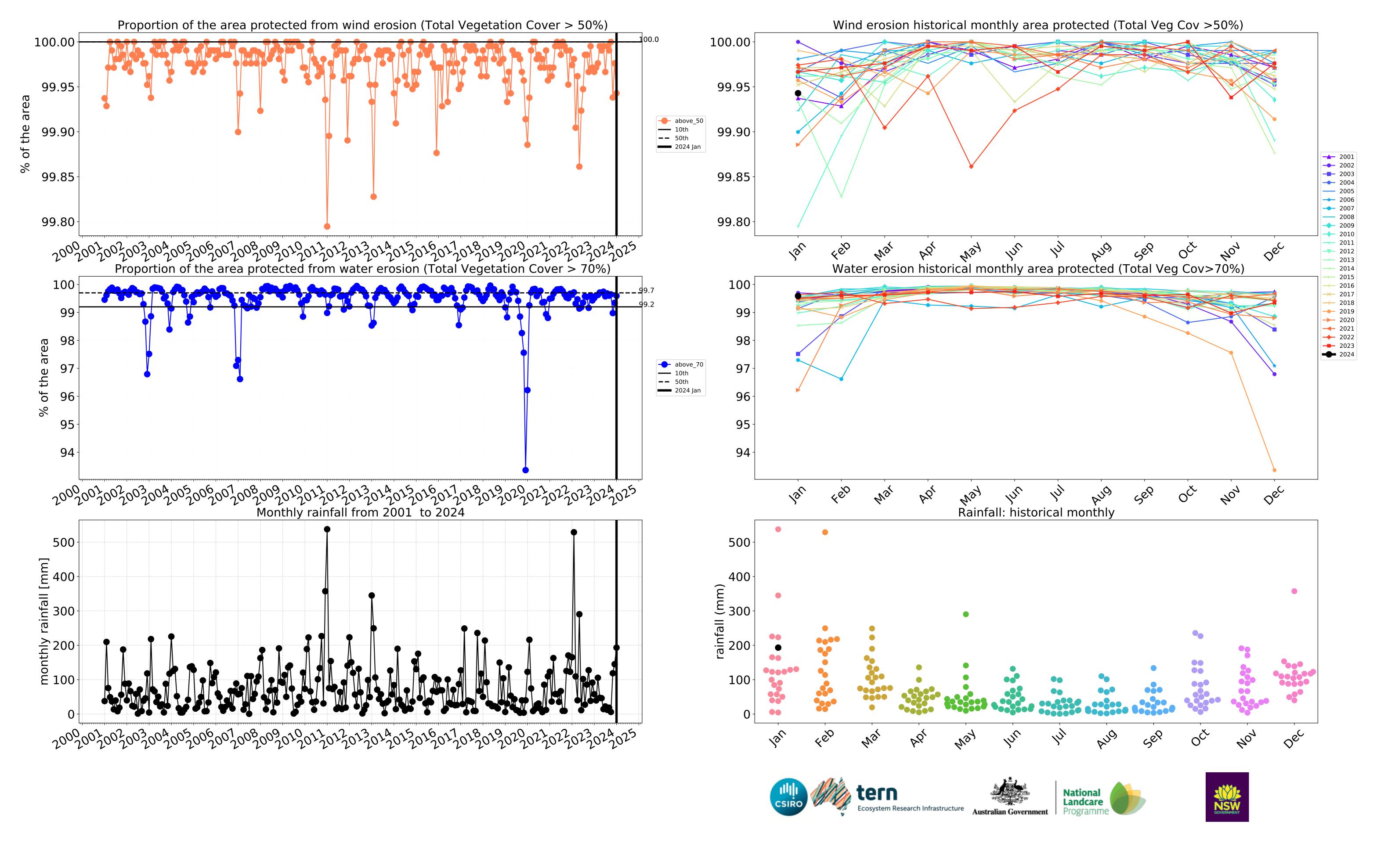


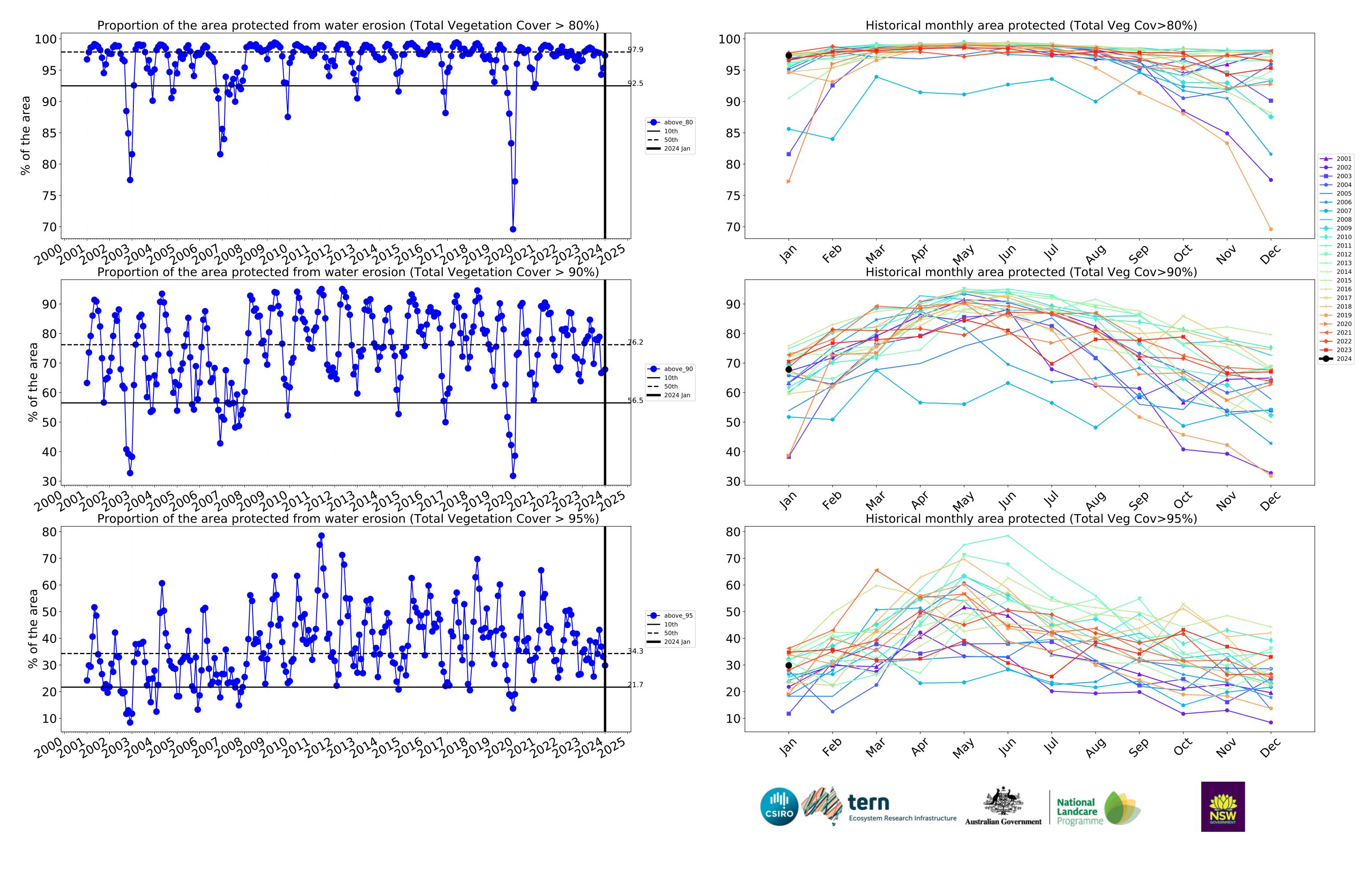








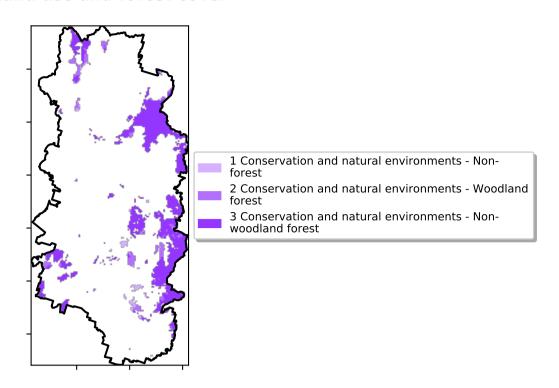




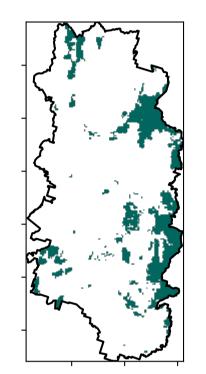
# **Conservation and natural environments**

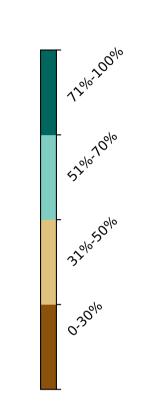
#### Land use and forest cover

#### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

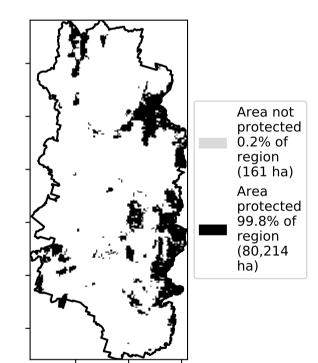


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

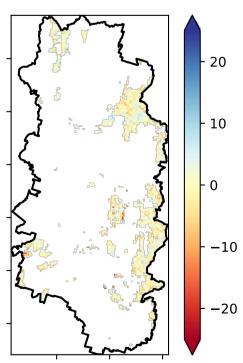




## % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

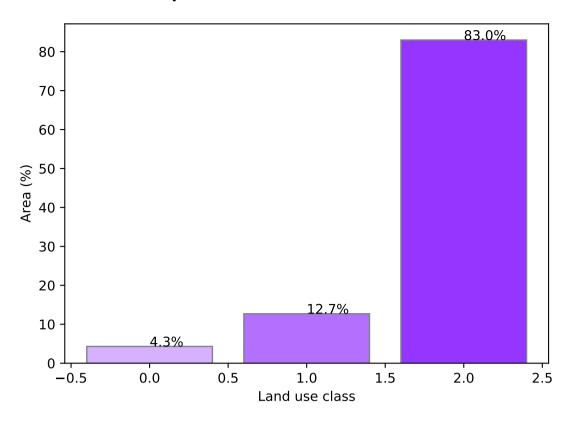


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

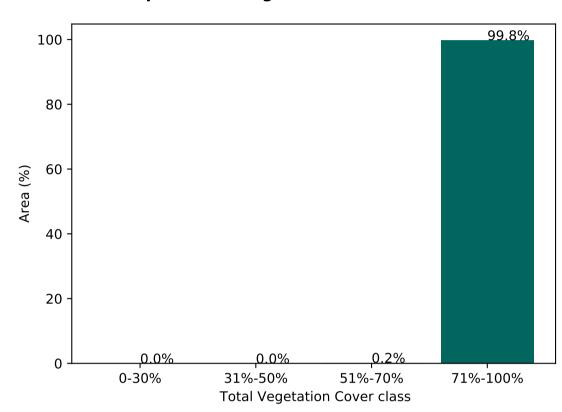


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Proportion of each land class in area**

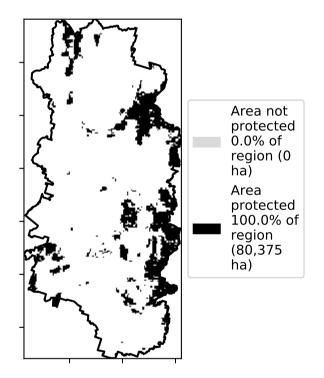


#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

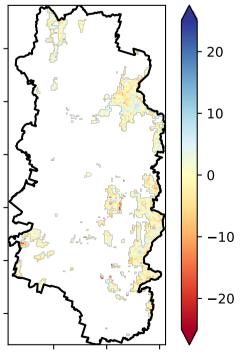


# % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



8,5)







# are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

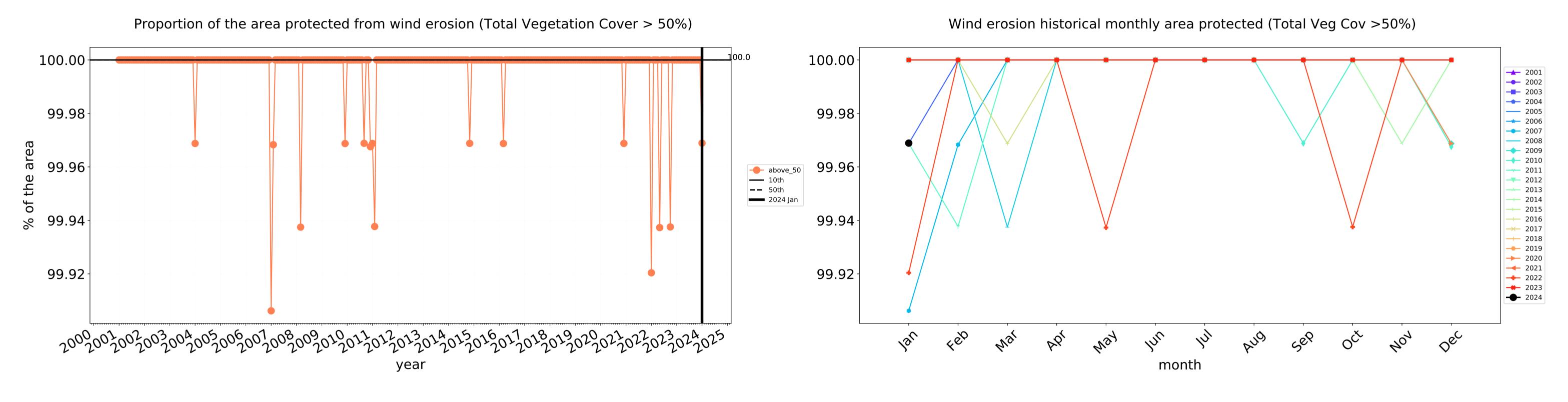
Anomaly show how many percetage points each

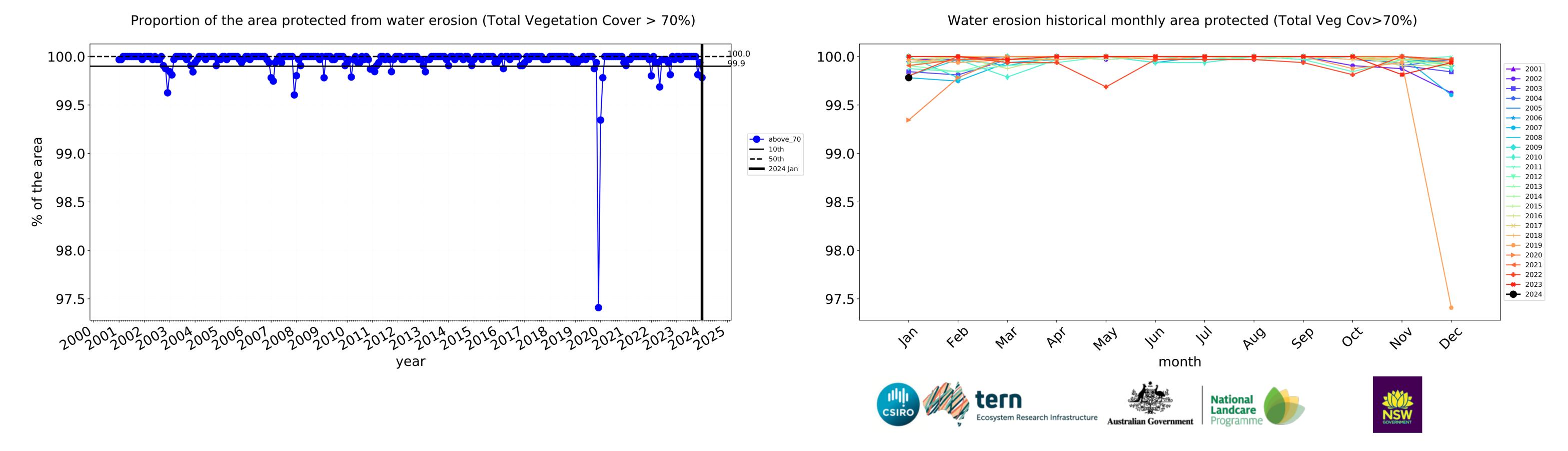
pixel is from the mean. That

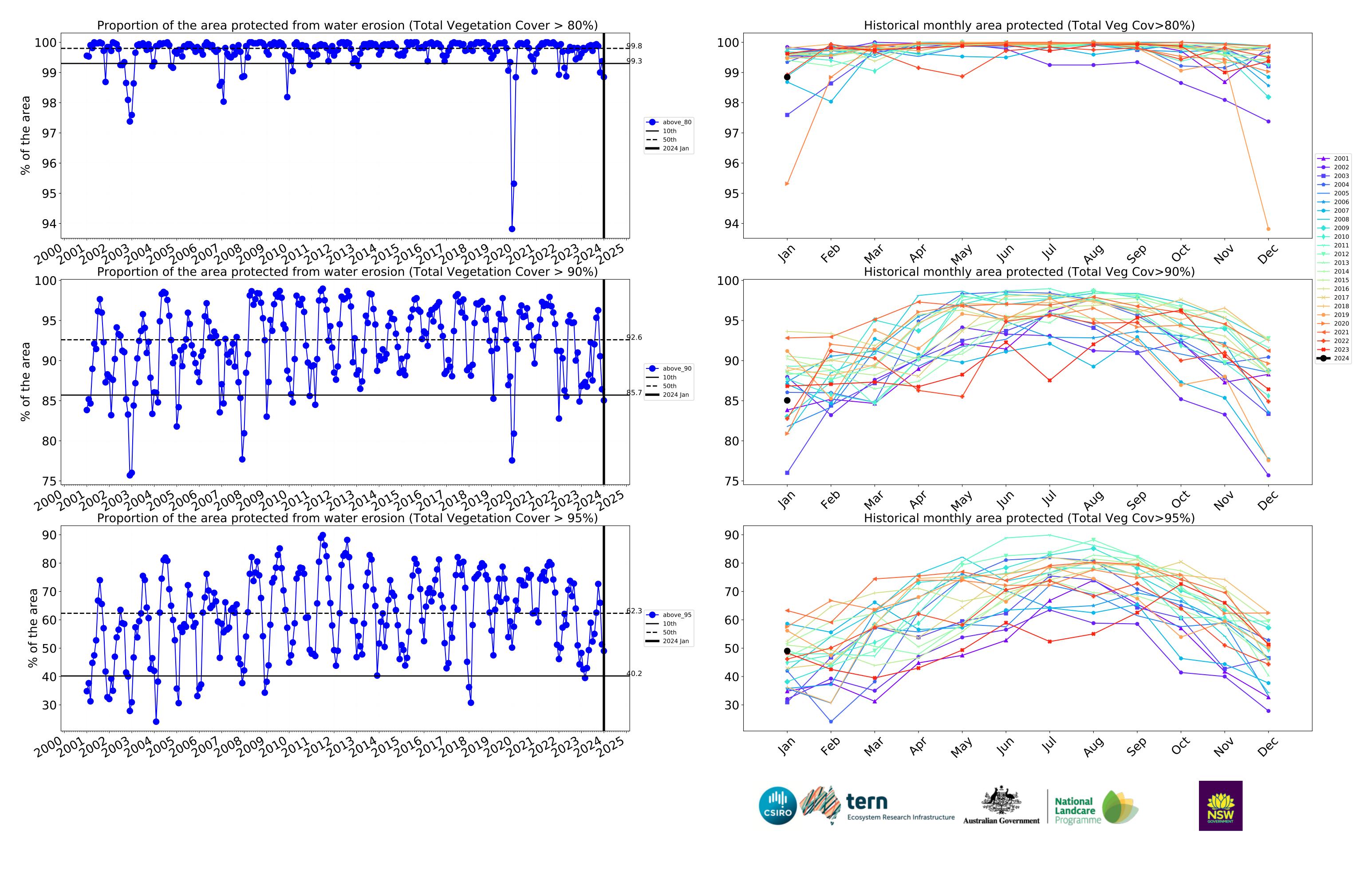
is, red pixels



# **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**



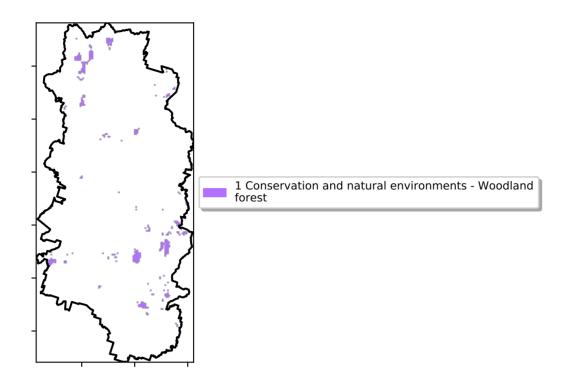




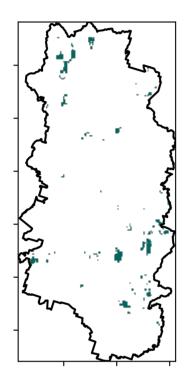
# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

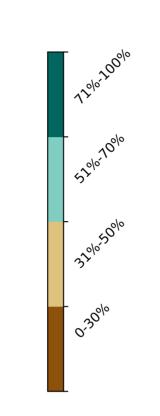
#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

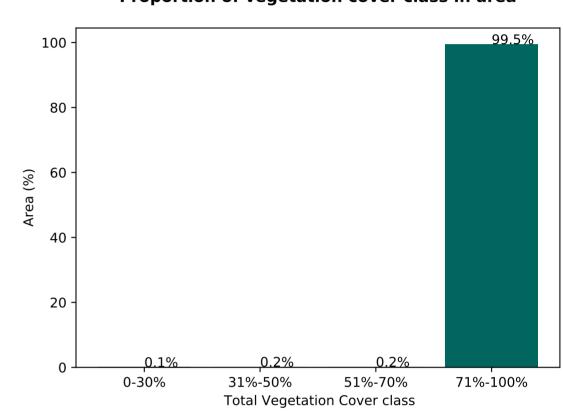


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

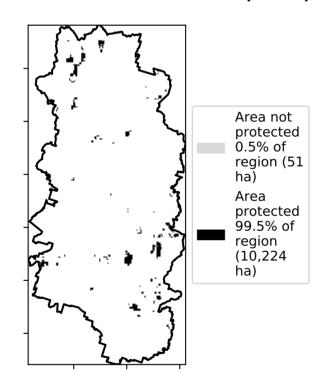




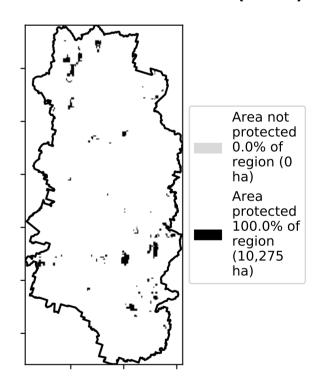
# Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



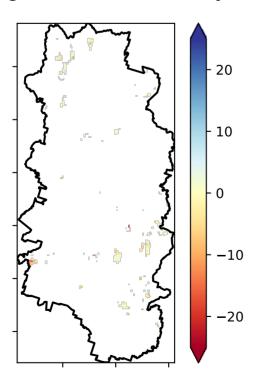
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

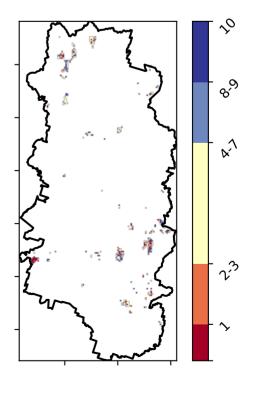


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

# Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

the mean. That is, red pixels

are about 20% lower than the mean of that

pixel. The mean

using baseline

is only for the month of the map

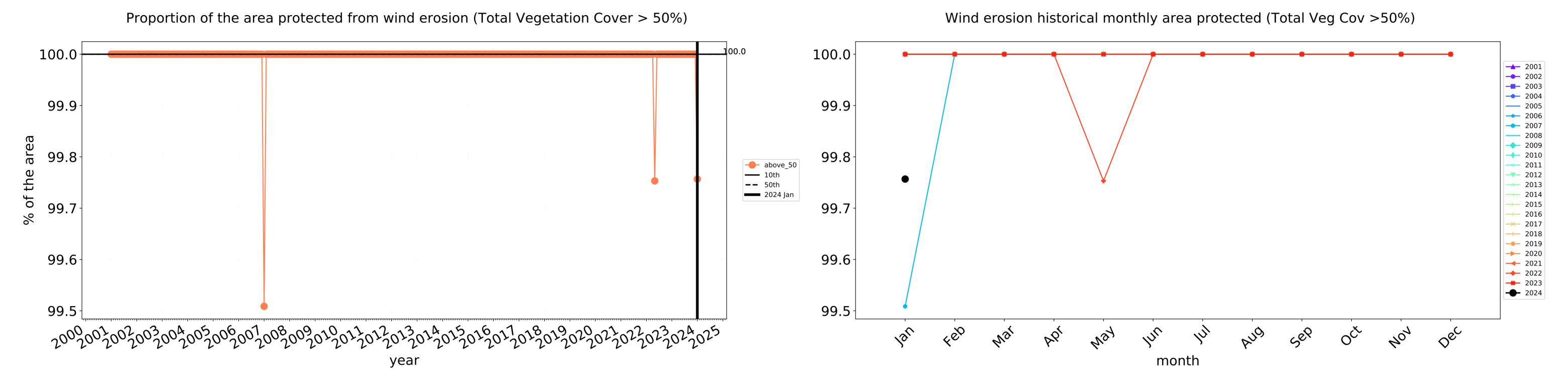


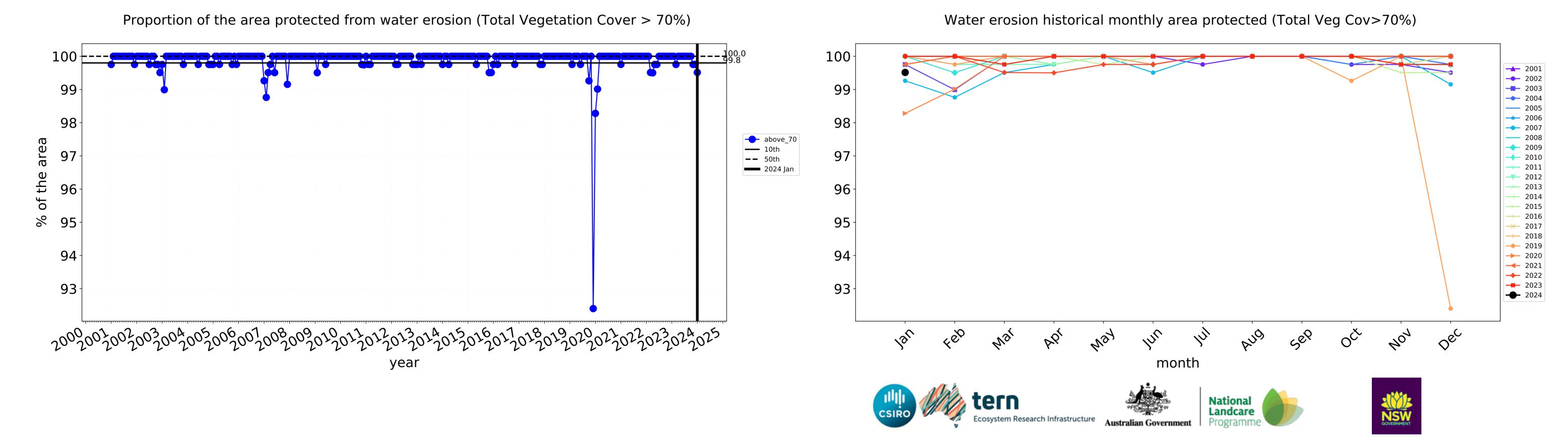


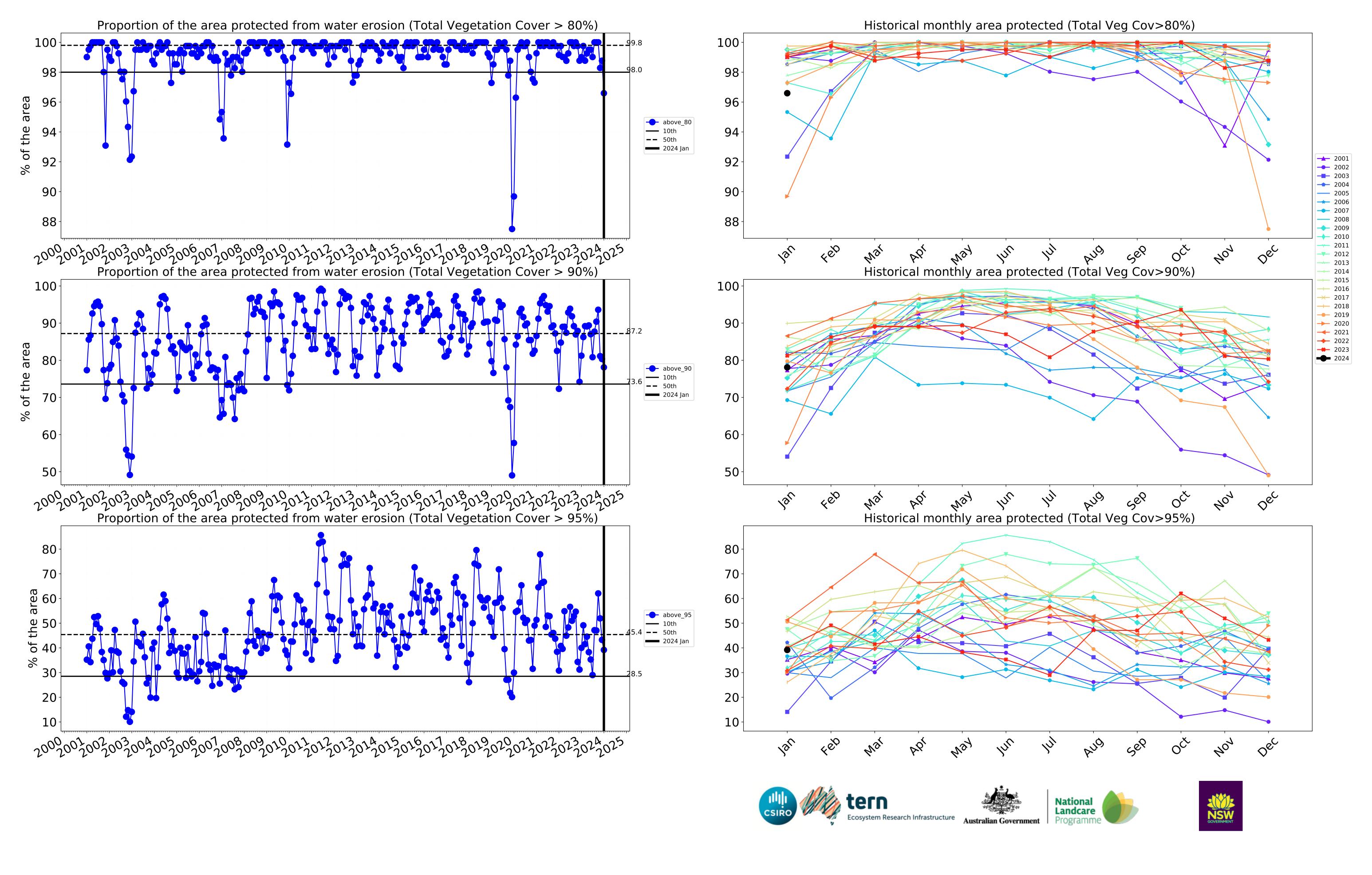




# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**







# **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

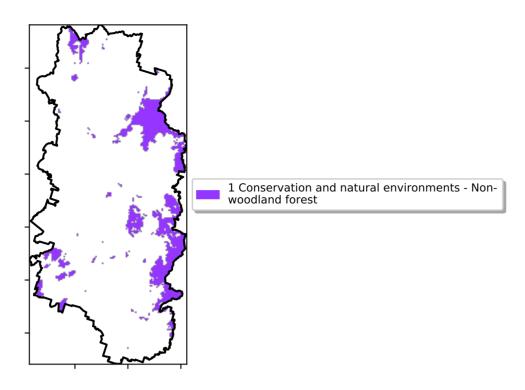
the mean. That is, red pixels

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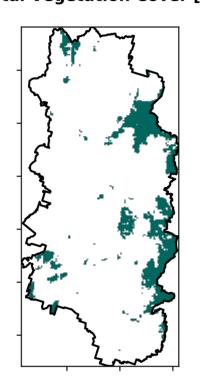
pixel. The mean

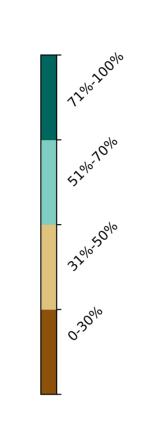
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

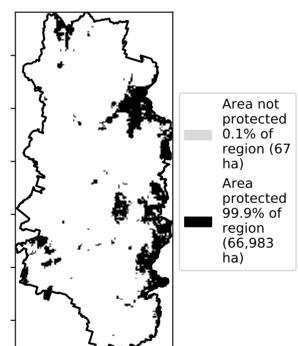


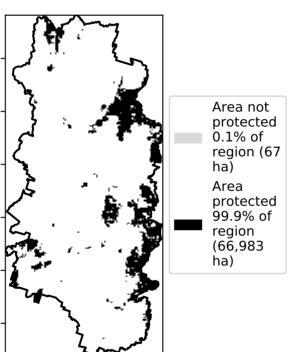
# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



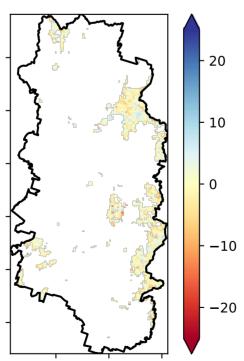


# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



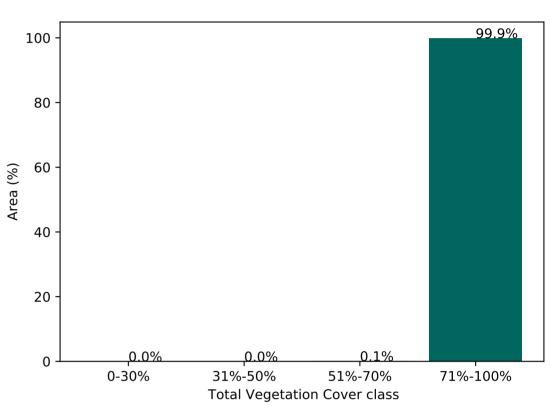


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

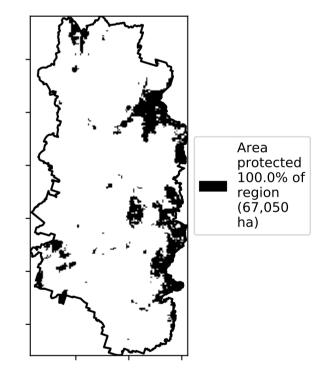


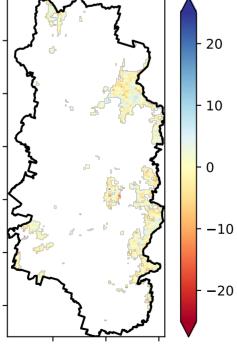
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

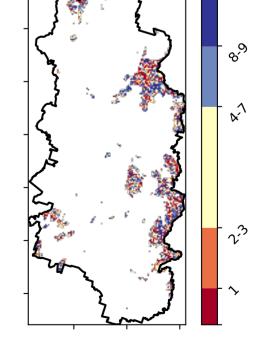
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



# % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





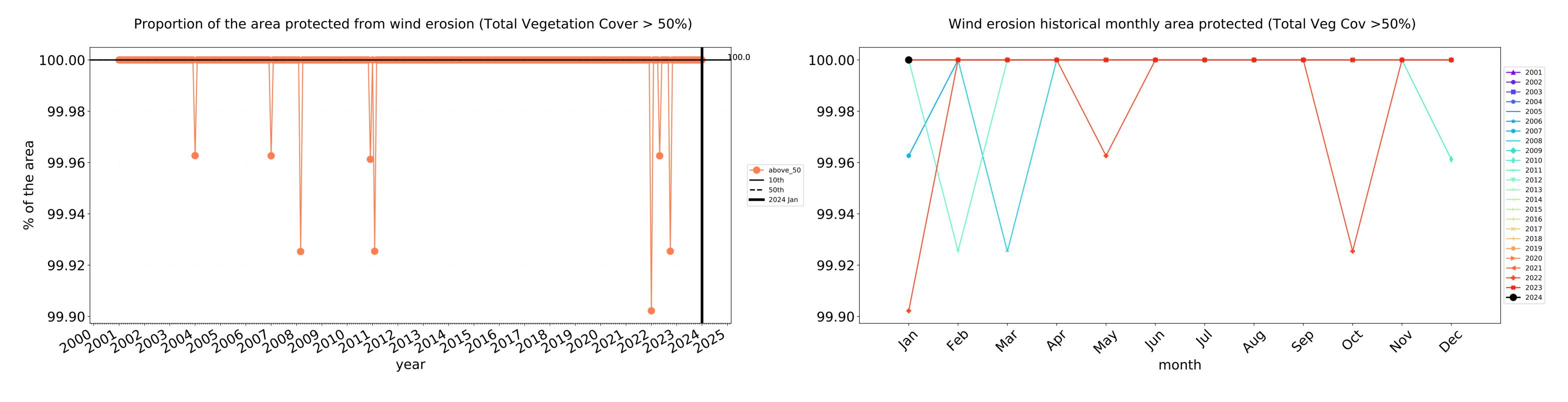


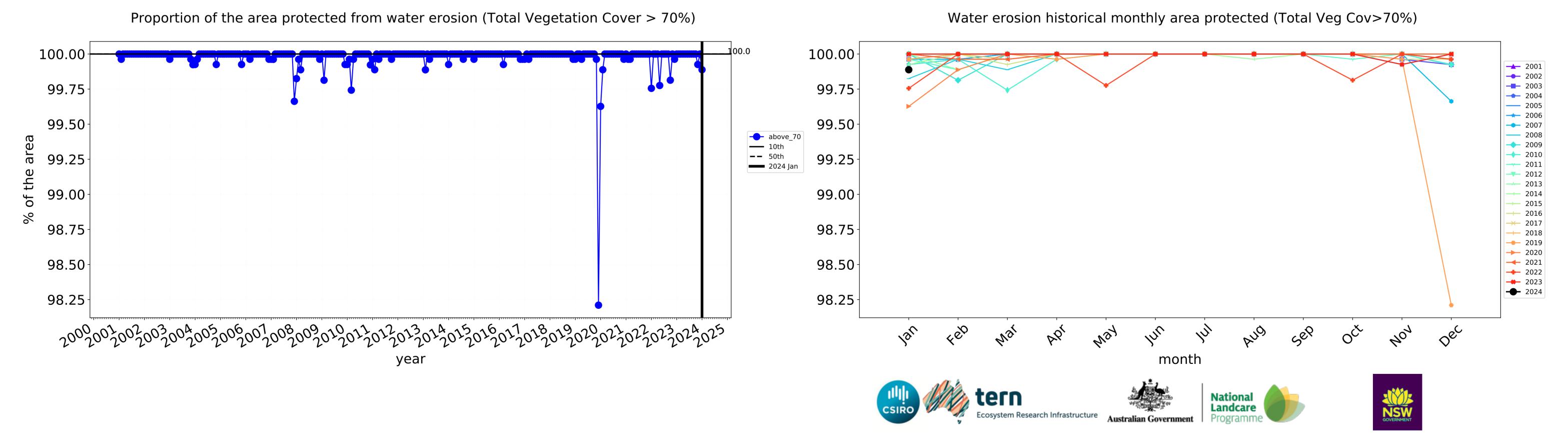


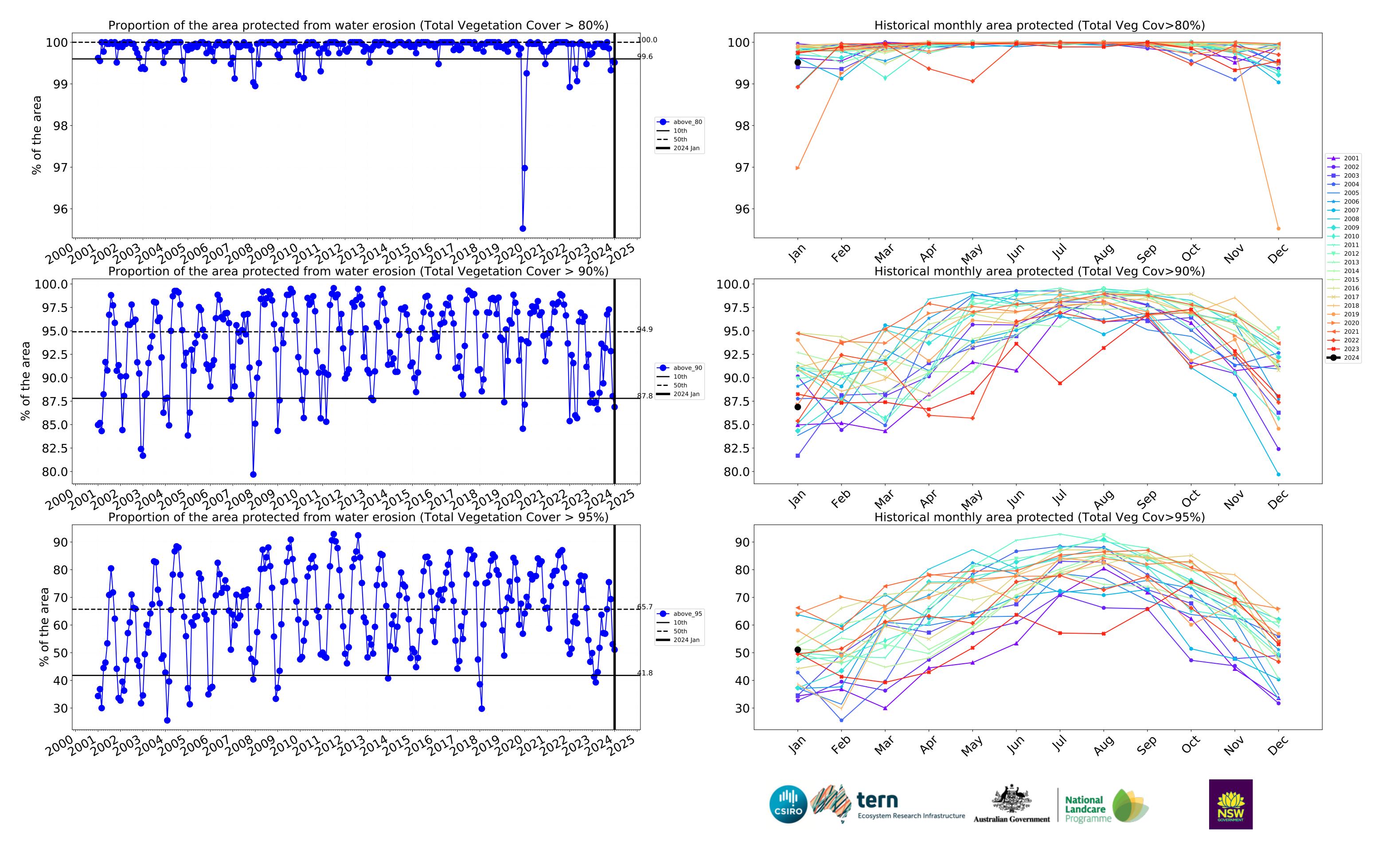








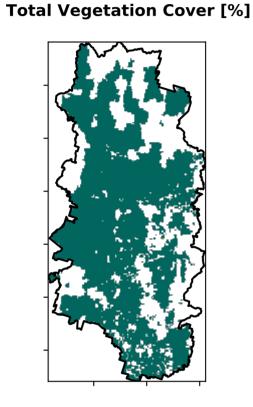


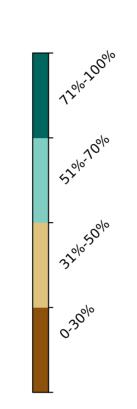


# **Agriculture**

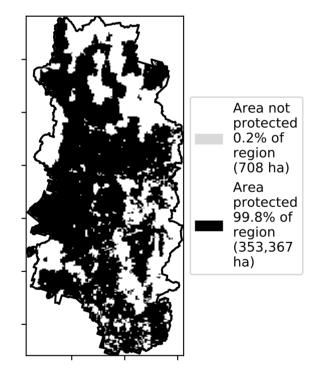
#### Land use and forest cover

#### 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Derived from 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated Catchment Scale Land 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated Use of Australia 6 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated (2018) and Forests 7 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated of Australia (2018) 8 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

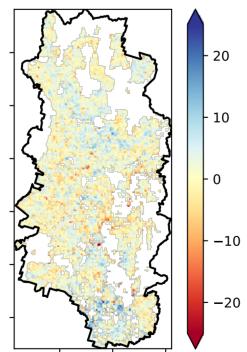




# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

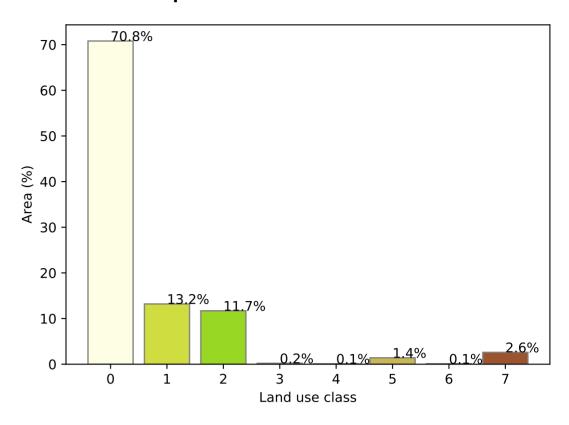


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

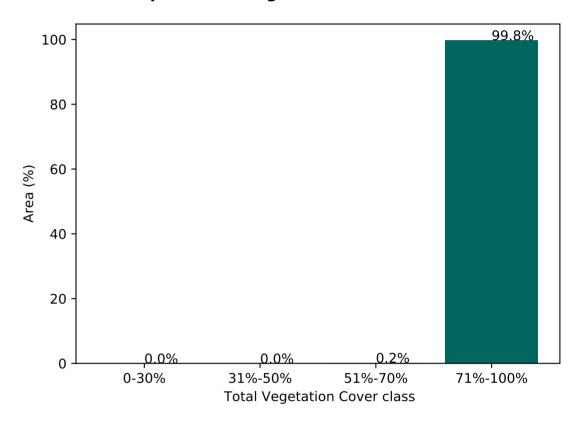


pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

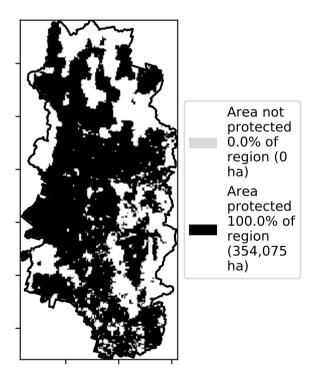
#### Proportion of each land class in area

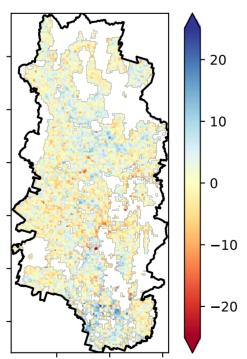


#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

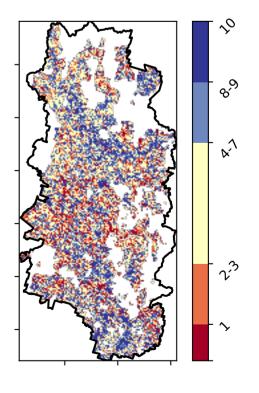


## % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





Deciles show where the



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



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is only for the month of the map



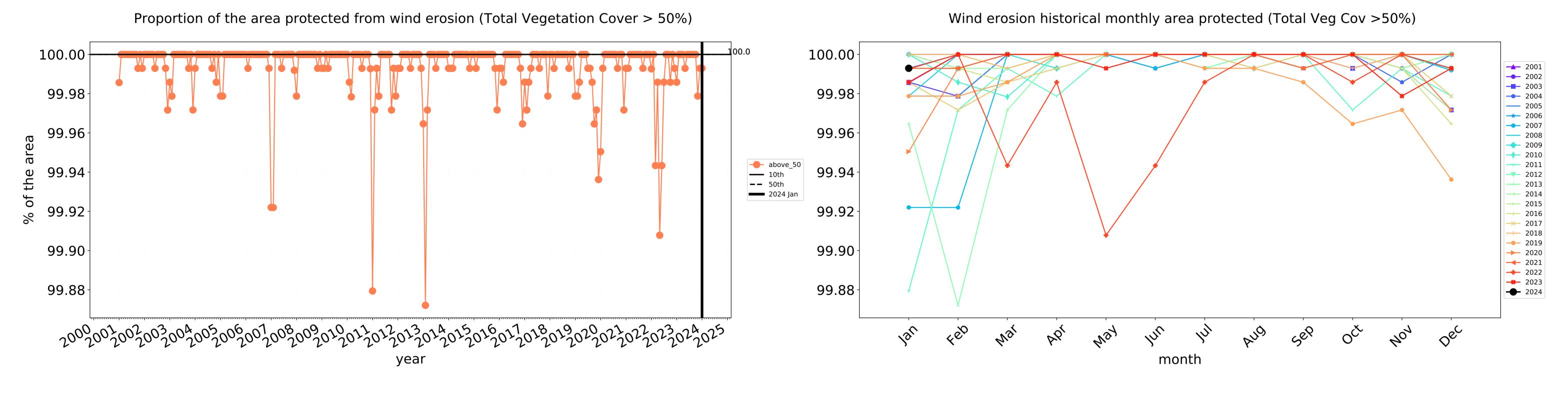


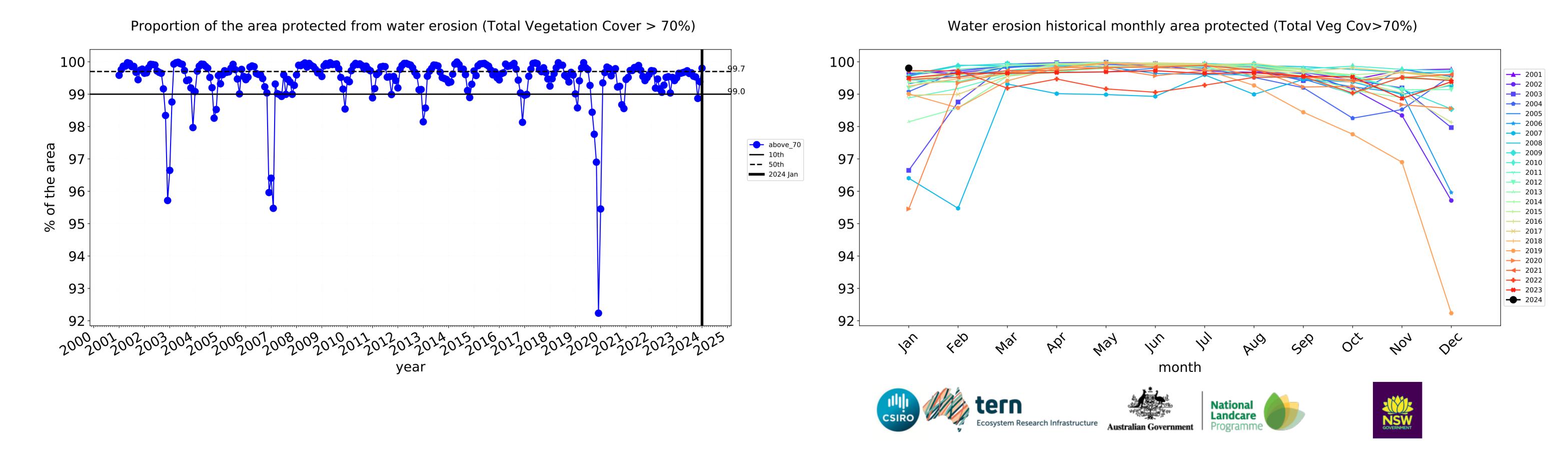


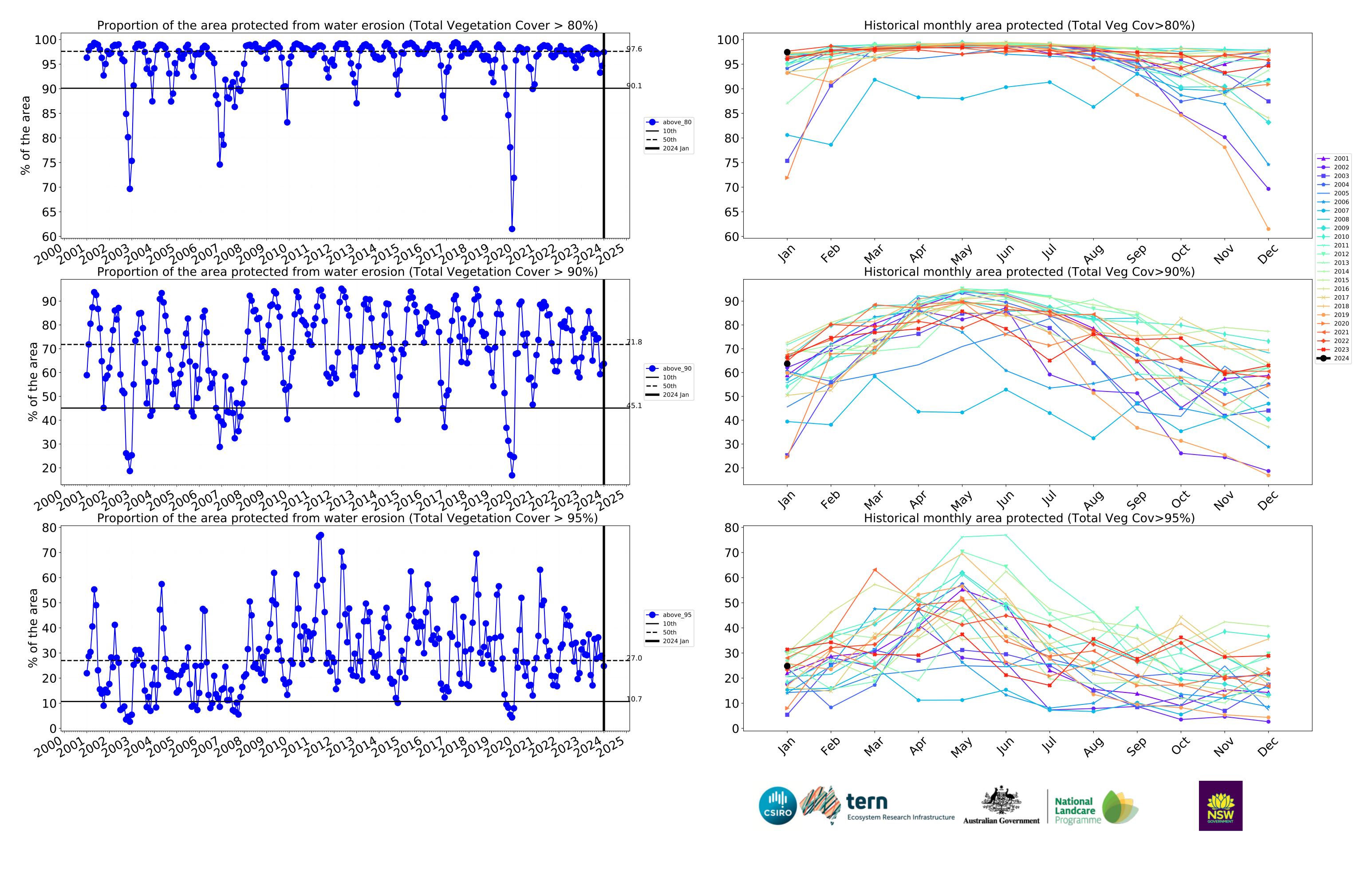




# **Agriculture timeseries**







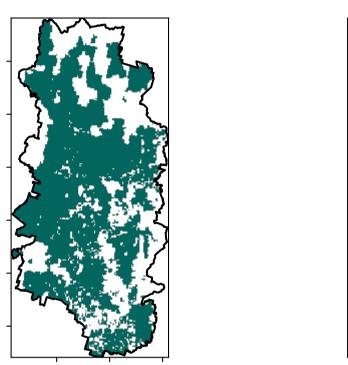
# Grazing

#### Land use and forest cover

# 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

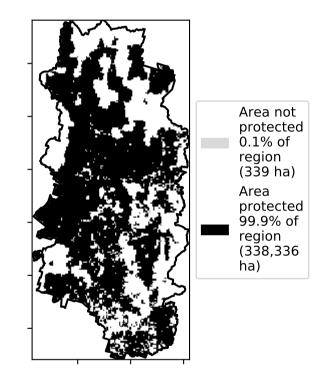
#### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

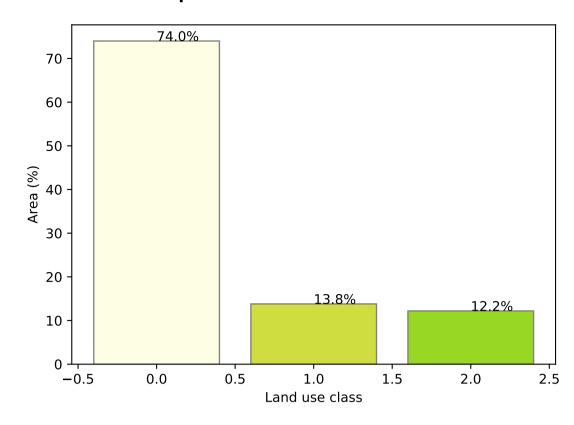
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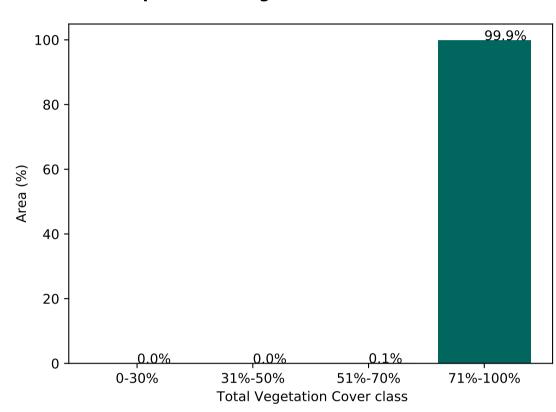
Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

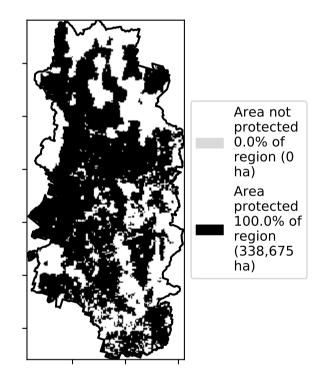
#### Proportion of each land class in area



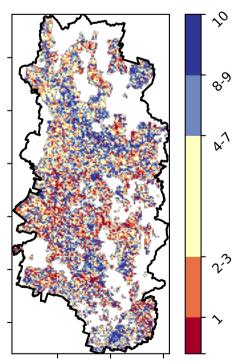
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

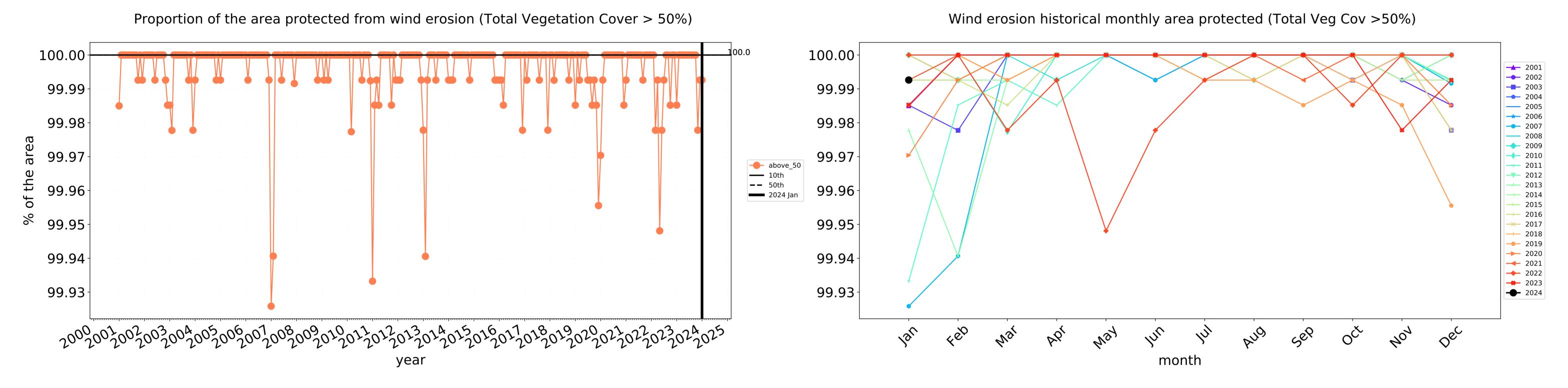


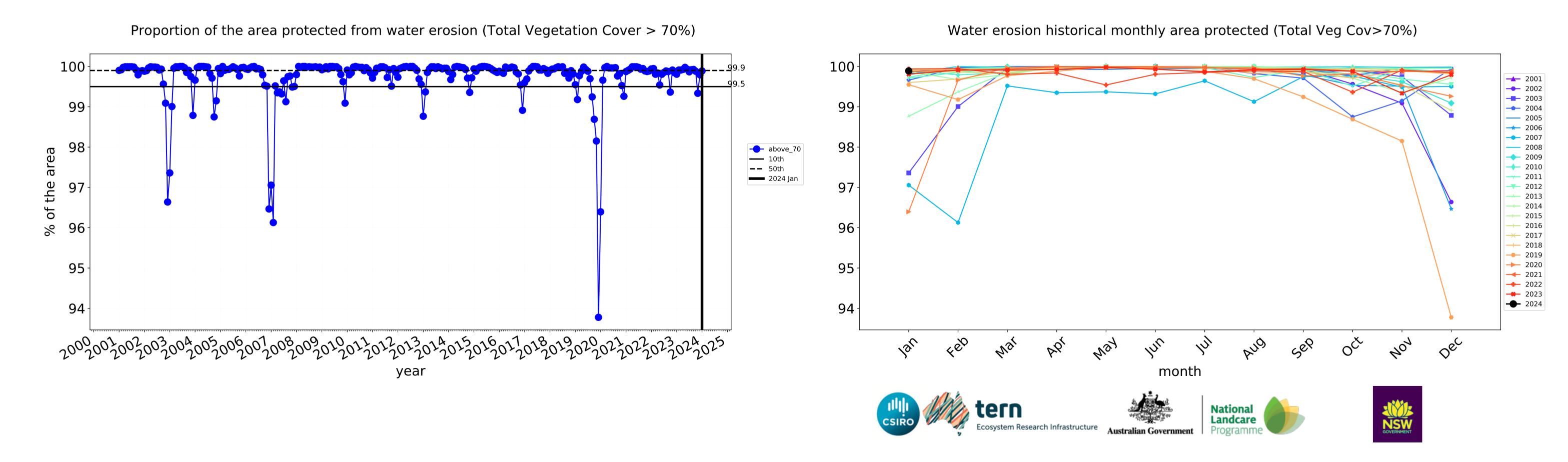


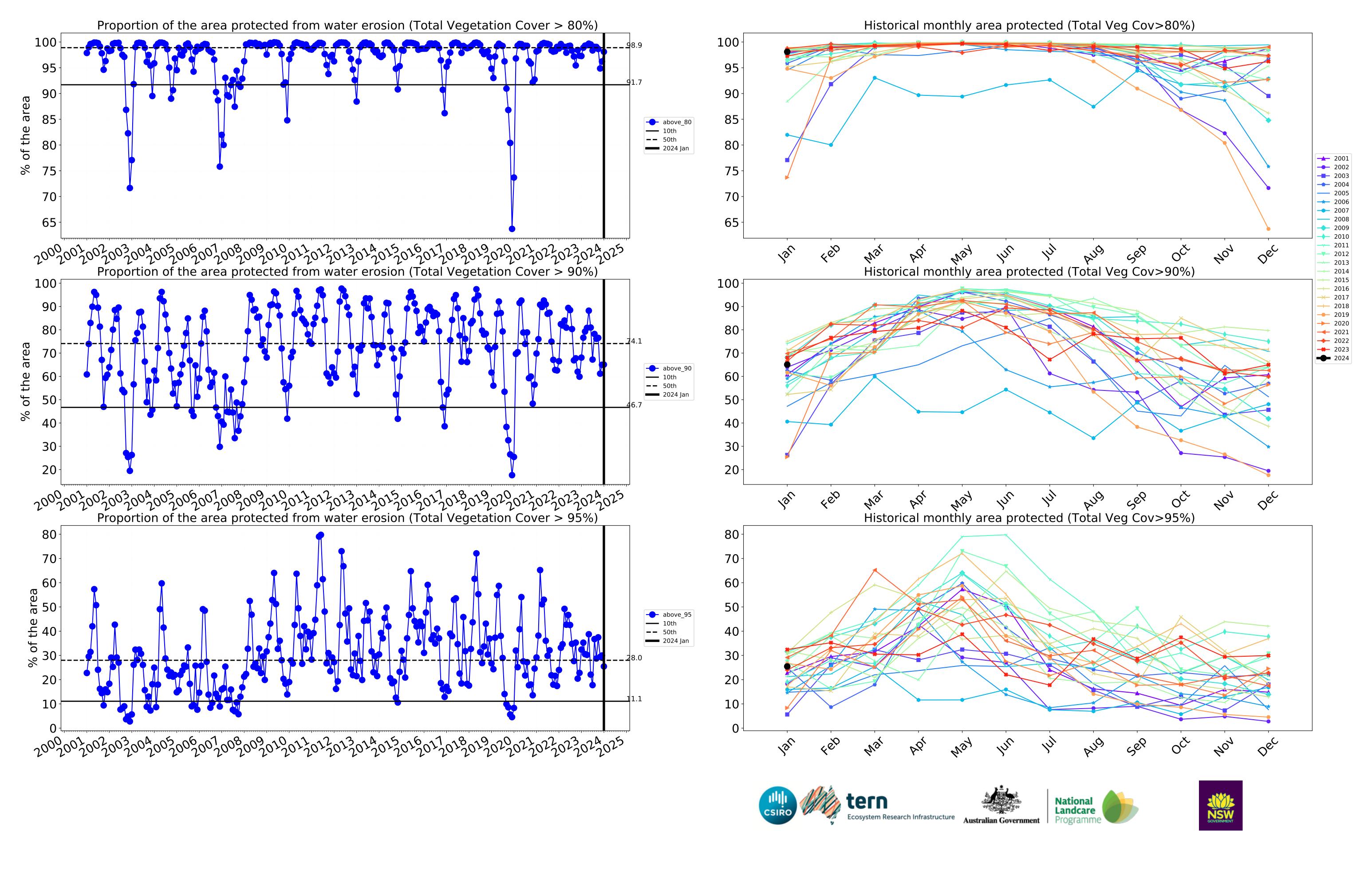


Australian Government

# **Grazing timeseries**







# **Grazing non forest**

#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

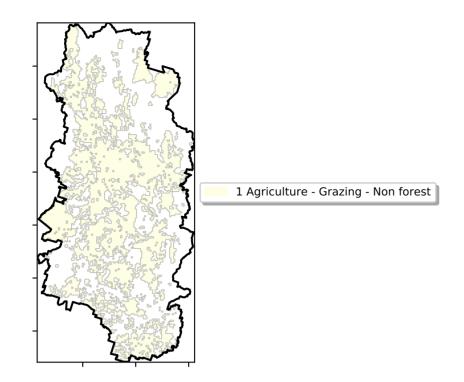
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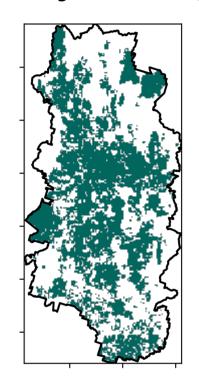
pixel. The mean

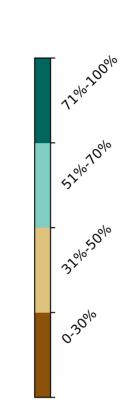
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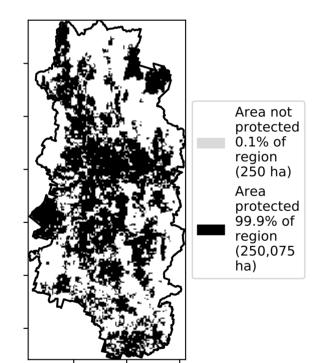


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**





## % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

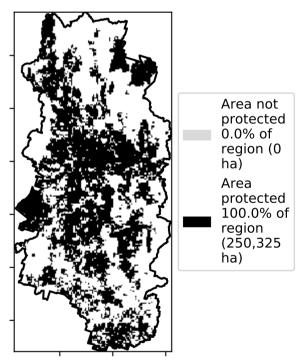


# 80 - (%) 60 - 20 - 20 - 20 - 0.0% 0.1% 0.1% 0-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% 71%-100% Total Vegetation Cover class % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

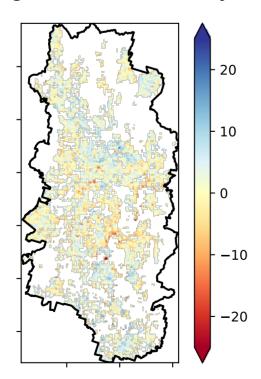
100

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

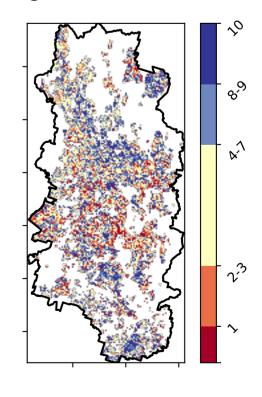
99.9%



# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



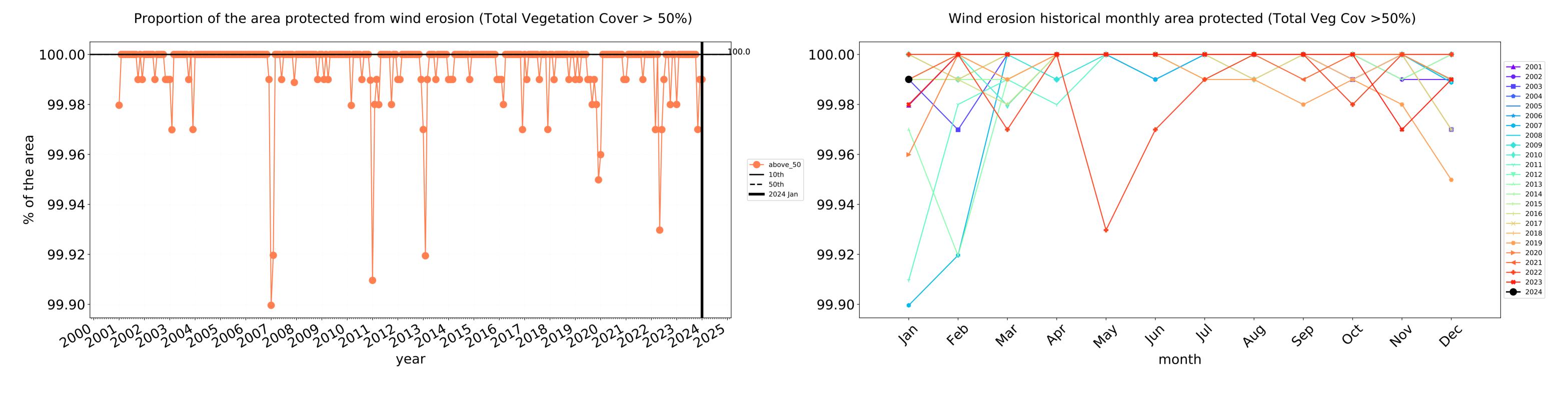


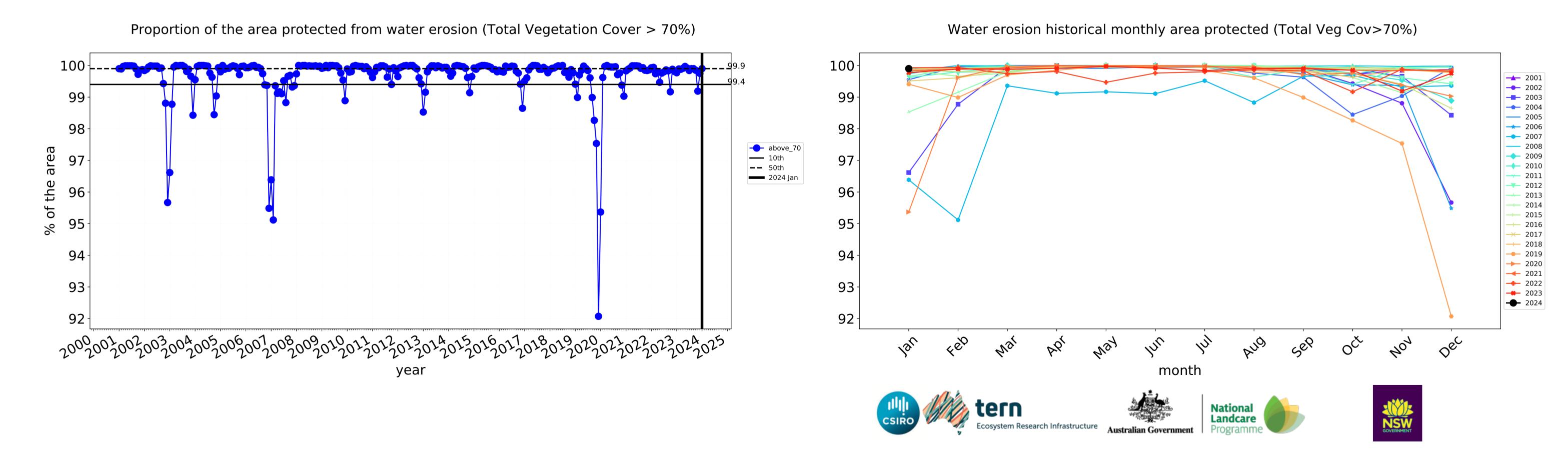


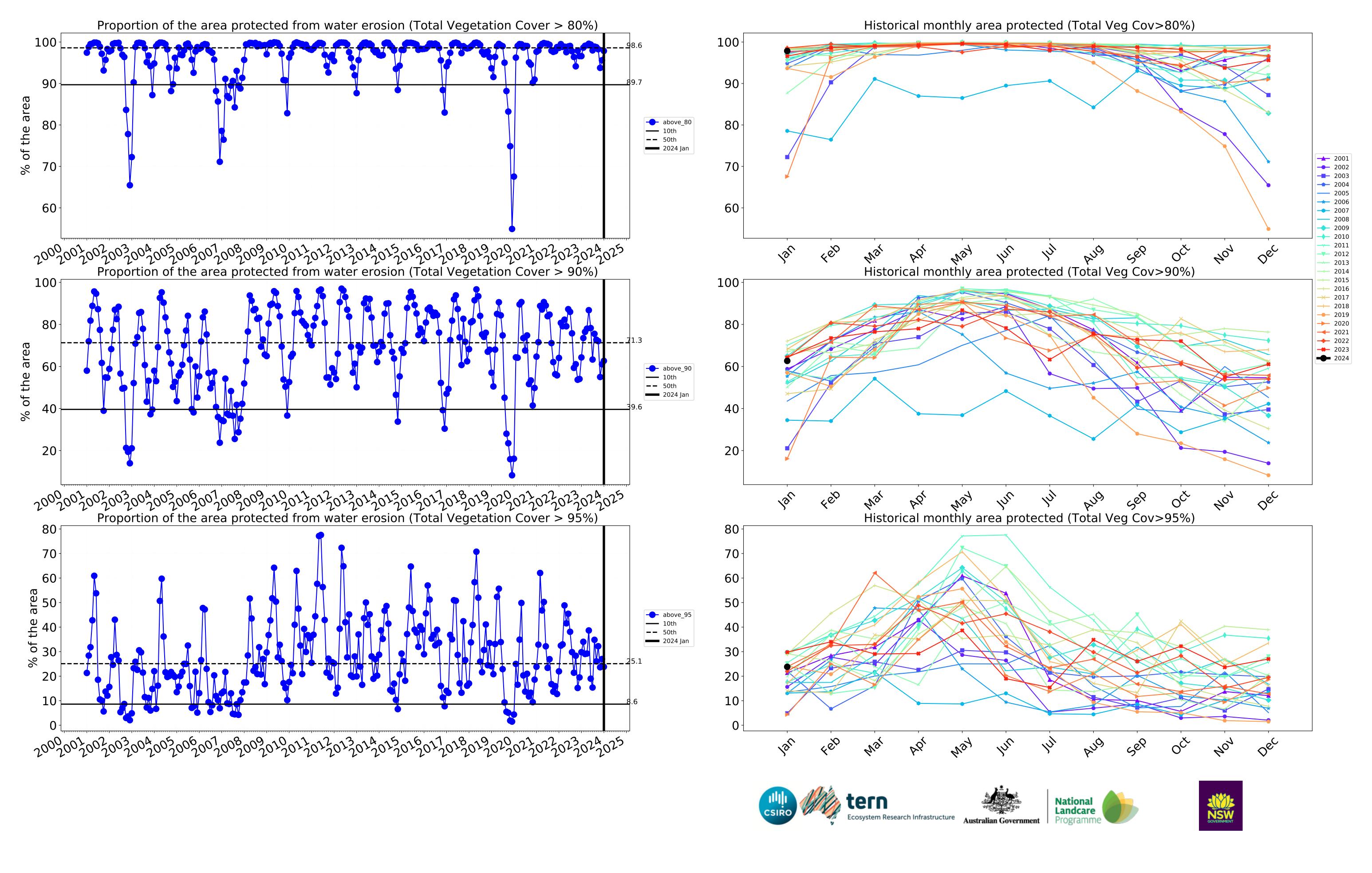




# **Grazing non forest timeseries**







# **Grazing Woodland forest**

#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

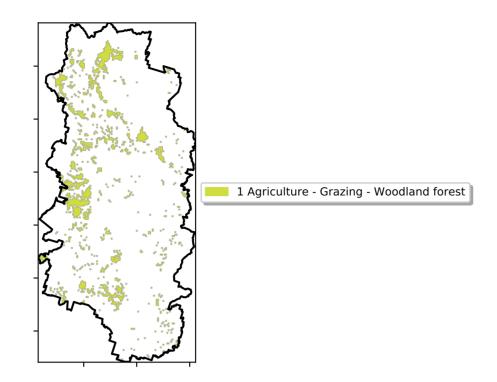
pixel is from the mean. That

pixel. The mean

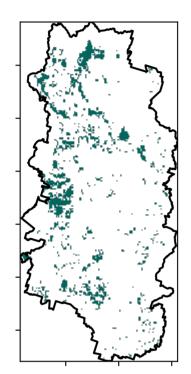
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

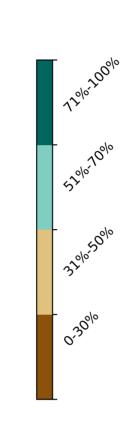
is only for the month of the map

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

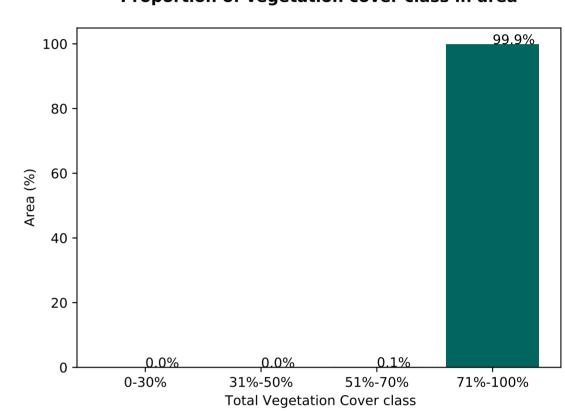


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

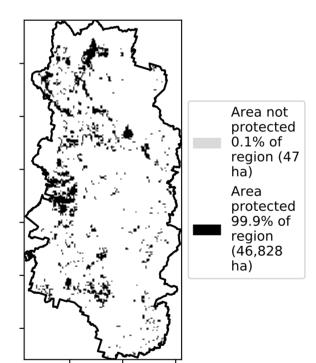




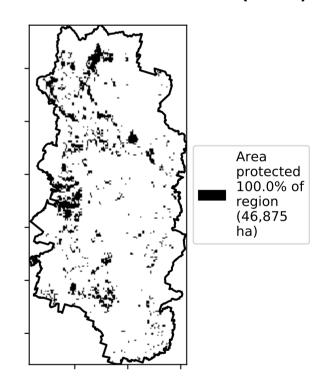
# Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



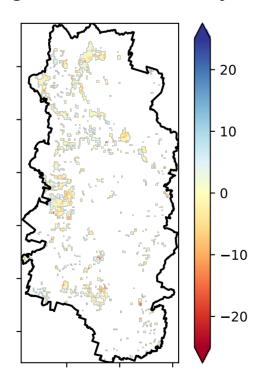
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



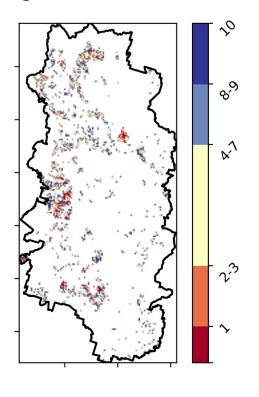
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







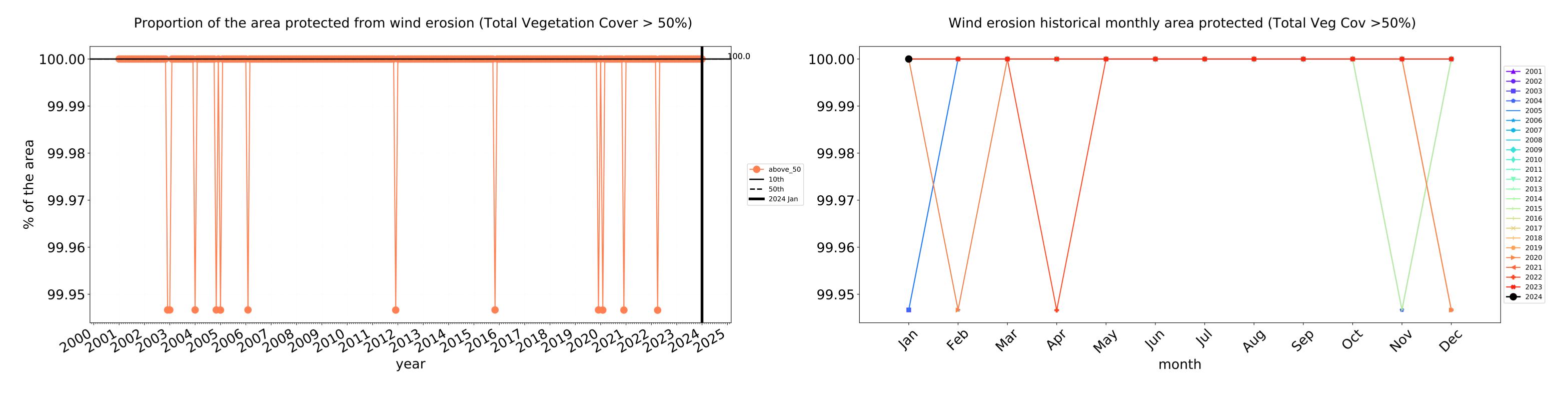


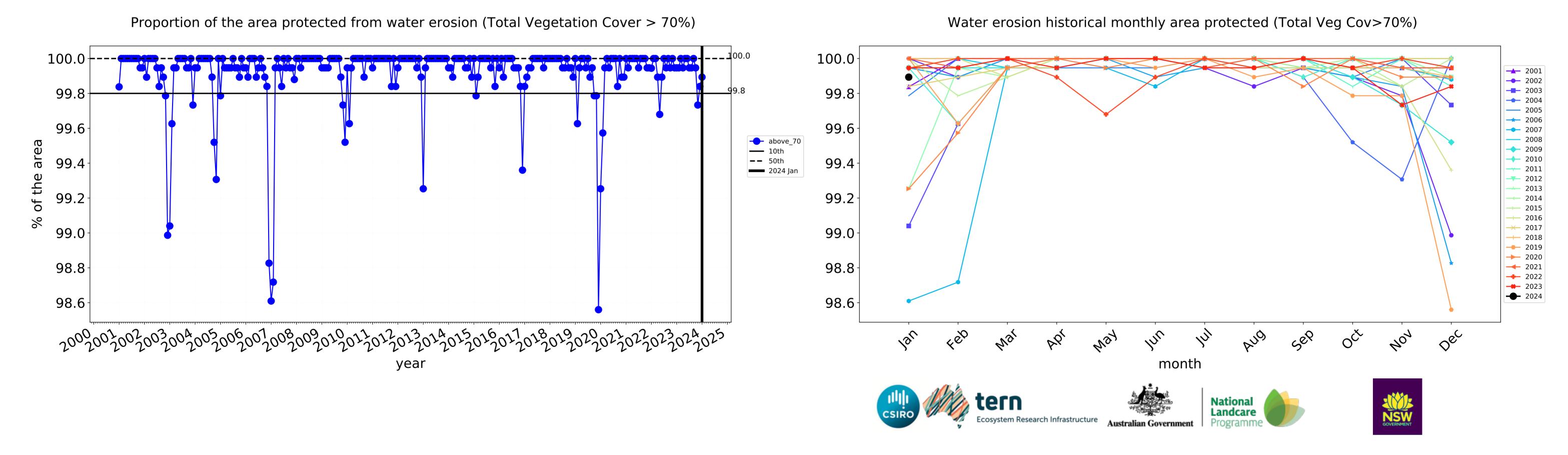


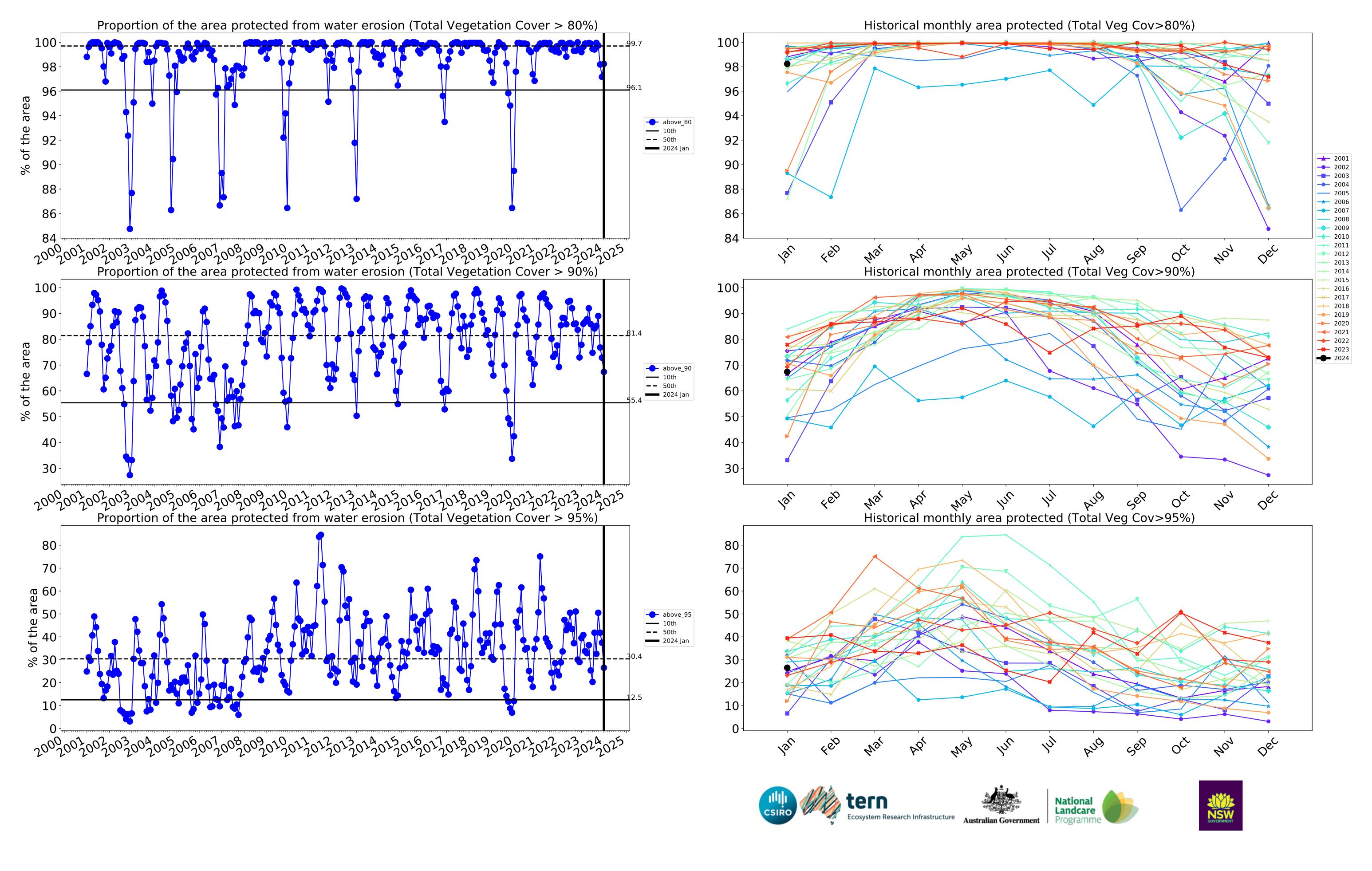




# **Grazing Woodland forest timeseries**







# **Grazing - Forest (non woodland)**

#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

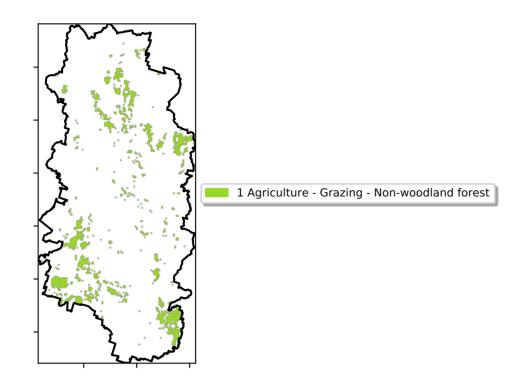
pixel is from the mean. That

pixel. The mean

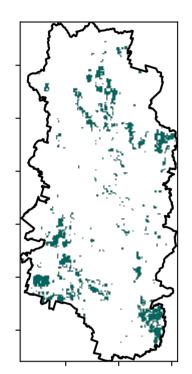
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

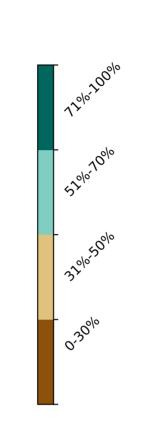
is only for the month of the map

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

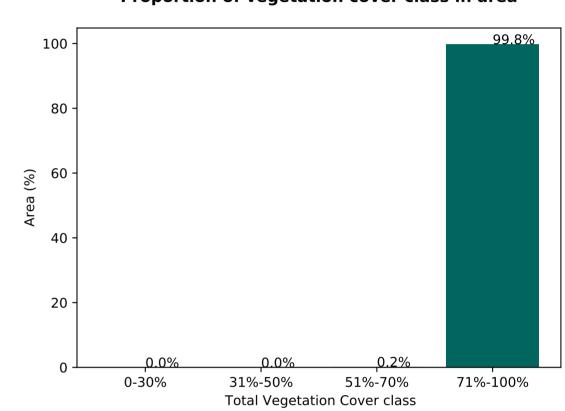


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

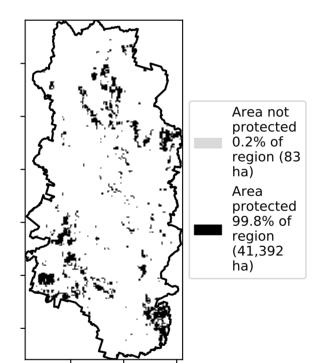




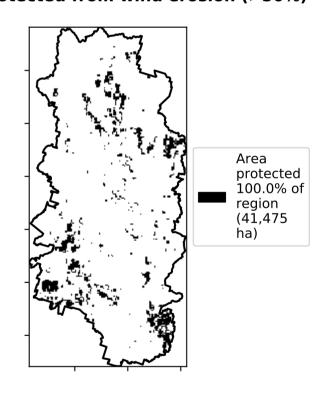
# Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



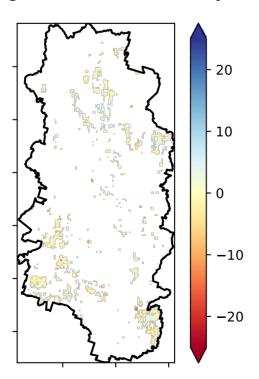
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



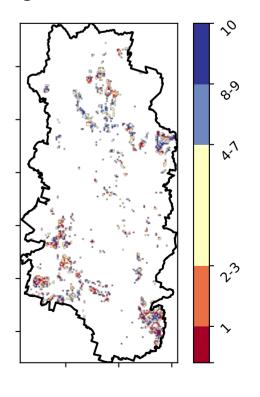
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





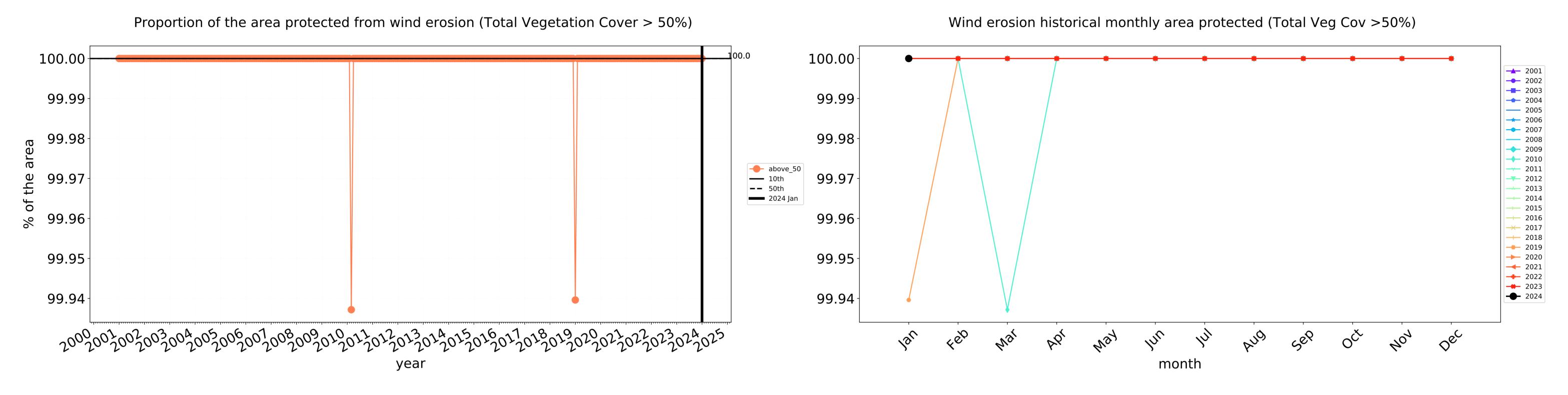


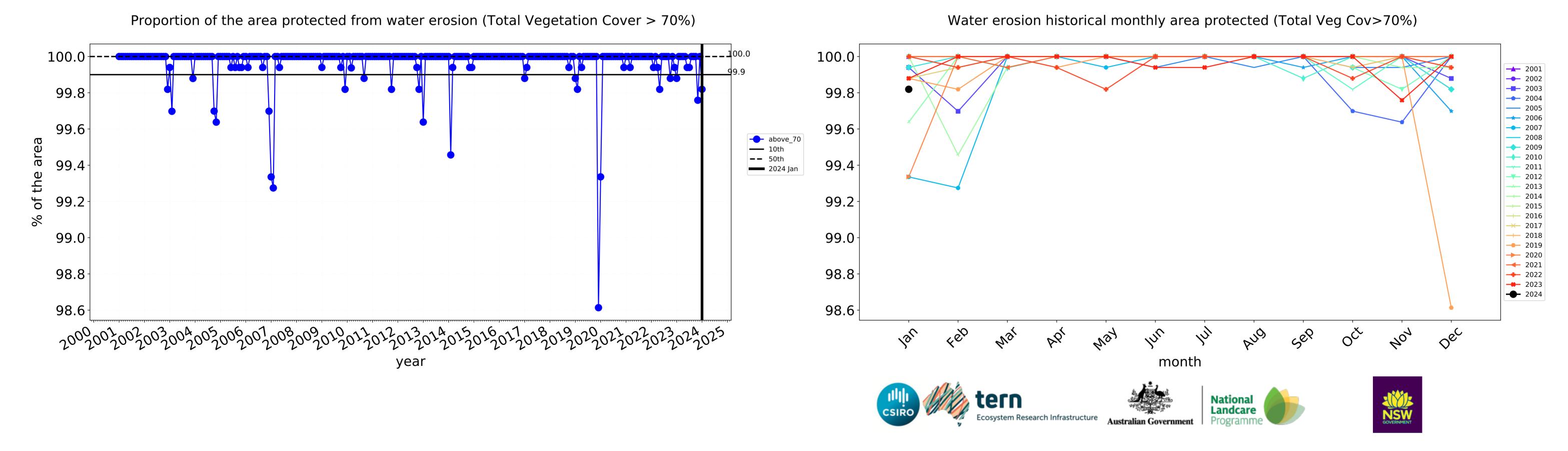


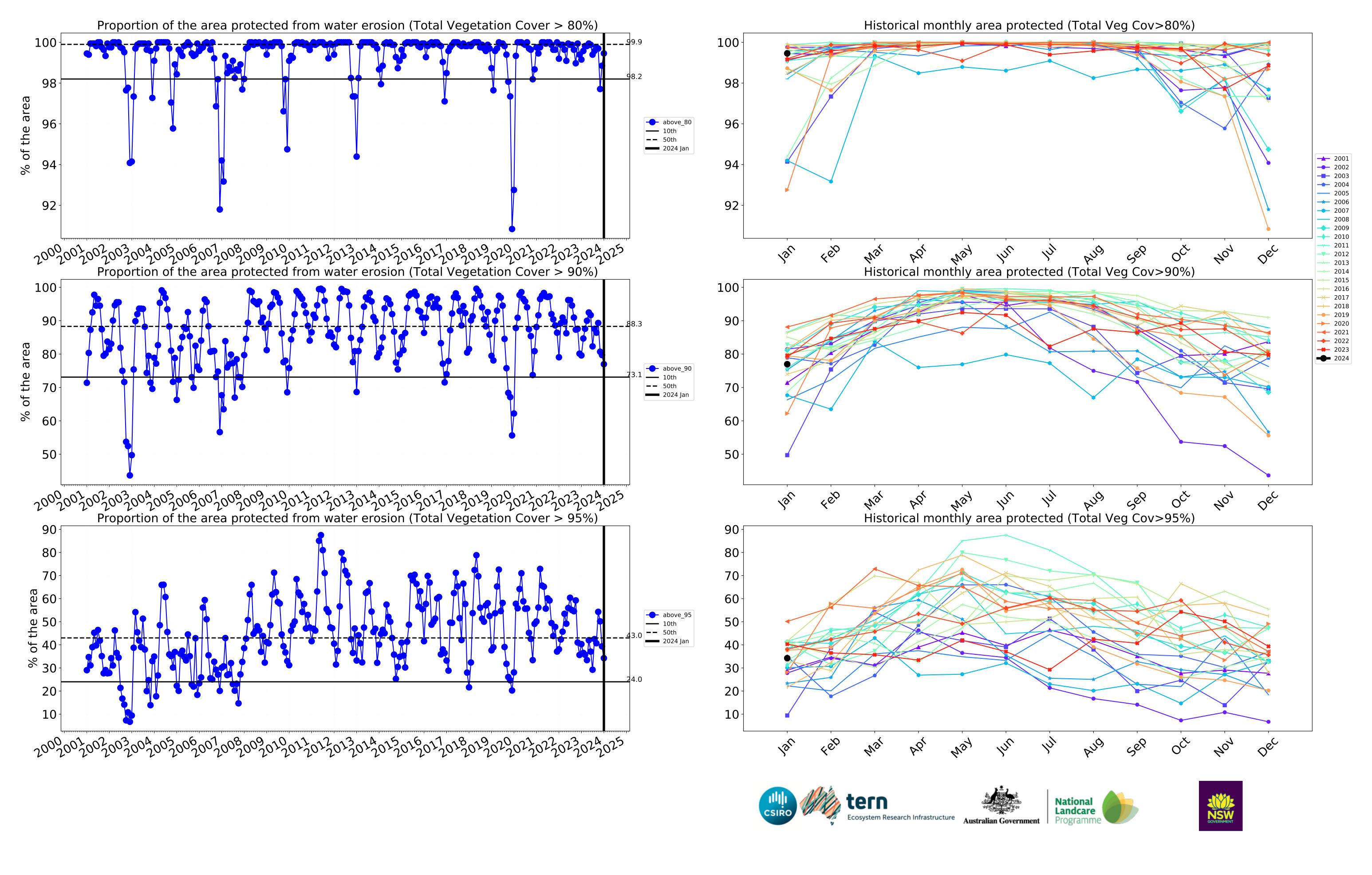












# **Irrigation**

#### **Land use and forest cover**

# 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 2 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 3 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from the mean. That

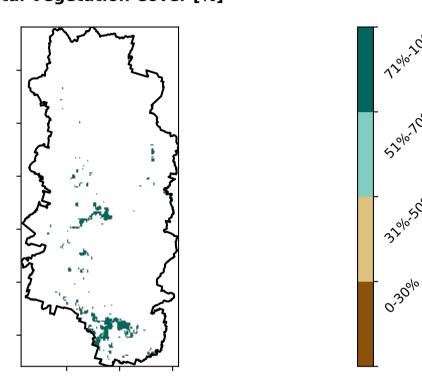
pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

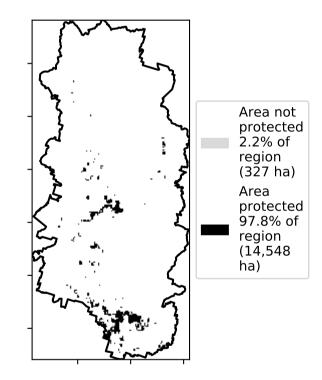
is only for the month of the map

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

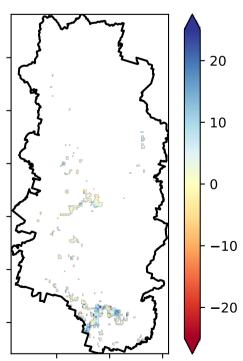
# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



## % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

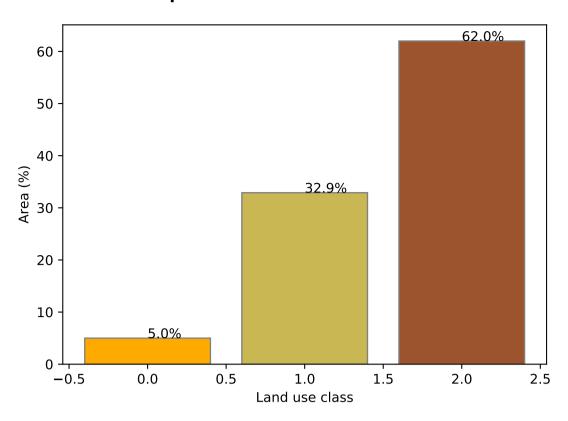


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

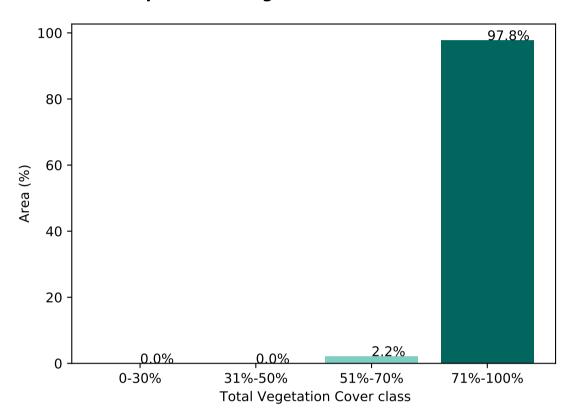


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

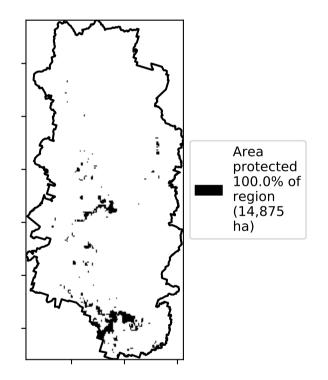
#### Proportion of each land class in area

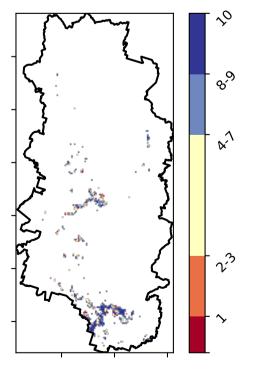


#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



## % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





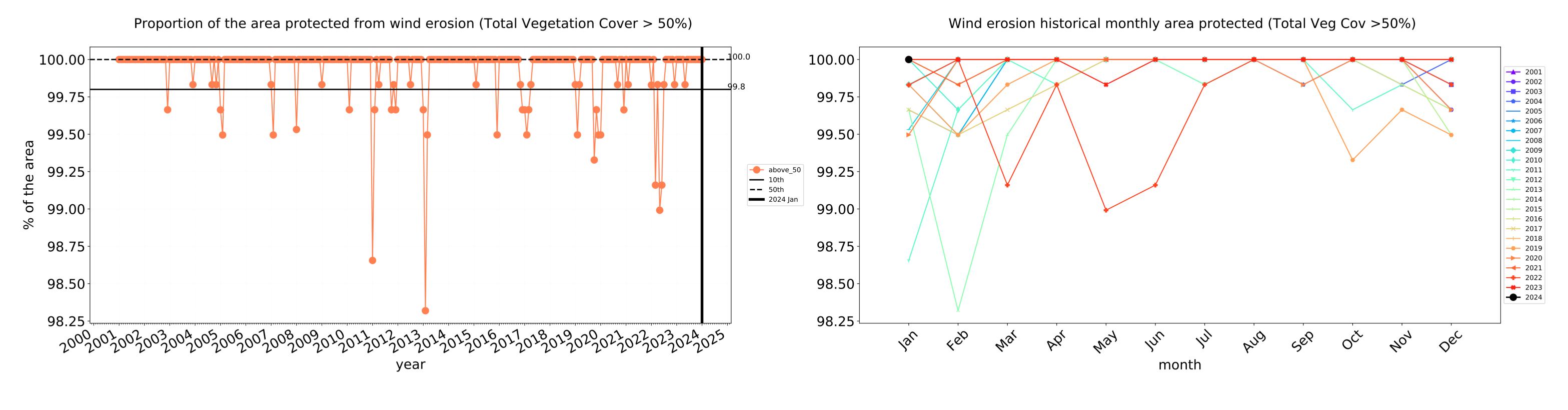


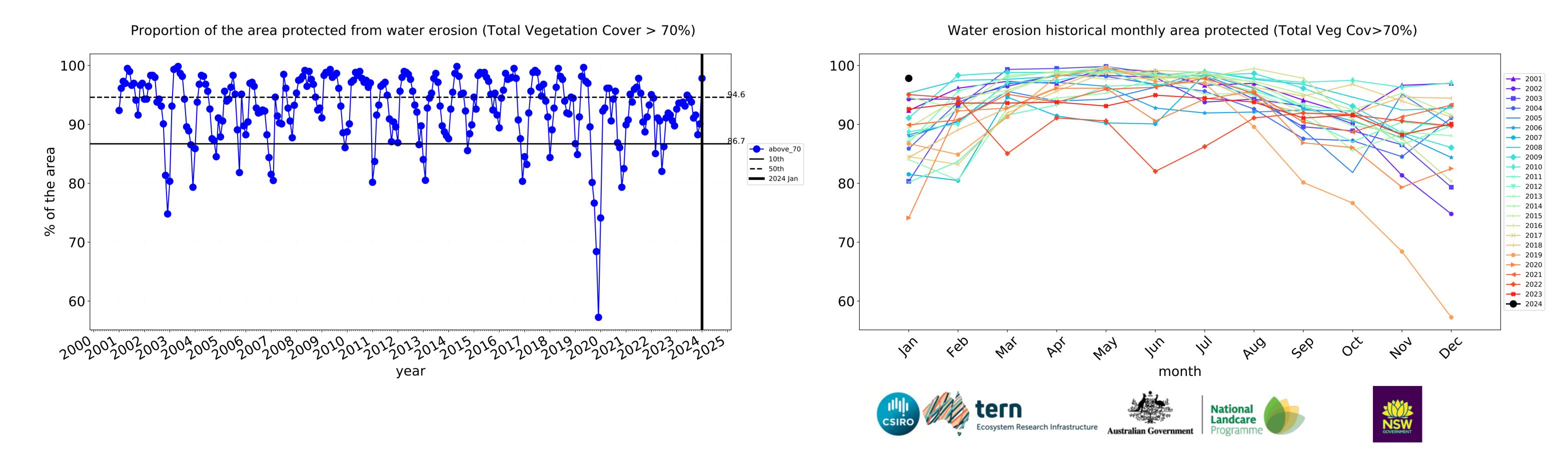


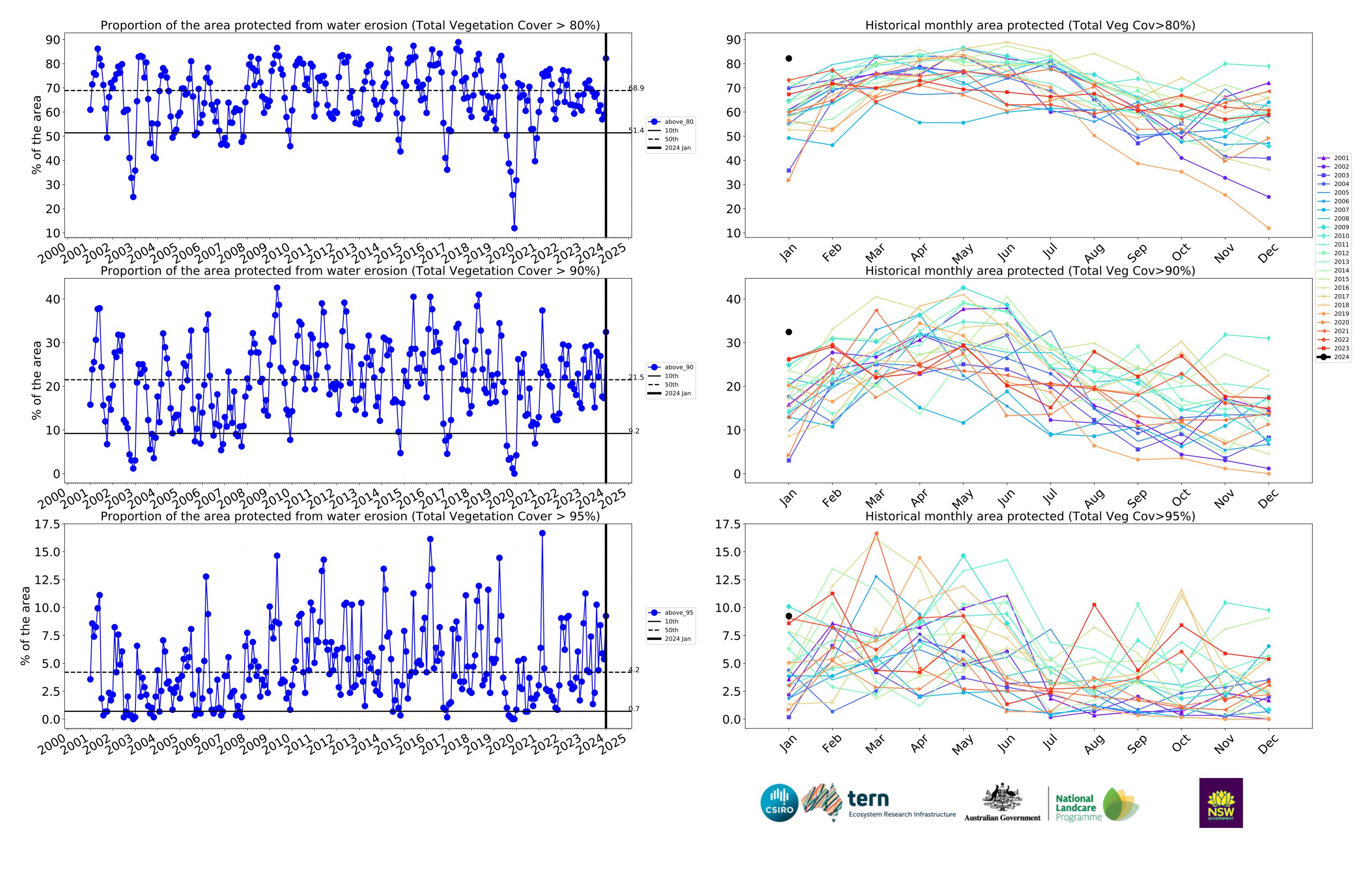




# **Irrigation timeseries**







# **Production native forests and plantation forests**

#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from the mean. That

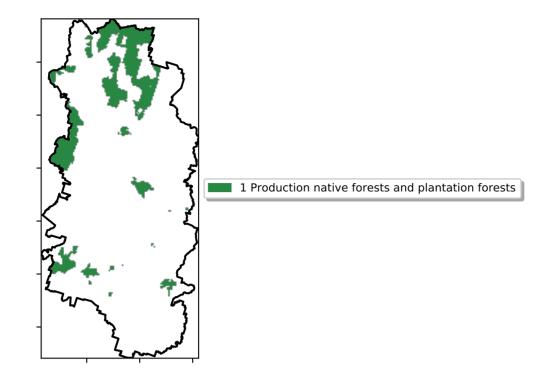
is, red pixels

are about 20% lower than the mean of that

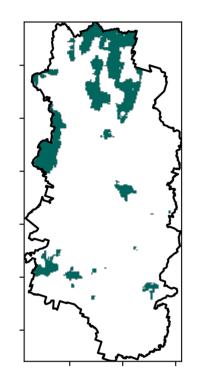
pixel. The mean

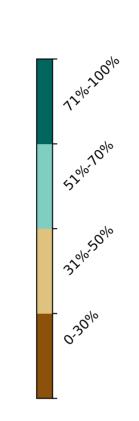
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

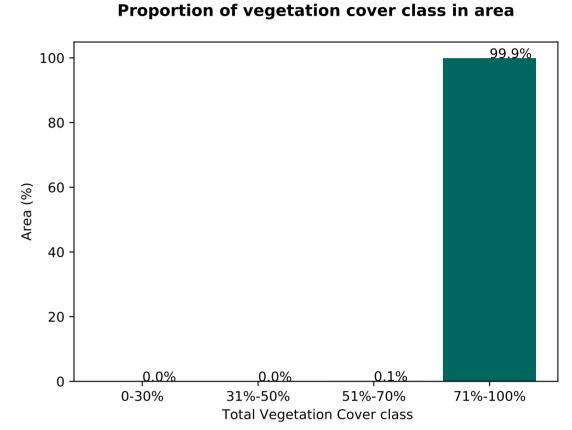
is only for the month of the map



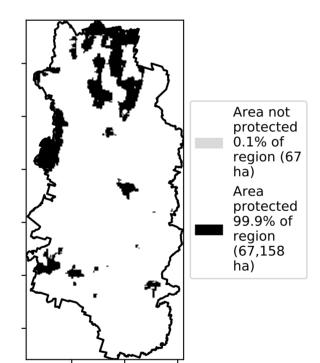
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



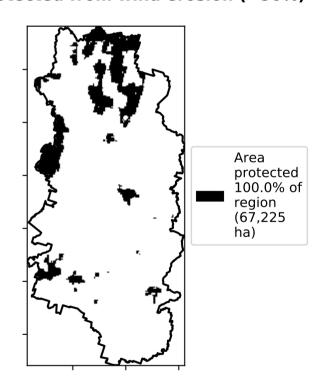




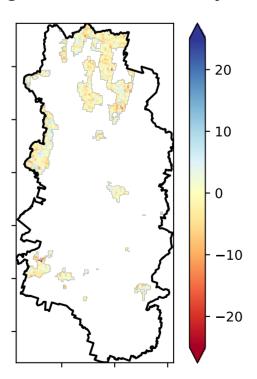
## % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



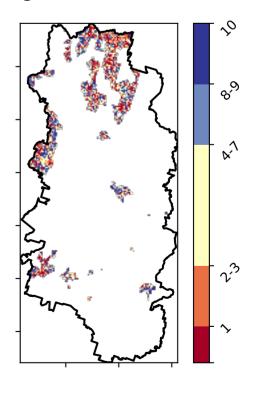
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







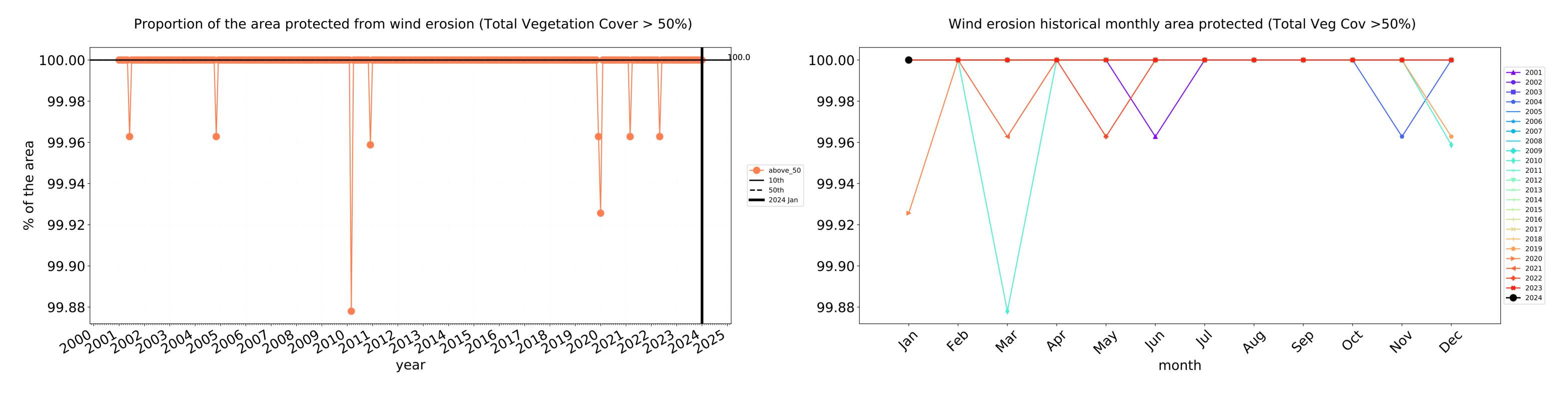


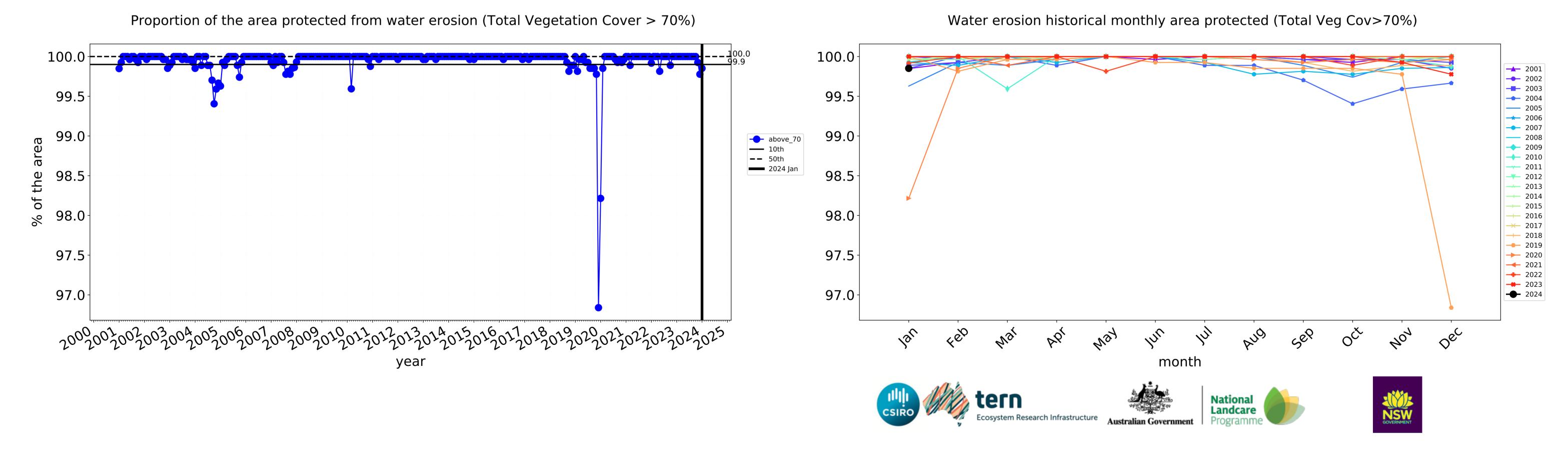


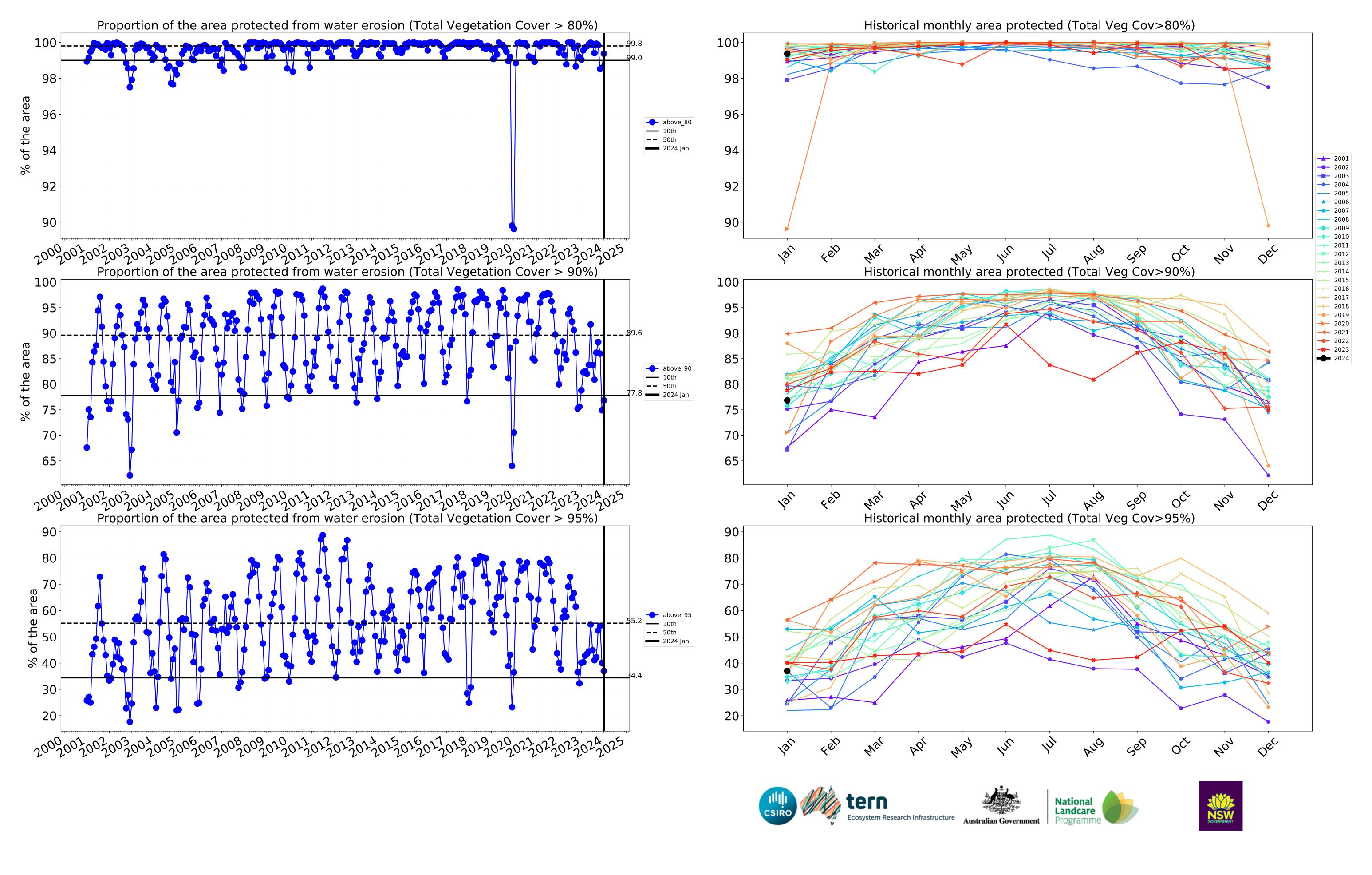




# **Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries**







# Somerset\_(R) (525,350 ha and no data 11,902 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	525,350	100.0% 525,275	99.9% 525,050	99.6% 523,200	97.3% 511,400	67.8% 356,300	29.8% 156,775
Conservation and natural environments	80,375	100.0% 80,375	100.0% 80,350	99.8% 80,200	98.8% 79,450	85.0% 68,350	49.0% 39,400
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	10,275	100.0% 10,275	99.8% 10,250	99.5% 10,225	96.6% 9,925	78.1% 8,025	39.2% 4,025
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	67,050	100.0% 67,050	100.0% 67,050	99.9% 66,975	99.5% 66,725	86.9% 58,250	51.1% 34,250
Agriculture	354,075	100.0% 354,075	100.0% 354,050	99.8% 353,375	97.4% 345,000	63.7% 225,550	24.8% 87,800
Grazing	338,675	100.0% 338,675	100.0% 338,650	99.9% 338,300	98.1% 332,250	65.1% 220,350	25.5% 86,225
Grazing non forest	250,325	100.0% 250,325	100.0% 250,300	99.9% 250,075	97.9% 244,950	62.7% 156,850	23.8% 59,600
Grazing Woodland forest	46,875	100.0% 46,875	100.0% 46,875	99.9% 46,825	98.2% 46,050	67.4% 31,575	26.5% 12,425
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	41,475	100.0% 41,475	100.0% 41,475	99.8% 41,400	99.5% 41,250	77.0% 31,925	34.2% 14,200
Irrigation	14,875	100.0% 14,875	100.0% 14,875	97.8% 14,550	82.2% 12,225	32.4% 4,825	9.2% 1,375
Production native forests and plantation forests	67,225	100.0% 67,225	100.0% 67,225	99.9% 67,125	99.4% 66,800	76.8% 51,650	37.0% 24,875







