## Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Quilpie\_(S) QLD

# Date: August 2024

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

### Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3

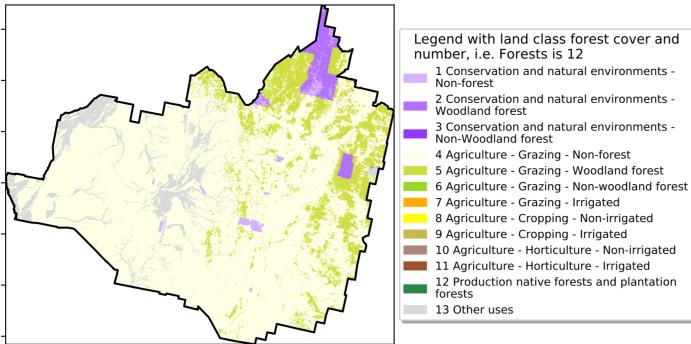


## **Vegetation Cover Aug 2024**

#### Land use and forest cover

#### Proportion of each land class in area





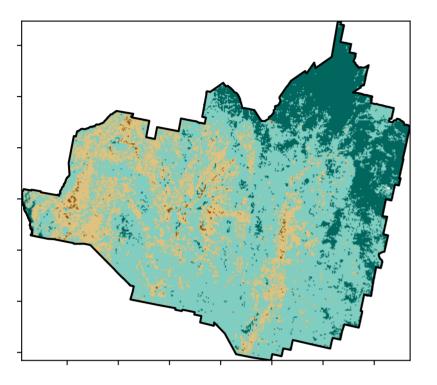
1200-2000

52010010010

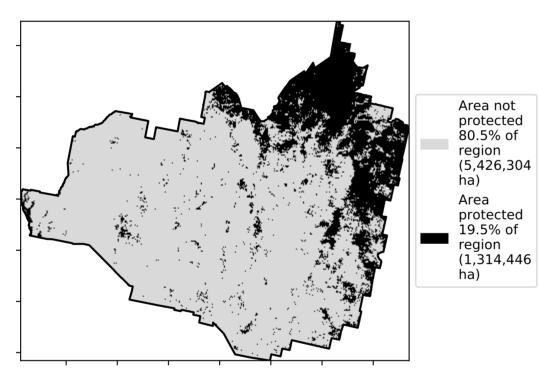
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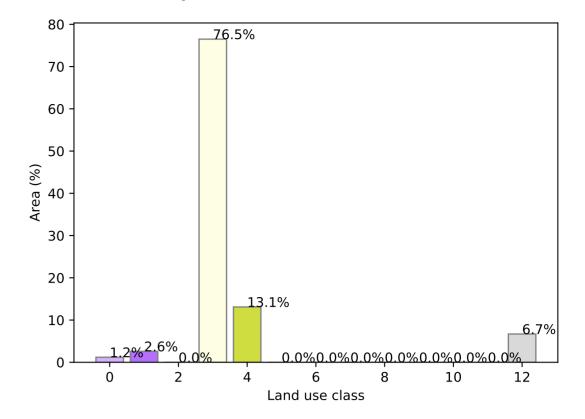
0-30%

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

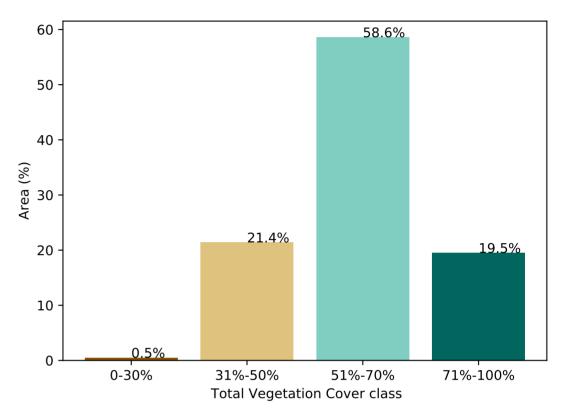


#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

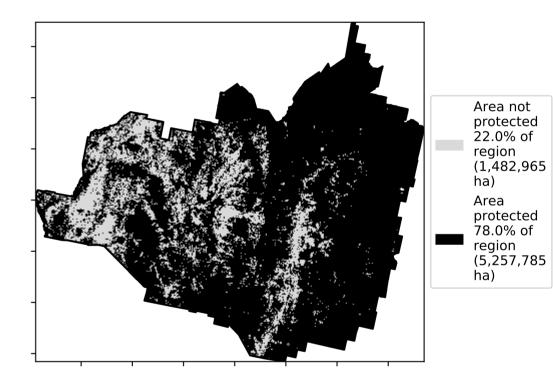




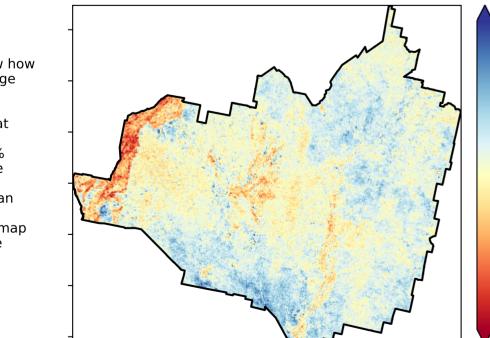
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

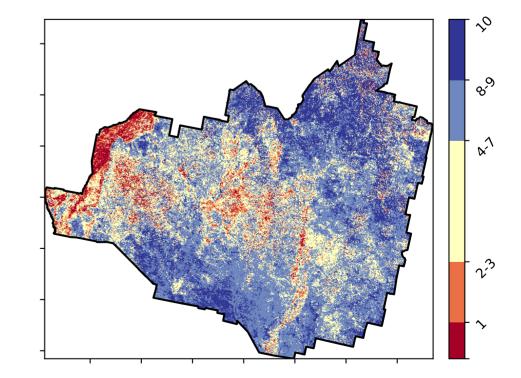


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





- 20

10

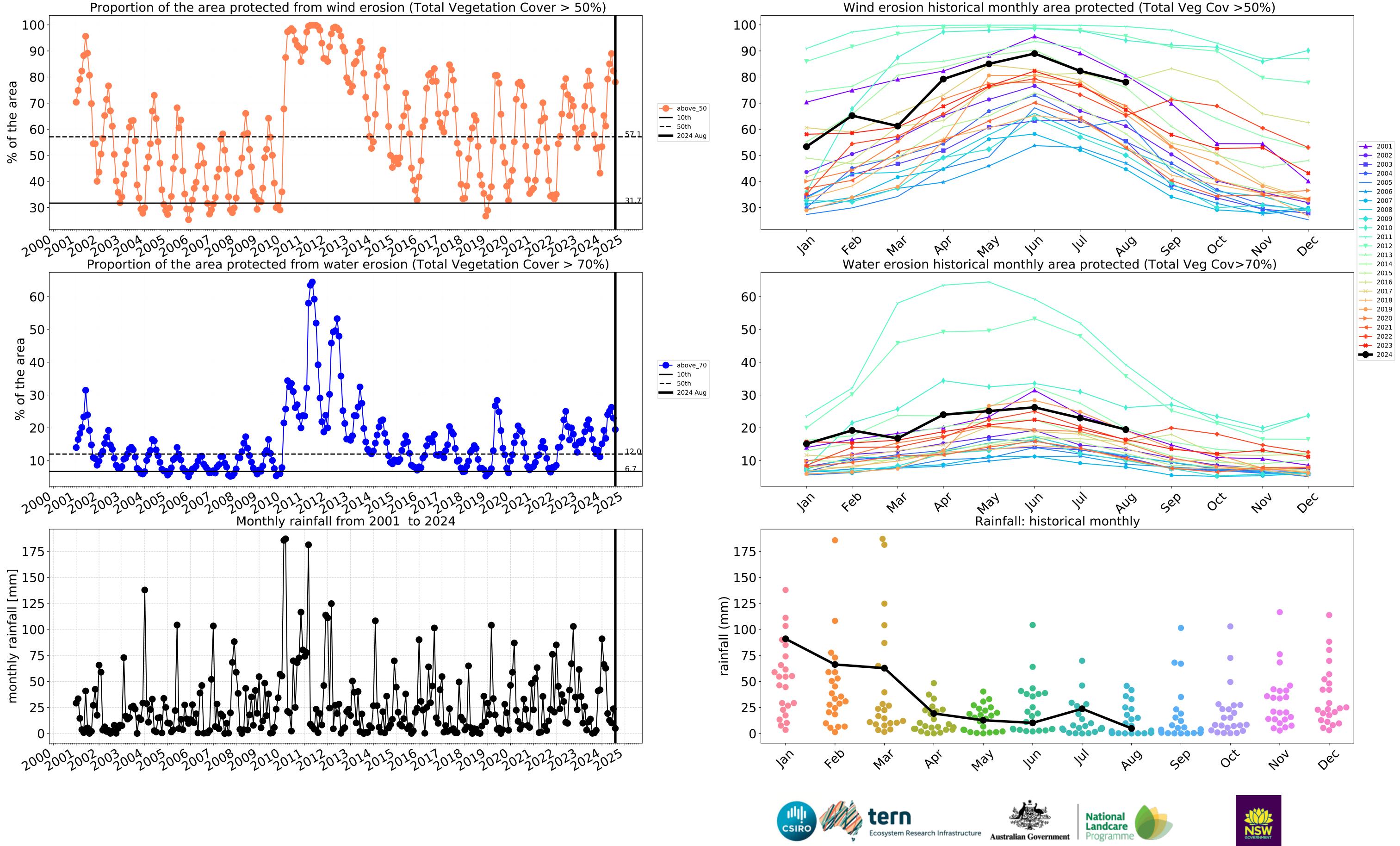
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Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



### **Conservation and natural environments**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

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**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

Land use and forest cover

1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonforest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest

10

0

68.9% 70 60 50 **%** 40 Area ( 05 31.1% 20

### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

0.50

Land use class

0.75

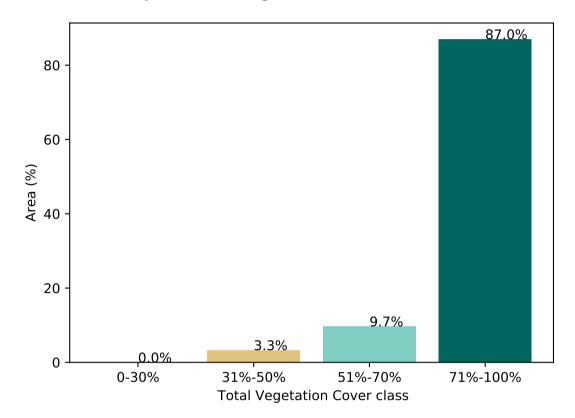
1.00

1.25

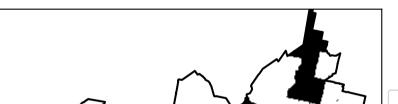
0.00

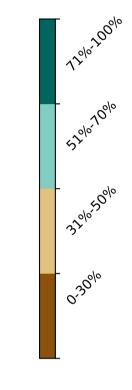
-0.25

0.25

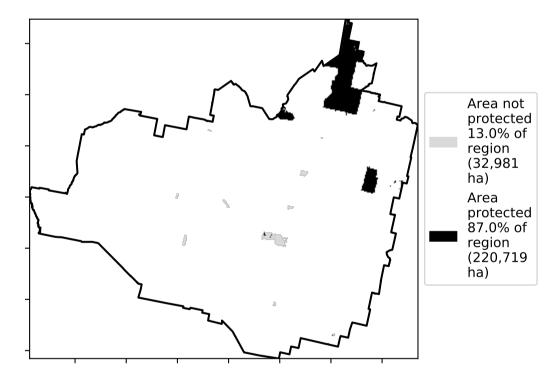


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

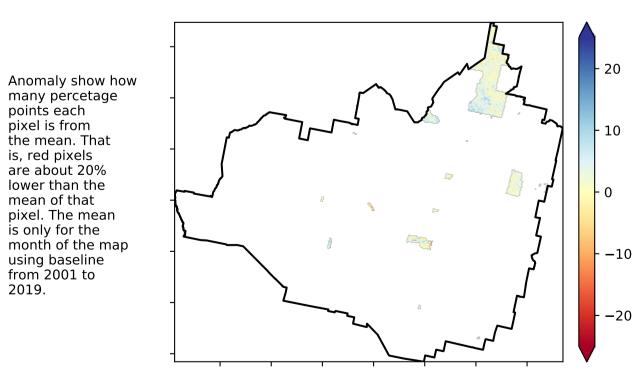




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



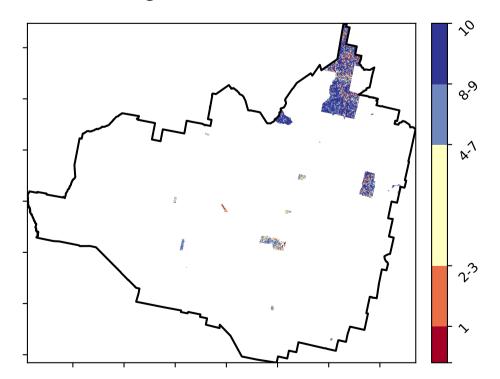
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



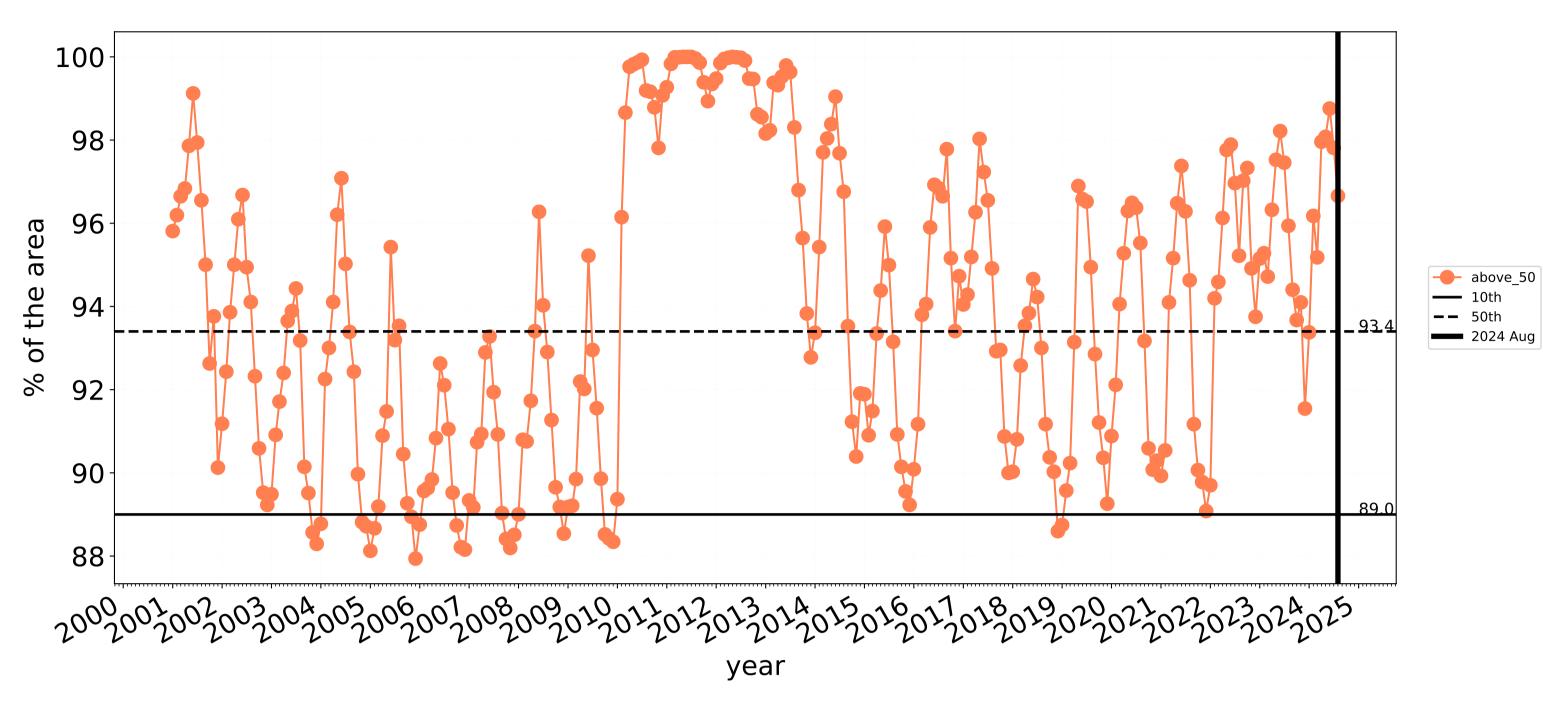
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

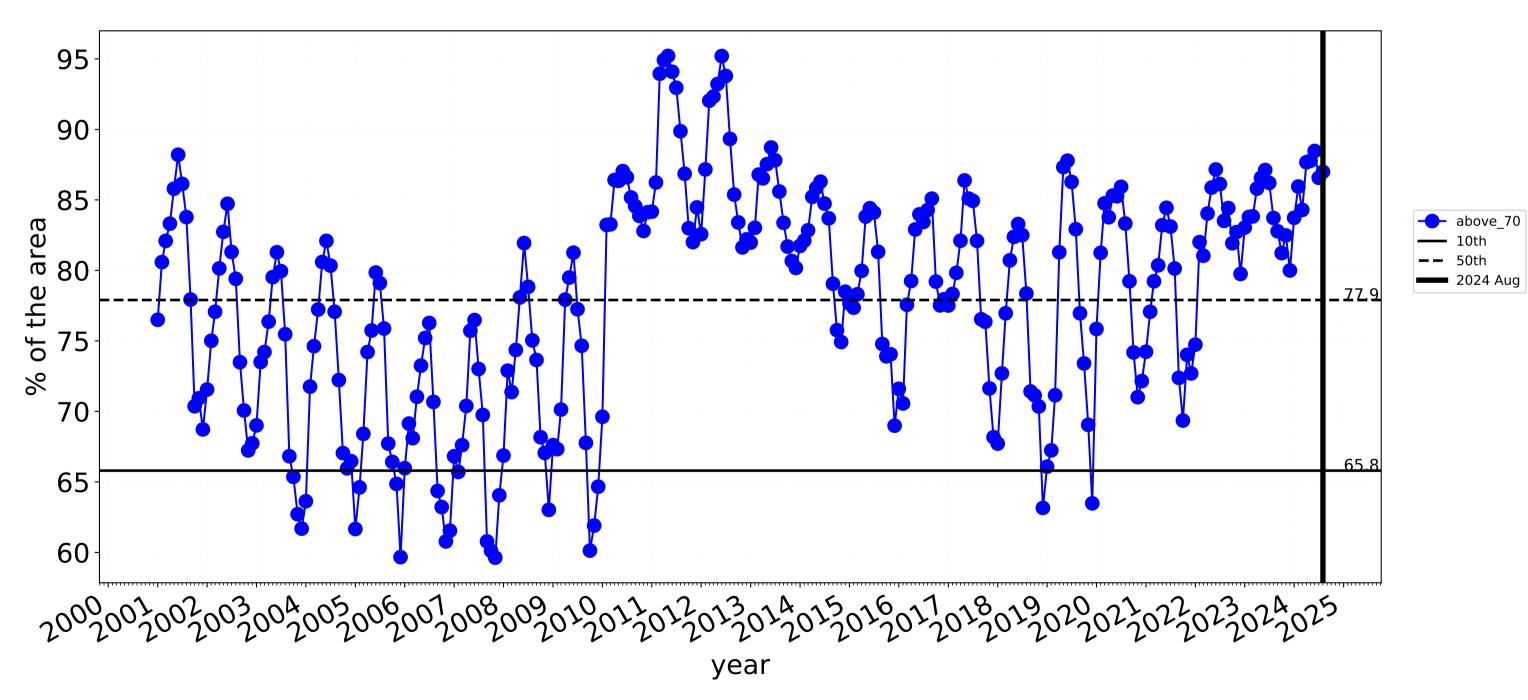






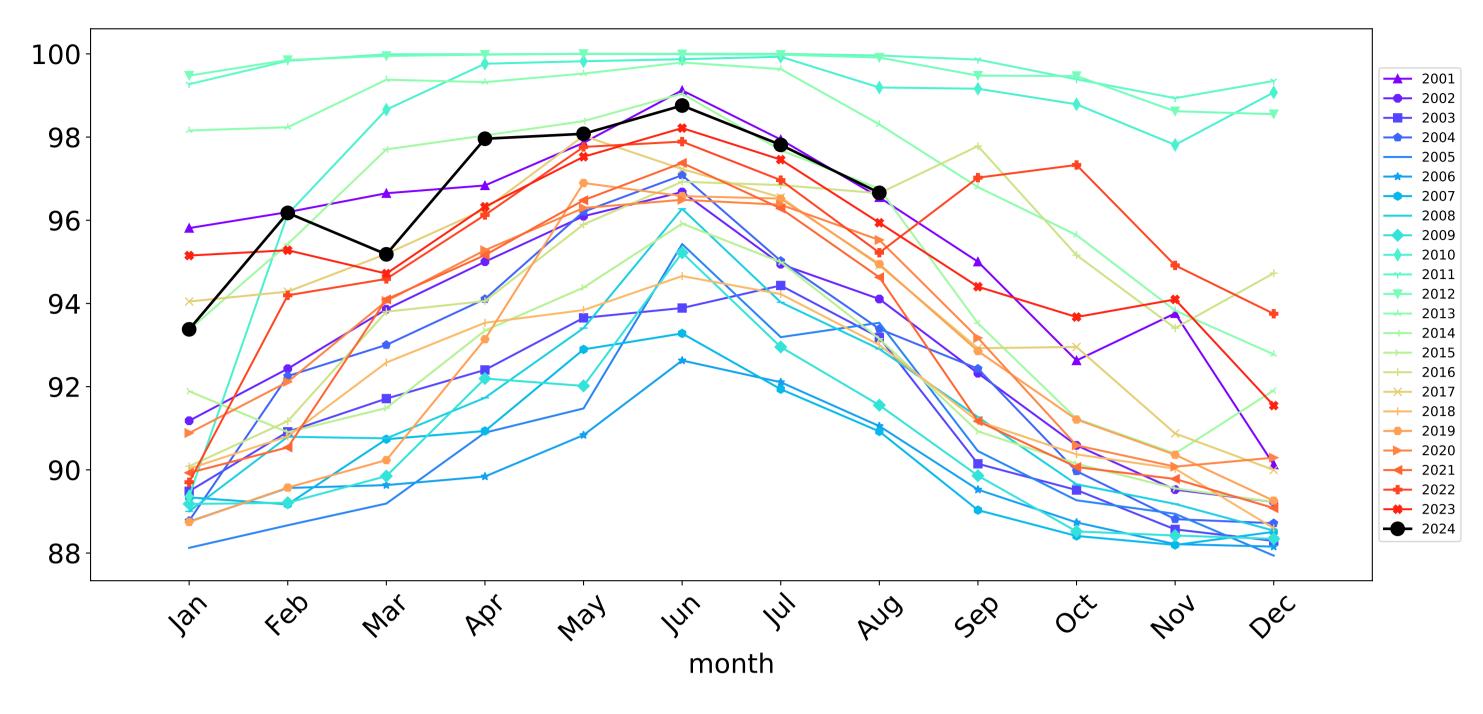
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



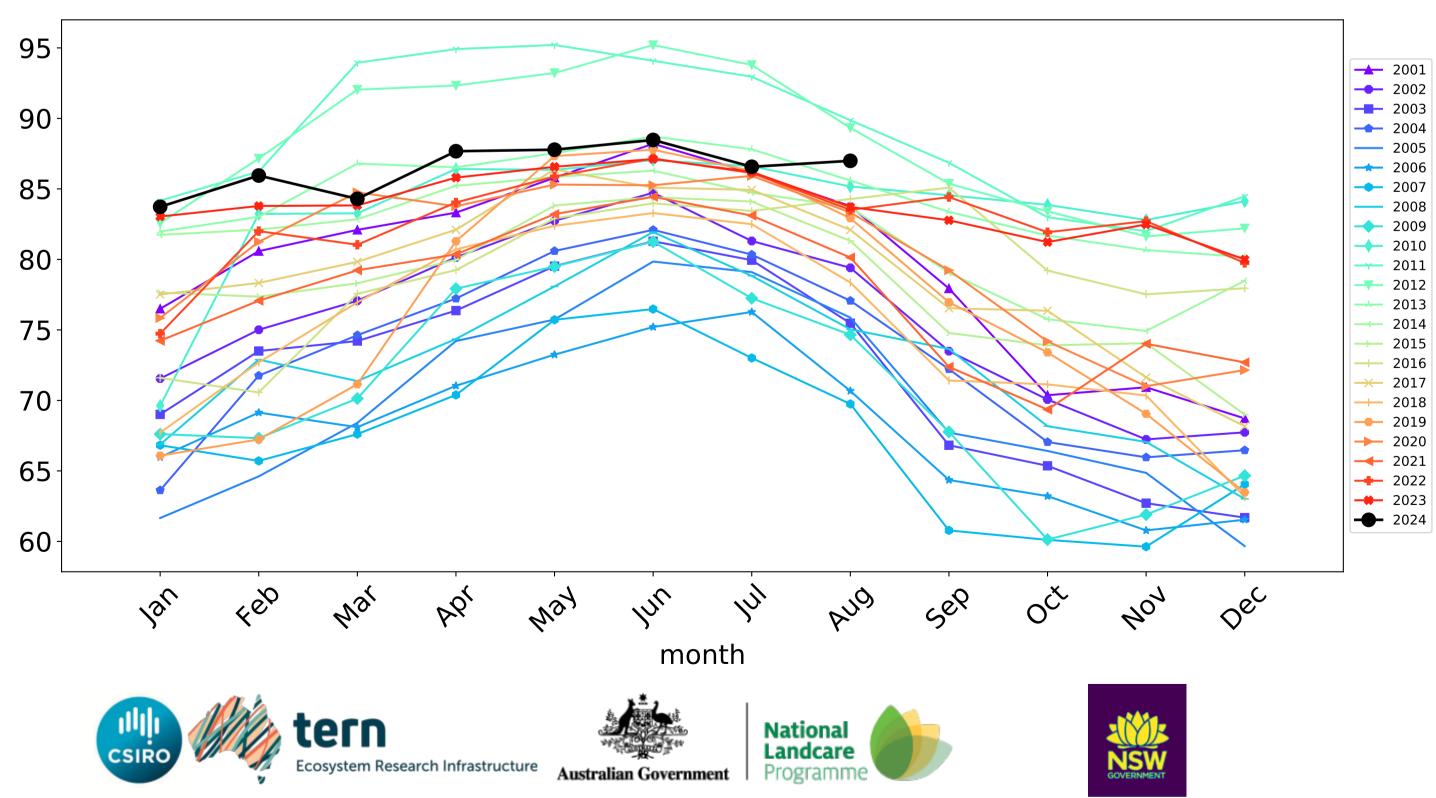




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



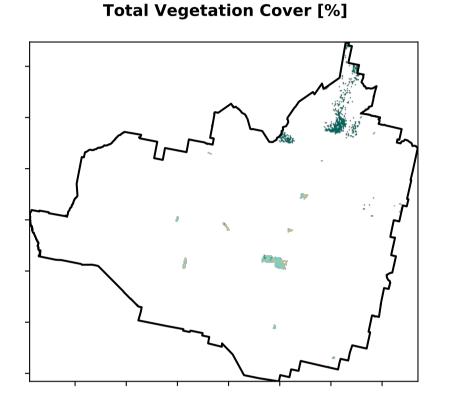
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



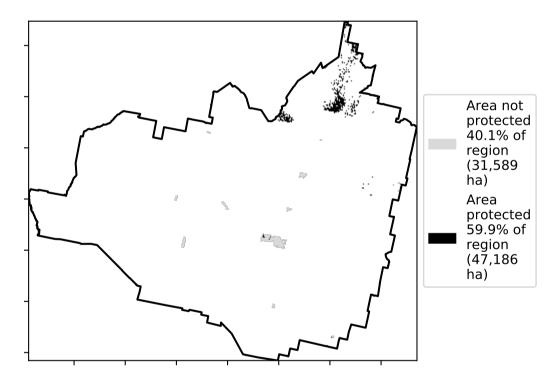
### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

Catchment Scale 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest

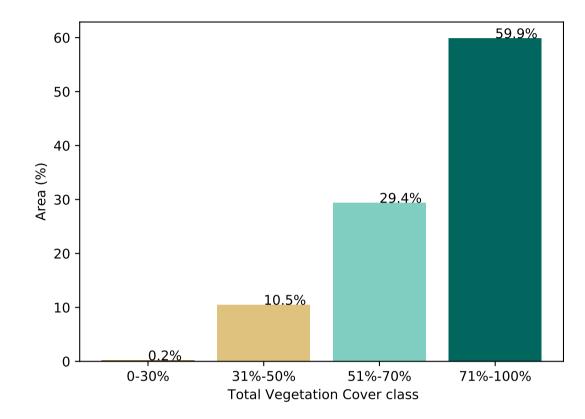
Land use and forest cover



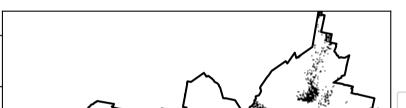
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

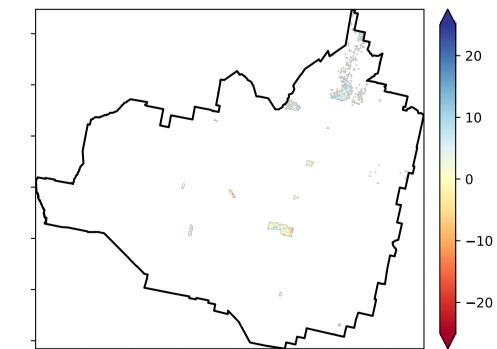


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

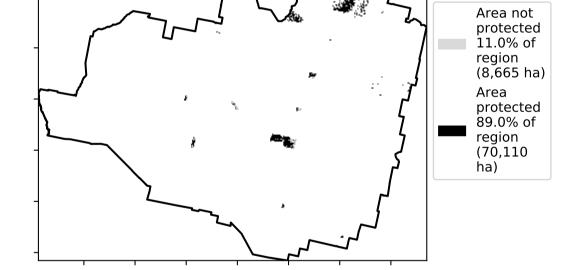


Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

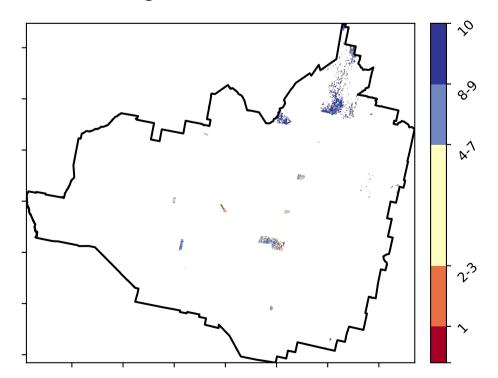
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





120010000

52°10010

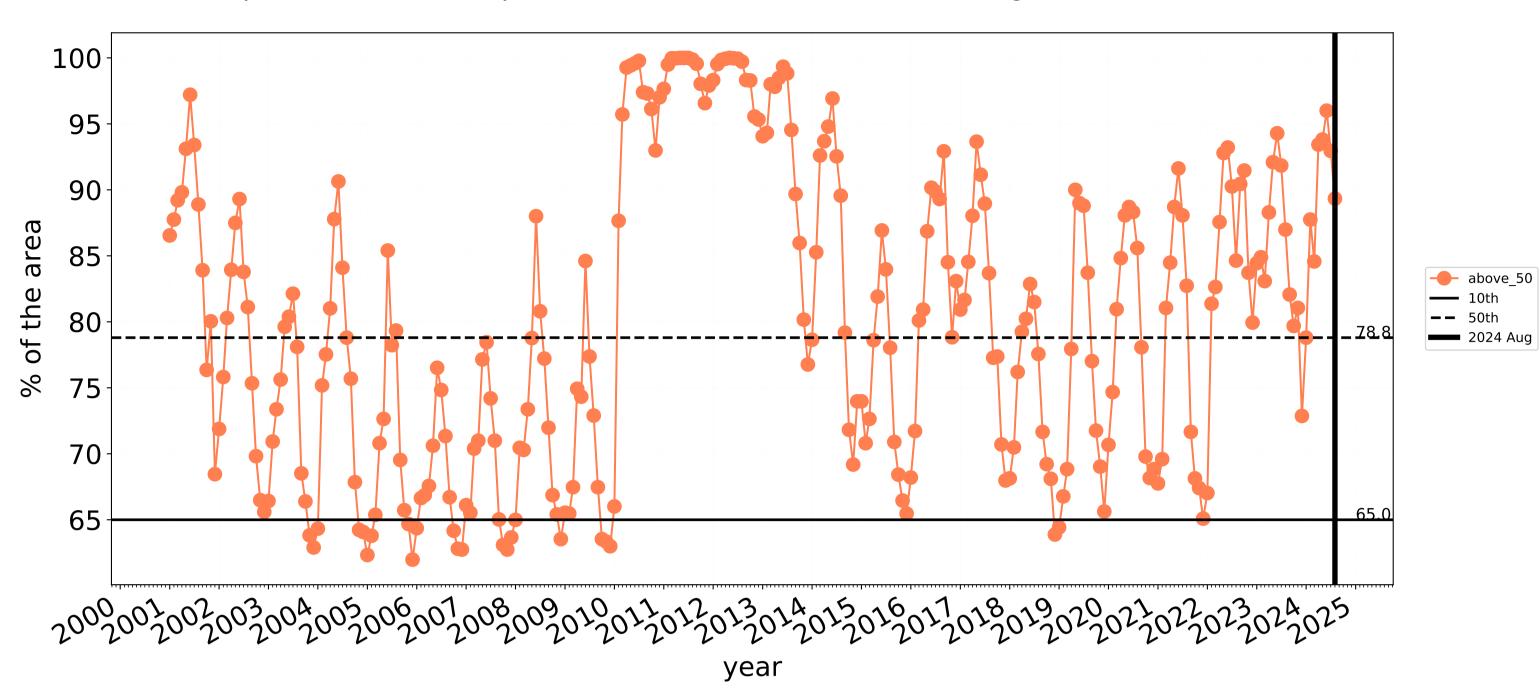
320050010

0.30%



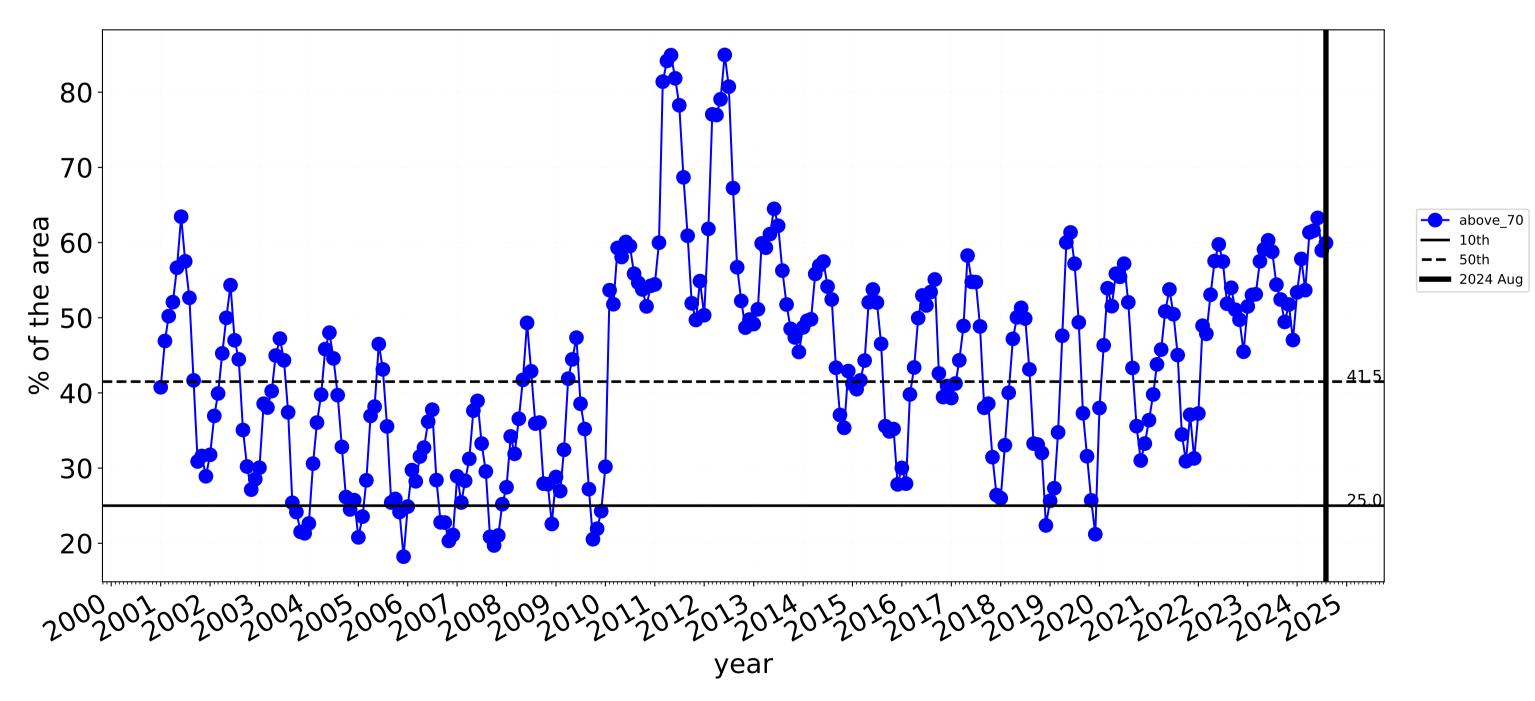
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.





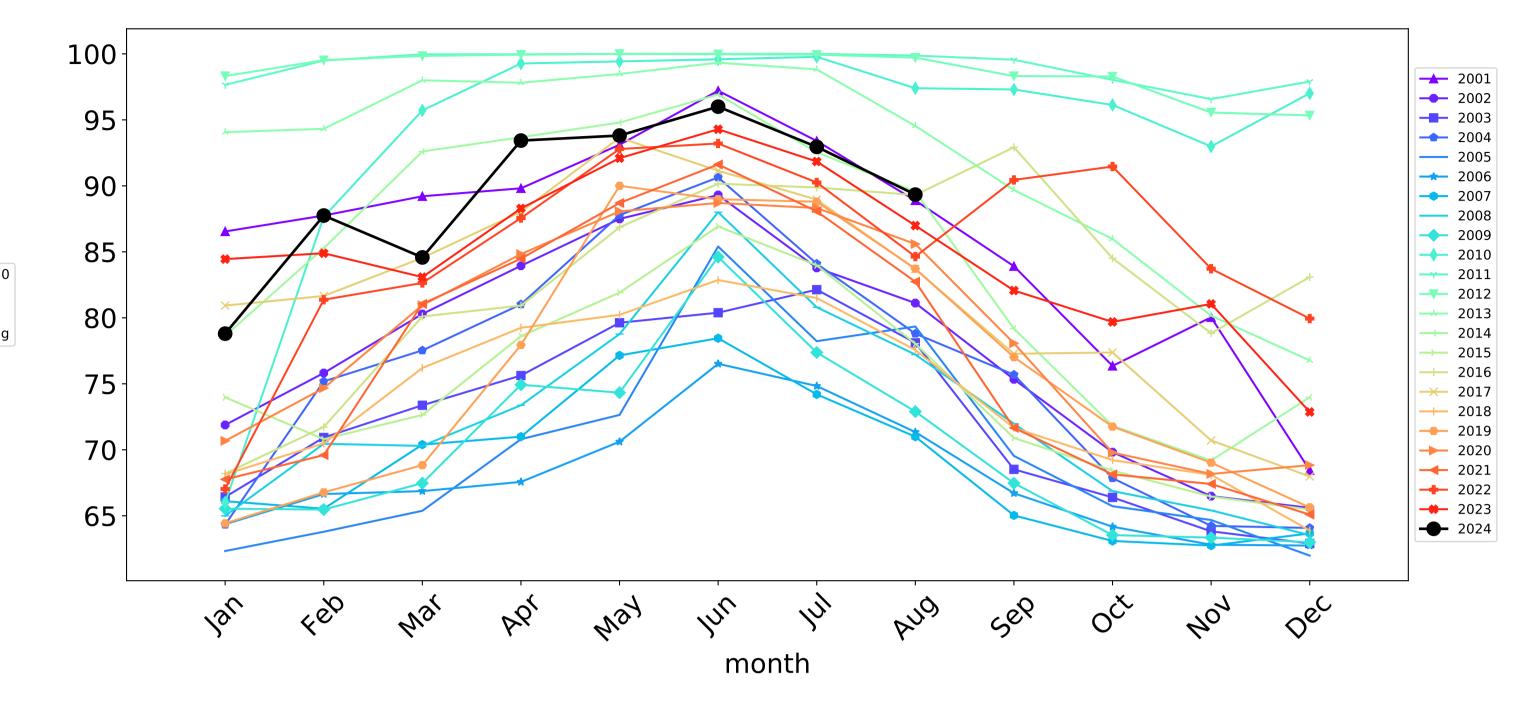
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



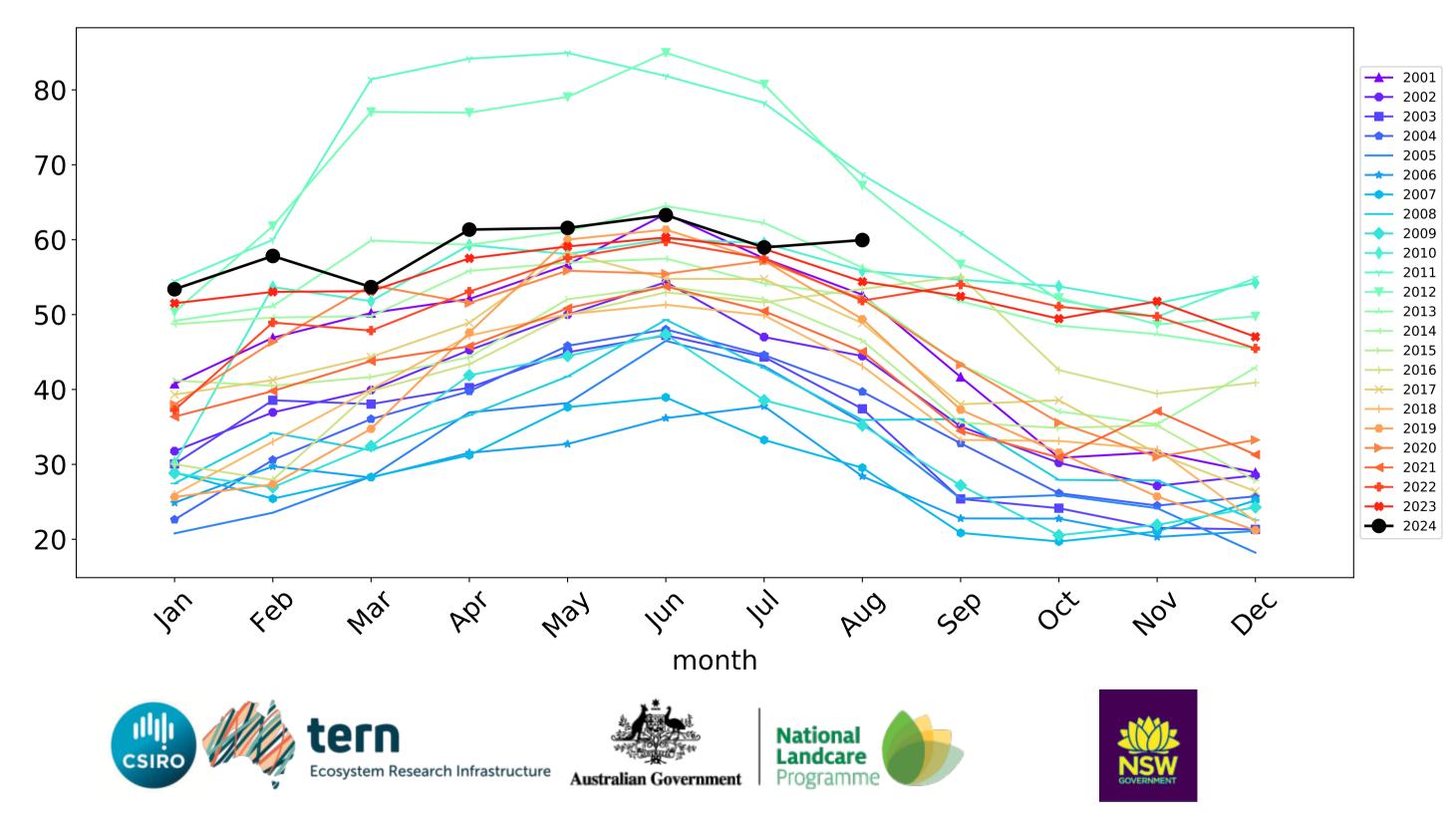




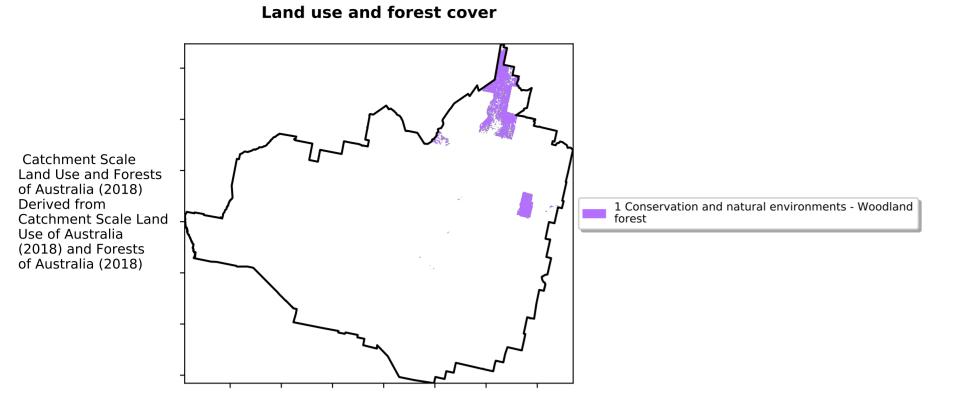
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



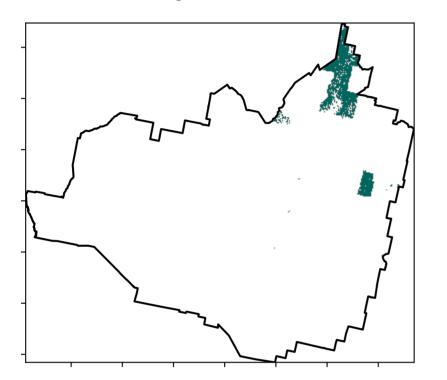
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

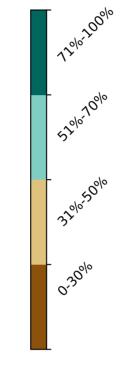


### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

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lower than the

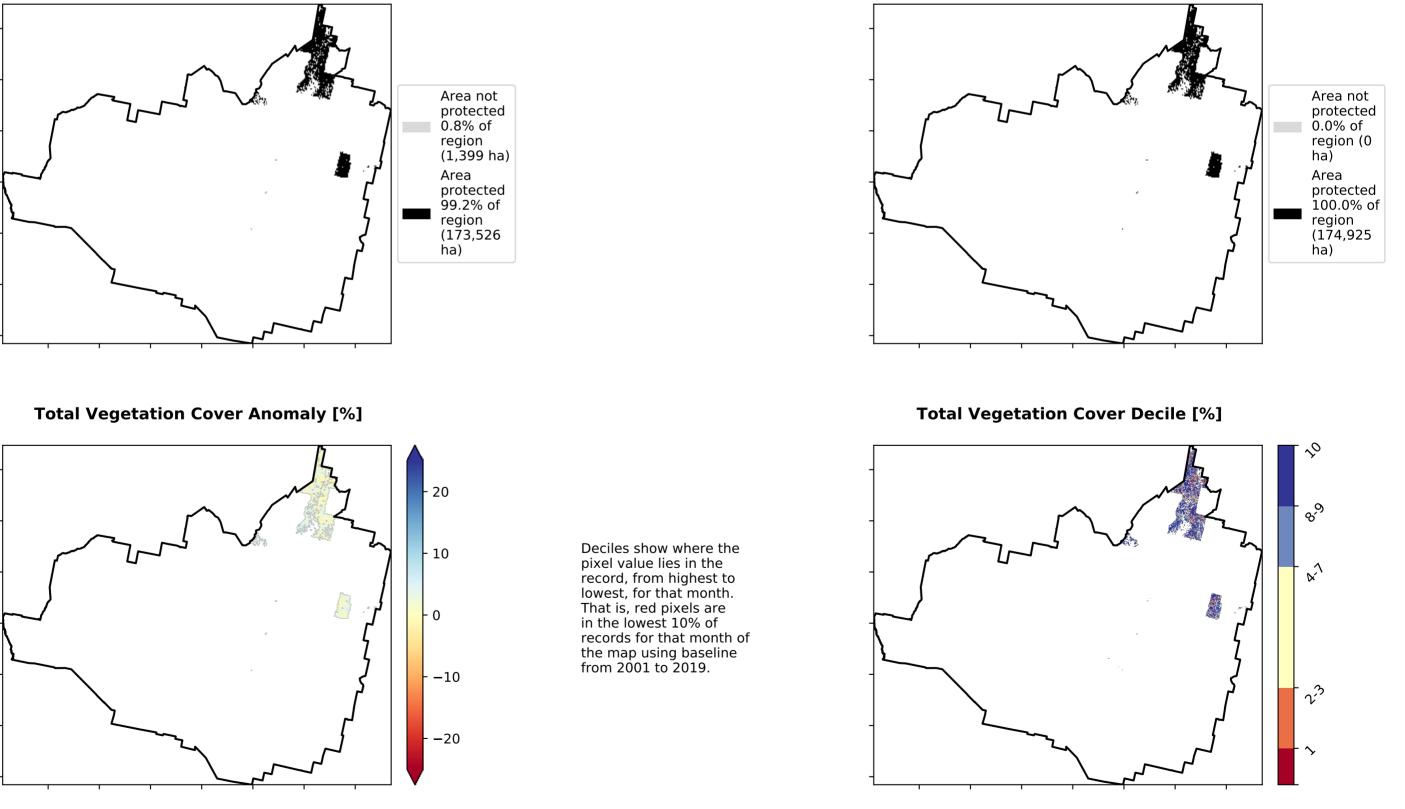
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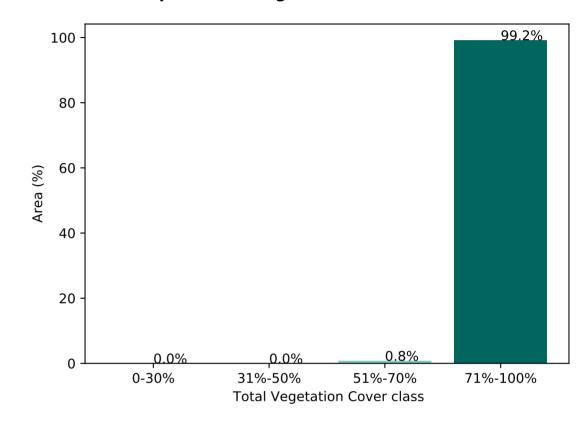
from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

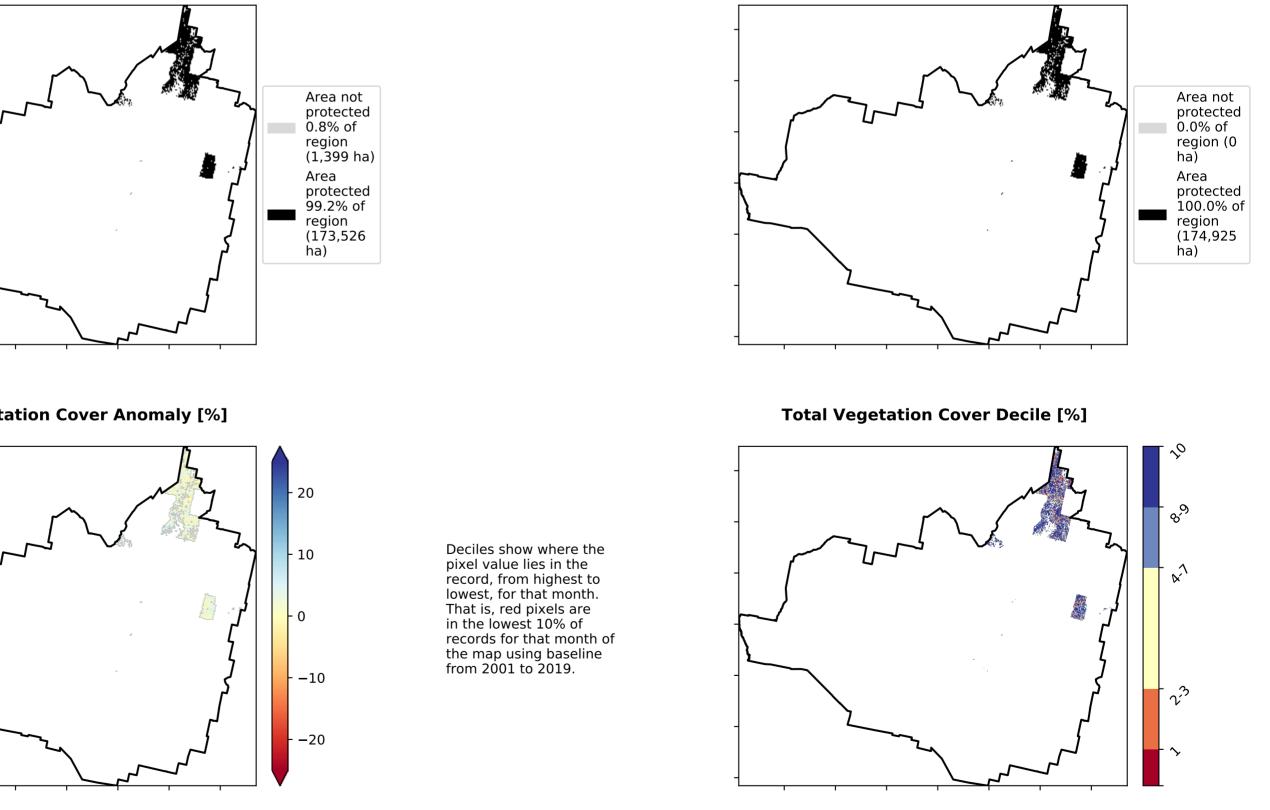
mean of that



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

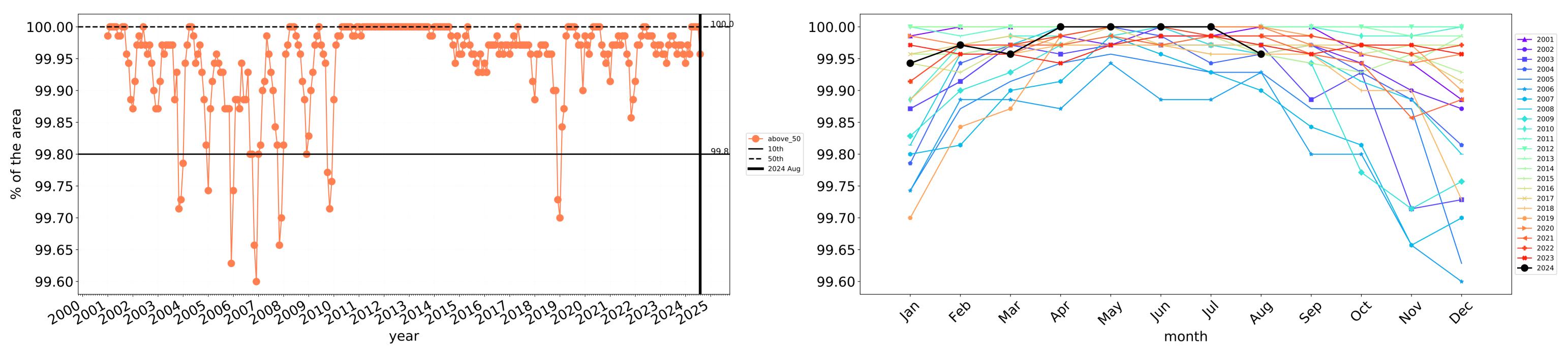


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



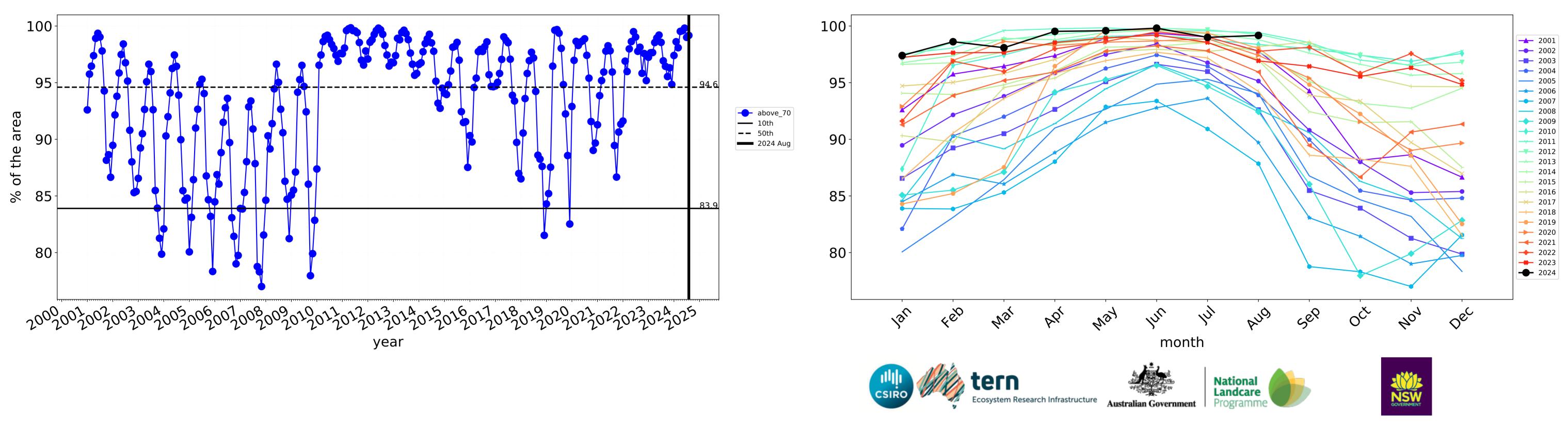






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



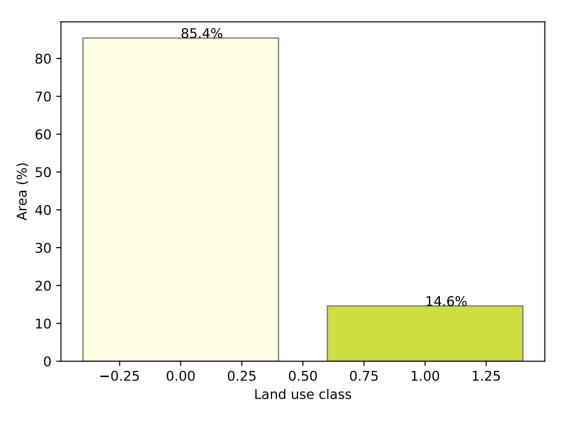
### Agriculture

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

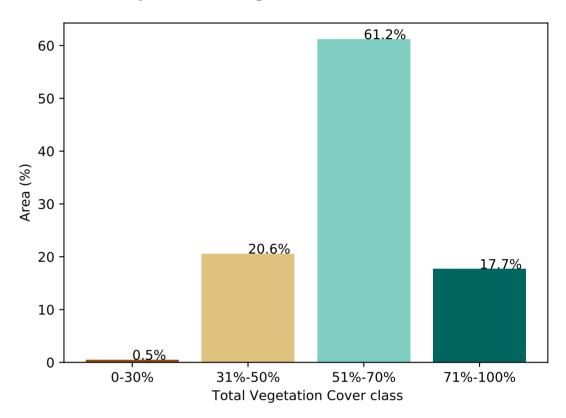
Land use and forest cover

Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest
Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

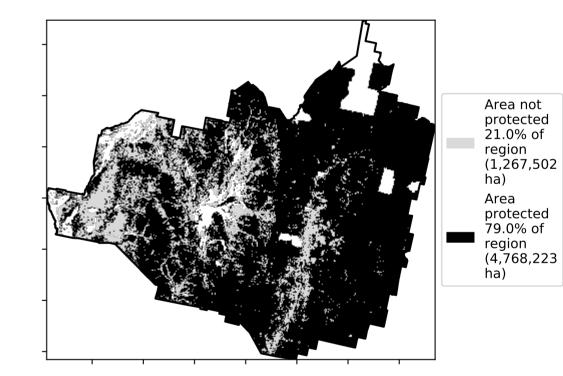
Proportion of each land class in area



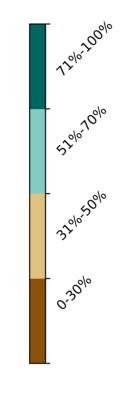
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



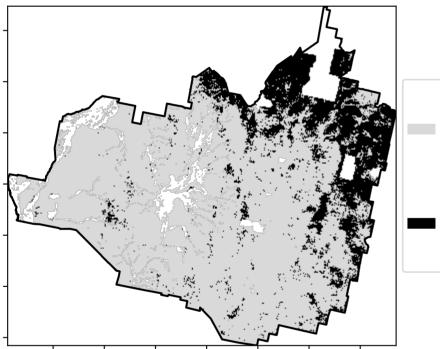
#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



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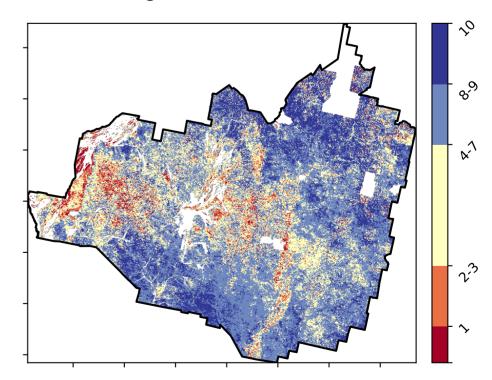


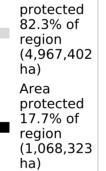
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



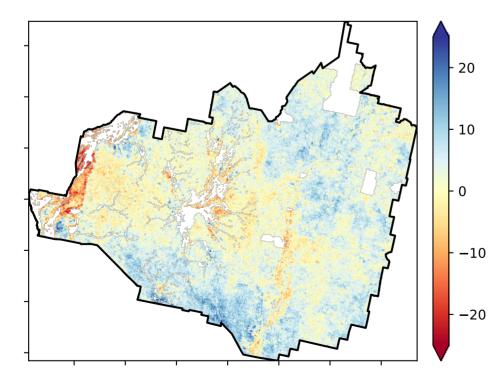
Area not

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

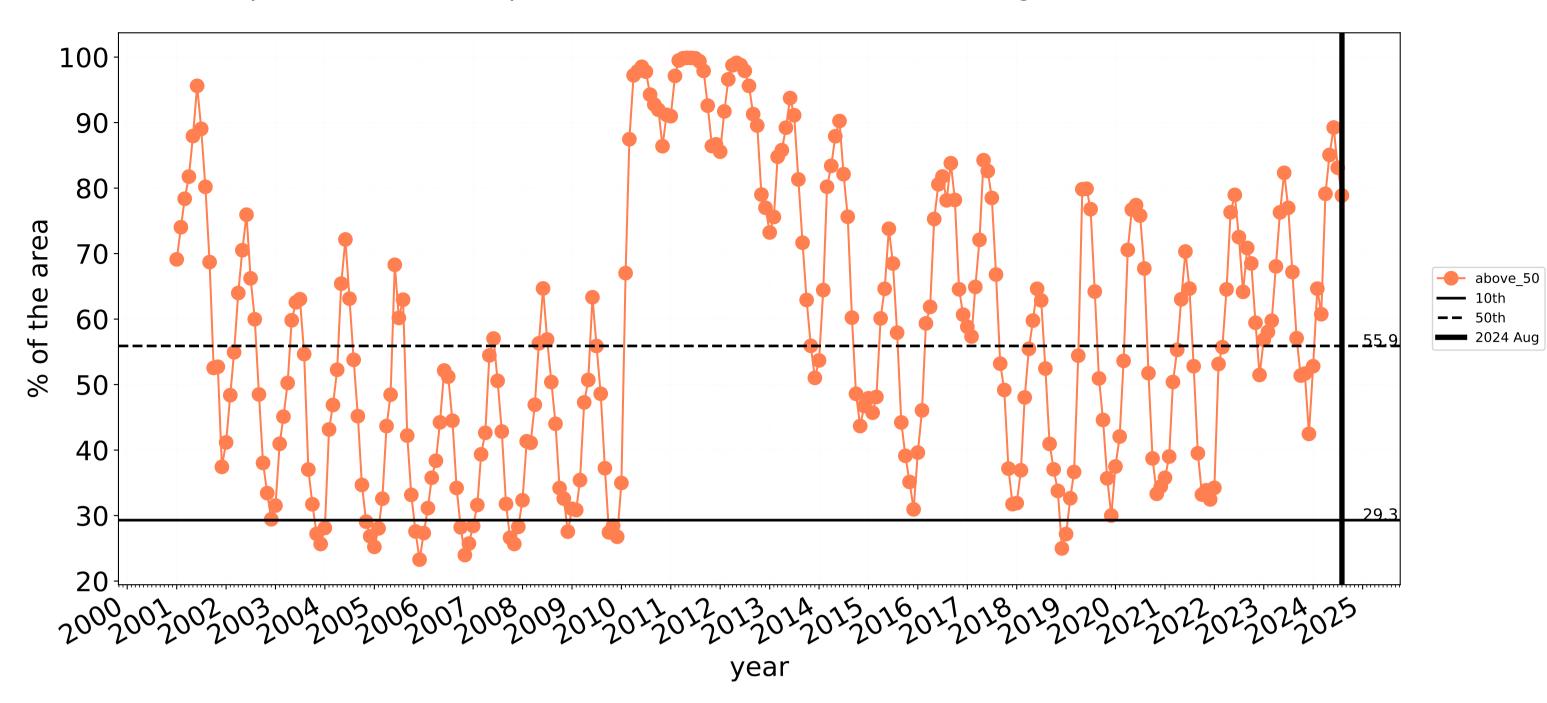


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



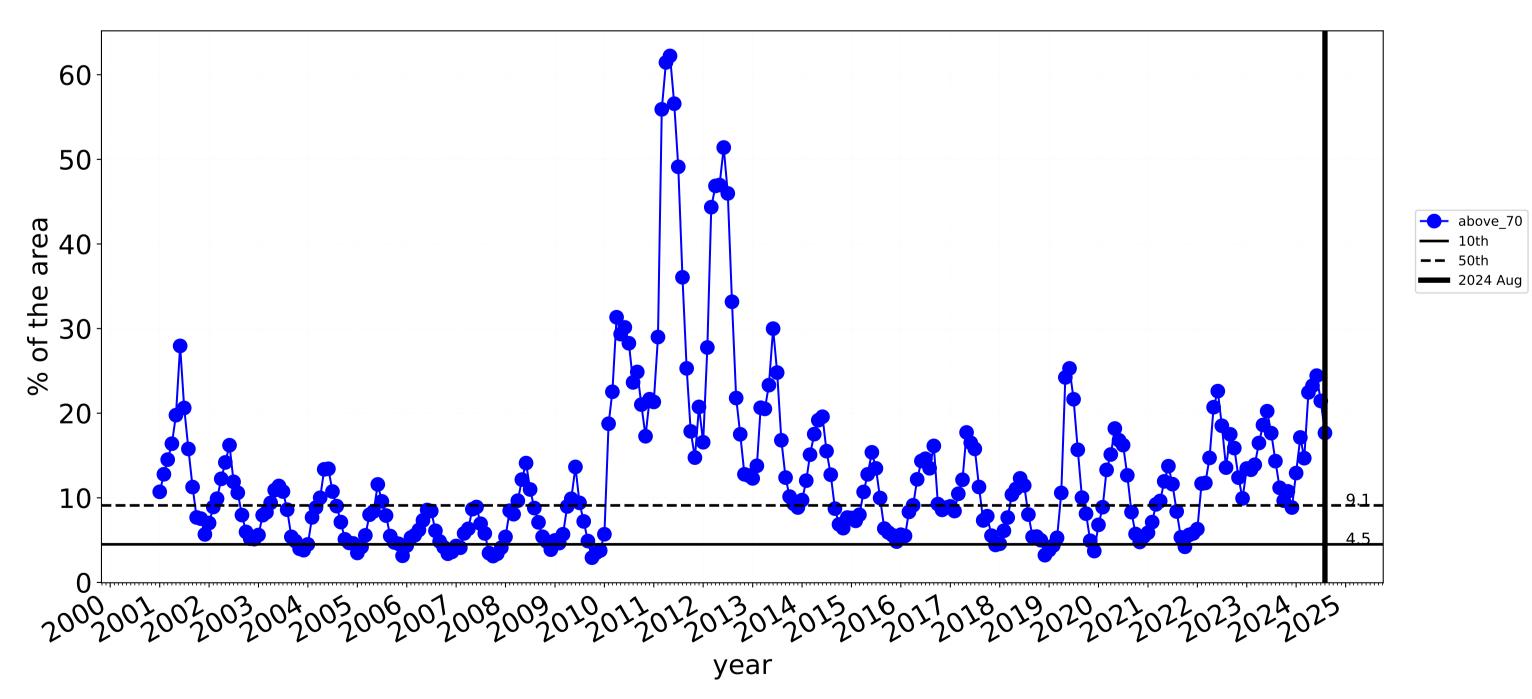
NSW

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



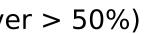
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

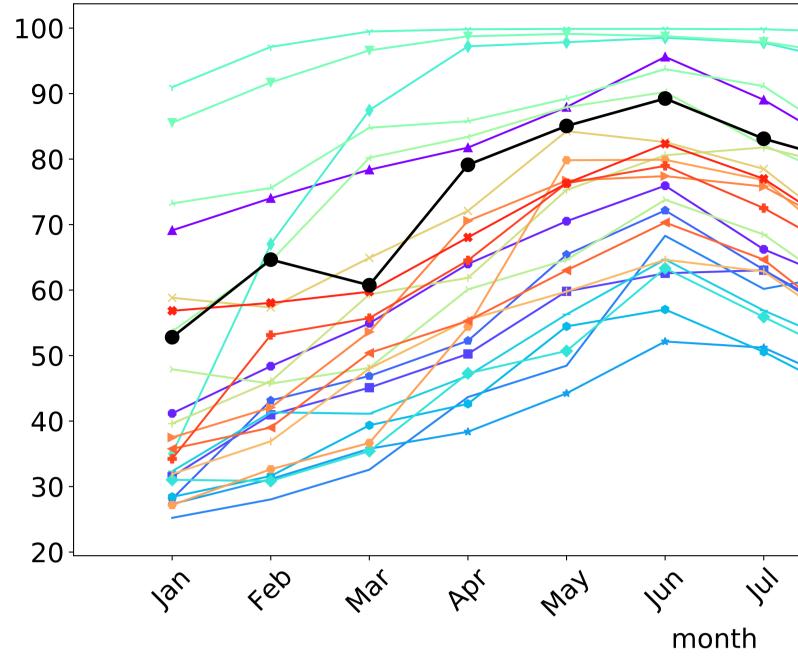


### **Agriculture timeseries**

**——** 10th

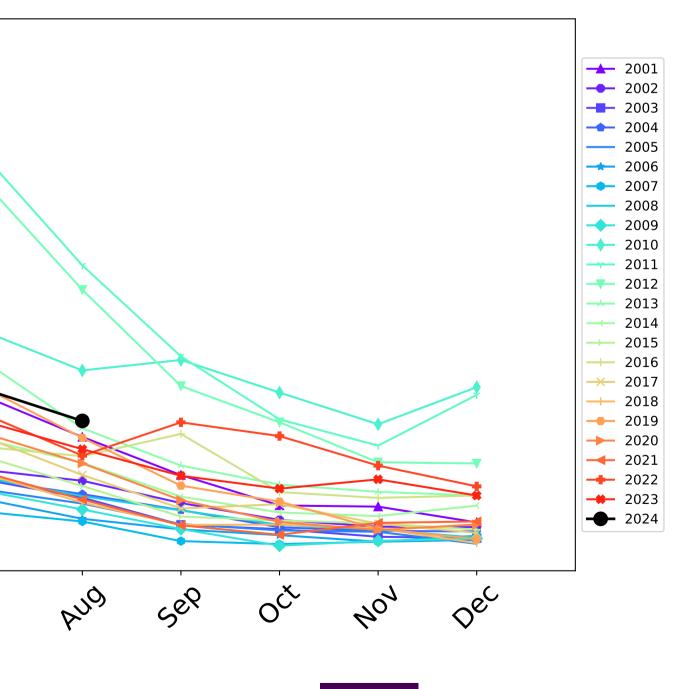


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



60-50 40-30-20-10-0-4eb lar way Jun Mai 1) *b*6, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

**\_\_\_** 2001 --- 2002 **\_\_\_** 2003 **---** 2004 \_\_\_\_\_ 2005 **----** 2006 --- 2007 2008 **---** 2009 **—** 2010 --- 2011 --- 2013 2014 2015 2016 <mark>→</mark> 2017 --- 2018 --- 2019 → 2020 **—** 2021 **---** 2022 **→** 2023**→** 2024 AUG Sel Dec 401 OČ





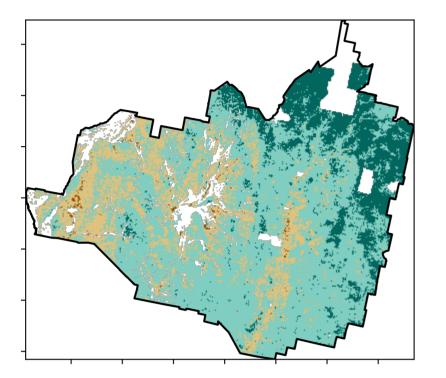


### Grazing

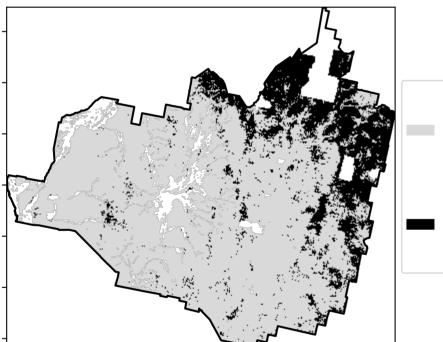
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Land use and forest cover 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



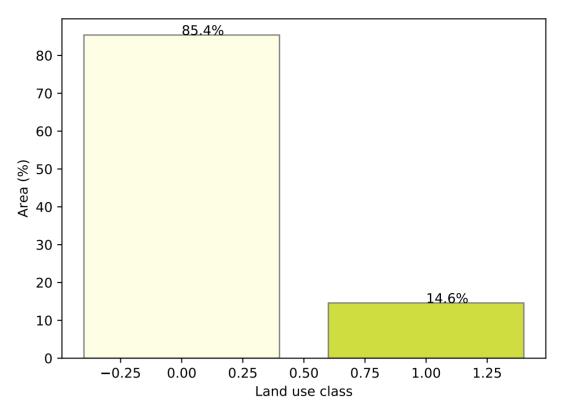
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



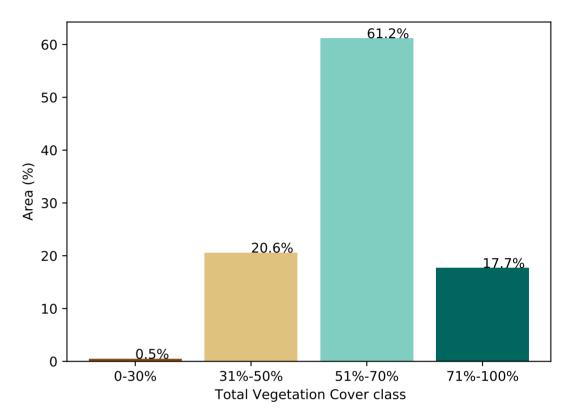
1200-2000 52°10010 32°10,50°10 0.30%

Area not

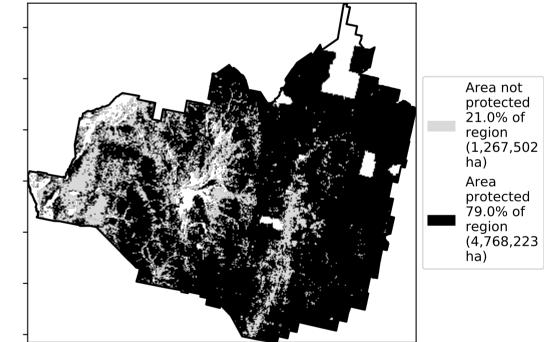




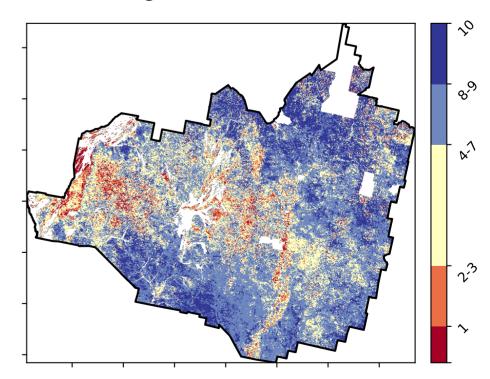
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

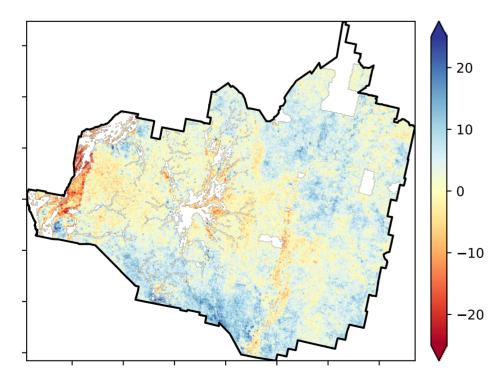


**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

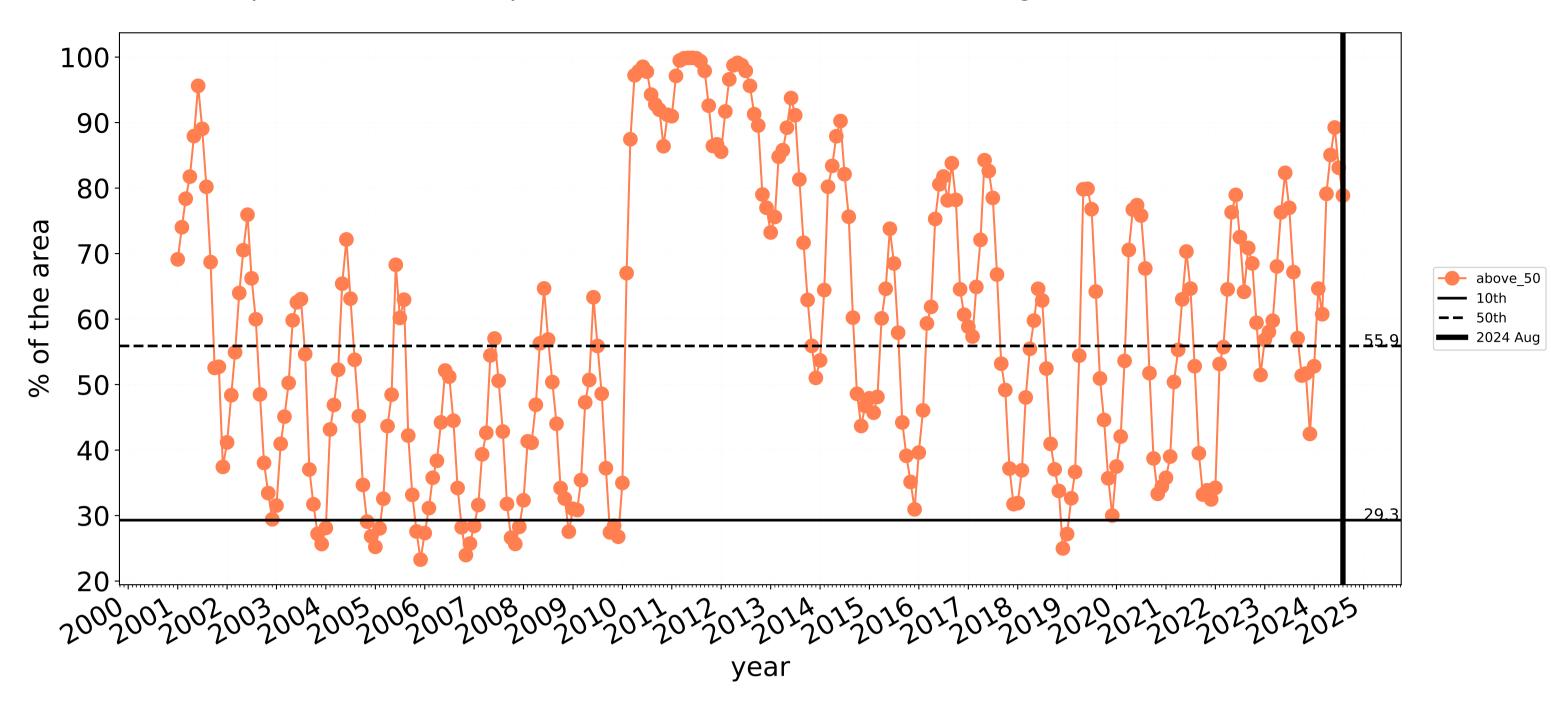


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



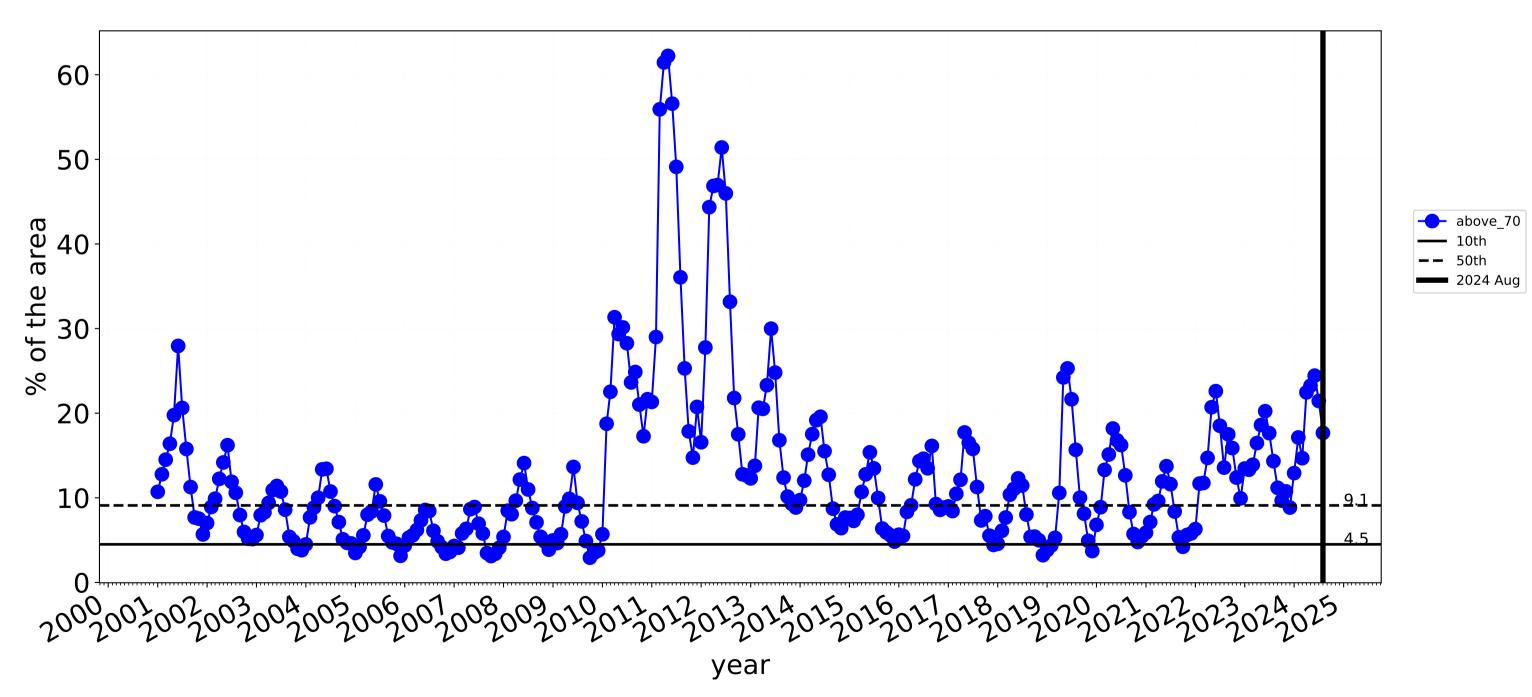
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

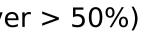
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



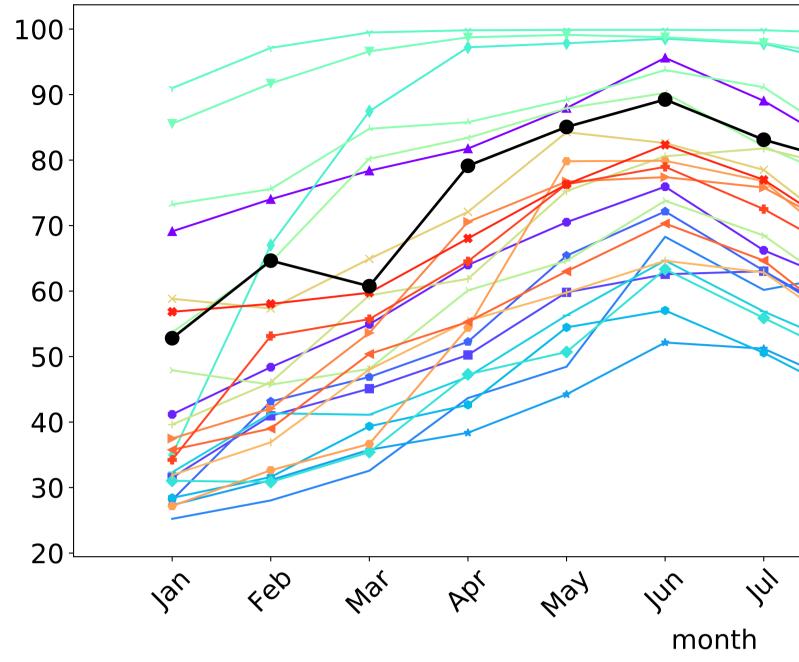
### Grazing timeseries

**——** 10th

**——** 50th

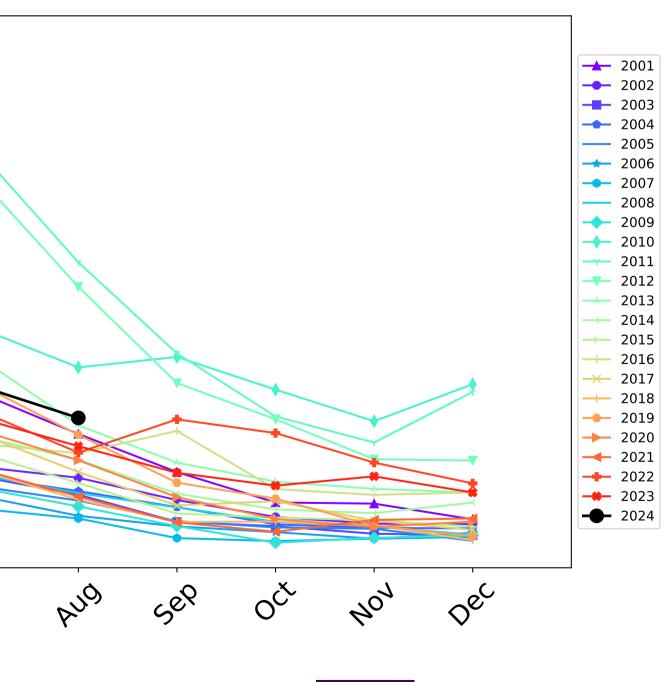


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



60-50 40-30-20-10-0-4eb lar way Jun Mai 1<sup>1</sup>1 *b*6, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

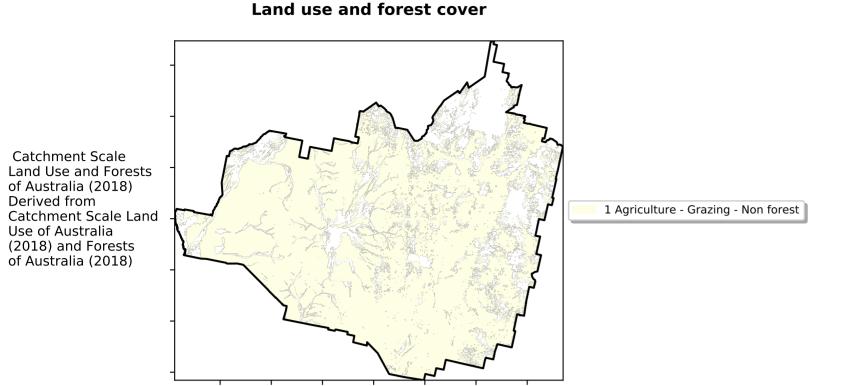
**\_\_\_** 2001 --- 2002 **\_\_\_** 2003 **---** 2004 \_\_\_\_\_ 2005 **→** 2006 --- 2007 2008 **---** 2009 **—** 2010 --- 2011 --- 2013 2014 2015 2016 <mark>→</mark> 2017 --- 2018 --- 2019 → 2020 **—** 2021 **---** 2022 **→** 2023**→** 2024 aug Sel Dec 401 OČ



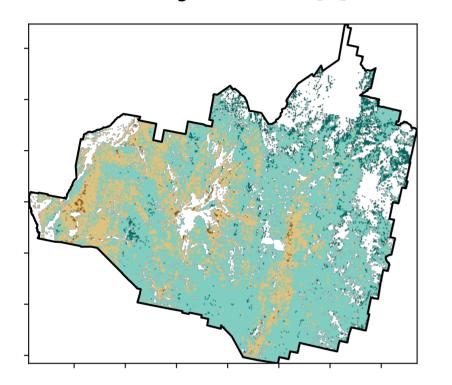




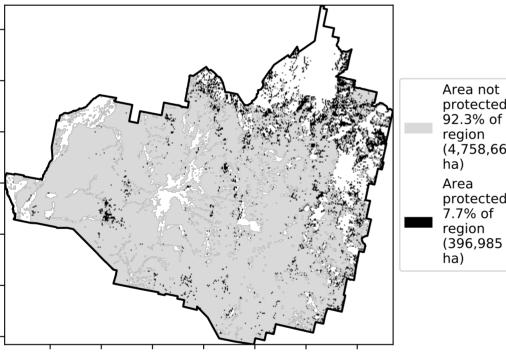
### **Grazing non forest**



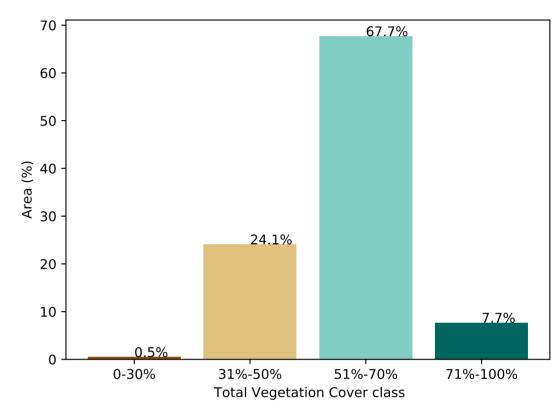
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



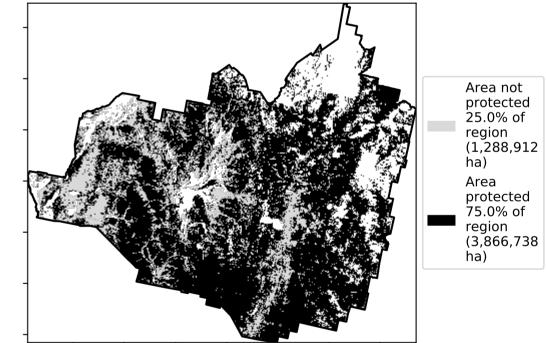
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



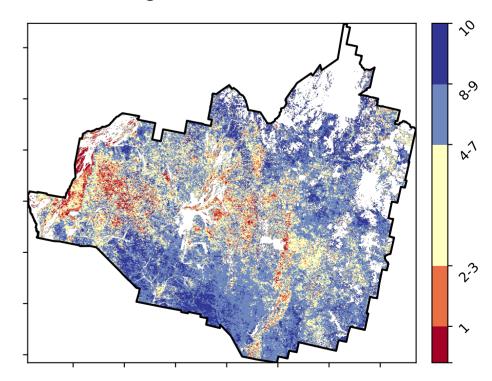
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

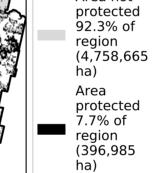


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





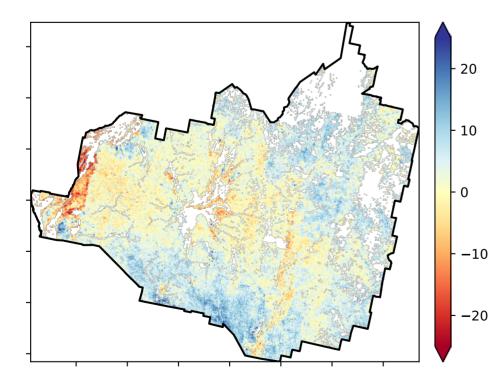
1200-200%

52°1070°10

32°10,50°10

0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

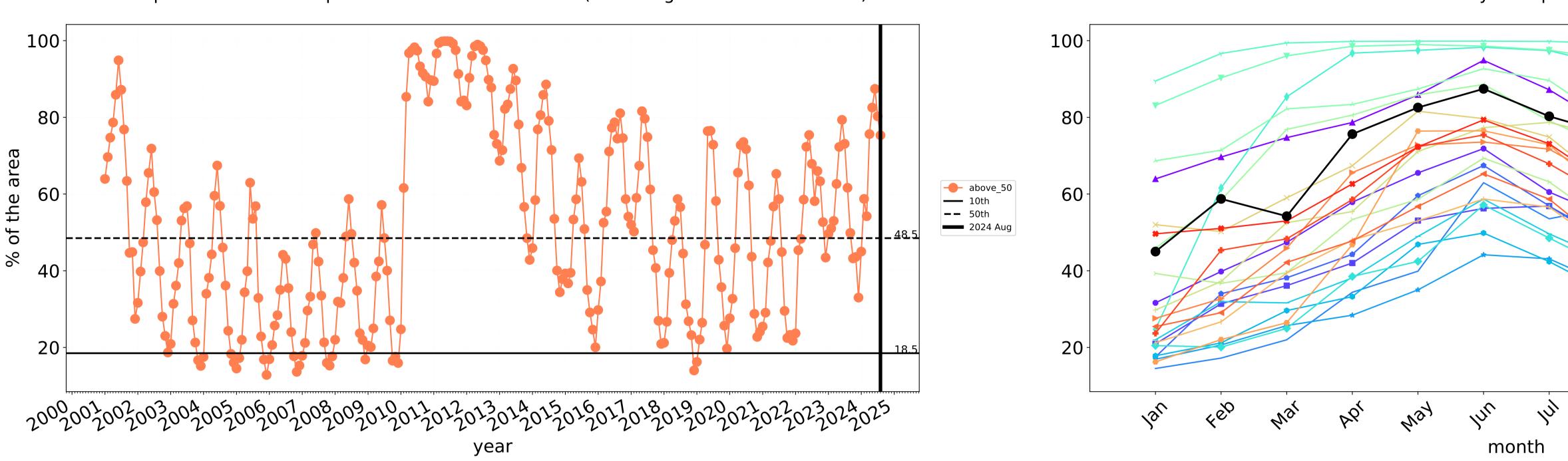


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



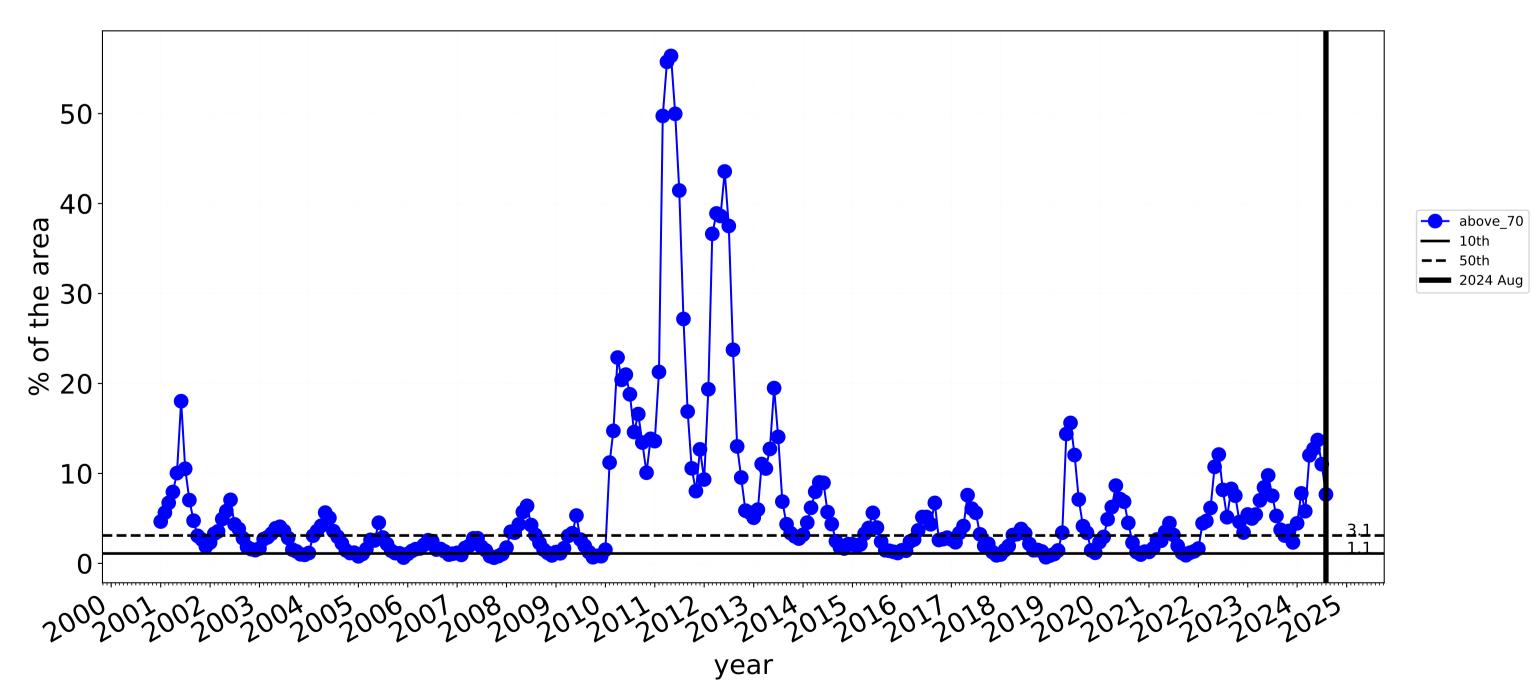
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



### Grazing non forest timeseries

50-

40

30-

20-

10

0 -

Þ6,

4eb

Wal

Jan

may

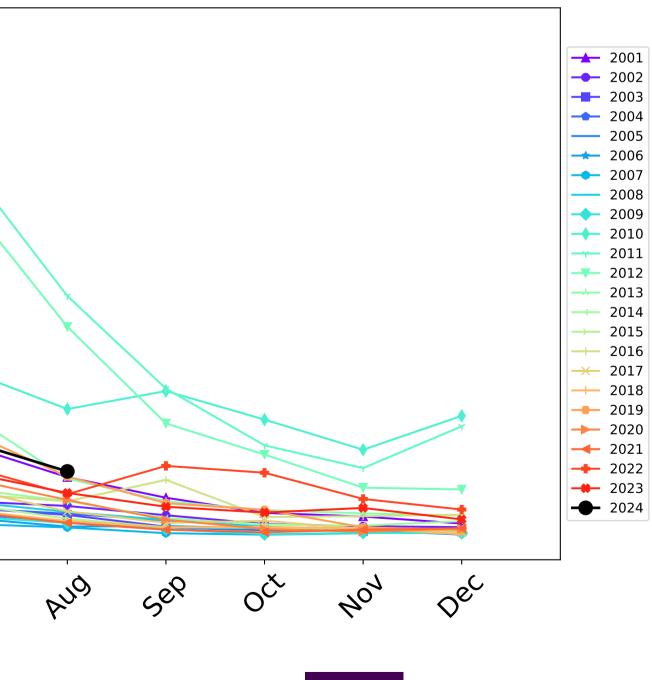
In

1/21

month

**\_\_\_** 2001 --- 2002 **\_\_\_** 2003 **---** 2004 \_\_\_\_\_ 2005 **----** 2006 --- 2007 2008 **---** 2009 **---** 2010 --- 2011 --- 2013 2014 2015 2016 <mark>→</mark> 2017 <mark>→</mark> 2018 --- 2019 → 2020 **—** 2021 **---** 2022 **—** 2023 ---- 2024 ND Dec 401

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)







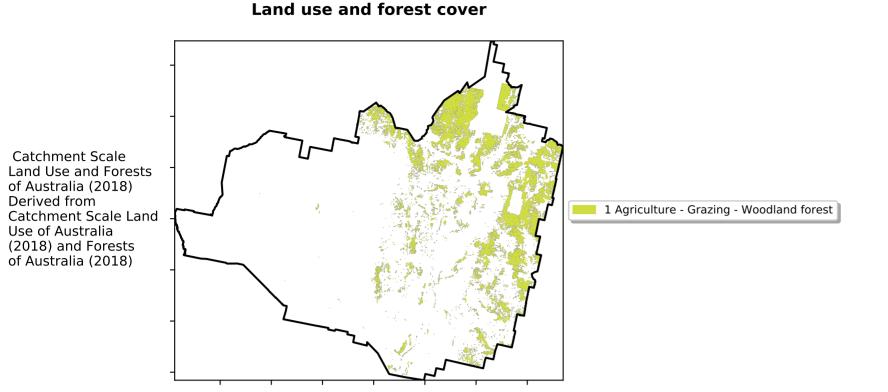
### **Grazing Woodland forest**

120/07/00/0

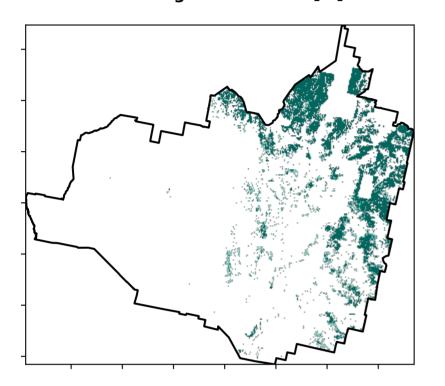
52°1070010

320050010

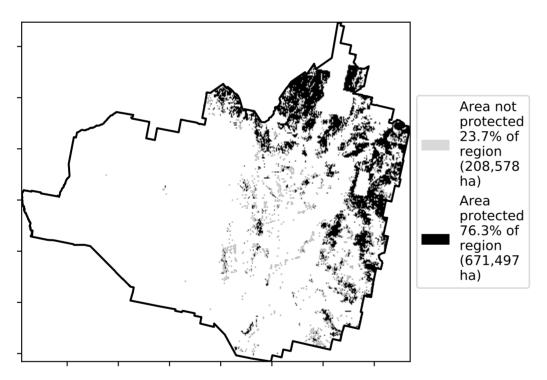
0.30%



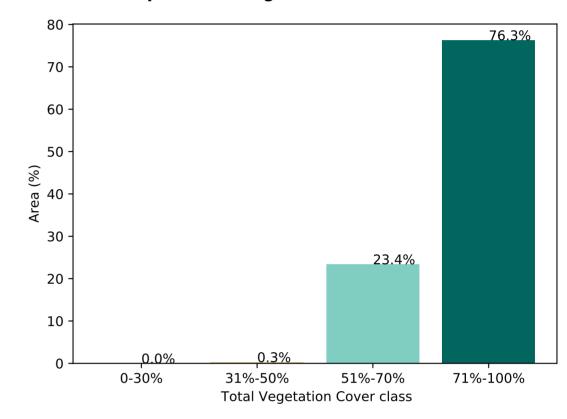
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



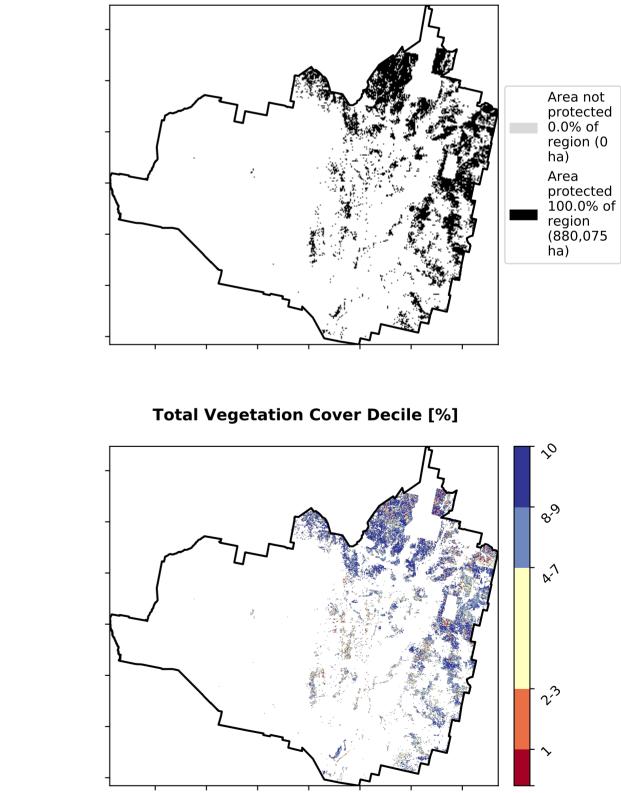
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



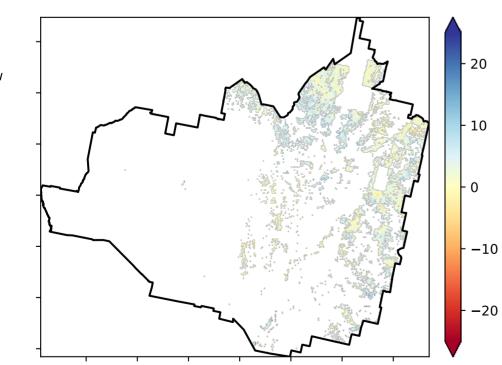
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

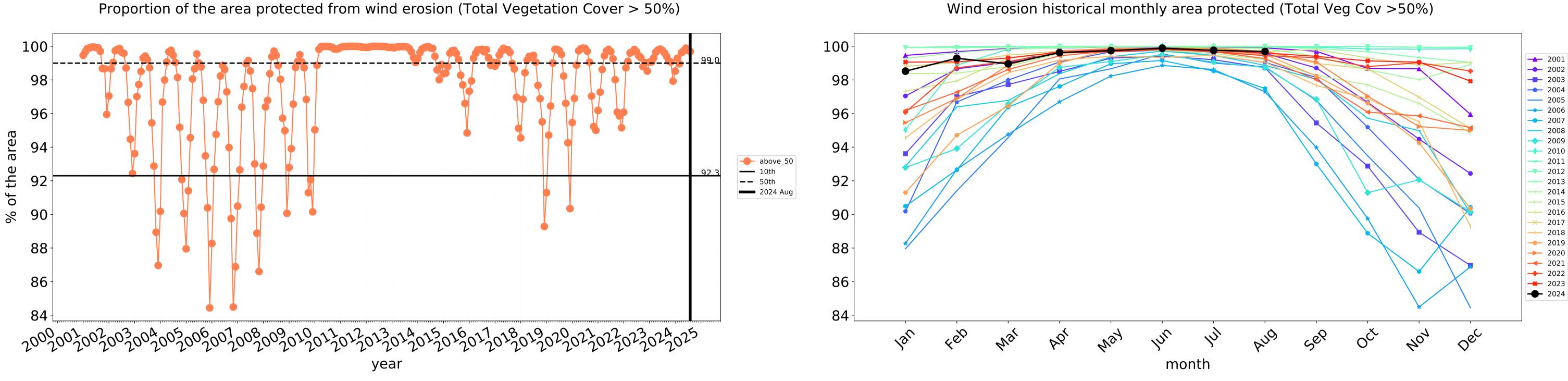


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

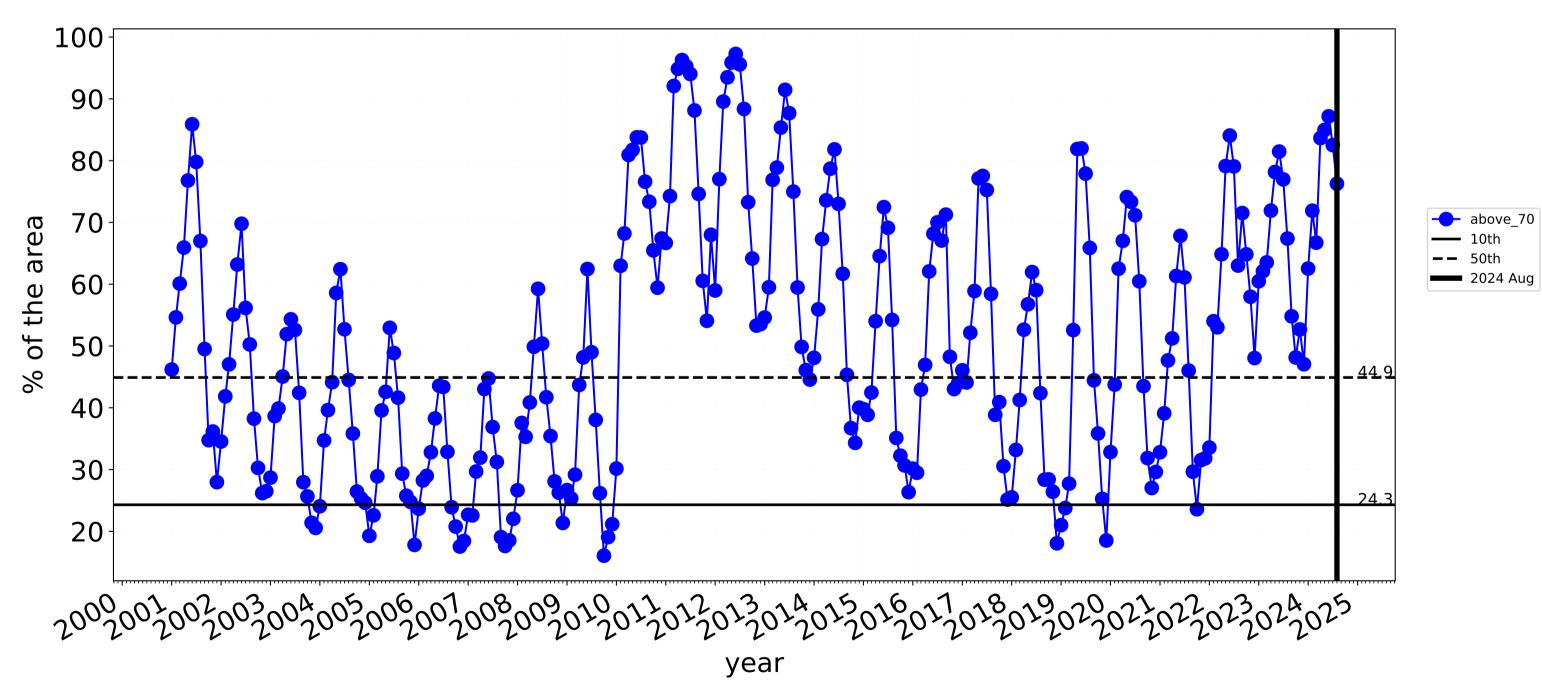




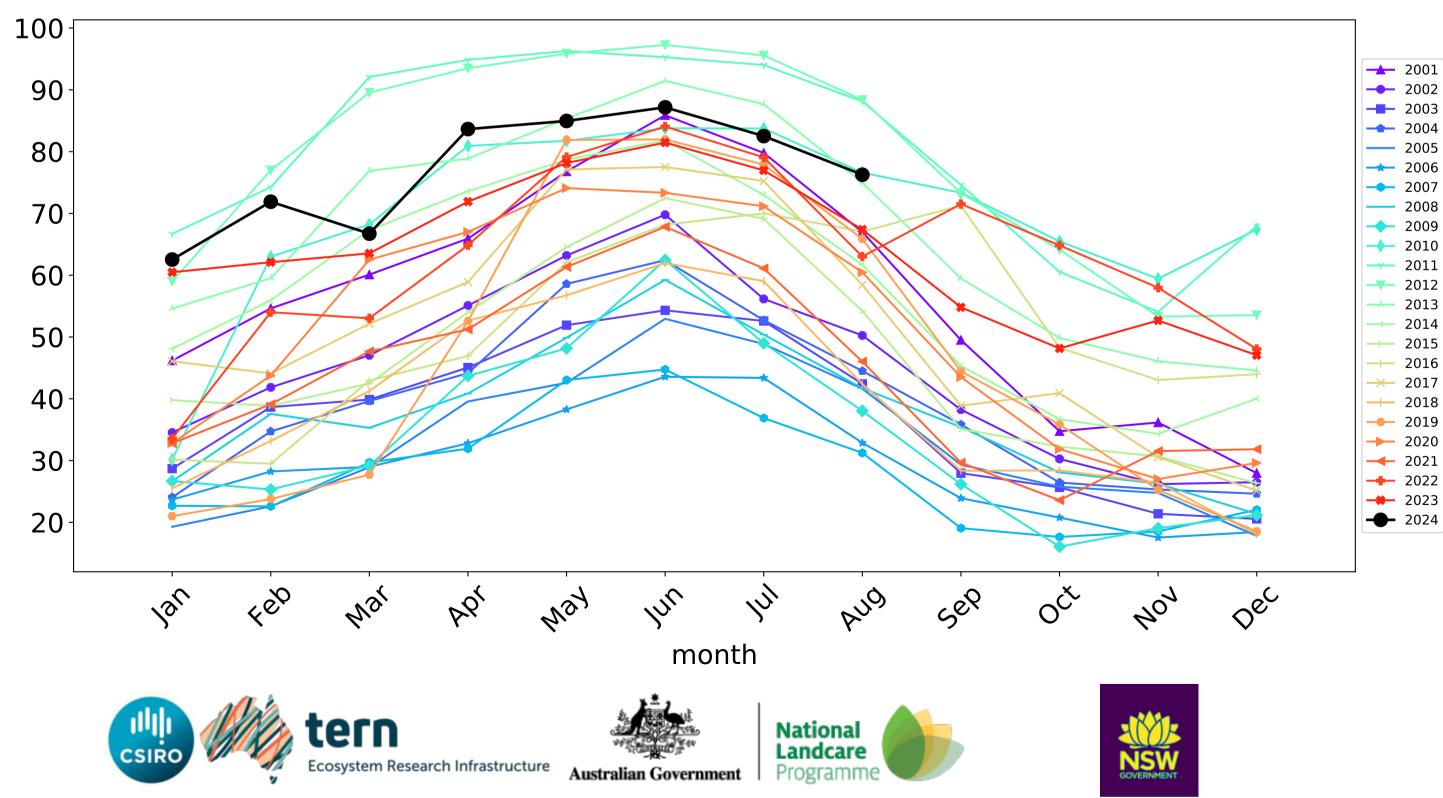
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean That the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







### Grazing Woodland forest timeseries



# Quilpie\_(S) (6,740,750 ha and no data 518 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	6,740,750	99.5% 6,704,475	78.0% 5,260,650	19.5% 1,313,150	5.1% 346,350	0.0% 2,250	0.0% 25
Conservation and natural environments	253,700	100.0% 253,575	96.7% 245,225	87.0% 220,700	59.6% 151,275	0.4% 950	0.0% 25
Conservation and natural environments non forest	78,775	99.8% 78,650	89.3% 70,375	59.9% 47,225	27.3% 21,525	0.2% 150	0.0%
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	174,925	100.0% 174,925	100.0% 174,850	99.2% 173,475	74.2% 129,750	0.5% 800	0.0% 25
Agriculture	6,035,725	99.5% 6,004,625	78.9% 4,760,425	17.7% 1,066,350	3.1% 189,225	0.0% 1,250	0.0% 0
Grazing	6,035,725	99.5% 6,004,625	78.9% 4,760,425	17.7% 1,066,350	3.1% 189,225	0.0% 1,250	0.0% 0
Grazing non forest	5,155,650	99.4% 5,124,650	75.3% 3,883,075	7.7% 395,200	0.7% 33,900	0.0% 125	0.0% 0
Grazing Woodland forest	880,075	100.0% 879,975	99.7% 877,350	76.3% 671,150	17.6% 155,325	0.1% 1,125	0.0% 0

