# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Somerset\_(R) QLD

# Date: May 2023

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

## **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

# Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

# Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3

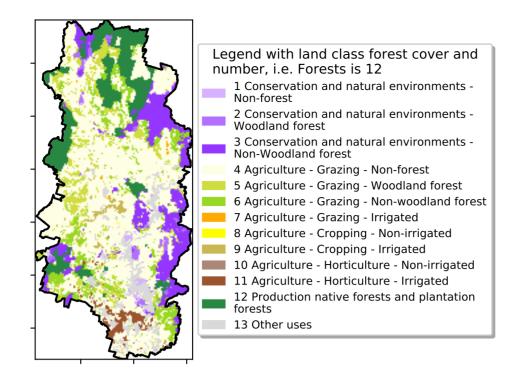


# **Vegetation Cover May 2023**

### Land use and forest cover

### Proportion of each land class in area





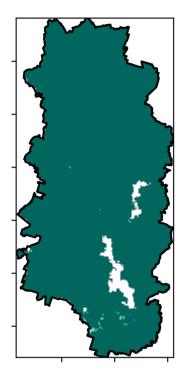
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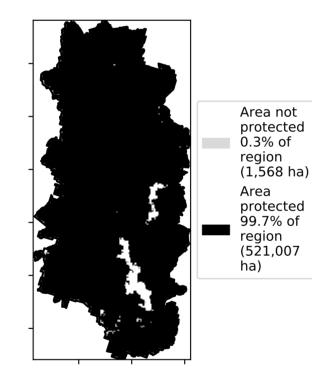
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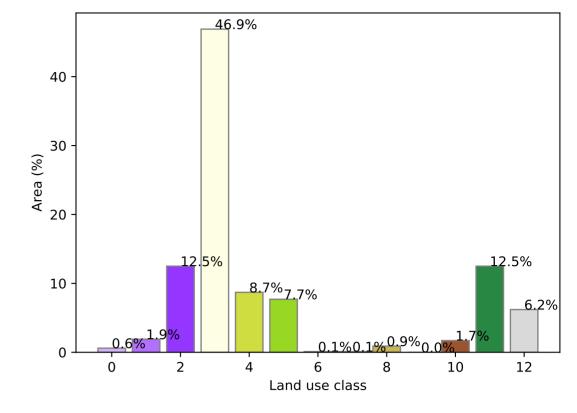
0.30%

### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

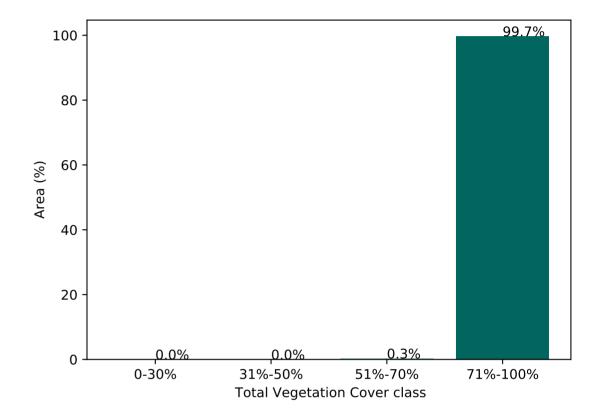


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

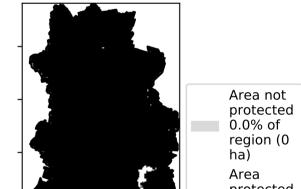




### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

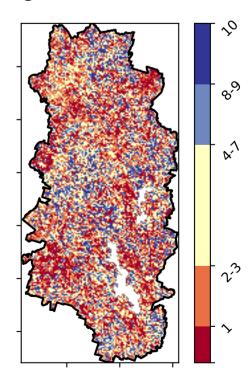


### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



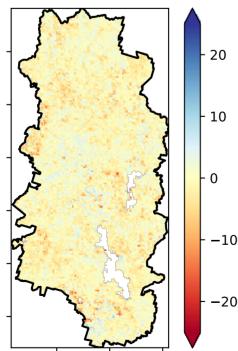
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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





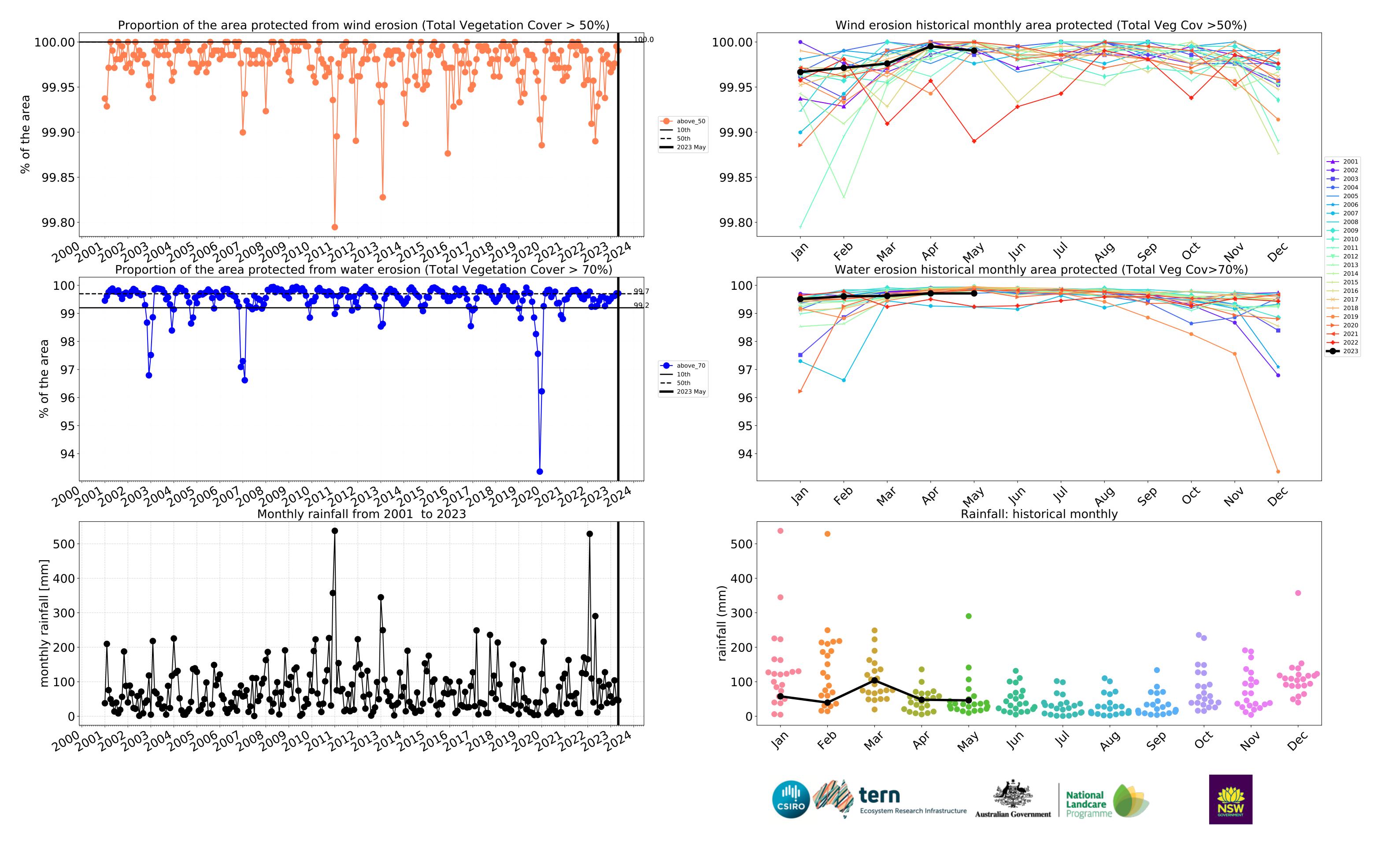
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

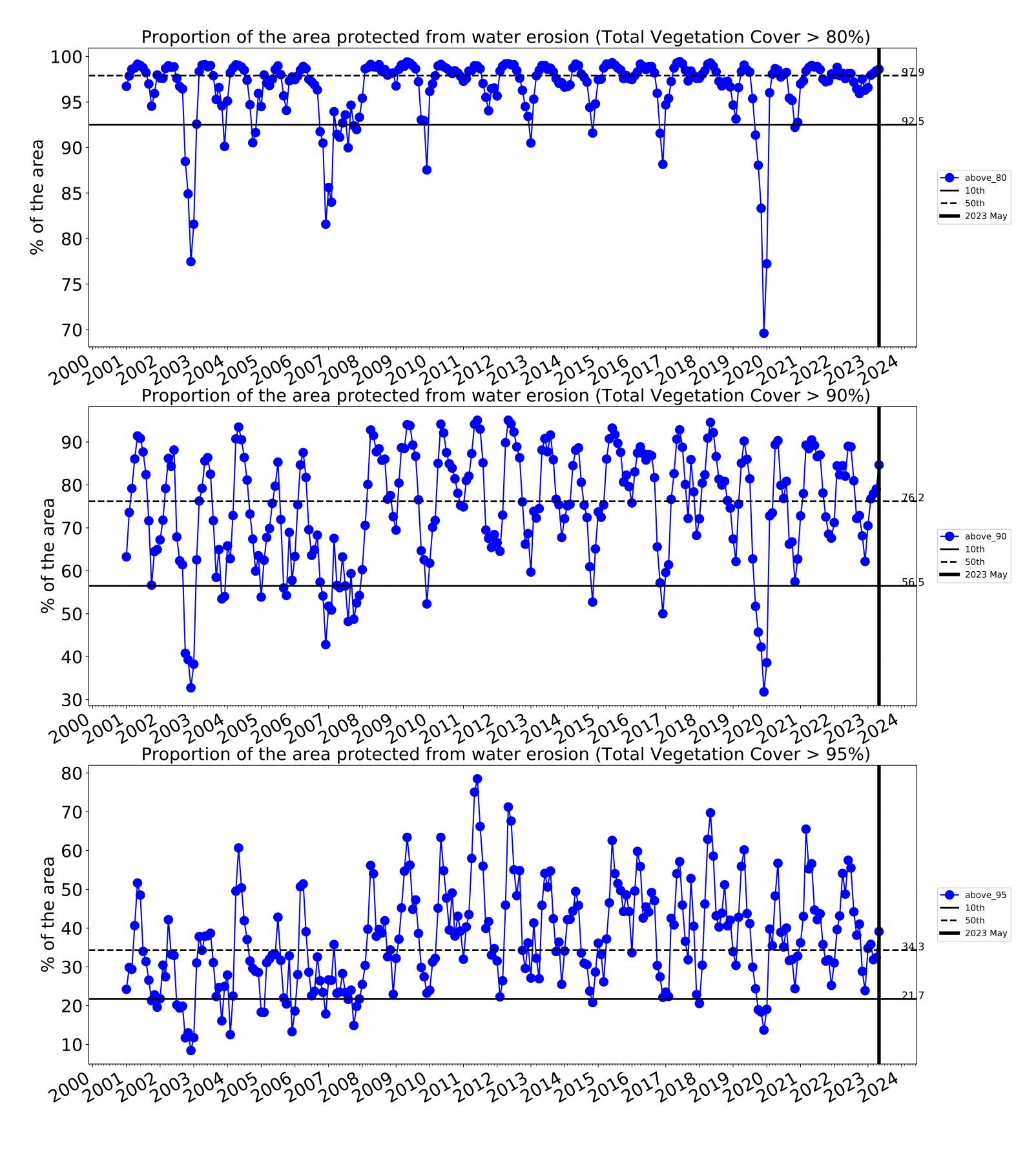


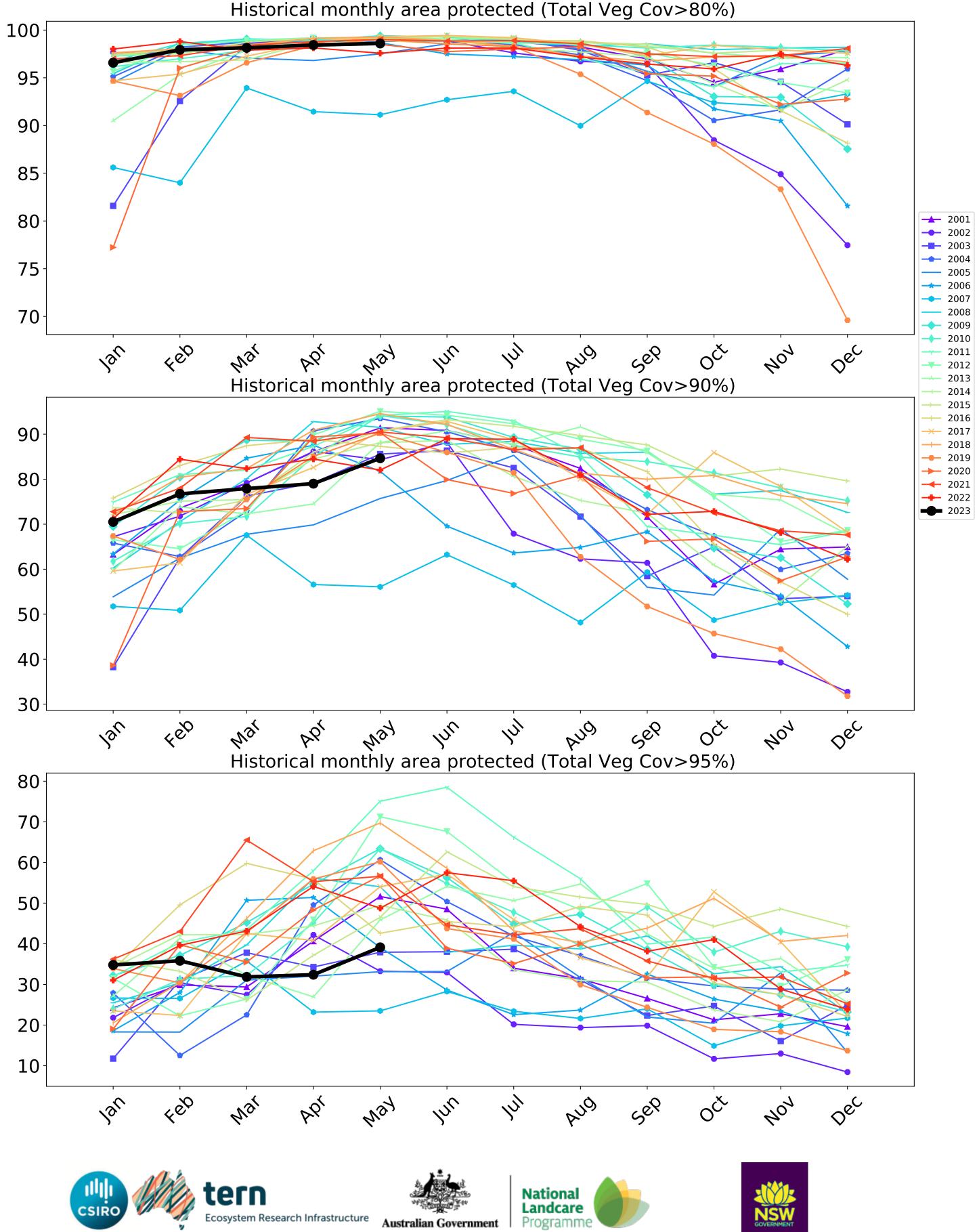
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.









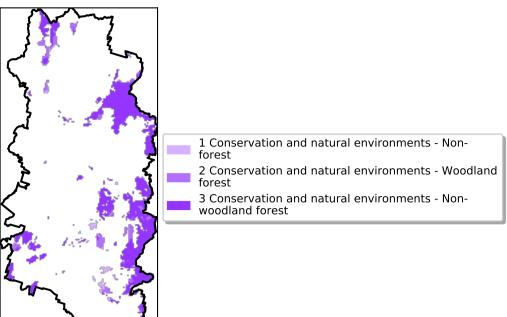


Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

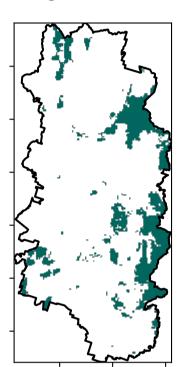
# **Conservation and natural environments**

### Land use and forest cover

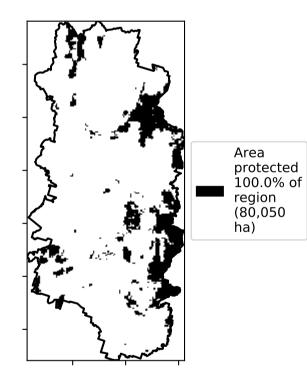


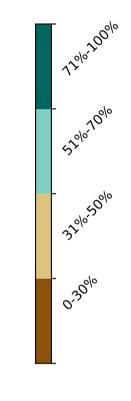


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

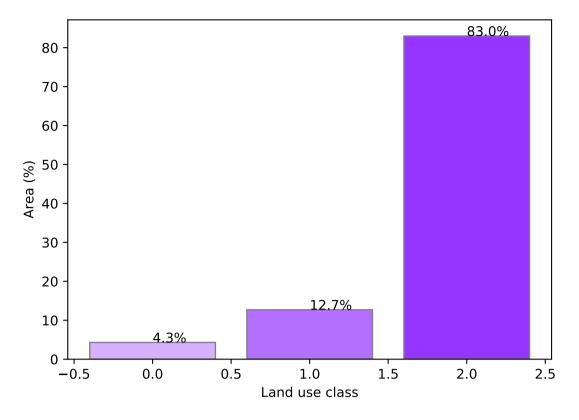




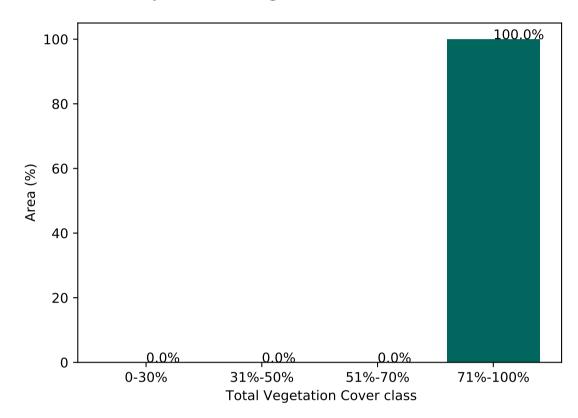




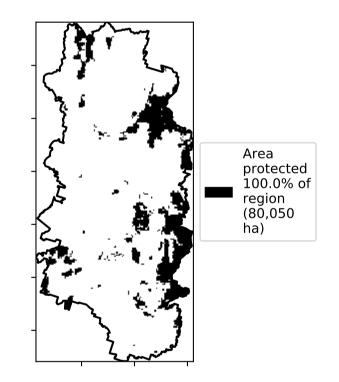
### Proportion of each land class in area



### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

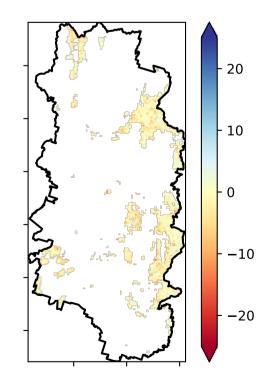
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests

of Australia (2018) Derived from

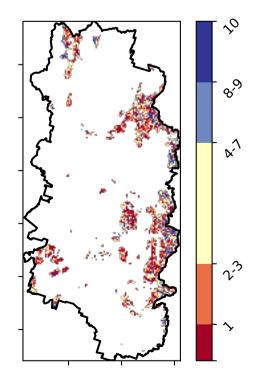
(2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Use of Australia

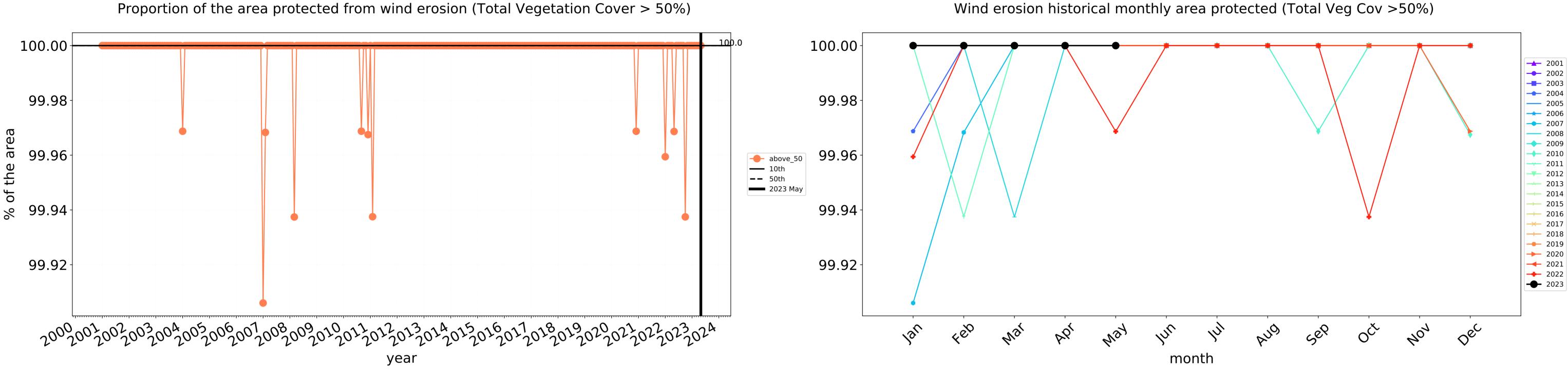
Catchment Scale Land

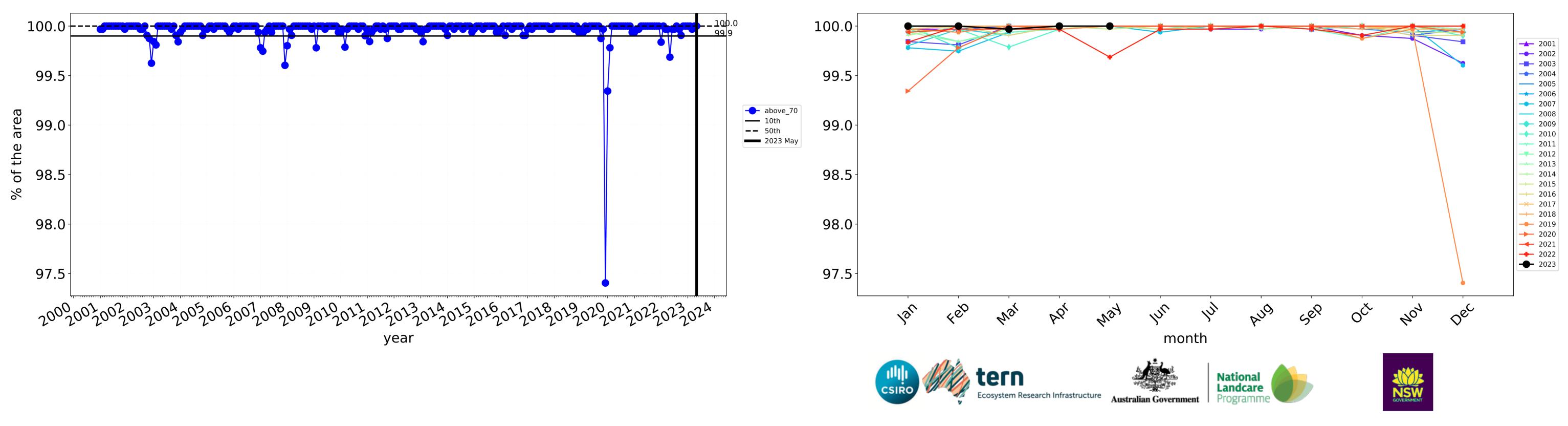


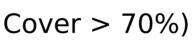
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



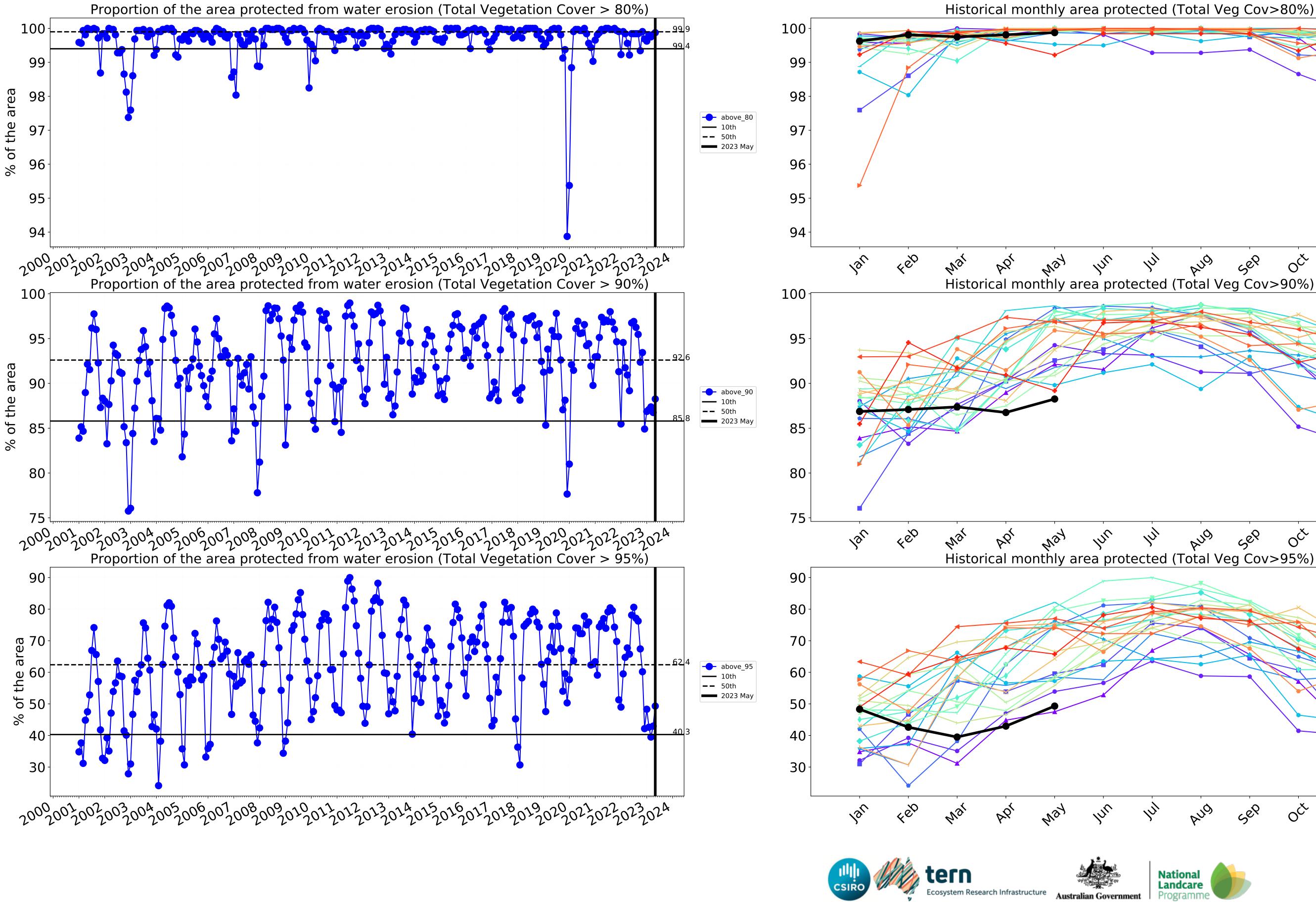








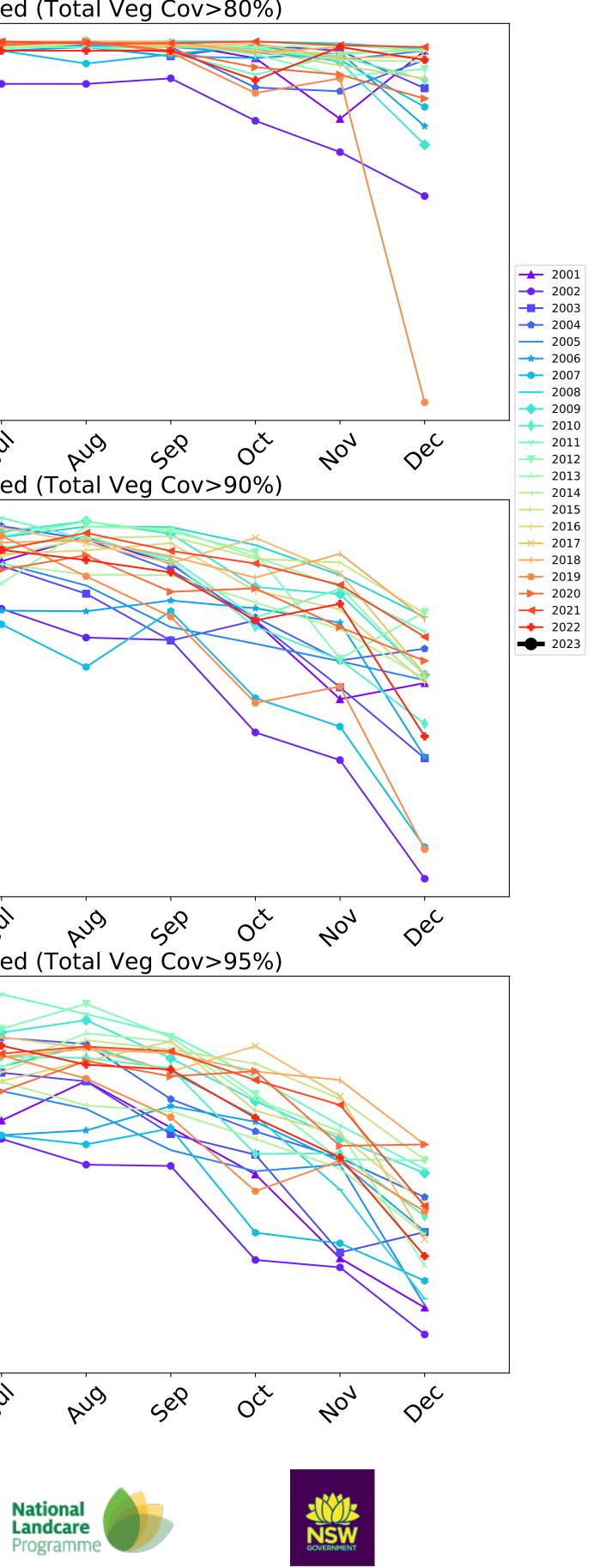
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Australian Government

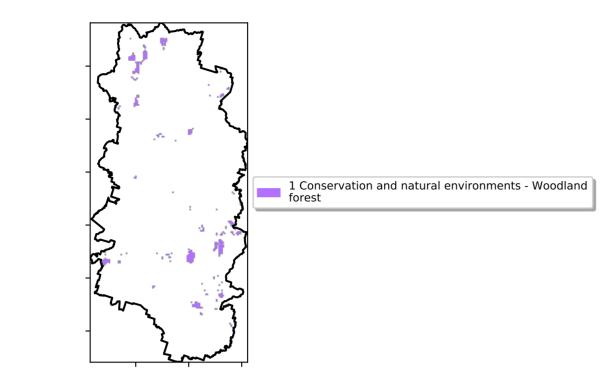
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(J)

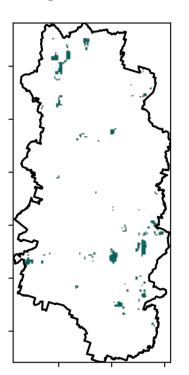


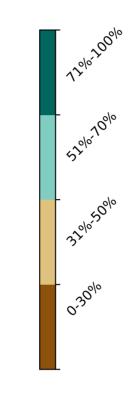
# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover

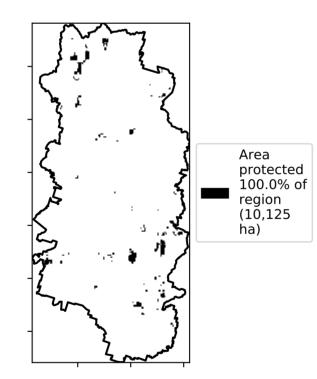


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

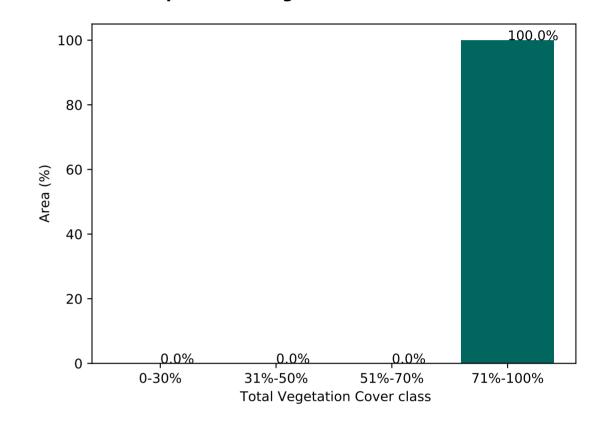




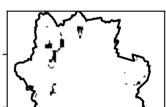
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



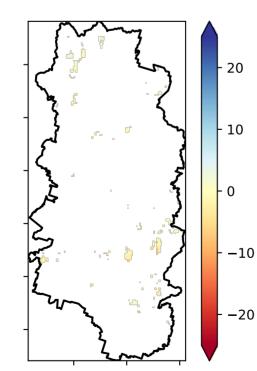
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

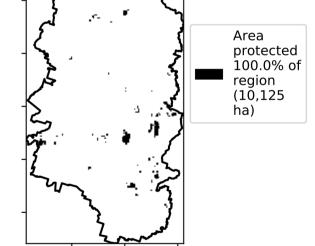
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from

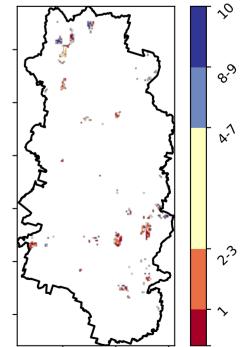
Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

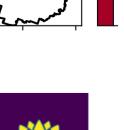


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

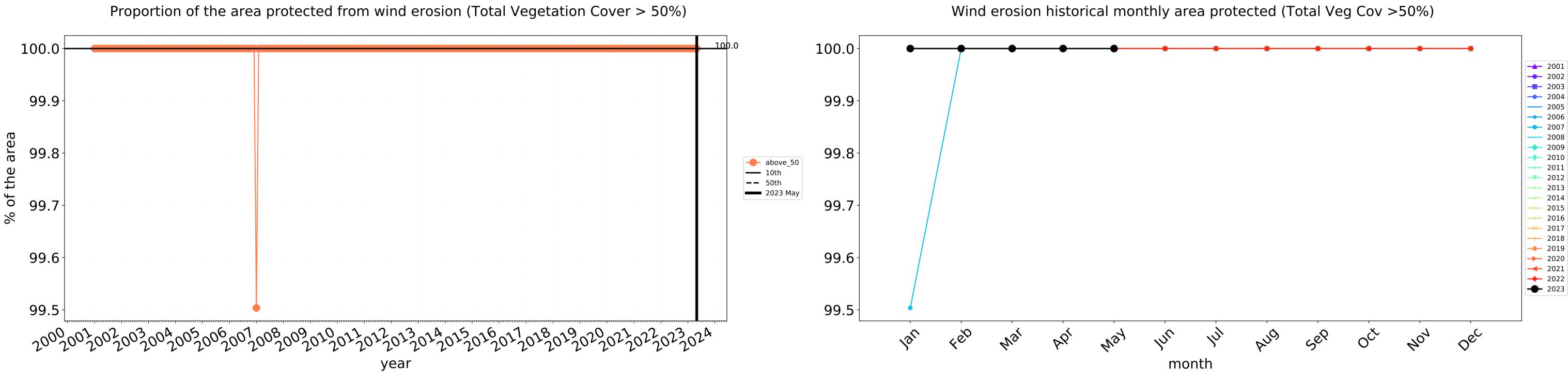


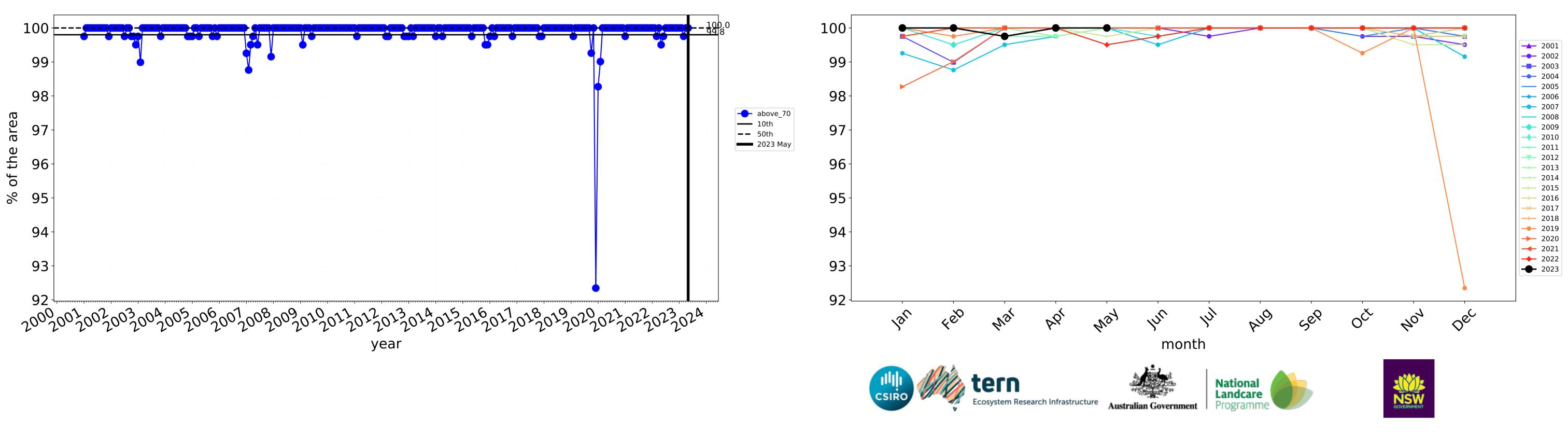




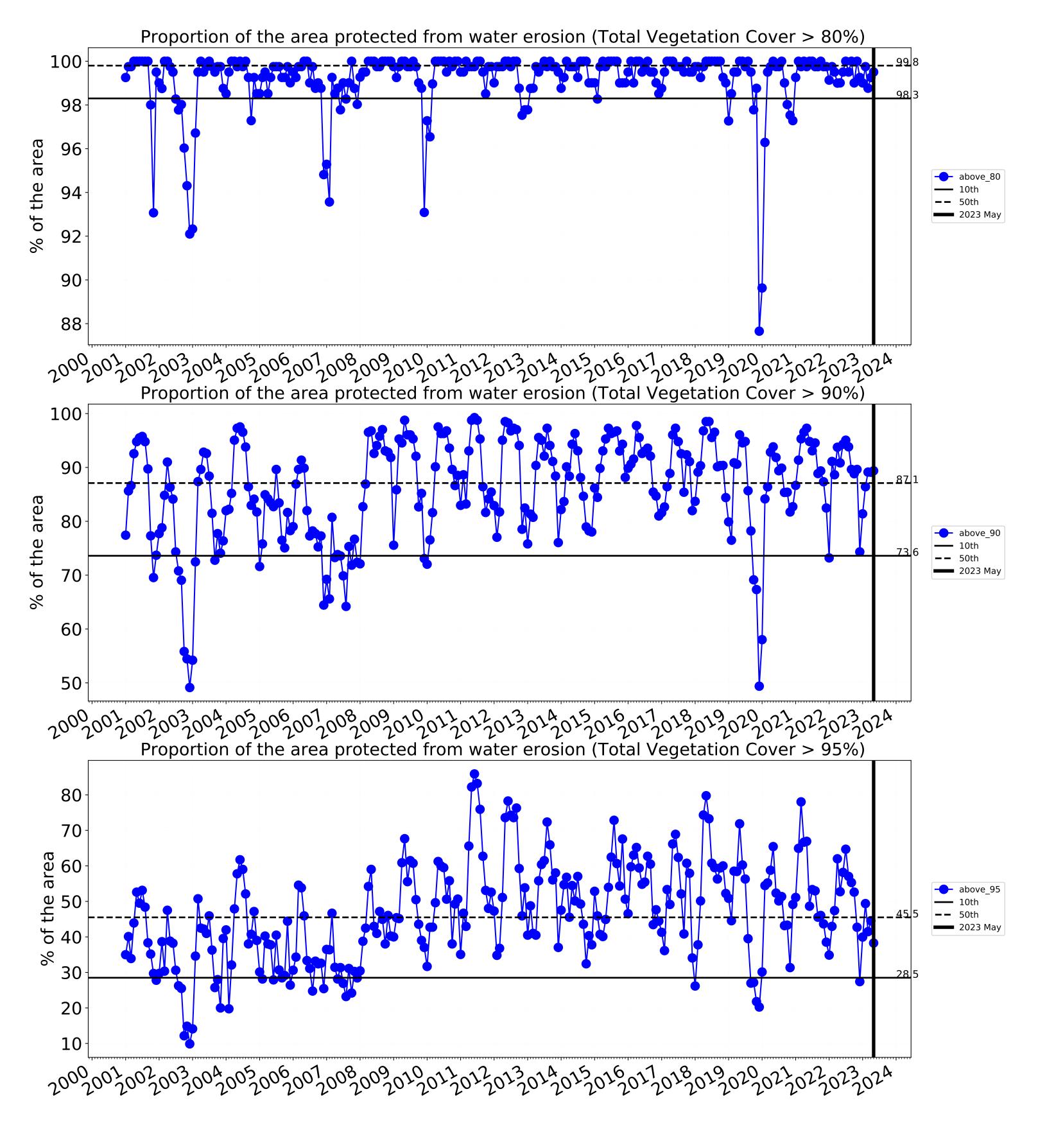


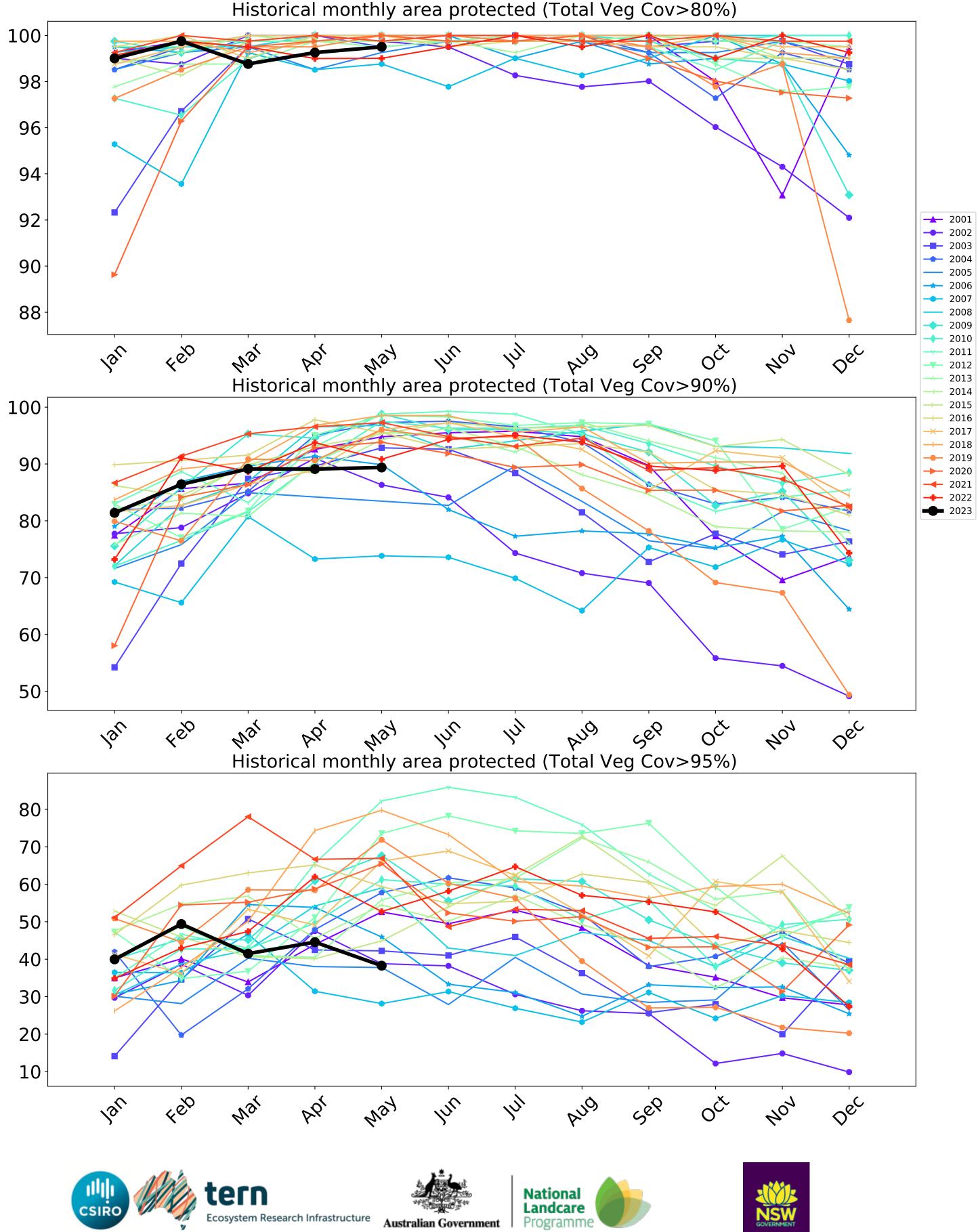
# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







# **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels

are about 20% lower than the

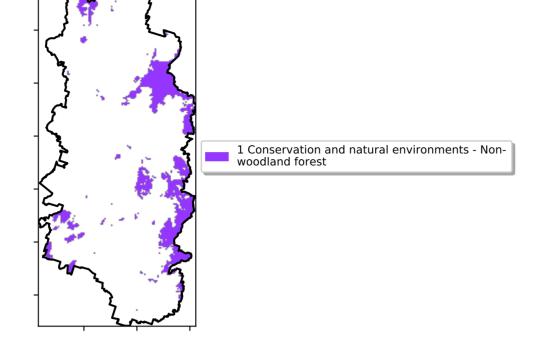
mean of that

pixel. The mean

from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

the mean. That



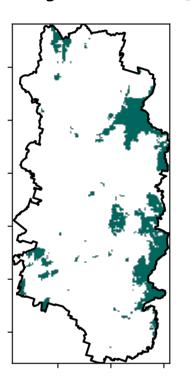
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52% TON

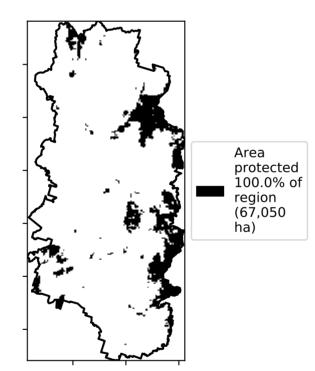
320050010

0.30%

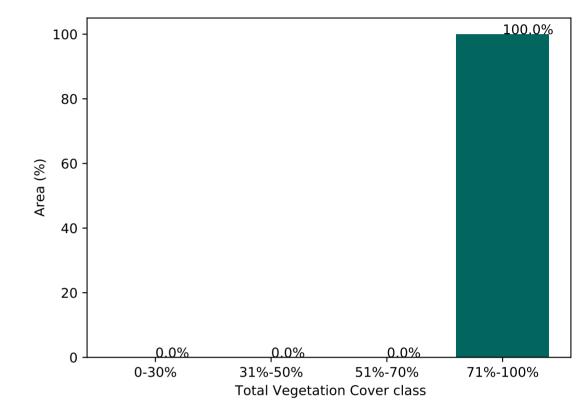
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



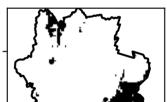






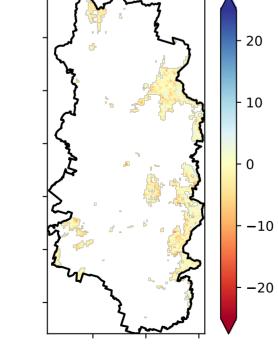


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Area protected 100.0% of region (67,050 ha)

### Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



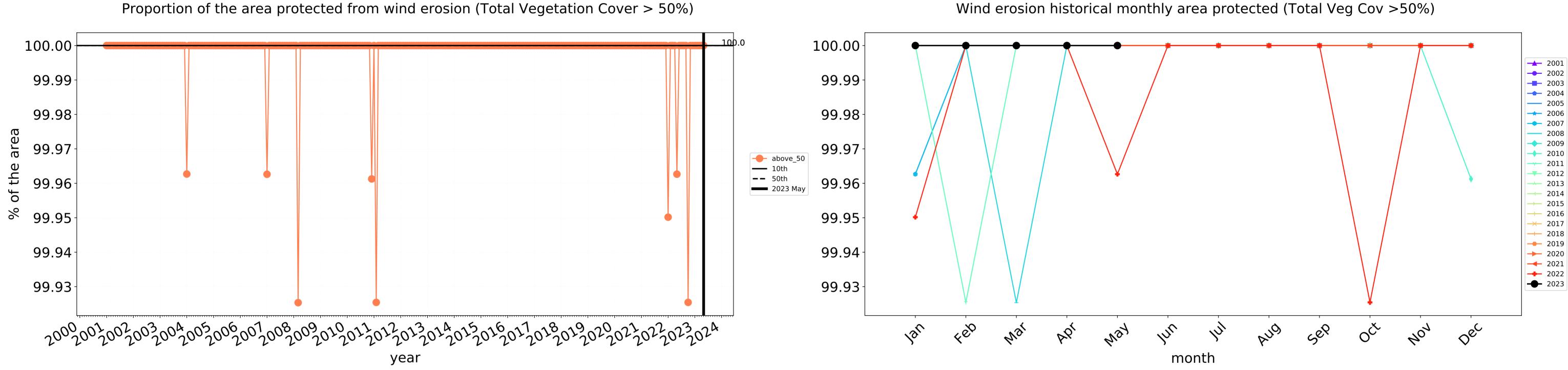
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

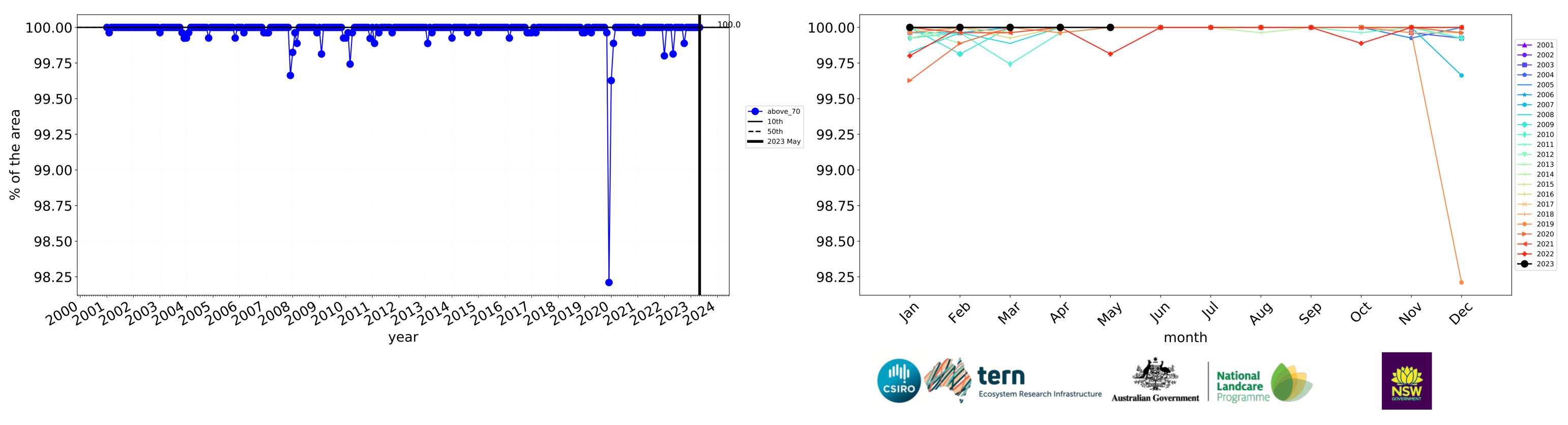




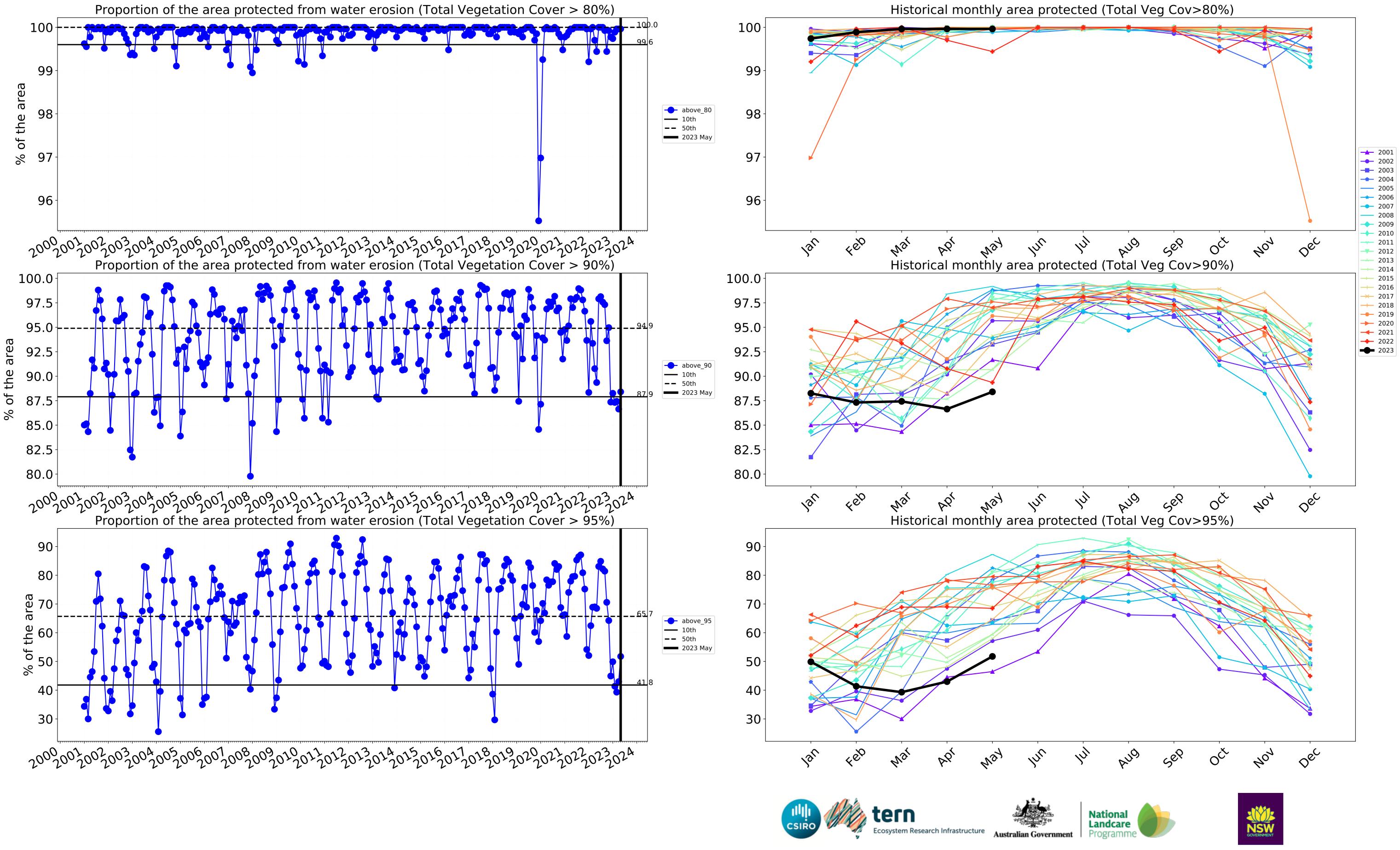
# Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)







# Agriculture

120/02/00/0

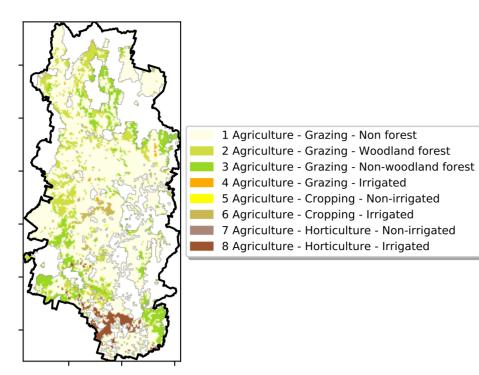
52°1070°12

32%50%

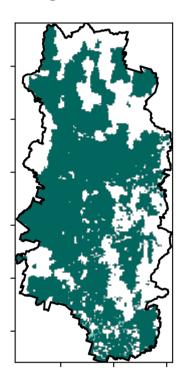
0.30%

### Land use and forest cover

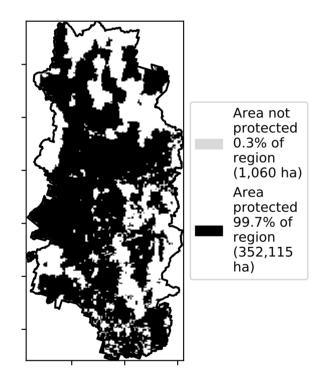
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

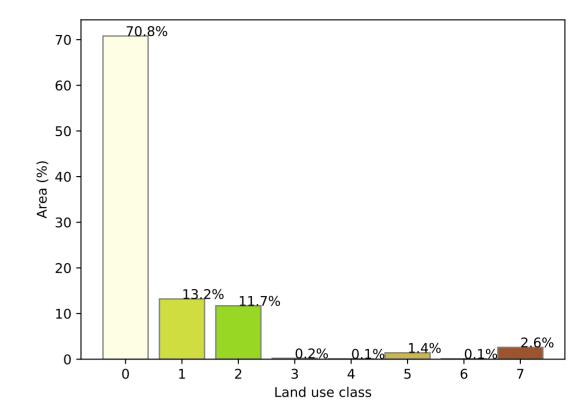


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

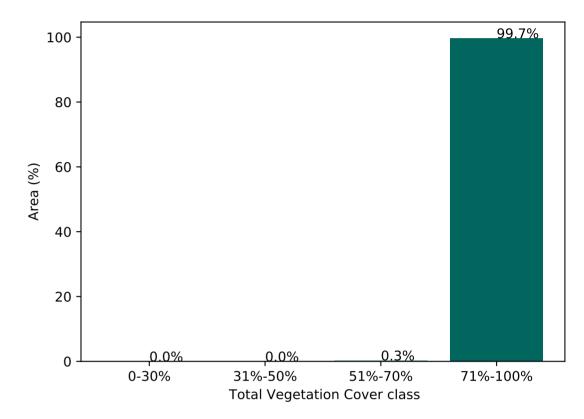




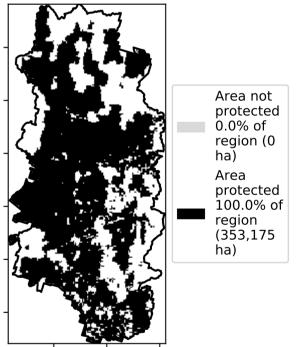




### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



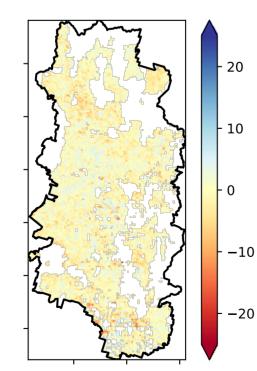
### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### Proportion of each land class in area

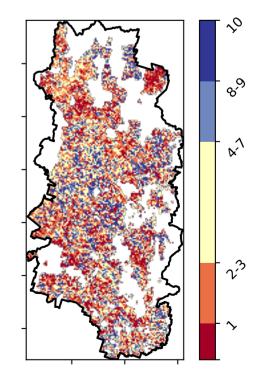
### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



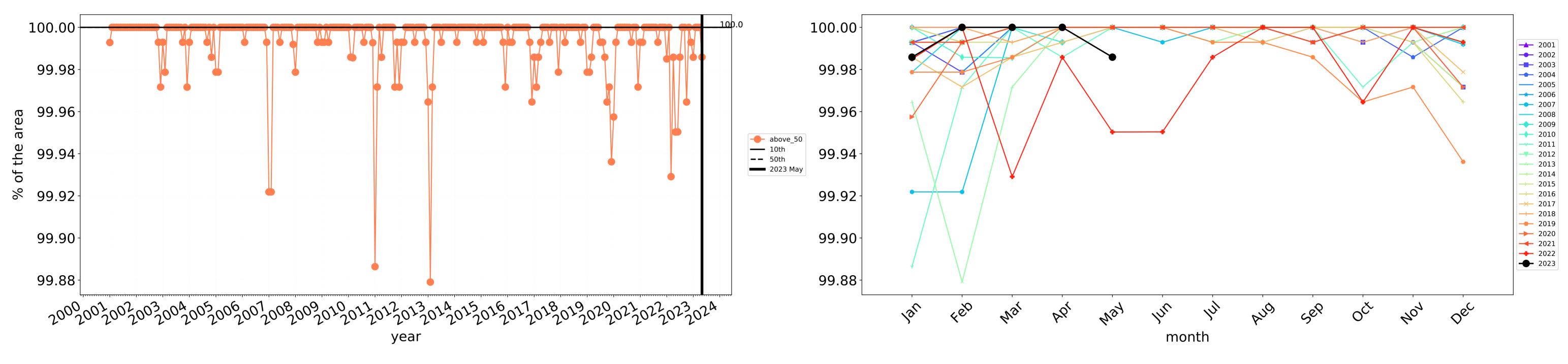
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



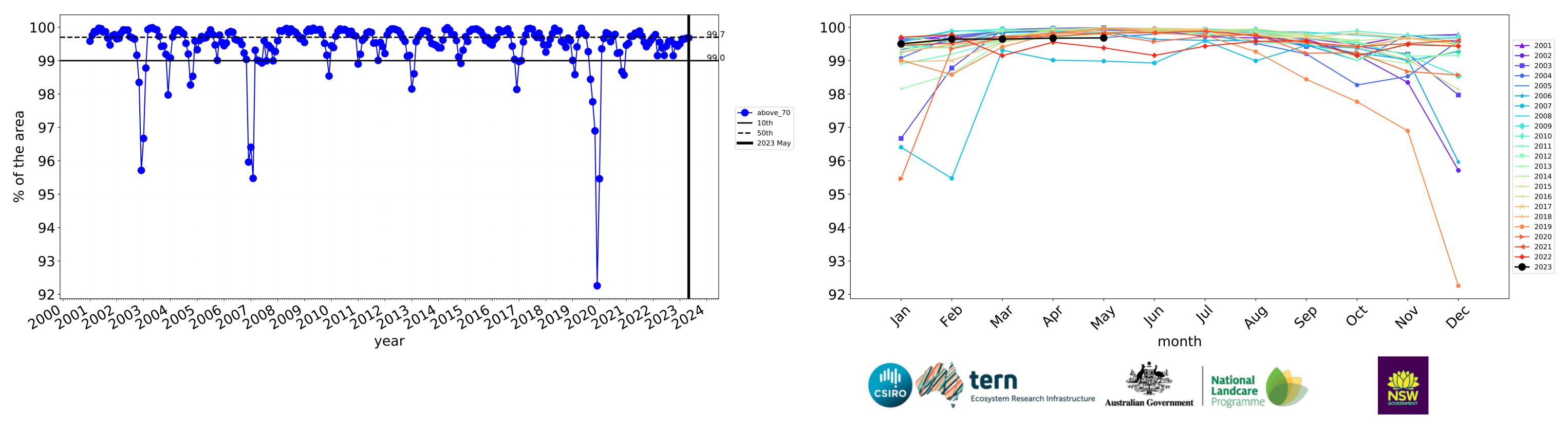






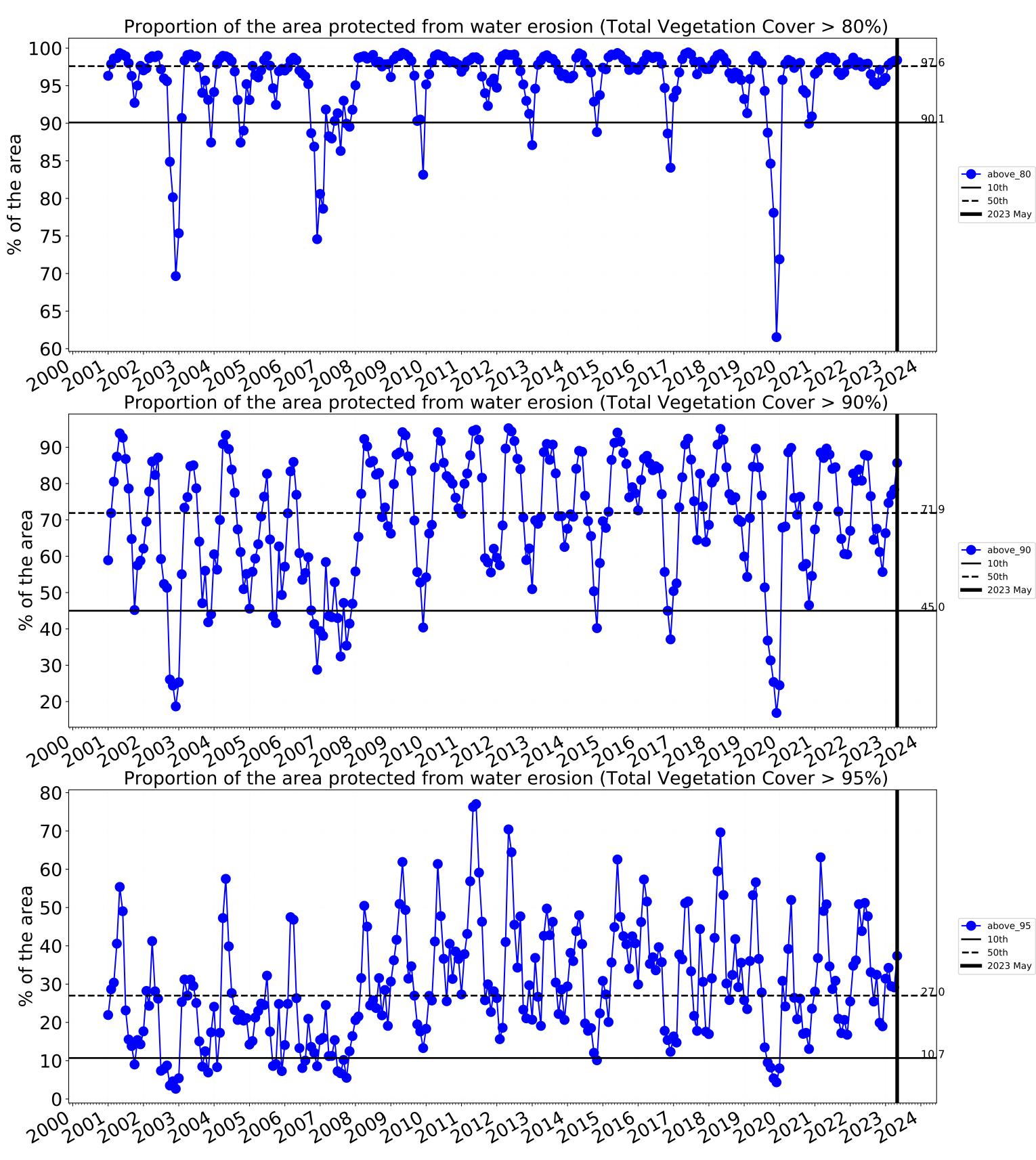


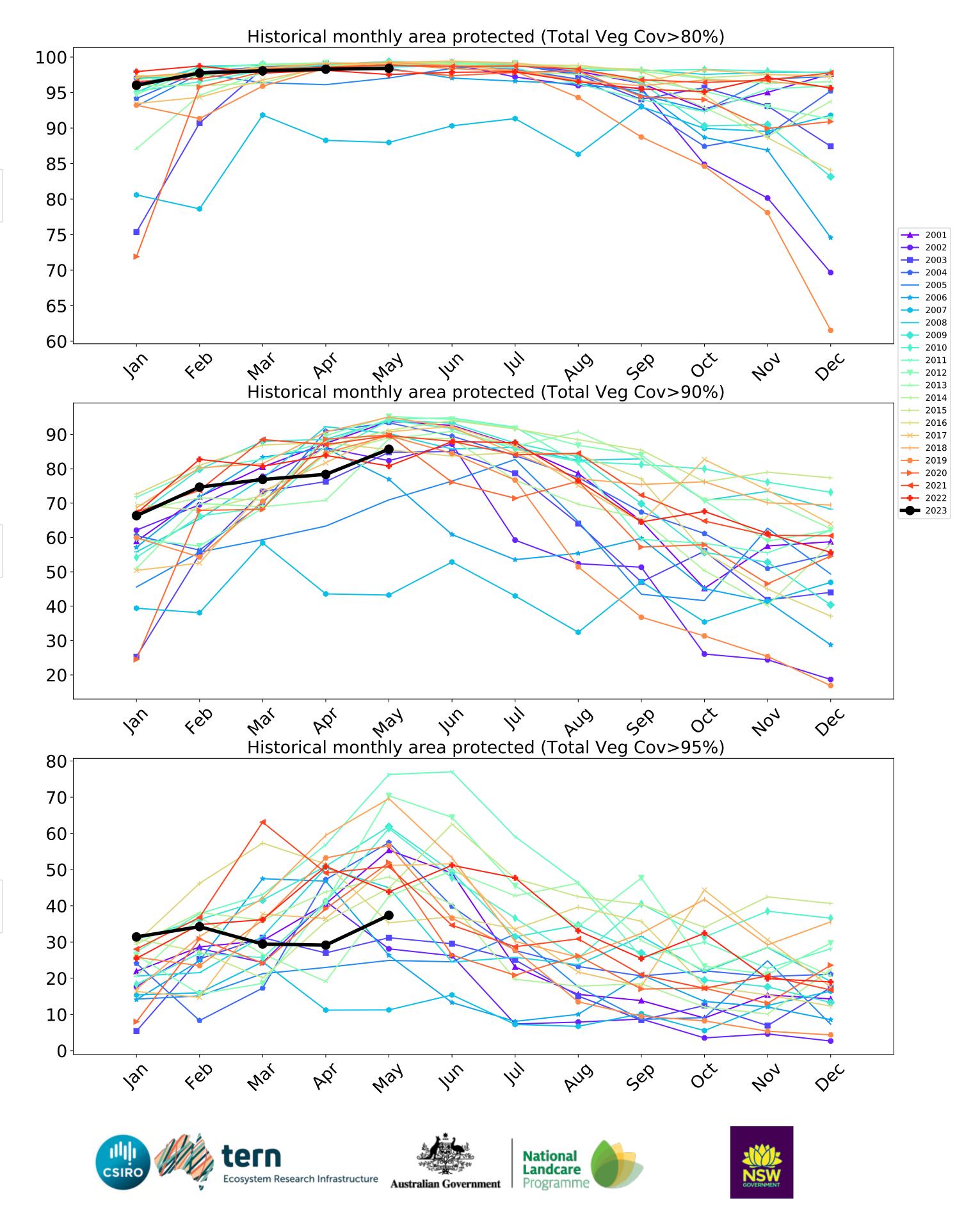
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

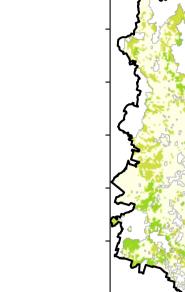




**6** 

# Grazing

### Land use and forest cover



Catchment Scale

Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests

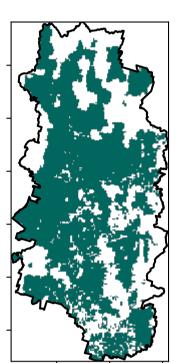
of Australia (2018)

Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

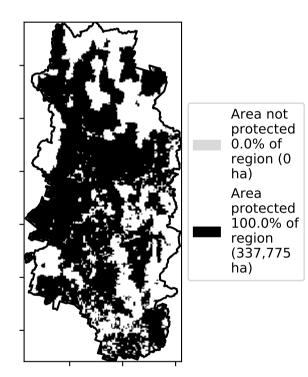
Catchment Scale Land

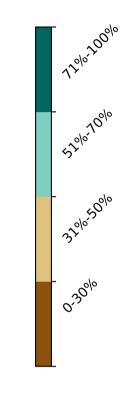
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

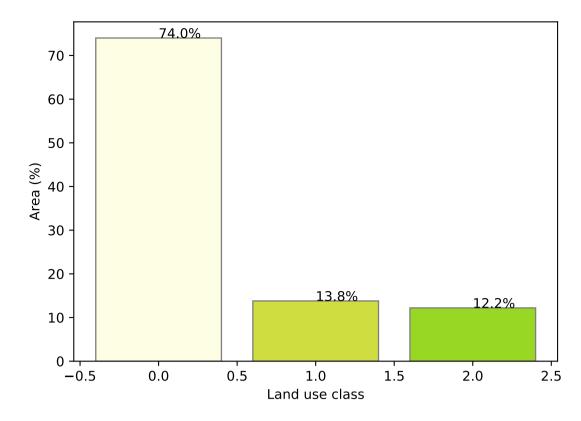


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

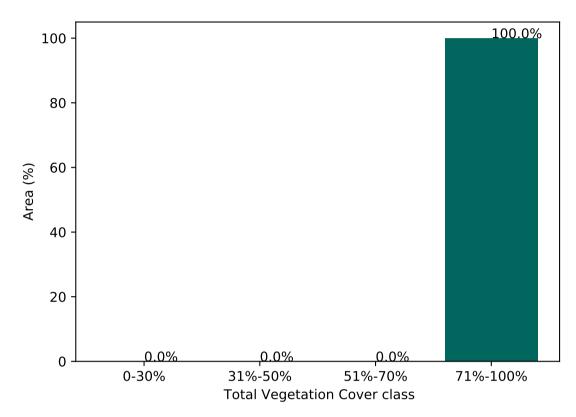




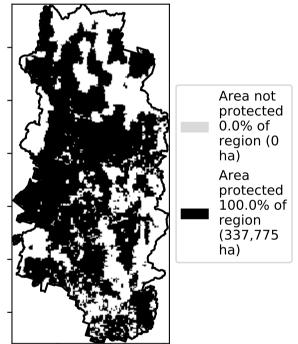
### Proportion of each land class in area

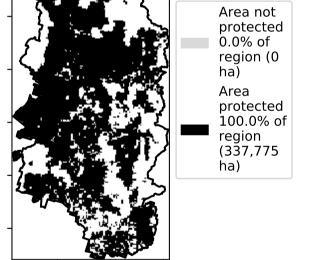


### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

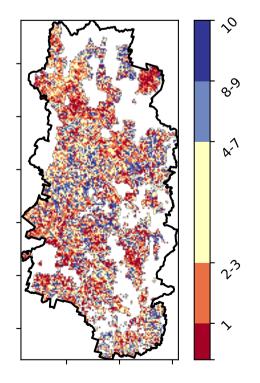


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



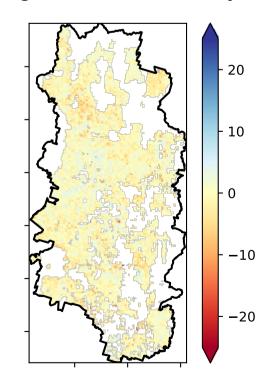


### **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

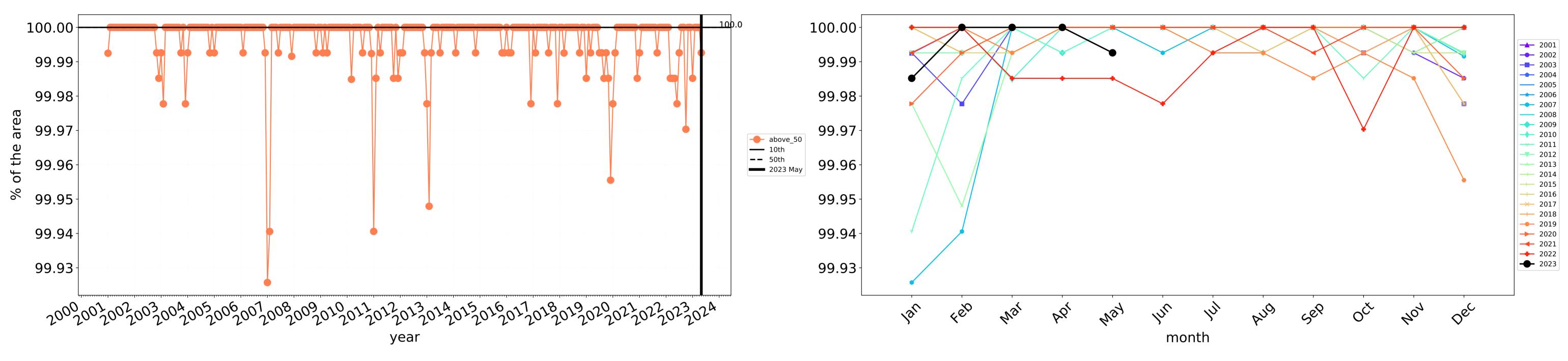
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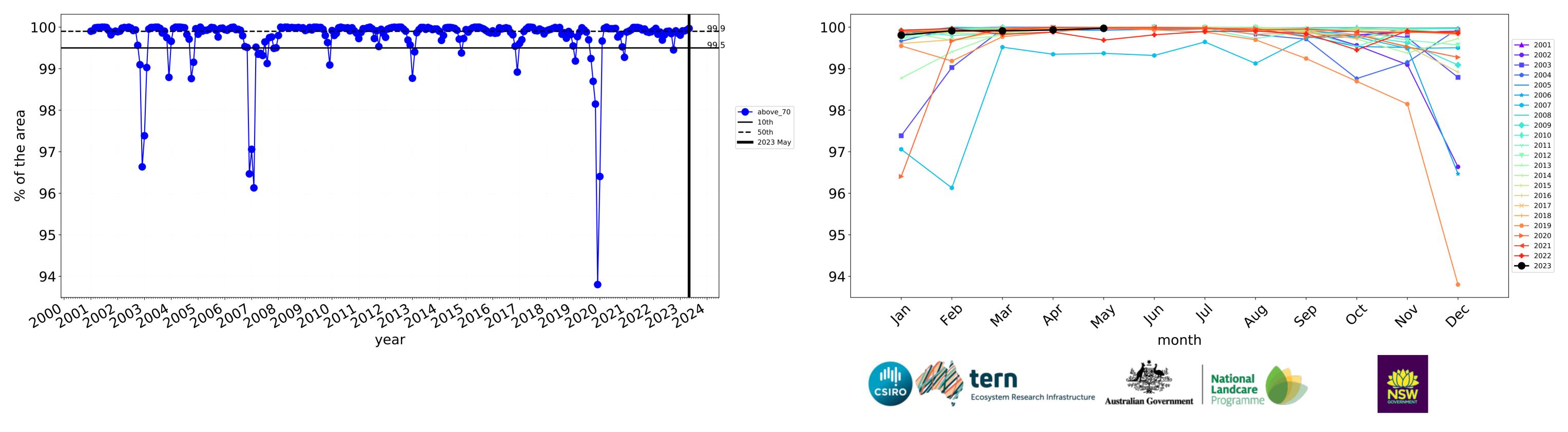
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





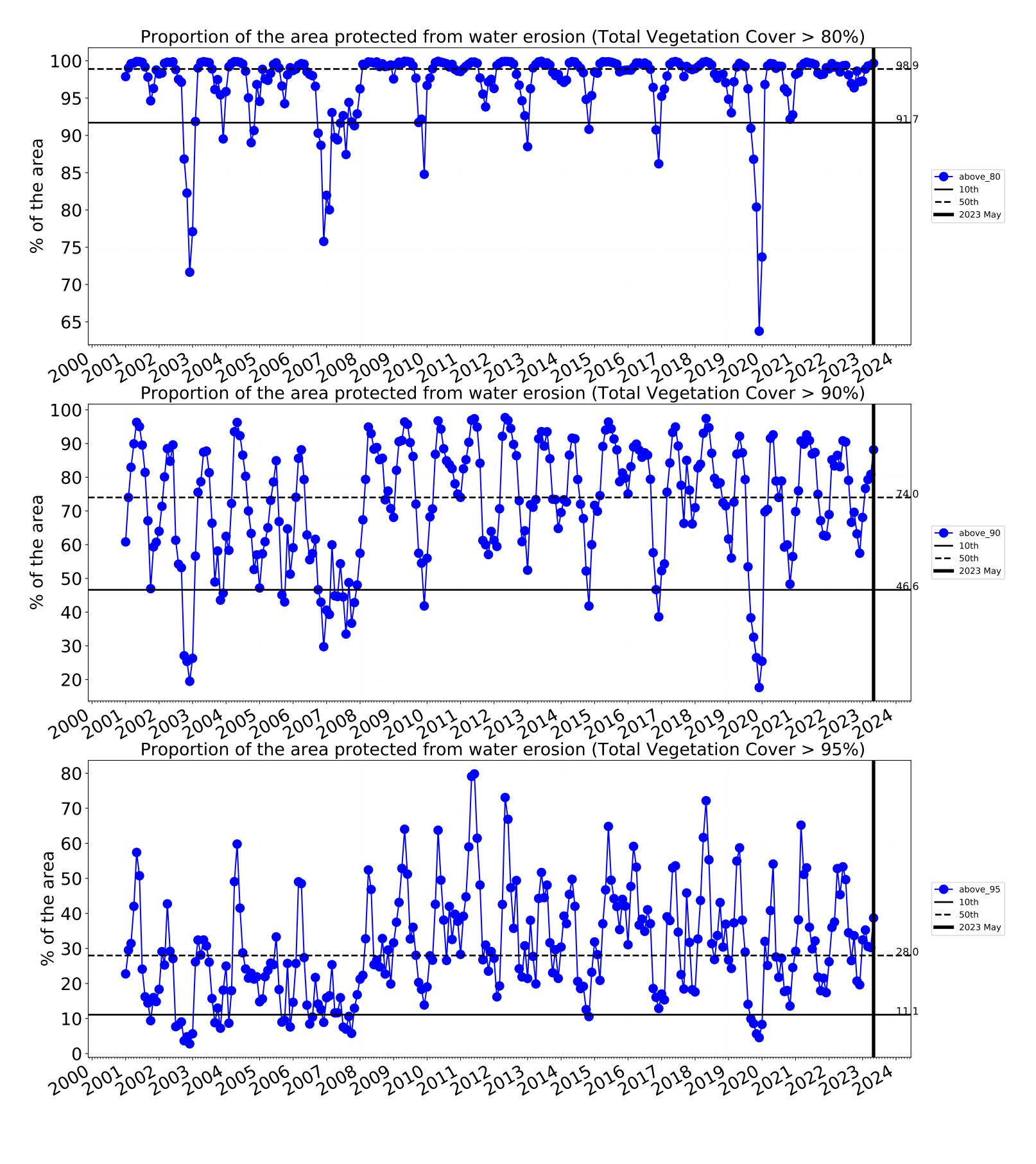


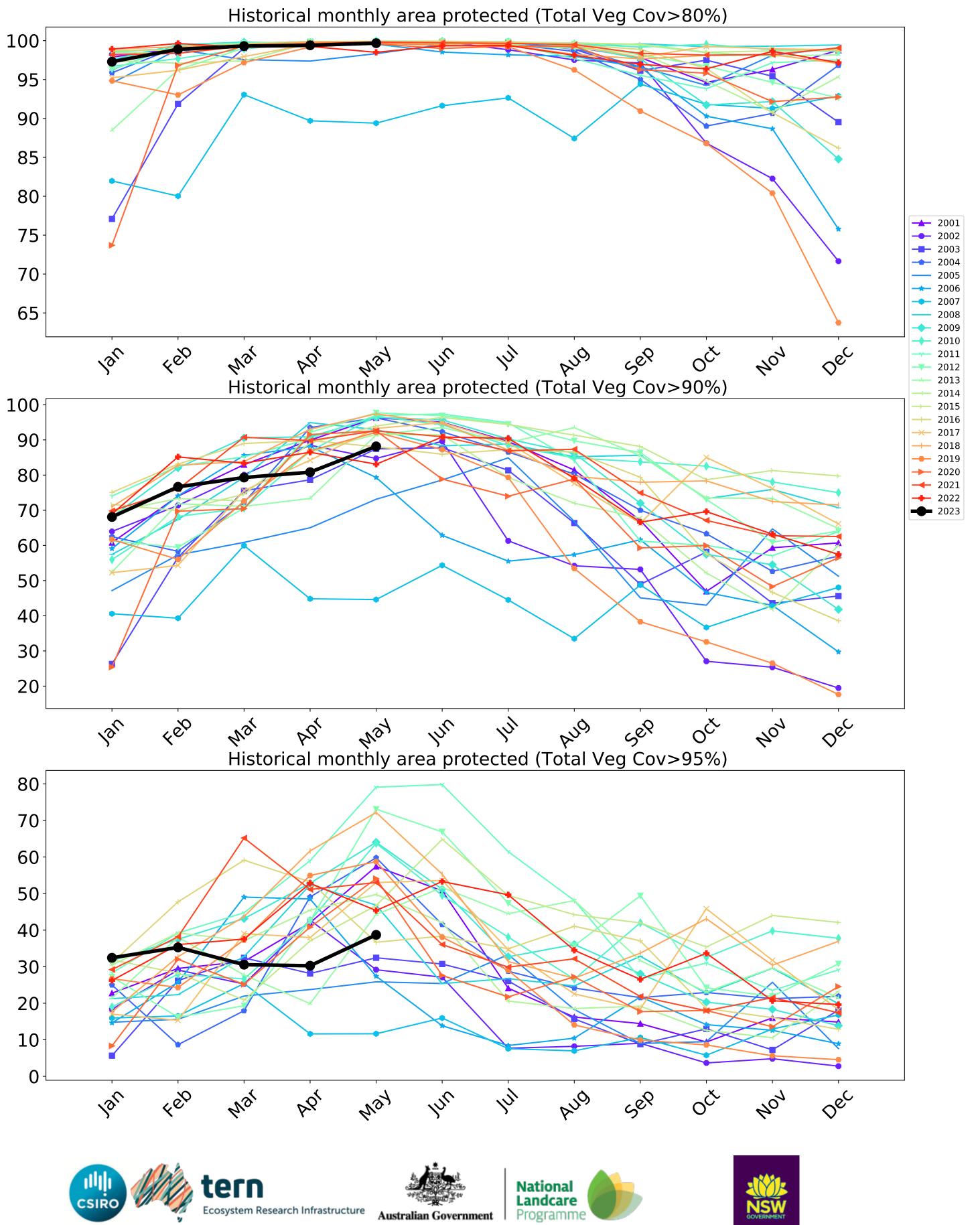
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

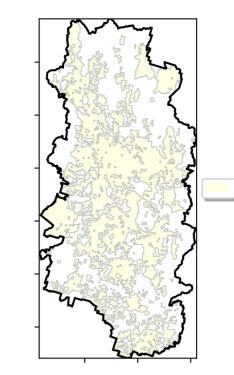
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





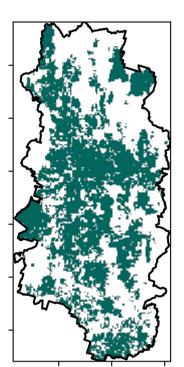
# **Grazing non forest**

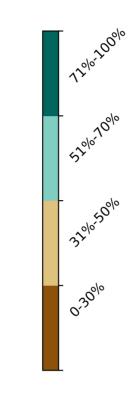
### Land use and forest cover



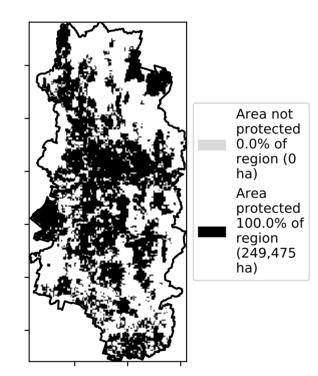
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

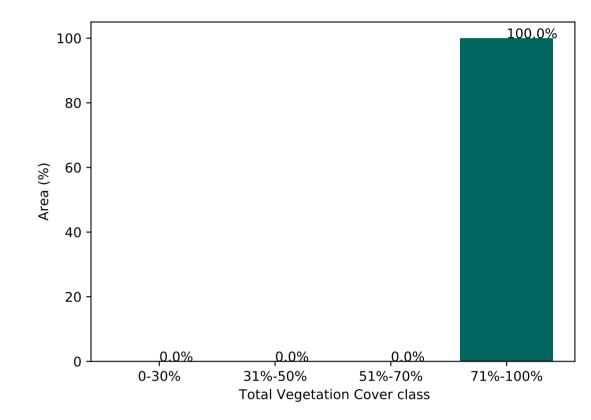




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

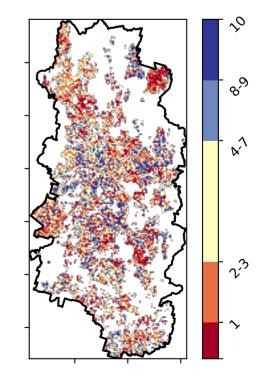




Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

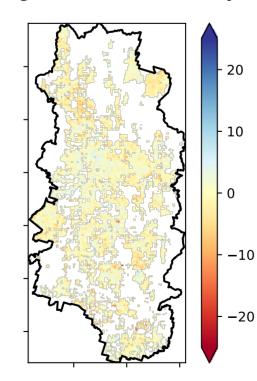
> Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (249,475 ha)

### Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

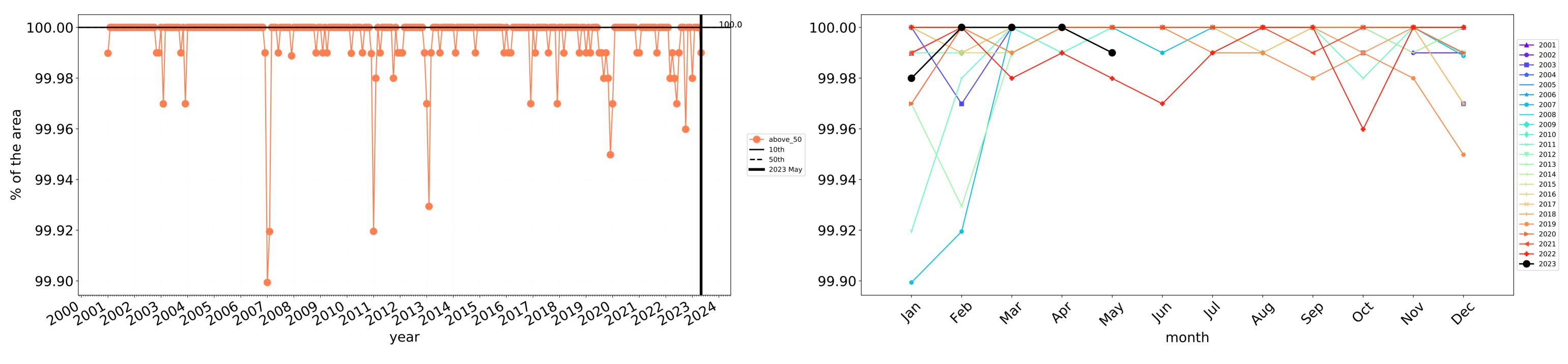
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



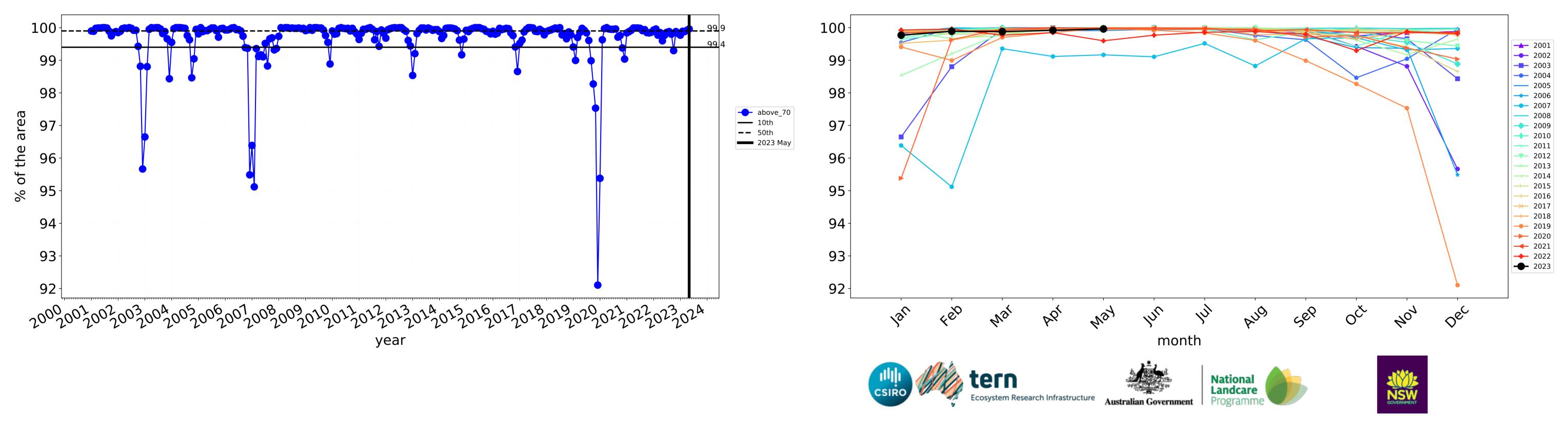
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





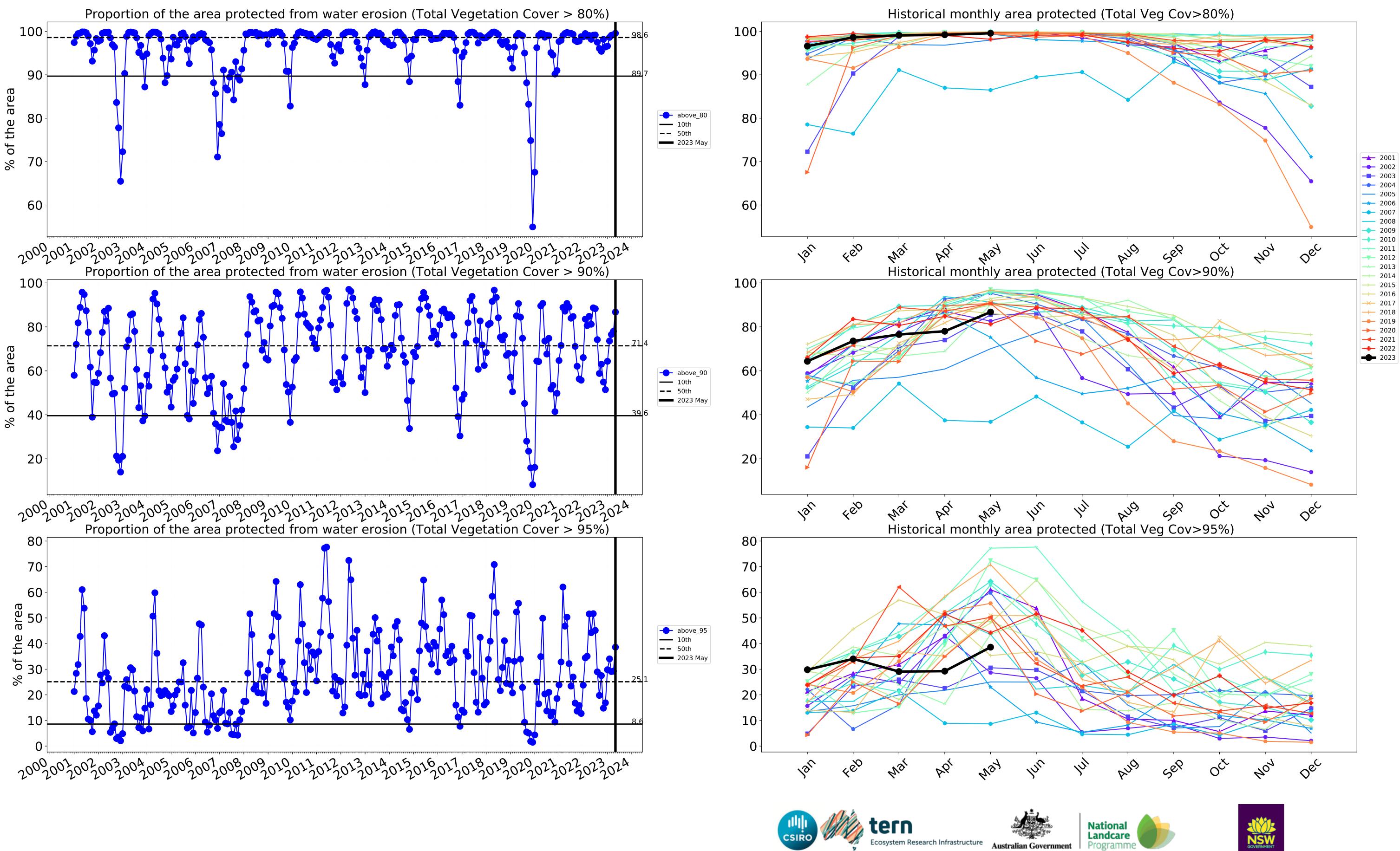


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



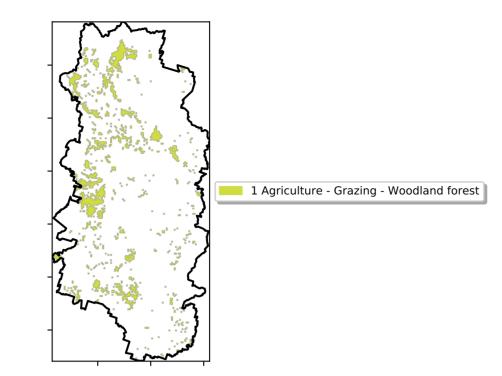
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

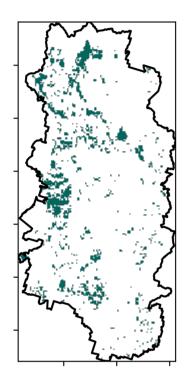


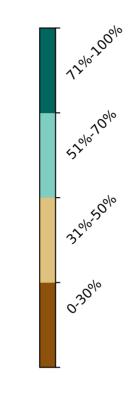
# **Grazing Woodland forest**

### Land use and forest cover

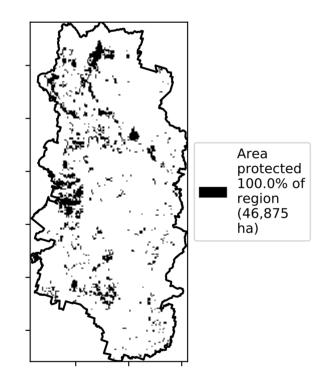


### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

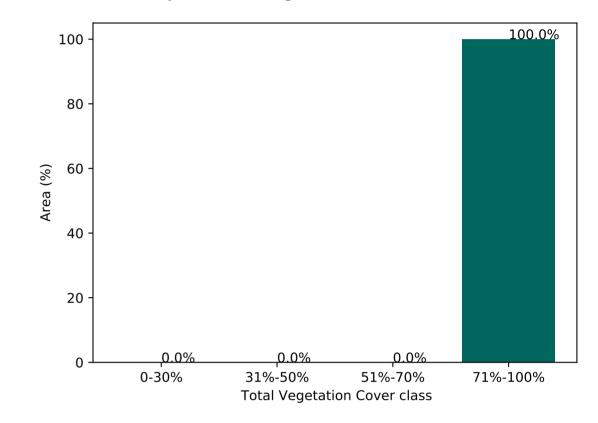




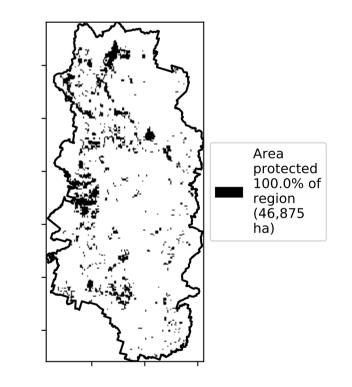
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



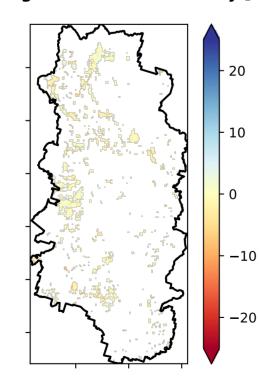
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



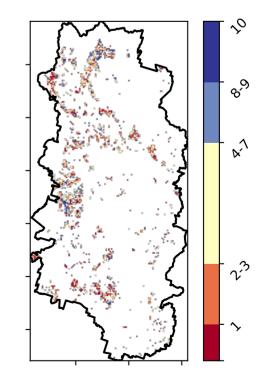
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

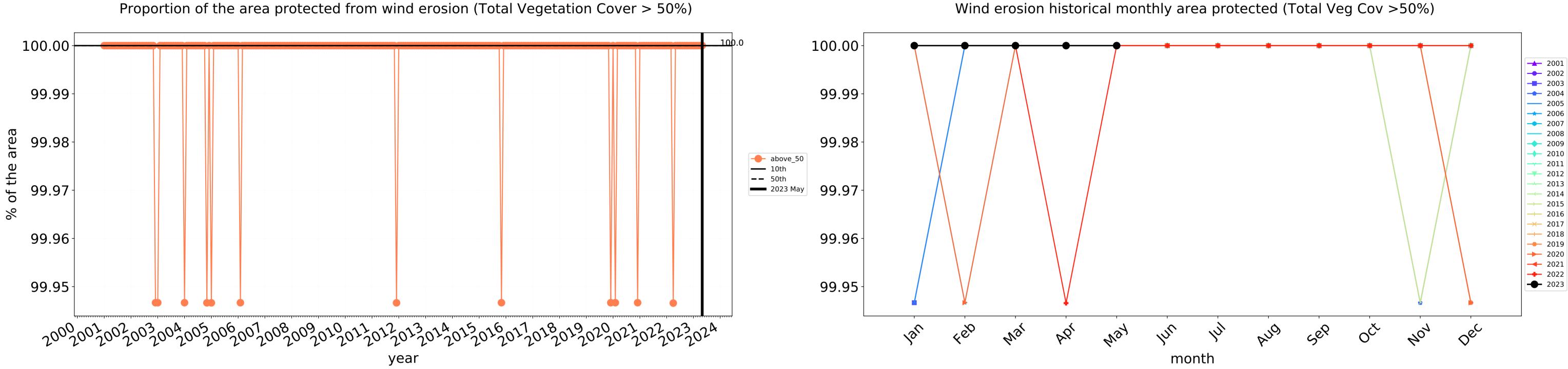
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

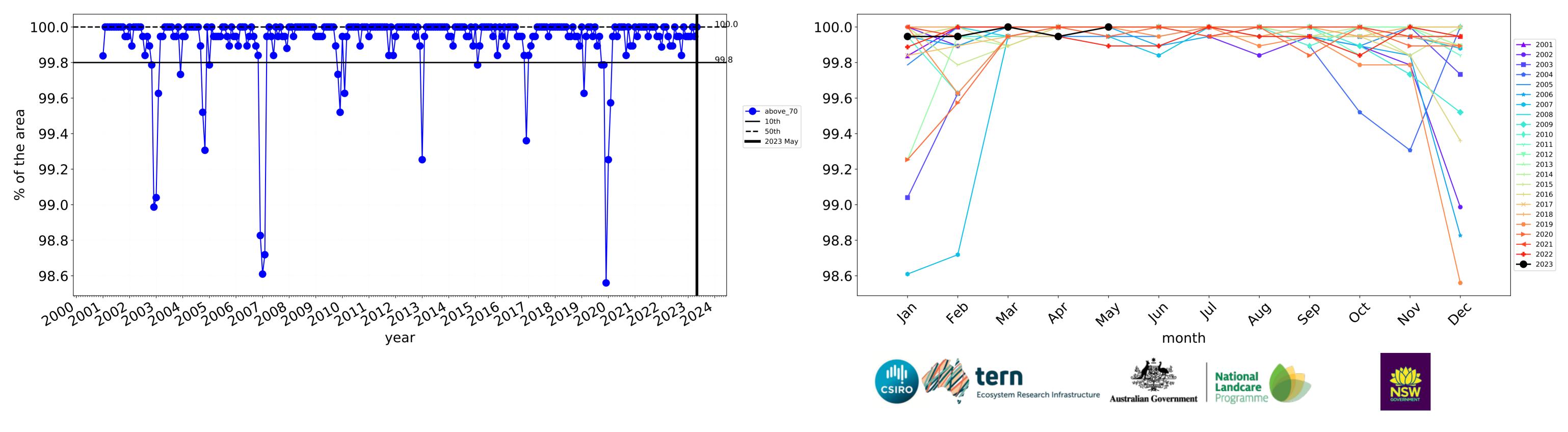


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

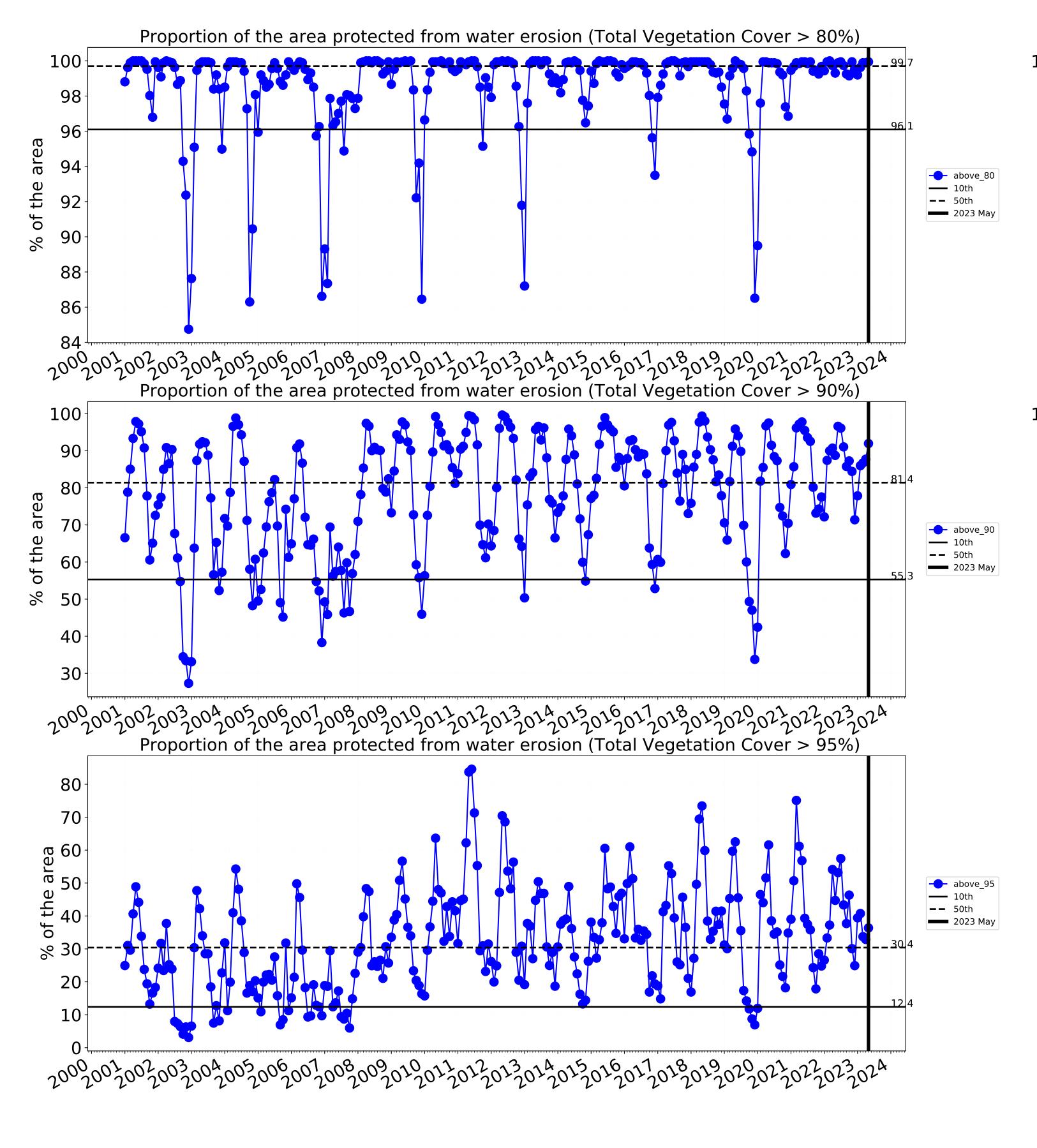


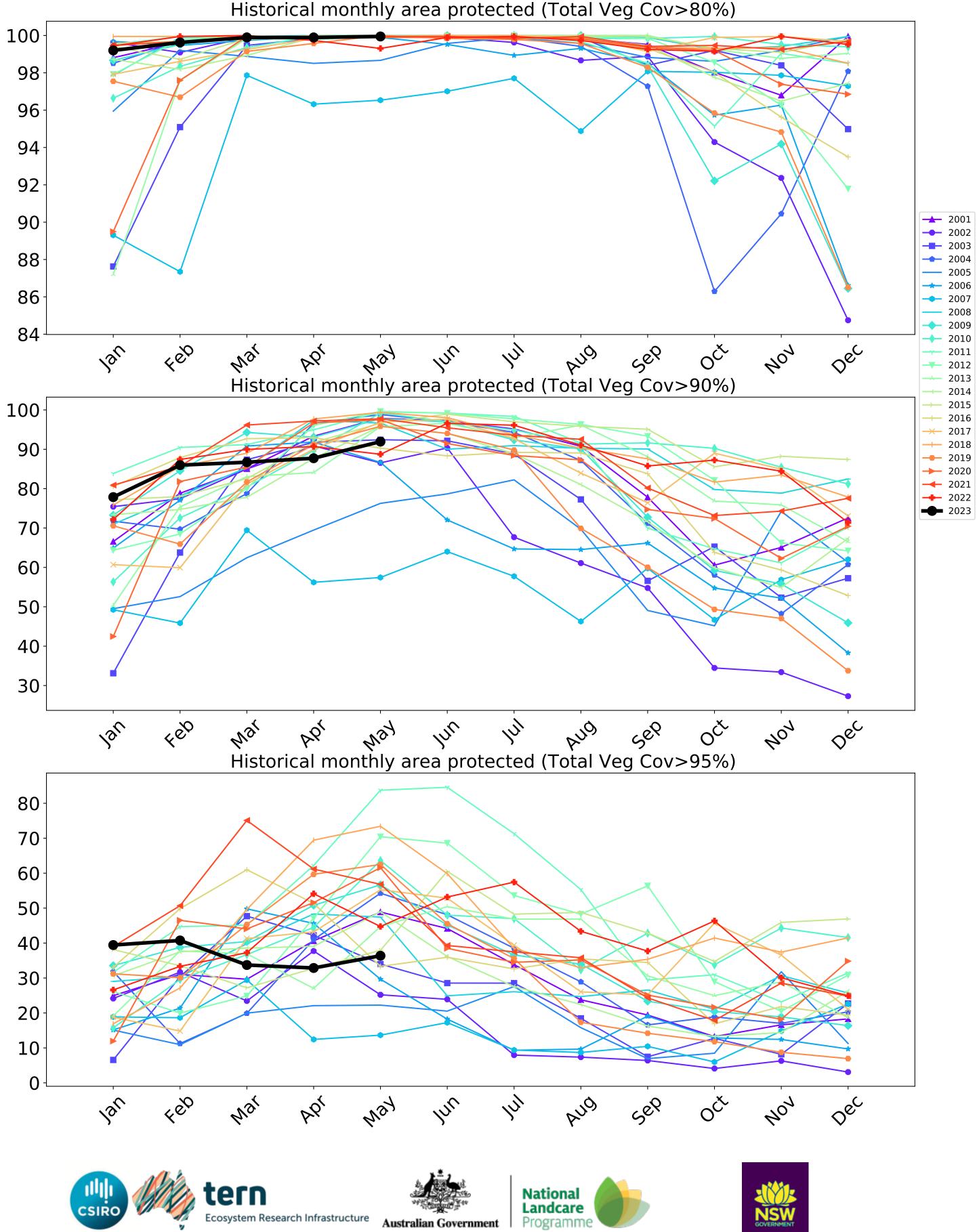






Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





# Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

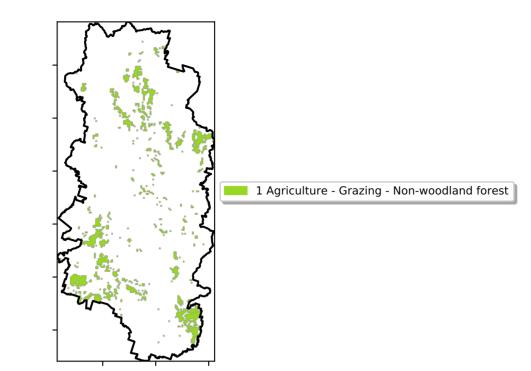
1200000

1 52°1070°10

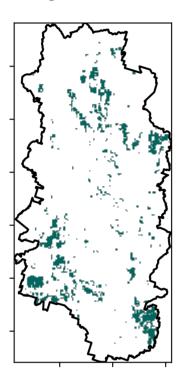
32%50%

0.30%

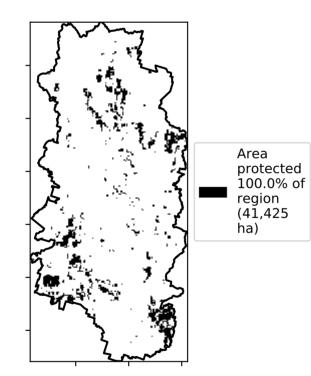
Land use and forest cover



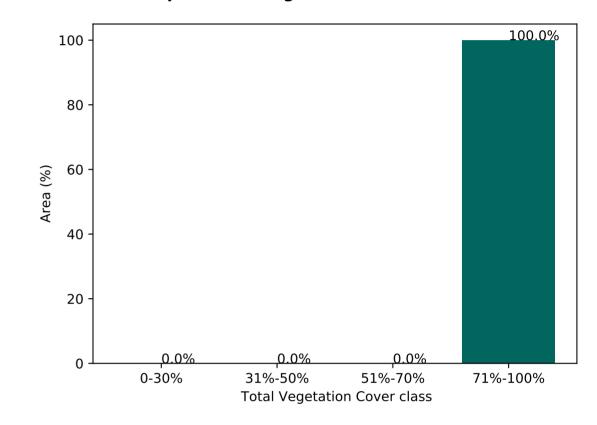
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



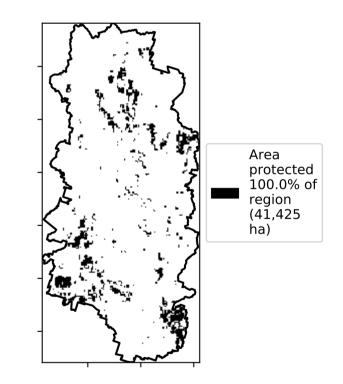




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



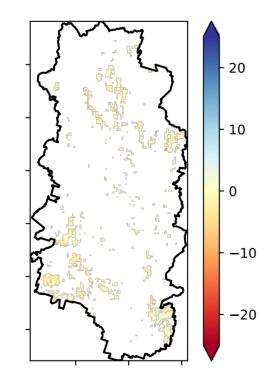
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

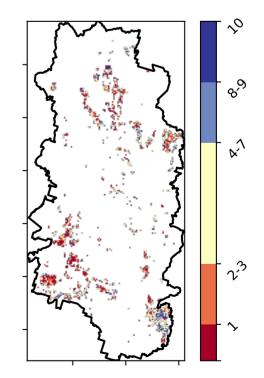
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

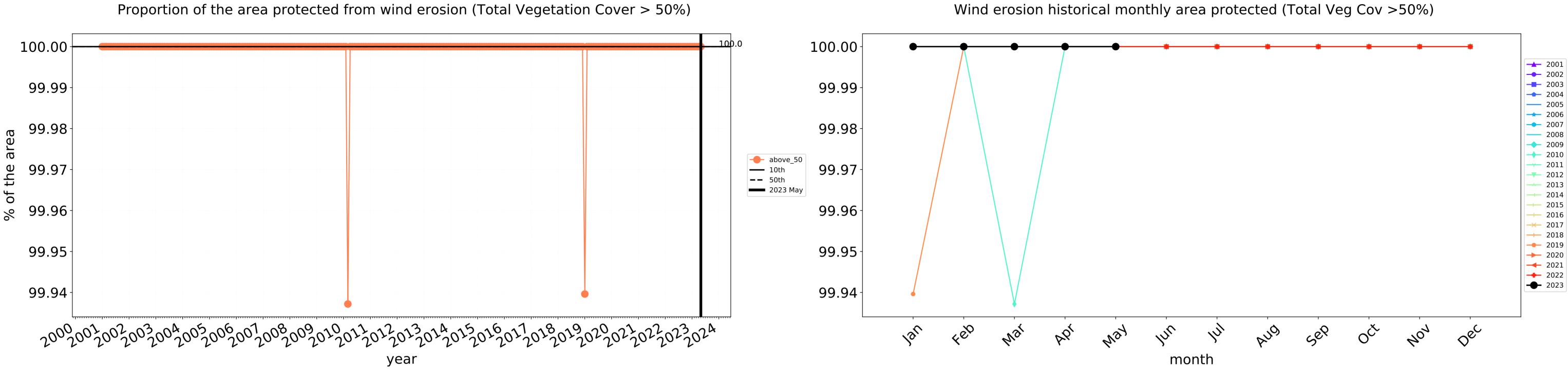
Derived from

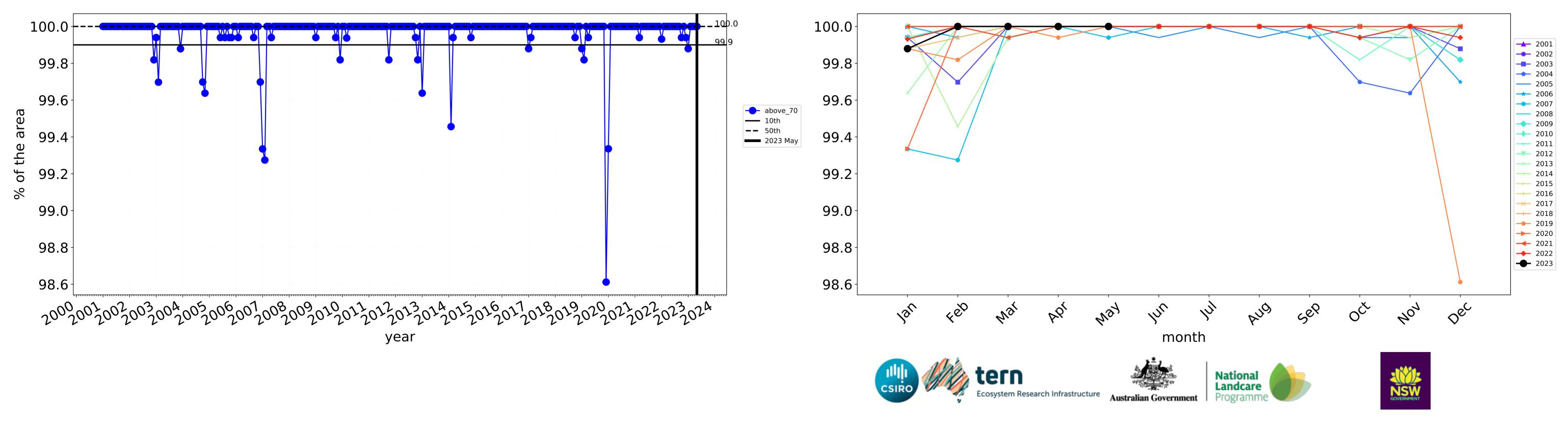


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

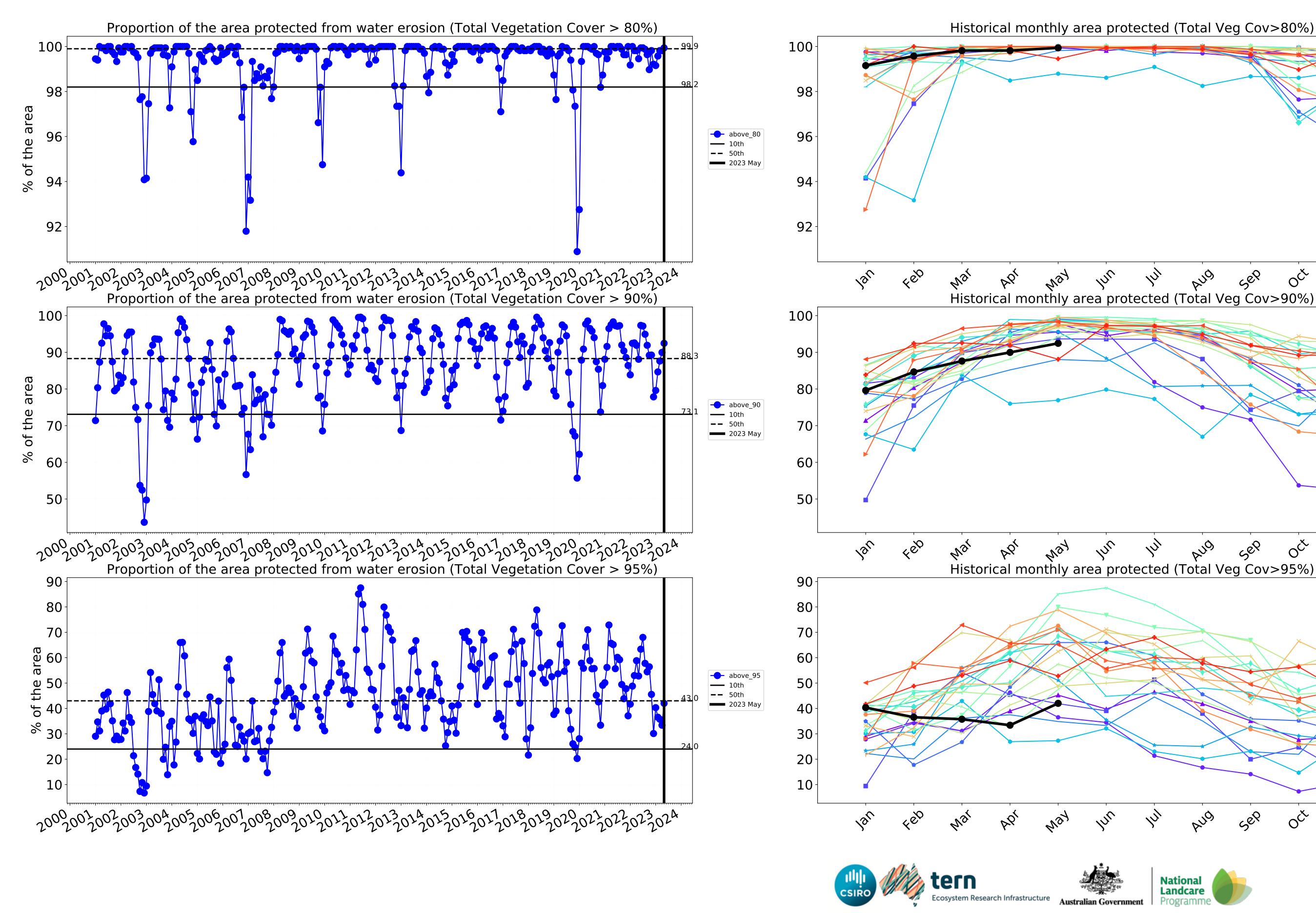


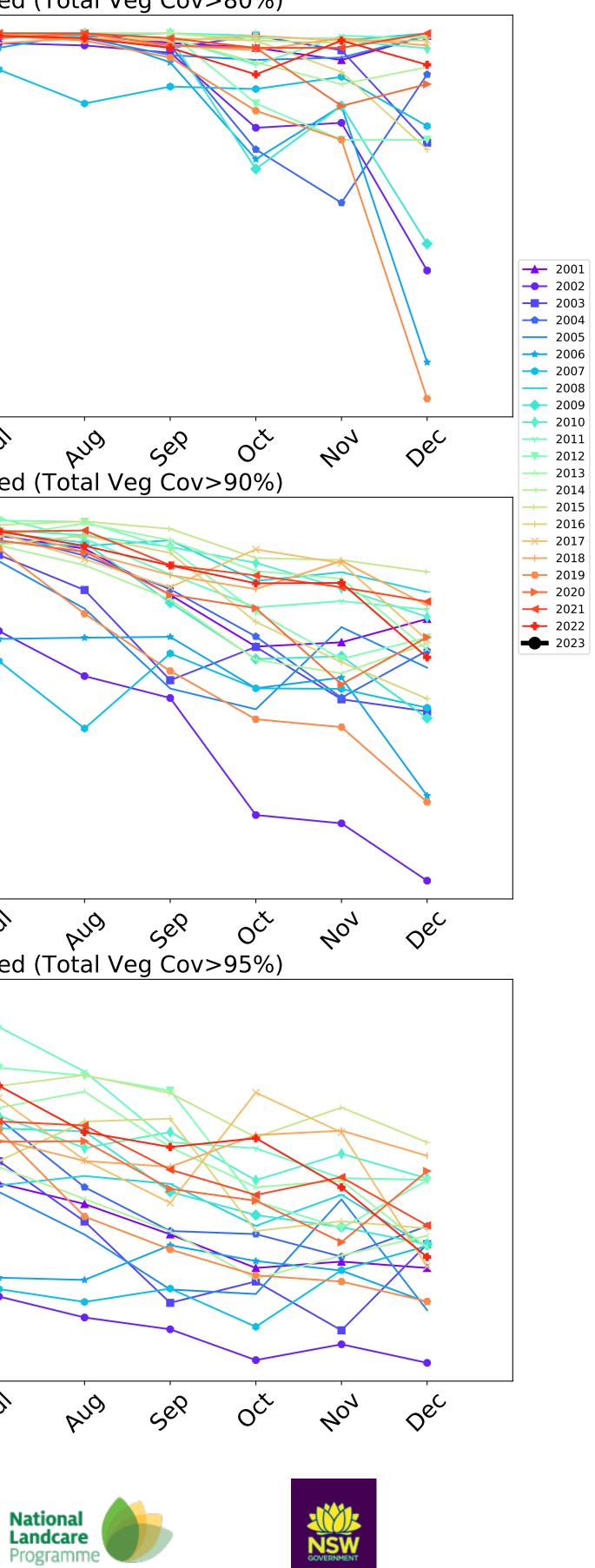






Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

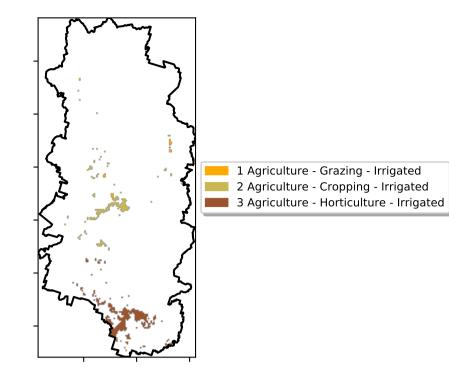




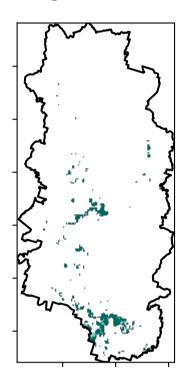
# Irrigation

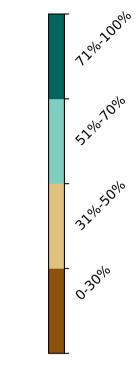
### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

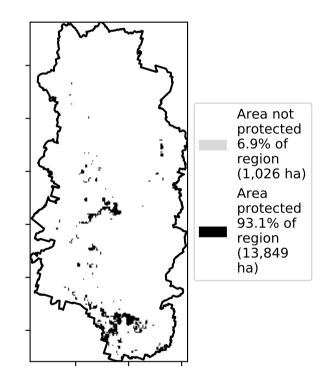


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

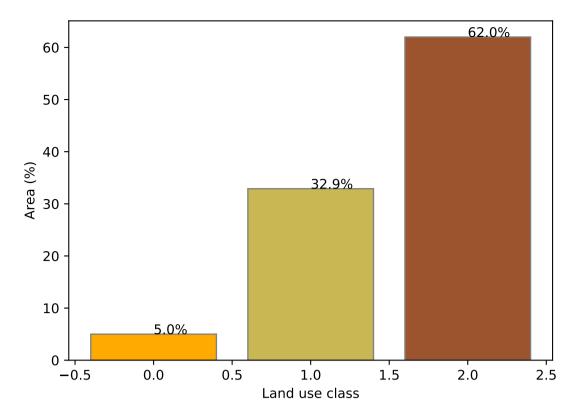




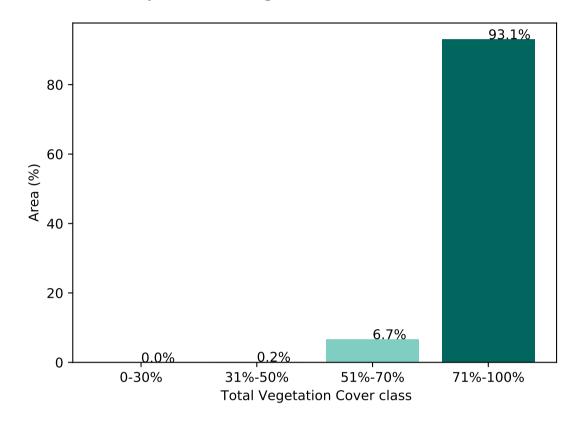
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



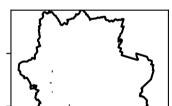




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

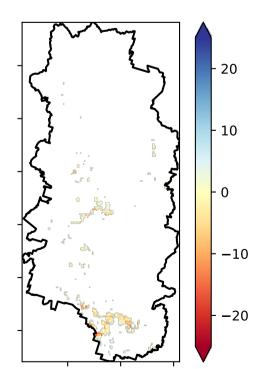


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

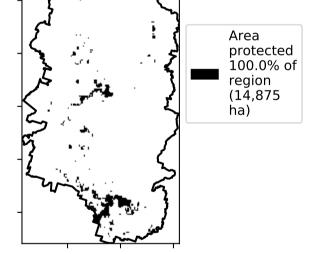


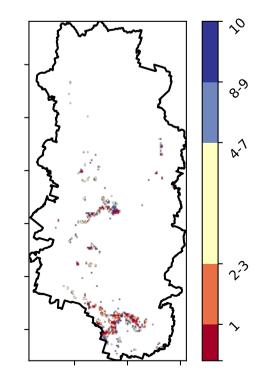
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



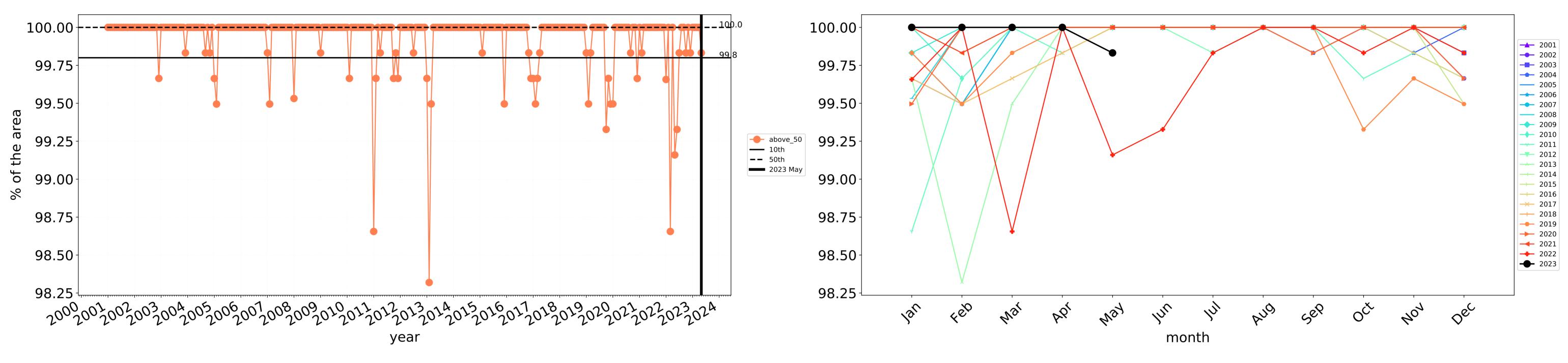
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



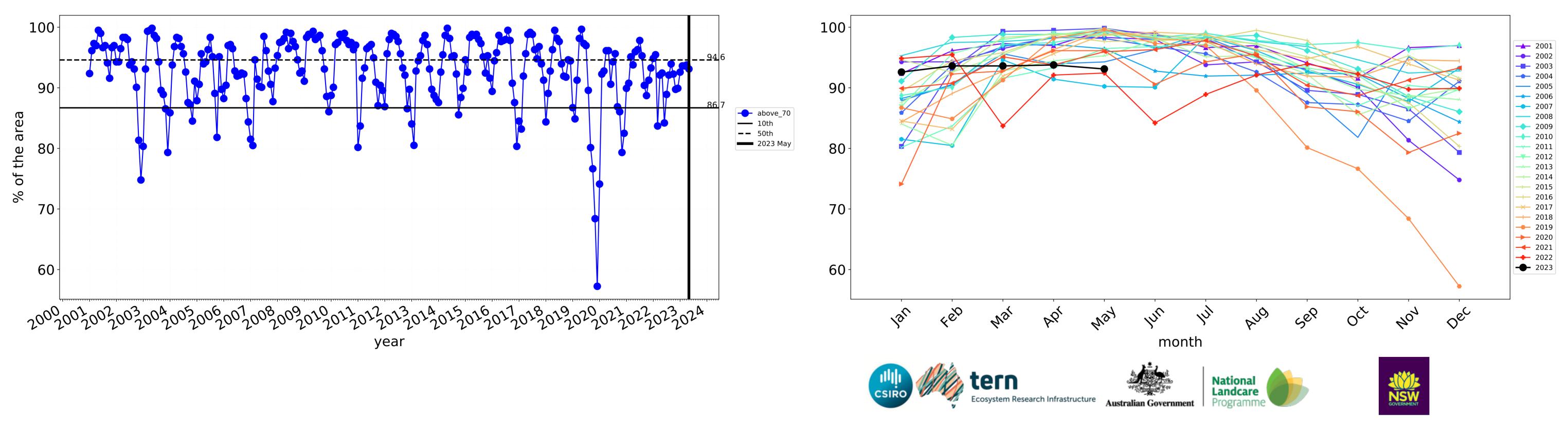






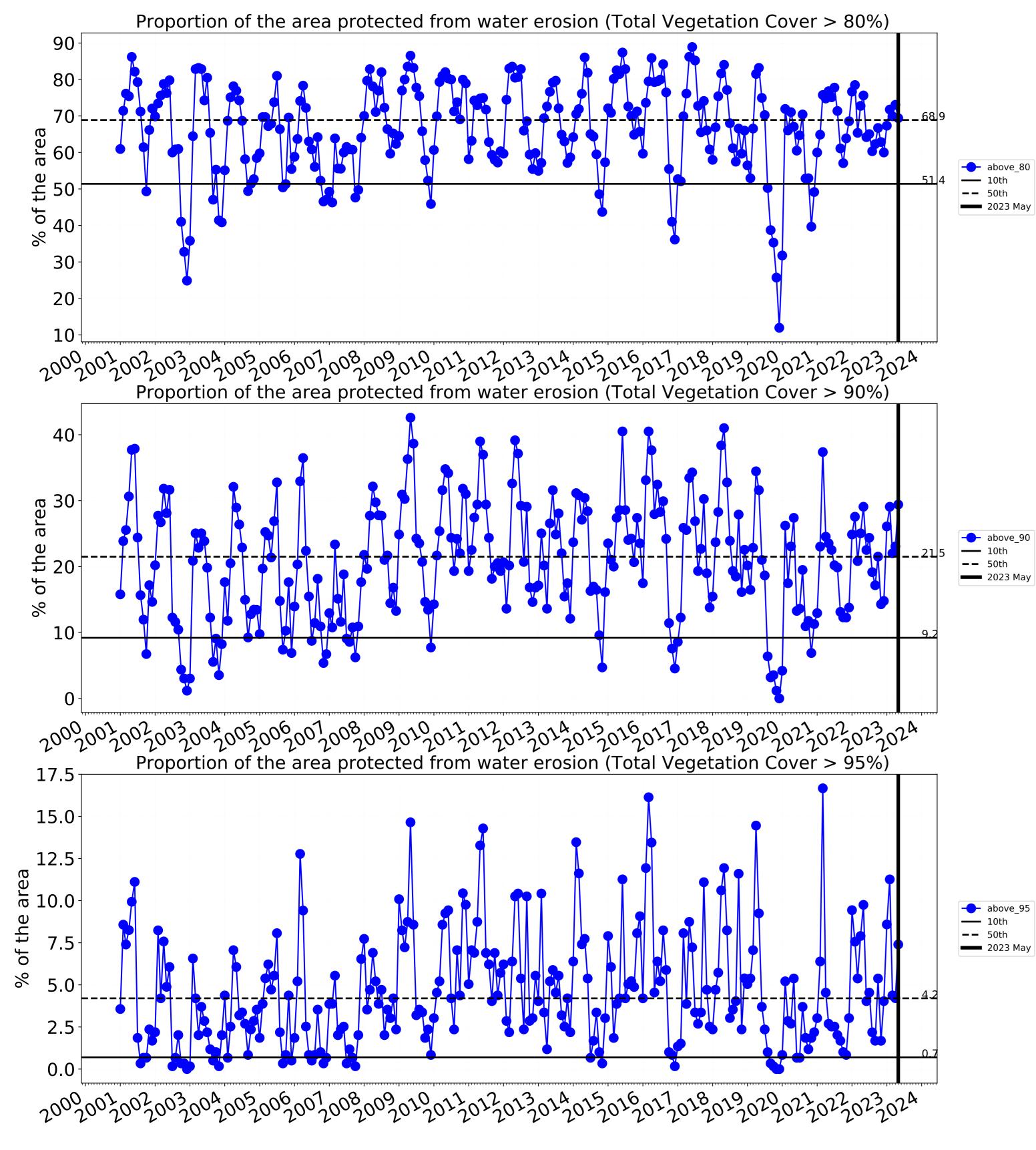


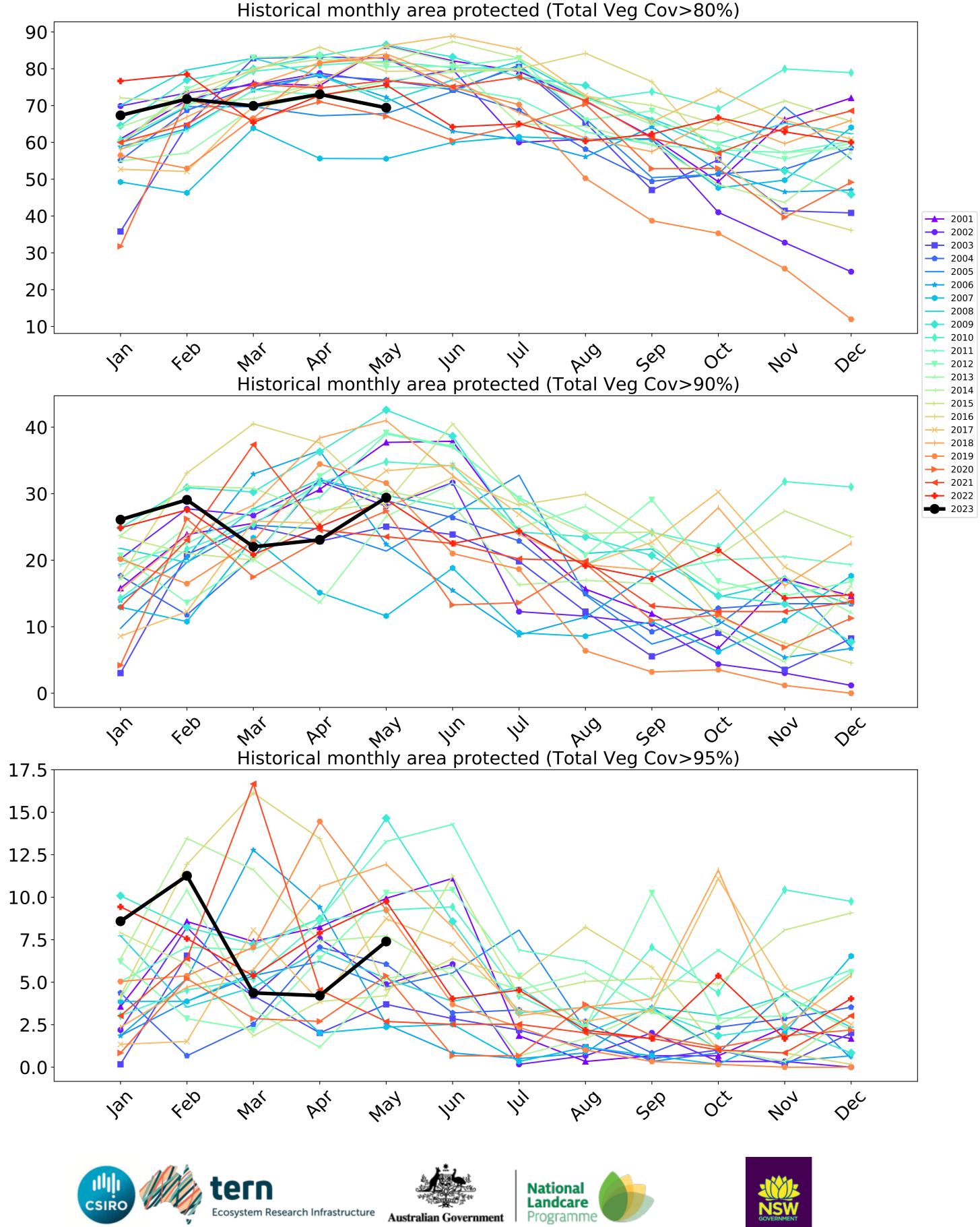
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

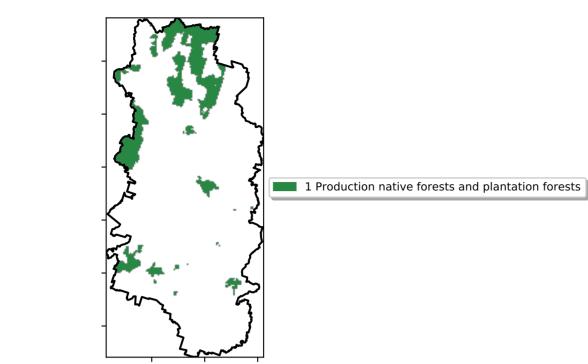




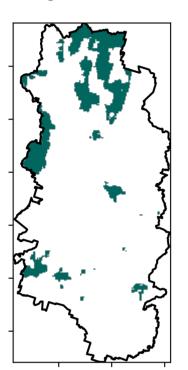


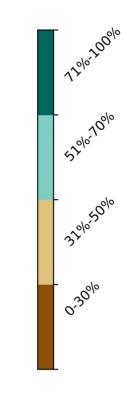
# **Production native forests and plantation forests**

Land use and forest cover

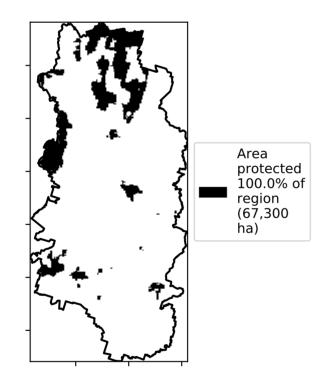


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

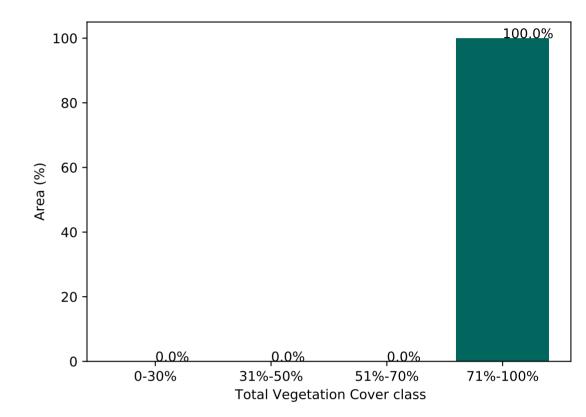




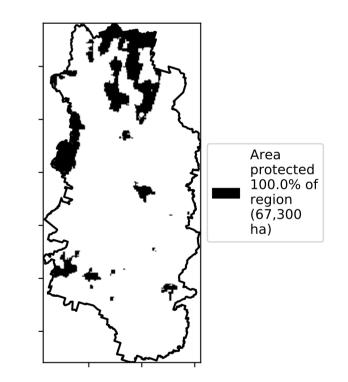
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



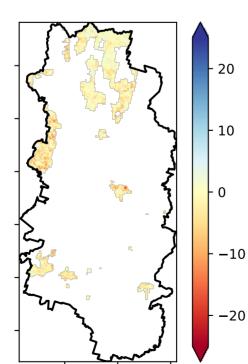
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

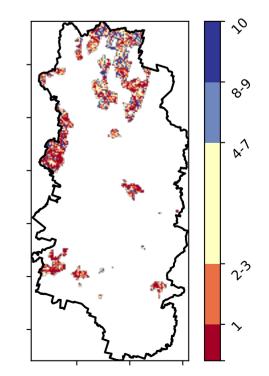
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

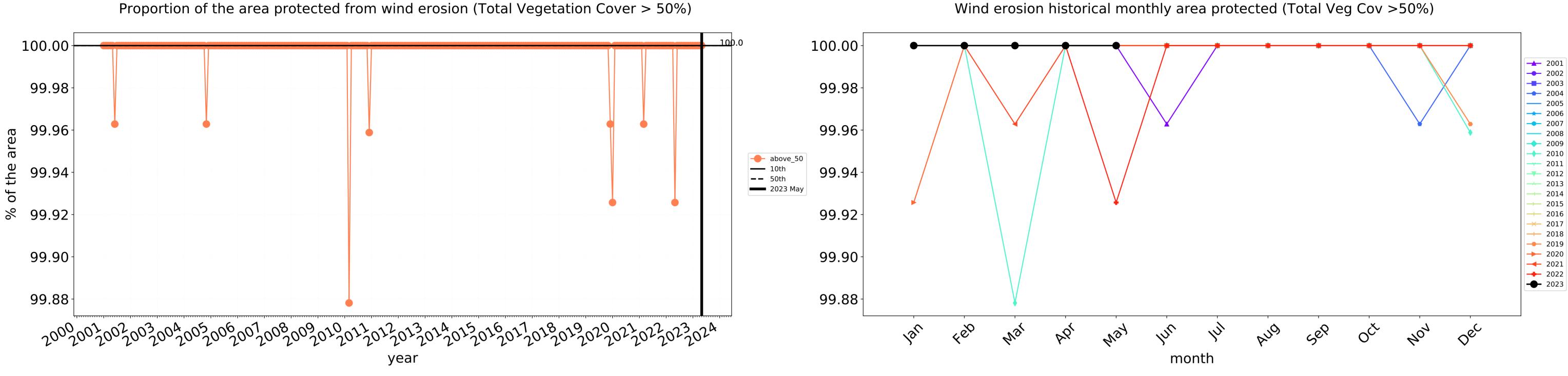
Derived from

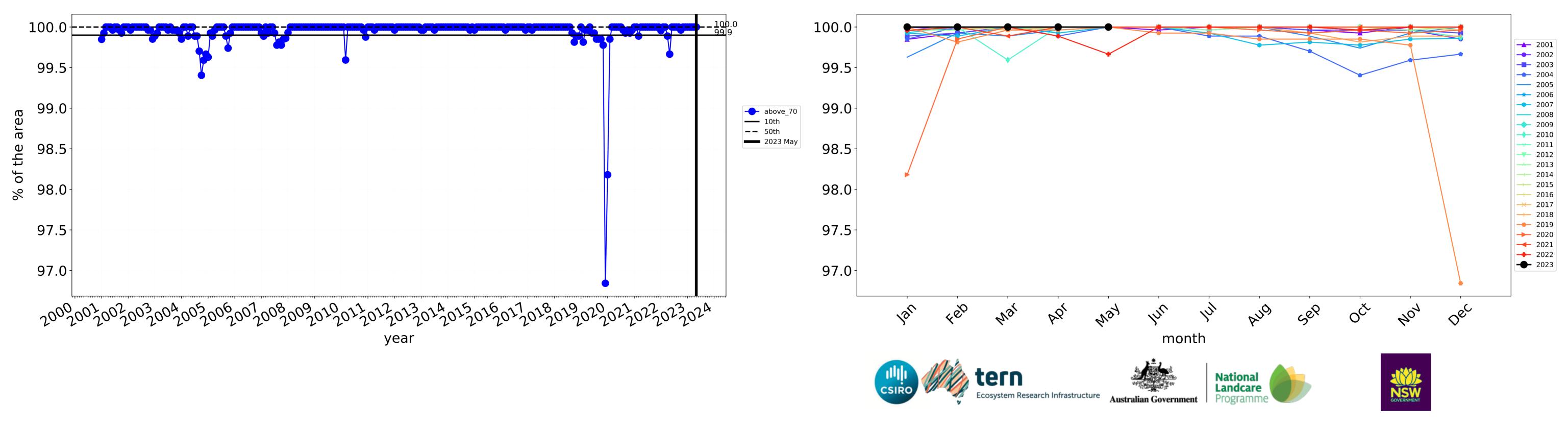


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

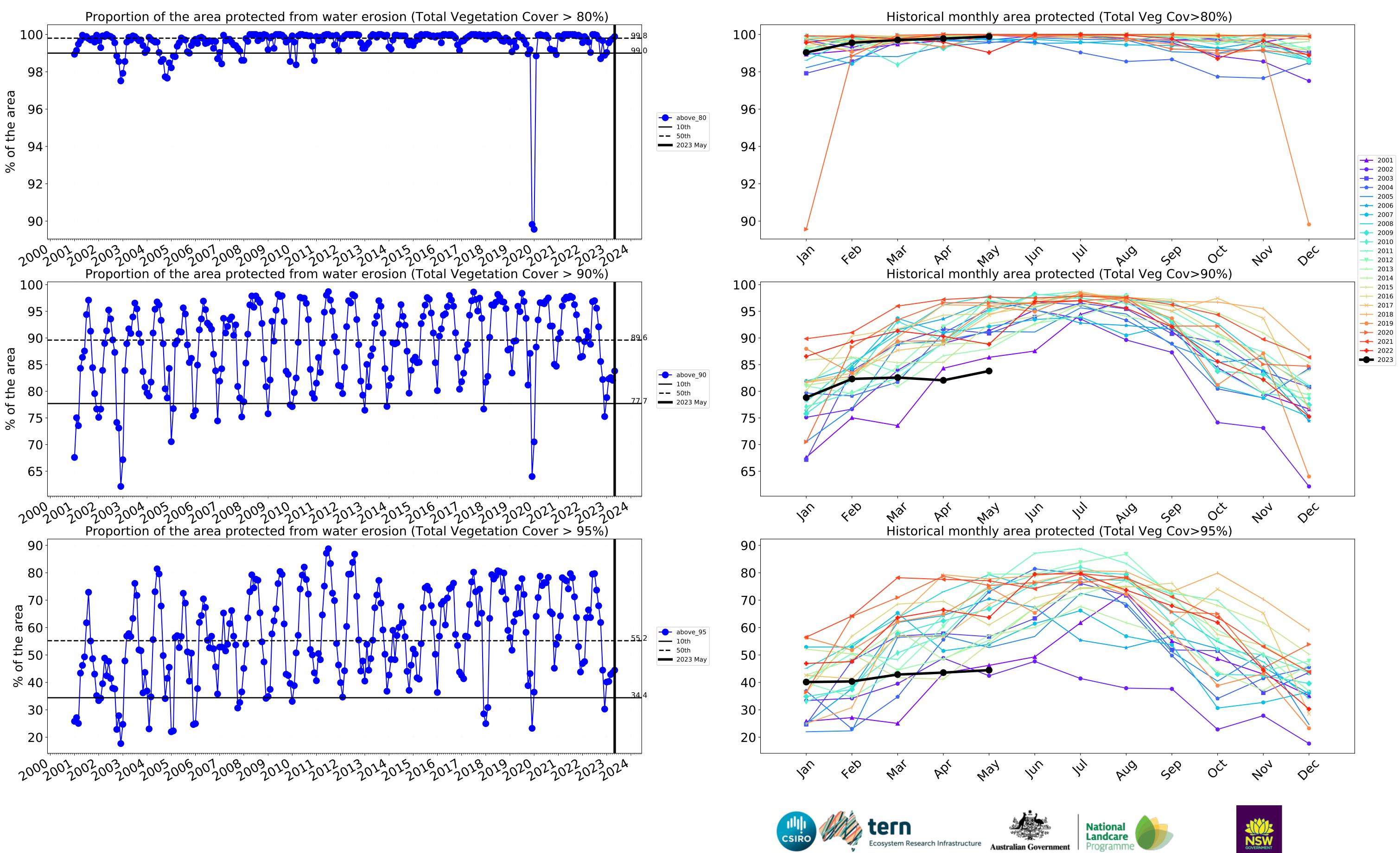








Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





# Somerset\_(R) (522,575 ha and no data 14,677 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	522,575	100.0% 522,575	100.0% 522,525	99.7% 521,075	98.6% 515,250	84.7% 442,375	39.1% 204,425
Conservation and natural environments	80,050	100.0% 80,050	100.0% 80,050	100.0% 80,050	99.9% 79,950	88.3% 70,650	49.3% 39,475
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	10,125	100.0% 10,125	100.0% 10,125	100.0% 10,125	99.5% 10,075	89.4% 9,050	38.3% 3,875
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	67,050	100.0% 67,050	100.0% 67,050	100.0% 67,050	100.0% 67,025	88.4% 59,275	51.8% 34,700
Agriculture	353,175	100.0% 353,175	100.0% 353,125	99.7% 352,050	98.4% 347,525	85.7% 302,625	37.4% 132,025
Grazing	337,775	100.0% 337,775	100.0% 337,750	100.0% 337,675	99.7% 336,675	88.2% 297,800	38.7% 130,725
Grazing non forest	249,475	100.0% 249,475	100.0% 249,450	100.0% 249,375	99.6% 248,425	86.7% 216,400	38.6% 96,275
Grazing Woodland forest	46,875	100.0% 46,875	100.0% 46,875	100.0% 46,875	99.9% 46,850	91.9% 43,100	36.4% 17,050
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	41,425	100.0% 41,425	100.0% 41,425	100.0% 41,425	99.9% 41,400	92.5% 38,300	42.0% 17,400
Irrigation	14,875	100.0% 14,875	99.8% 14,850	93.1% 13,850	69.4% 10,325	29.4% 4,375	7.4% 1,100
Production native forests and plantation forests	67,300	100.0% 67,300	100.0% 67,300	100.0% 67,300	99.9% 67,225	83.8% 56,400	44.5% 29,925

