## Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Rockhampton\_(R) QLD

# Date: August 2023

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

### Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

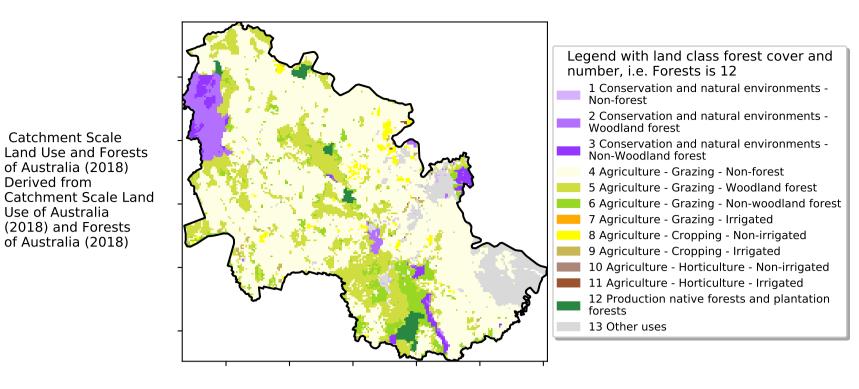
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



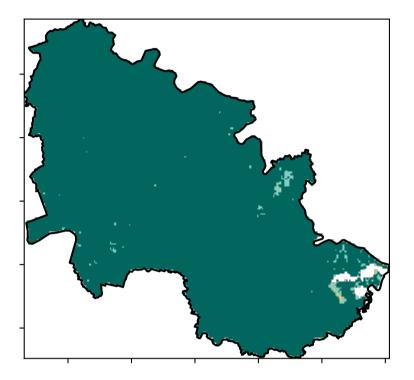
# **Vegetation Cover Aug 2023**

#### Land use and forest cover

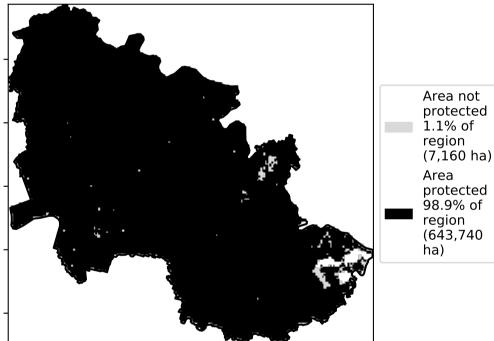
Proportion of each land class in area

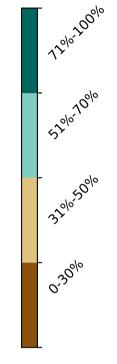


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

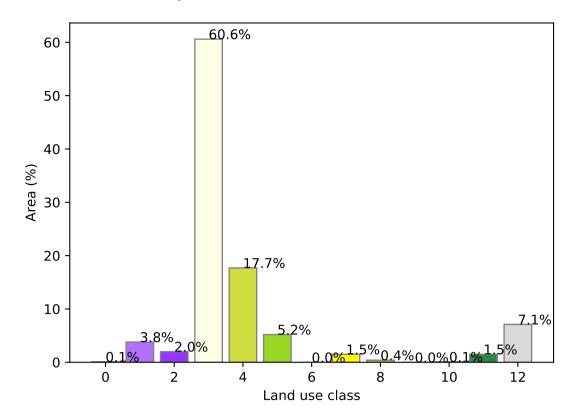


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

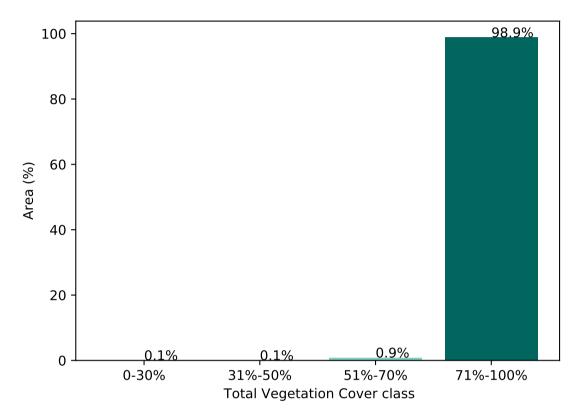




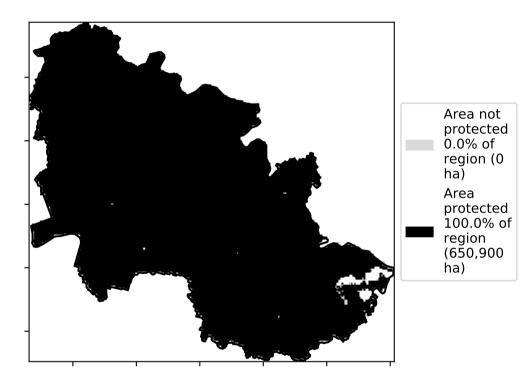
### Area not protected 1.1% of region (7,160 ha)



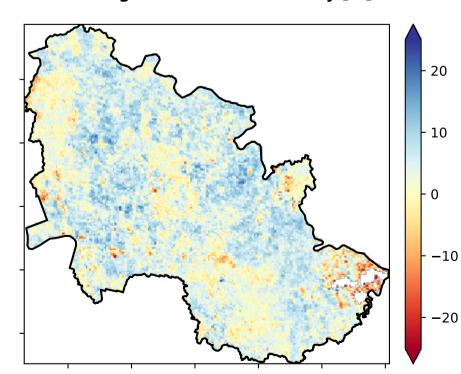
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



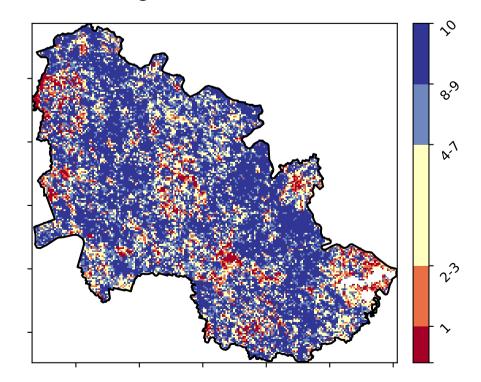
#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

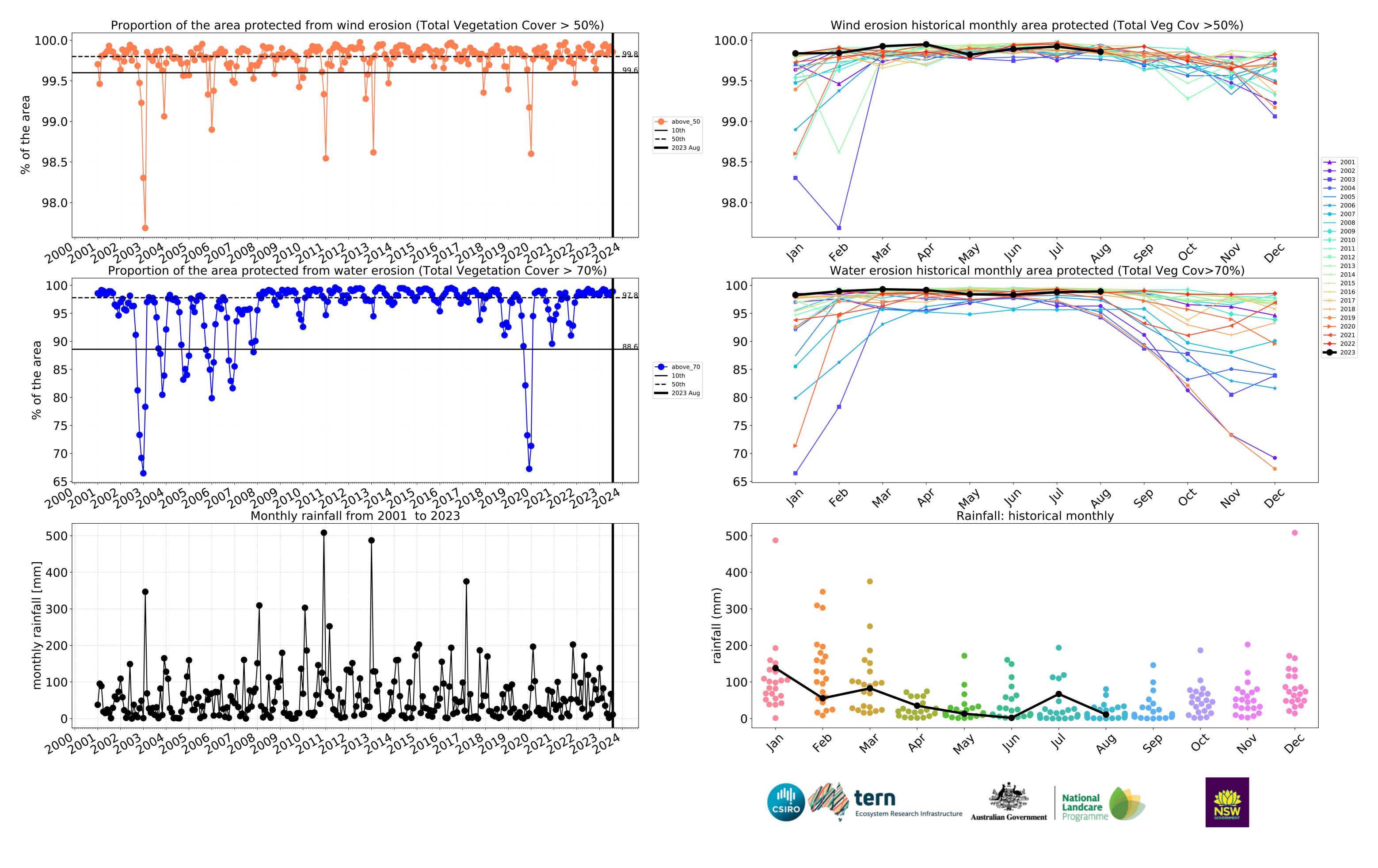
of Australia (2018)

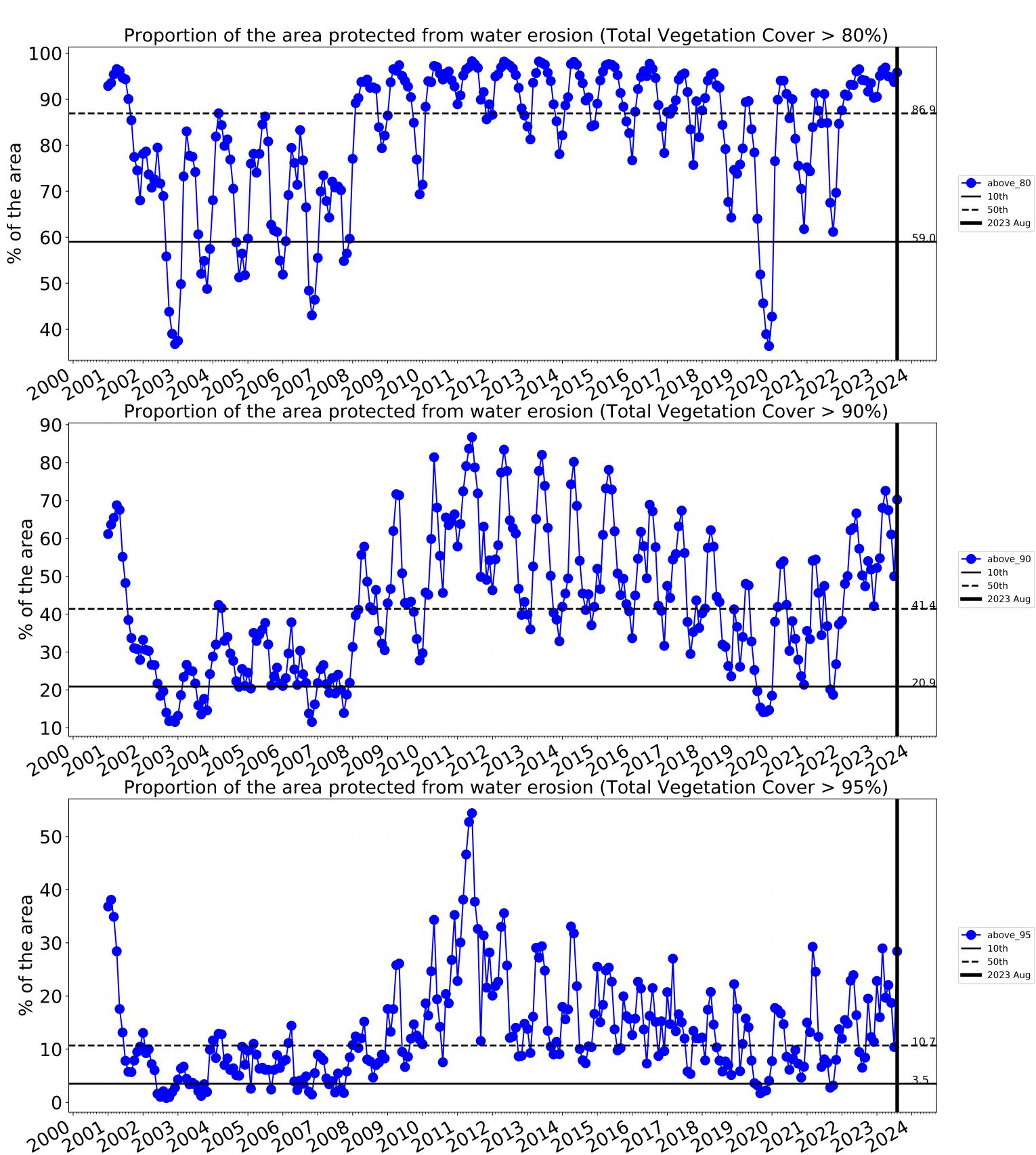
(2018) and Forests

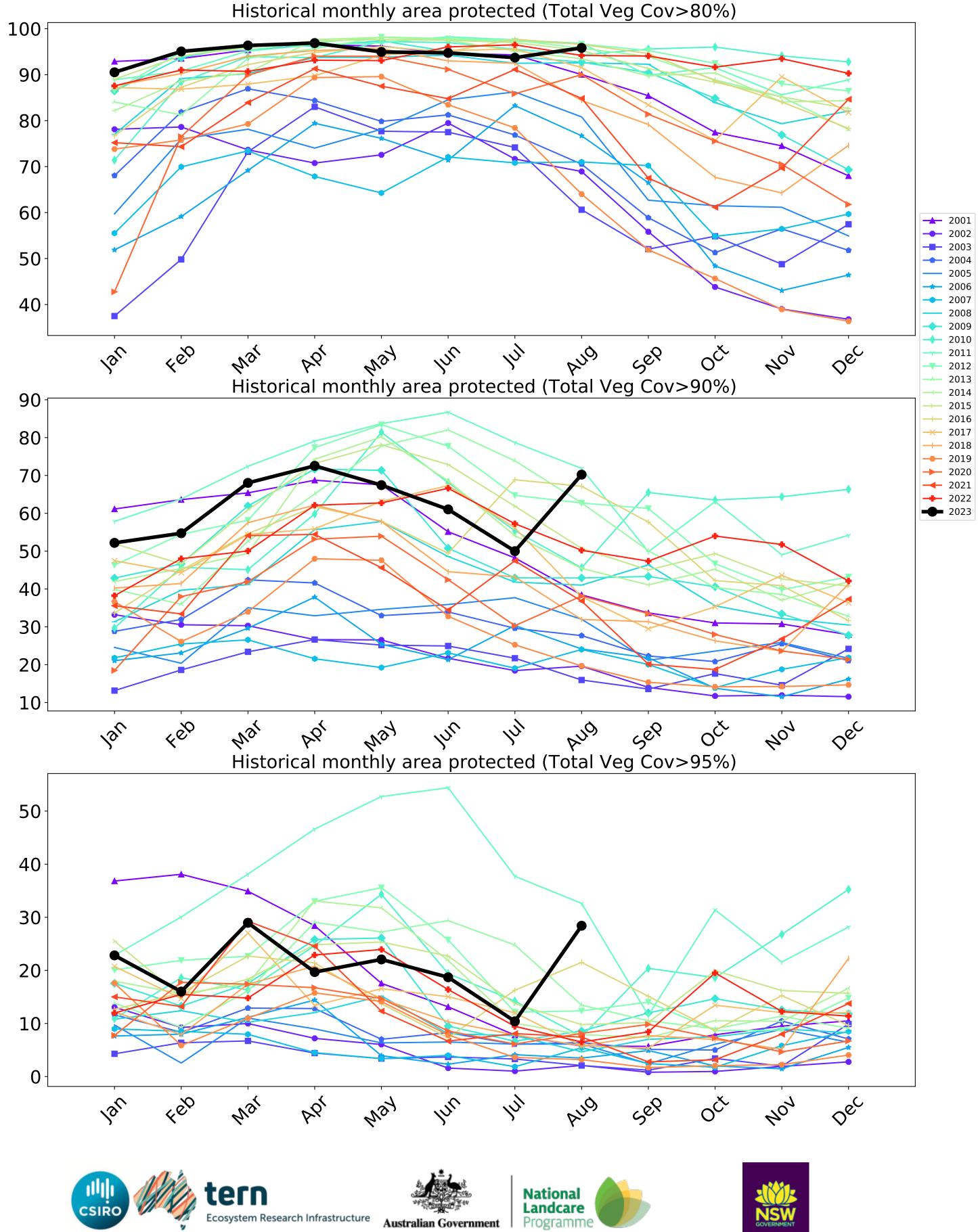
of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Use of Australia









above 80

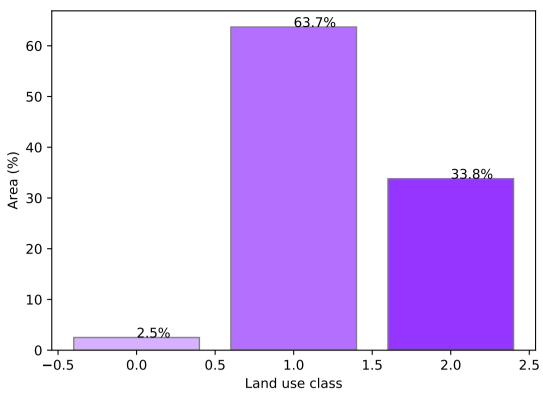
above\_90

### **Conservation and natural environments**

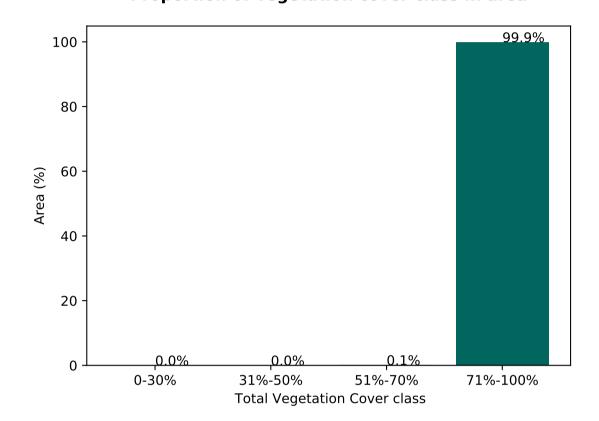
Land use and forest cover

1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest 3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest

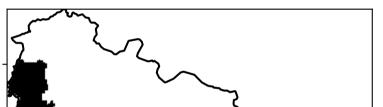
### Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

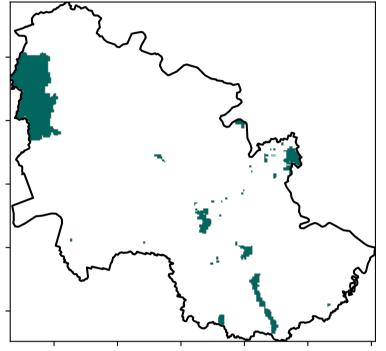
pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

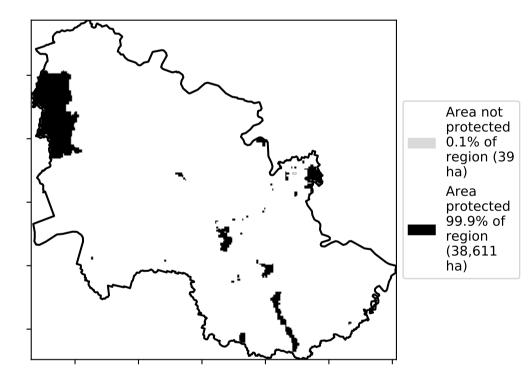
mean of that

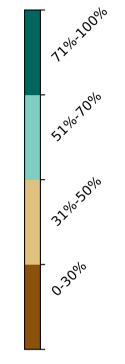
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



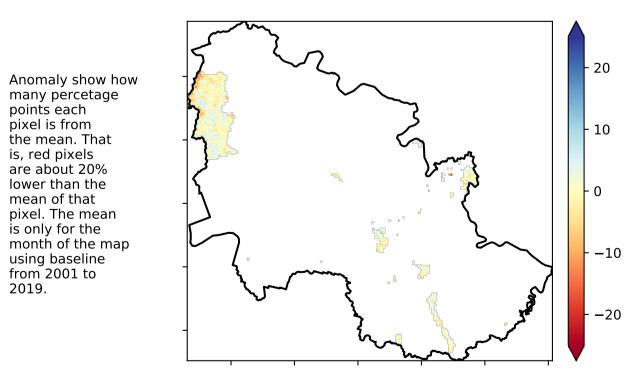




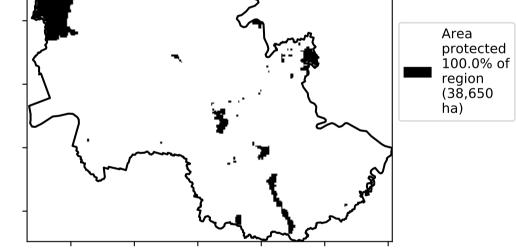




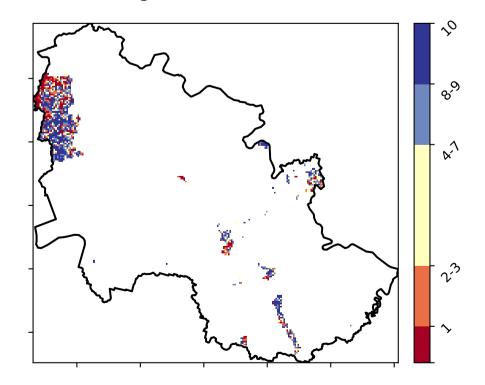
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



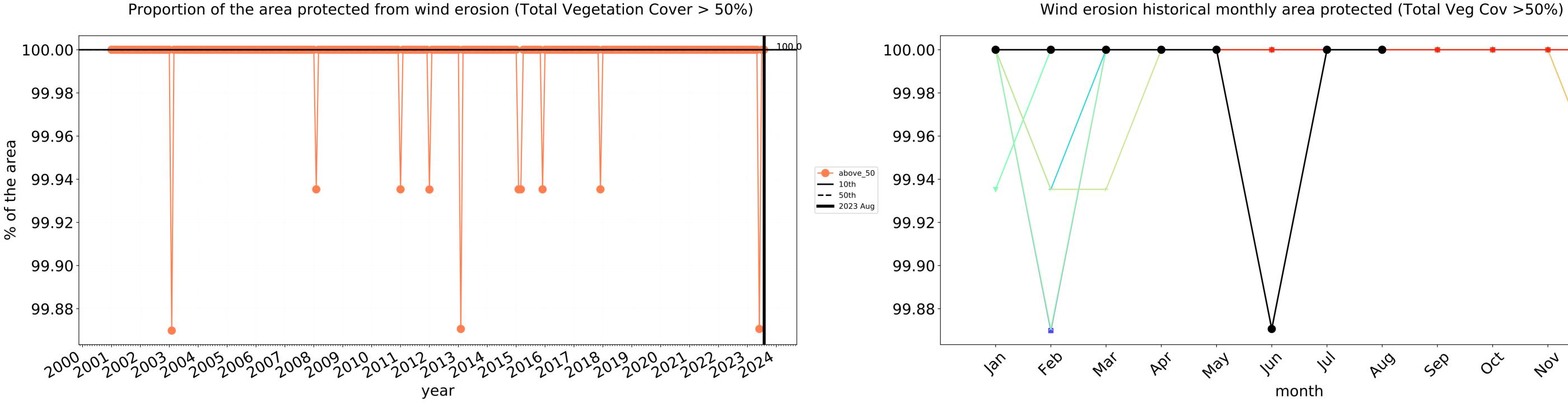
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

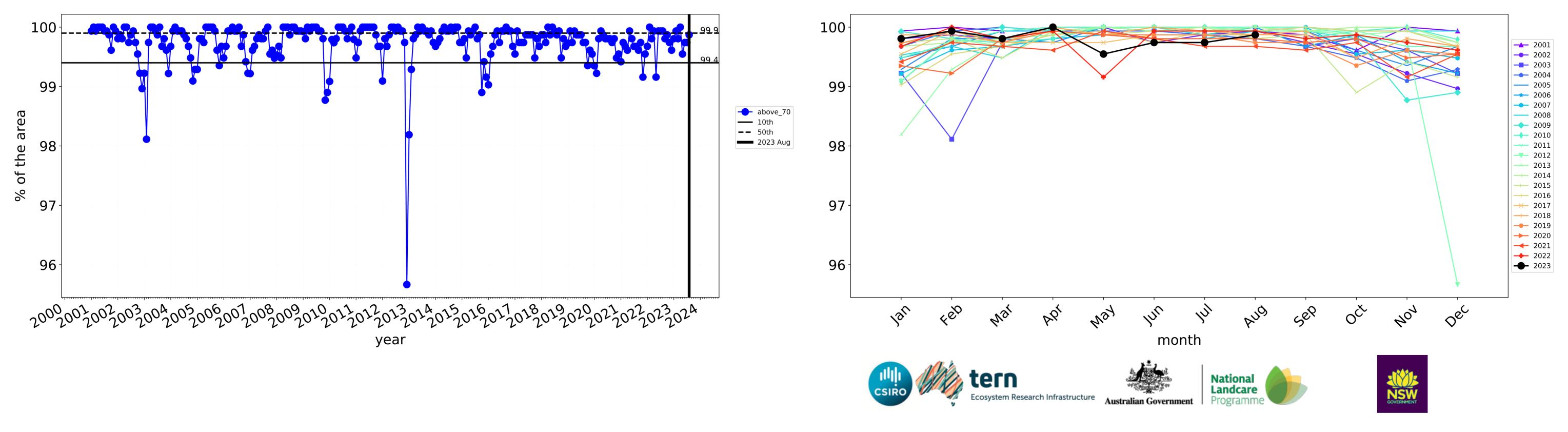


**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



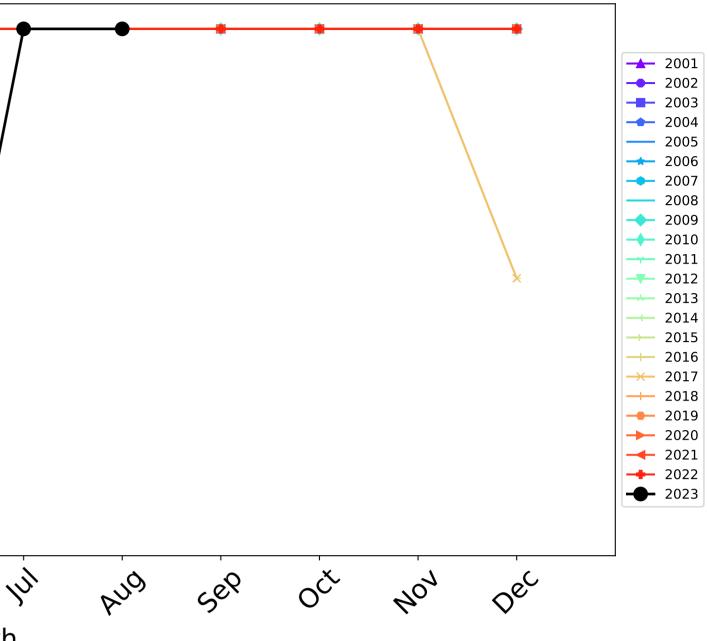


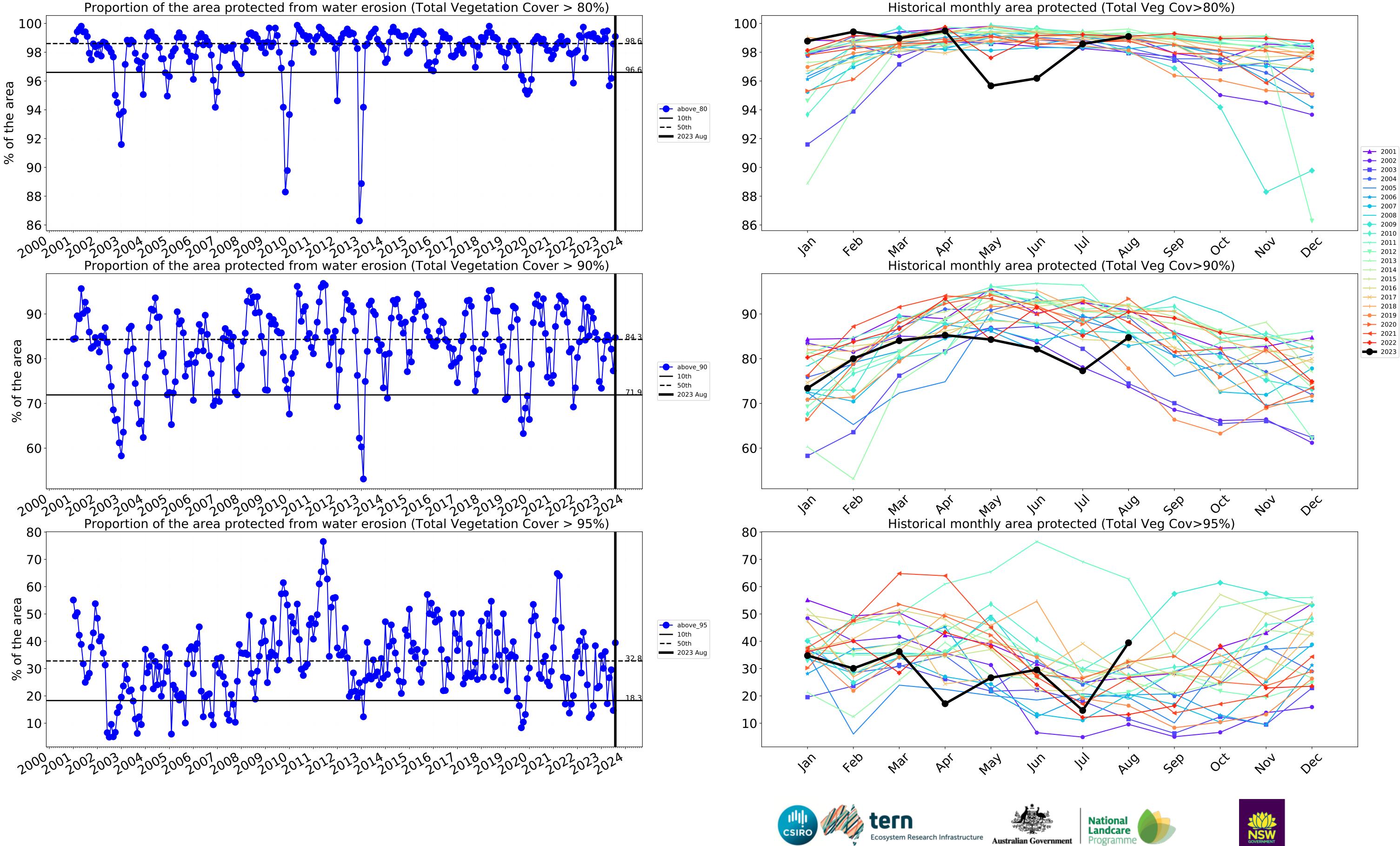




month



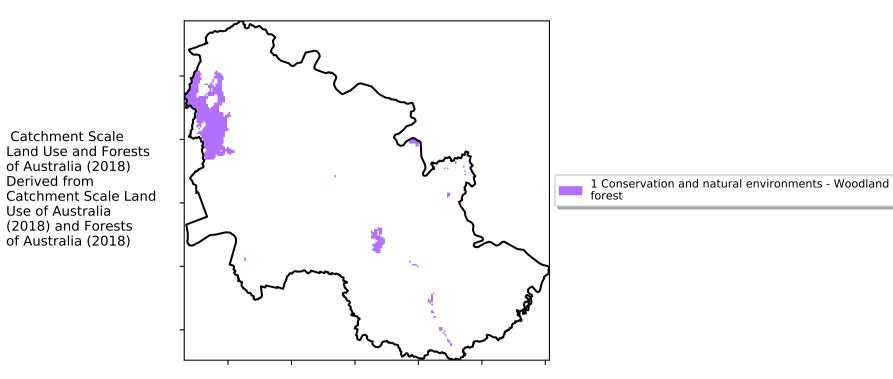






### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover



12%2000

· 52°10'70°10

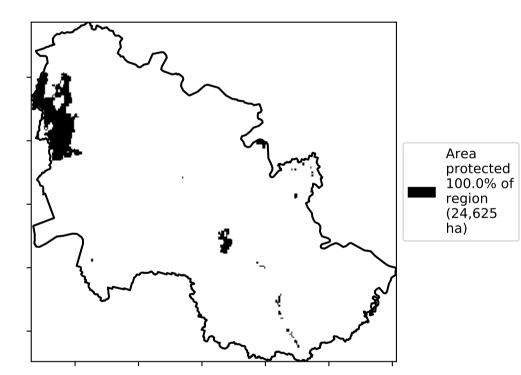
320050010

0.30%

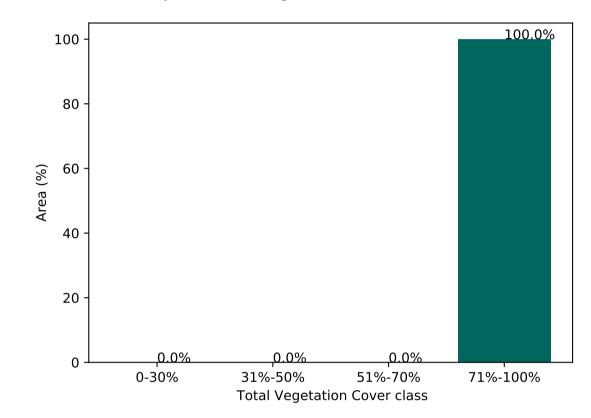
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



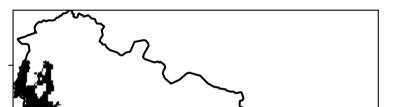




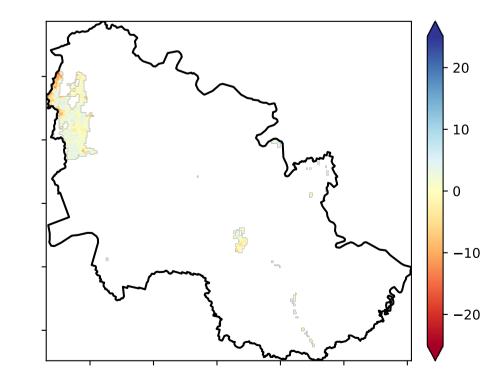




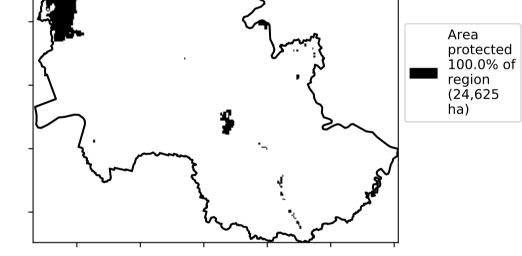
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



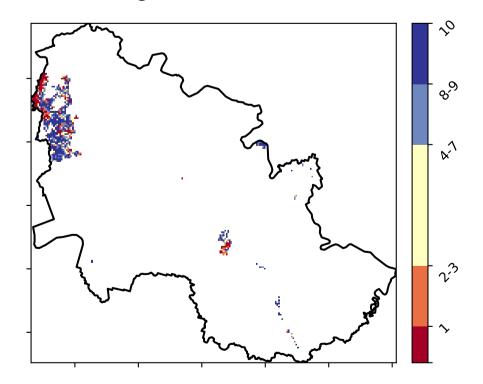
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

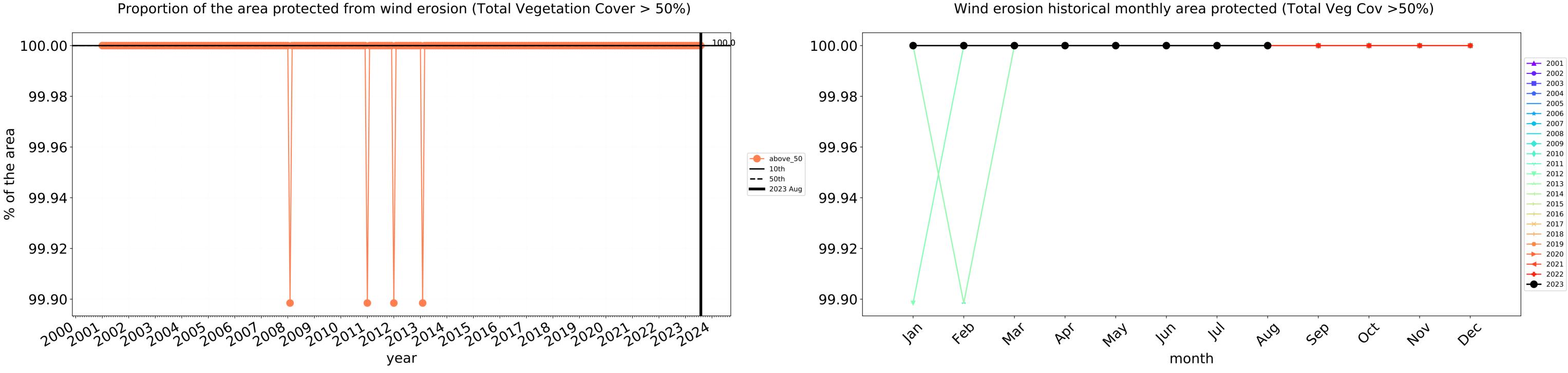




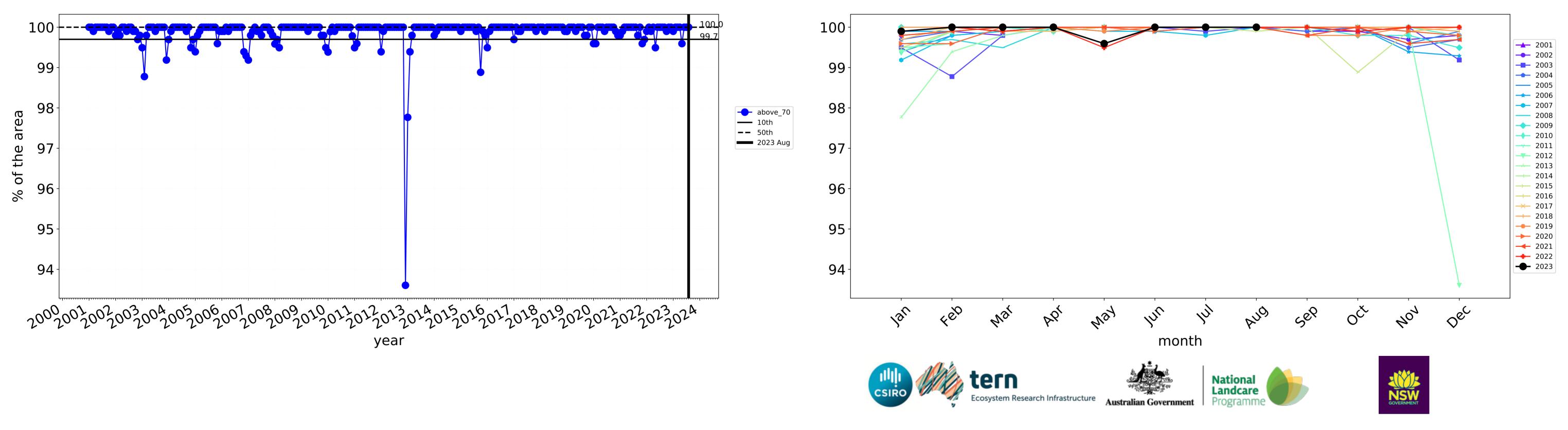


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

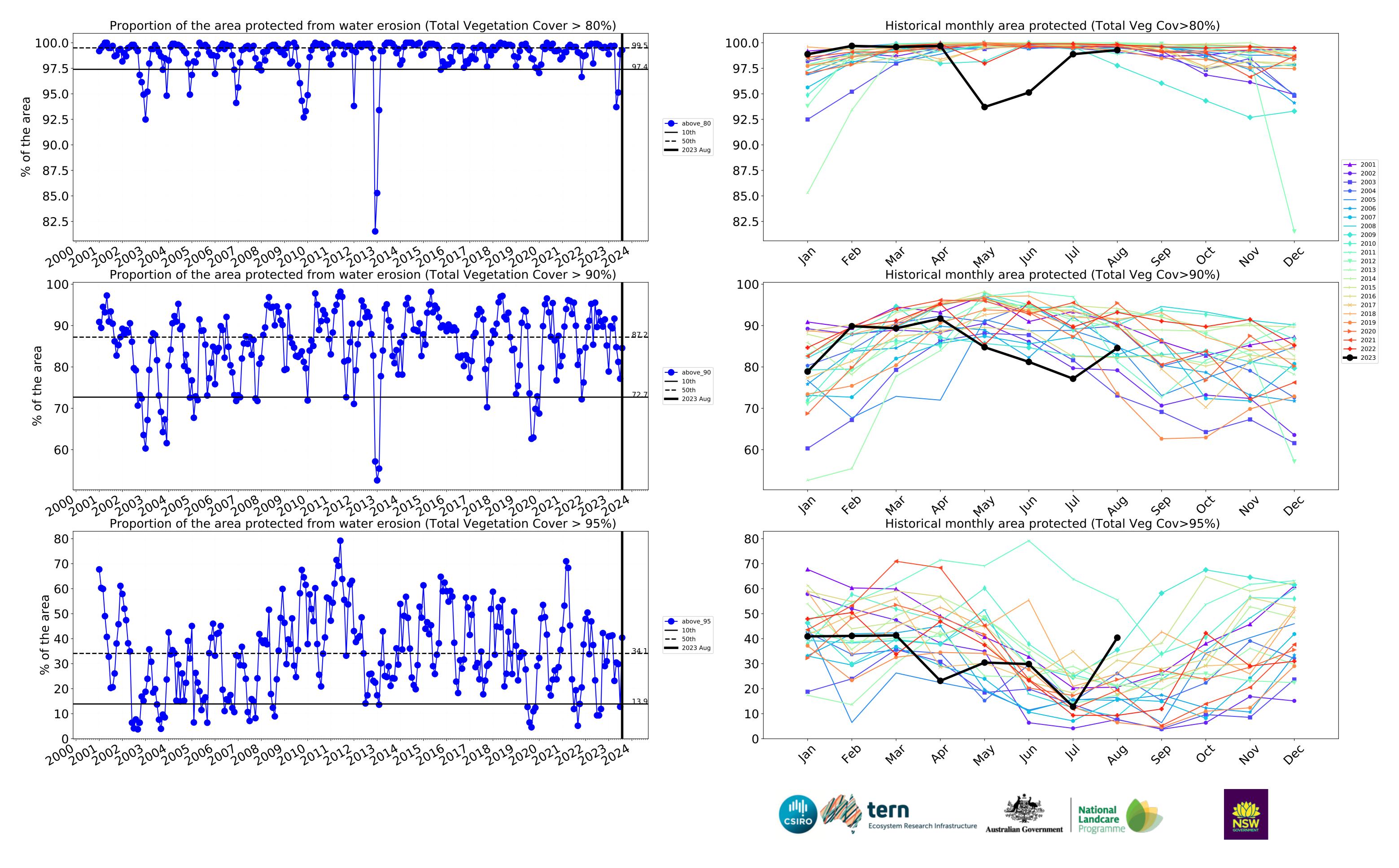
### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

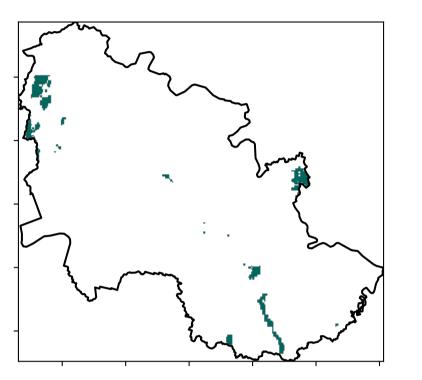
72%200%

52010010

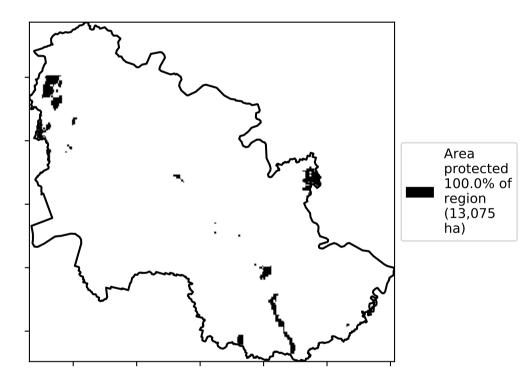
· 320050010

1 0<sup>-30%</sup>

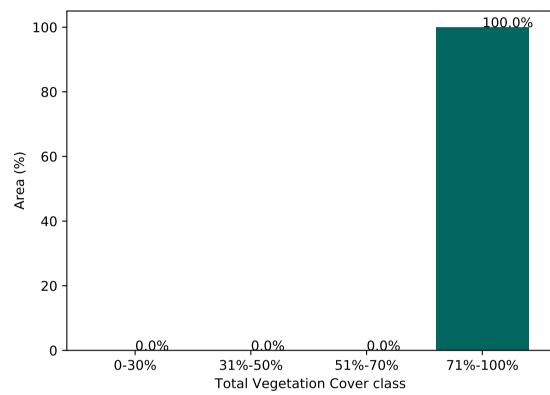
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



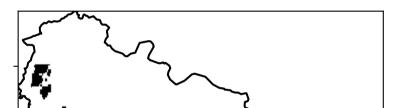
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





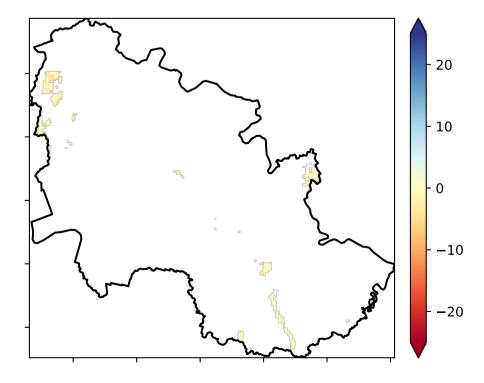


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

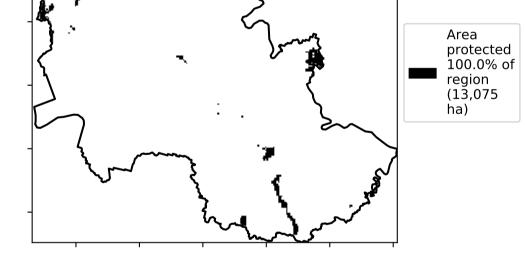


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

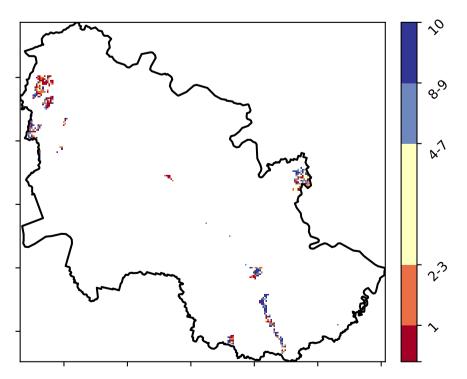
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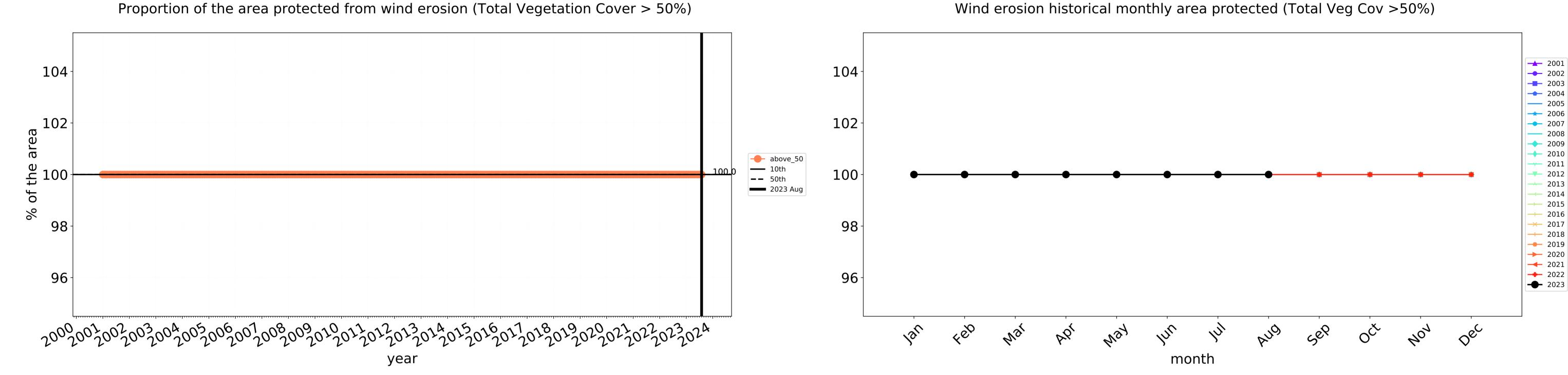


**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

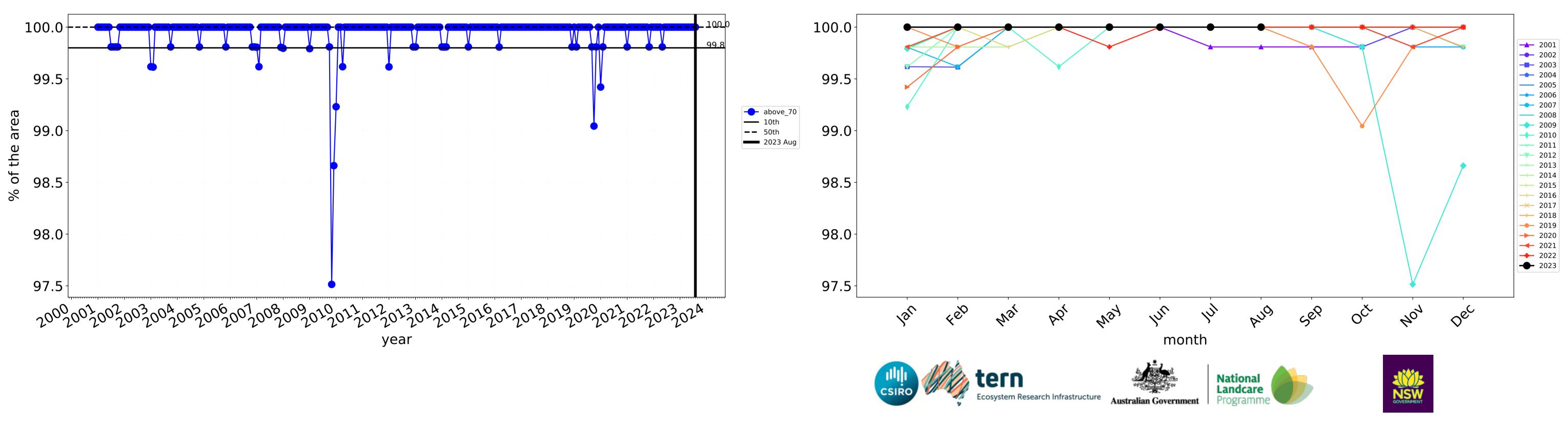




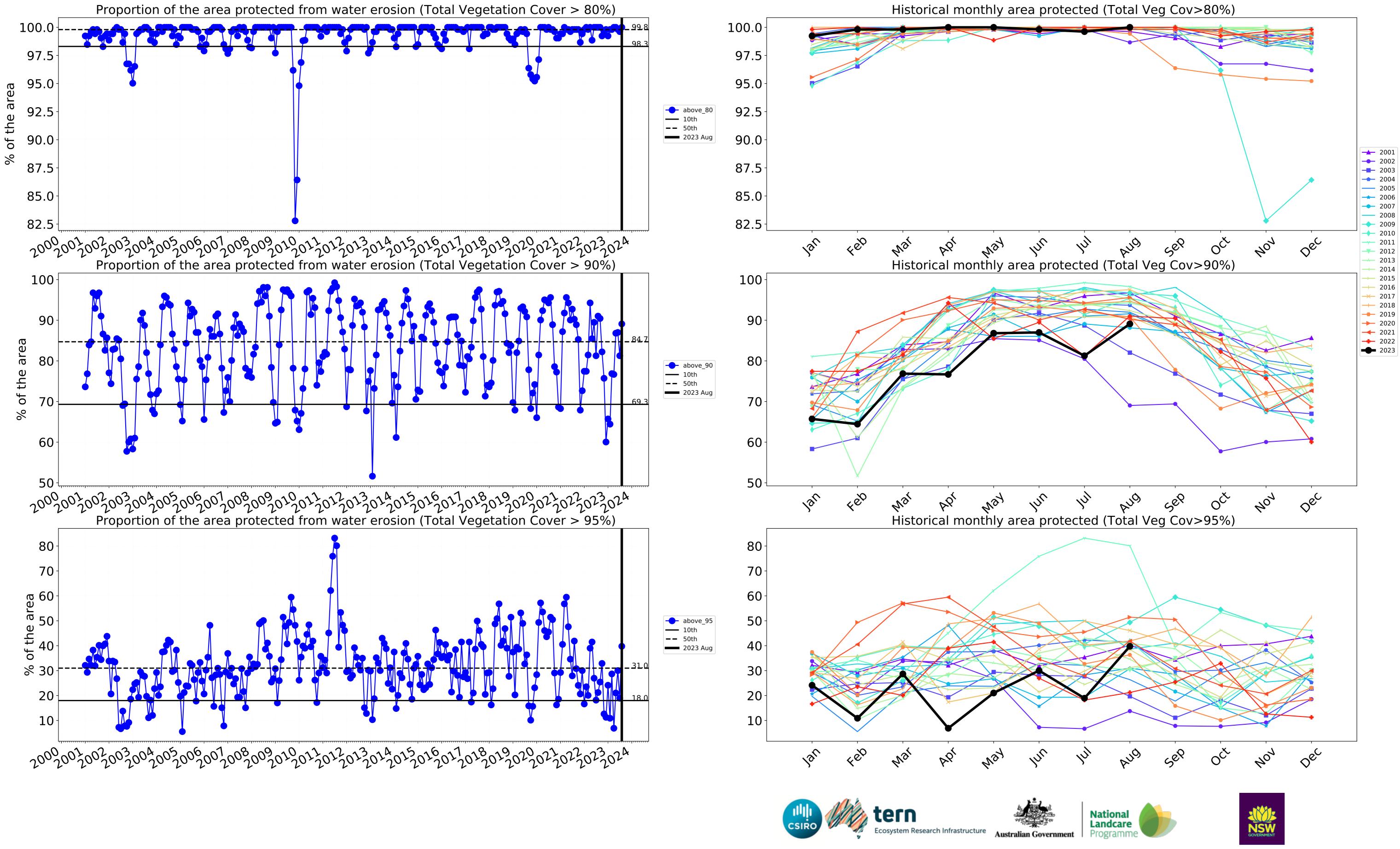
### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries**



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



### Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

#### Proportion of each land class in area

70.9%

70

60

50

Area (%)

30

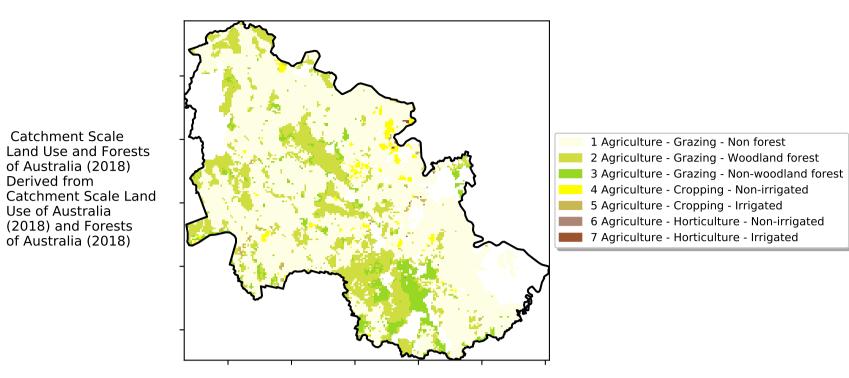
40

20

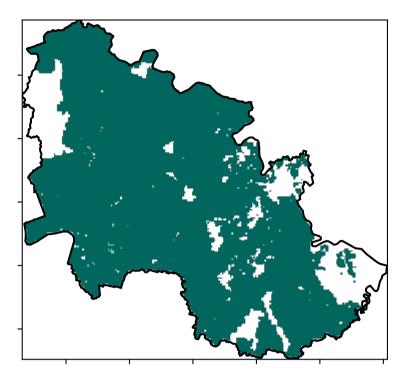
0

0.0%

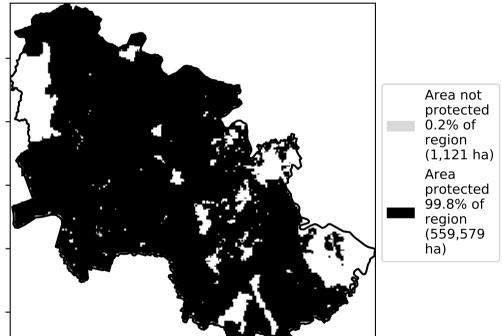
0-30%

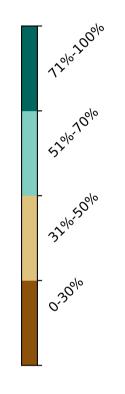


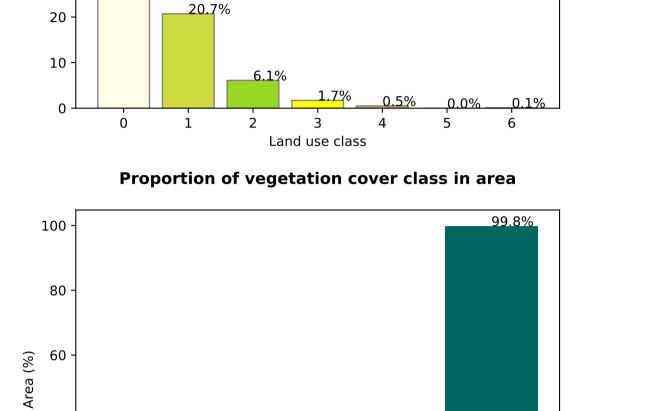
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

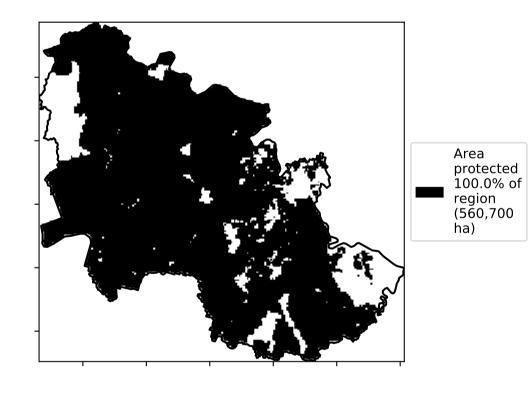


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)









0.0%

Total Vegetation Cover class

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

31%-50%

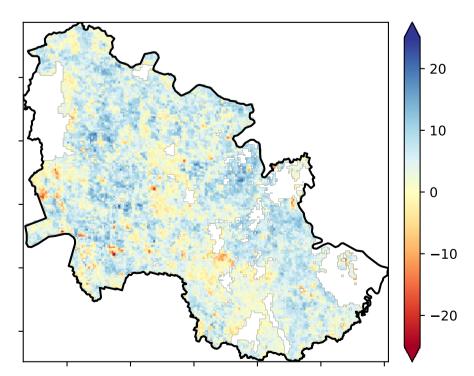
0.2%

71%-100%

51%-70%

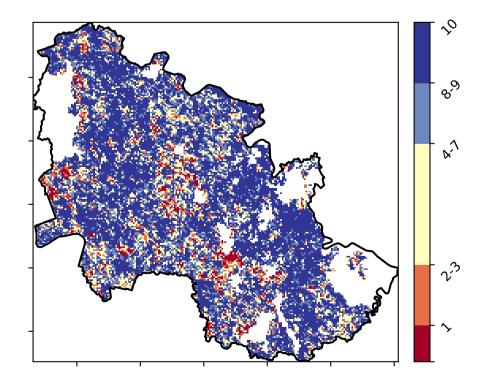
region (1,121 ha) protected 99.8% of region (559,579

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 







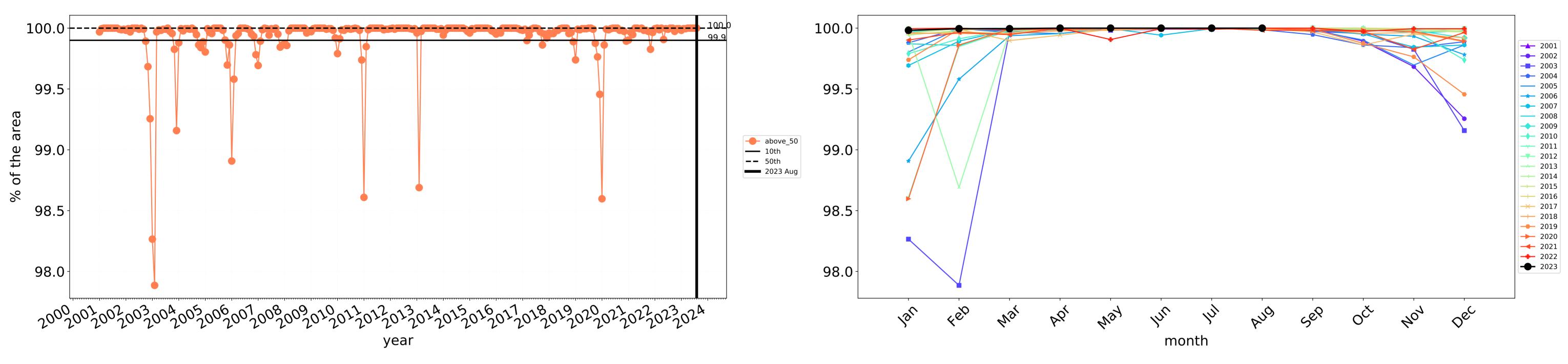
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Derived from

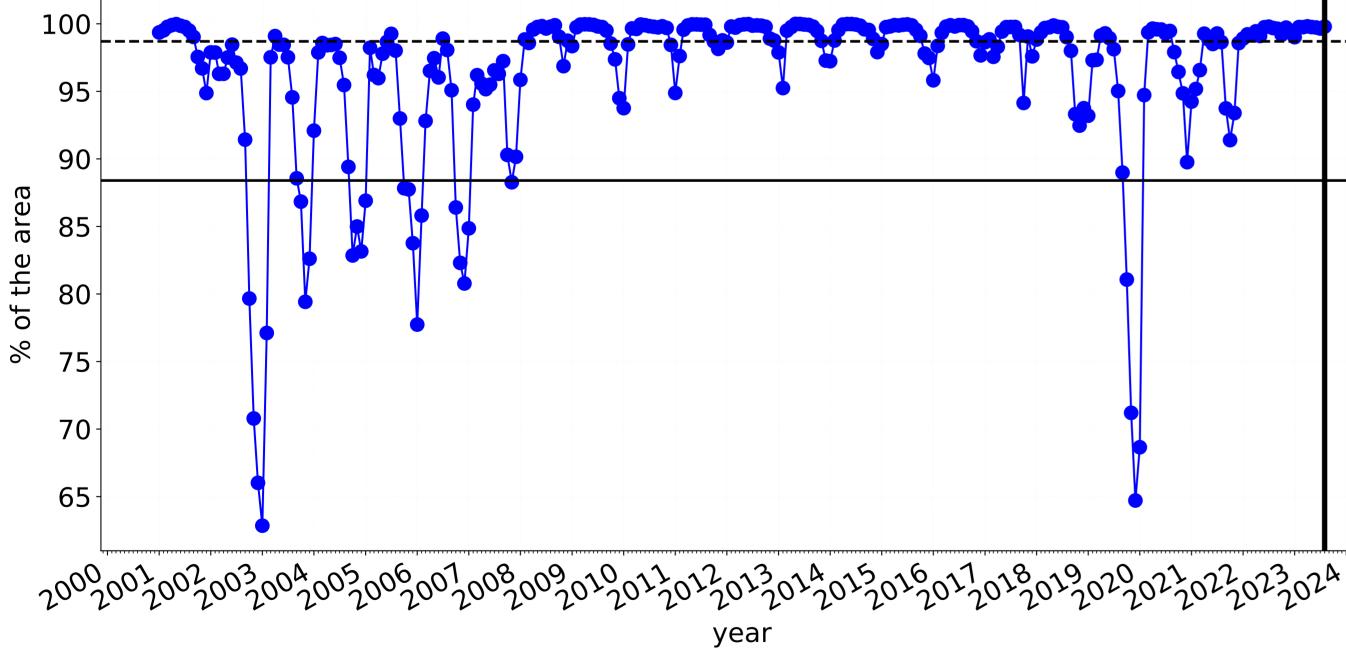
Use of Australia



124



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



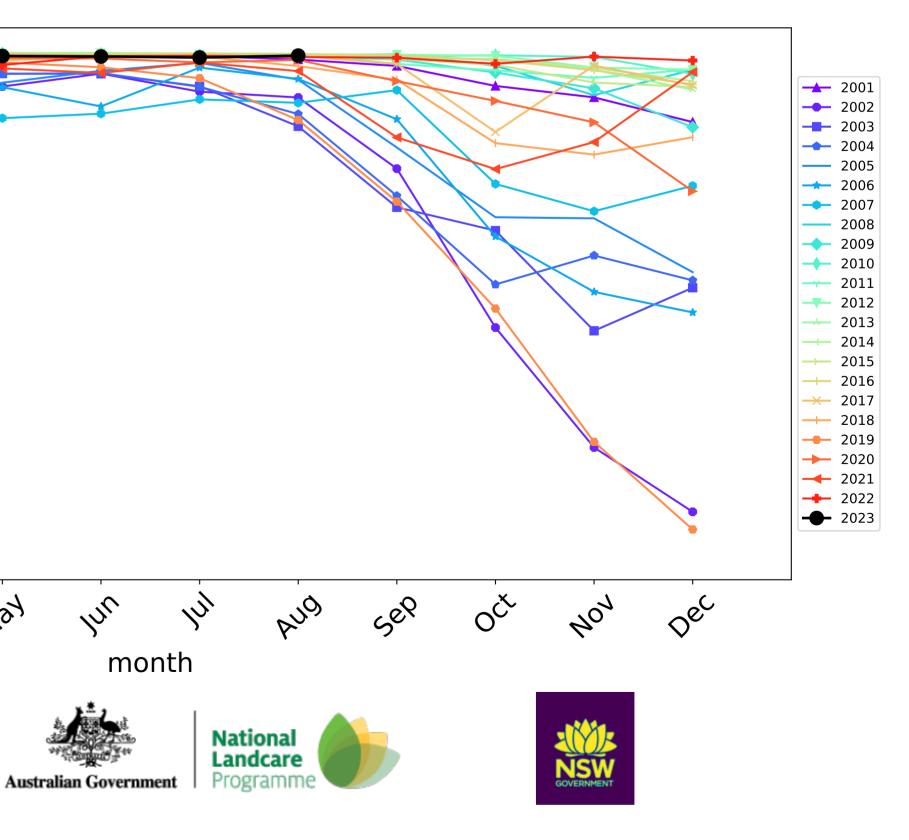
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

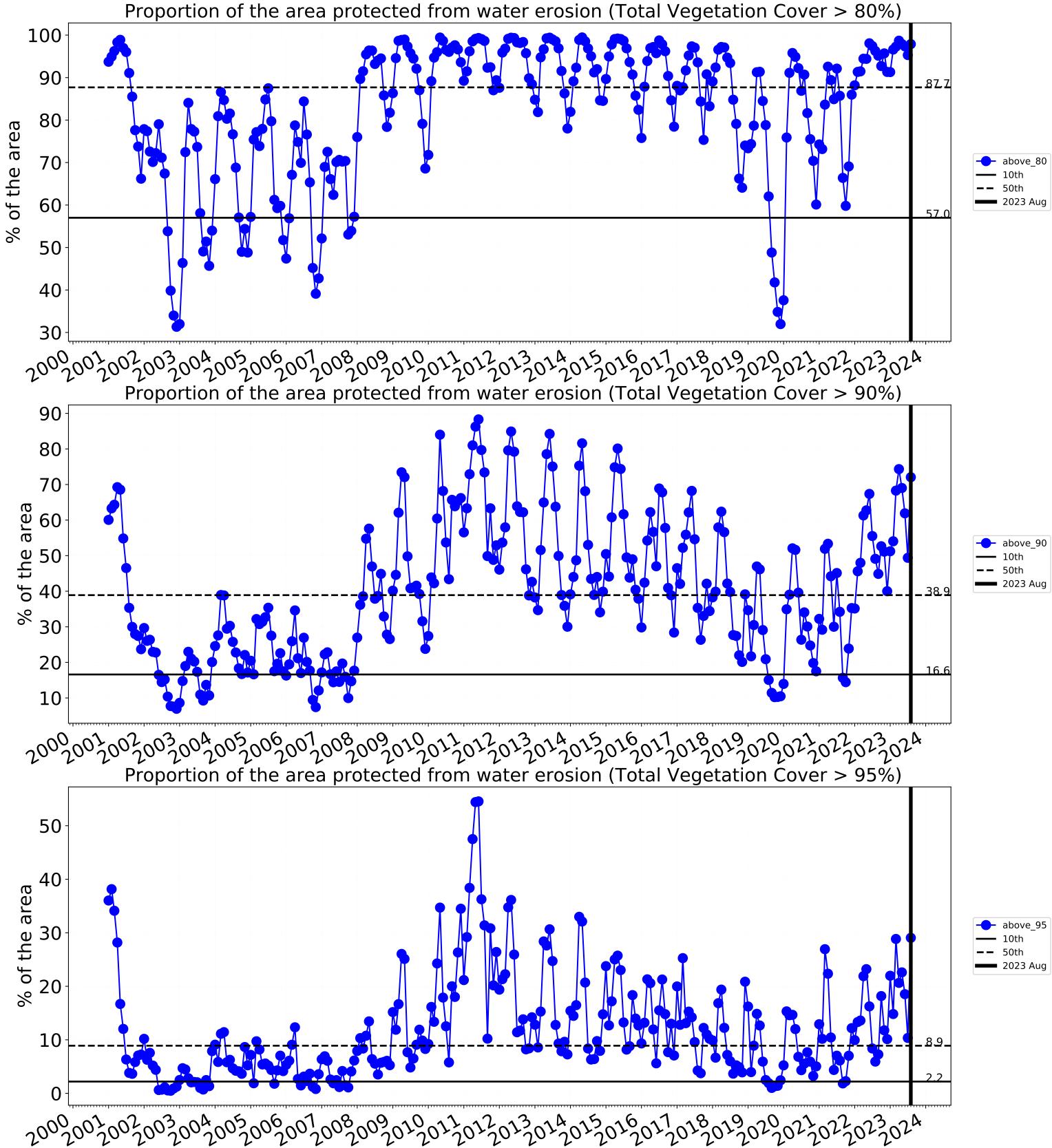
 $100^{-1}$ <u>98.</u>7 95 90 --- above\_70 **—** 10th 85 **——** 50th 2023 Aug 80 75 70 65 4eb Jan PQ War tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

way

In

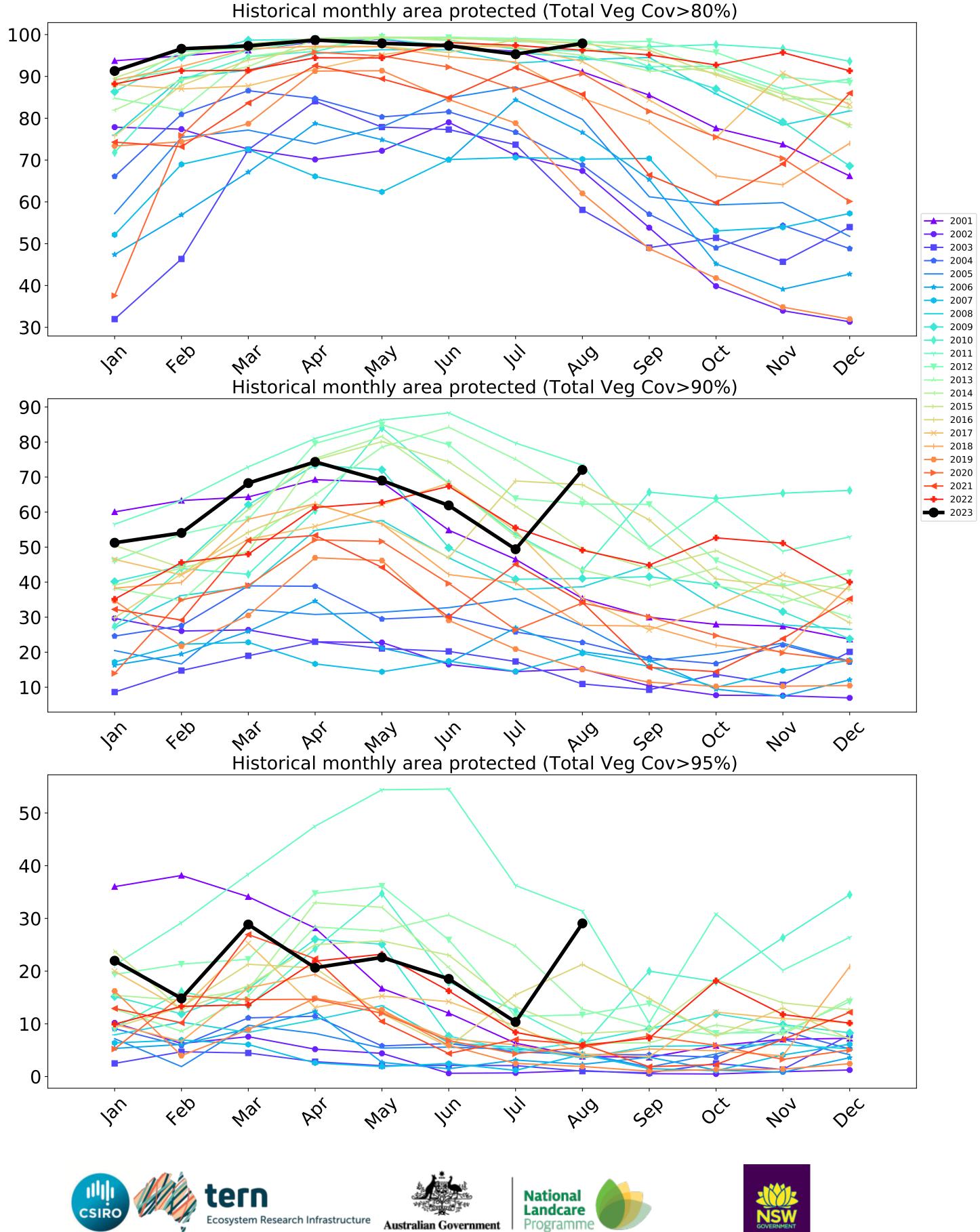






above\_80

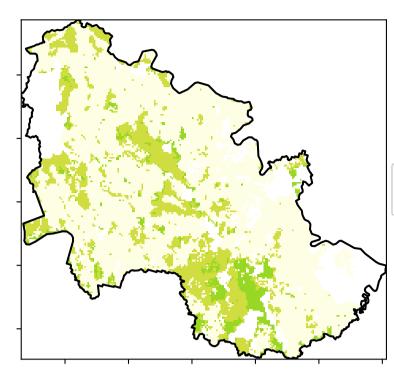
above\_90



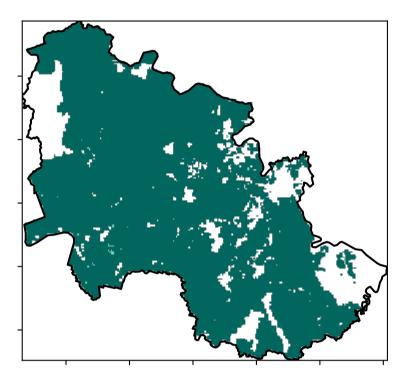


### Grazing

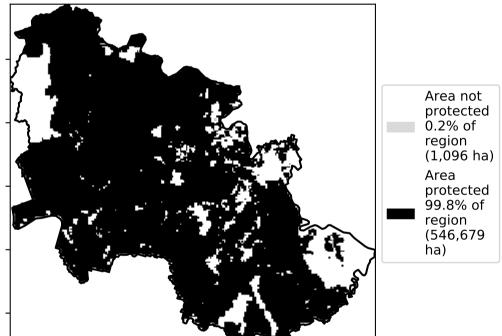
Land use and forest cover

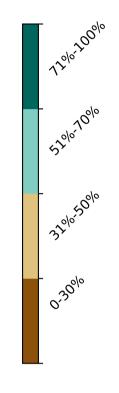


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



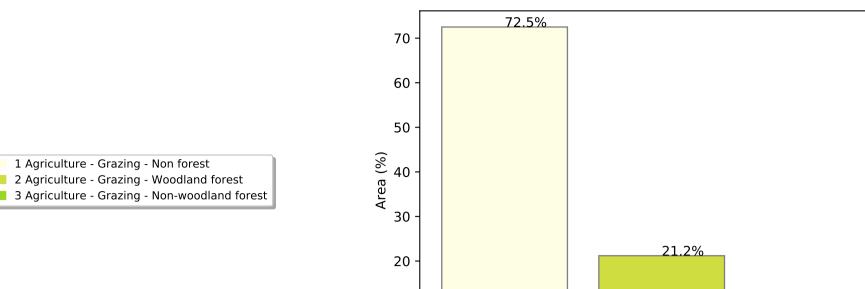
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest



0.5

10

0 -

-0.5

0.0

#### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

1.0

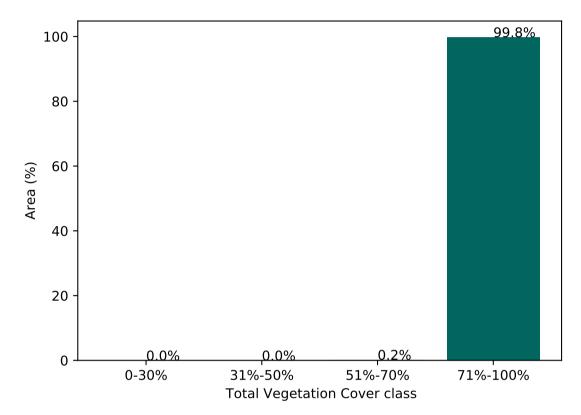
Land use class

1.5

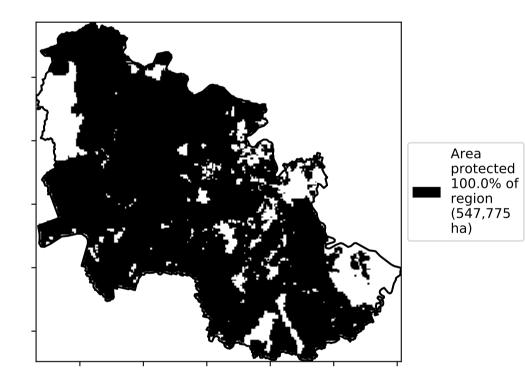
6.3%

2.5

2.0

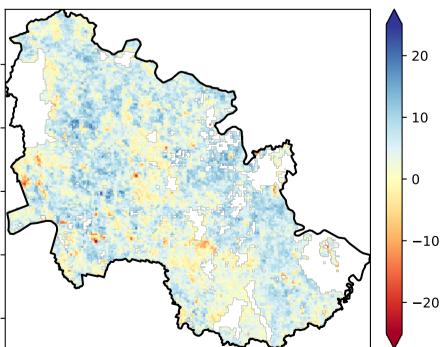


### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



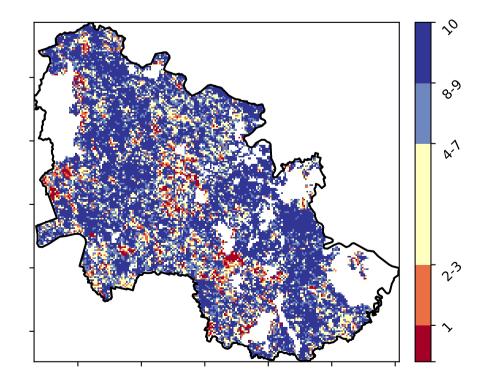
protected 99.8% of region (546,679

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 







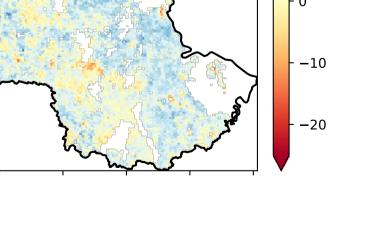
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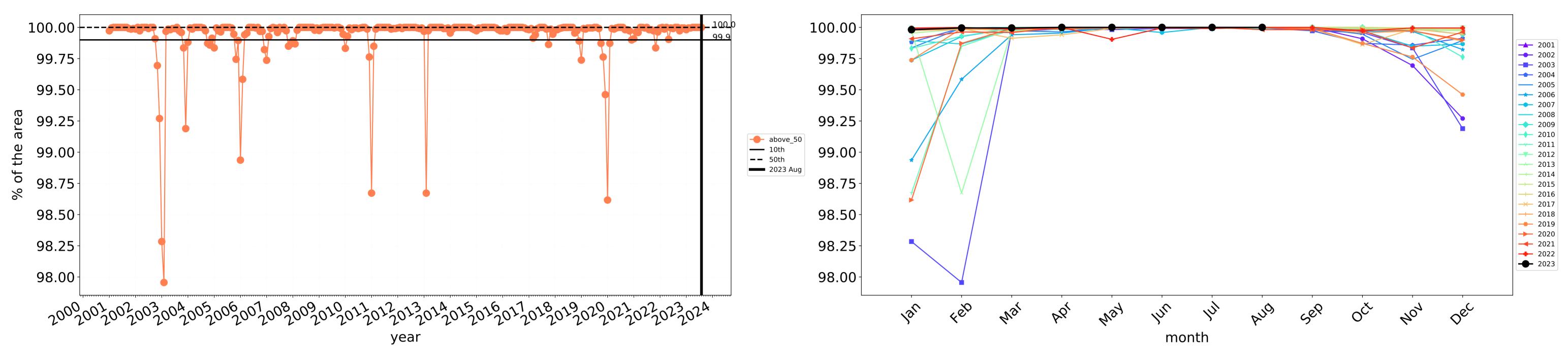
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia

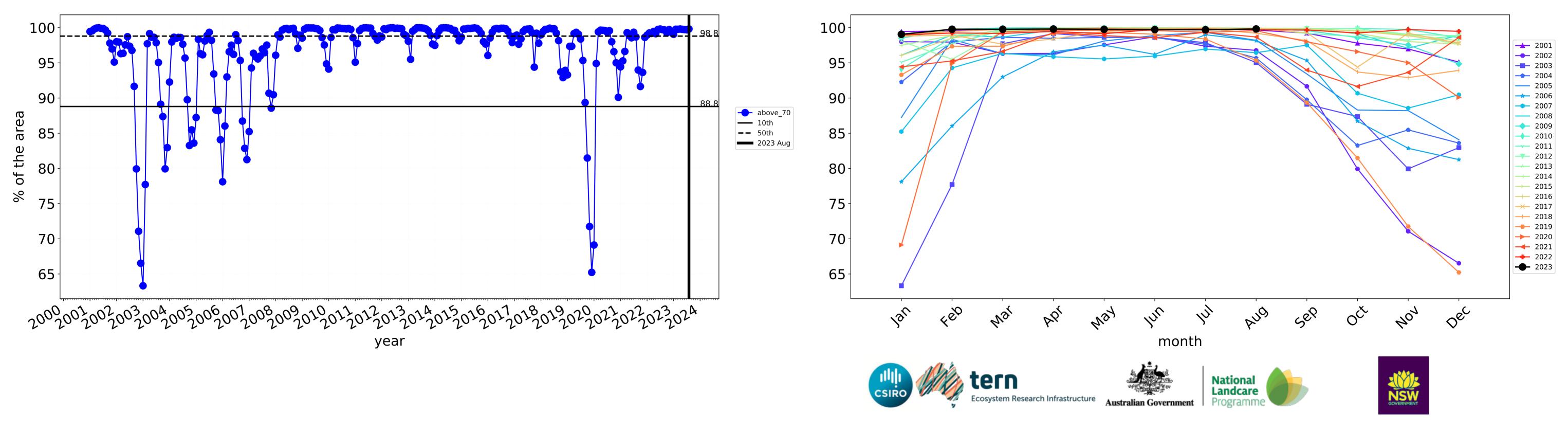
(2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Derived from



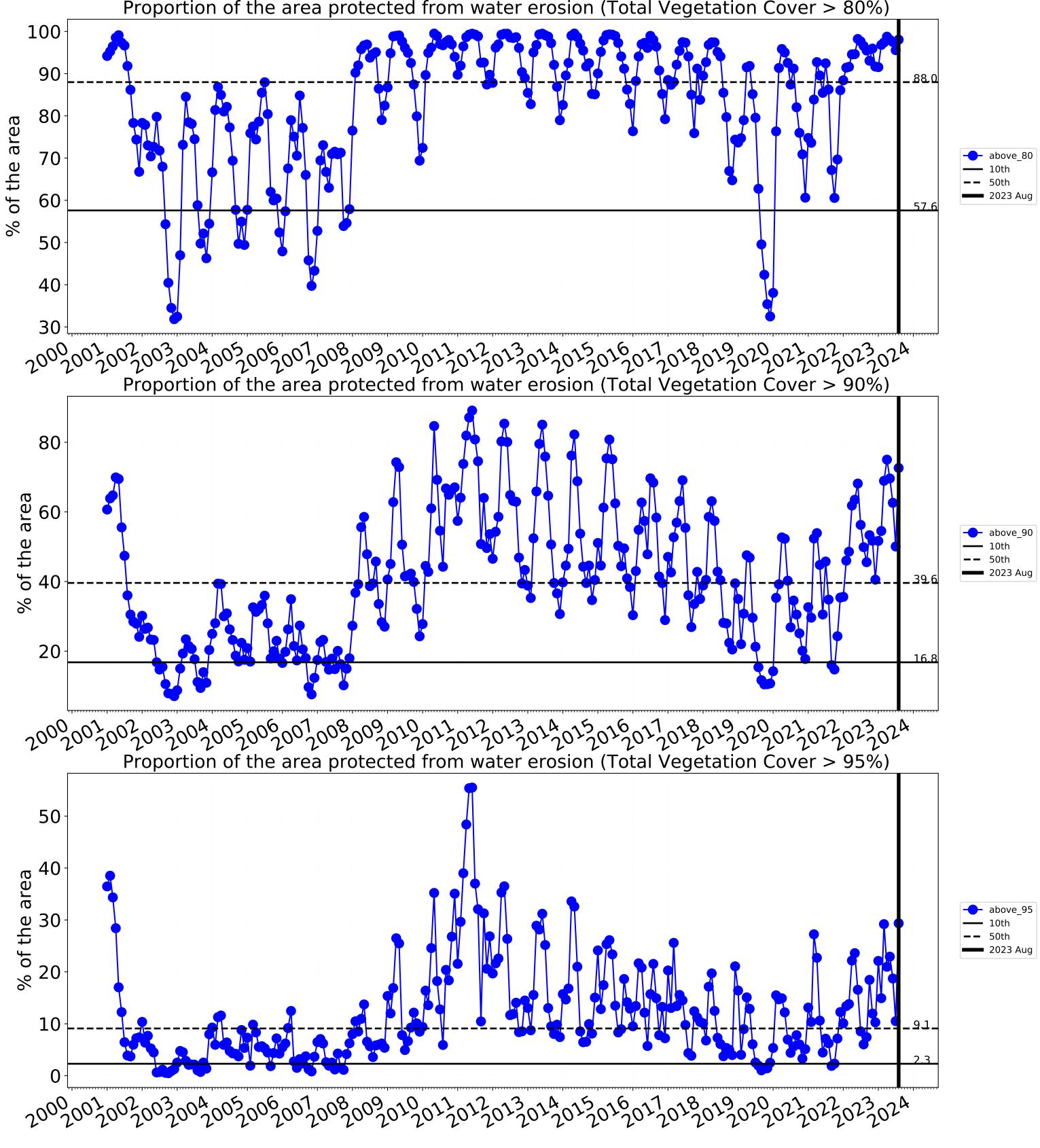


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

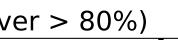


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

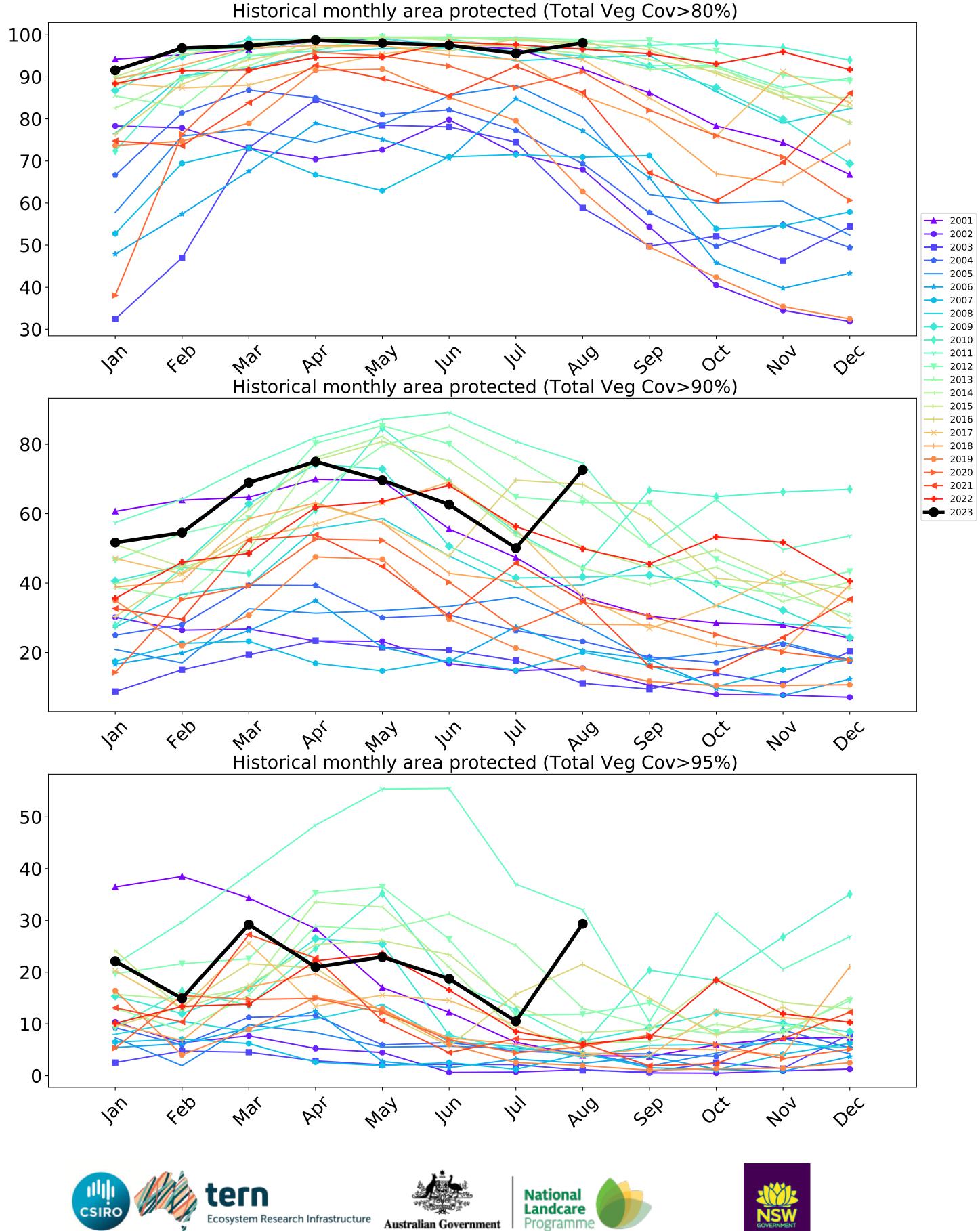


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)



above\_80

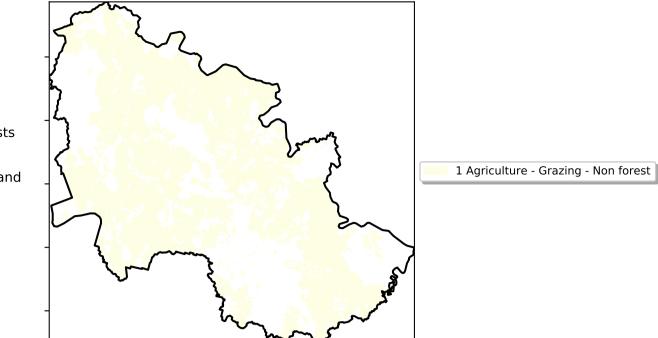
above 90



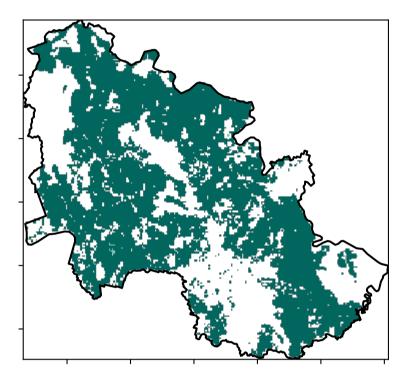


### **Grazing non forest**

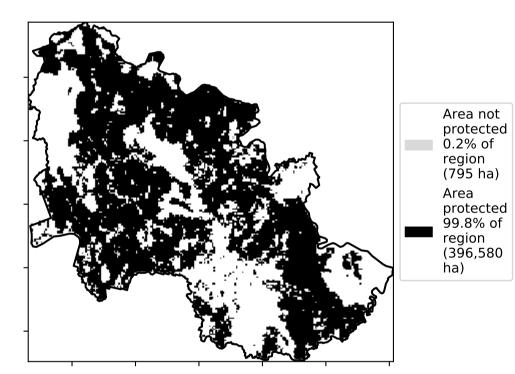
Land use and forest cover

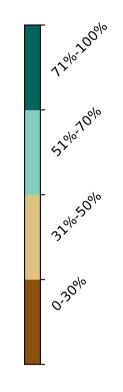


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

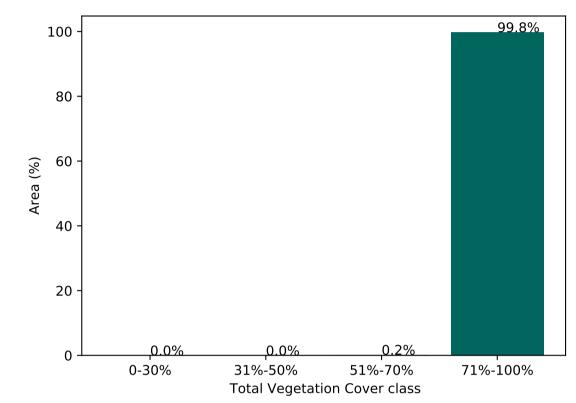


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

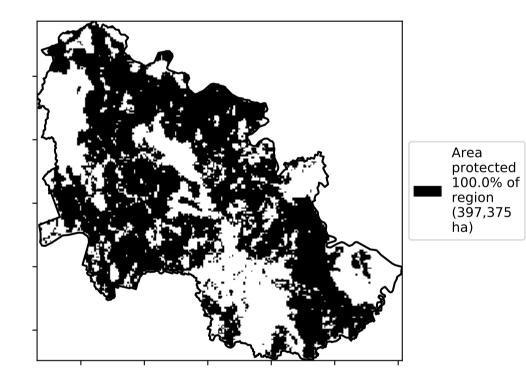




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

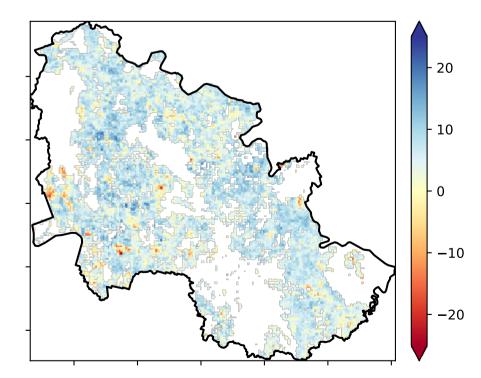


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

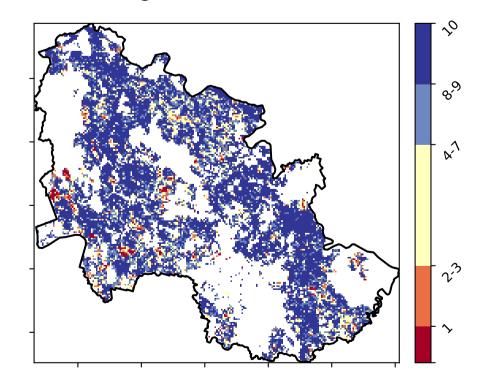


Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



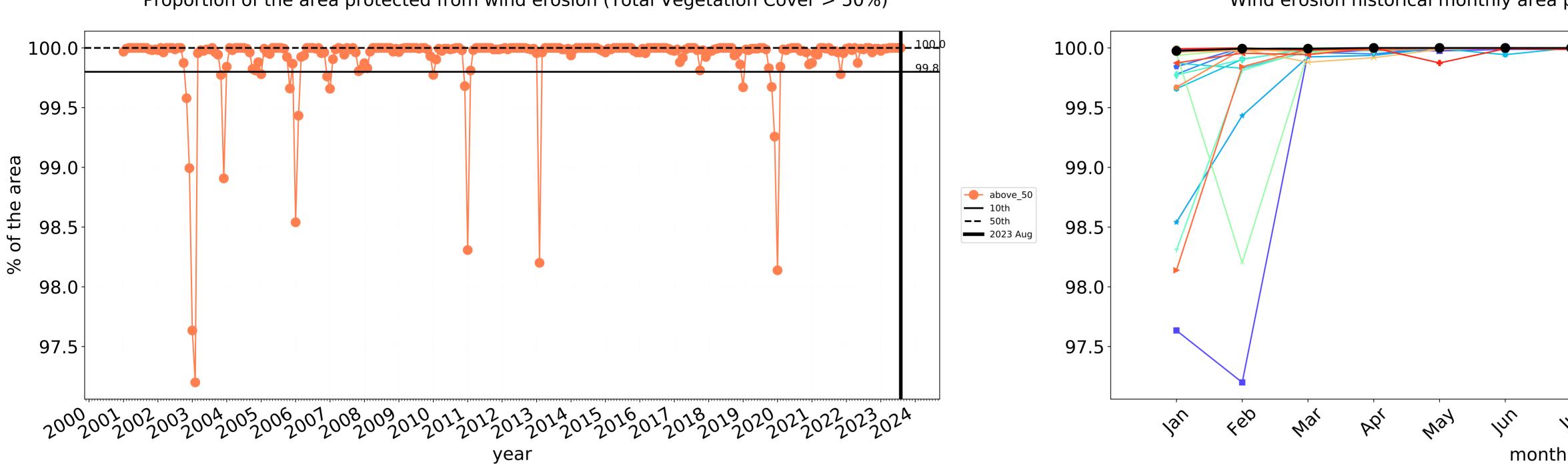
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



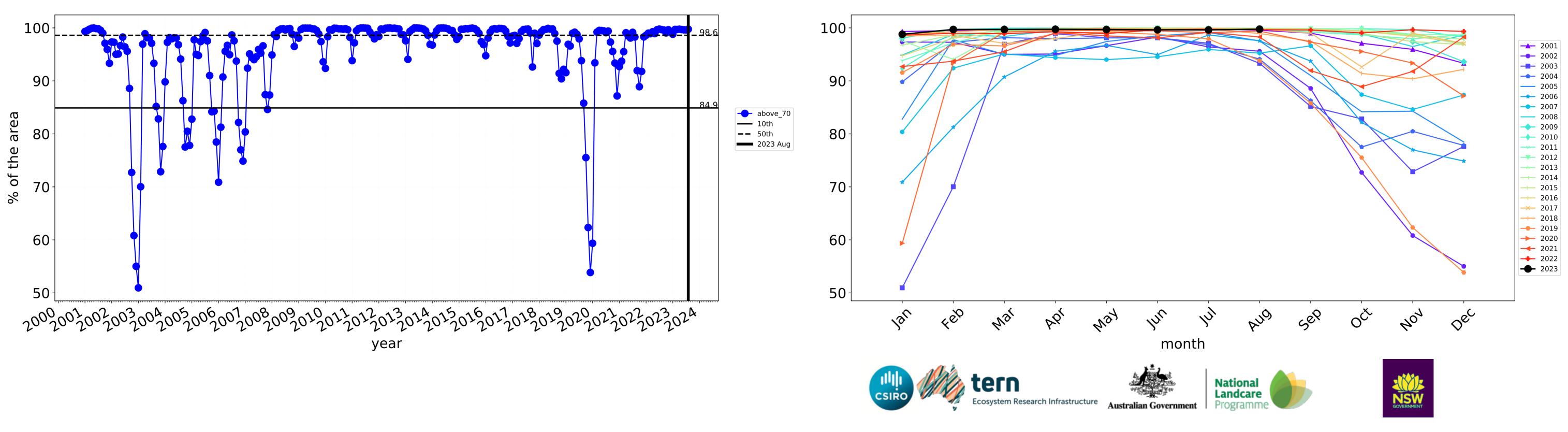




Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

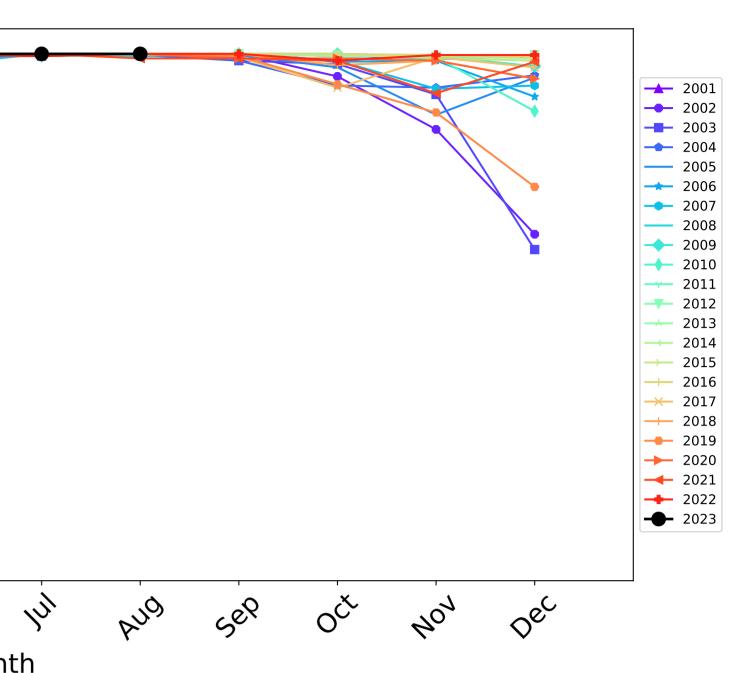


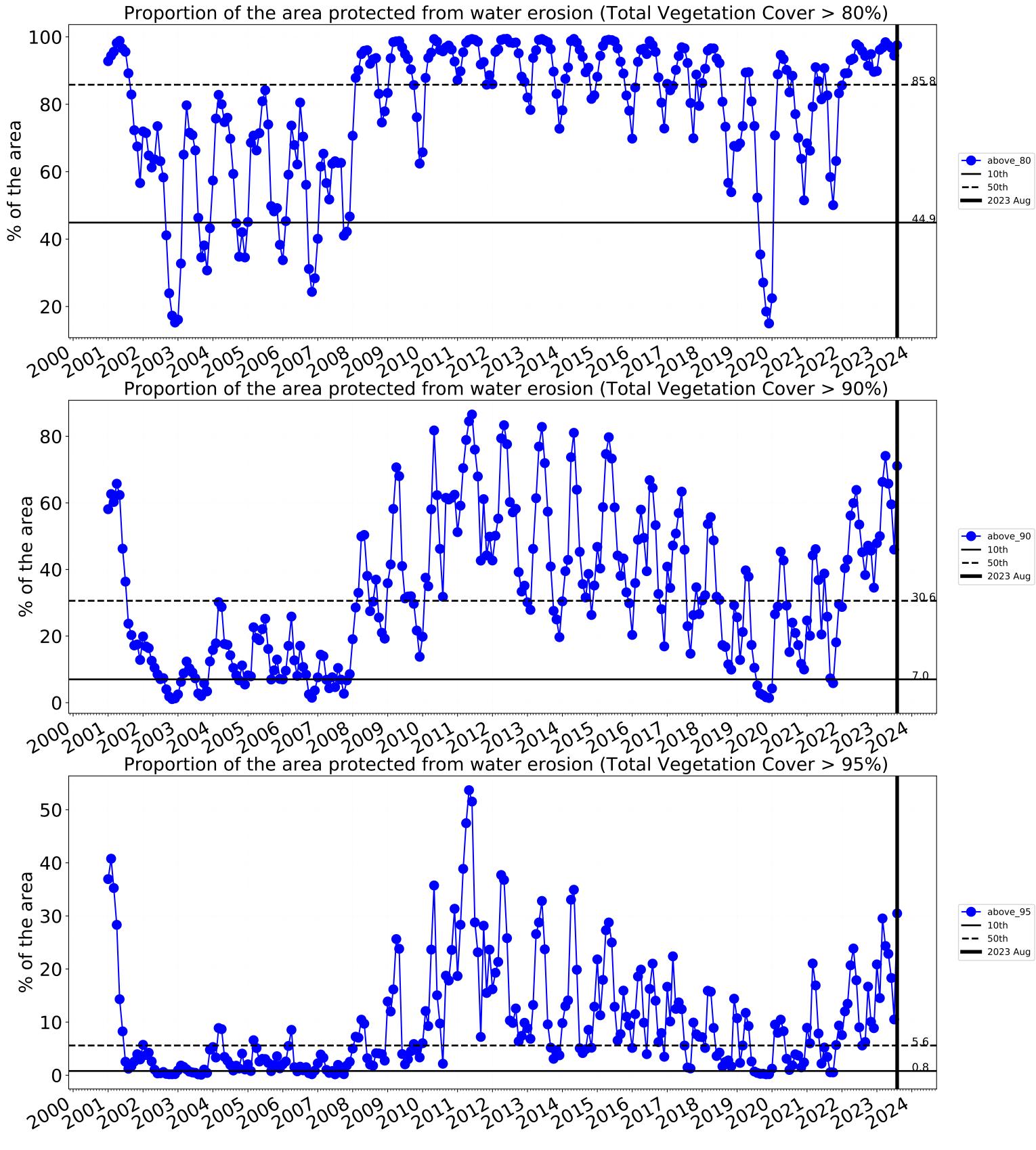
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

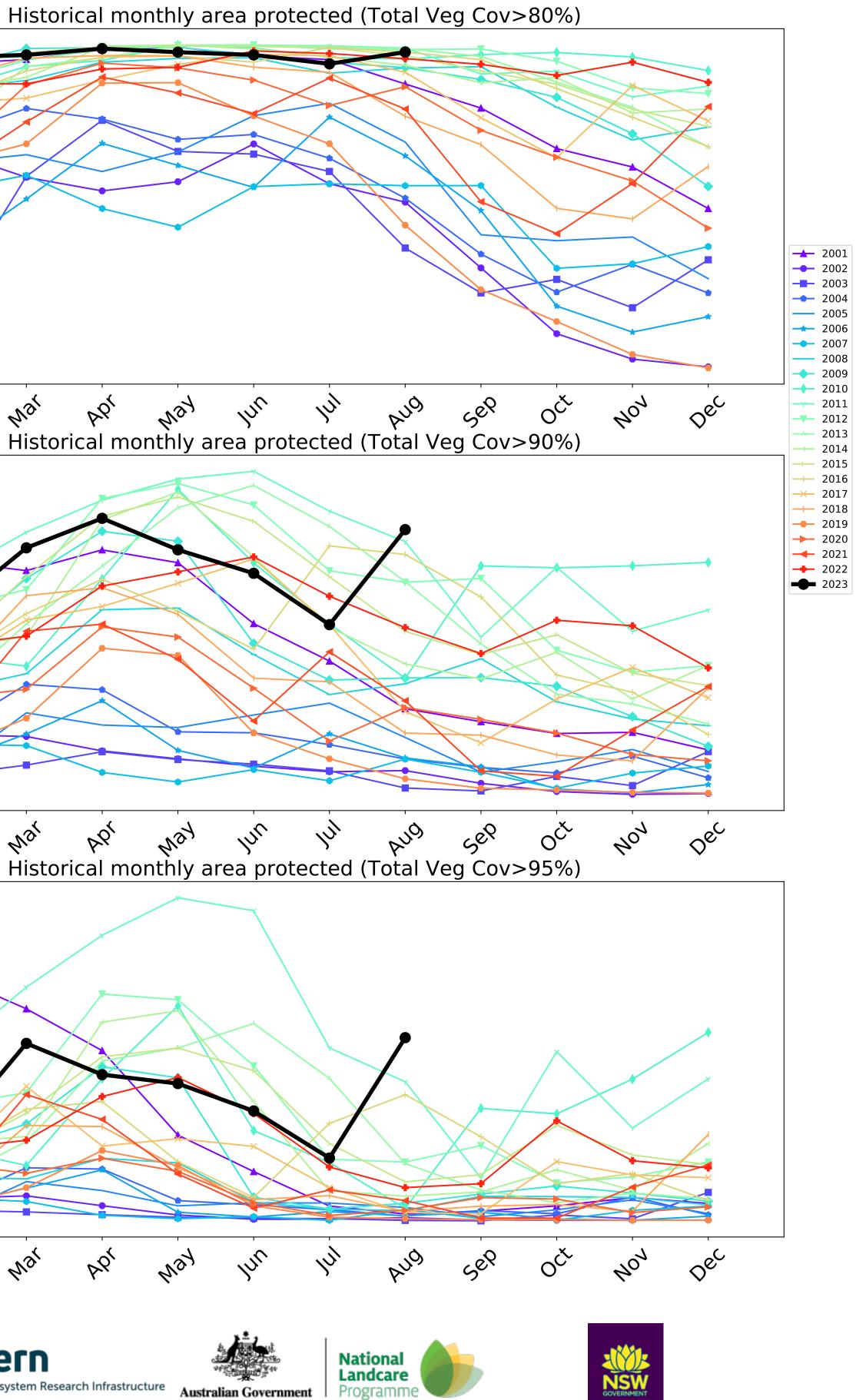


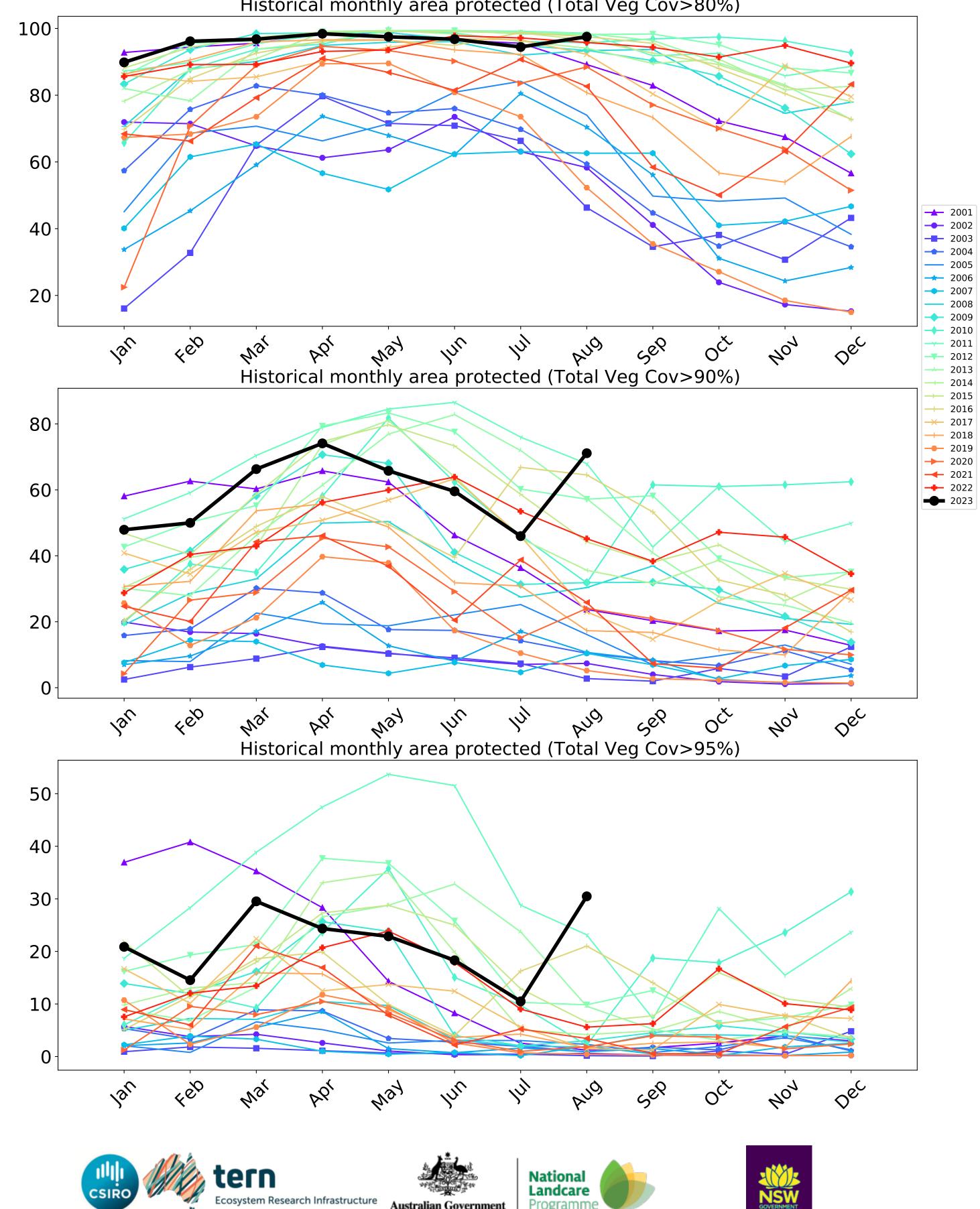
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)









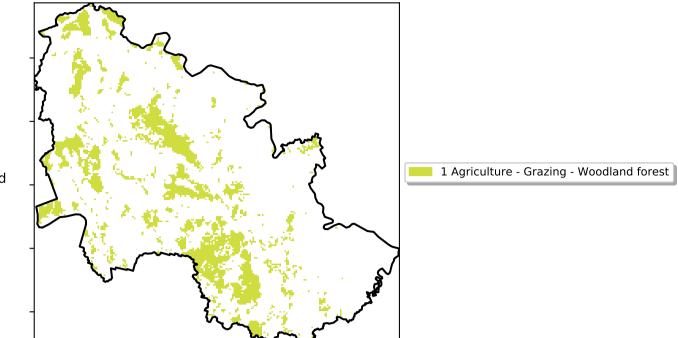


above 80

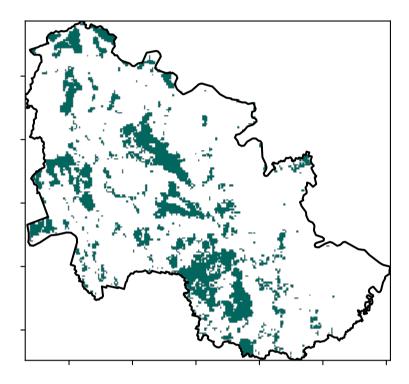
above 90

### **Grazing Woodland forest**

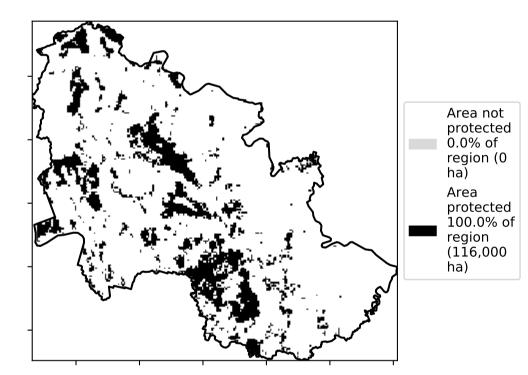
Land use and forest cover

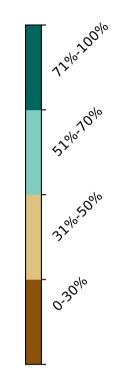


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



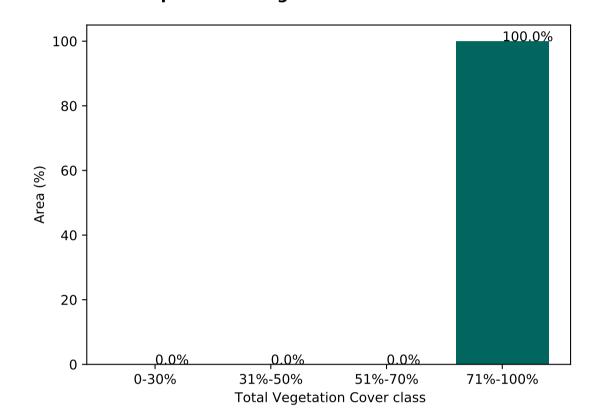
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

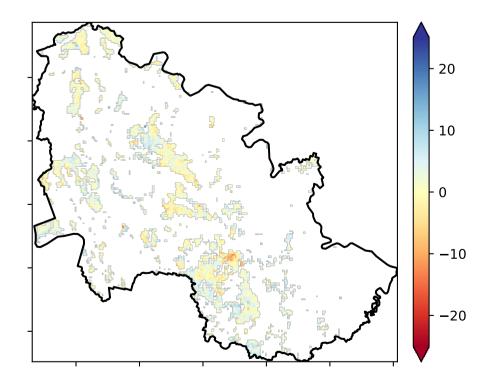


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

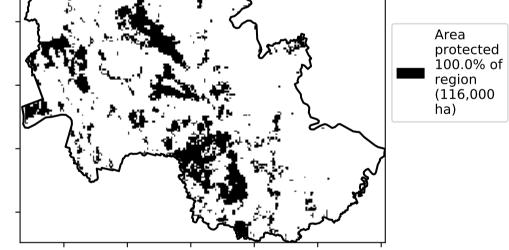


Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

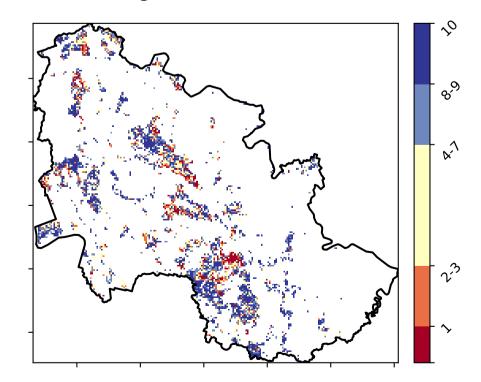
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

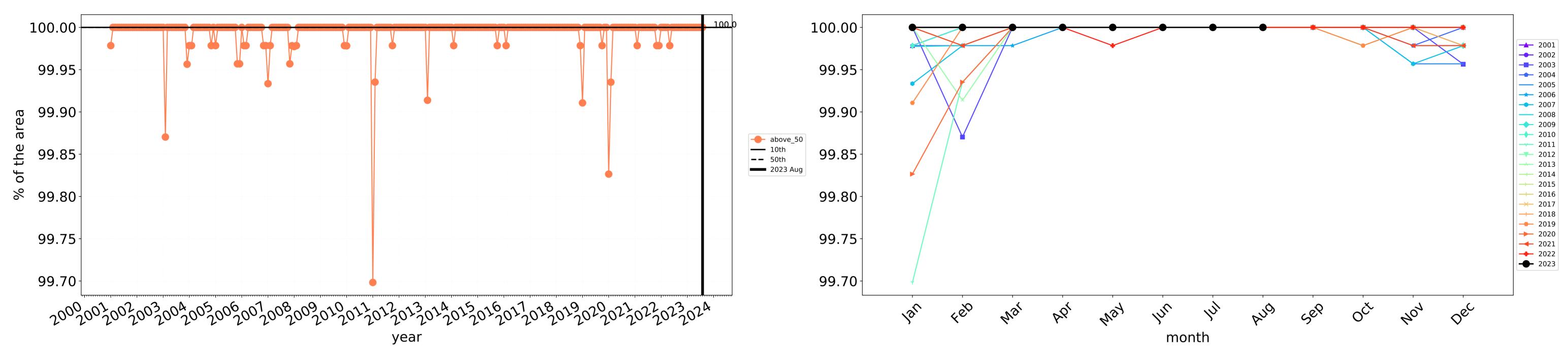




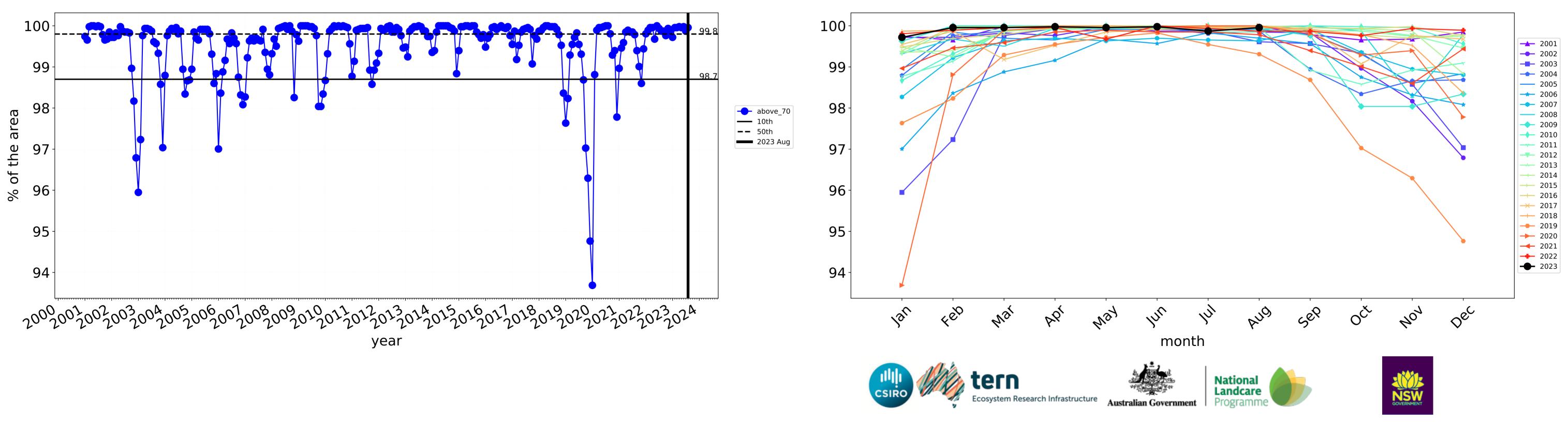


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



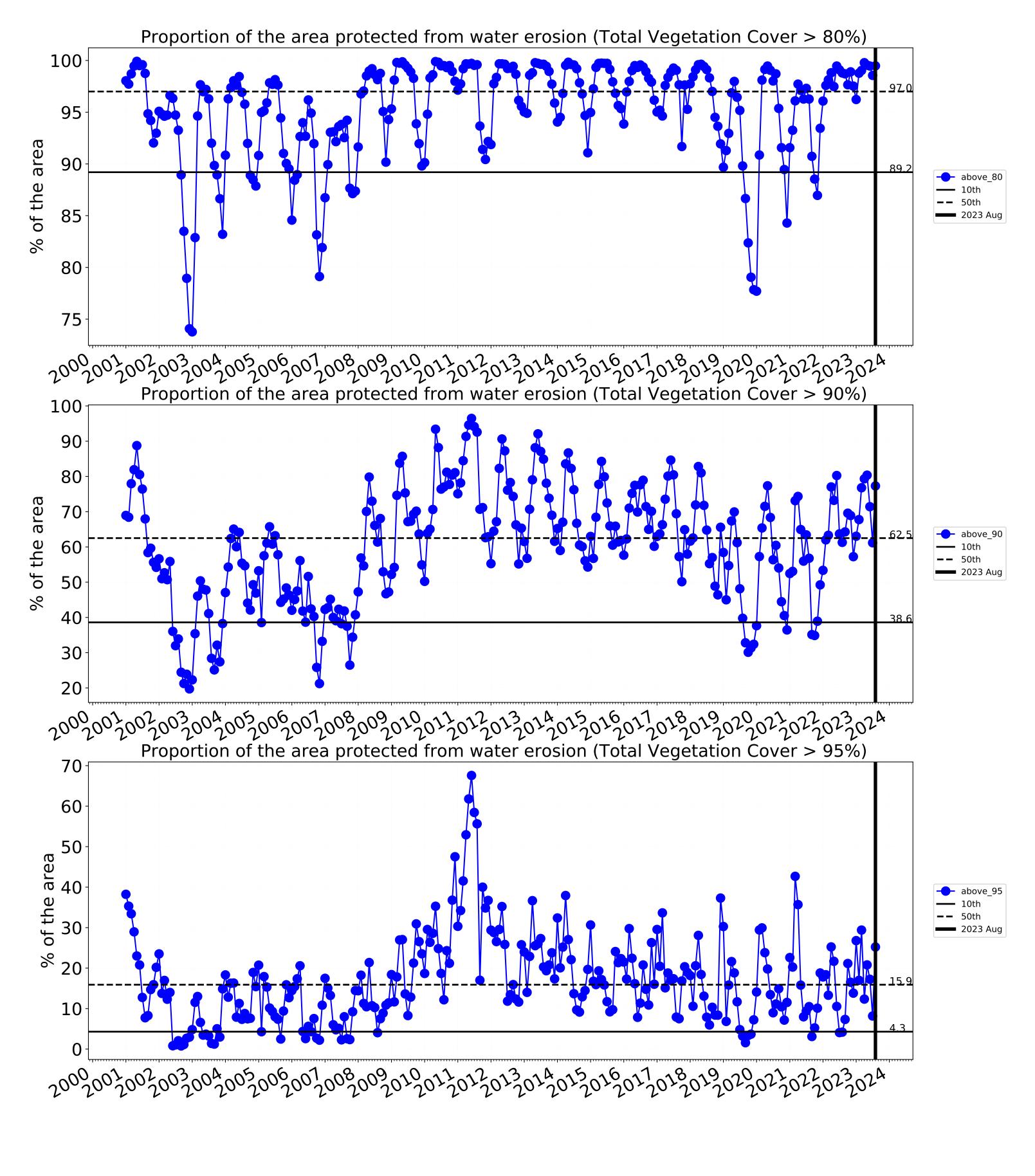


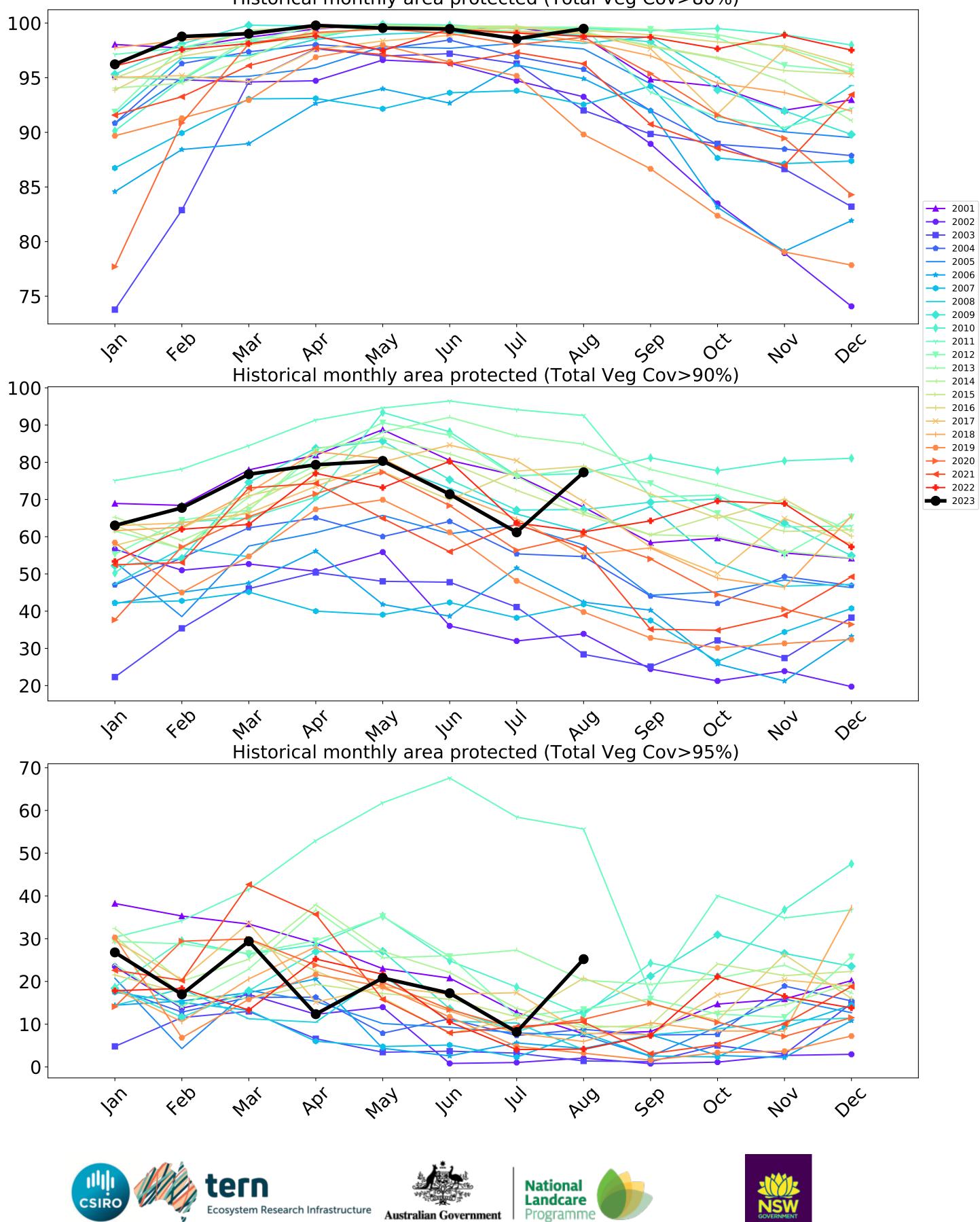
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



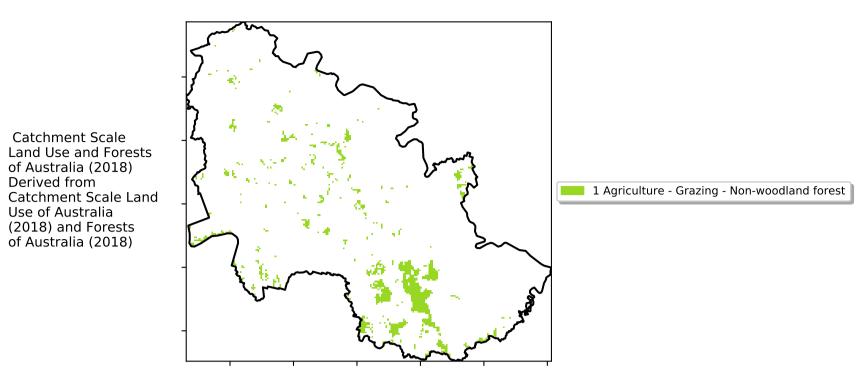




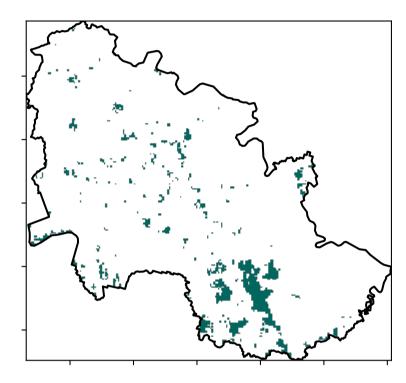
Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government



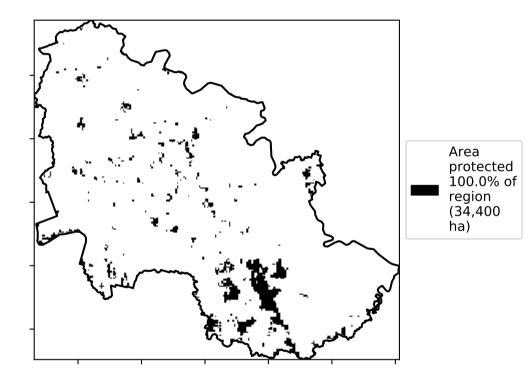
### Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

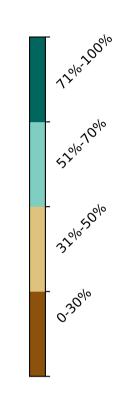


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

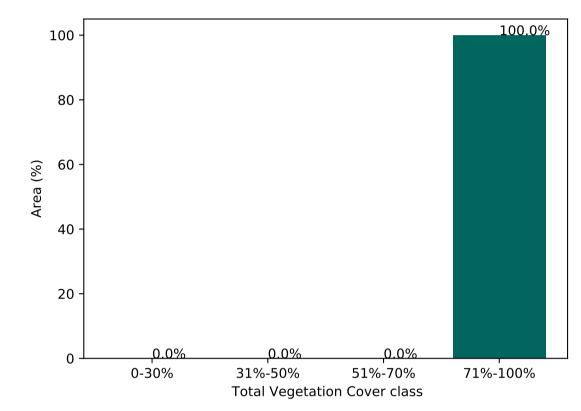


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

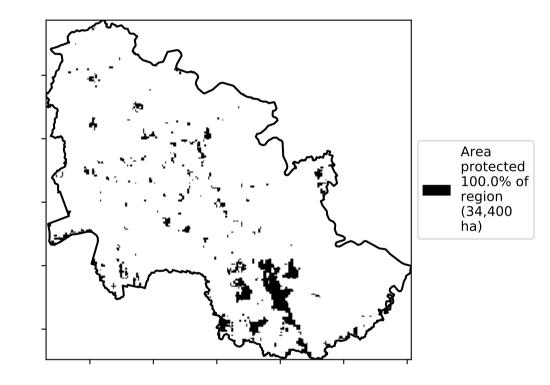




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

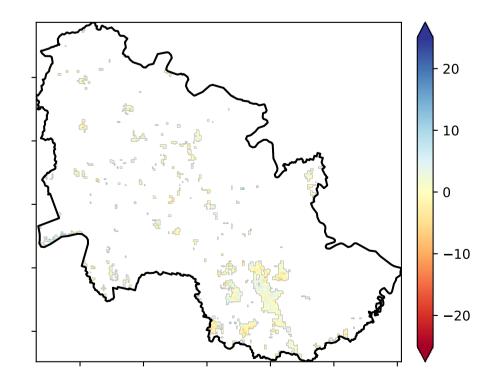


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



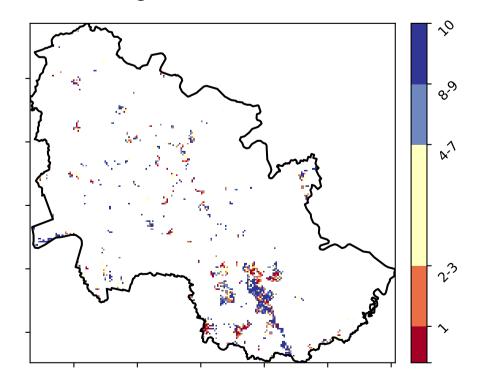
Land use and forest cover

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



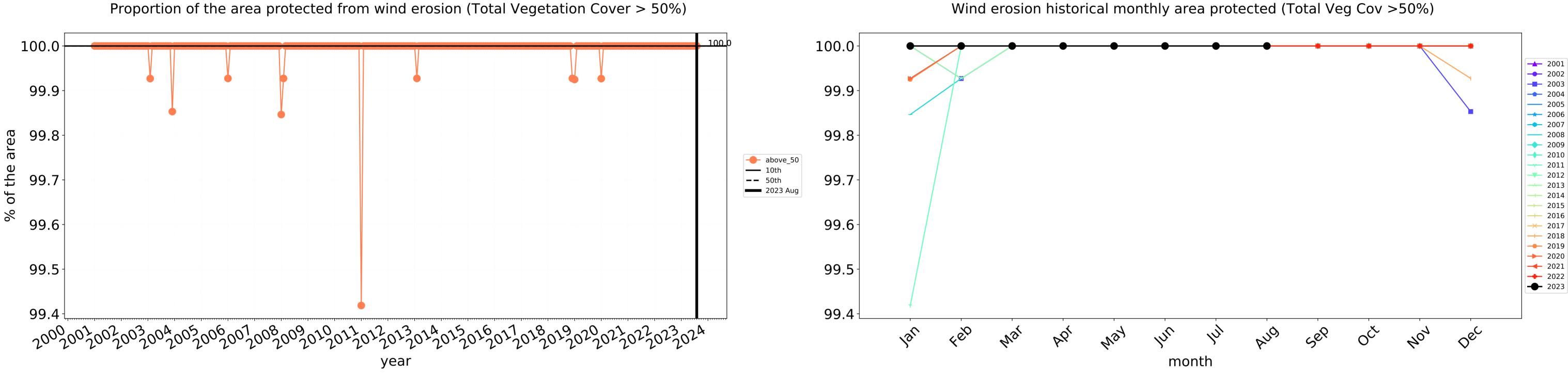


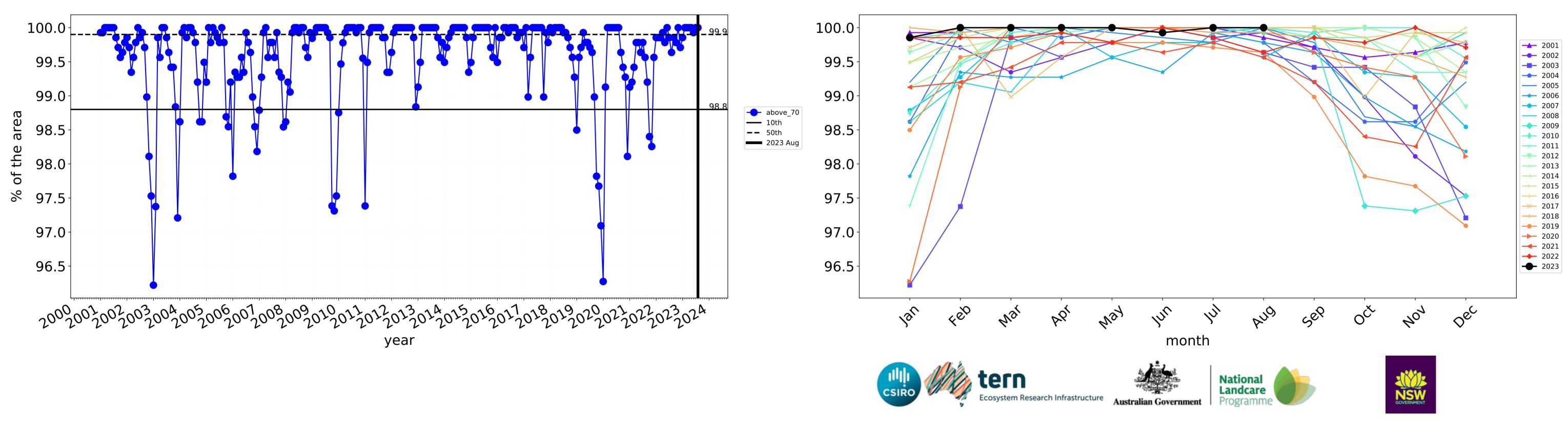


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

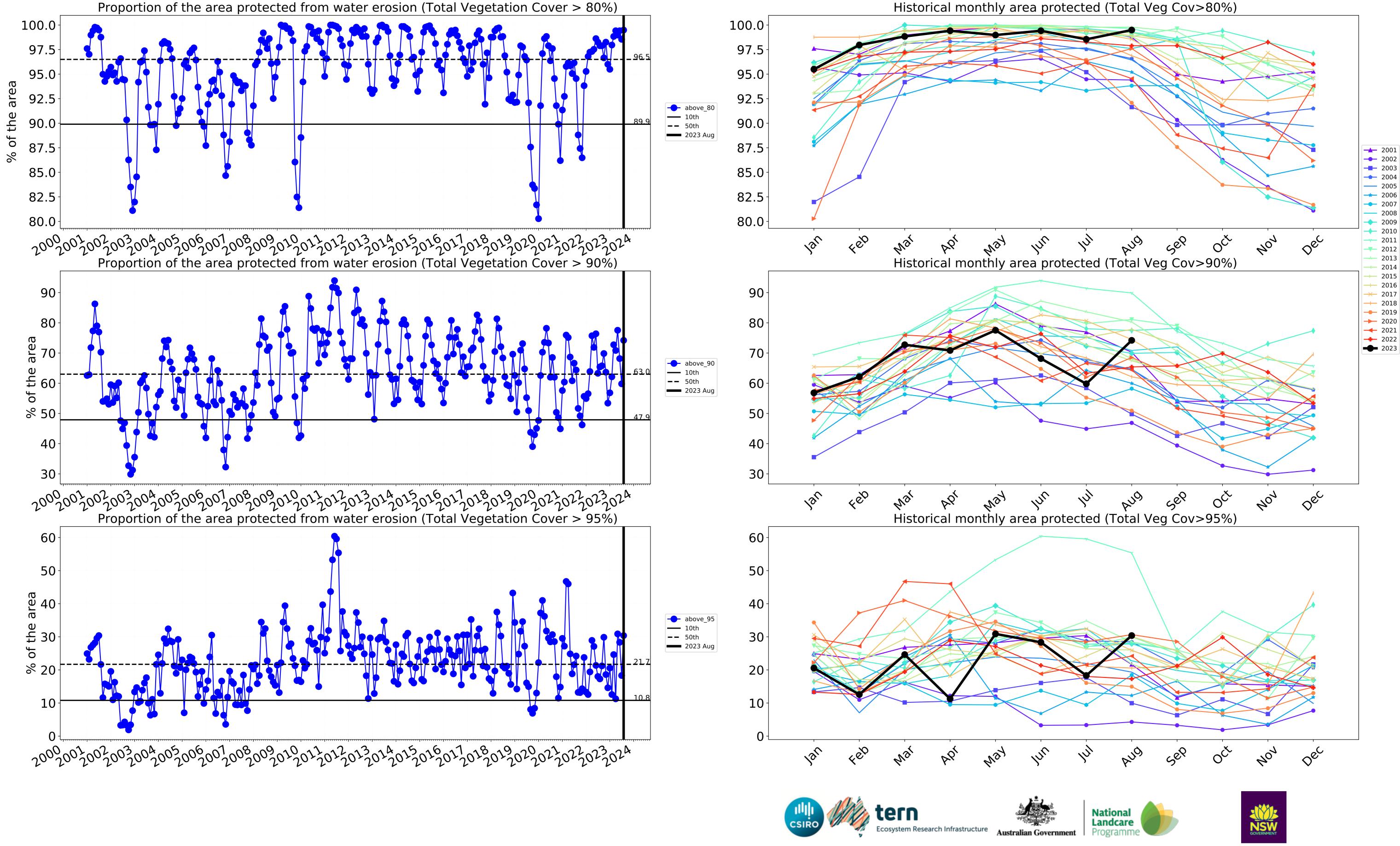
Derived from

Use of Australia





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



### Cropping

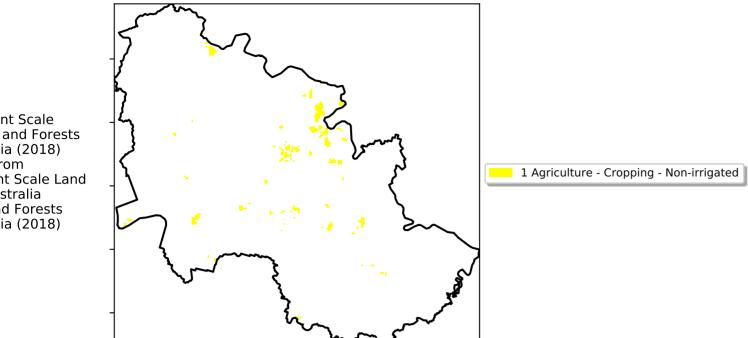
1200-20000

· 52°10°10°10

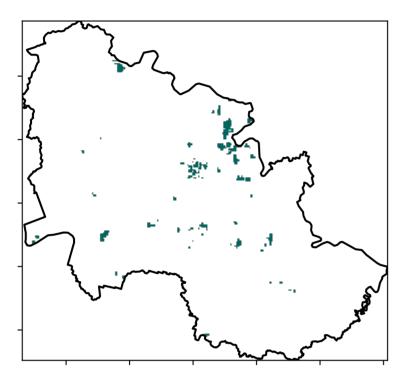
3201050010

0.30%

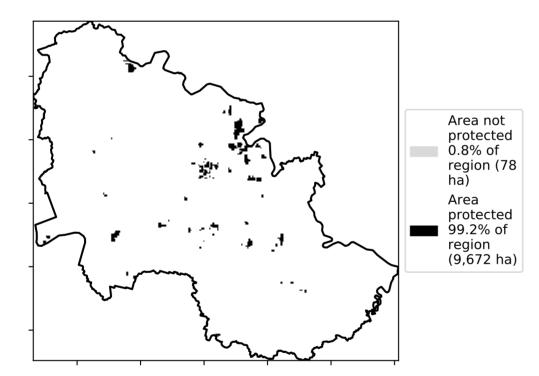
Land use and forest cover



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



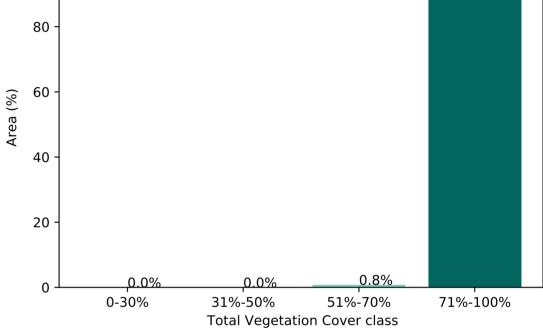




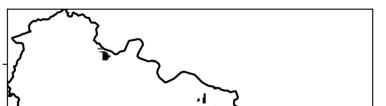


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

99.2%

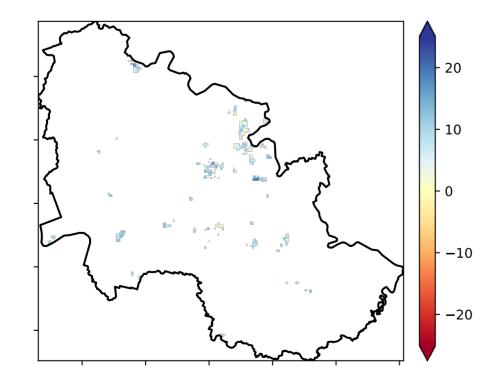


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

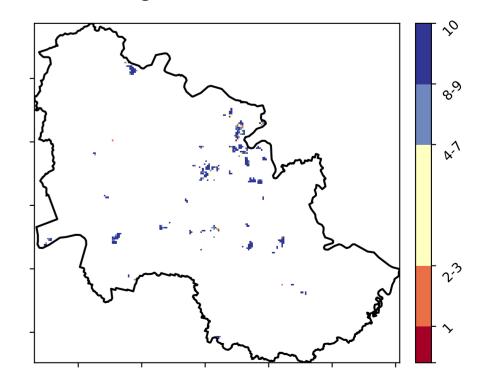
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Area protected 100.0% of region (9,750 ha)

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

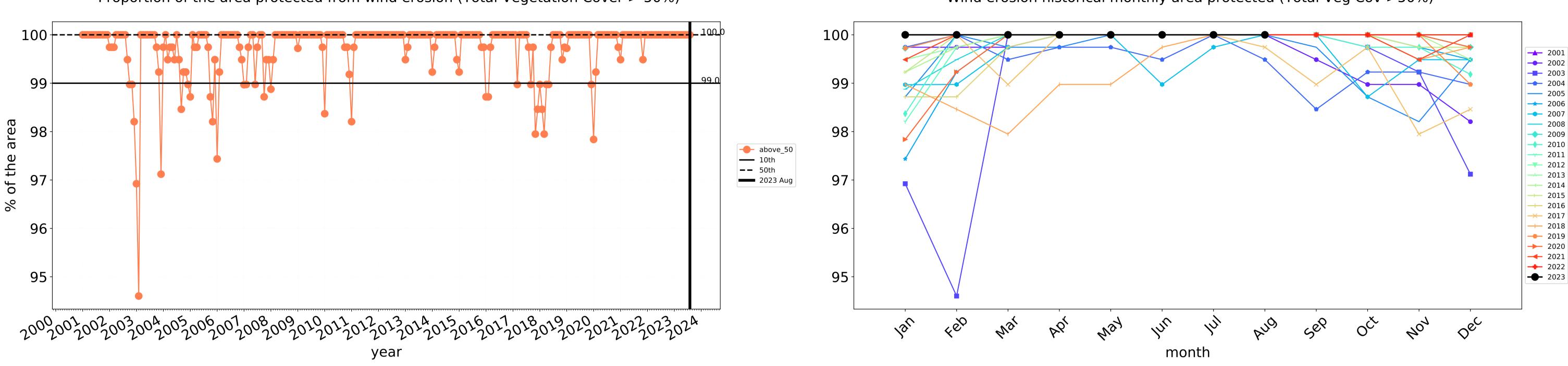






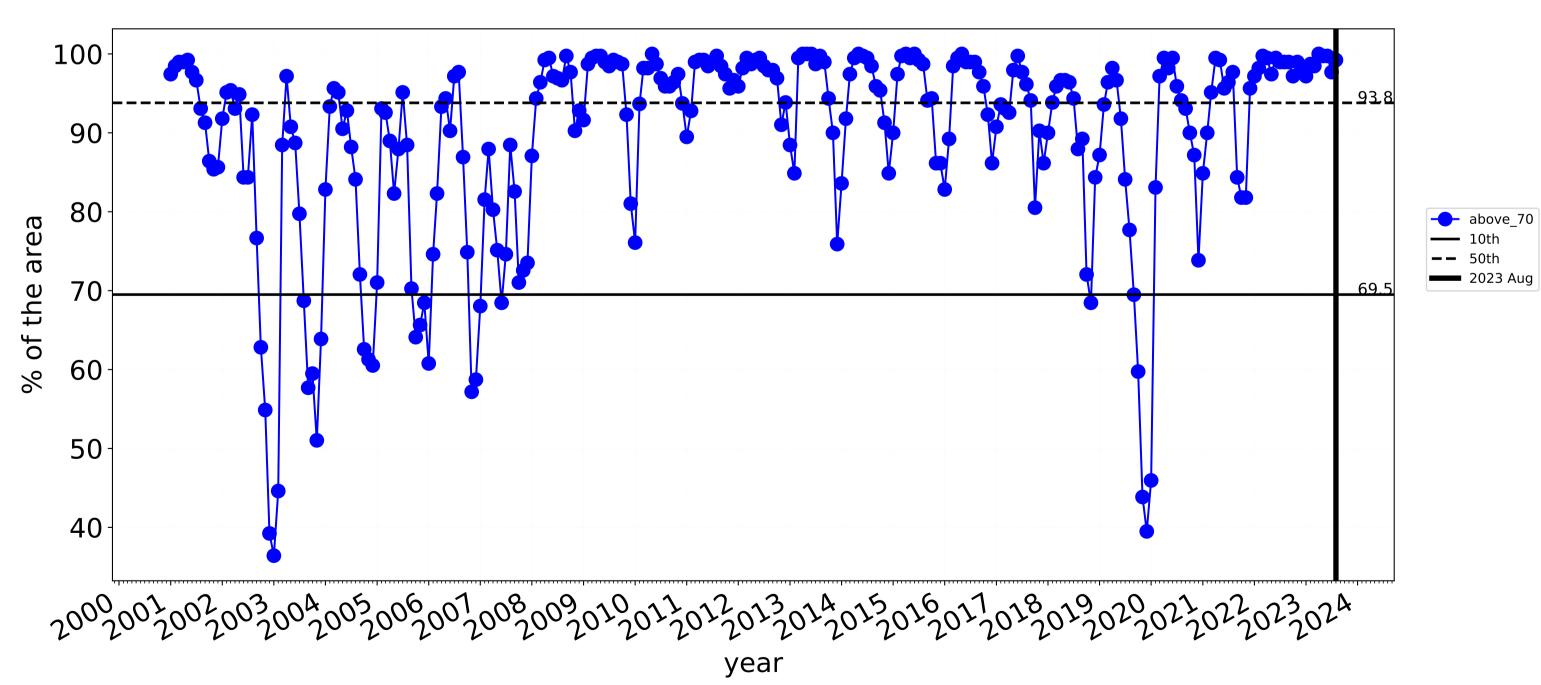
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





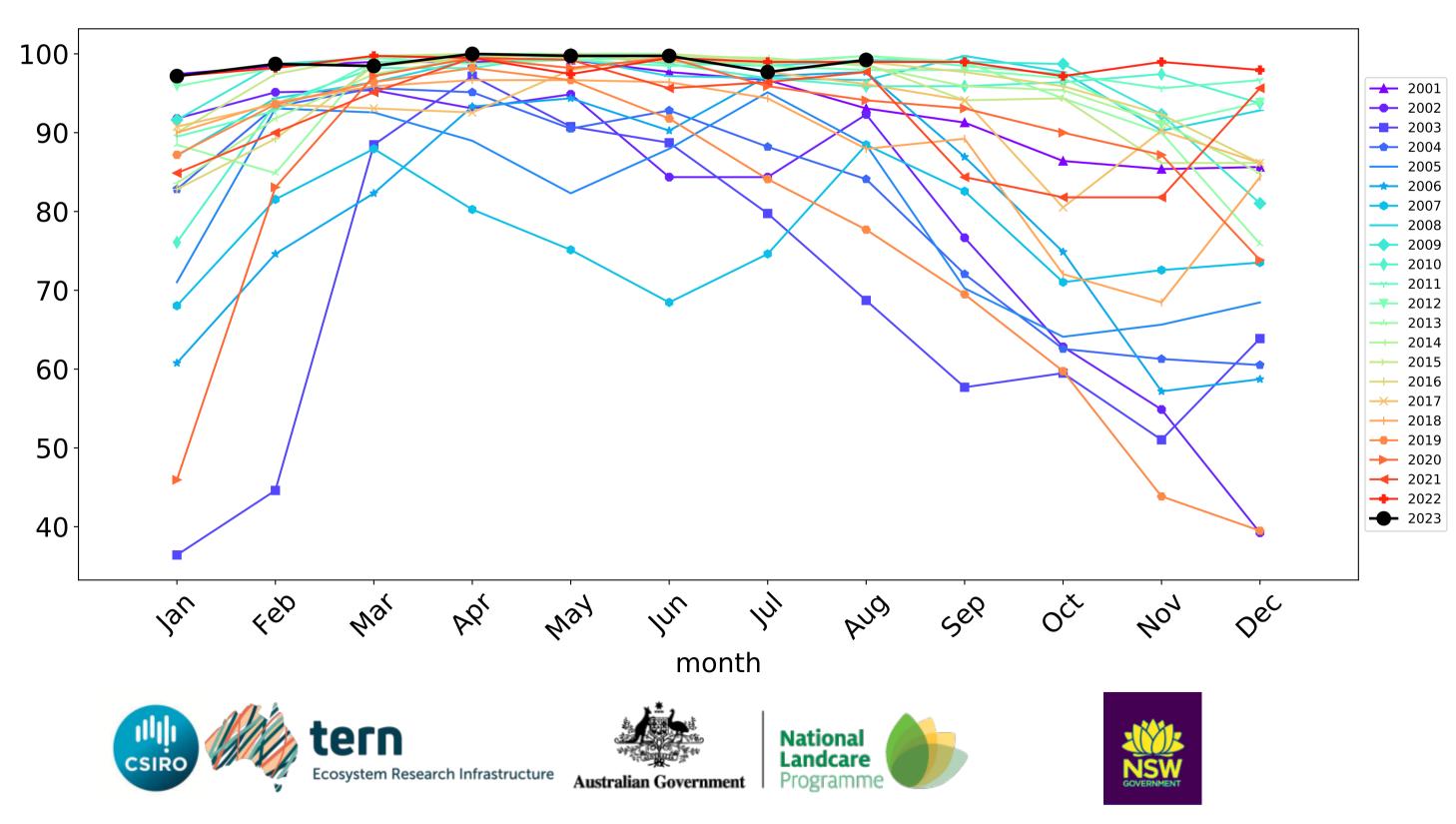
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

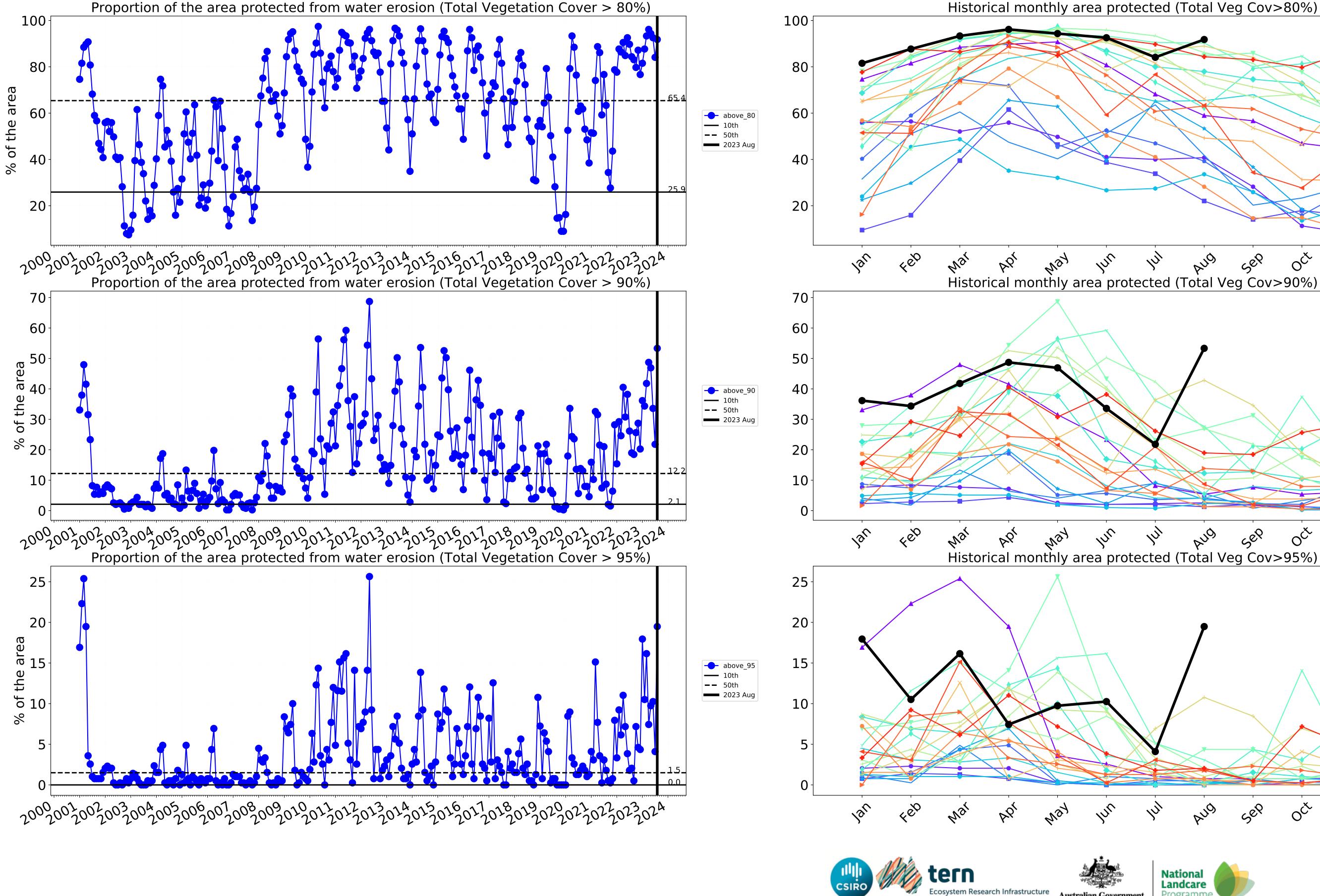


### **Cropping timeseries**

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



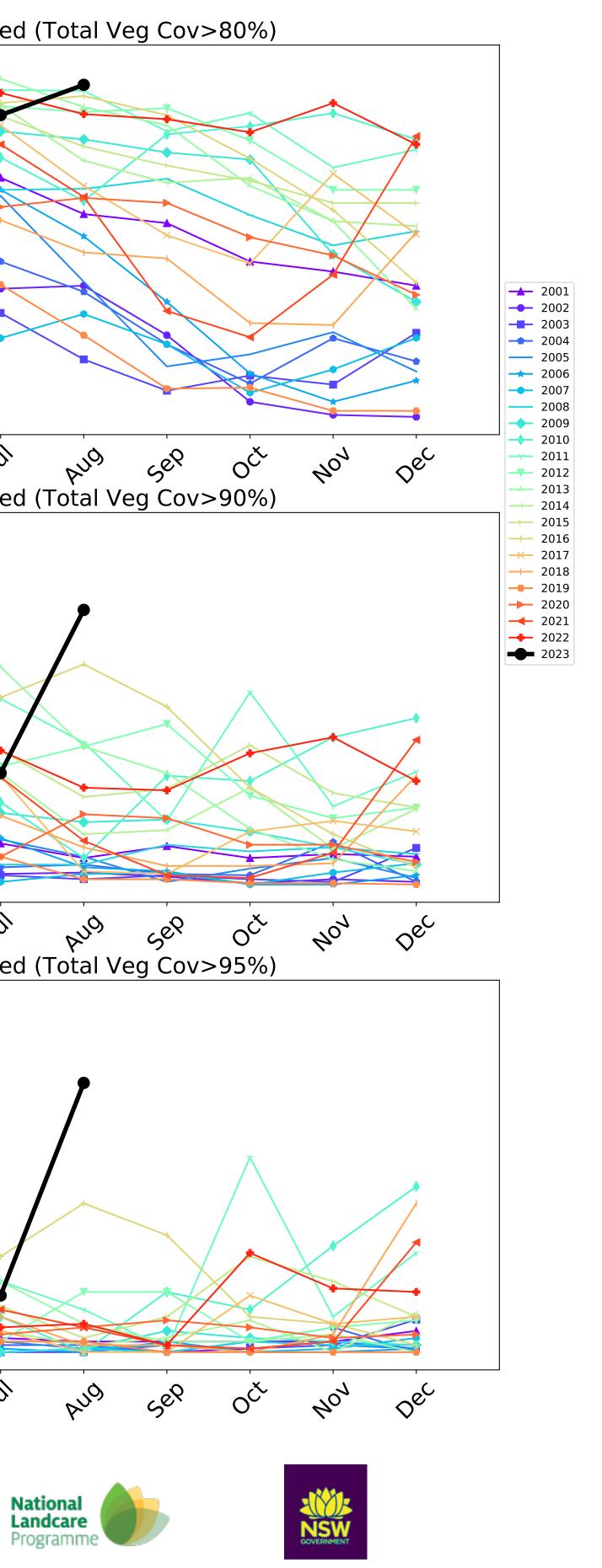
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



3**4** 

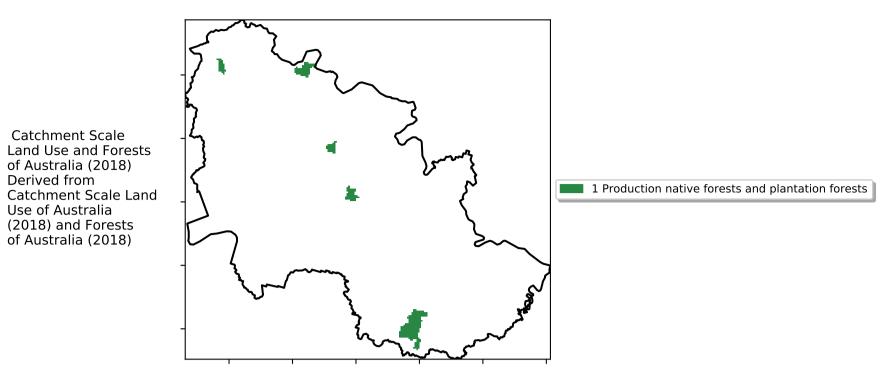
Australian Government

**Ecosystem Research Infrastructure** 



### **Production native forests and plantation forests**

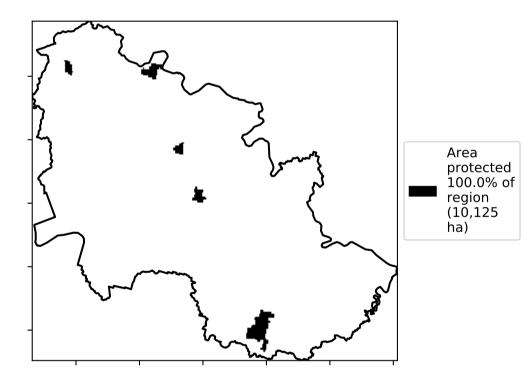
Land use and forest cover



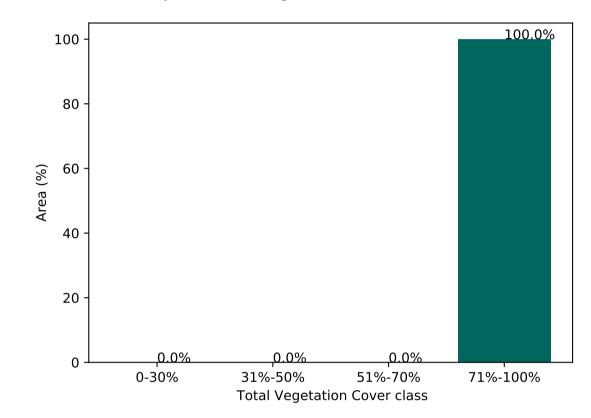
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



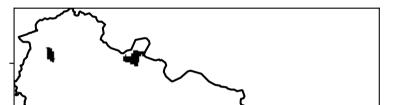




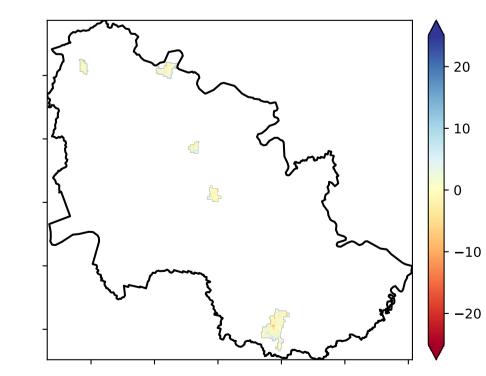




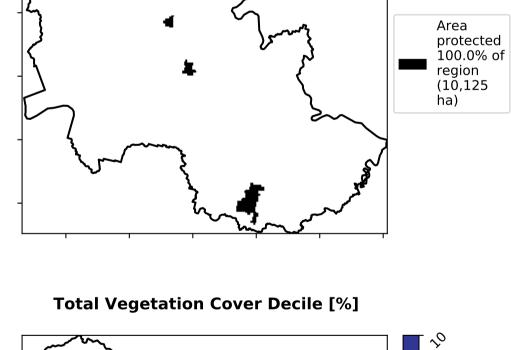
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

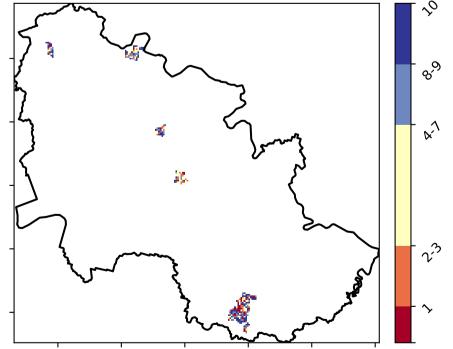


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







12%-2005

52°10°10°10

32005000

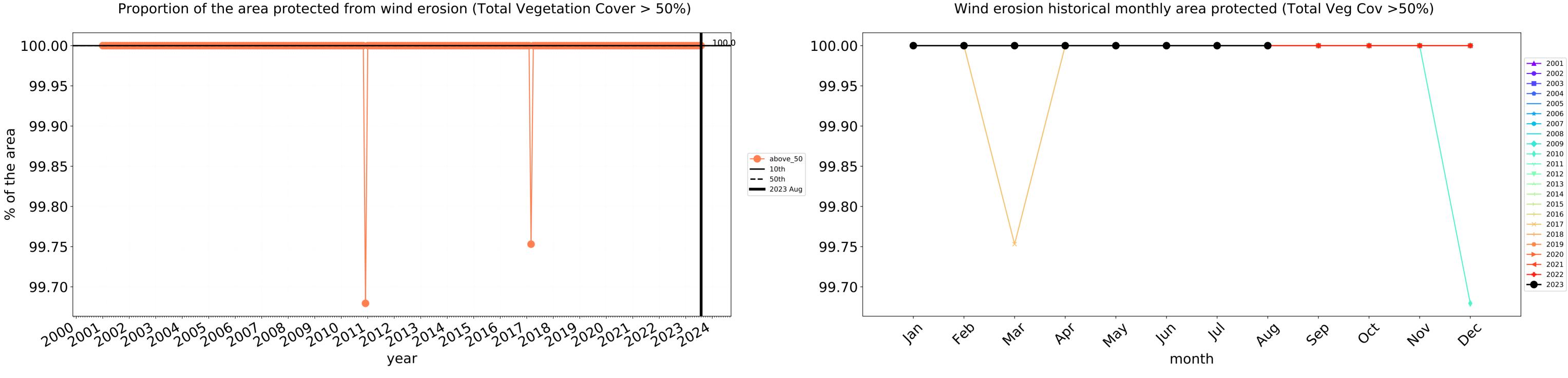
0.30%



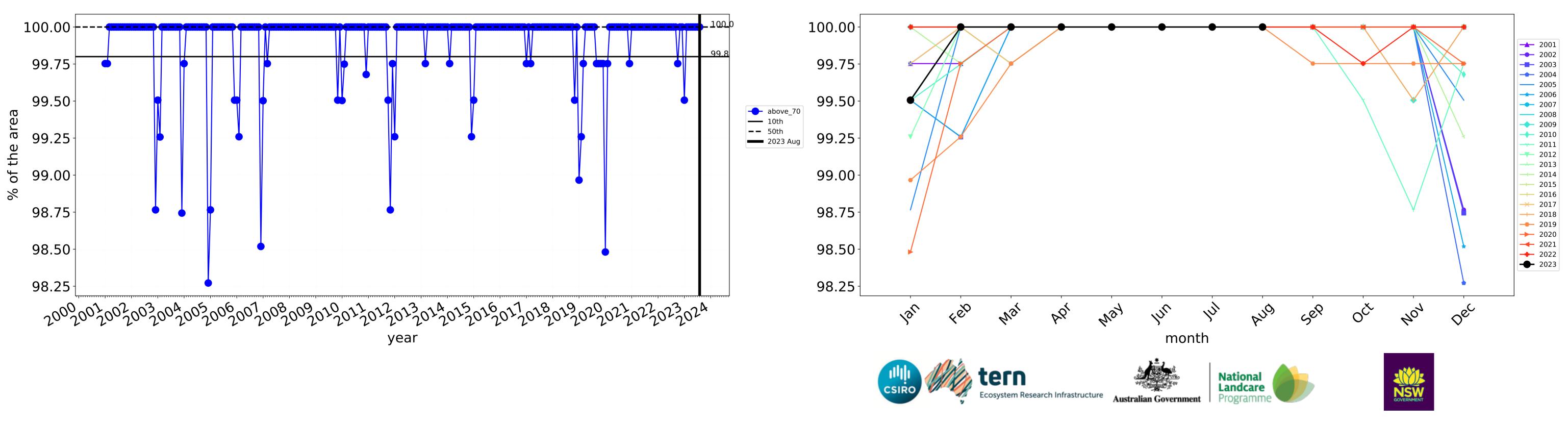
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



### Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries

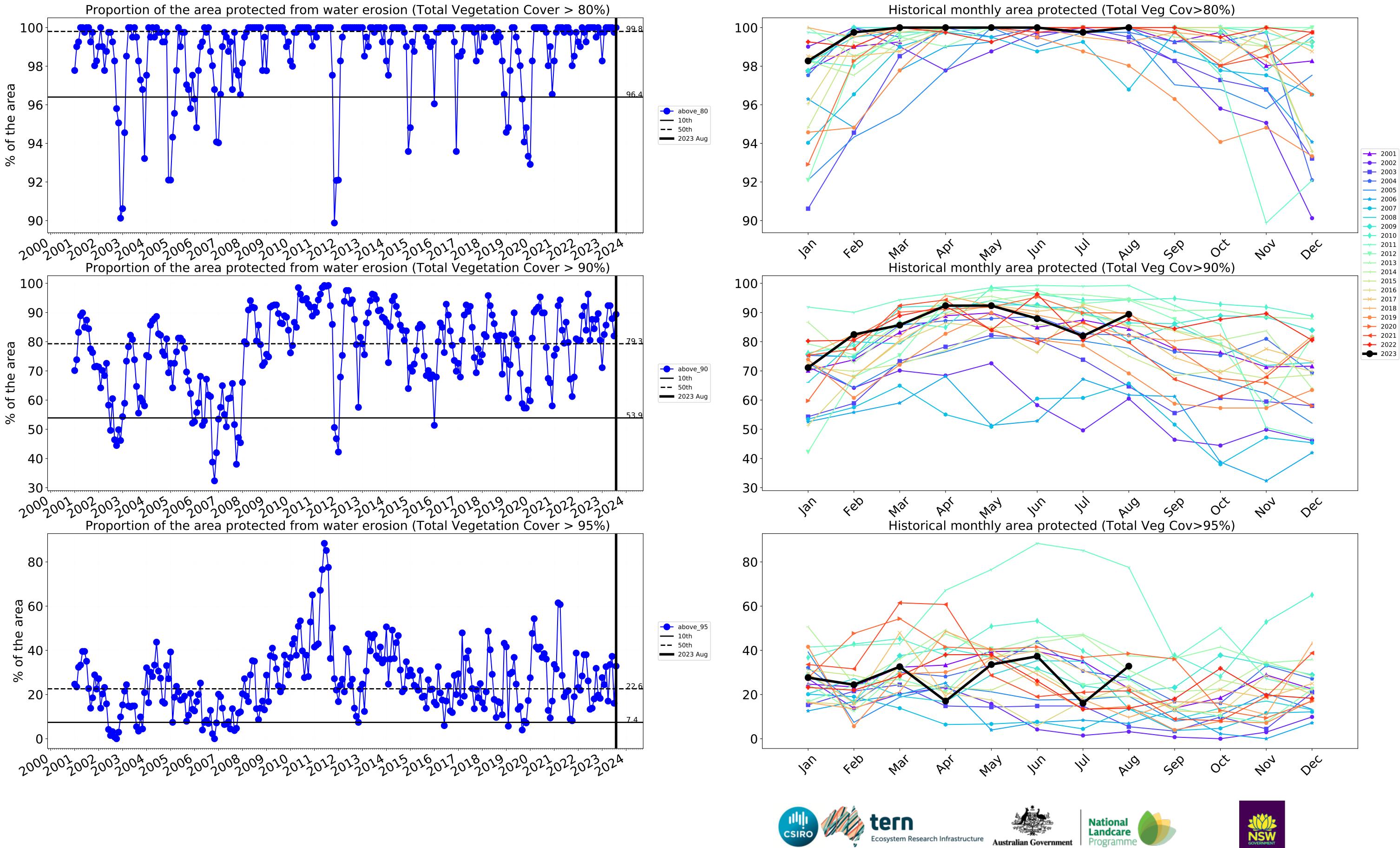


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

33



# Rockhampton\_(R) (650,900 ha and no data 6,168 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	650,900	100.0% 650,850	99.9% 649,975	98.9% 643,875	95.8% 623,750	70.2% 457,050	28.4% 184,900
Conservation and natural environments	38,650	100.0% 38,650	100.0% 38,650	99.9% 38,600	99.1% 38,300	84.7% 32,750	39.5% 15,250
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	24,625	100.0% 24,625	100.0% 24,625	100.0% 24,625	99.3% 24,450	84.6% 20,825	40.4% 9,950
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	13,075	100.0% 13,075	100.0% 13,075	100.0% 13,075	100.0% 13,075	89.1% 11,650	39.8% 5,200
Agriculture	560,700	100.0% 560,700	100.0% 560,700	99.8% 559,525	97.9% 548,850	72.1% 404,000	29.1% 162,925
Grazing	547,775	100.0% 547,775	100.0% 547,775	99.8% 546,775	98.1% 537,175	72.6% 397,800	29.4% 160,800
Grazing non forest	397,375	100.0% 397,375	100.0% 397,375	99.8% 396,425	97.5% 387,550	71.1% 282,600	30.5% 121,100
Grazing Woodland forest	116,000	100.0% 116,000	100.0% 116,000	100.0% 115,950	99.5% 115,400	77.3% 89,675	25.2% 29,250
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	34,400	100.0% 34,400	100.0% 34,400	100.0% 34,400	99.5% 34,225	74.2% 25,525	30.4% 10,450
Cropping	9,750	100.0% 9,750	100.0% 9,750	99.2% 9,675	91.8% 8,950	53.3% 5,200	19.5% 1,900
Production native forests and plantation forests	10,125	100.0% 10,125	100.0% 10,125	100.0% 10,125	100.0% 10,125	89.4% 9,050	32.8% 3,325

