## Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Murweh\_(S) QLD

# Date: July 2023

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

• Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.

• Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:

• Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.

• Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

**Erosion protection** 

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

### Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

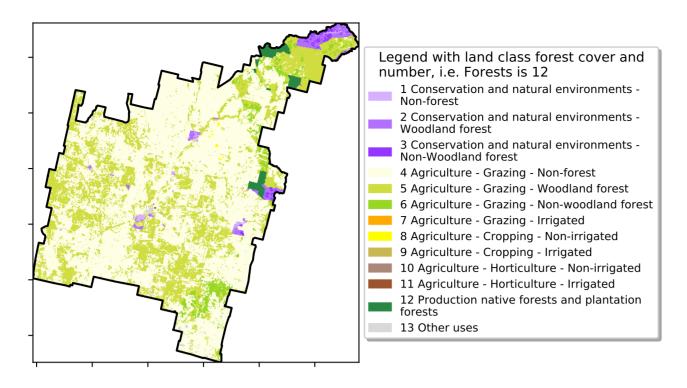
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



## **Vegetation Cover Jul 2023**

#### Land use and forest cover

#### Proportion of each land class in area



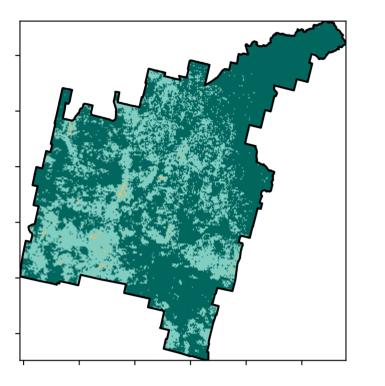
12% 200%

52°10'10°10

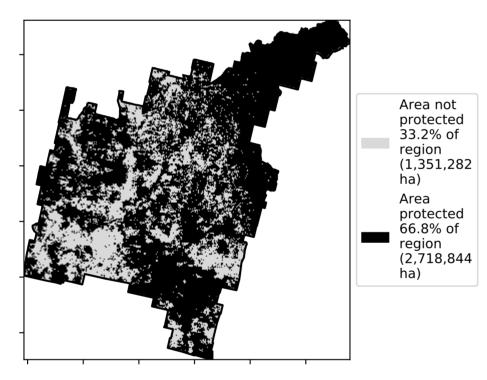
32010-50010

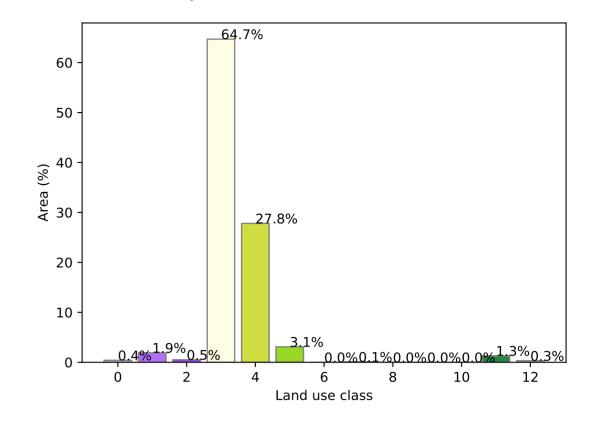
0.30%

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

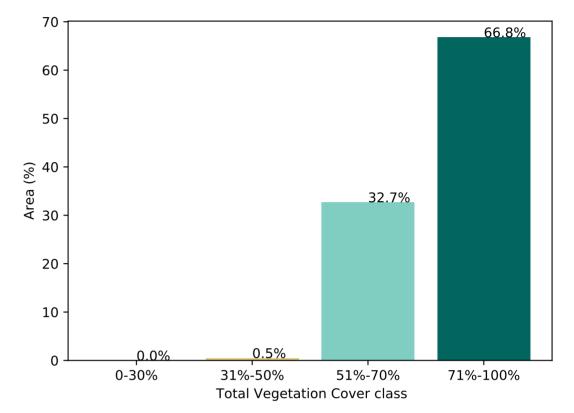


### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

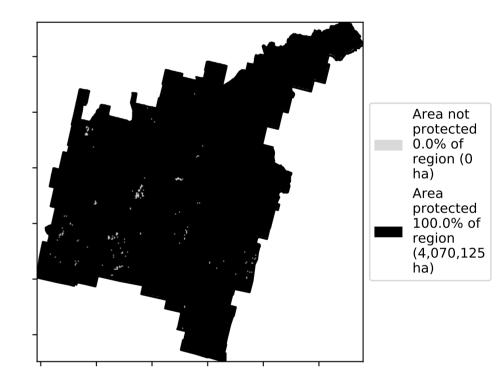




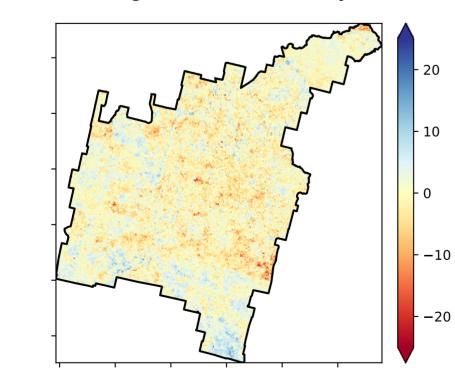
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



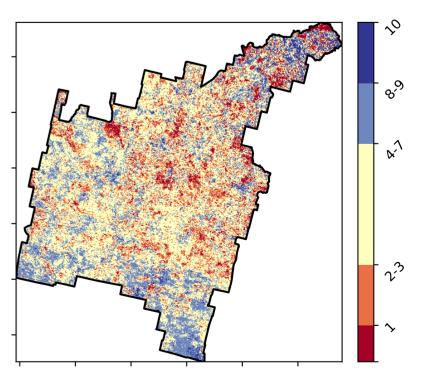
#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

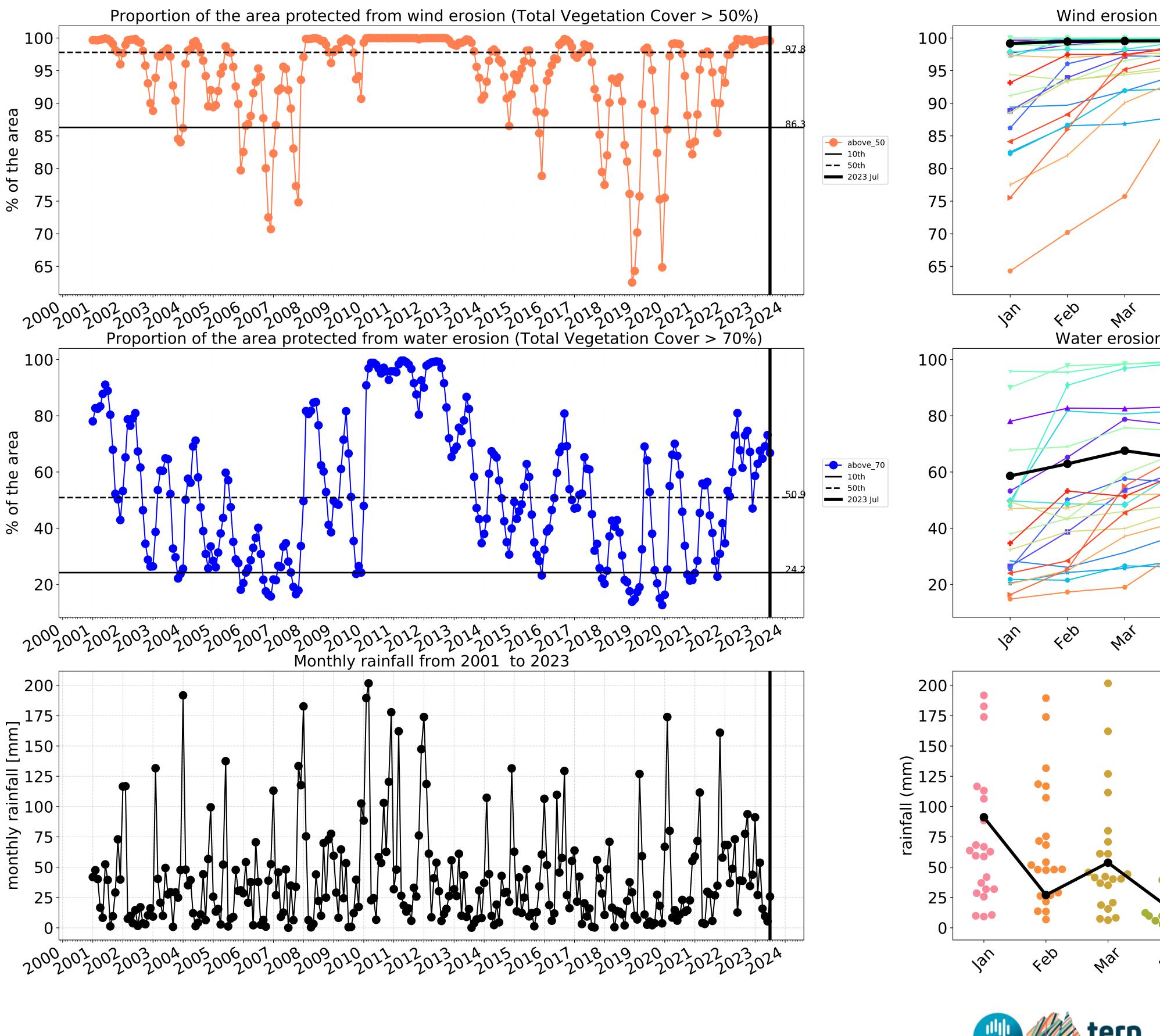
of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Use of Australia

Land Use and Forests

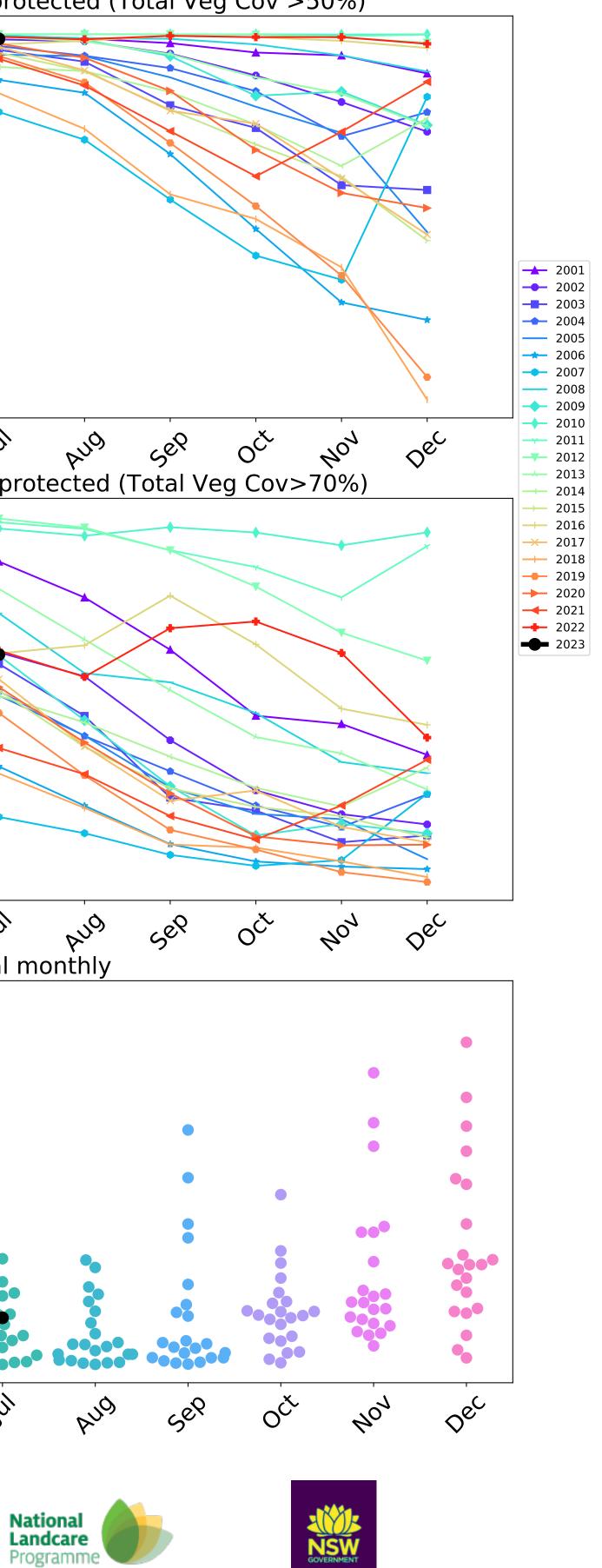
Catchment Scale Land



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

JUJ 1/2/ 291 Nat Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%) 26, Way Rainfall: historical monthly way hill hy Þ.6,

Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government



### **Conservation and natural environments**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

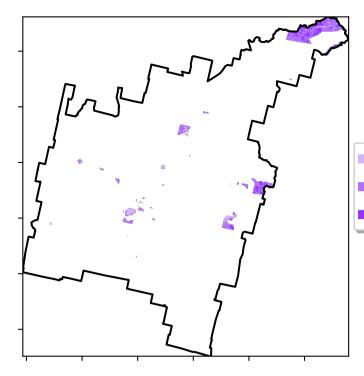
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that pixel. The mean

from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

the mean. That



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

#### Land use and forest cover

1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest 3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest 

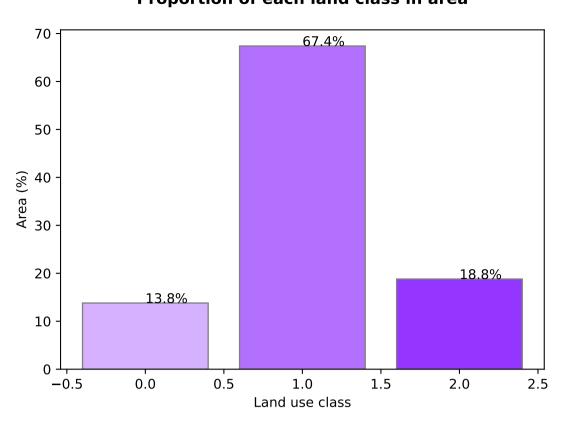
12%-200'

· 52°10'10°1

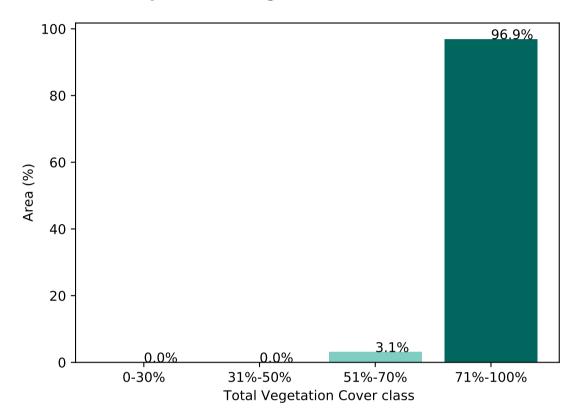
320/0-

0.30%

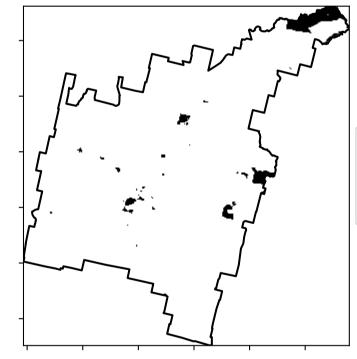
### Proportion of each land class in area

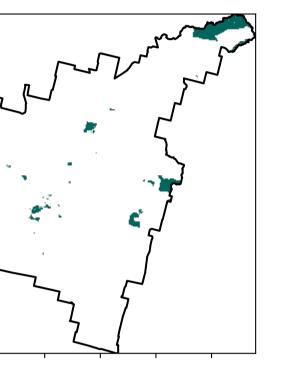


#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

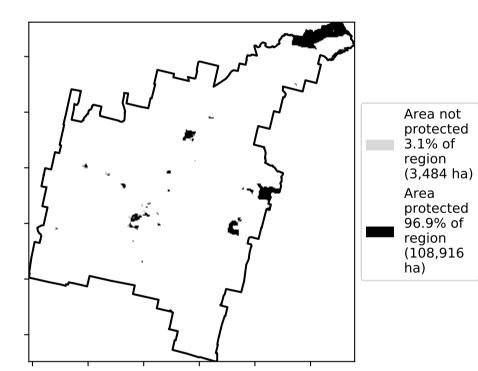


### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

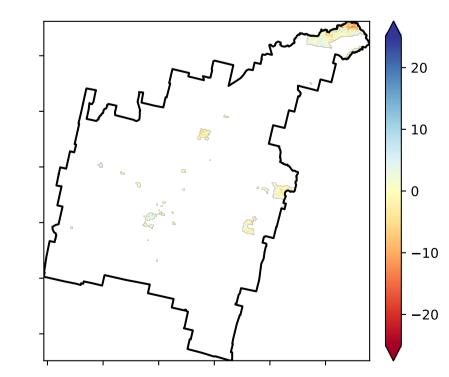




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



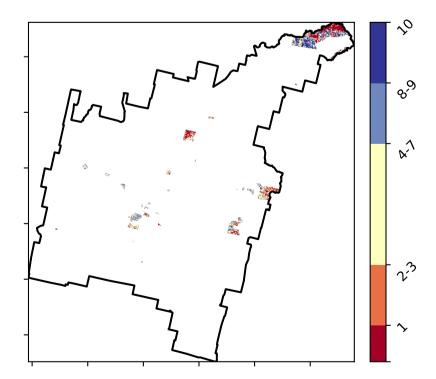
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



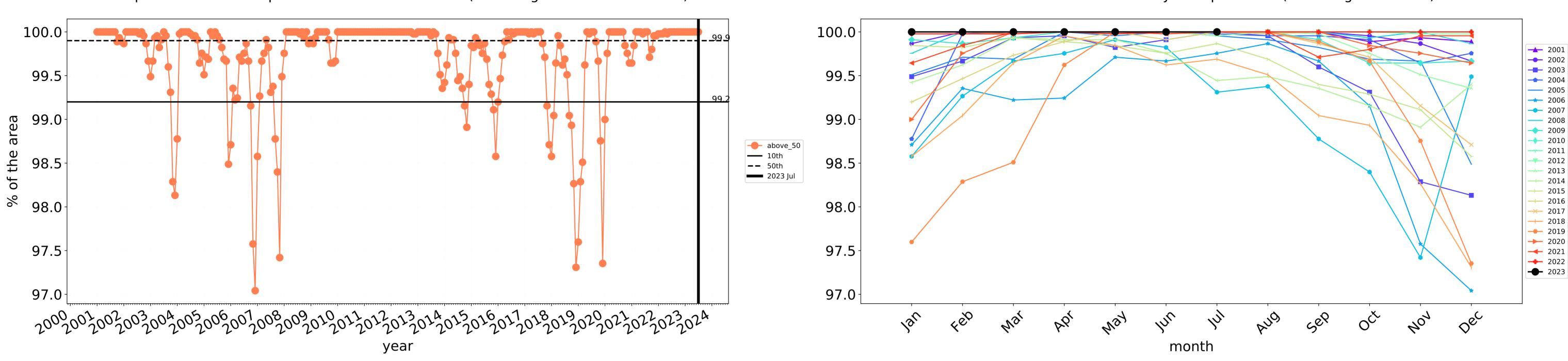
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Area protected 100.0% of region (112,400 ha)

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

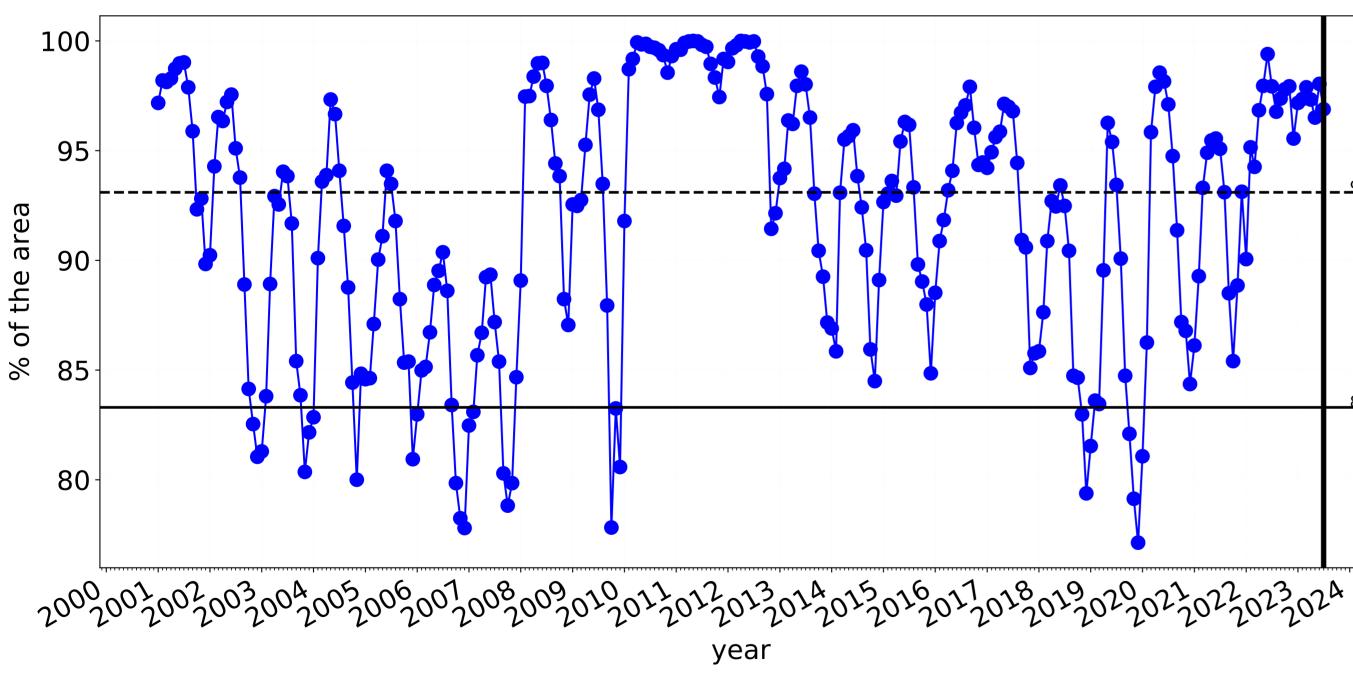






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

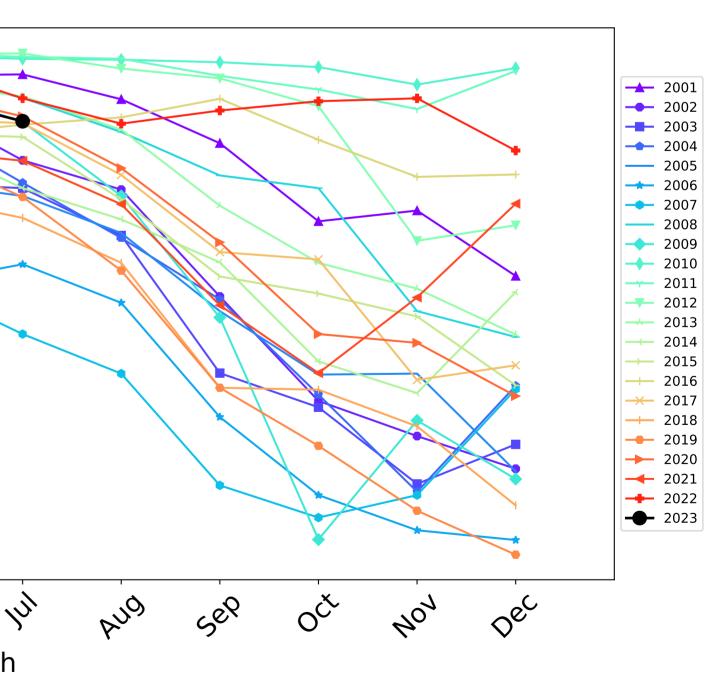


100 95 93. --- above\_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th 90 ------ 2023 Jul 85 80 Jan 4eb In May Mai PQ month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

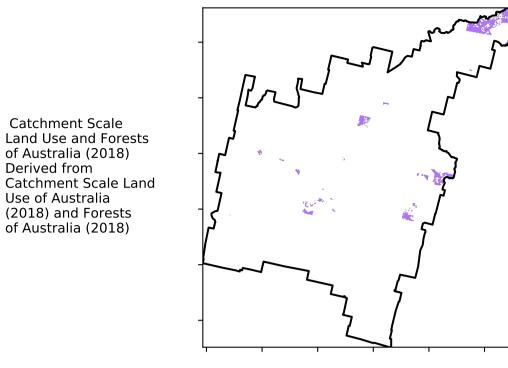






### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover



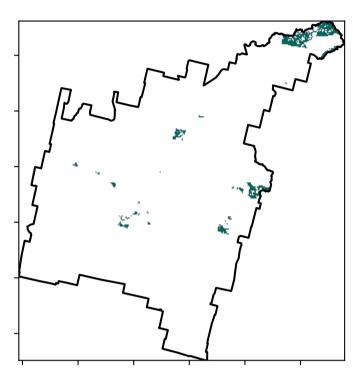
Catchment Scale

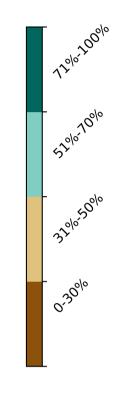
Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

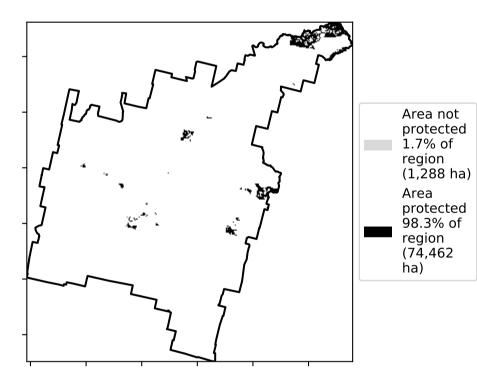
1 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

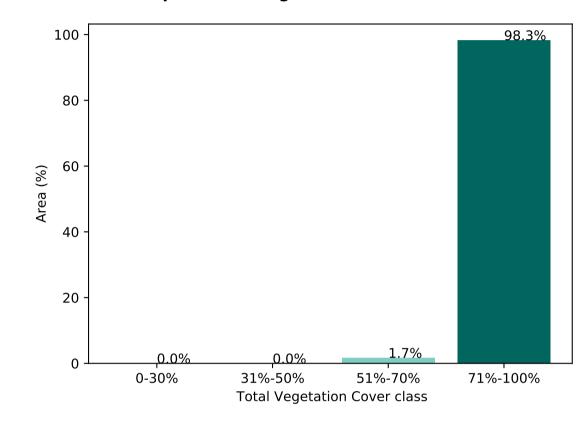




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



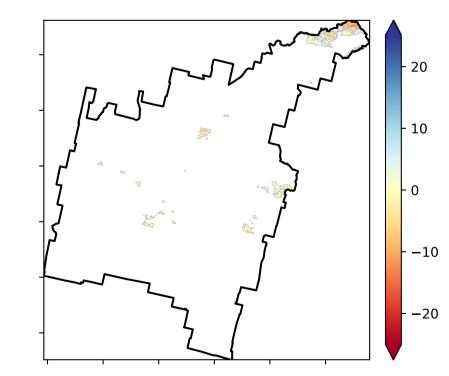
Area

ha)

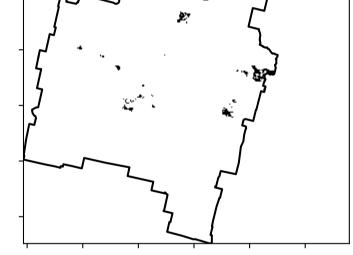
protected 100.0% of

region (75,750

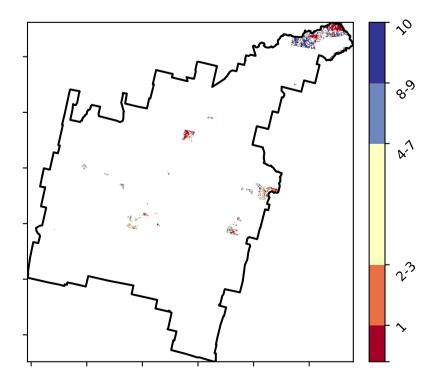
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



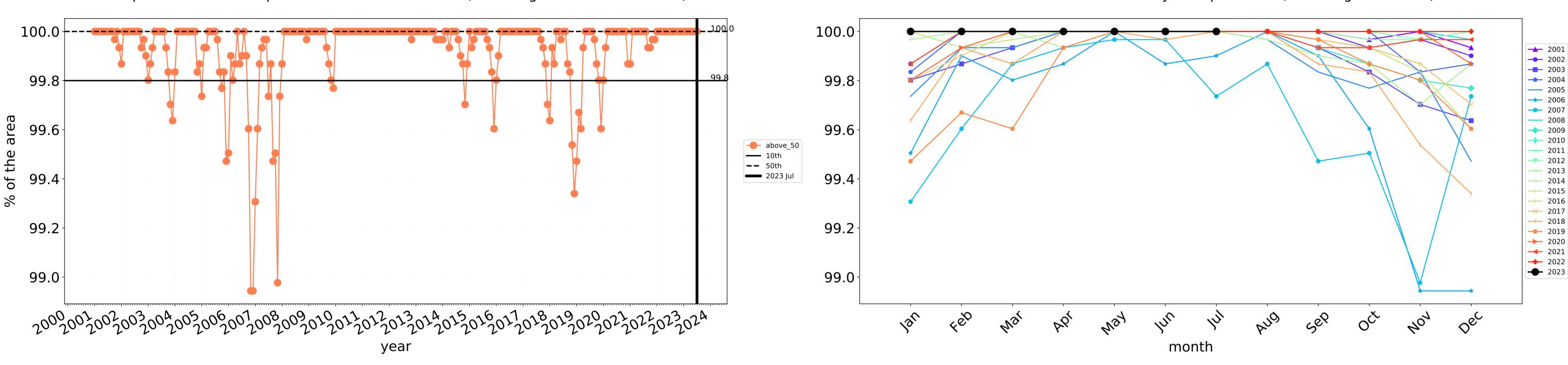






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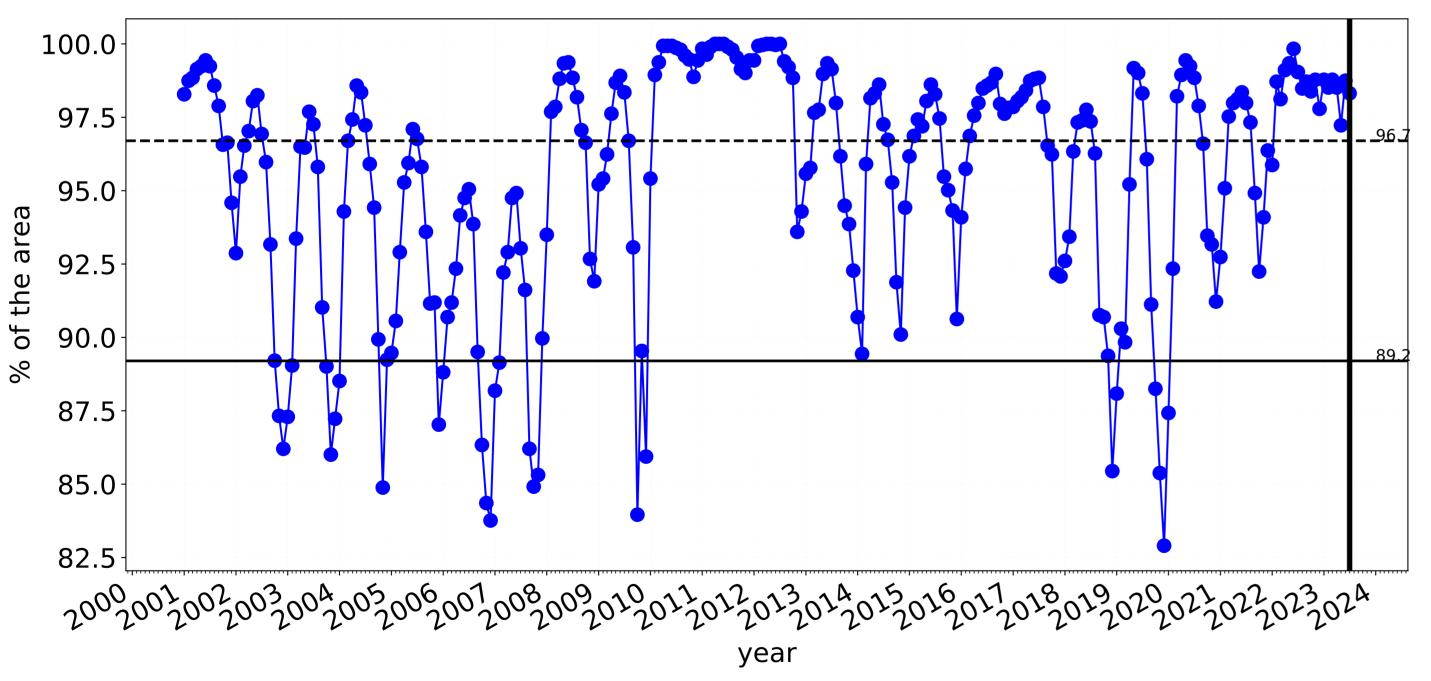


**—** 10th

**——** 50th

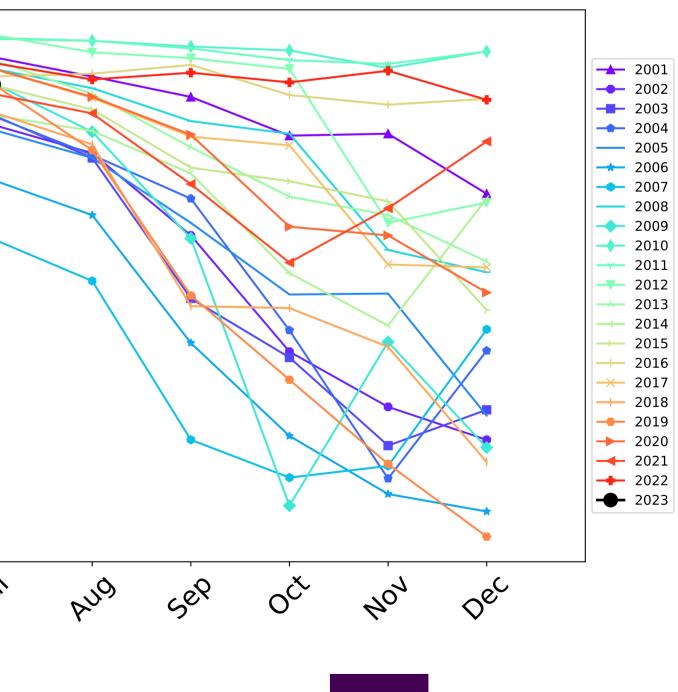
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%) 100.0 97.5 95.0 ---- above\_70 92.5 90.0 87.5 85.0-82.5 lar 4er OČ Inu AUG Ser May 1<sup>1</sup>1 Mai Þb, month tern National Landcare Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Programme Australian Government

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

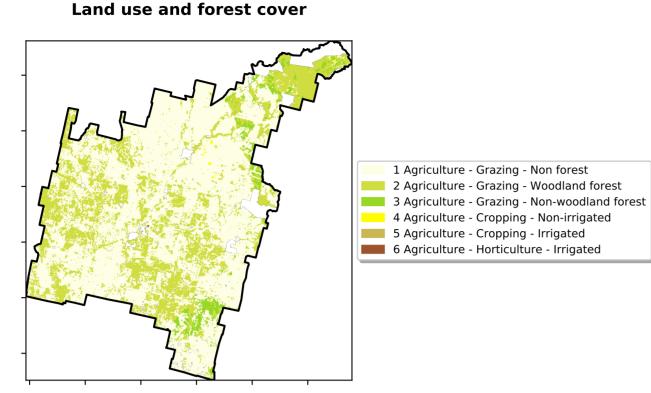




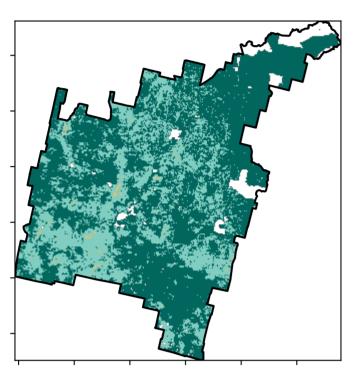


### Agriculture

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

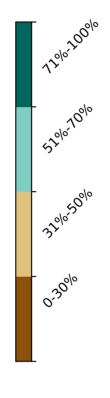


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

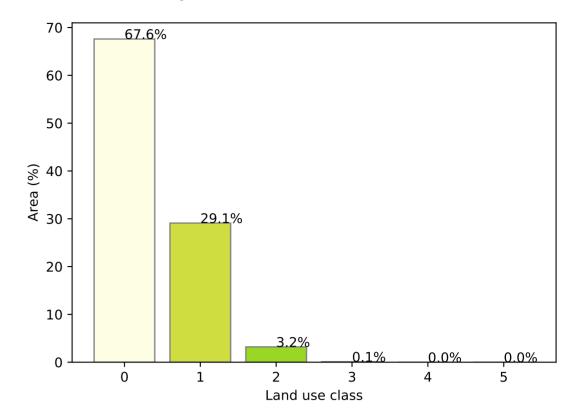


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



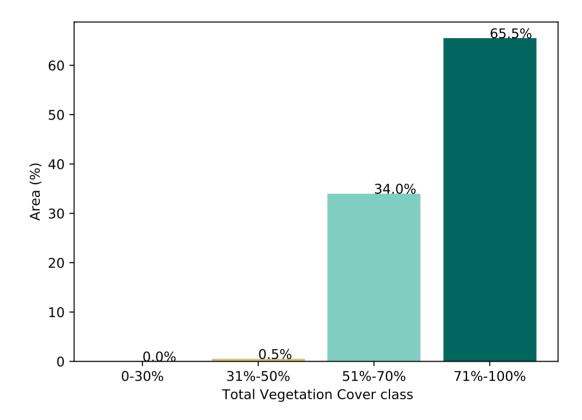




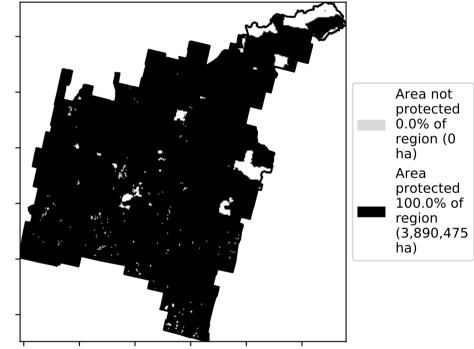


#### Proportion of each land class in area

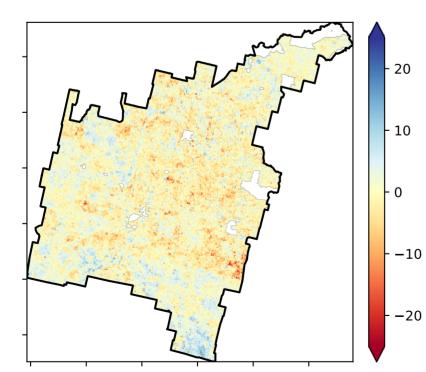
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

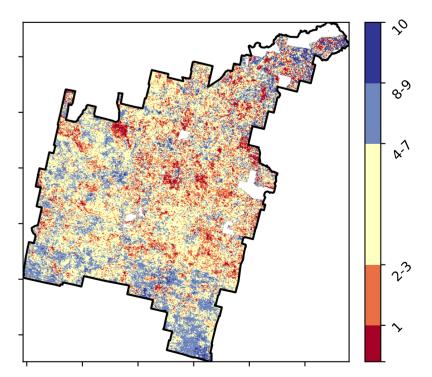


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



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**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



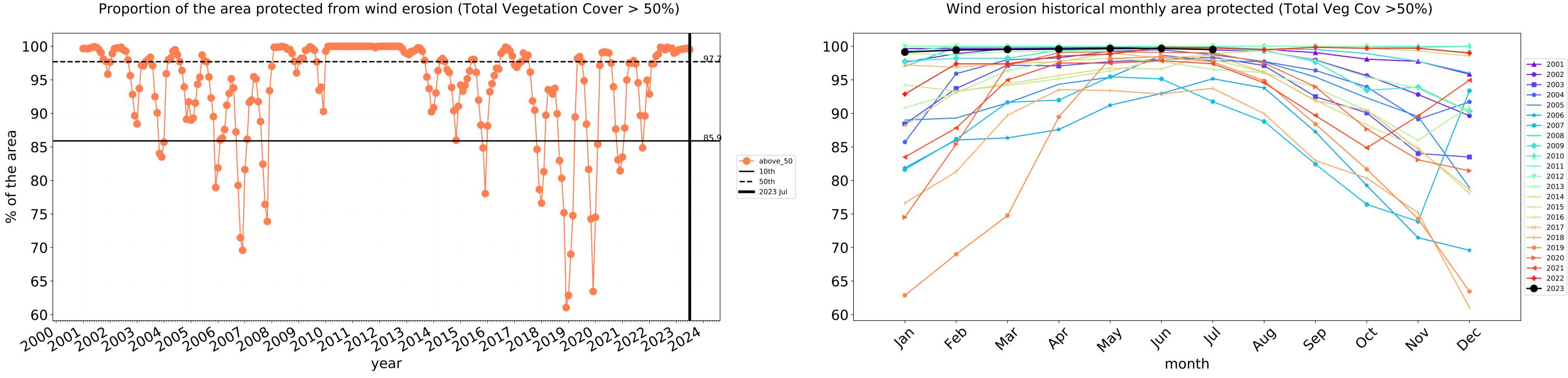




Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

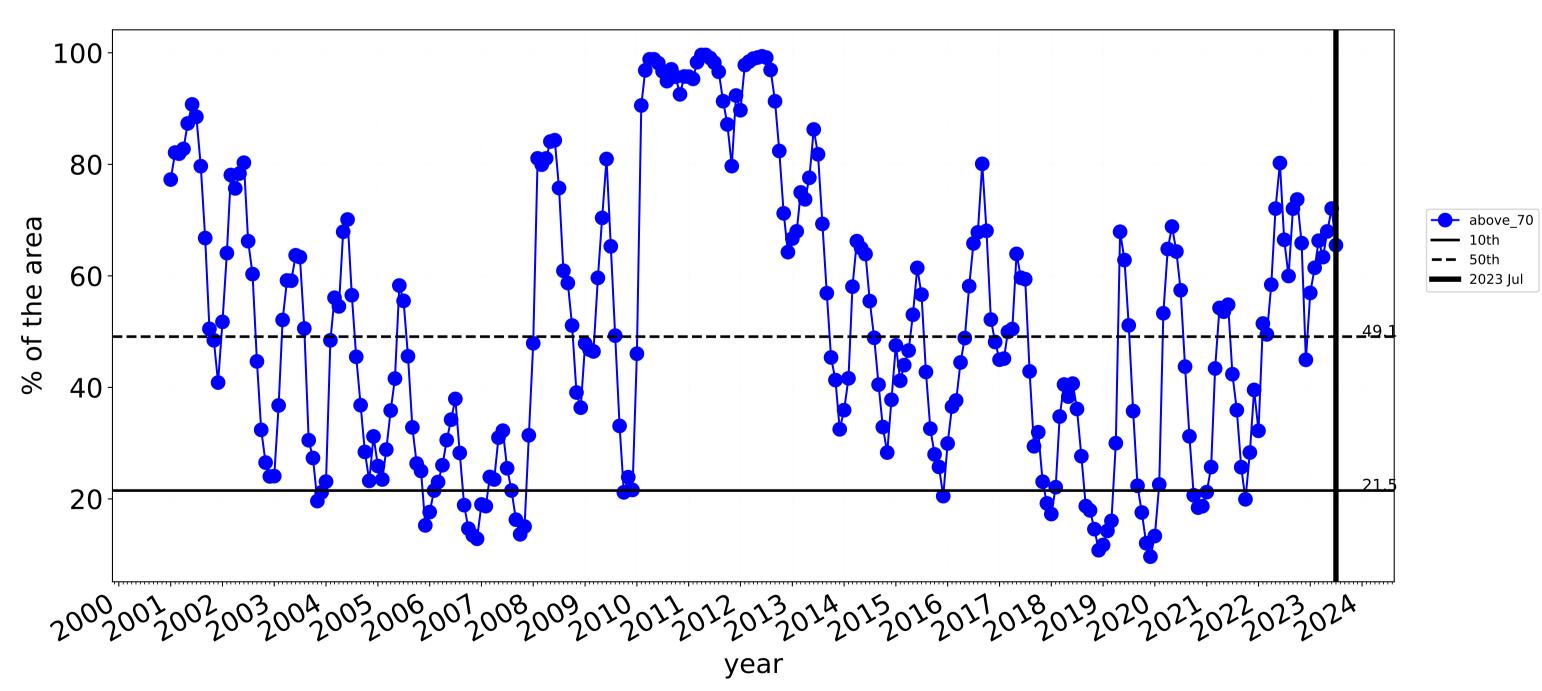


8



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

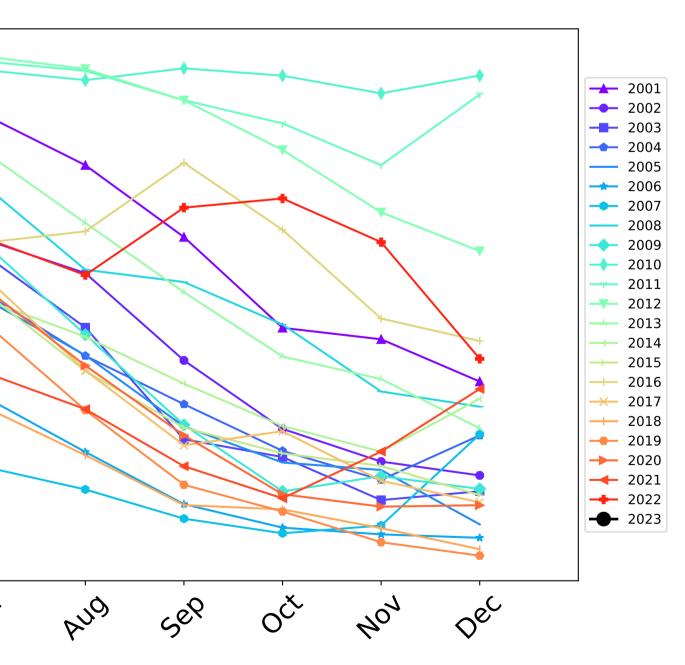
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



### **Agriculture timeseries**

100-80-60-40 20 4eb way In Sal PQ1 1/2/ Mai month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

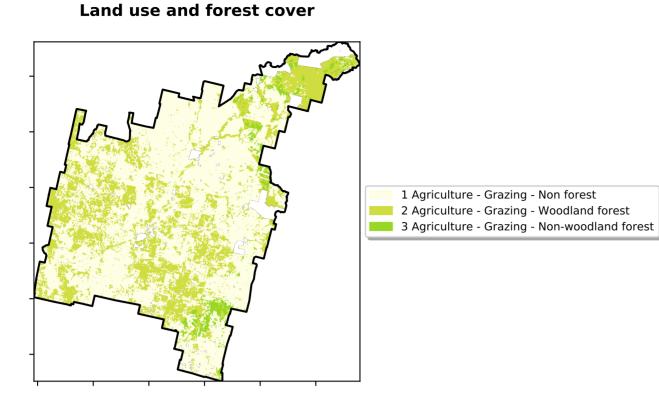




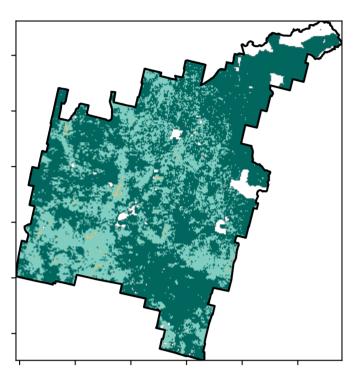


### Grazing

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

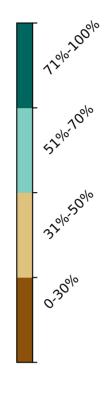


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

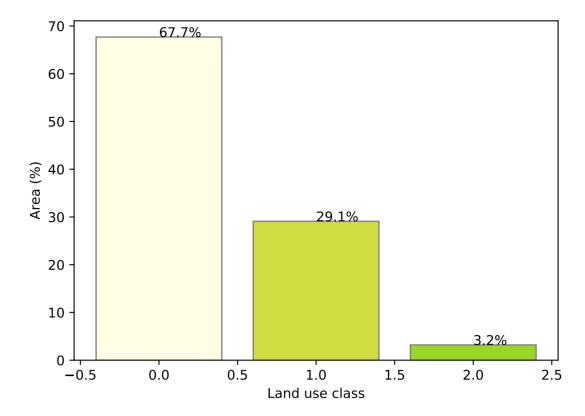


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



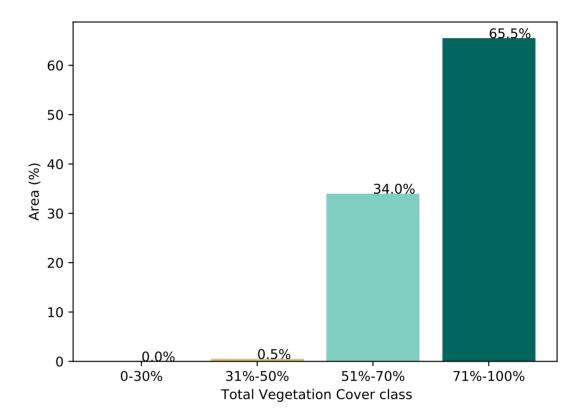




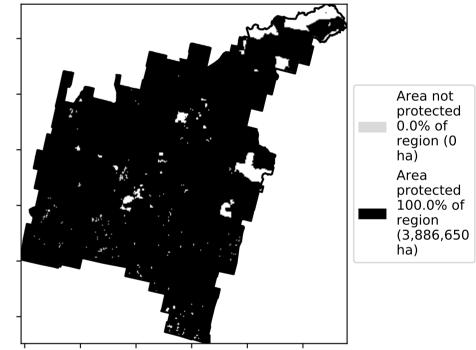


#### Proportion of each land class in area

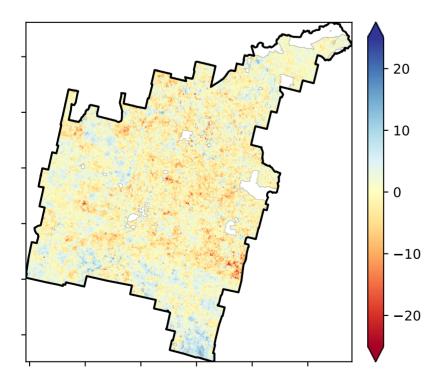
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

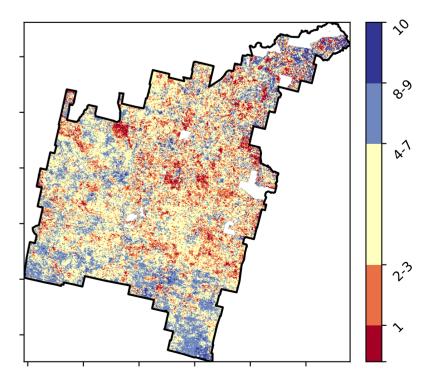


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

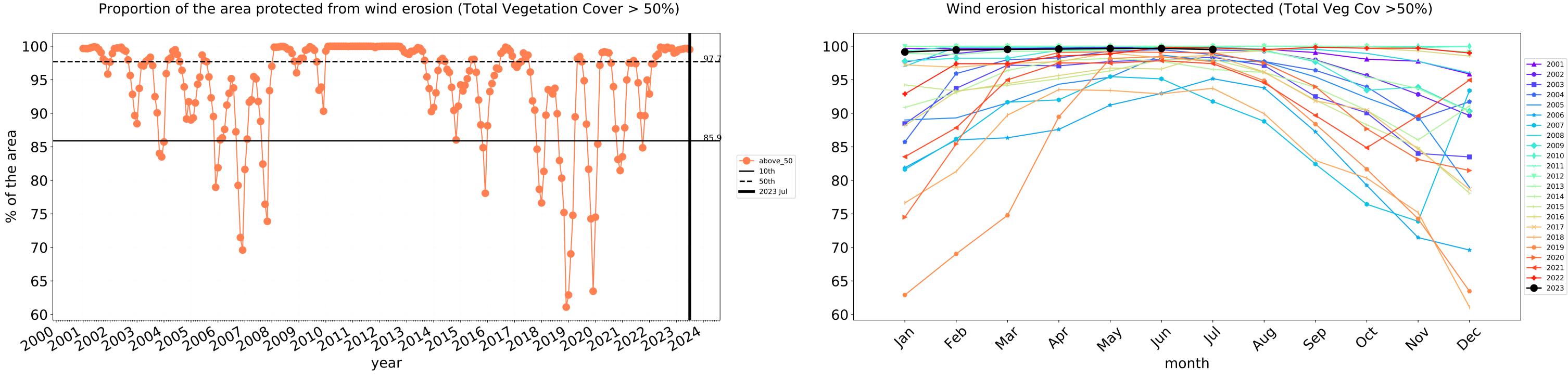
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



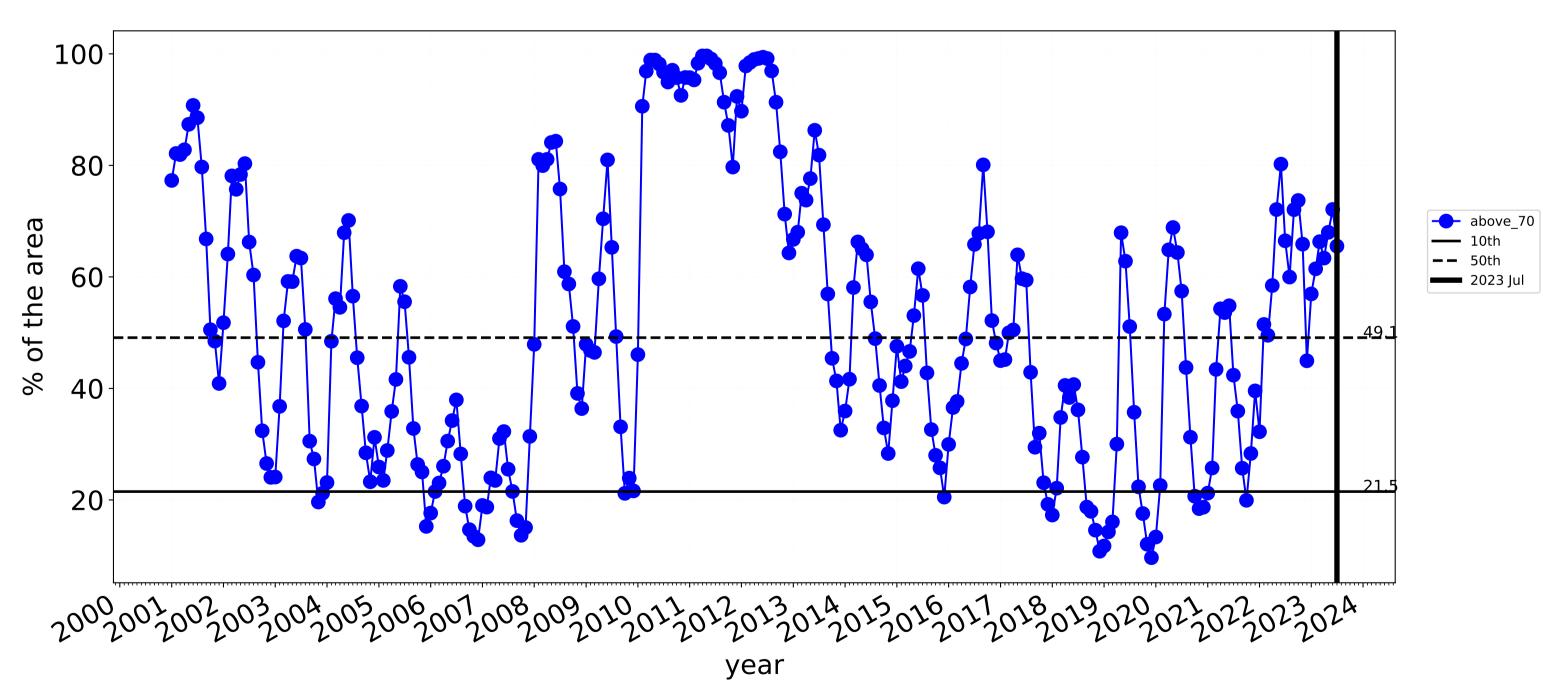




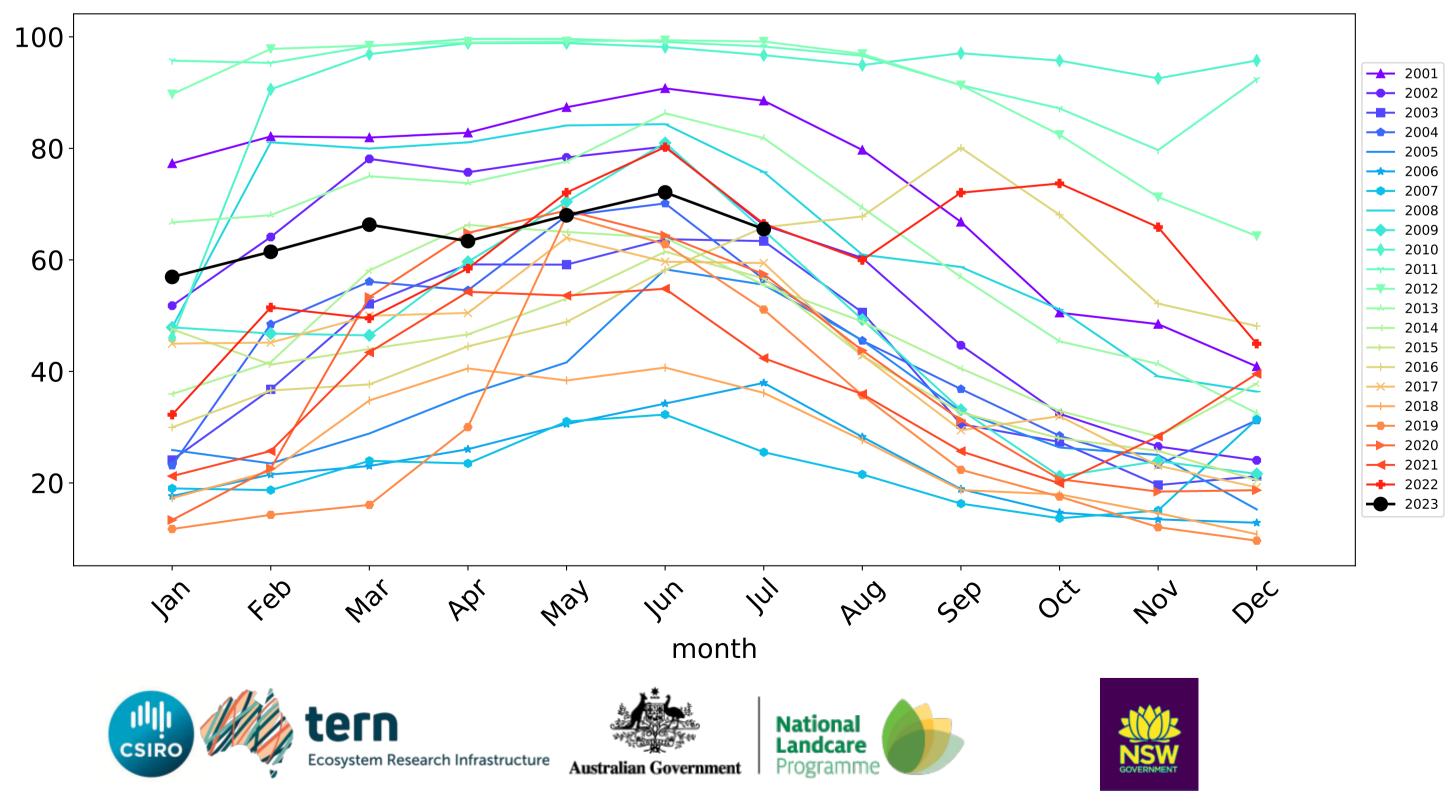
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



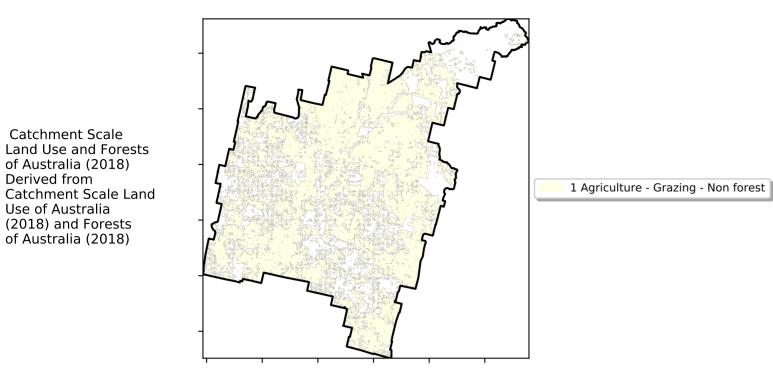
### Grazing timeseries



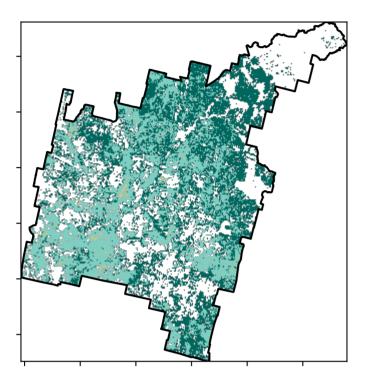
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

### **Grazing non forest**

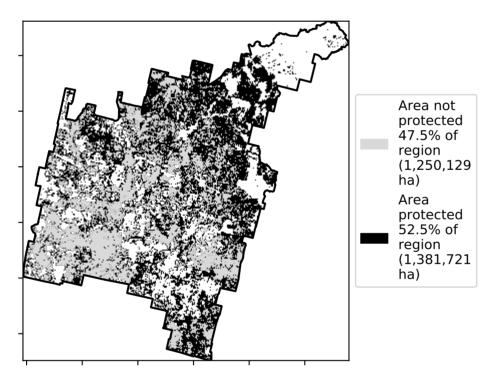
Land use and forest cover

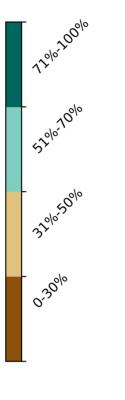


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

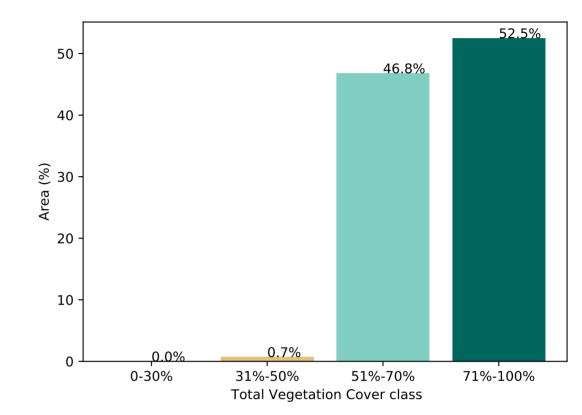




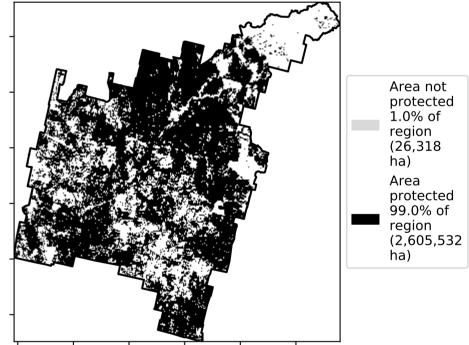




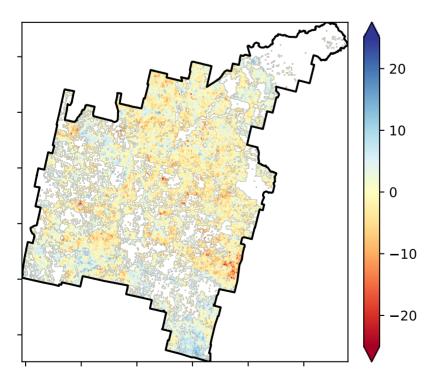
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

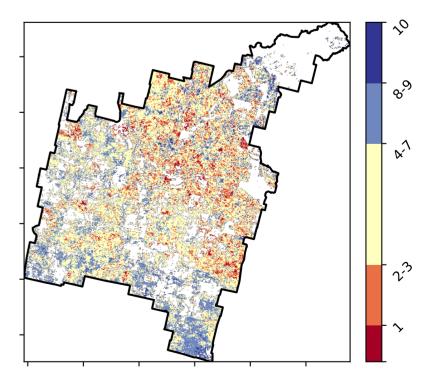


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





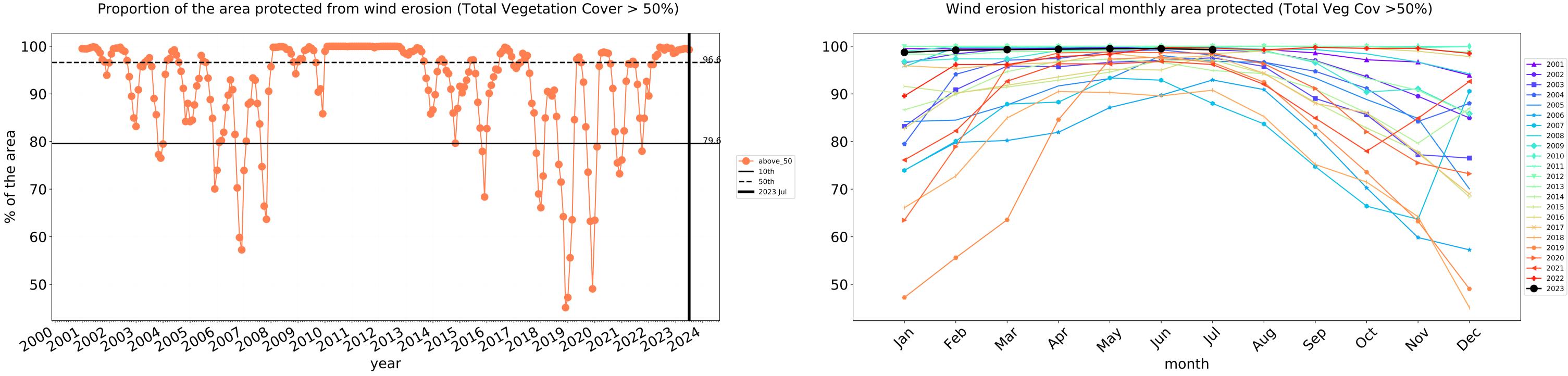


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from

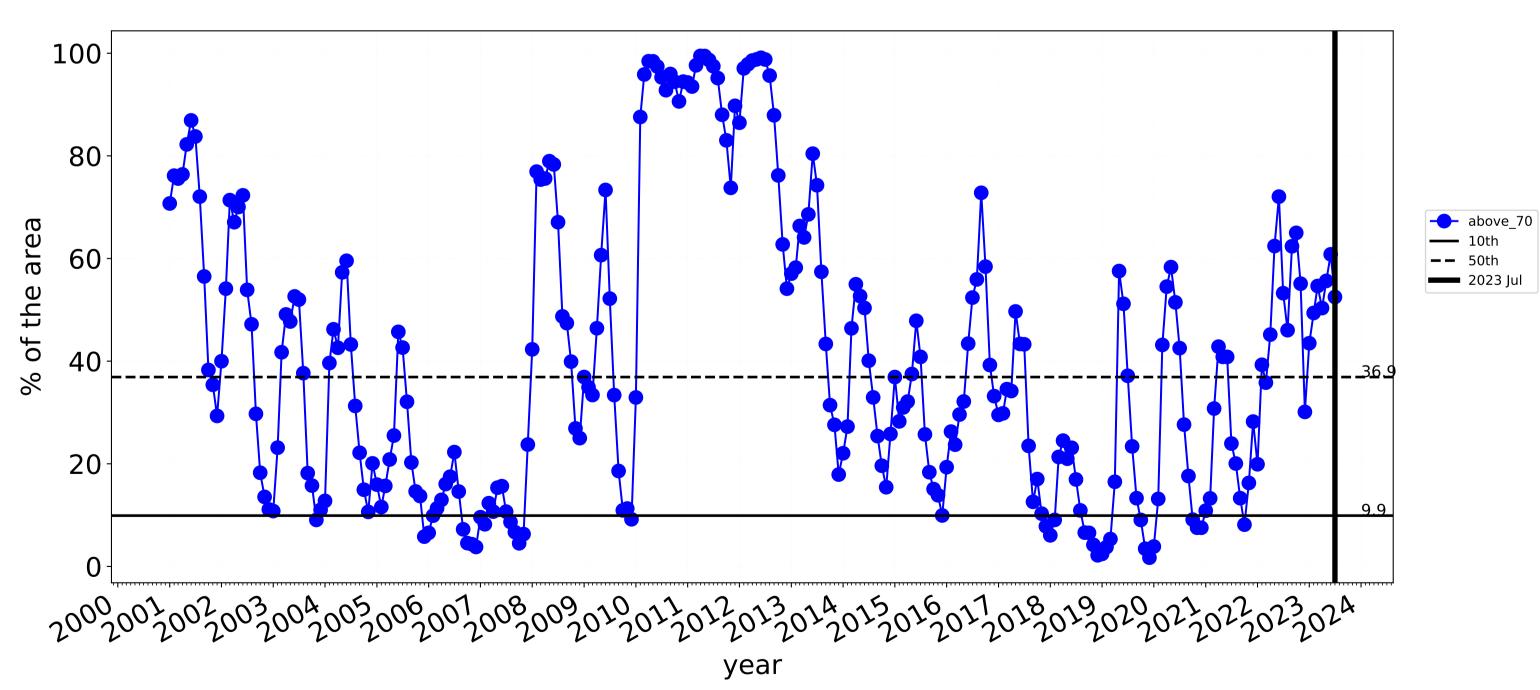
Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



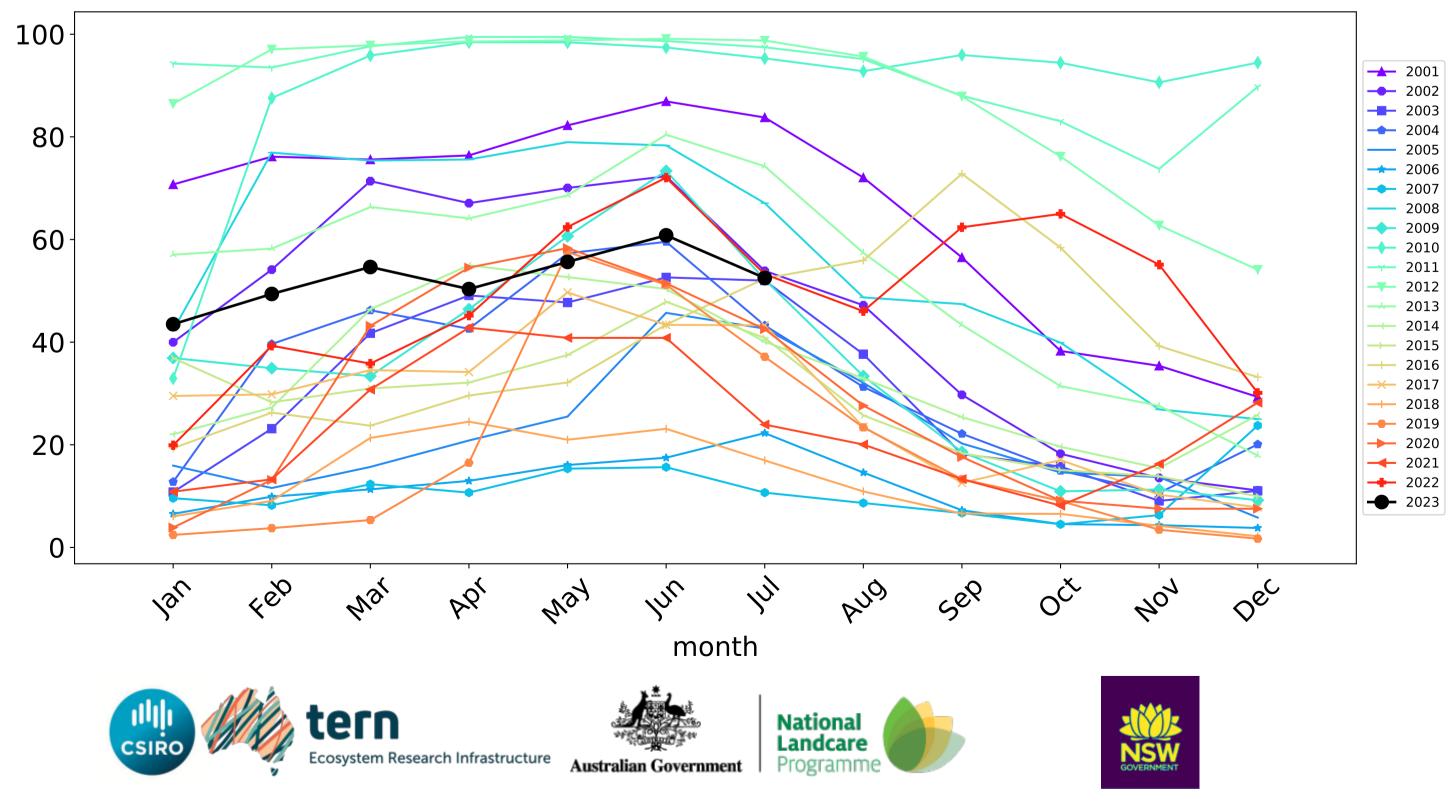


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



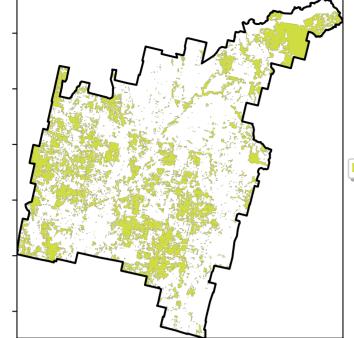
### Grazing non forest timeseries



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

### **Grazing Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from

Catchment Scale Land

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

lower than the

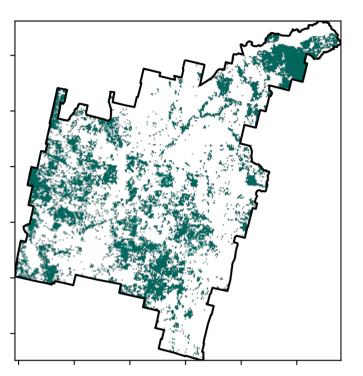
from 2001 to 2019.

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

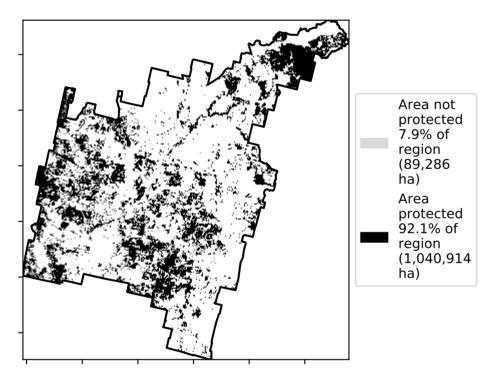
mean of that

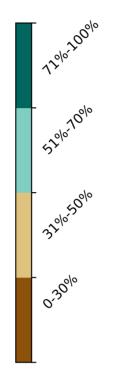
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



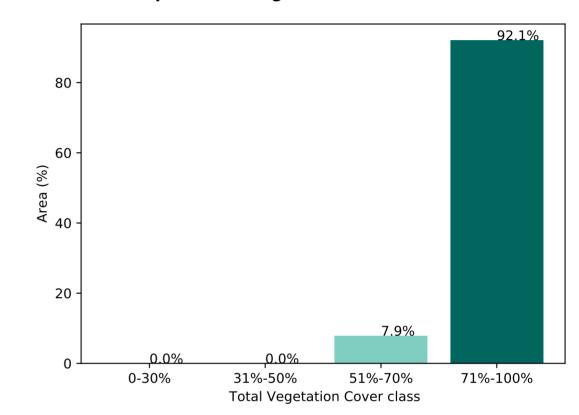








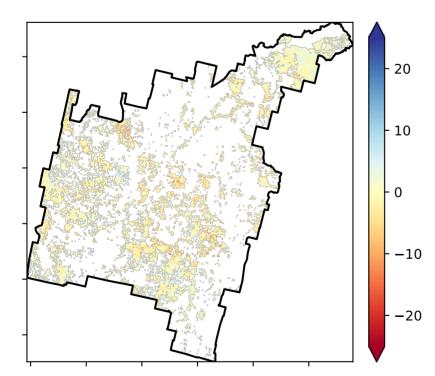
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



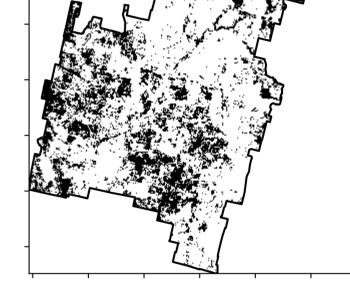
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

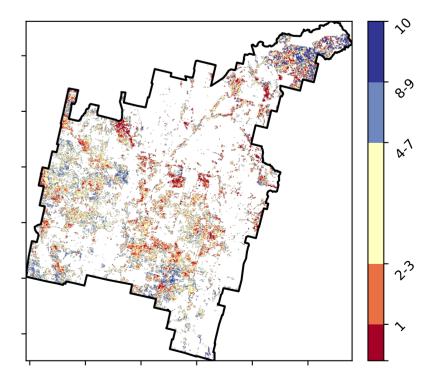


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Area protected . 100.0% of region (1,130,200 ha)

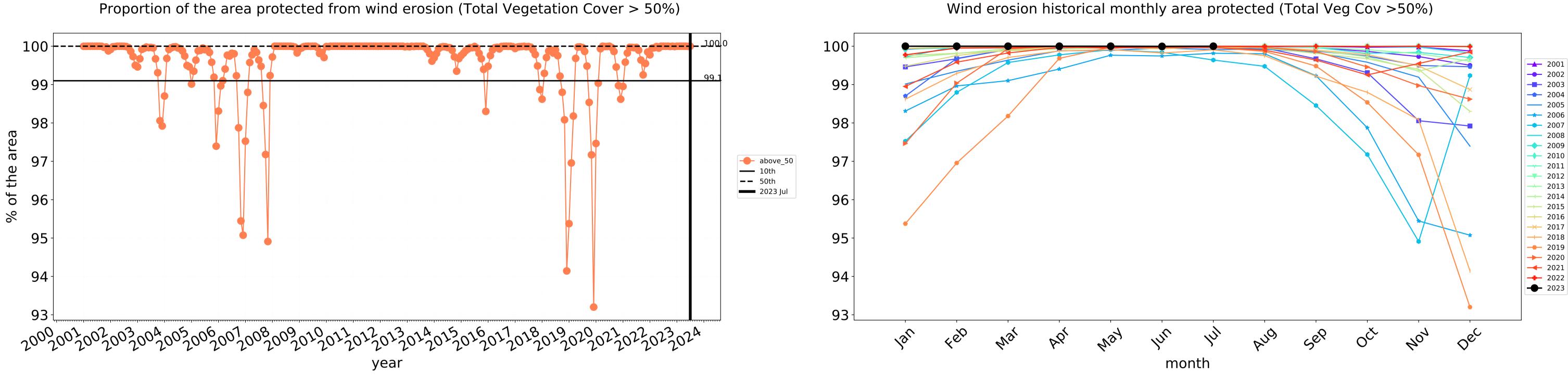
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





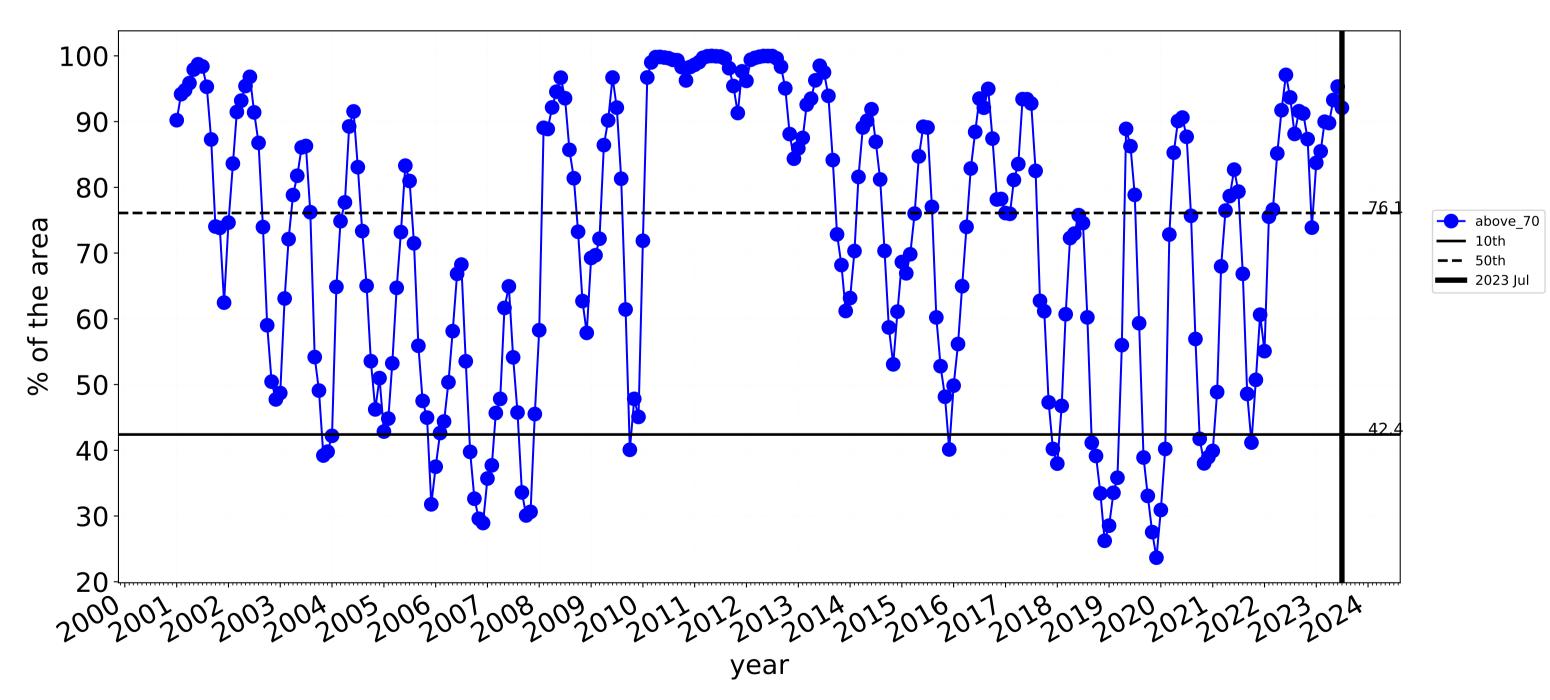


### Grazing Woodland forest timeseries



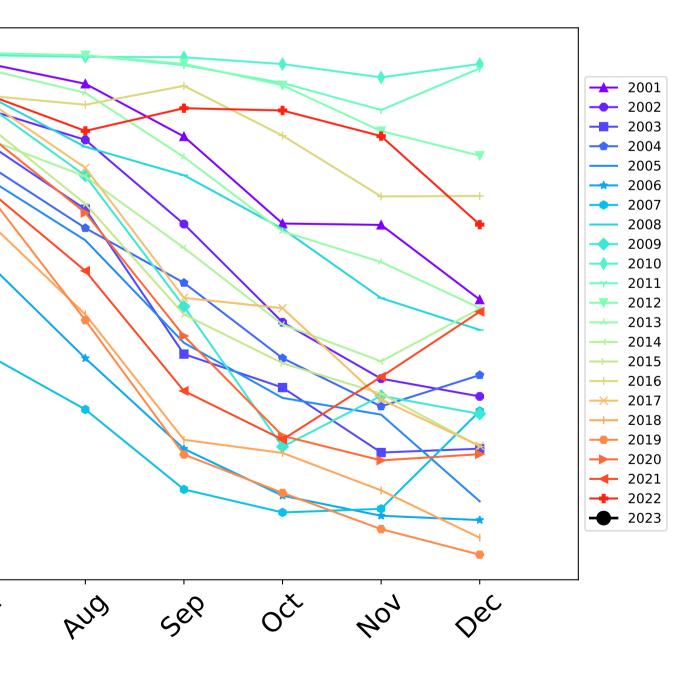
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



100 90 80 70-60 50-40 30-20-4eb Jan way In War PQ 1/1/ month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

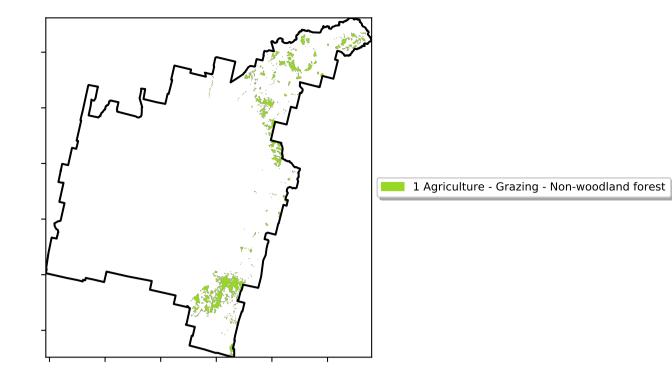




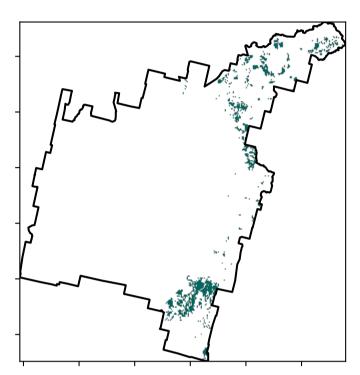


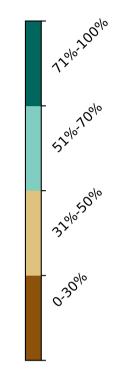
### Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover

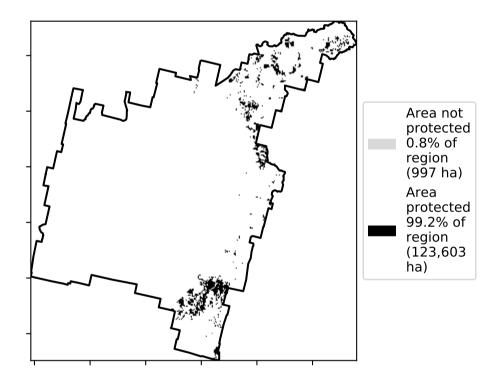


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

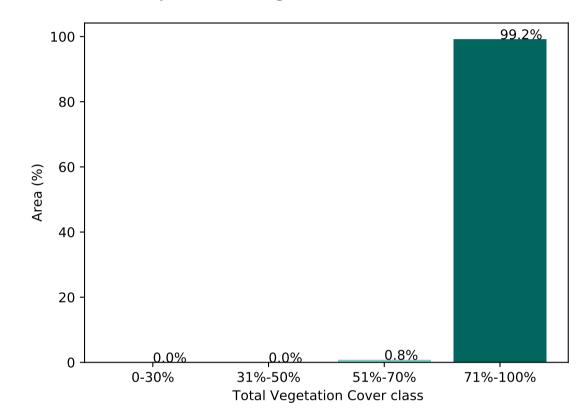




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





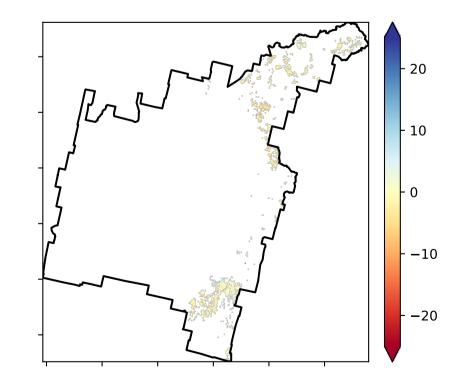


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

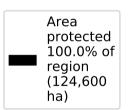


Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

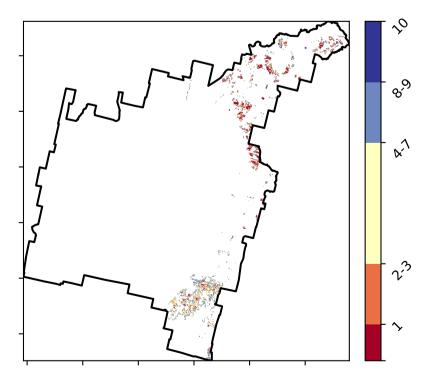
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



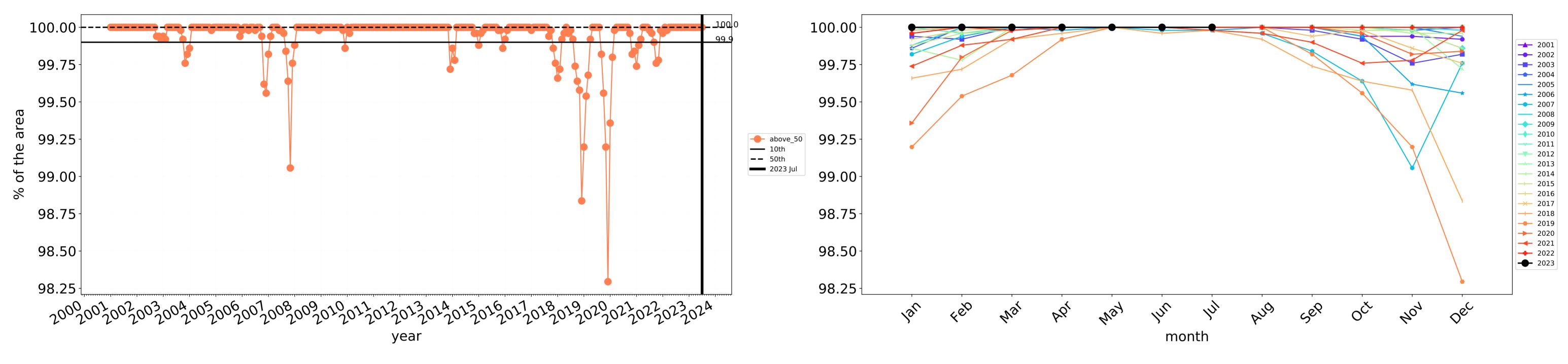
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





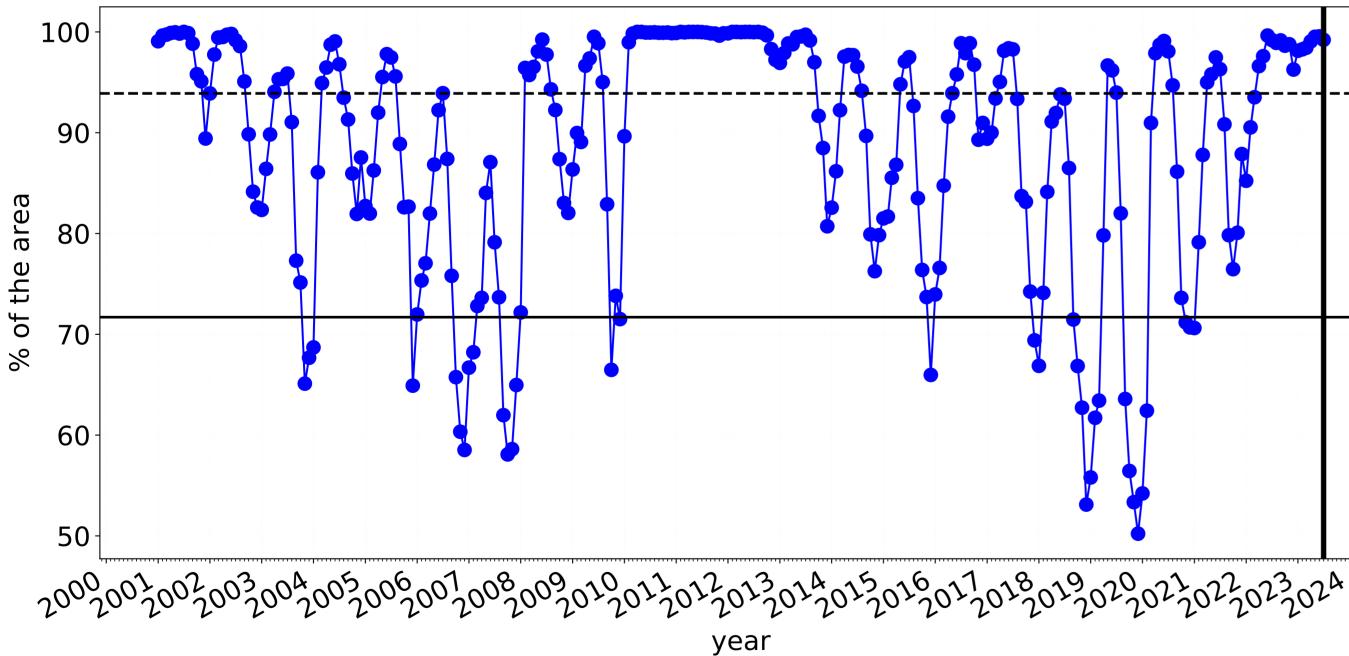


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

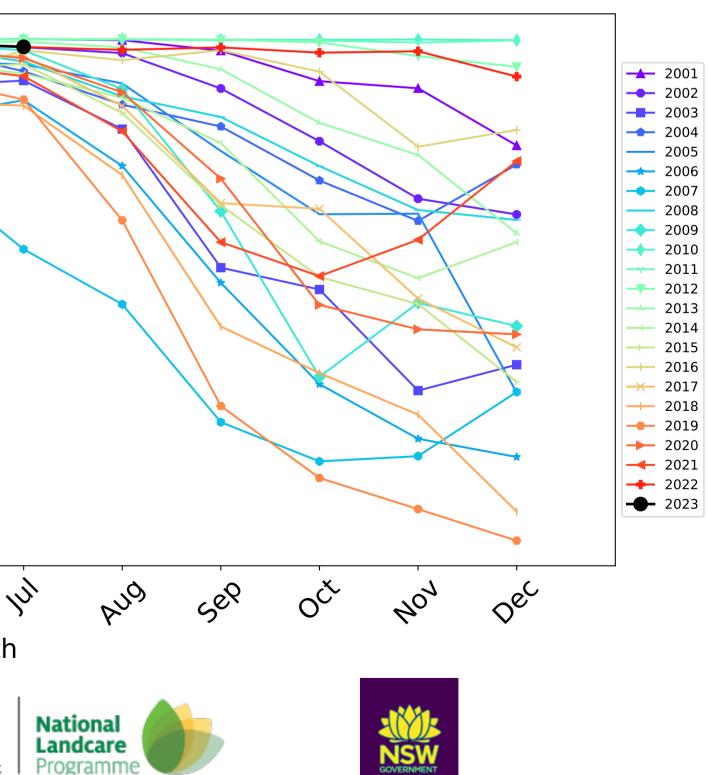


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 90 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th 80 **——** 50th **——** 2023 Jul 71 70 60 50 feb Jan In way Mai P.Q month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

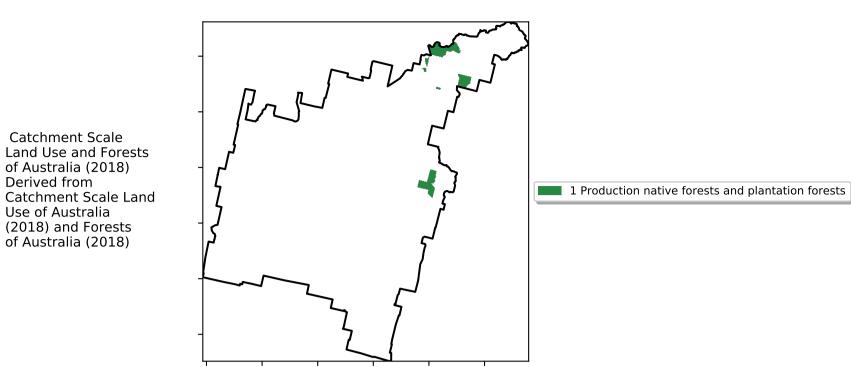
Programm

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

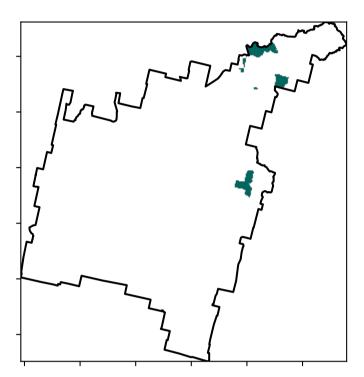


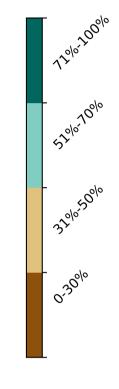
### **Production native forests and plantation forests**

Land use and forest cover

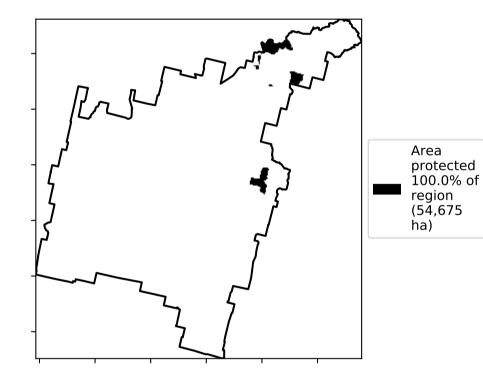


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

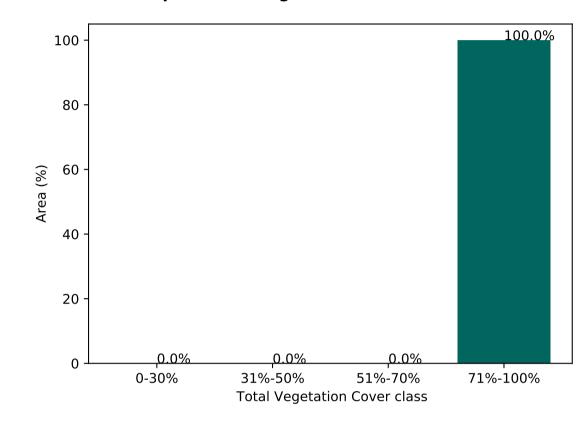




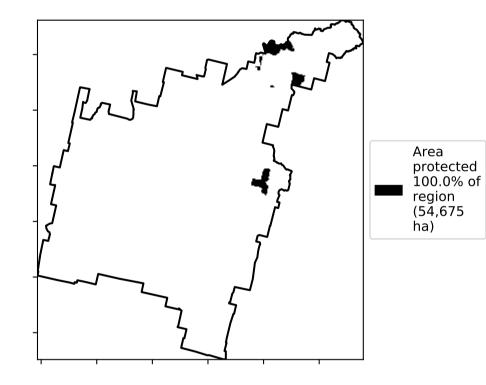
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



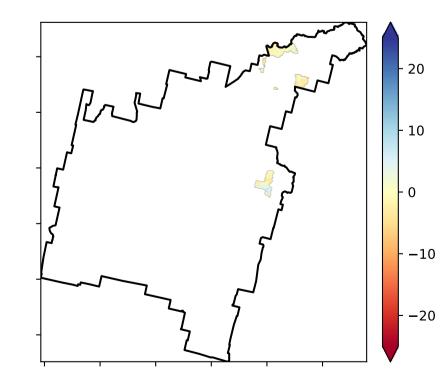
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

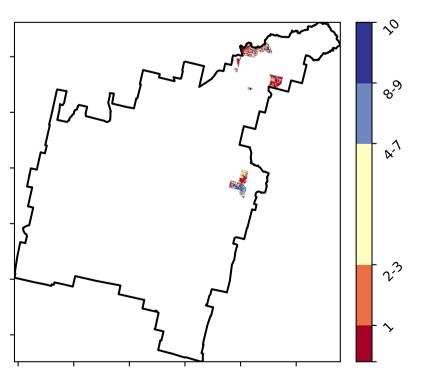


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

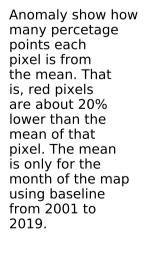


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





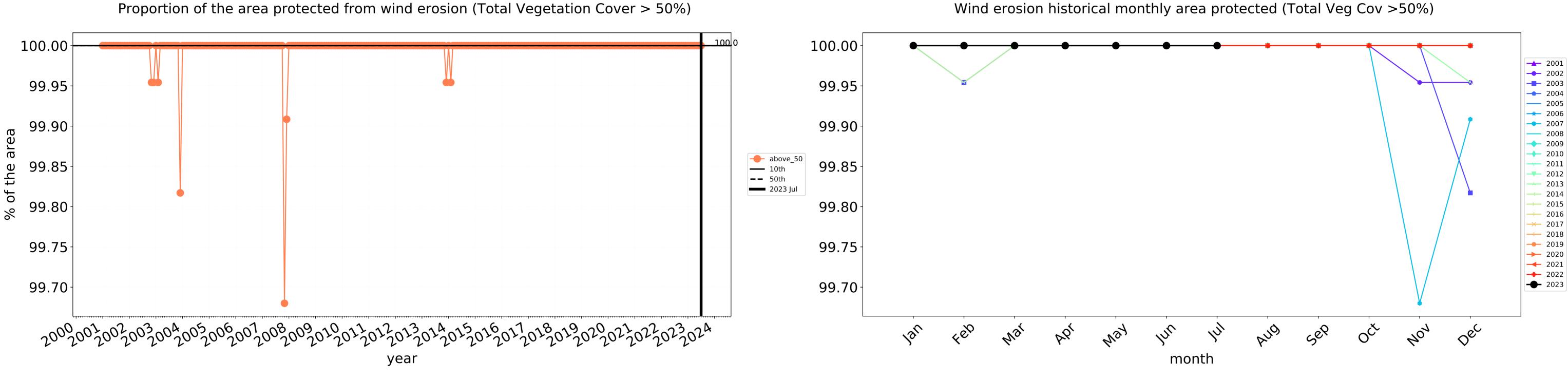


Catchment Scale

Derived from

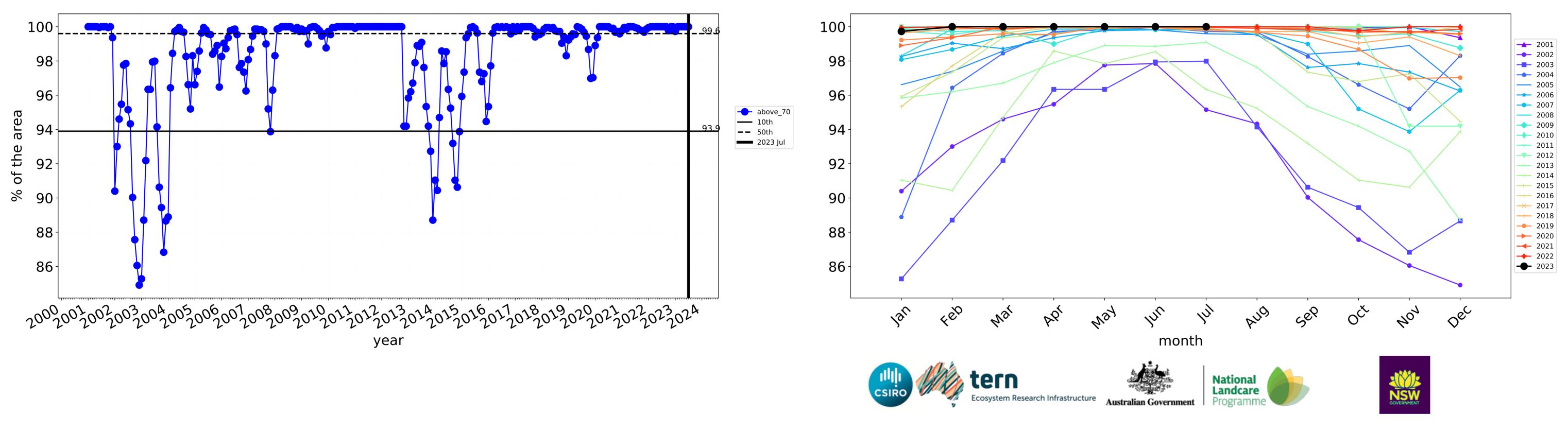
Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

### Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

### Murweh\_(S) (4,070,125 ha and no data 72 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	4,070,125	100.0% 4,069,800	99.5% 4,050,625	66.8% 2,718,200	21.1% 857,750	3.0% 122,450	0.1% 4,500
Conservation and natural environments	112,400	100.0% 112,400	100.0% 112,400	96.9% 108,900	77.2% 86,775	29.3% 32,975	1.7% 1,925
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	75,750	100.0% 75,750	100.0% 75,750	98.3% 74,475	82.3% 62,350	31.0% 23,500	1.9% 1,475
Agriculture	3,890,475	100.0% 3,890,250	99.5% 3,871,250	65.5% 2,548,100	18.4% 715,850	2.1% 83,200	0.1% 2,575
Grazing	3,886,650	100.0% 3,886,425	99.5% 3,867,500	65.5% 2,546,375	18.4% 715,300	2.1% 83,075	0.1% 2,575
Grazing non forest	2,631,850	100.0% 2,631,625	99.3% 2,612,700	52.5% 1,381,825	7.3% 193,025	0.2% 5,800	0.0% 300
Grazing Woodland forest	1,130,200	100.0% 1,130,200	100.0% 1,130,200	92.1% 1,040,925	38.1% 430,925	6.0% 68,125	0.2% 2,075
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	124,600	100.0% 124,600	100.0% 124,600	99.2% 123,625	73.3% 91,350	7.3% 9,150	0.2% 200
Production native forests and plantation forests	54,675	100.0% 54,675	100.0% 54,675	100.0% 54,675	99.0% 54,125	11.4% 6,250	0.0% 0

