This report provides information about vegetation covering the soil surface for a region during a single month with comparison to previous years. The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind (>=50% total vegetation cover) and water/hillslope (>=70% total vegetation cover) erosion. Results are shown for the whole region (polygon) and also separated by land use and forest cover class. This is because different land use / forest cover classes are likely to have different cover patterns and targets. [Rockhampton (R)]

The six maps and two graphs provide a report for the month with:

- Land use and forest cover information for the area:
 - o Map: Land use and forest cover
 - o Chart: Land use and forest cover area
- Total vegetation cover for this month:
 - o Map: total vegetation cover classified into 4 classes
 - o Chart: total vegetation cover percentage area classified into 4 classes
- Areas protected from erosion for the month:
 - o Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares
 - o Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares
- Comparison with previous years:
 - o Map: anomaly compare this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years
 - o Map: deciles rank this month against the same month in previous years
- Time series from January 2001 to current:
 - o Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month since January 2001 (orange line): Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles. Vertical line is month of report.
 - o Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month since January 2001 (blue line): Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles. Vertical line is month of report.
 - o Rainfall: millimetres rainfall each month (black line). Vertical line is month of report.
- Time series for each month stacked by year
 - o Same data as time series from January 2001 to current month, grouped by month. Black line is current year of data.
- Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:
 - o the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total clover
 - o the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total clover
 - o the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total clover
- The following pages repeat the above sequence for each land use and forest cover class. For example
- All agricultural lands, that is grazing, cropping plus Horticulture (depending on what land use is present)
- Grazing lands by forest classes if present
- Cropping lands
- Irrigation lands
- Protected areas by forest classes if present

The following pages repeat the above sequence for each land use and forest cover class if 1% or more of area makes up a land use and forest cover class. Four land uses are reported: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests, and other. Agriculture is further divided into grazing,

crops and horticulture are then divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. Land use is further divided by forest class if present: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest.

Explanatory notes:

This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool. The report is based on an analysis of 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Report uses baseline from January 2001 to September 2019 for each month to generate anomalies and deciles. Post September 2019 all similar months are used to calculate anomalies and deciles.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

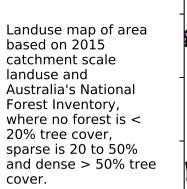
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3

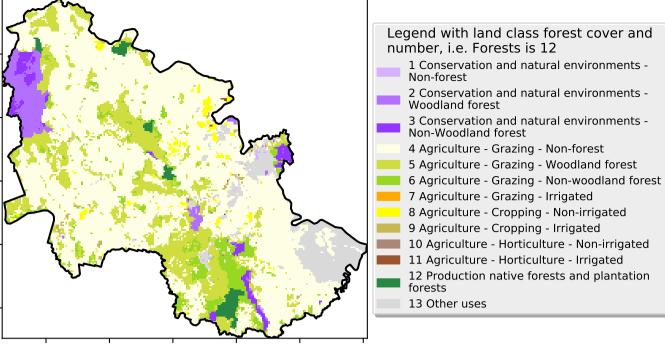


Vegetation Cover Sep 2019

Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area





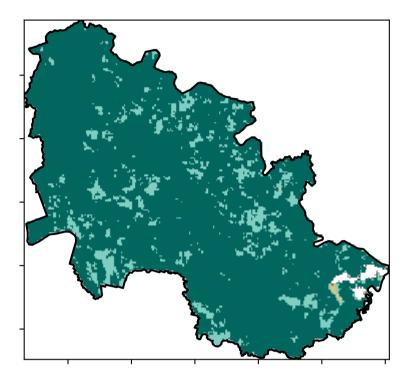
12/07/00%

5201070010

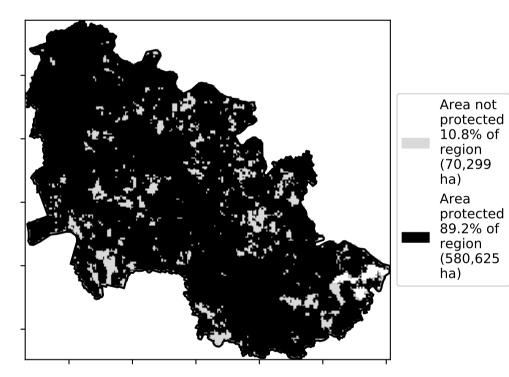
3201050010

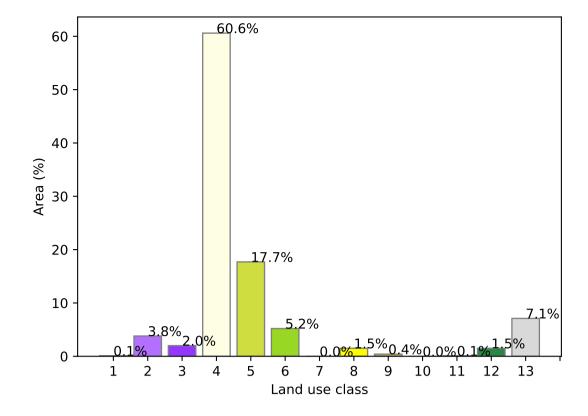
0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

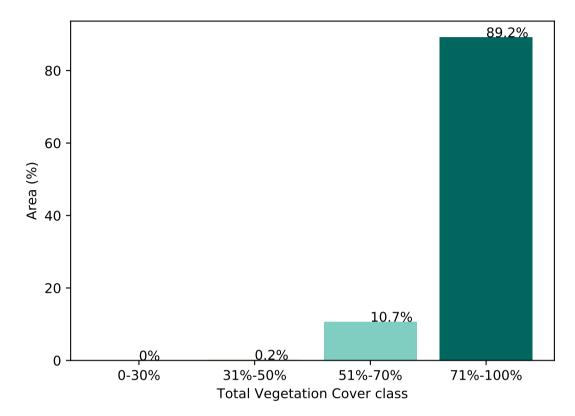


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



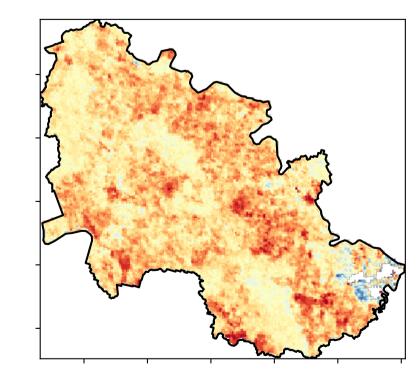
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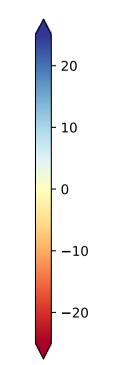
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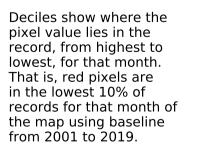
A-1

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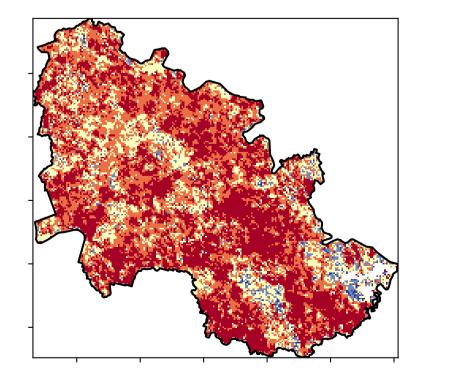
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





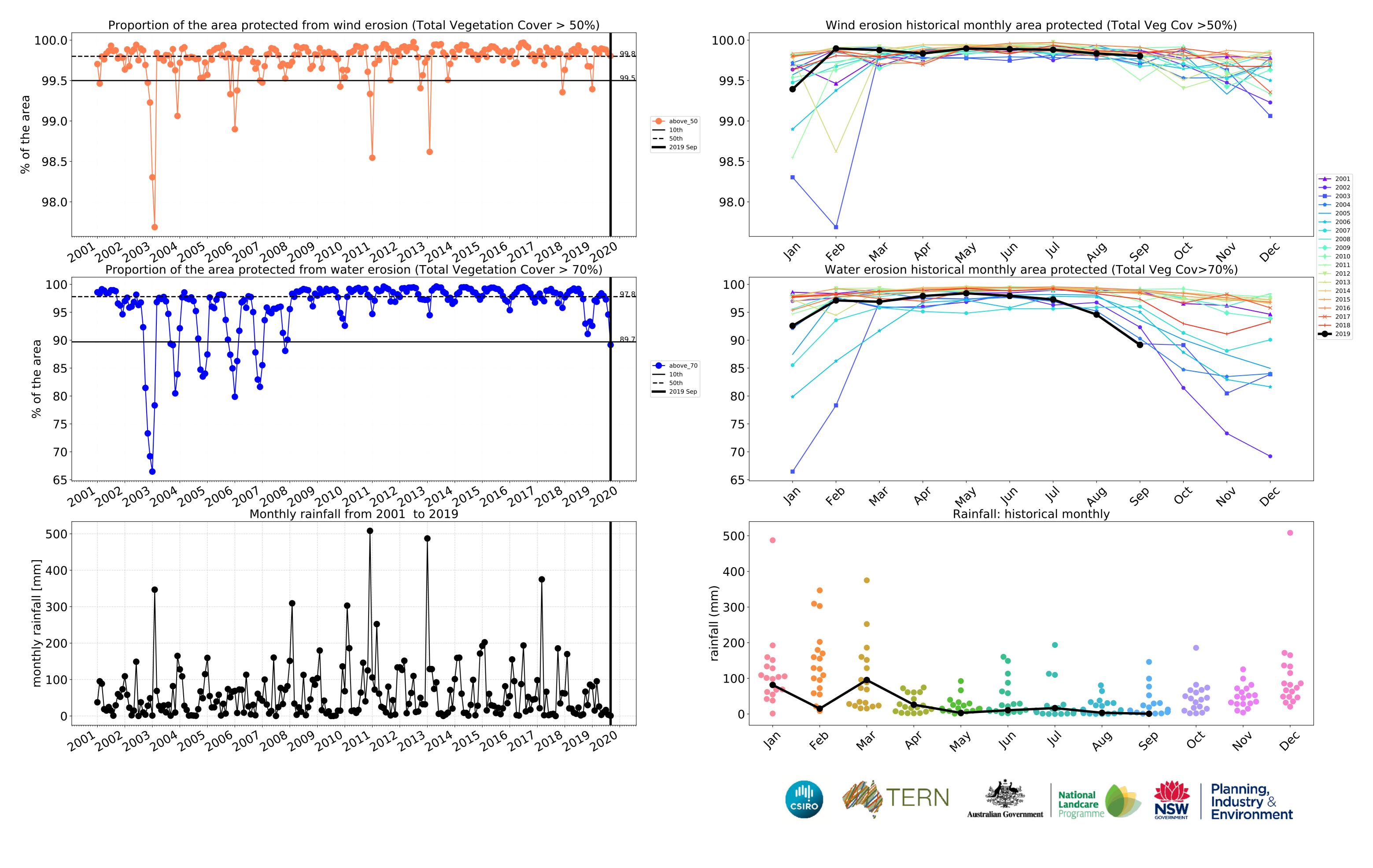


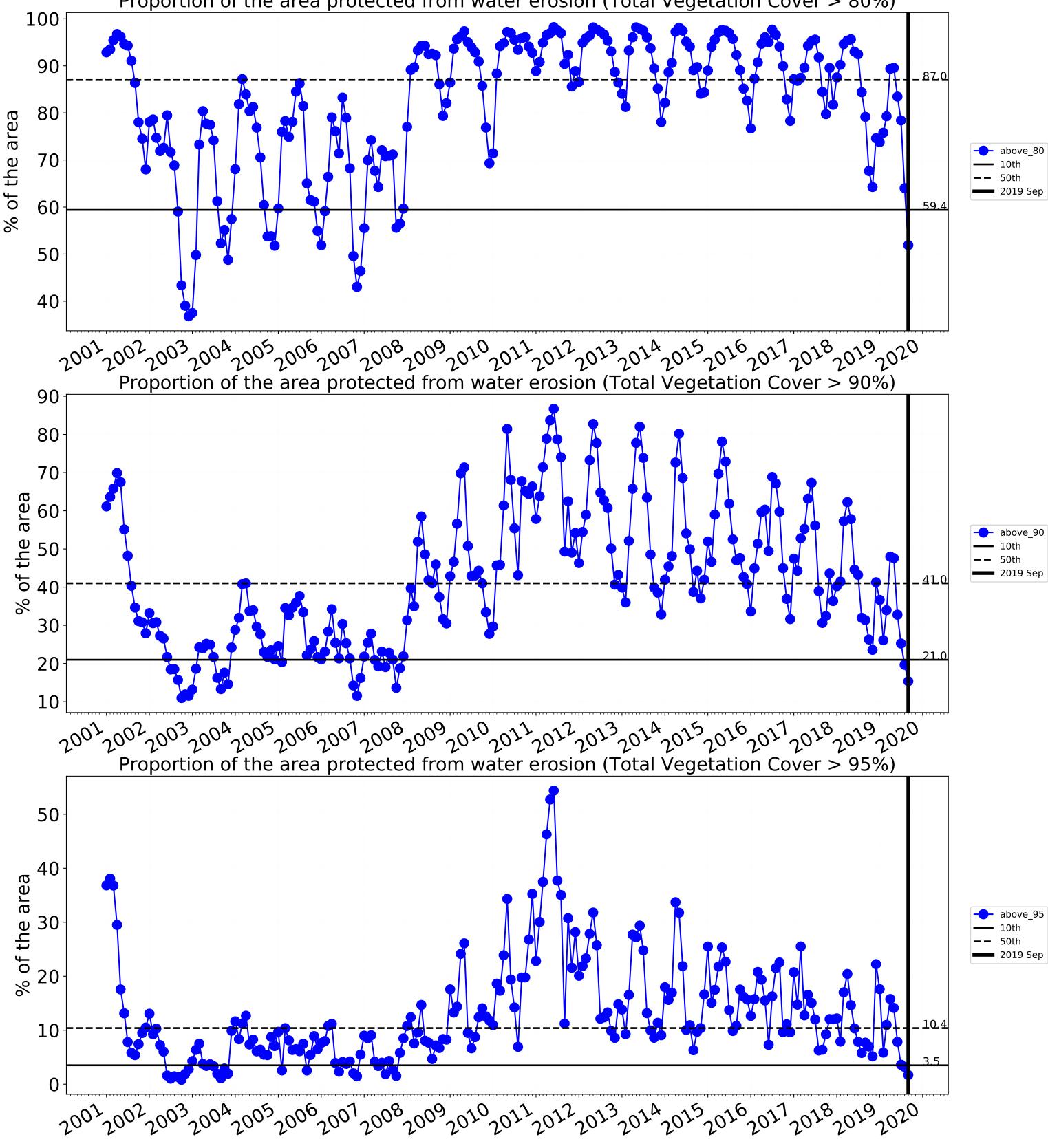
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



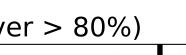


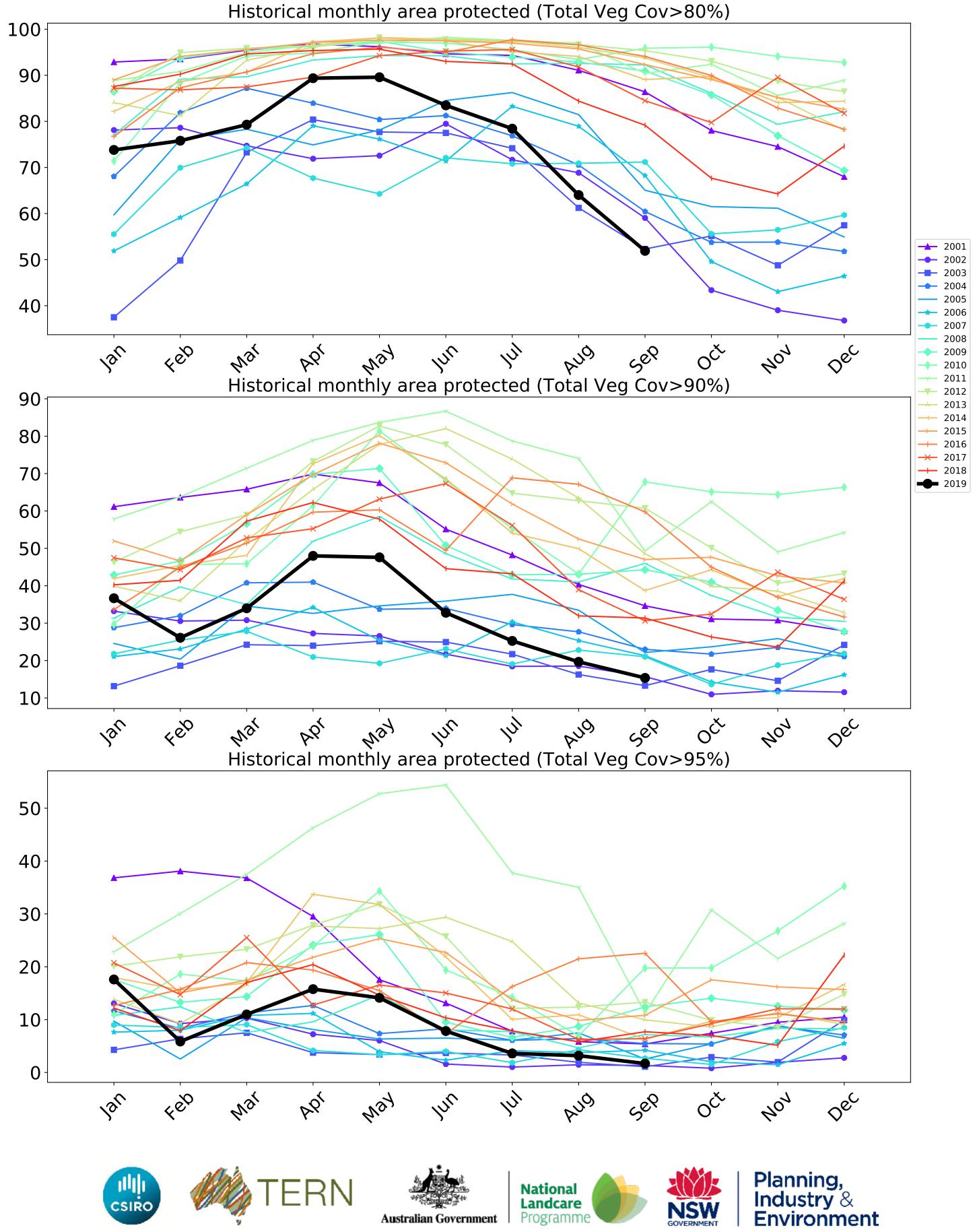
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)





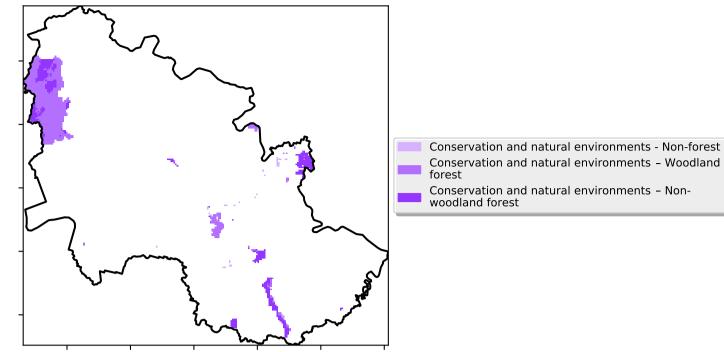
Australian Government

Programm

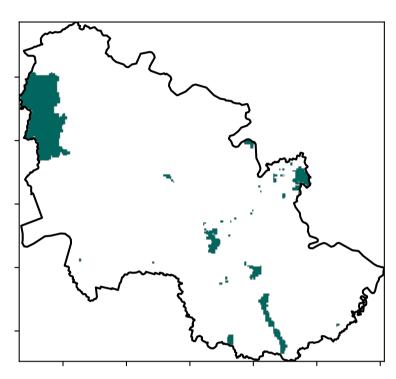
Conservation and natural environments

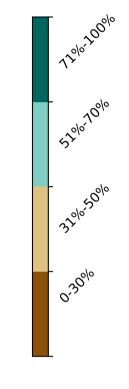
Land use and forest cover

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.

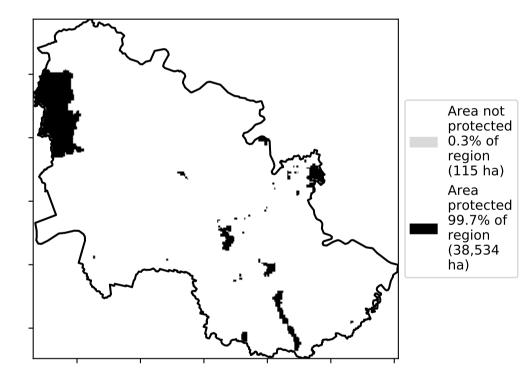


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

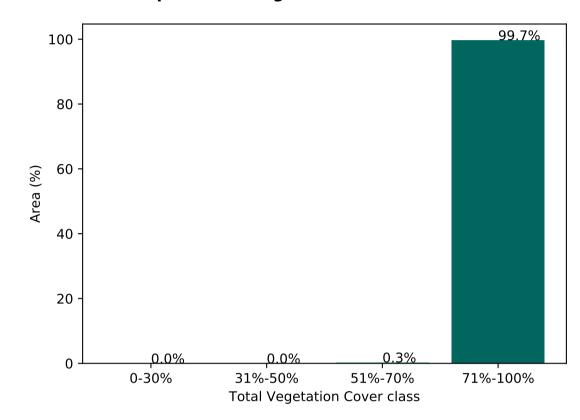




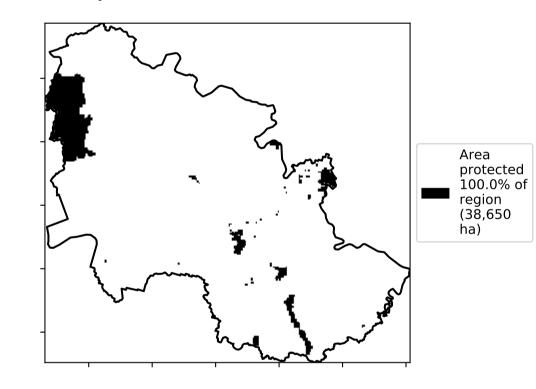
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





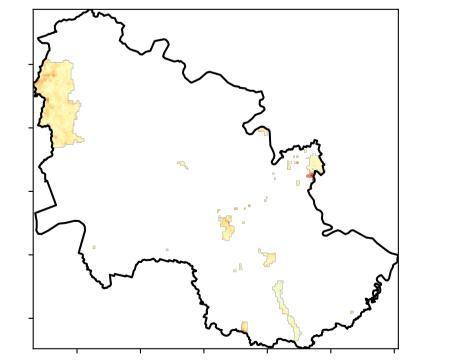


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



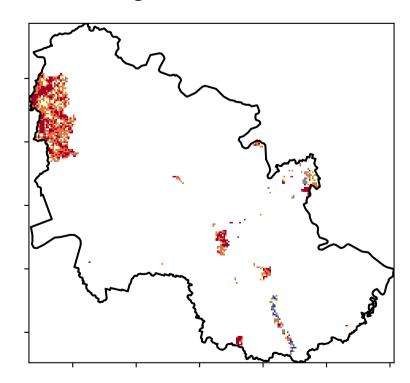
- 20 - 10 - 0 - -10 - -20 **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**

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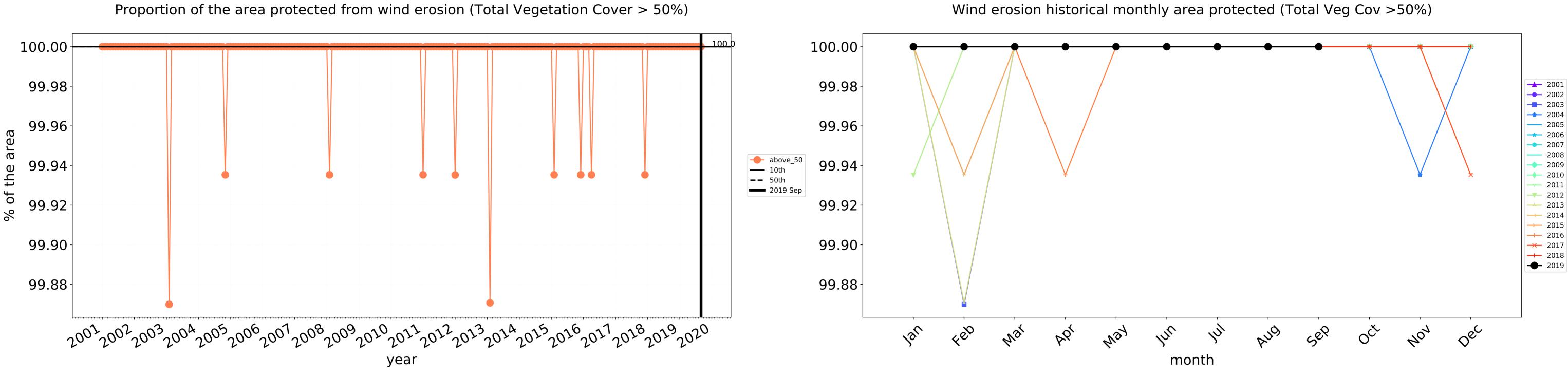




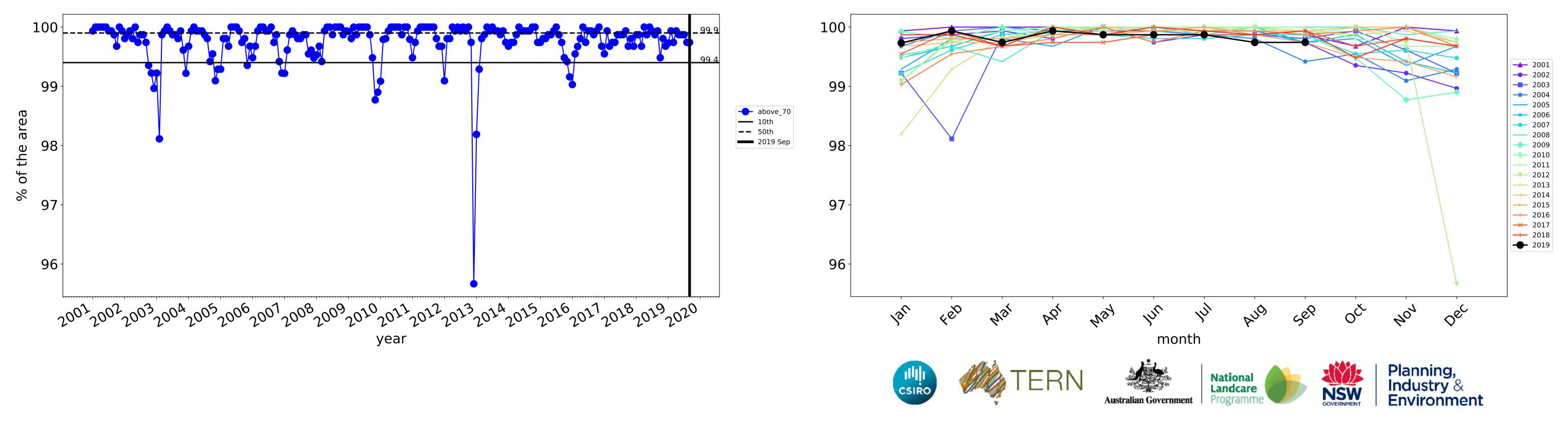
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of

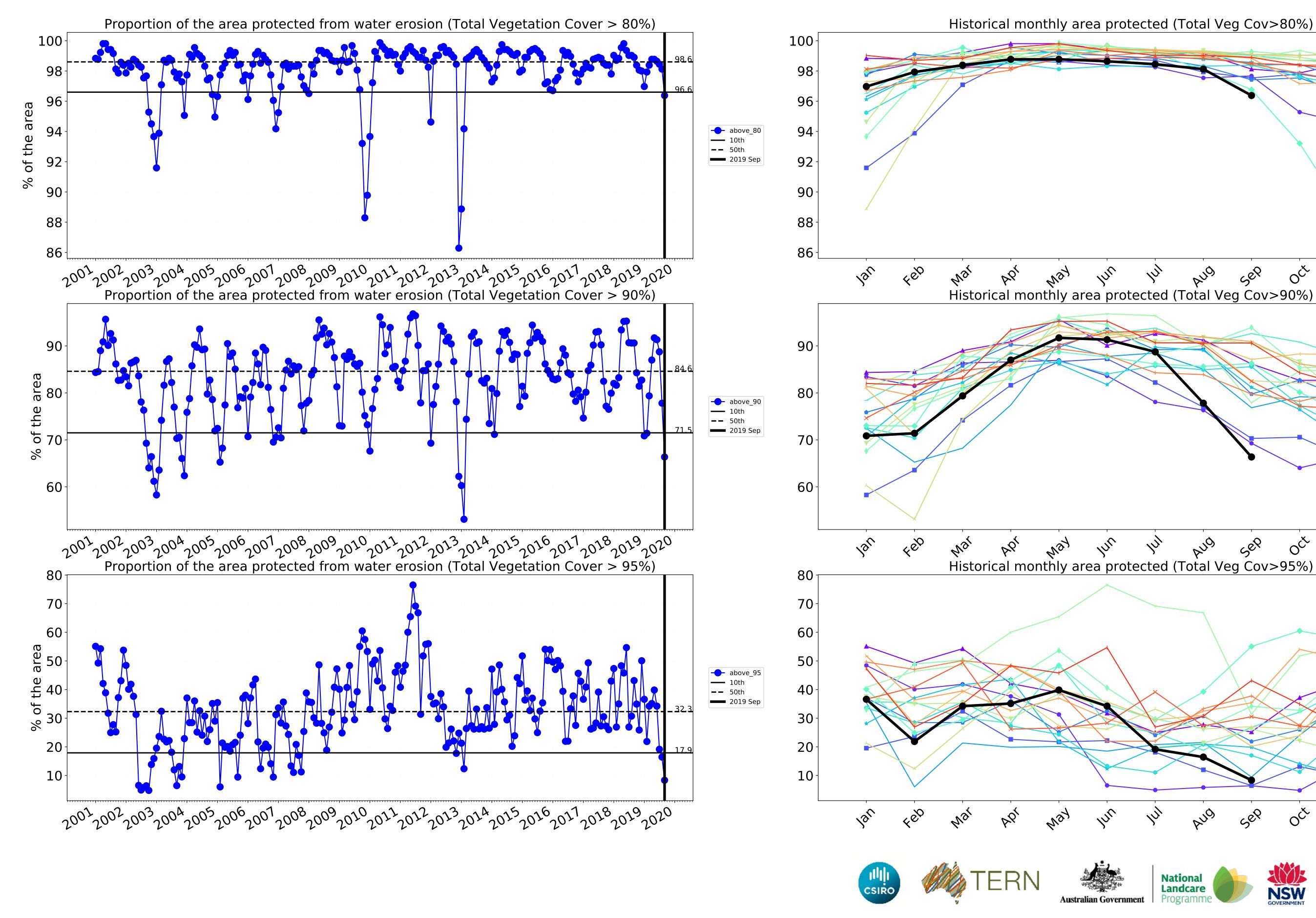
records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

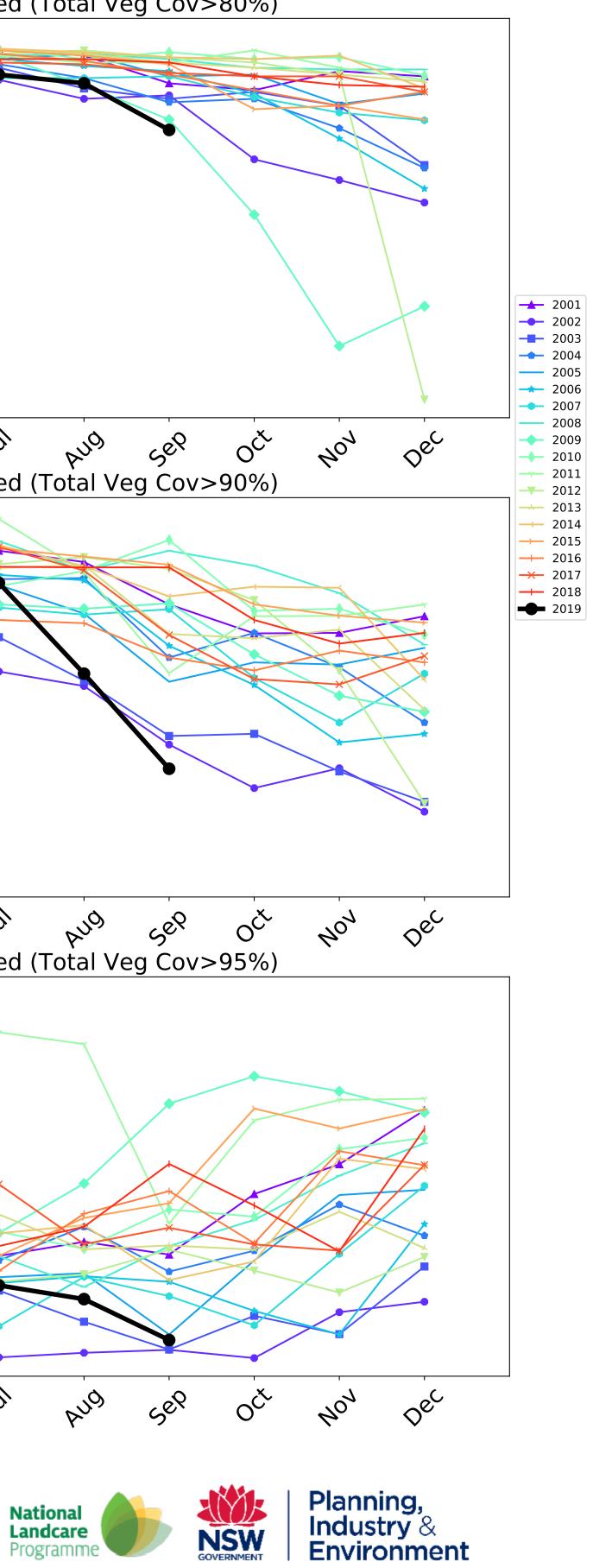


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

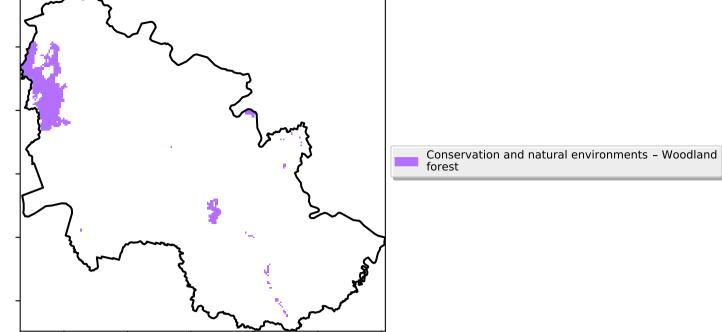




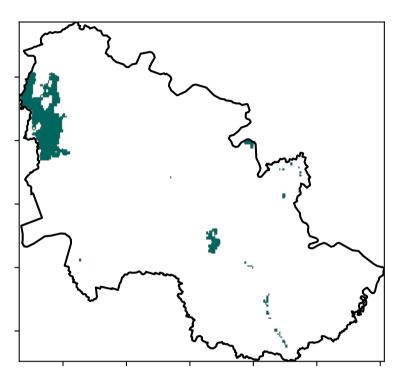
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Land use and forest cover

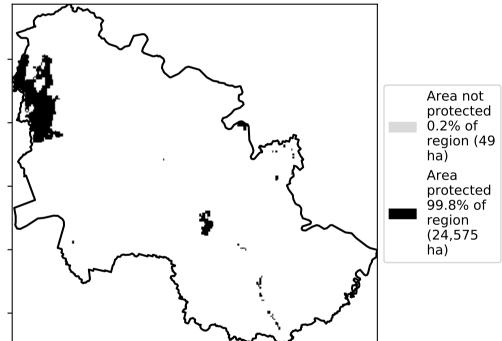
Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.

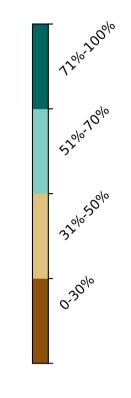


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



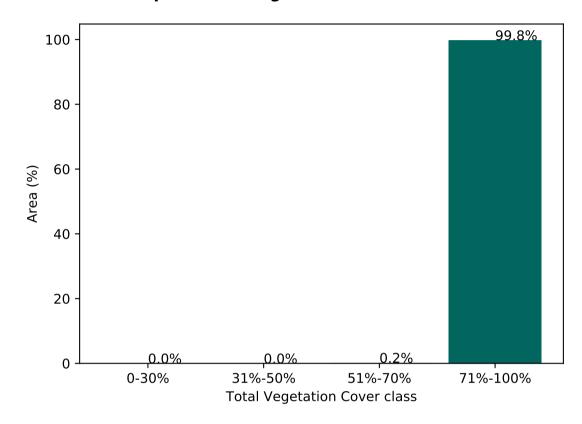








Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

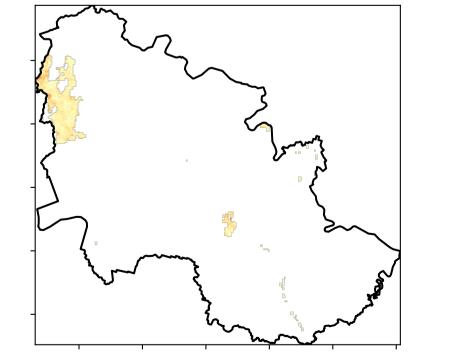


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

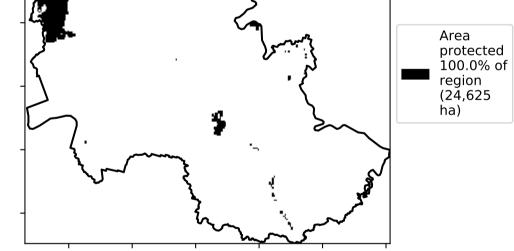
- 20

- 10

0

-10

-20



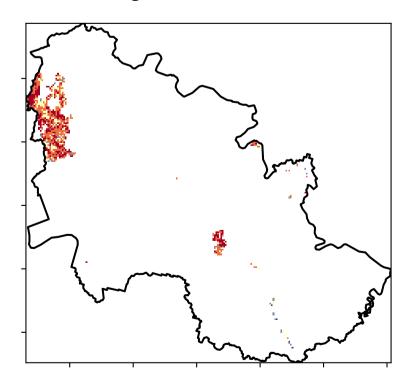
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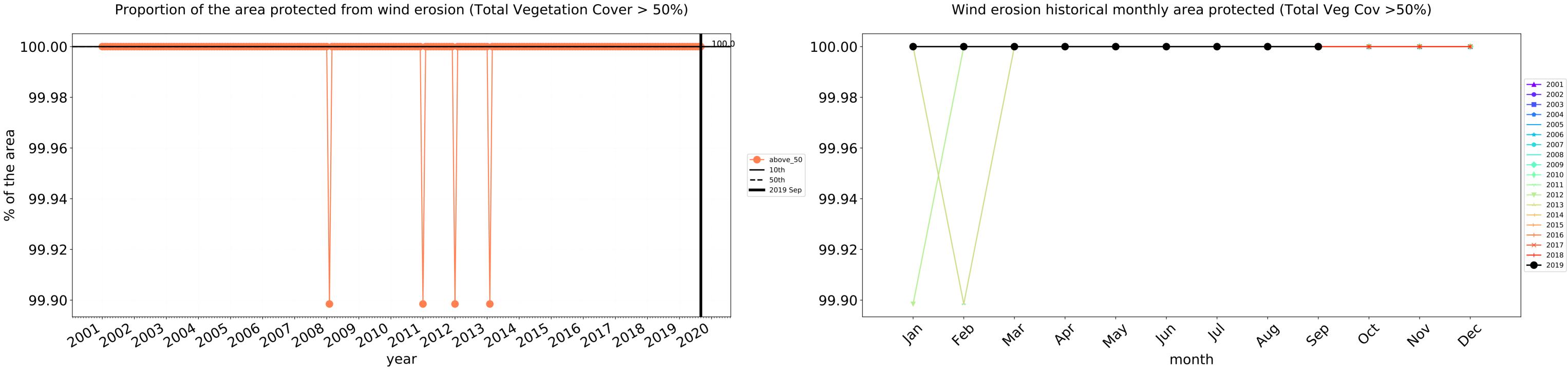
2?5

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

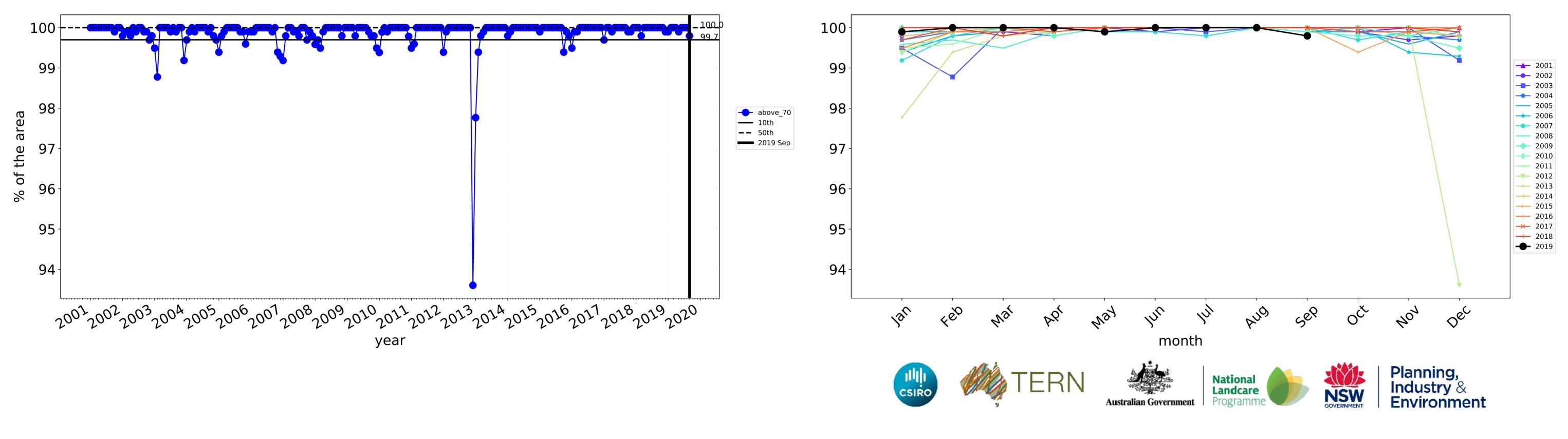




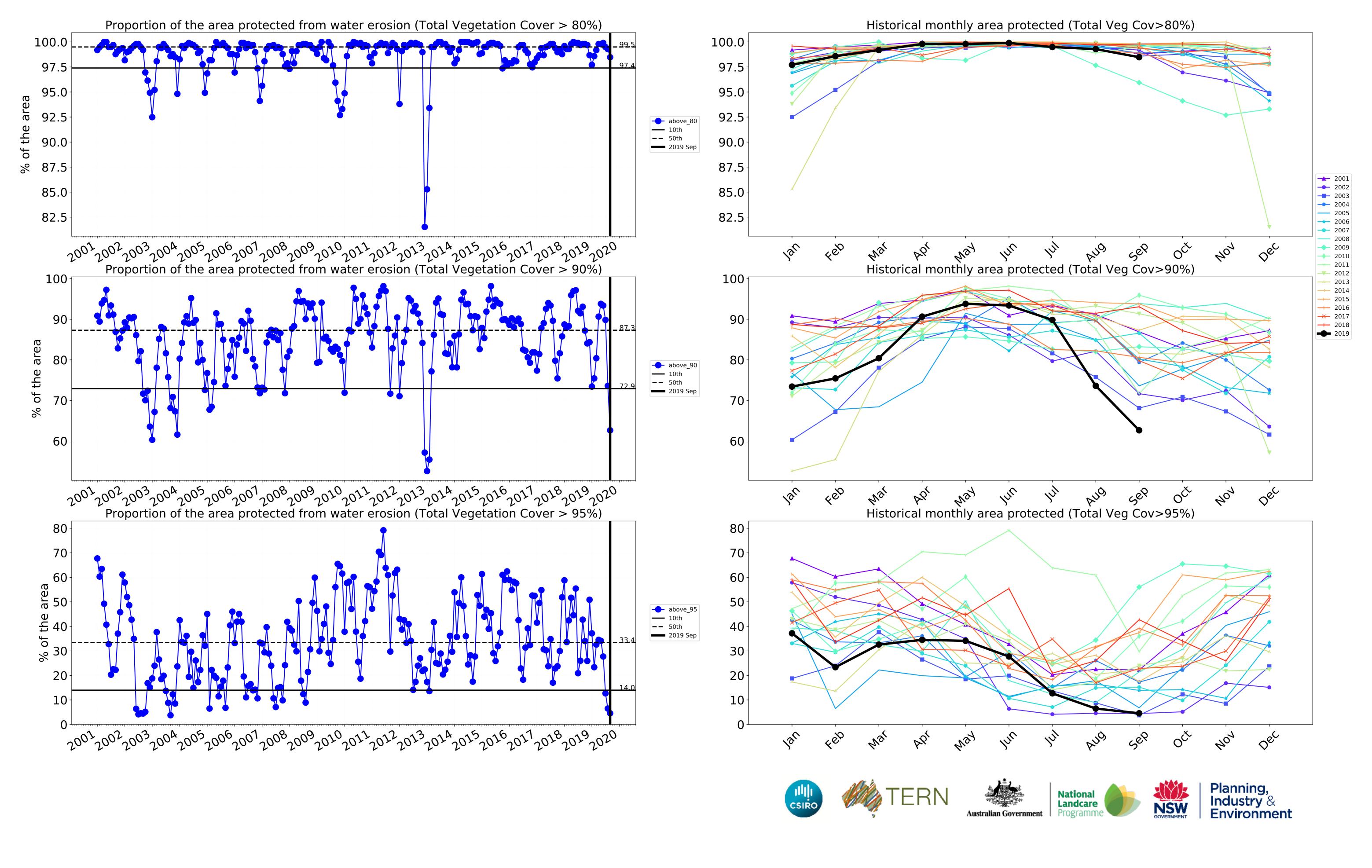
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

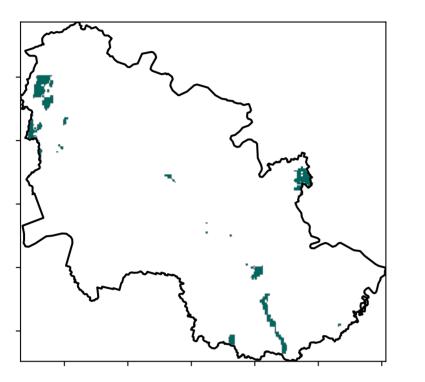


Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)

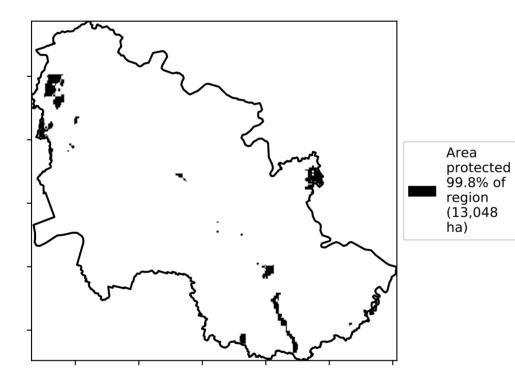
Land use and forest cover

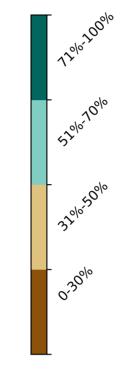
Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < Conservation and natural environments - Non-20% tree cover, woodland forest sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

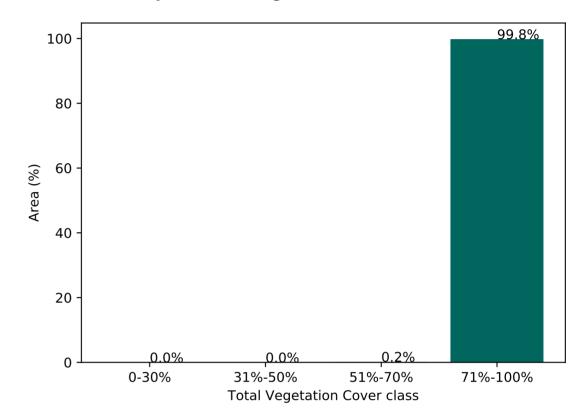


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



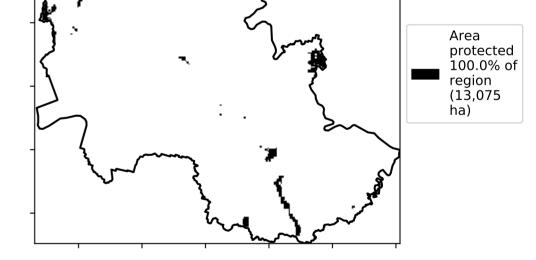


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





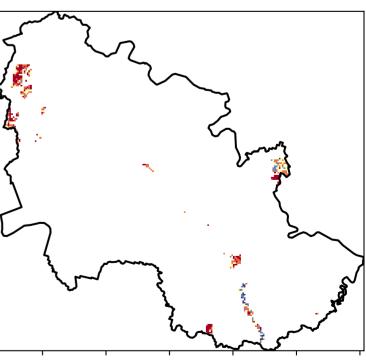
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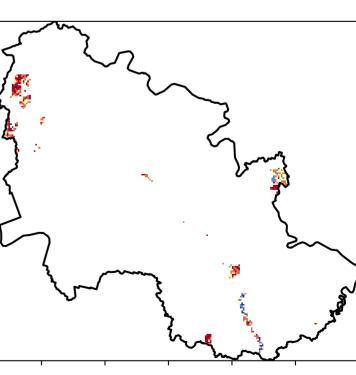
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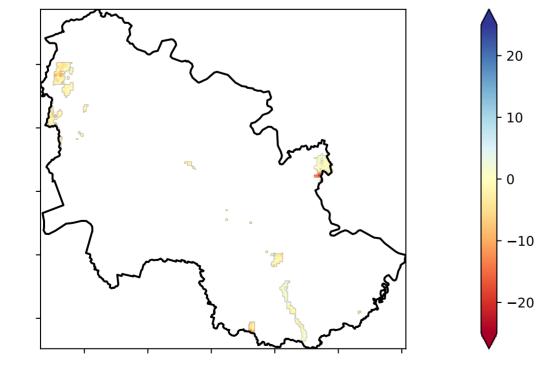
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

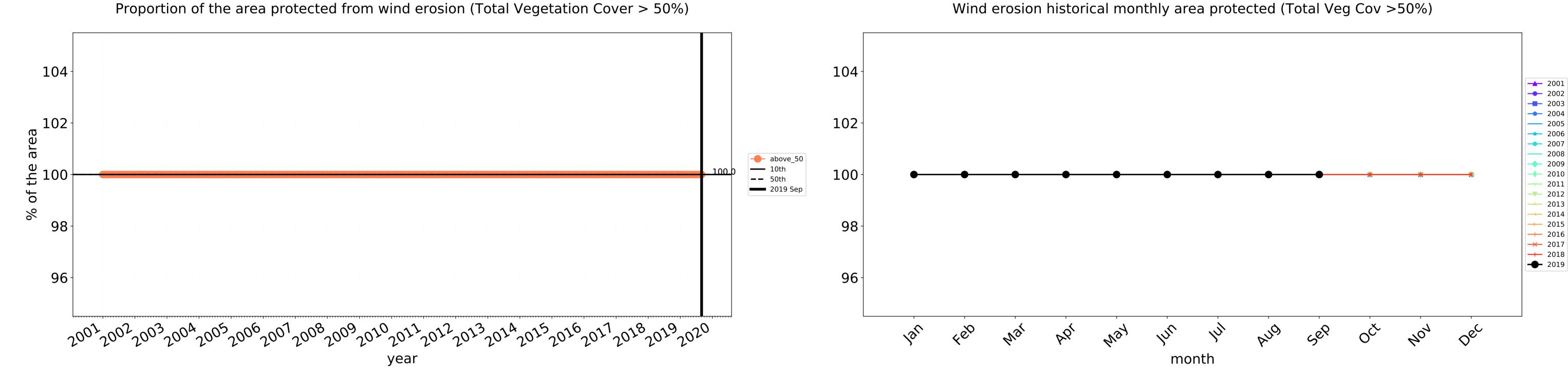


CSIRO

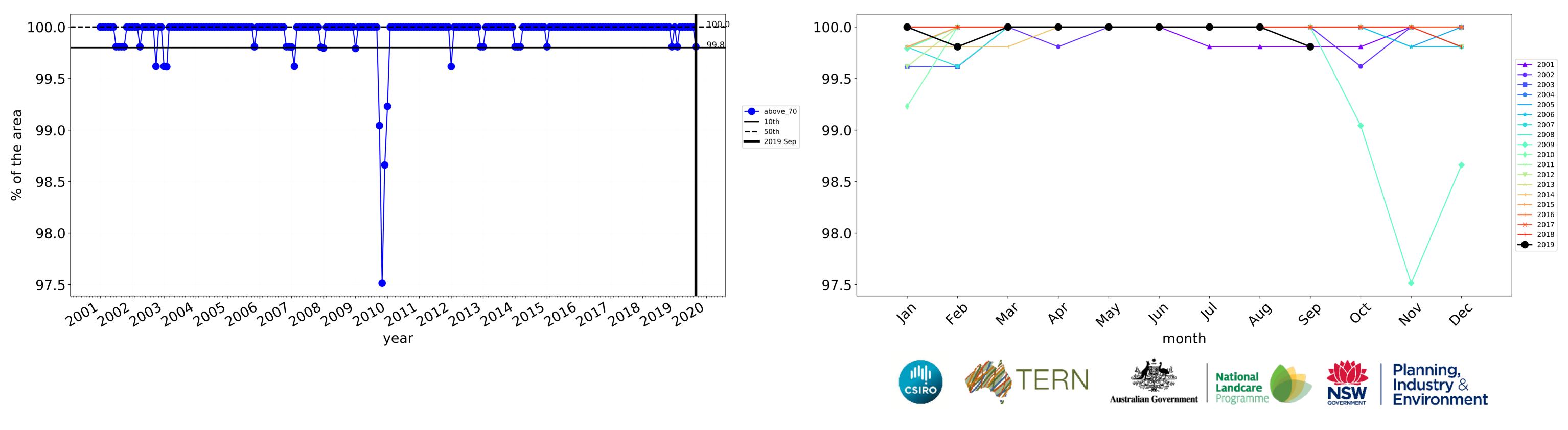
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



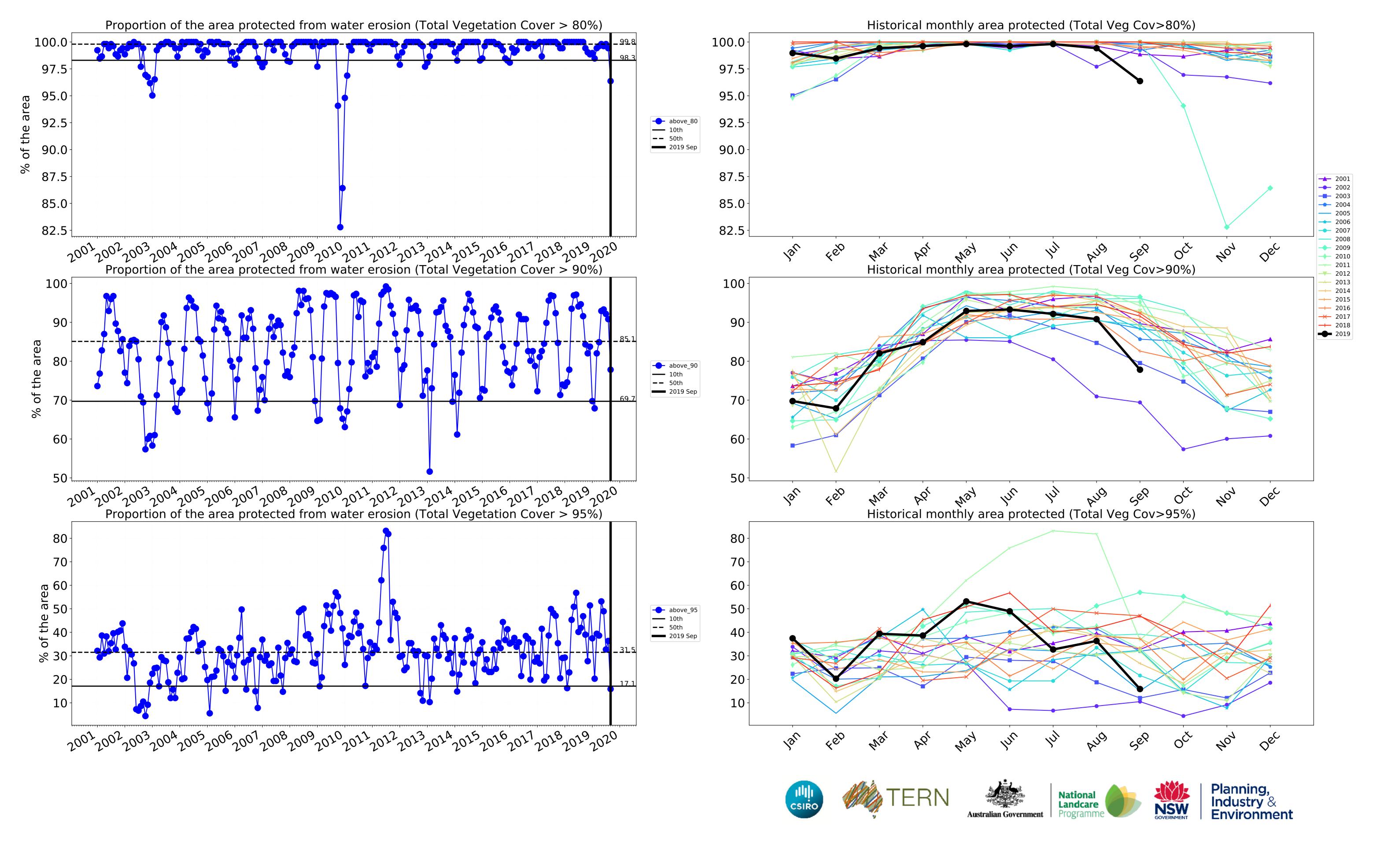
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

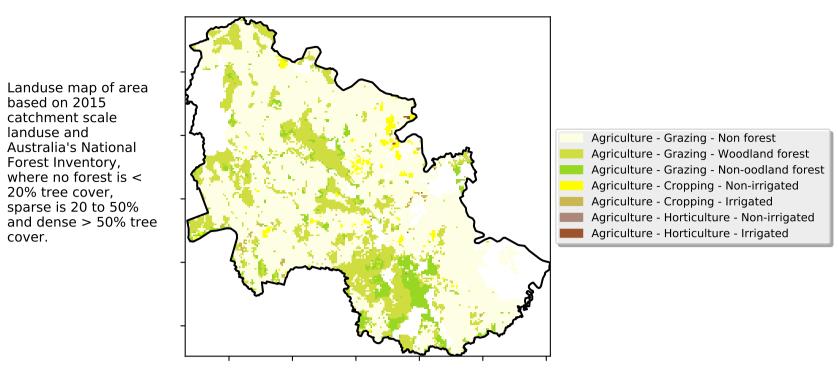


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

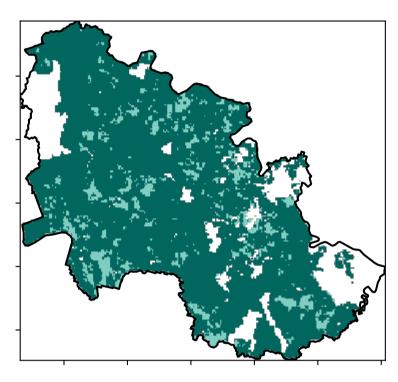


Agriculture

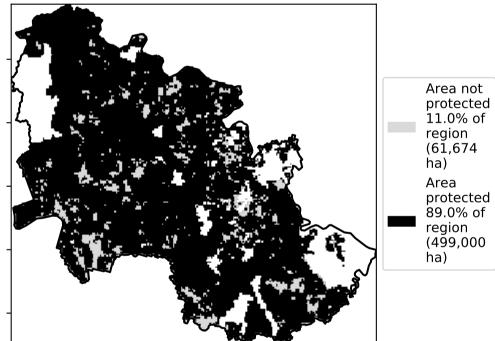
Land use and forest cover

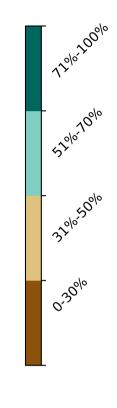


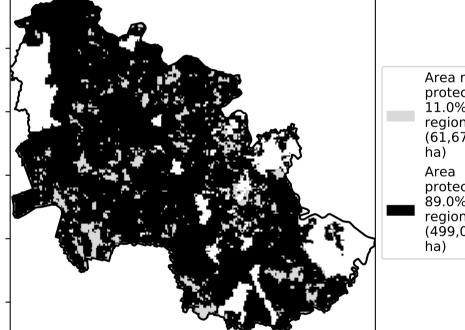
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



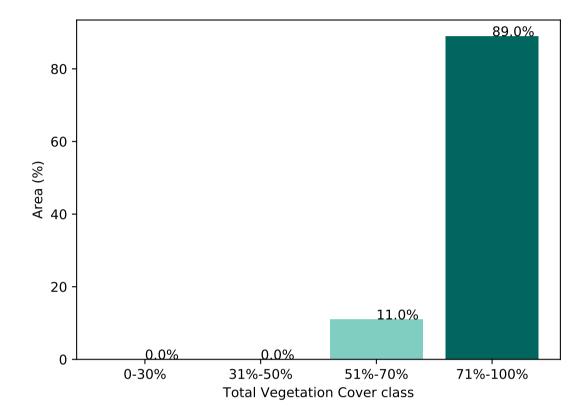
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



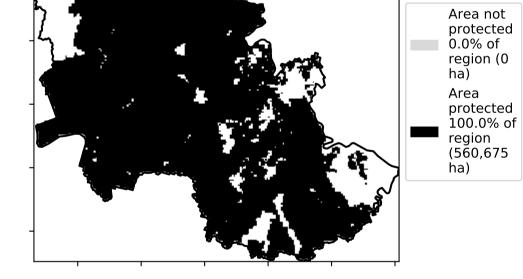
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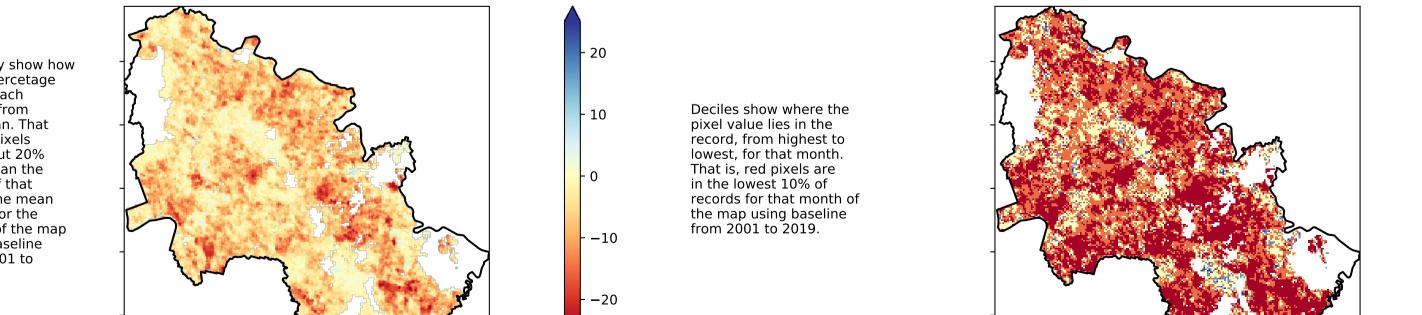
A-1

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Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





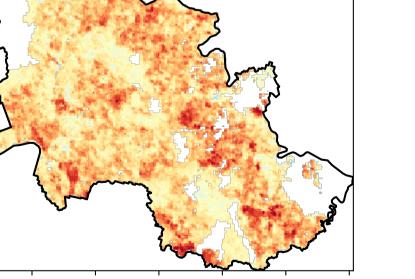
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

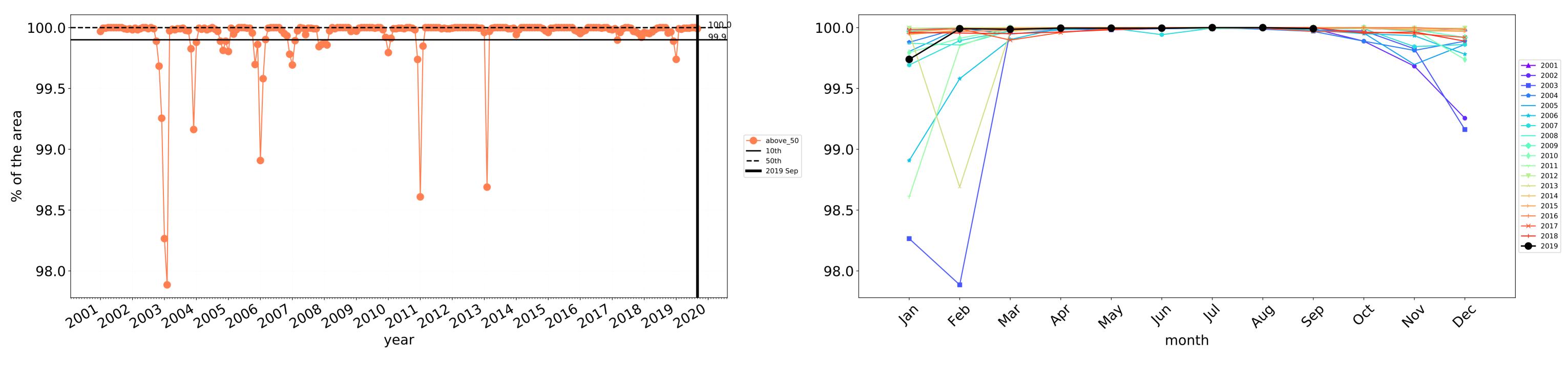
catchment scale landuse and

Forest Inventory,

20% tree cover,

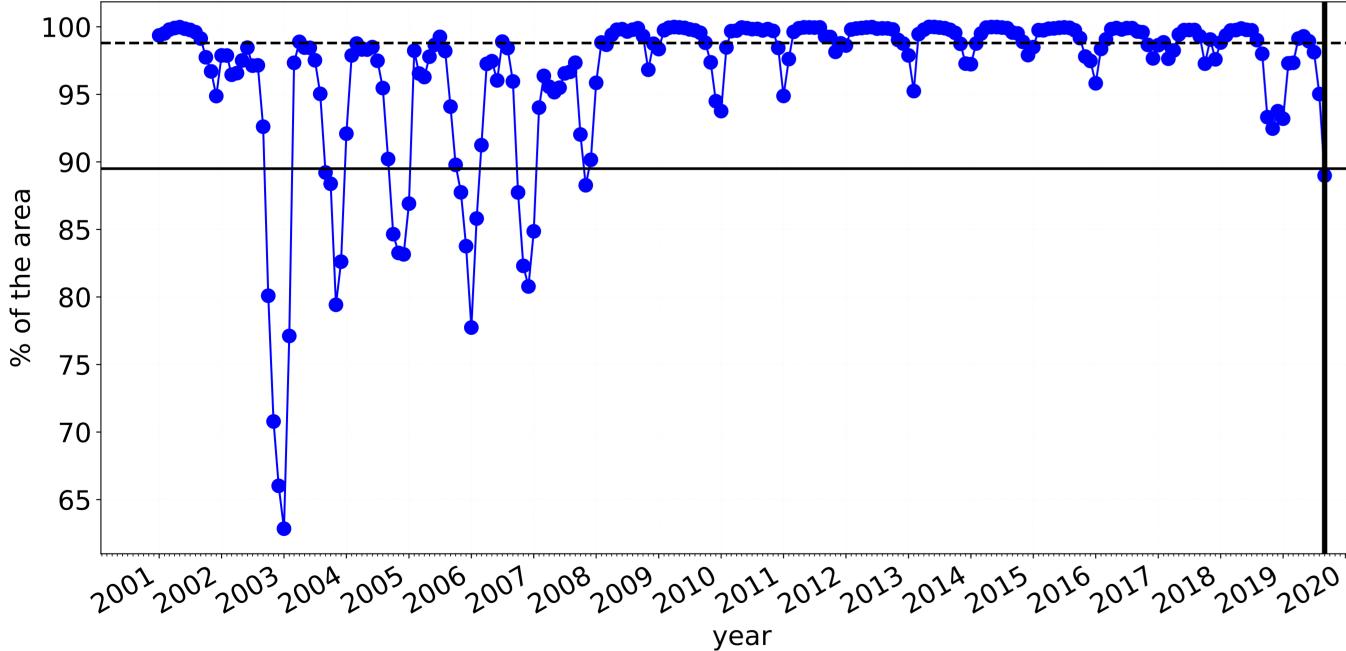
cover.



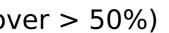


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



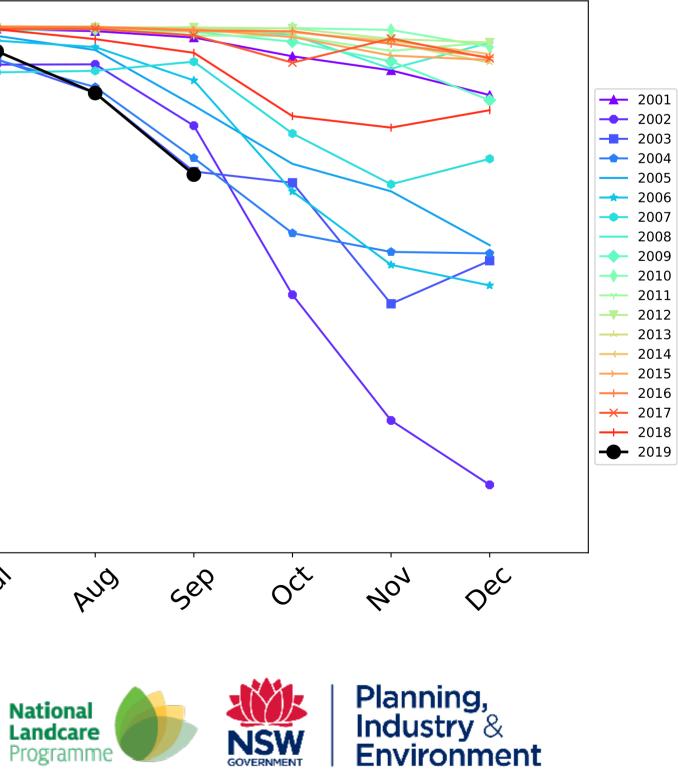
Agriculture timeseries

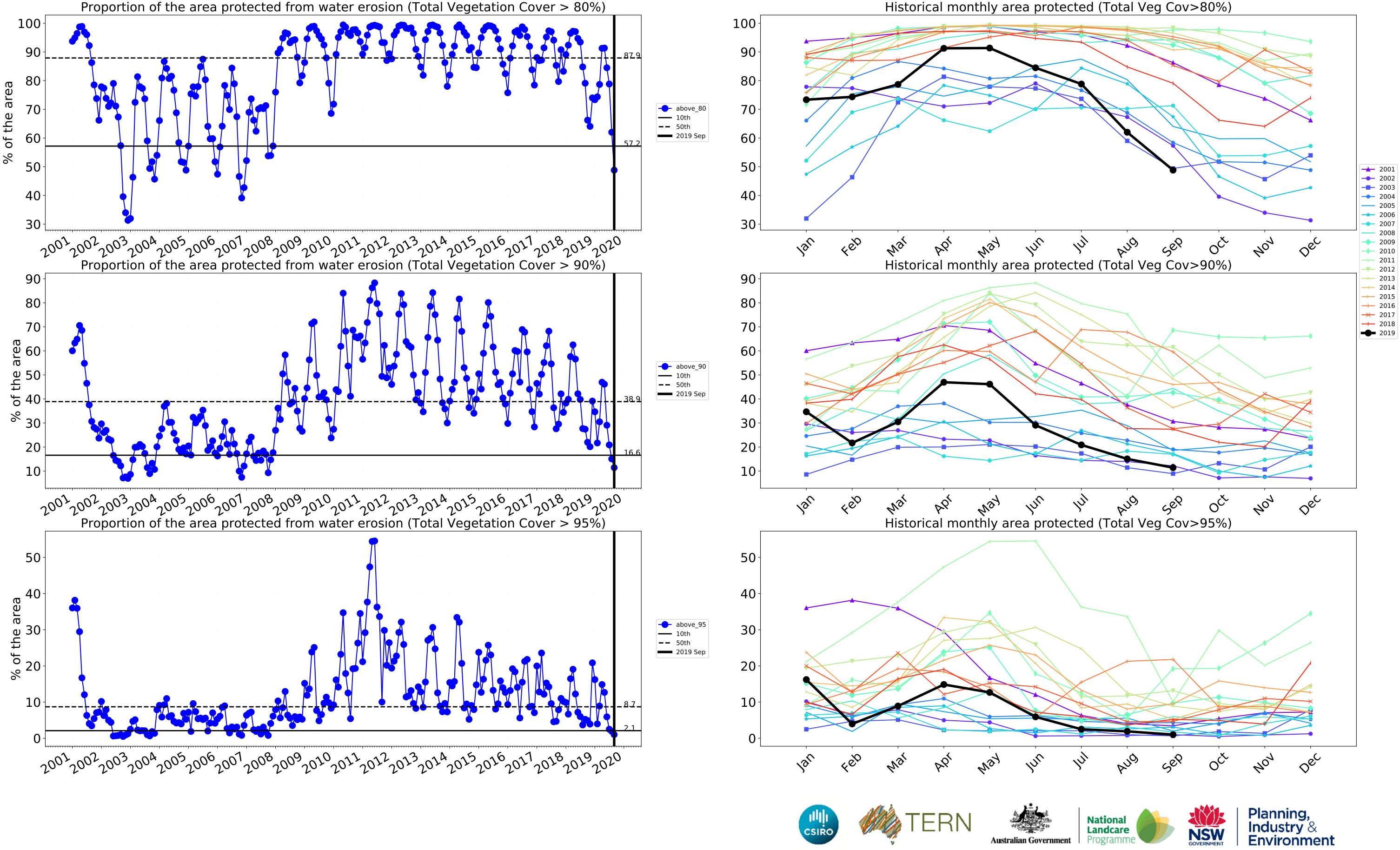


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

 100^{-1} <u>98.8</u> 95 90 20 --- above_70 **——** 10th 85 **——** 50th **——** 2019 Sep 80 75 70-65 Jan 4eb way PQ Mai In In In month ERN (SOQ) CSIRO Programme Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



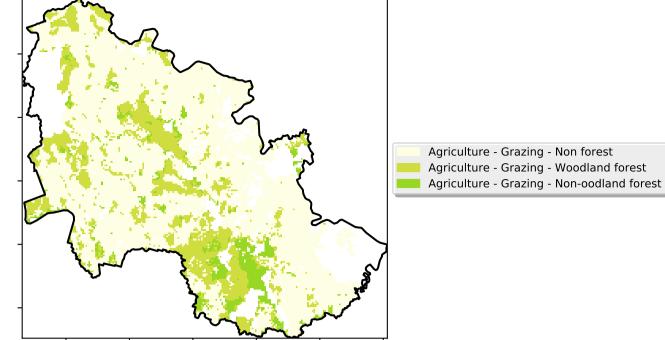




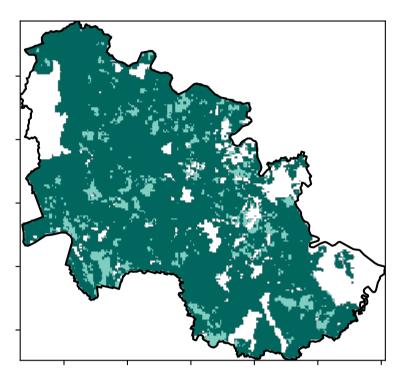


Grazing

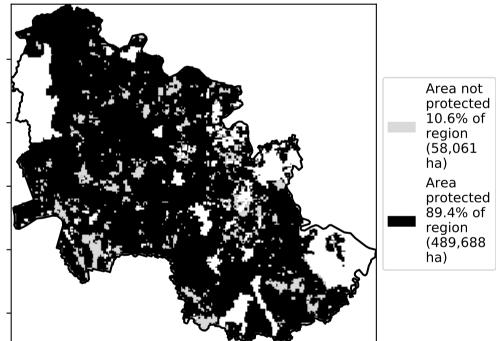
Land use and forest cover

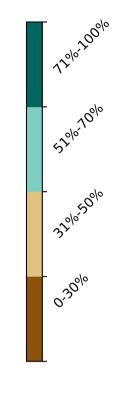


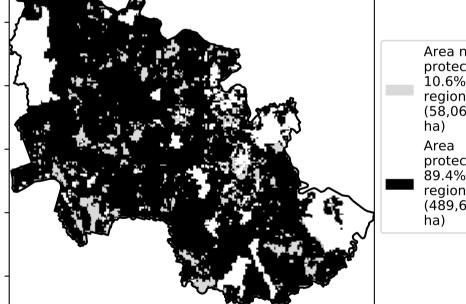
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



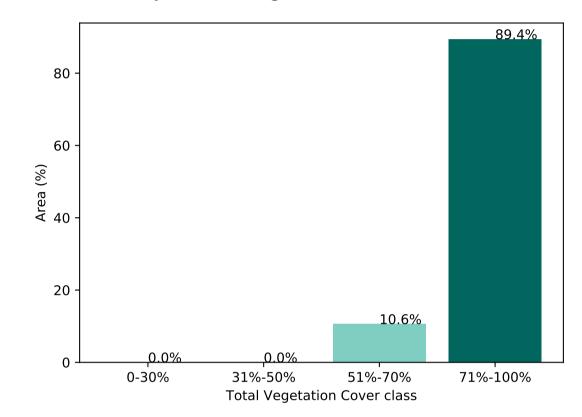
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



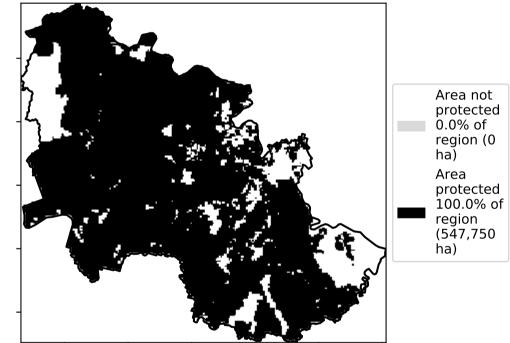




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

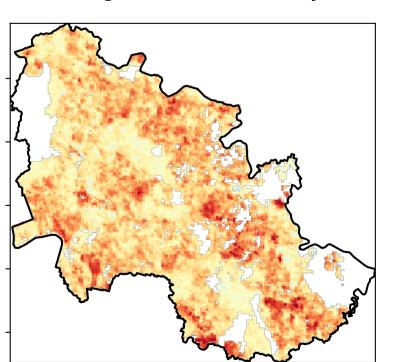


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

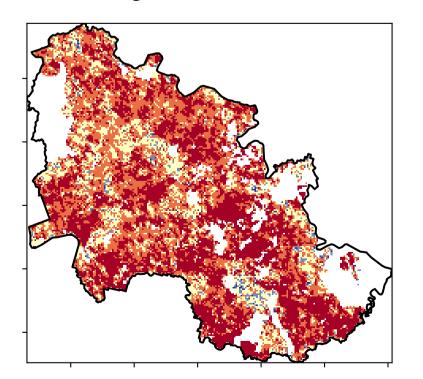


Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



- 20 - 10 0 -10-20 Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



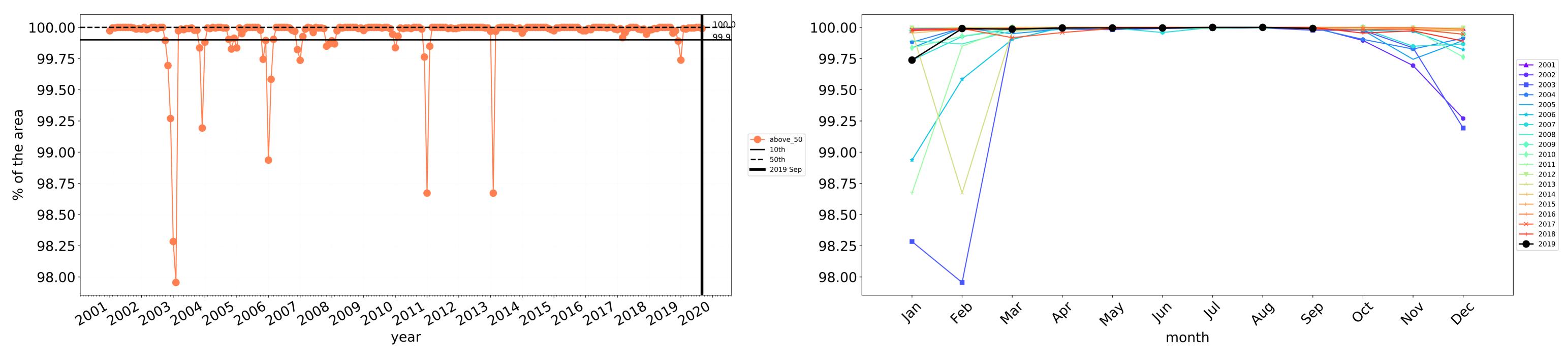




Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline

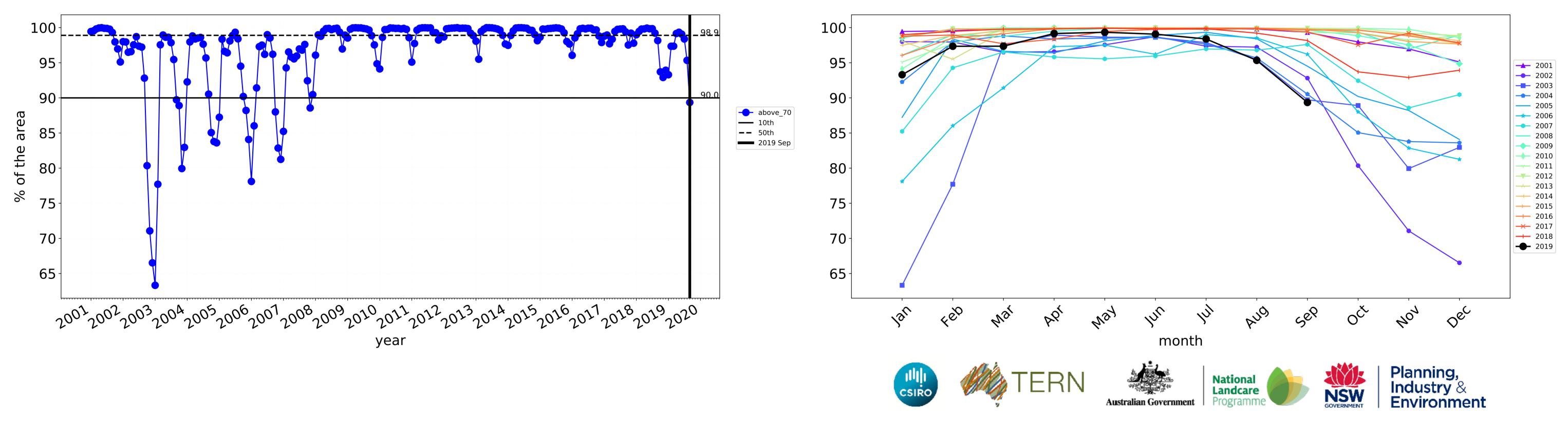
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

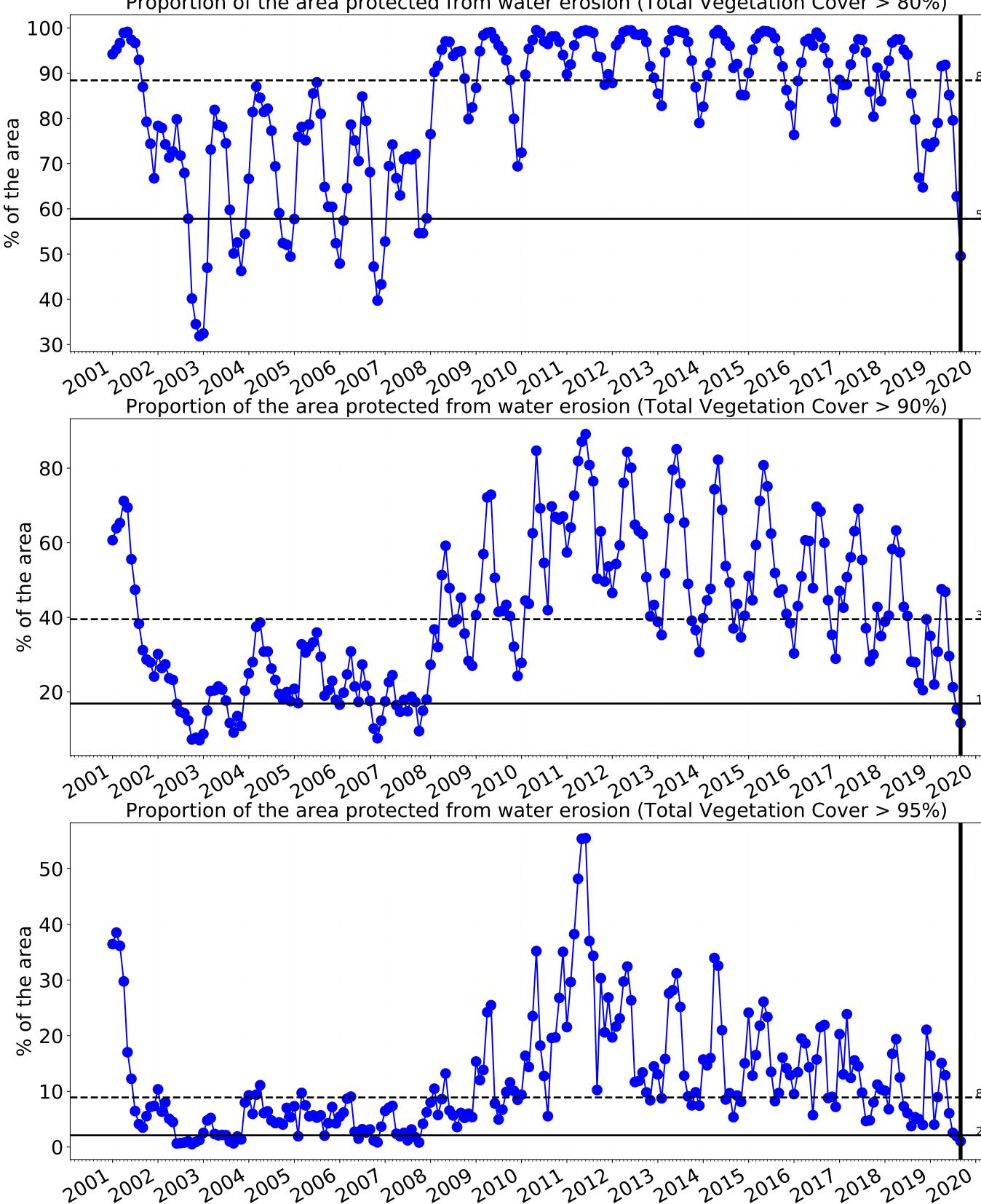
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





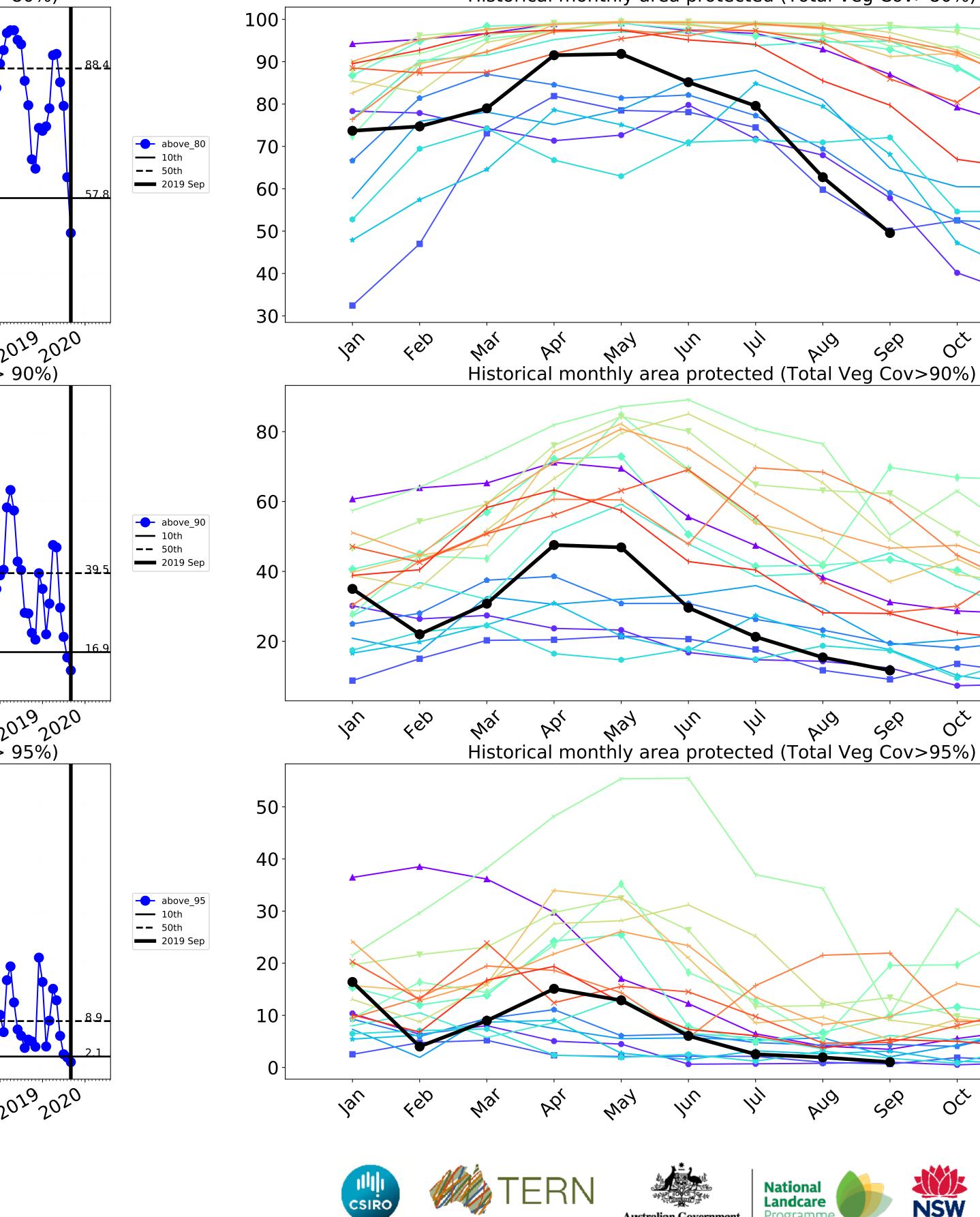
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



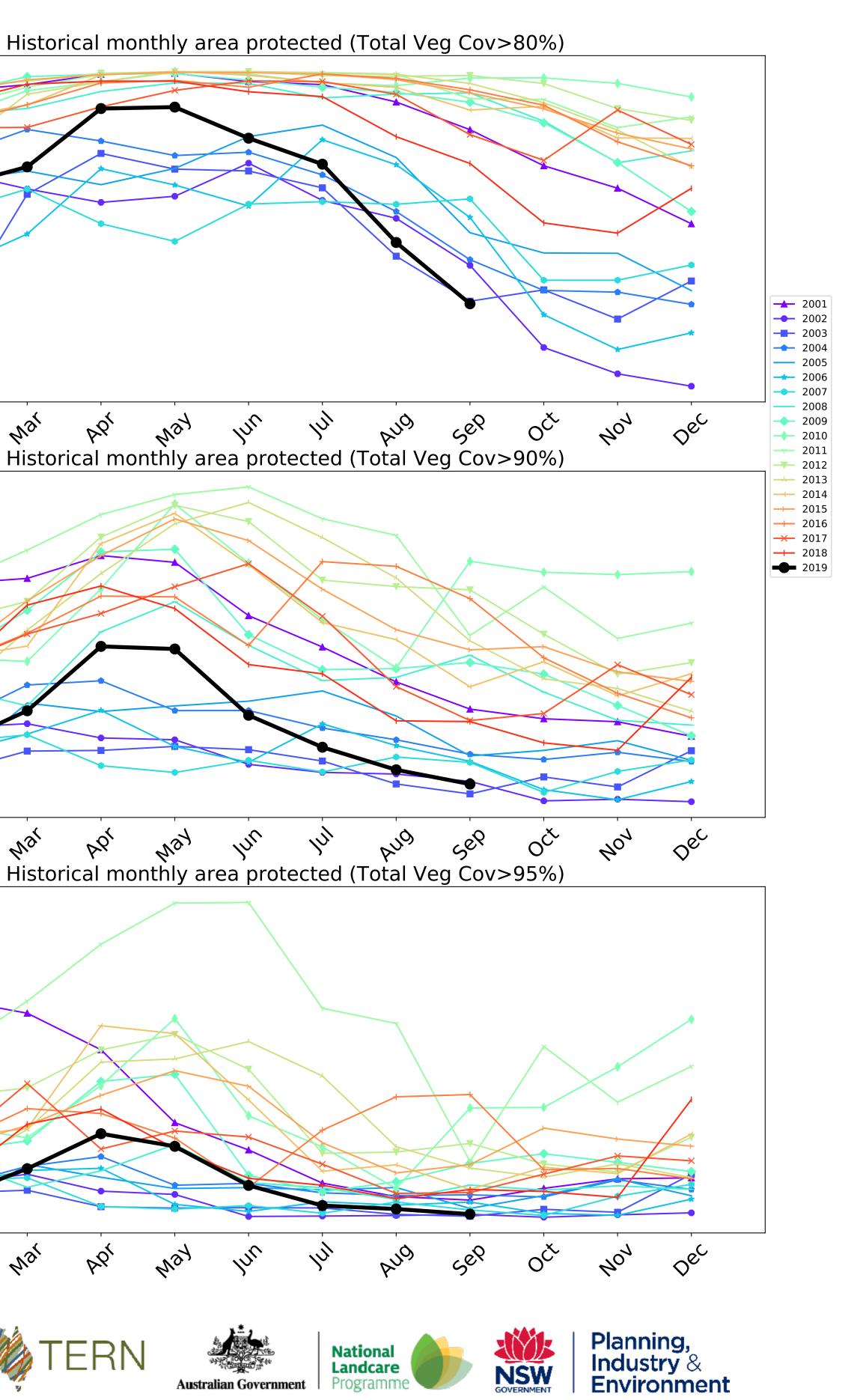


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)



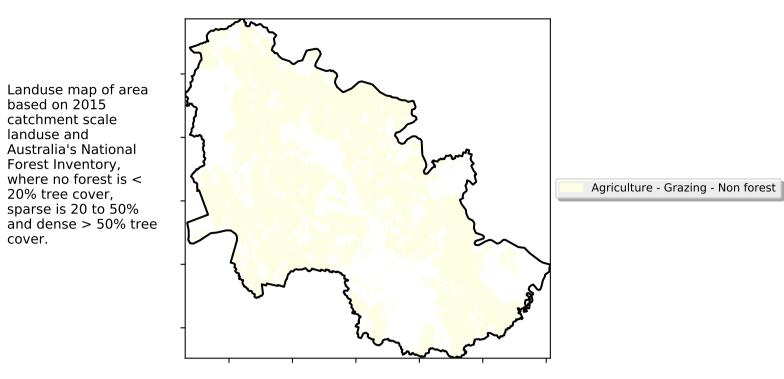


Australian Government

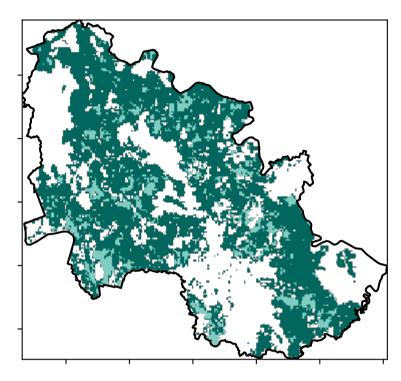


Grazing non forest

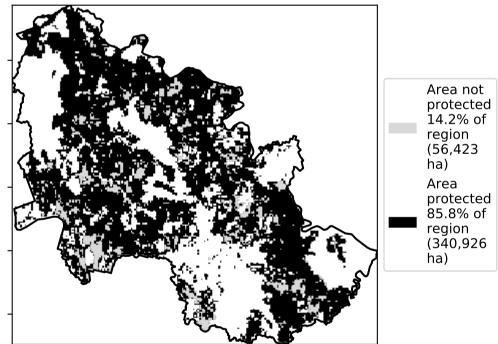
Land use and forest cover

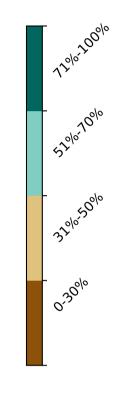


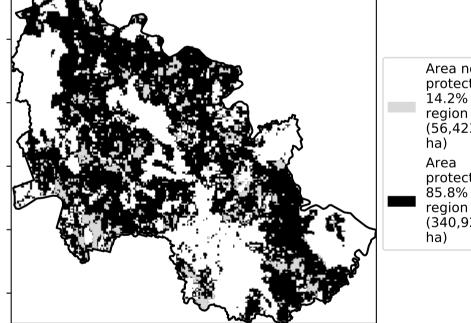
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



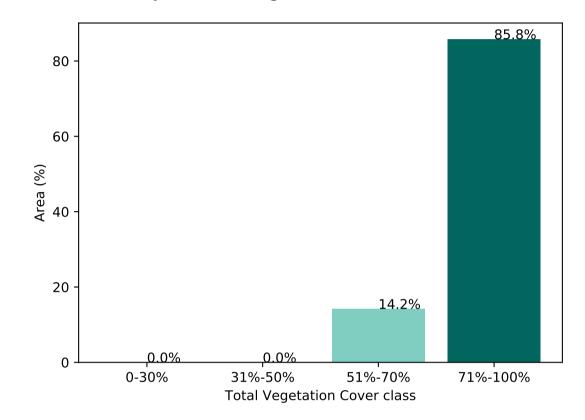
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



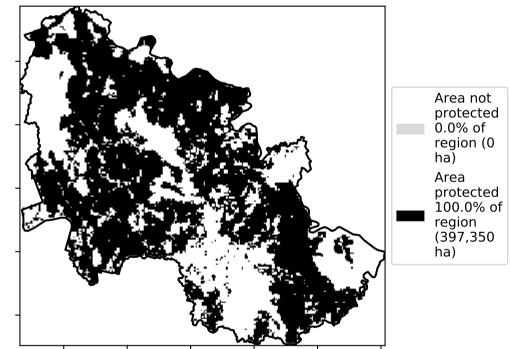




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



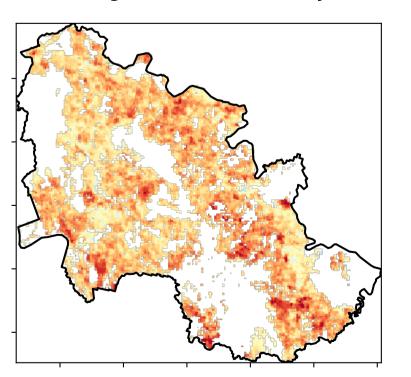
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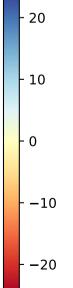
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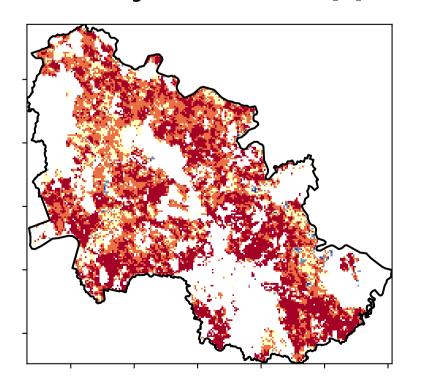
2?

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

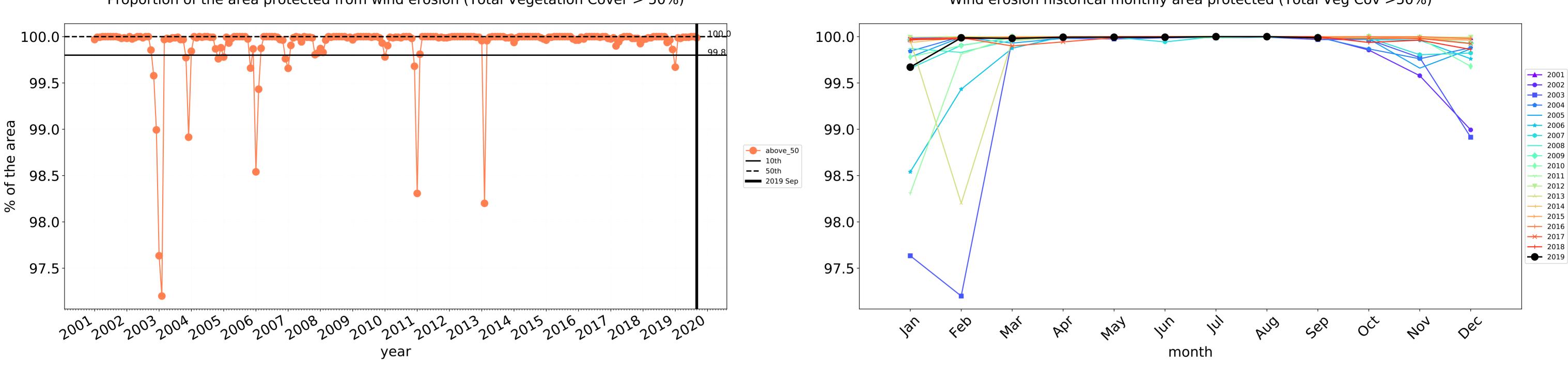
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

catchment scale landuse and

Forest Inventory,

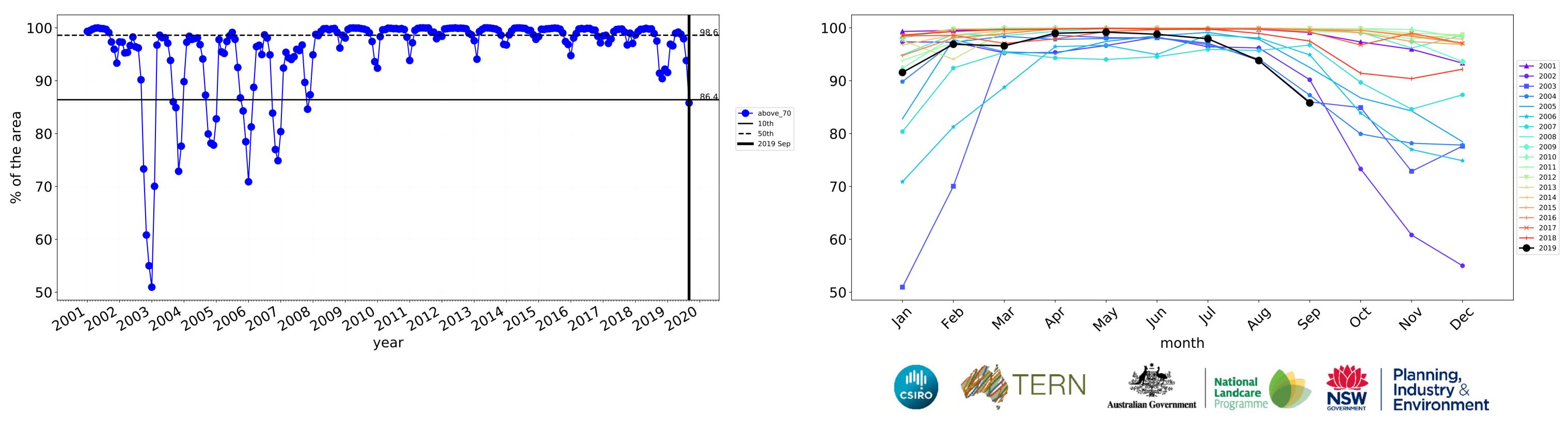
20% tree cover,

cover.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

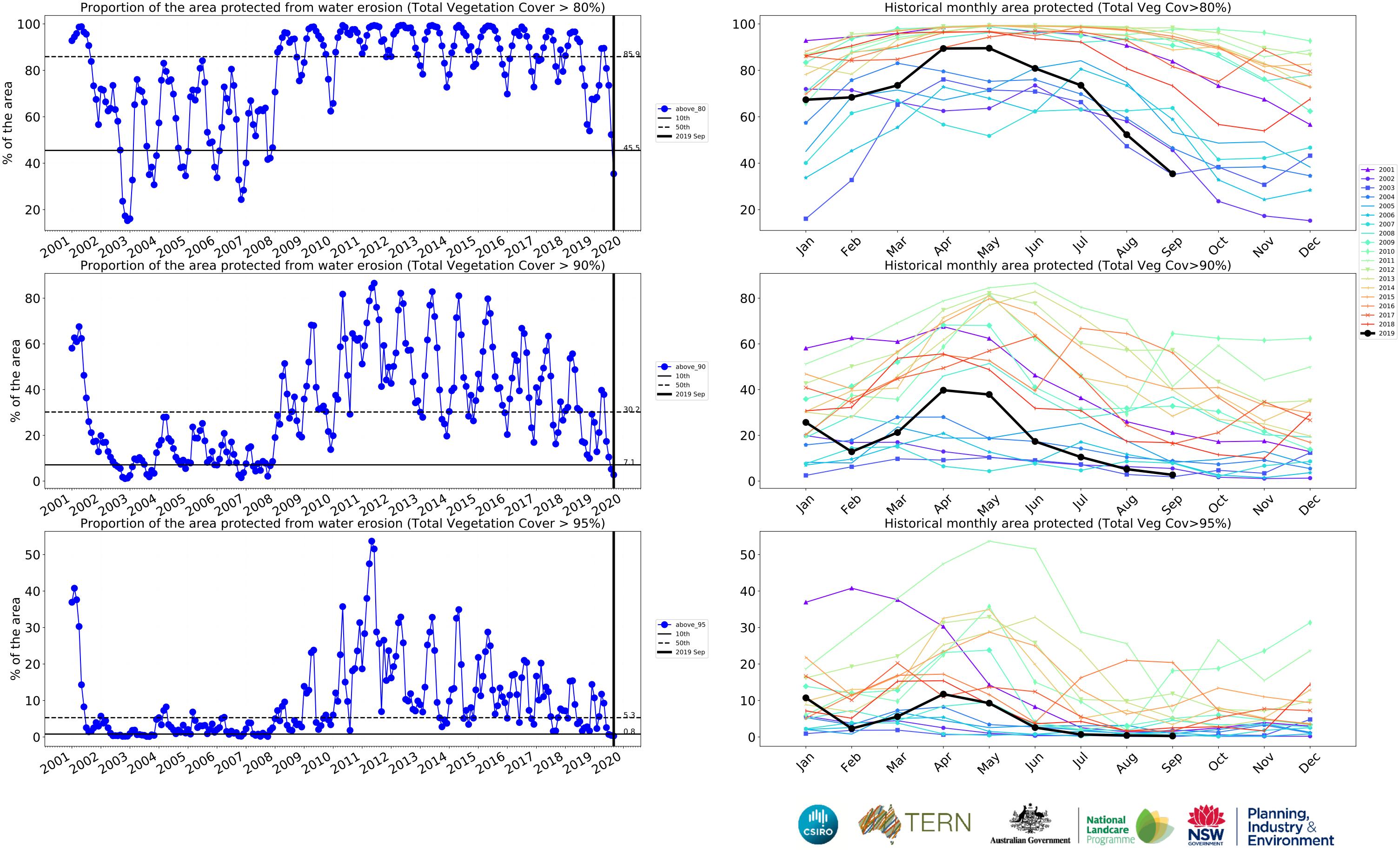
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Grazing non forest timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

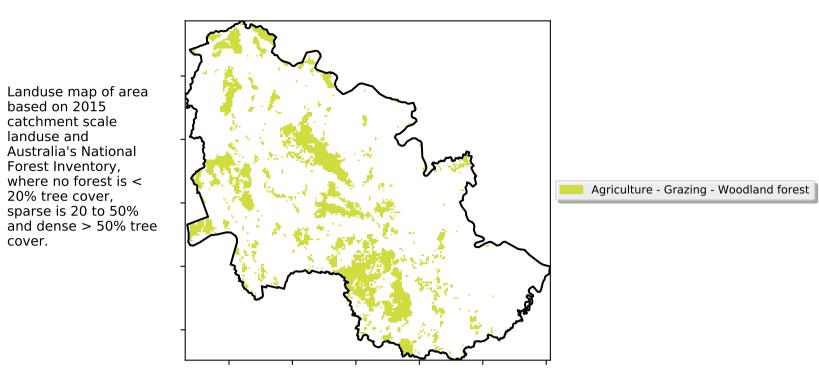
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



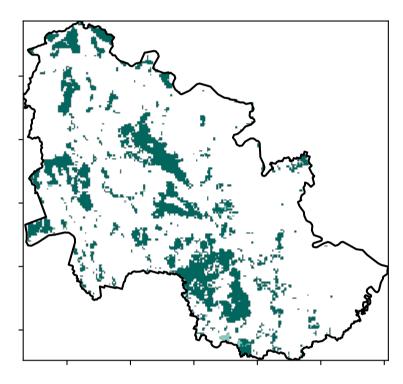
Australian Government

Grazing Woodland forest

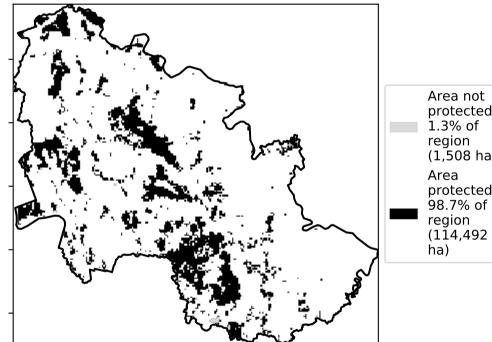
Land use and forest cover

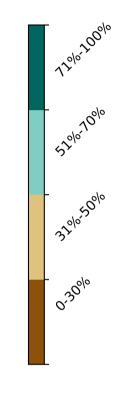


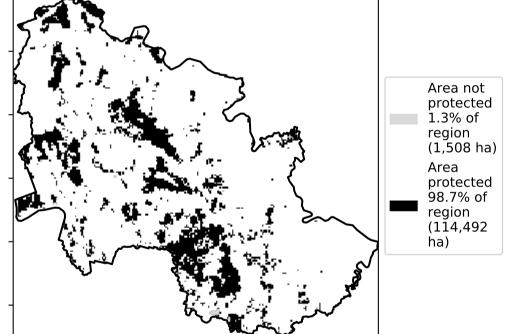
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



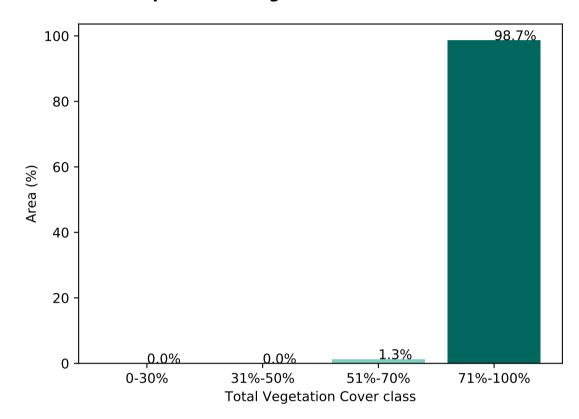
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



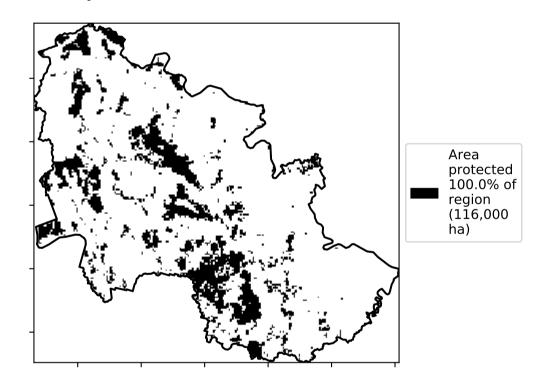




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



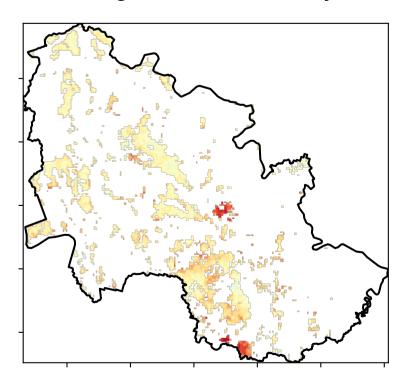
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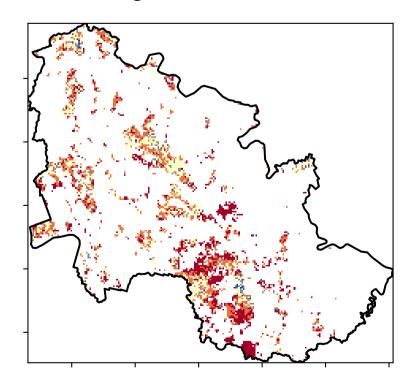
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Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



- 20 - 10 0 -10-20 Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

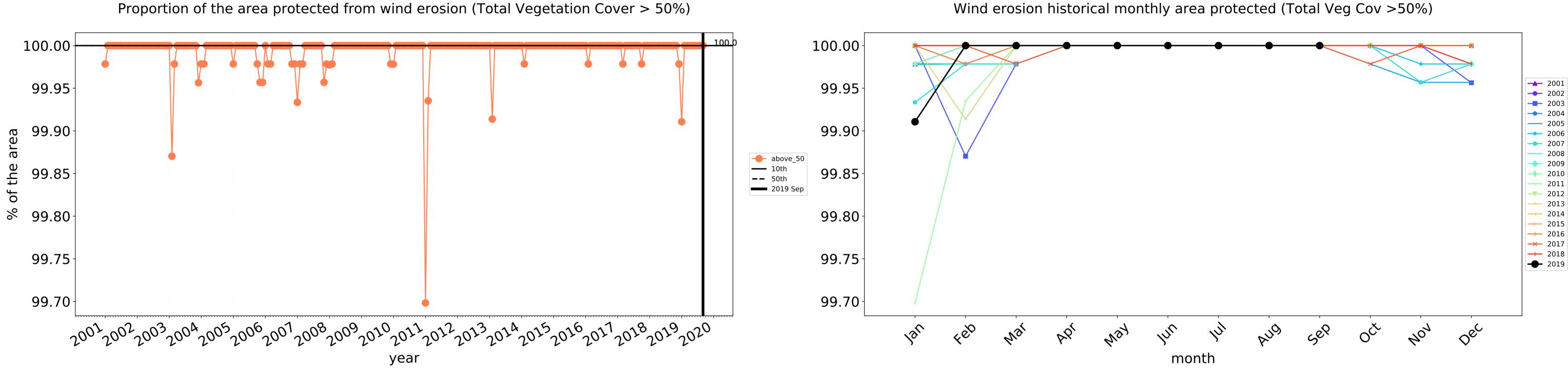
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

catchment scale landuse and

20% tree cover,

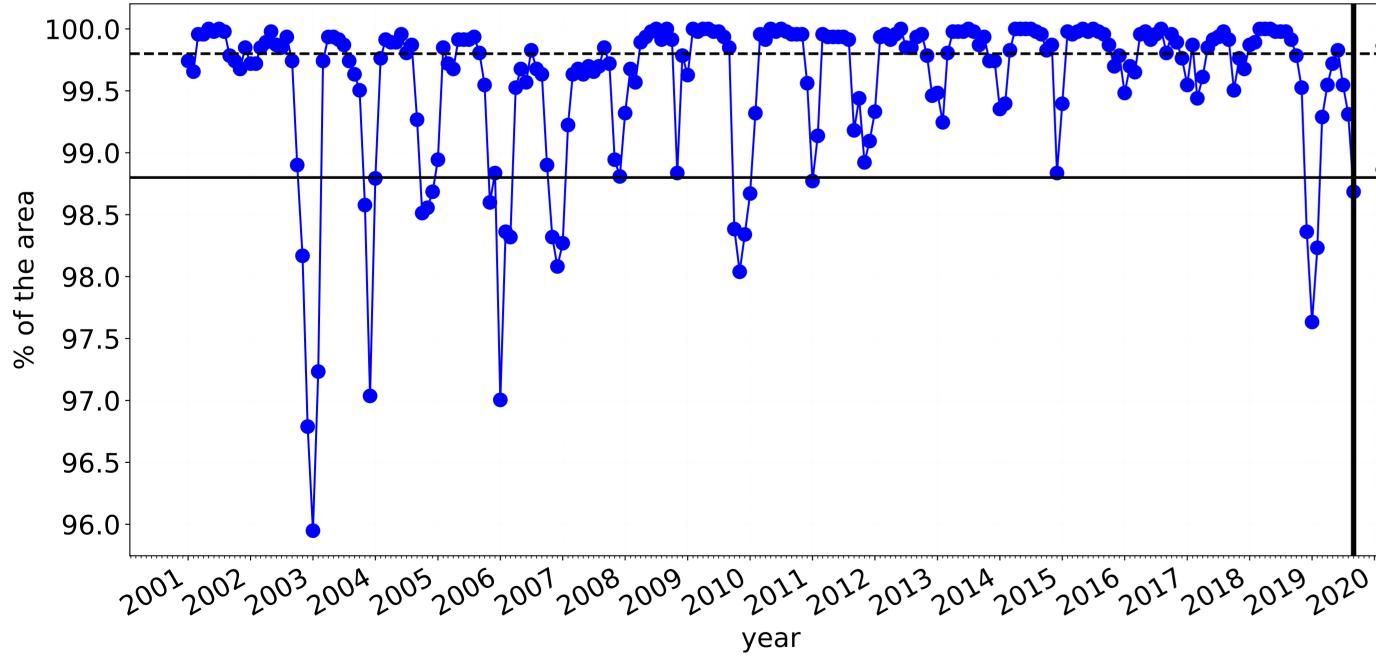
cover.

Australia's National Forest Inventory,



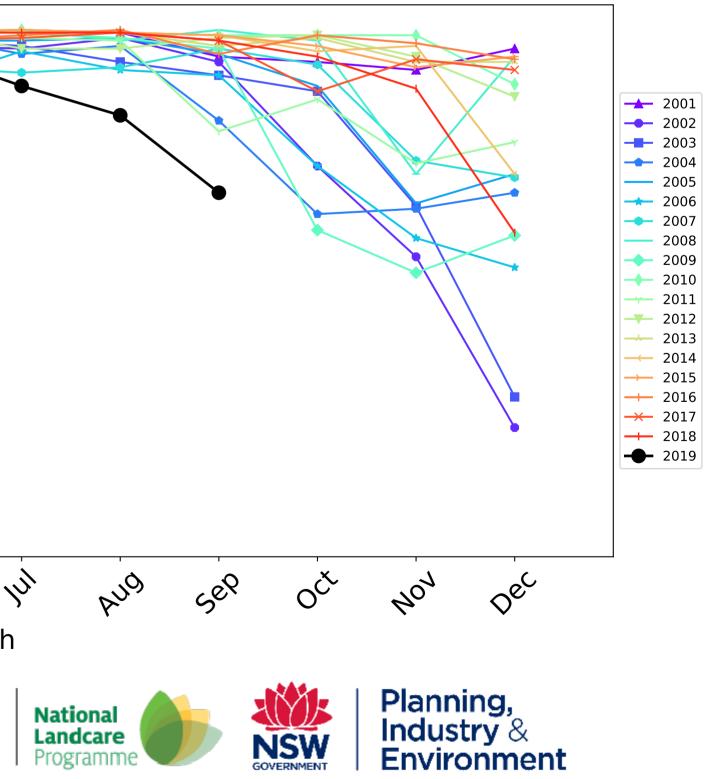
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

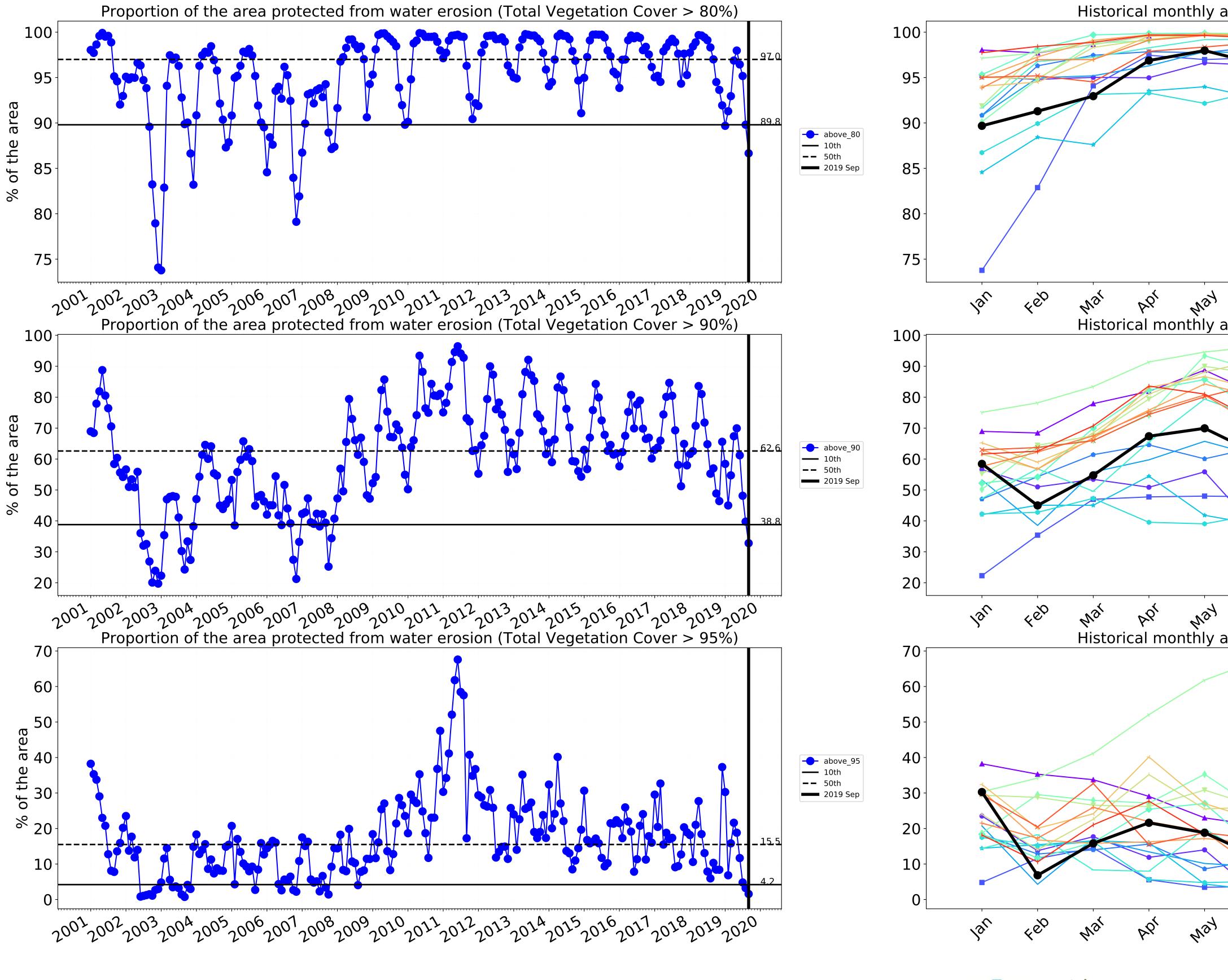




100.0-99.5 99.0 --- above_70 98.5 --- 10th --- 50th **——** 2019 Sep 98.0 97.5 97.0 96.5 96.0 feb lar Inu May Mai PQ month ERN CSIRO Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





National Landcare Programme Australian Government

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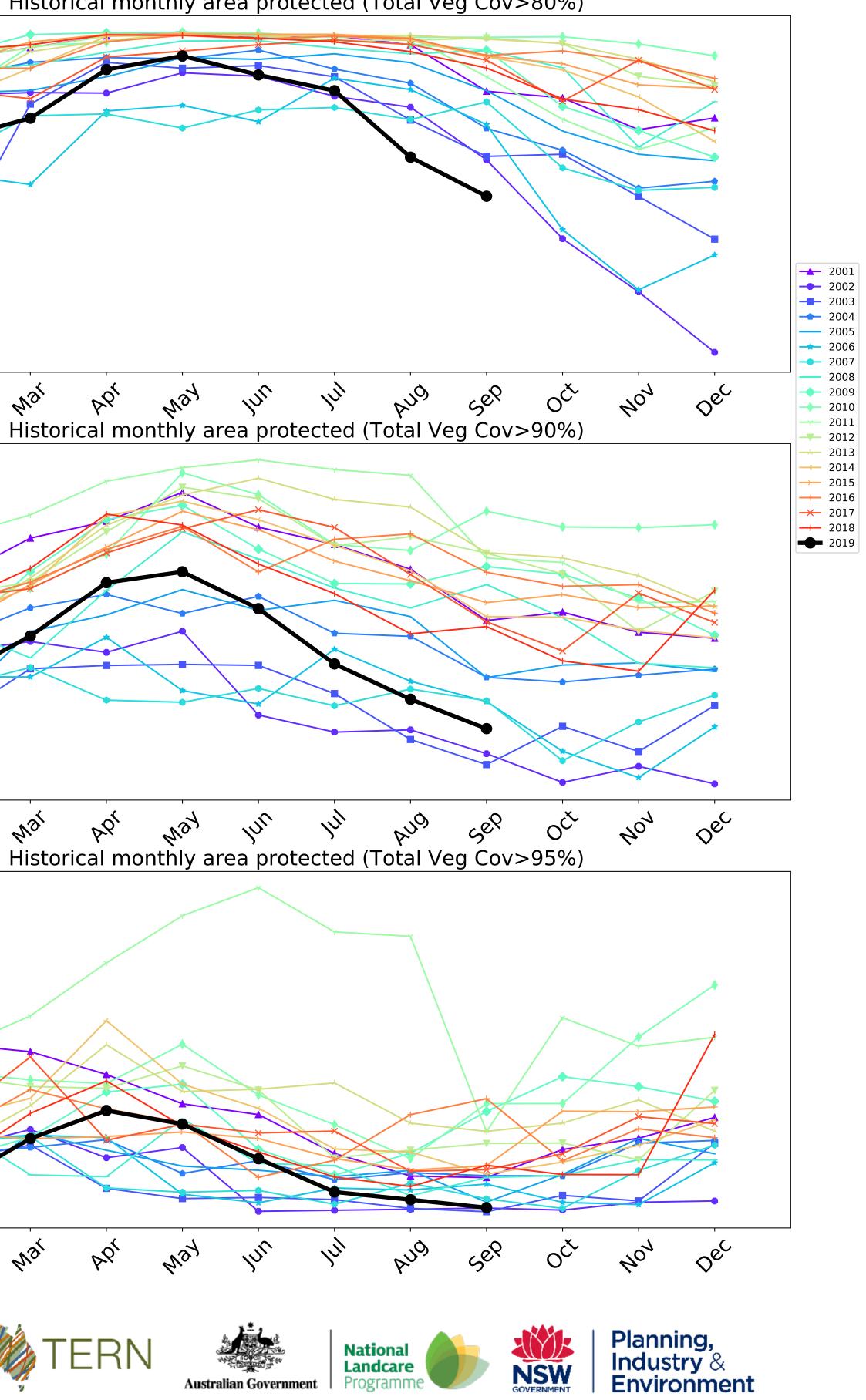
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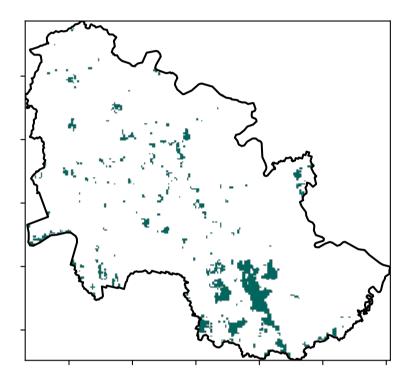
Historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>80%)

Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

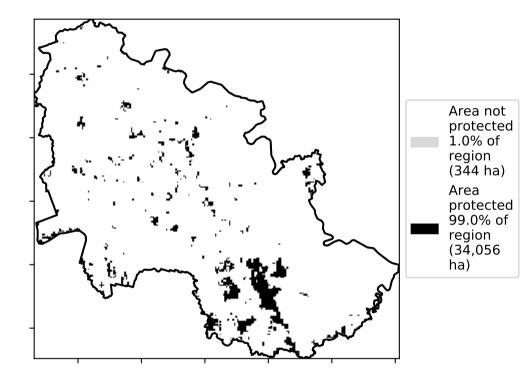
Agriculture - Grazing - Non-oodland forest and dense > 50% tree

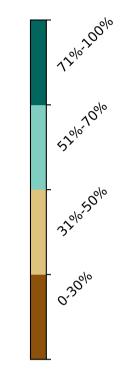
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover



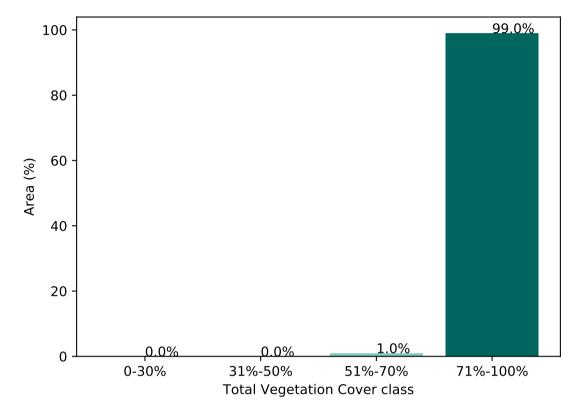
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





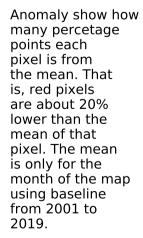


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



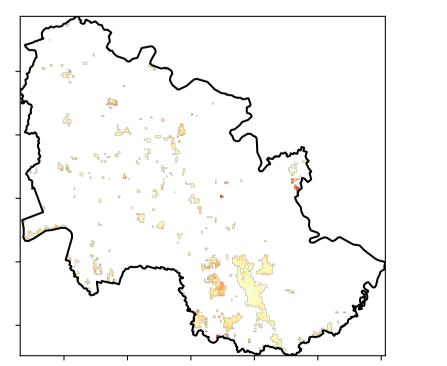
Landuse map of area based on 2015

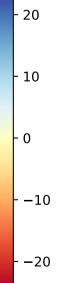
catchment scale landuse and

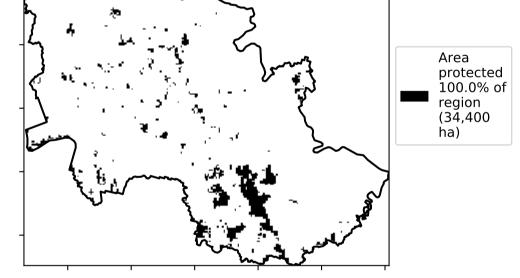
20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50%

cover.

Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is <







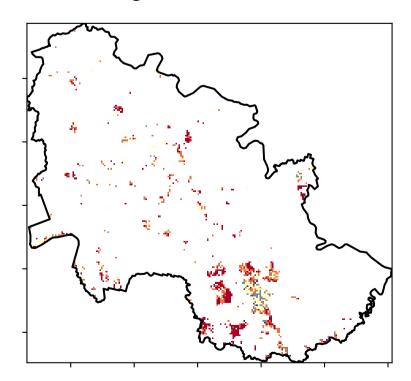
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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



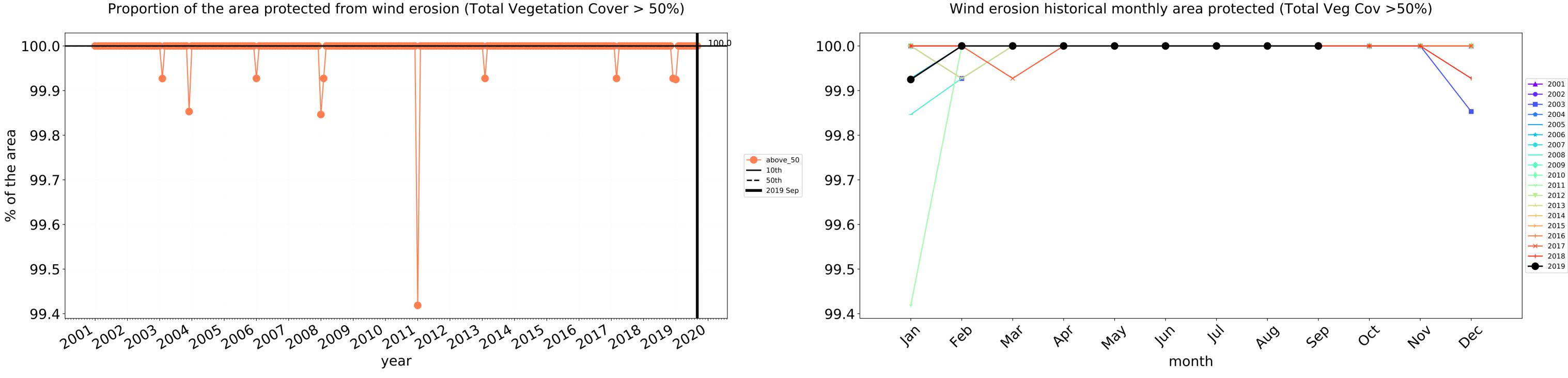


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

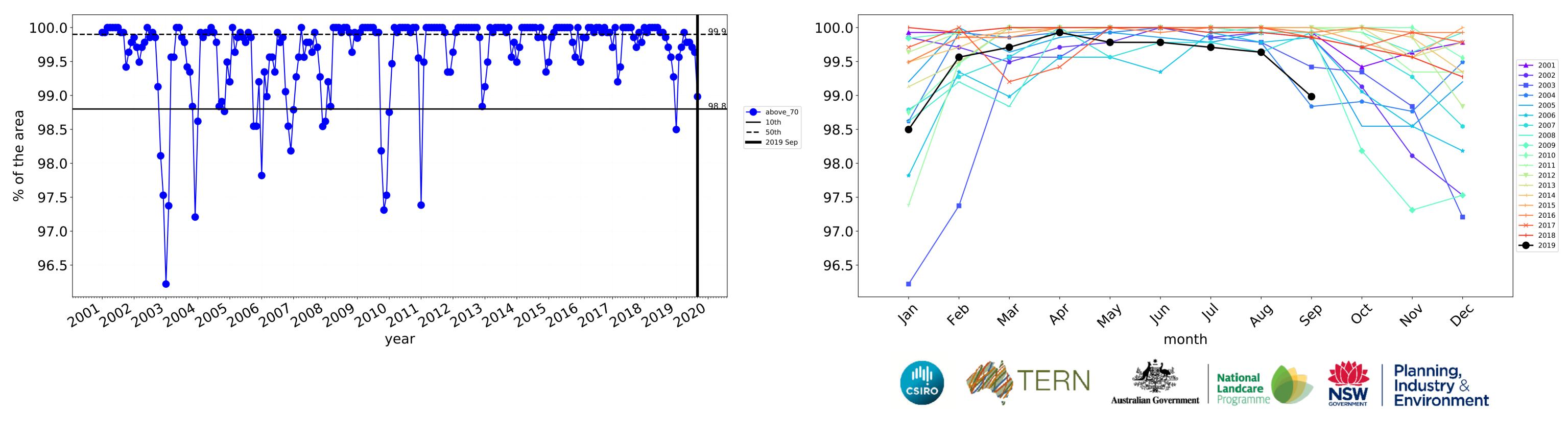
pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% mean of that



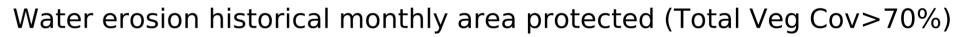


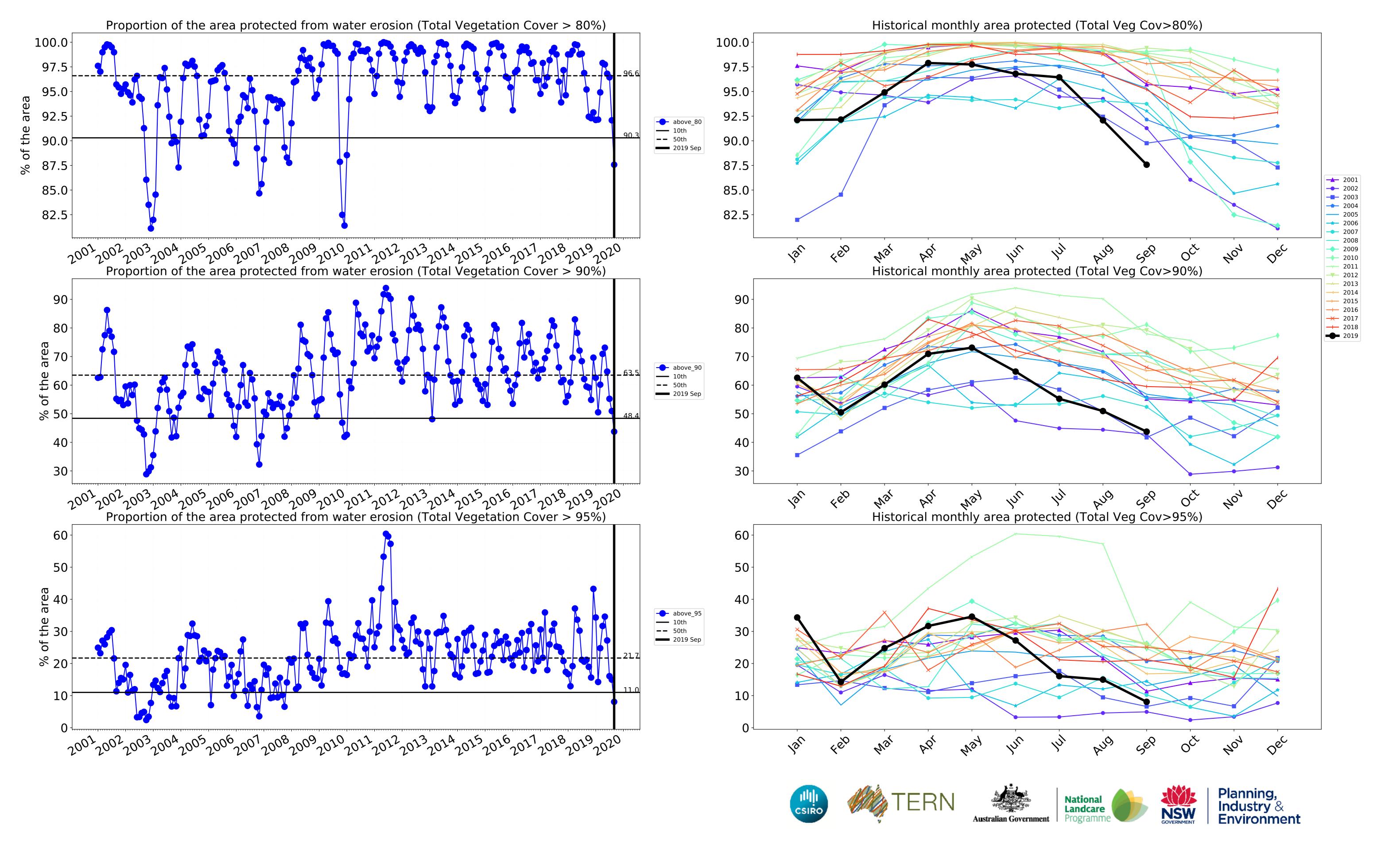
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Grazing - Forest (non woodland) timeseries



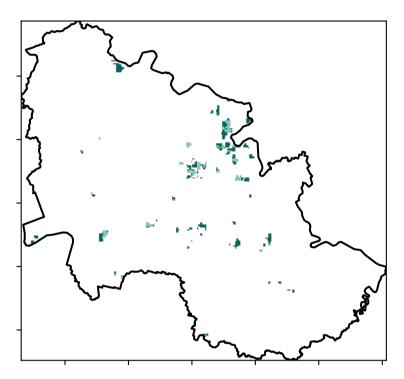


Cropping

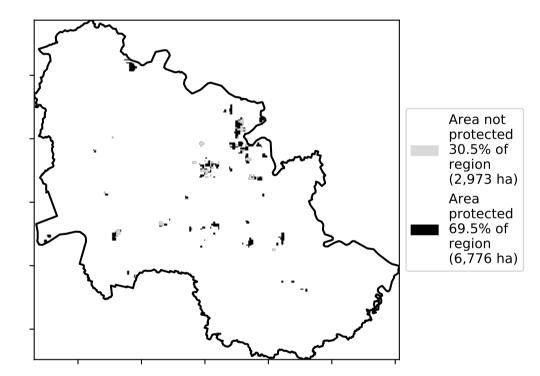
Land use and forest cover

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree

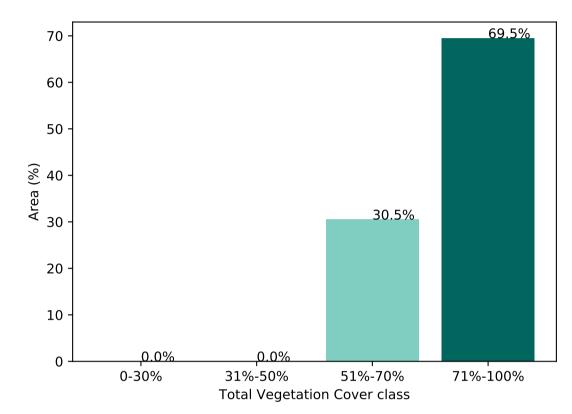
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



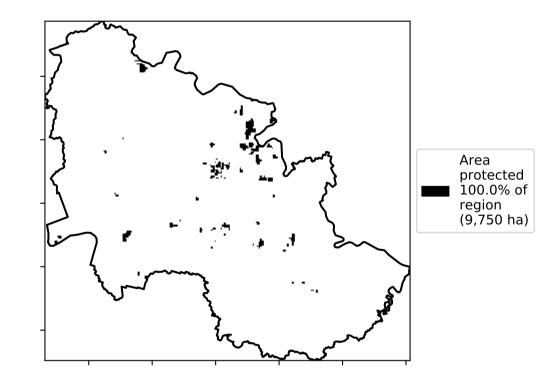








% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



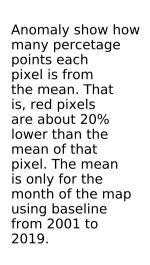
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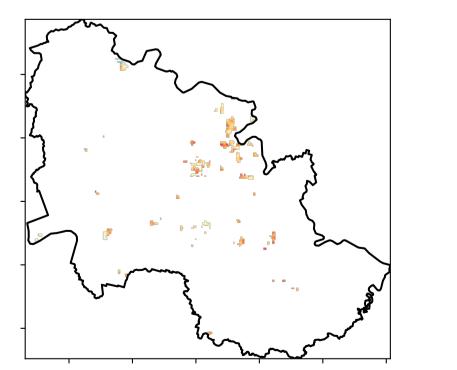
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Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



landuse and

cover.



- 20 - 10 0 -10-20

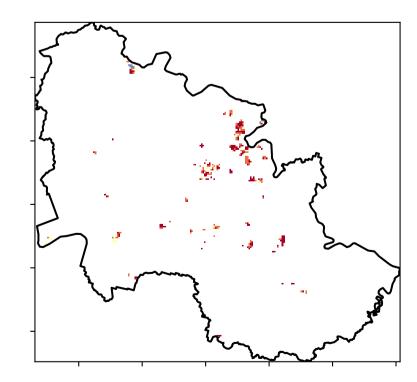
1200-2000

52% TO%

3201050010

0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

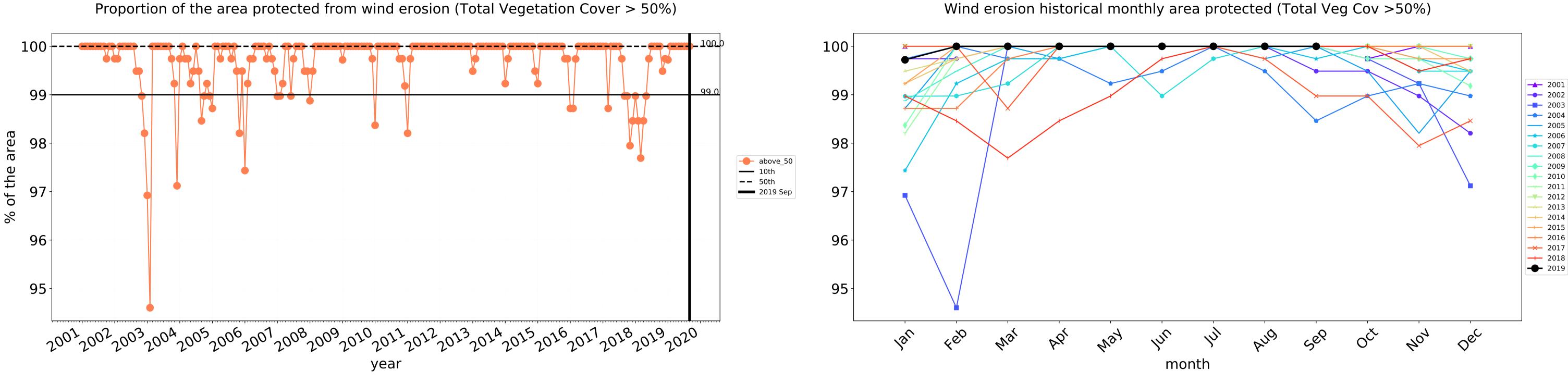




Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

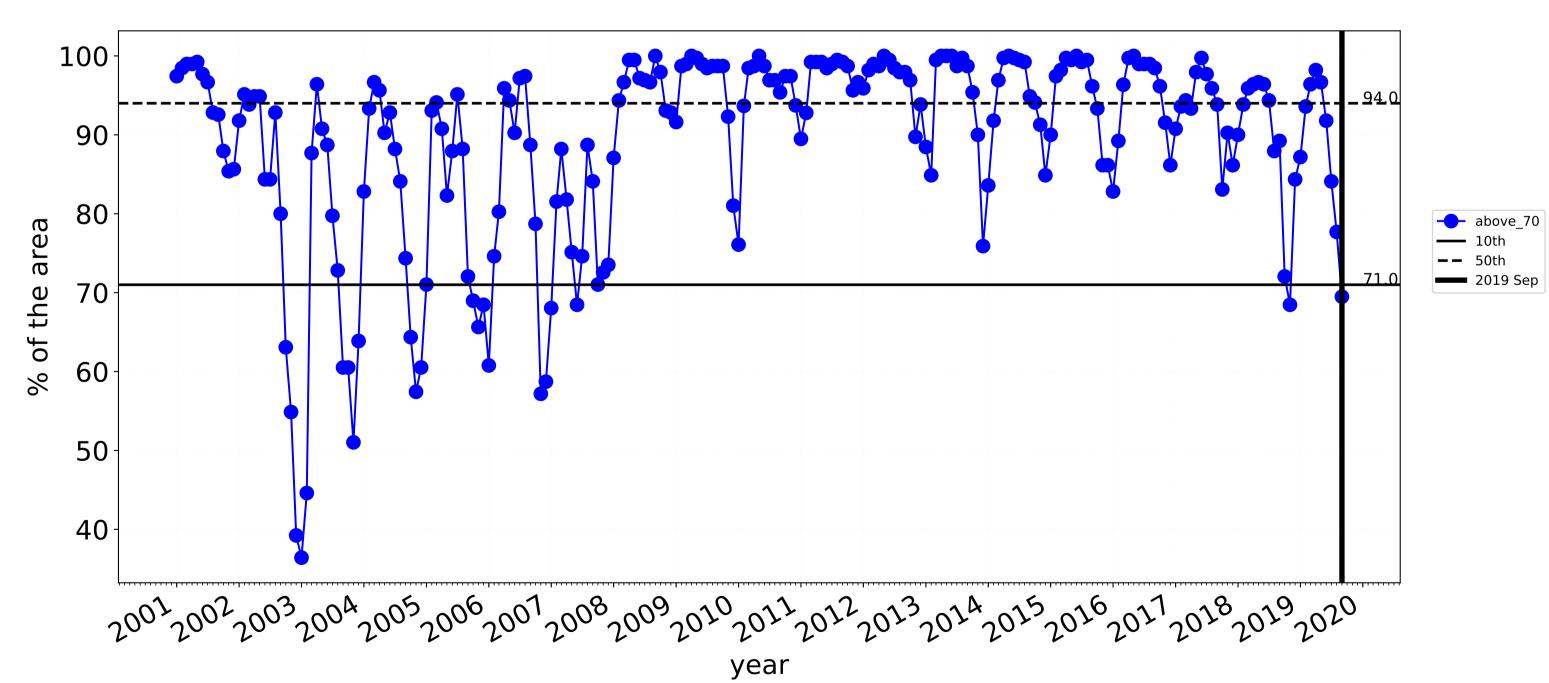
record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



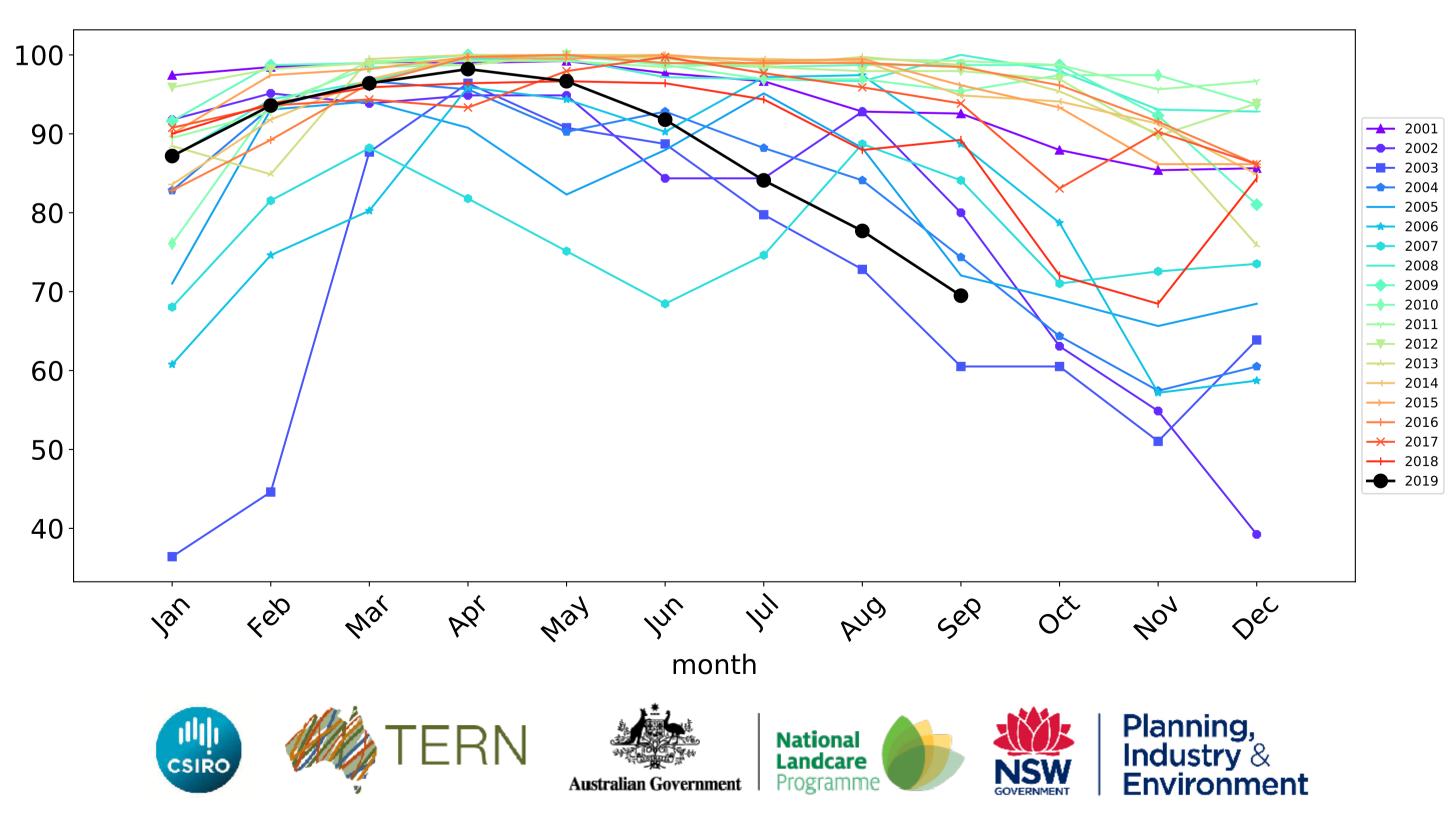
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

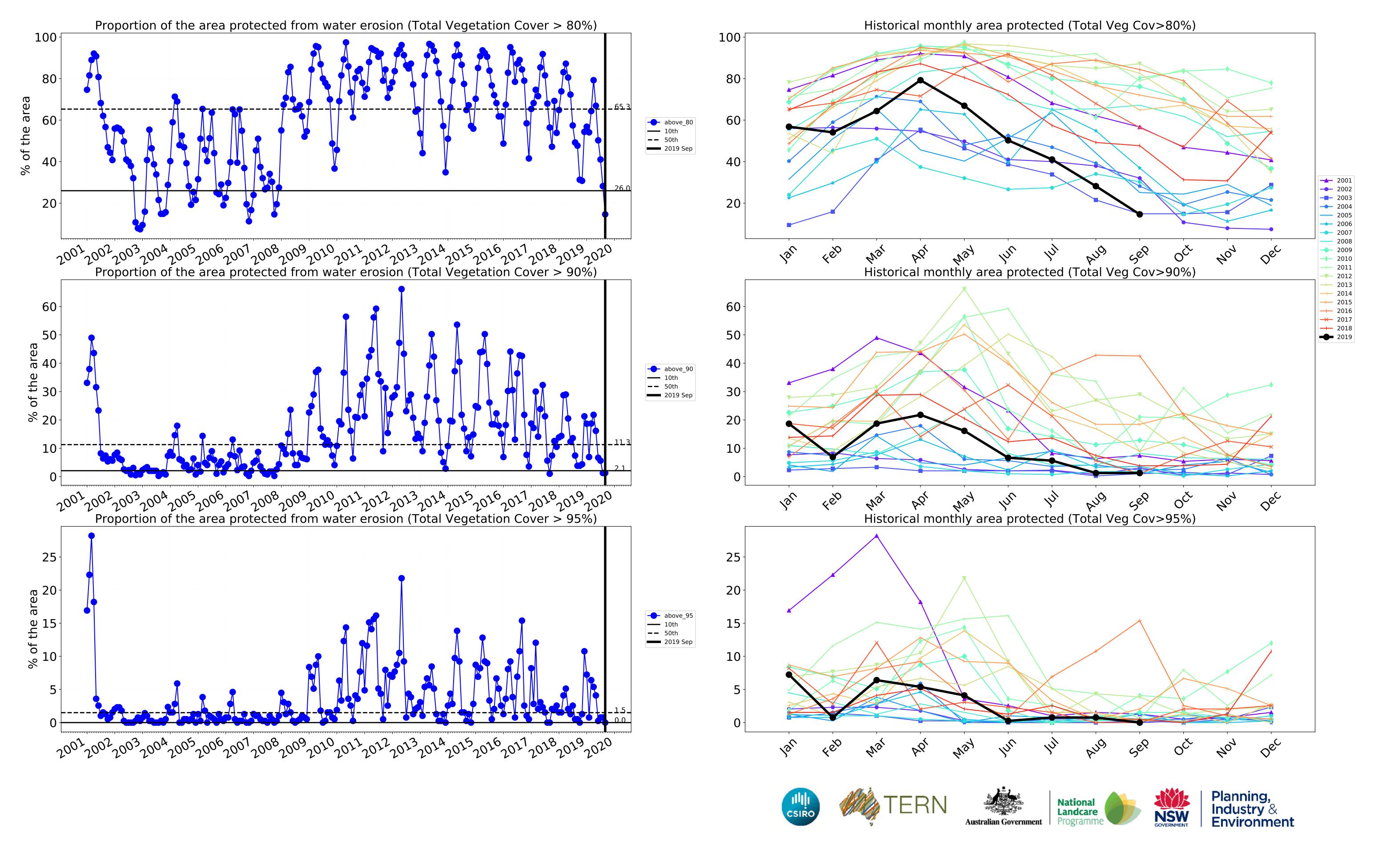
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Cropping timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

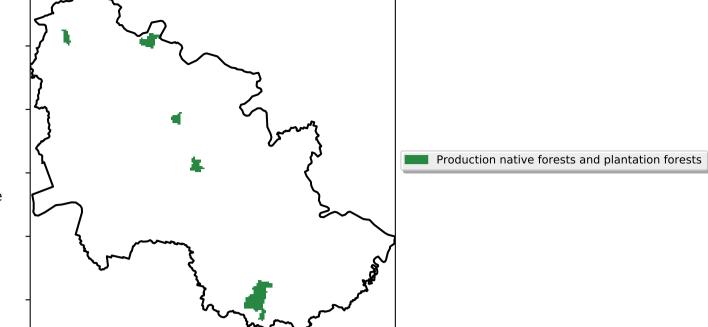




Production native forests and plantation forests

Land use and forest cover

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.



12%200%

· 52% 70%

3201050010

0.30%

- 20

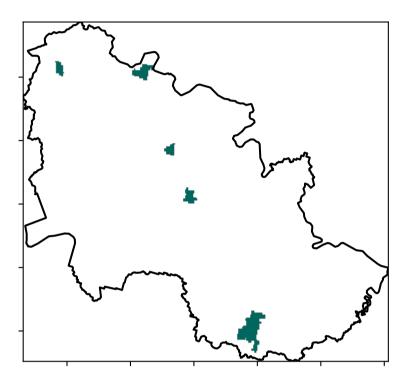
- 10

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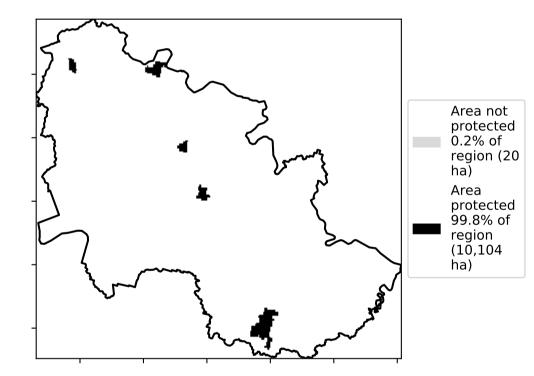
-10

-20

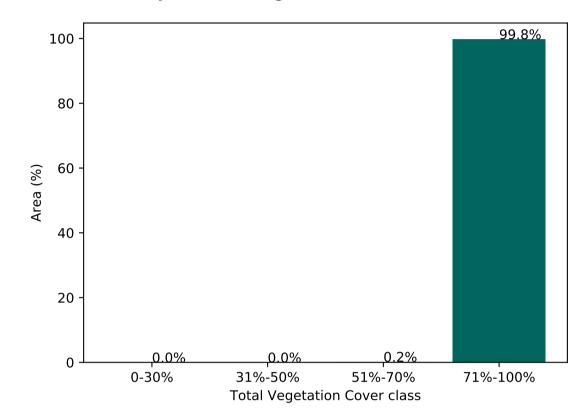
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



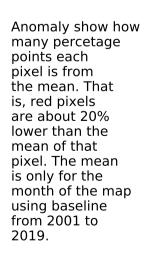


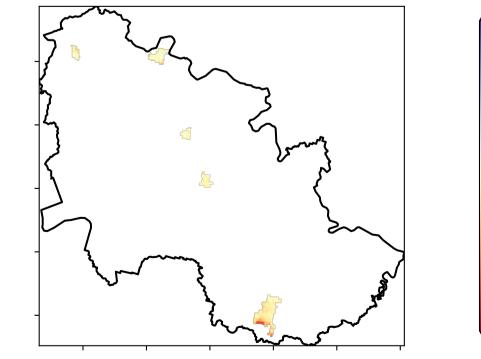


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

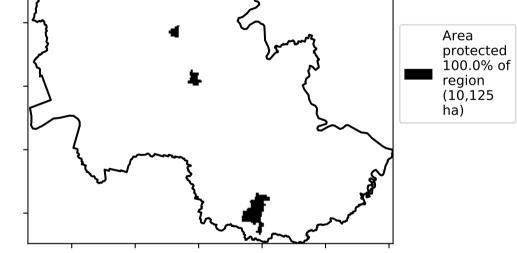


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



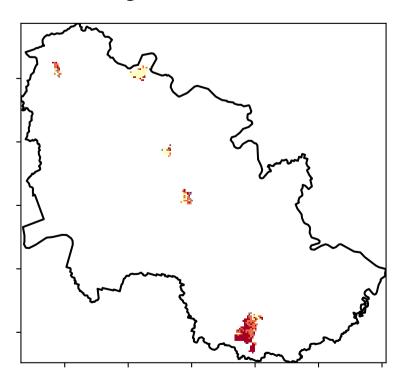
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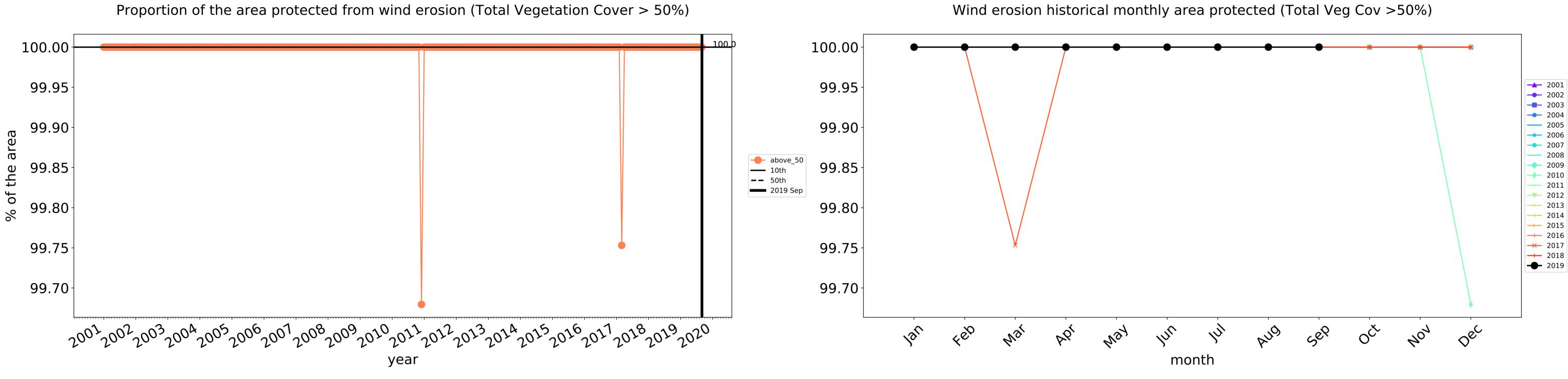
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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

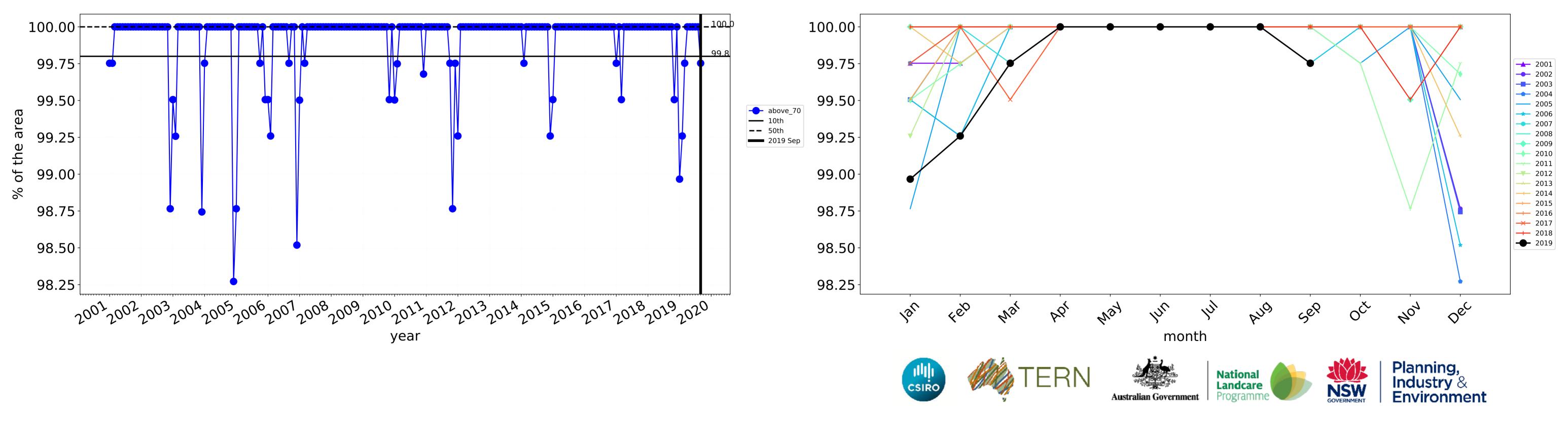




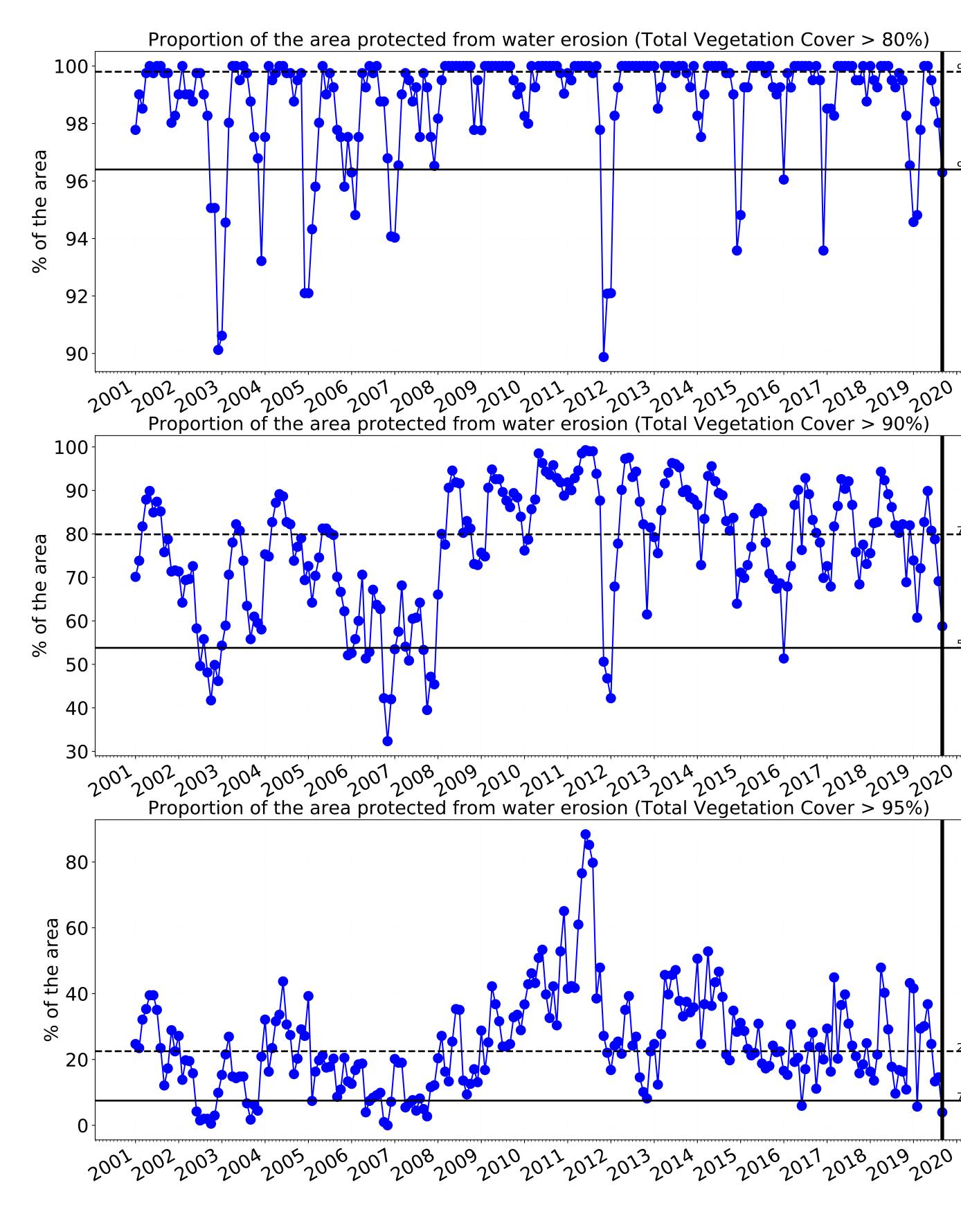
Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries

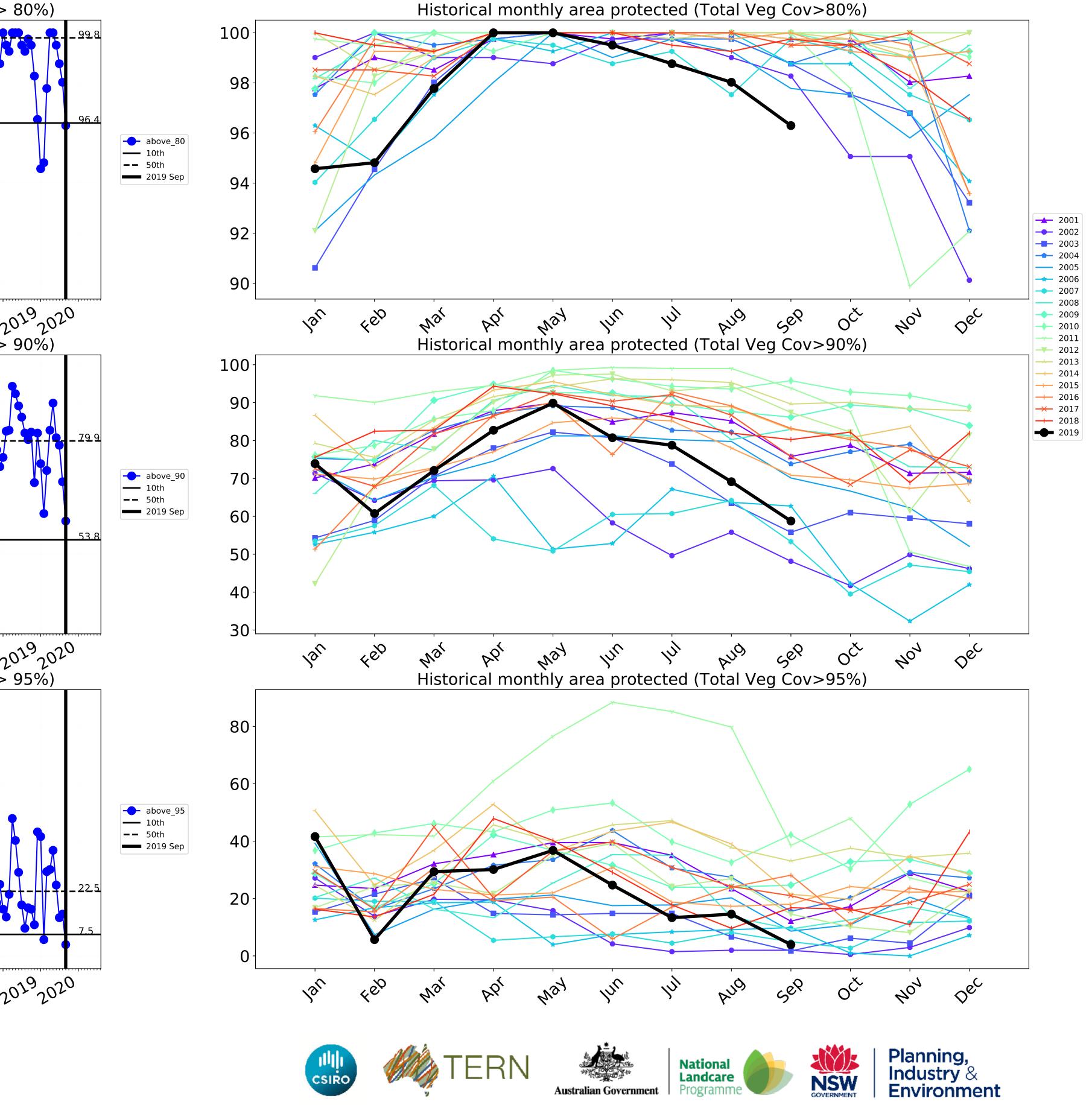






Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Rockhampton_(R) (650,925 ha and no data 6,143 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	650,925	100.0% 650,675	99.8% 649,650	89.2% 580,325	51.9% 337,825	15.4% 99,975	1.7% 11,000
Conservation and natural environments	38,404	100.0% 38,404	100.0% 38,404	99.7% 38,305	96.4% 37,013	66.4% 25,487	8.3% 3,204
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	24,735	100.0% 24,735	100.0% 24,735	99.8% 24,684	98.5% 24,358	62.6% 15,493	4.6% 1,130
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	13,018	100.0% 13,018	100.0% 13,018	99.8% 12,993	96.4% 12,545	77.8% 10,131	15.9% 2,066
Agriculture	557,191	100.0% 557,191	100.0% 557,142	89.0% 495,825	48.8% 272,024	11.4% 63,701	1.0% 5,639
Grazing	543,522	100.0% 543,522	100.0% 543,472	89.4% 485,647	49.6% 269,354	11.7% 63,406	1.0% 5,631
Grazing non forest	394,460	100.0% 394,460	100.0% 394,410	85.8% 338,421	35.4% 139,776	2.7% 10,721	0.3% 1,067
Grazing Woodland forest	115,213	100.0% 115,213	100.0% 115,213	98.7% 113,699	86.7% 99,843	32.8% 37,792	1.6% 1,812
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	33,848	100.0% 33,848	100.0% 33,848	99.0% 33,503	87.6% 29,641	43.8% 14,808	8.1% 2,730
Cropping	9,763	100.0% 9,763	100.0% 9,763	69.5% 6,784	14.6% 1,427	1.3% 125	0.0% 0
Production native forests and plantation forests	9,763	100.0% 9,763	100.0% 9,763	99.8% 9,739	96.3% 9,402	58.8% 5,737	4.0% 385

