Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Murweh_(S) QLD

Date: November 2019

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

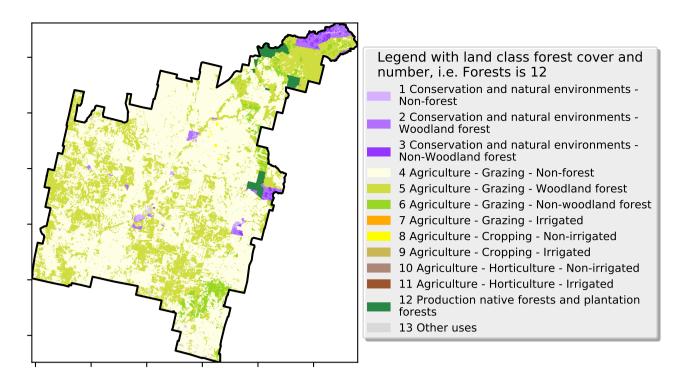
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



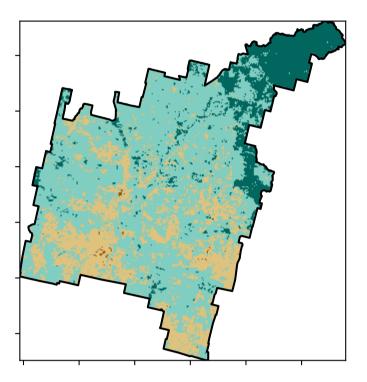
Vegetation Cover Nov 2019

Land use and forest cover

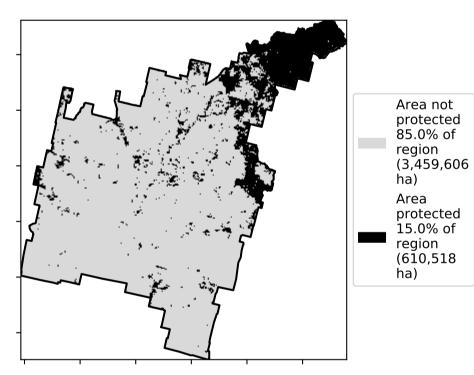
Proportion of each land class in area

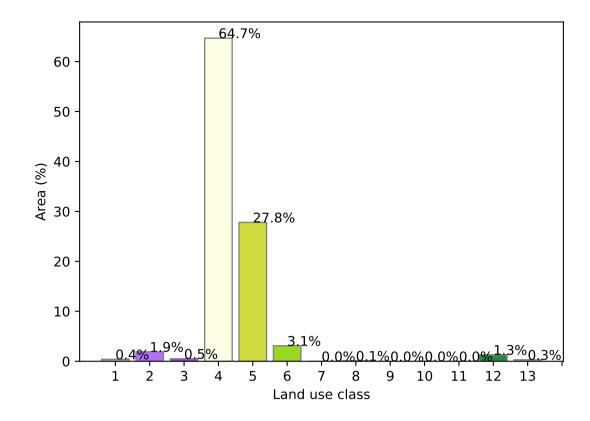


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

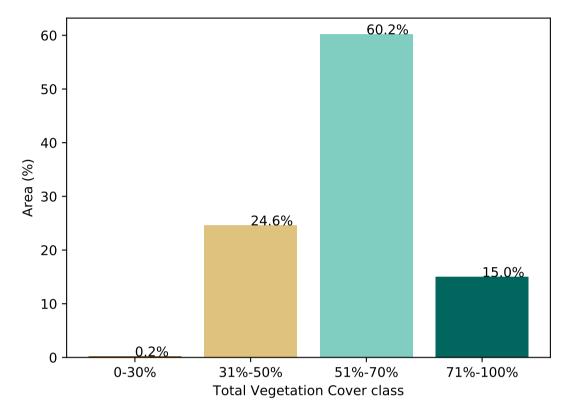


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

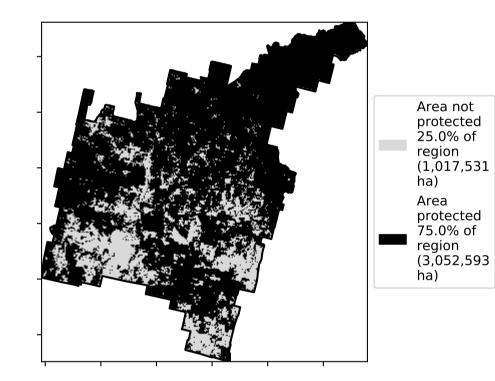




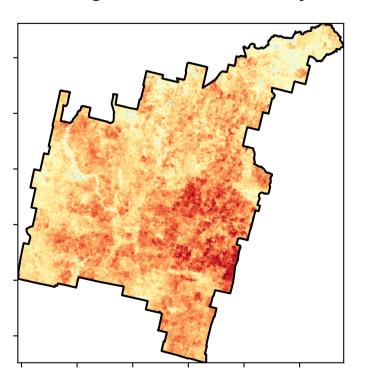
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

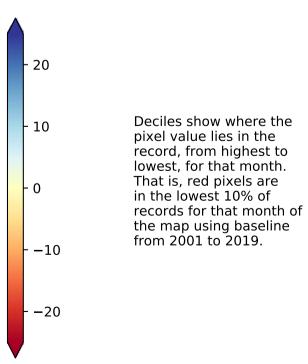


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





12º100010

520/0700/0

3201050010

0-30%

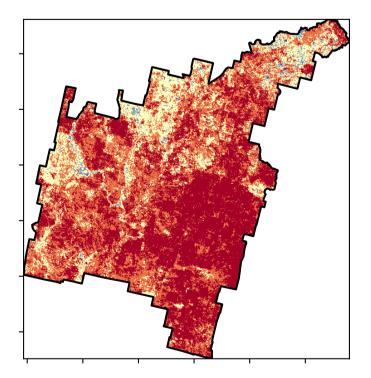
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

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Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

That is, red pixels are

the map using baseline

from 2001 to 2019.

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

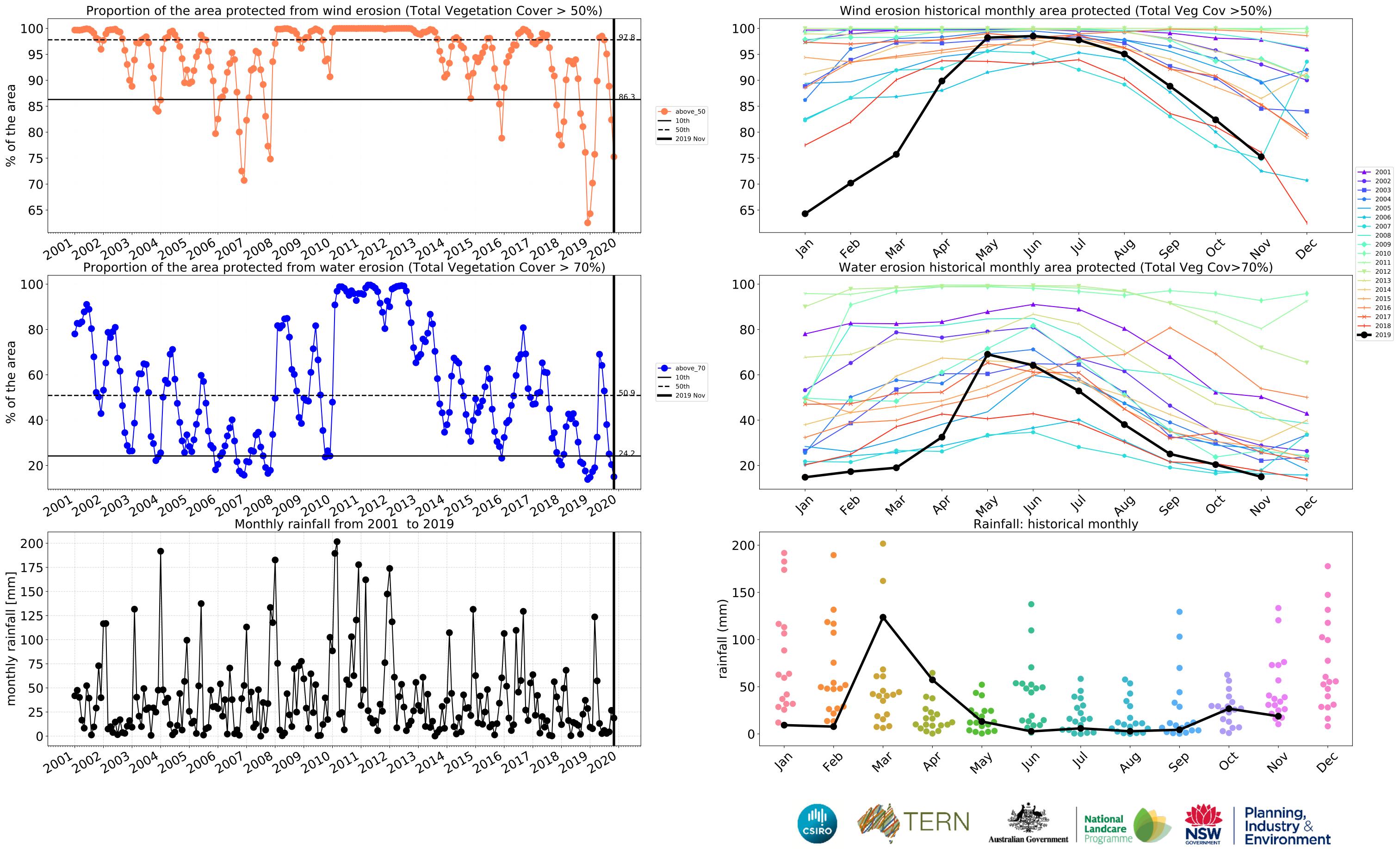
of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Use of Australia

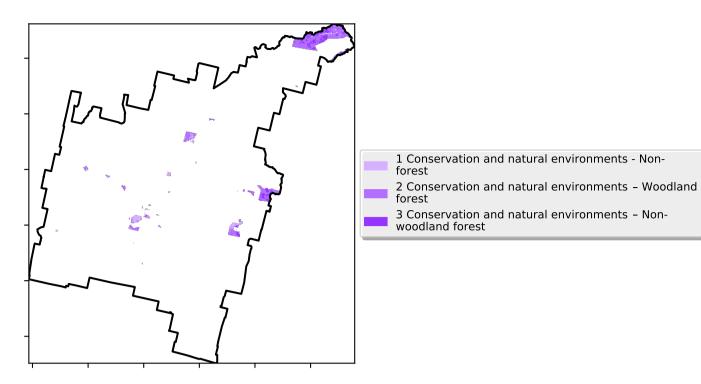
Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land



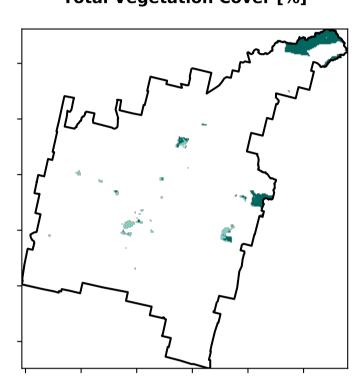
Conservation and natural environments

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

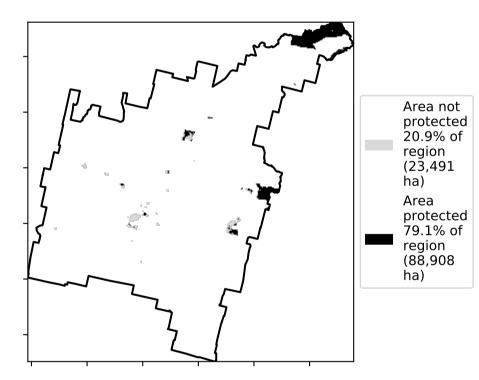


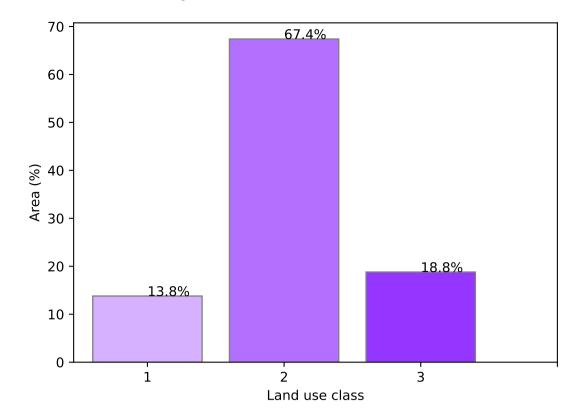
Land use and forest cover

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



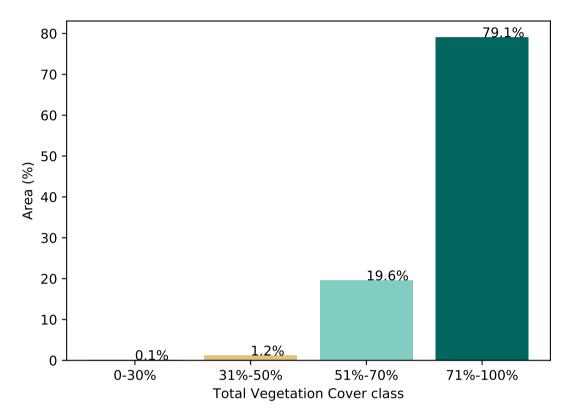
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



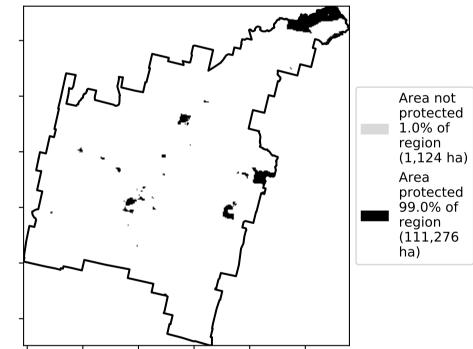


Proportion of each land class in area

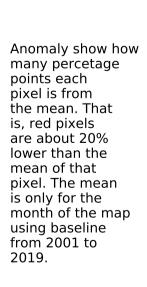
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

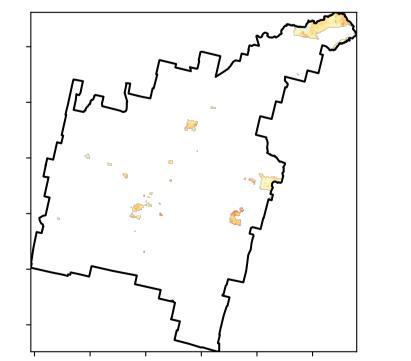


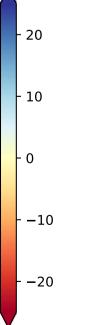
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





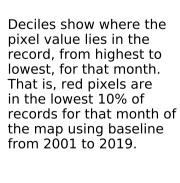


12º100010

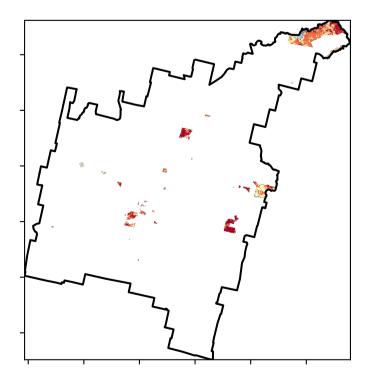
· 52°10'10°10

32°1050°10

0.30%

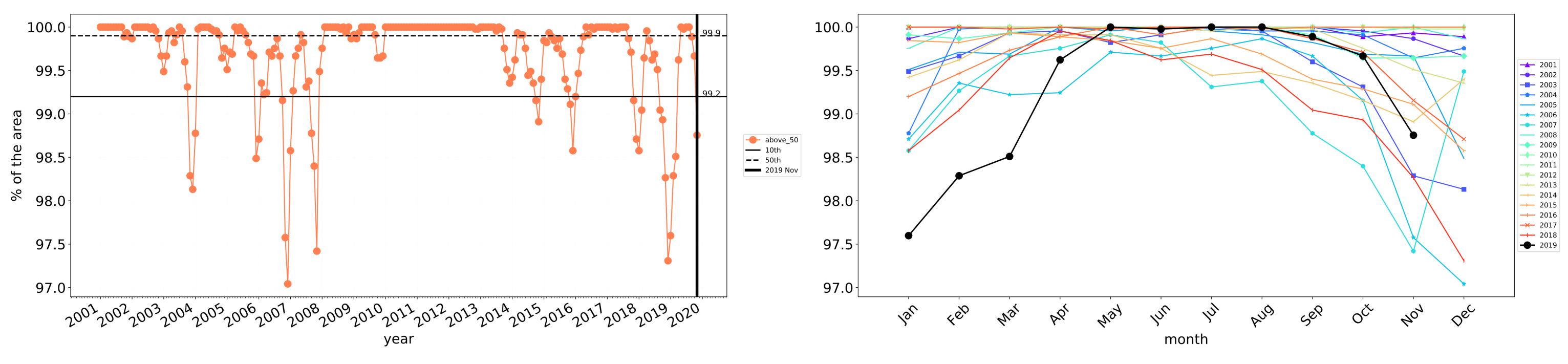


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



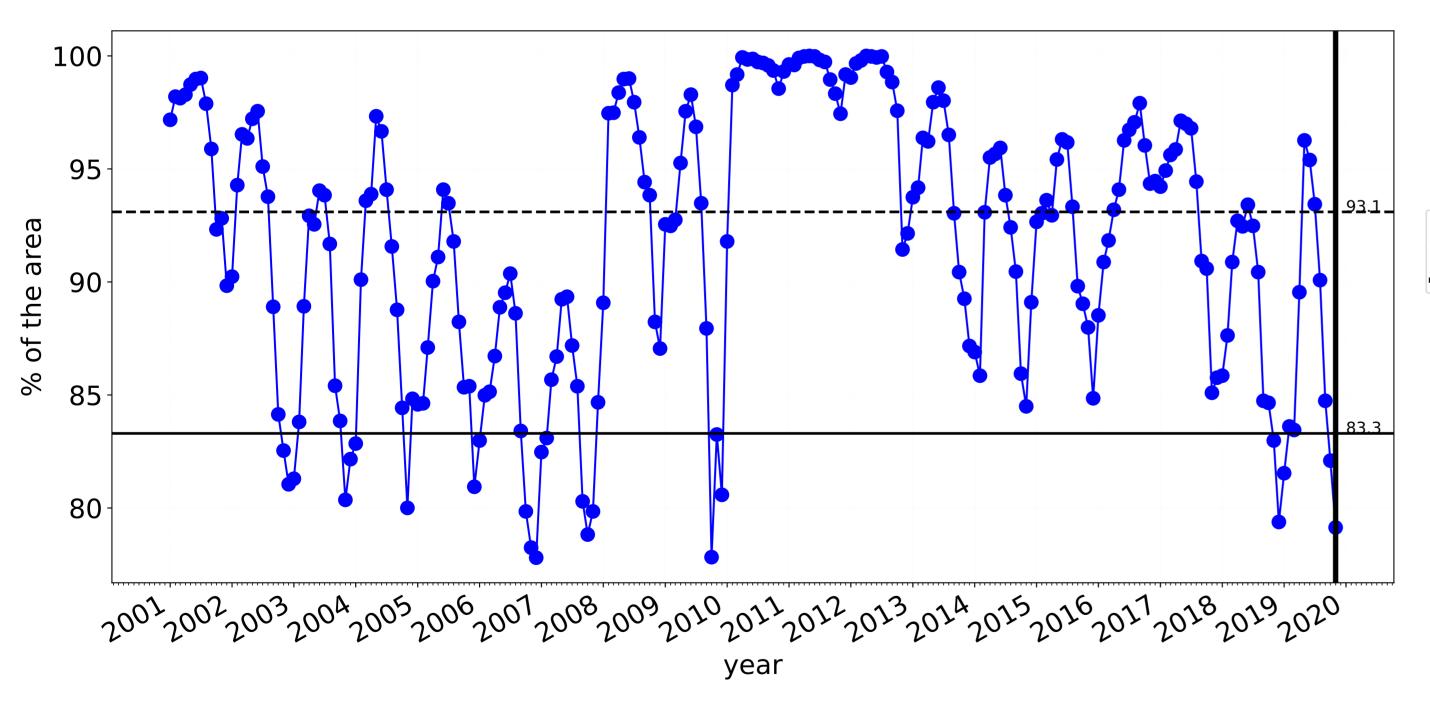


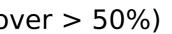




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

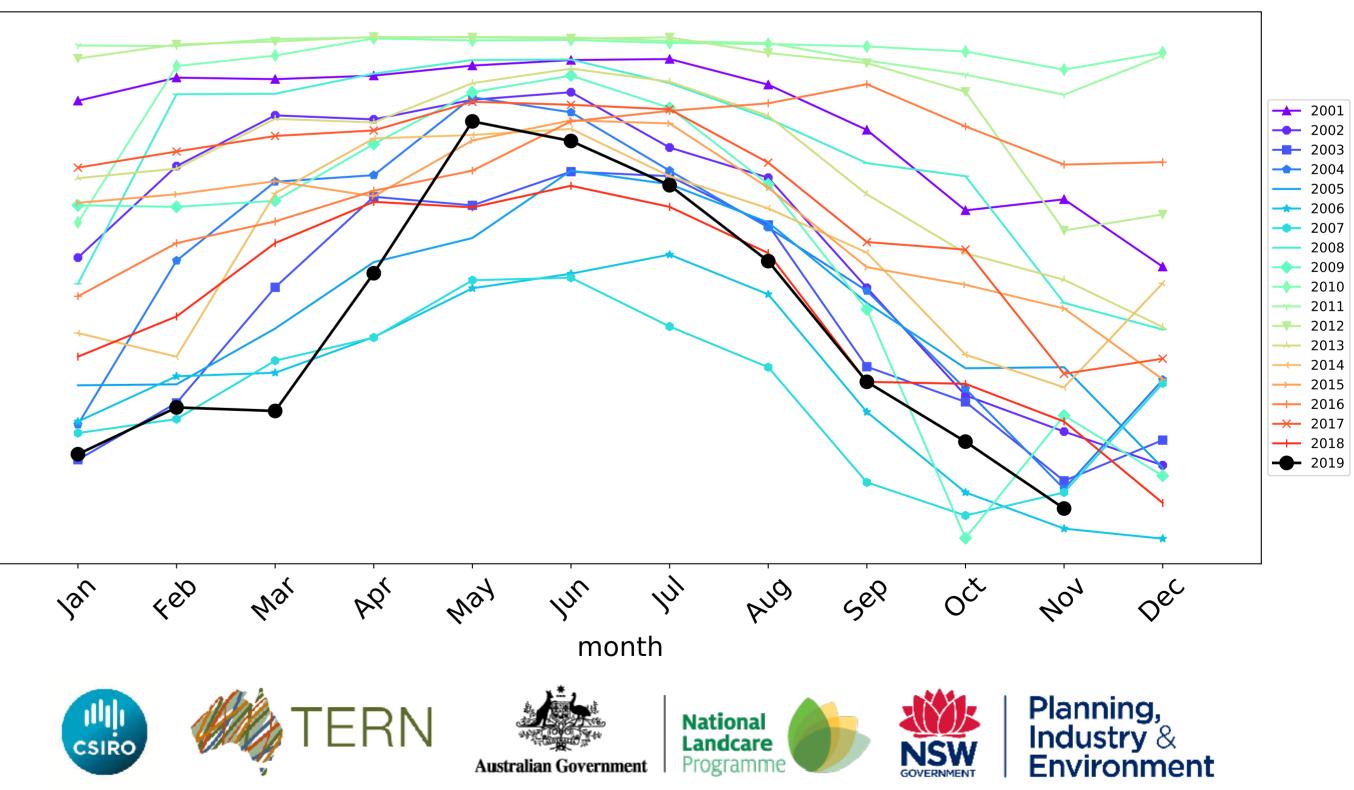
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

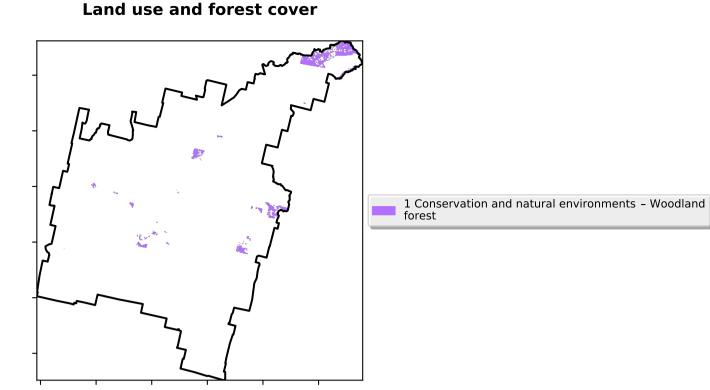
100 95⁻ --- above_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th 90 **—** 2019 Nov 85 80



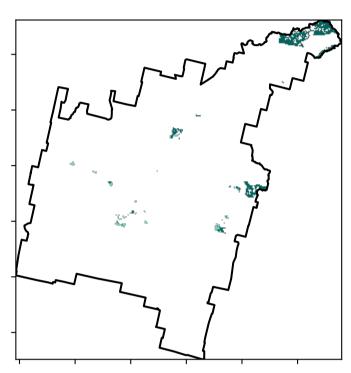
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

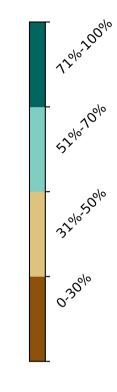
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

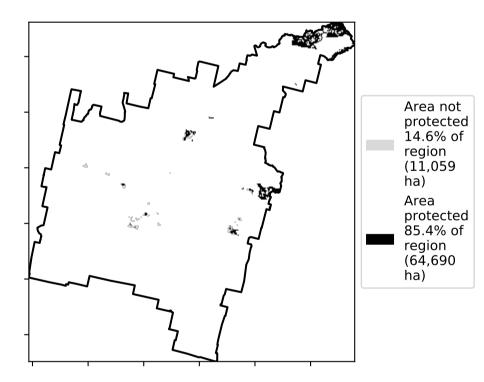


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

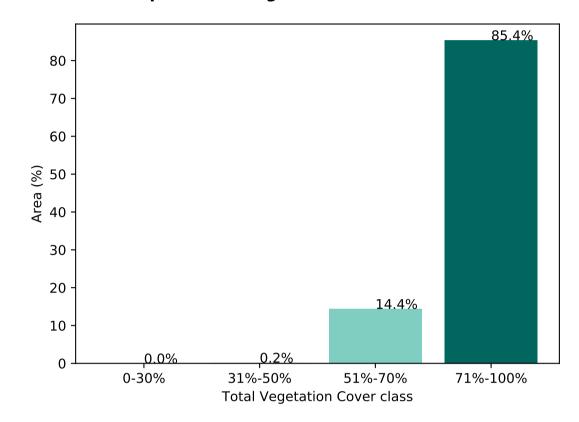




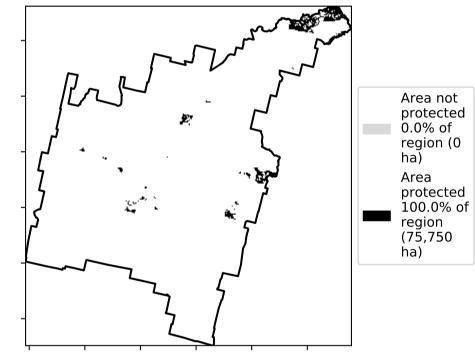
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



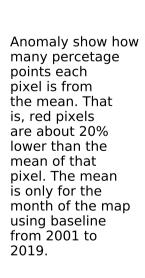
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

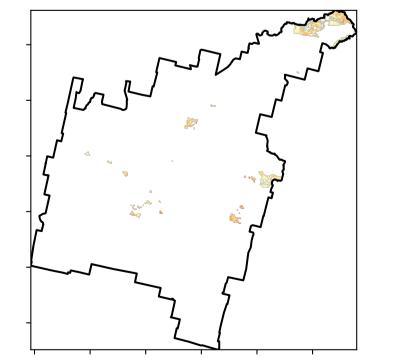


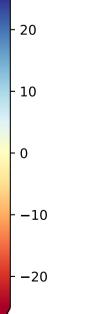
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

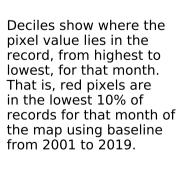


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

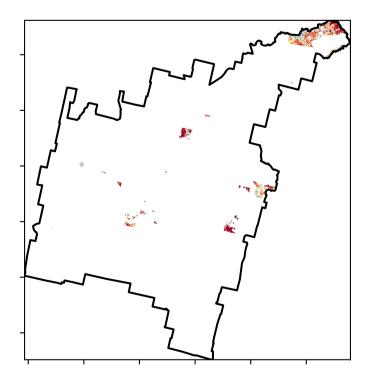


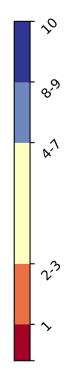




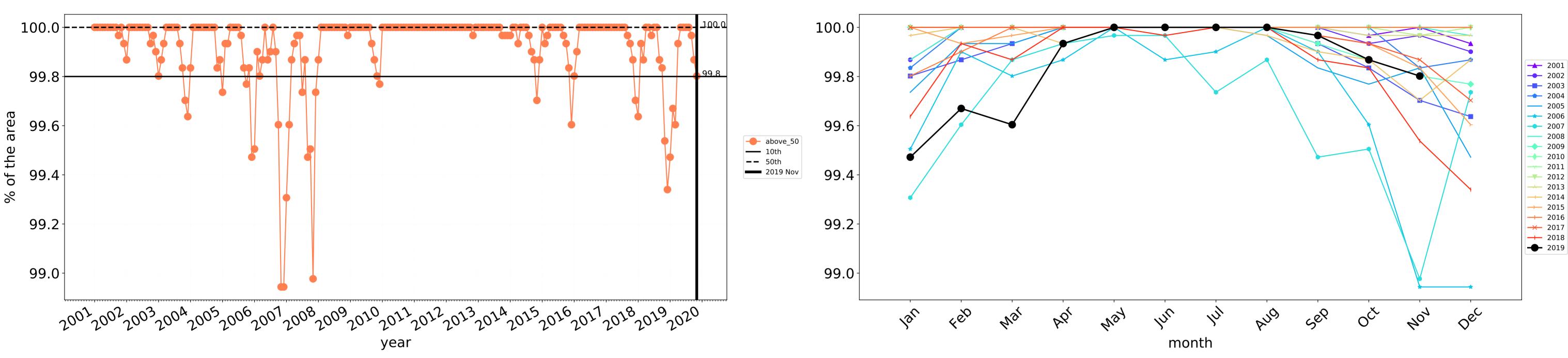


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



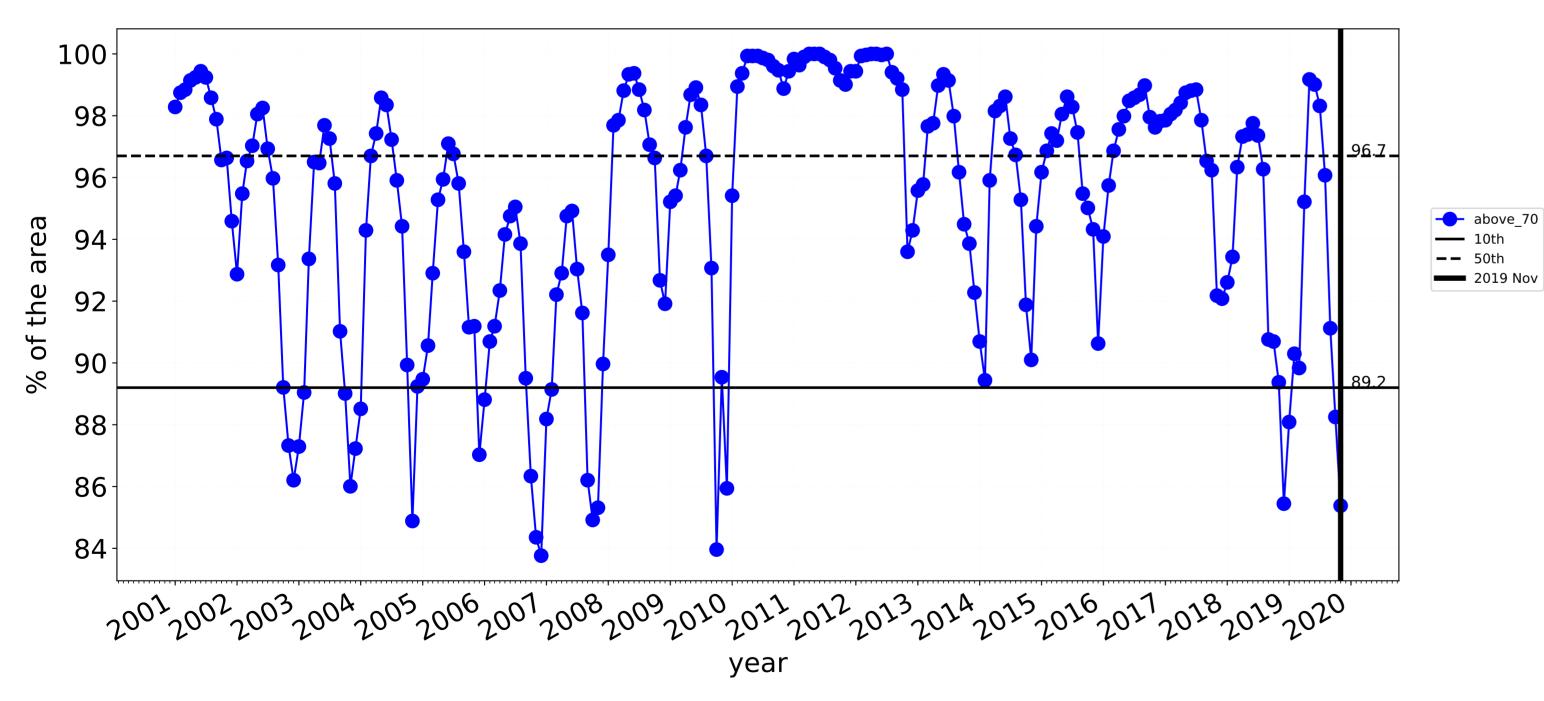


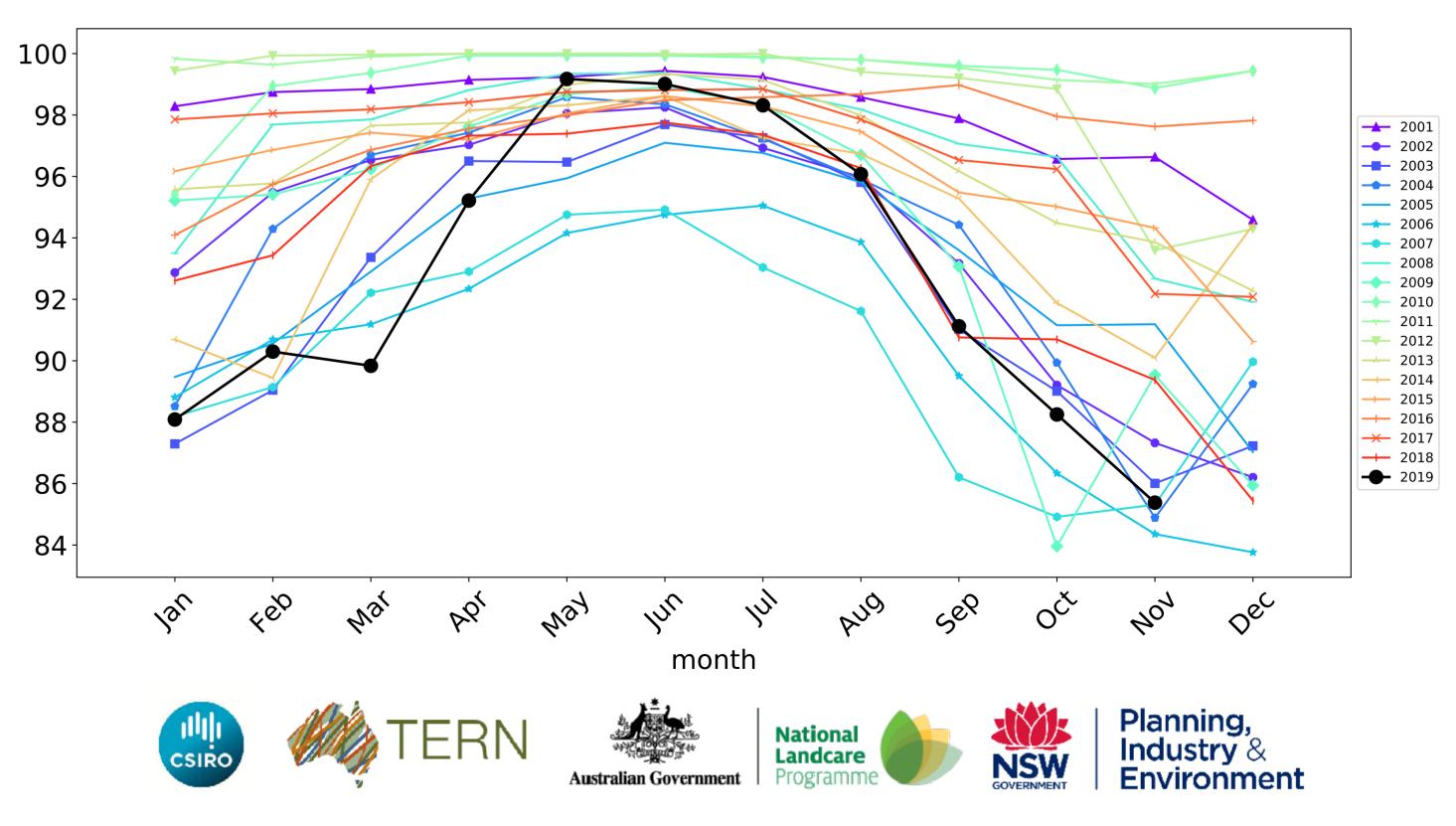




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





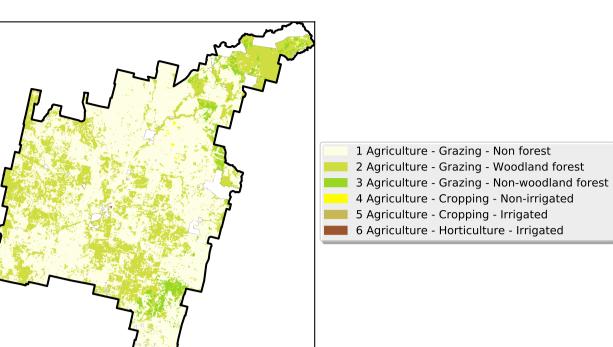


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

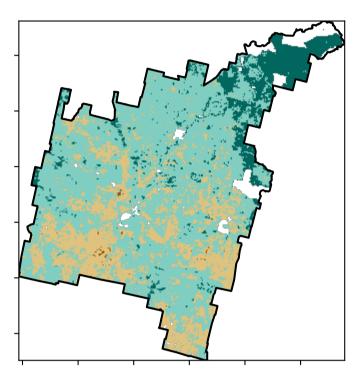
Agriculture

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

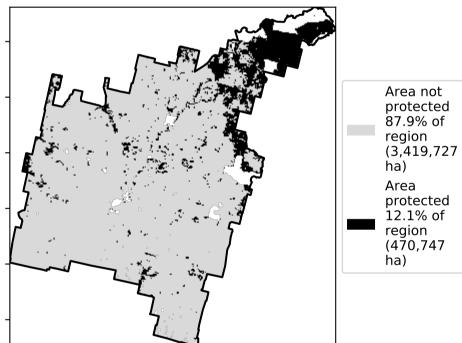


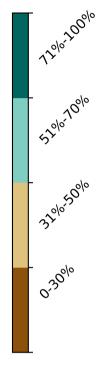
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover

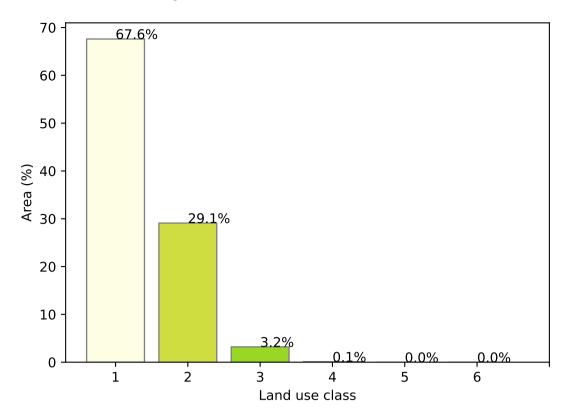


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



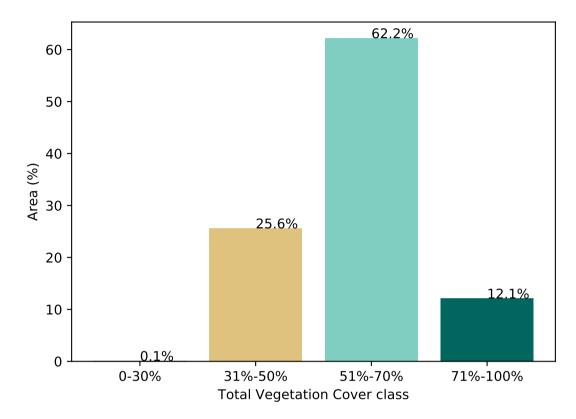






Proportion of each land class in area

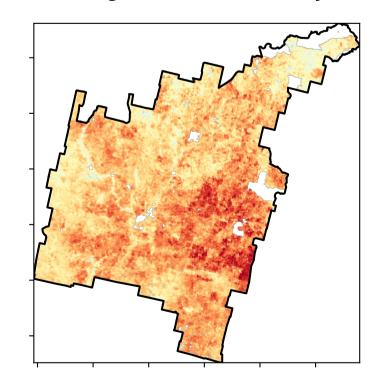
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

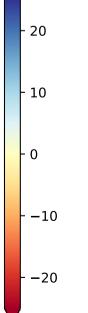


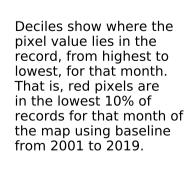
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



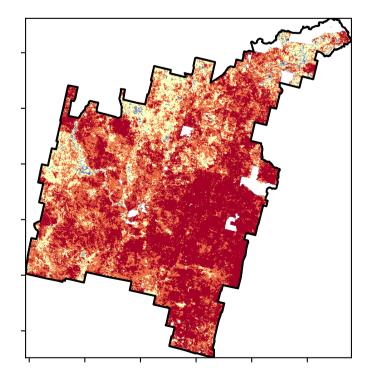
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

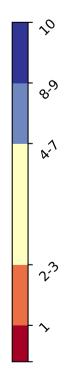






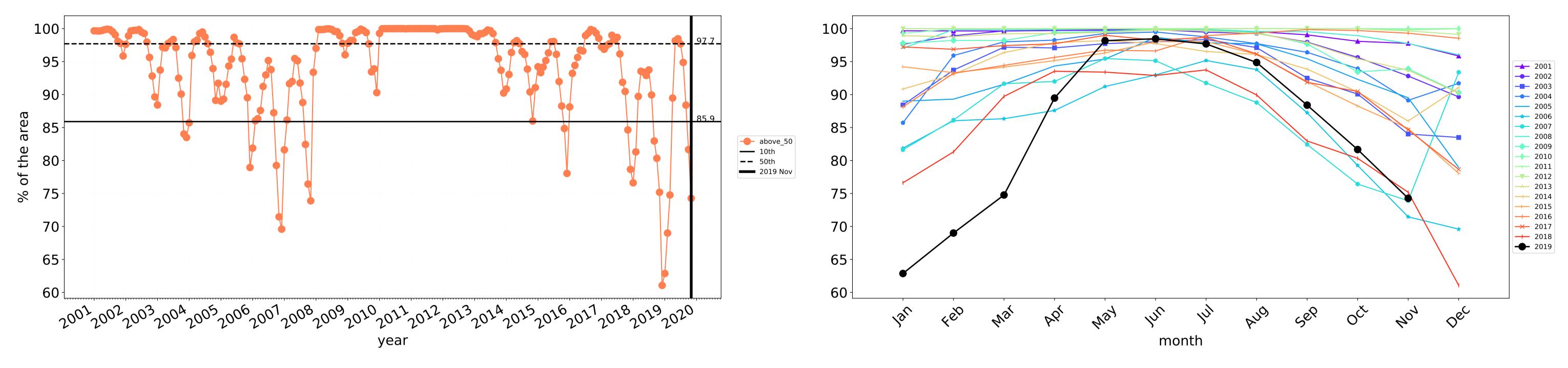
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





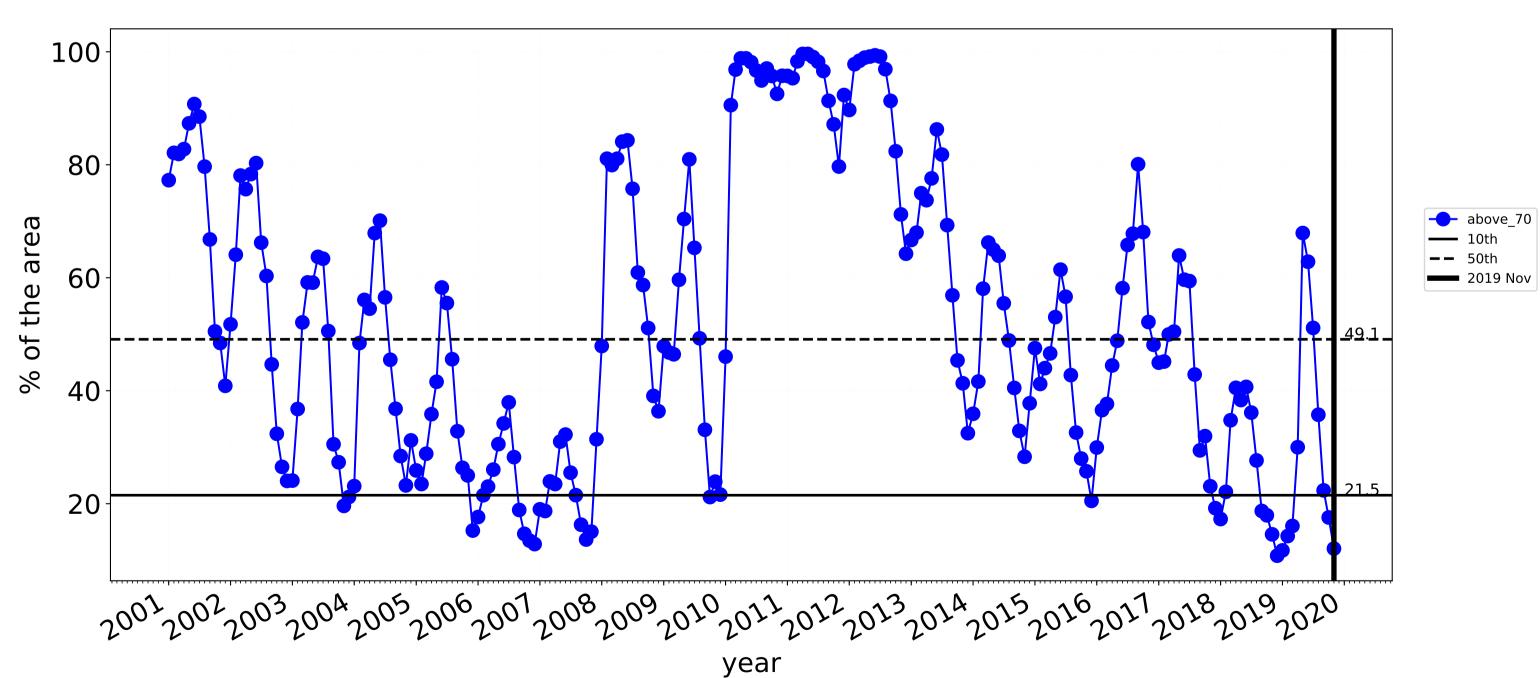


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

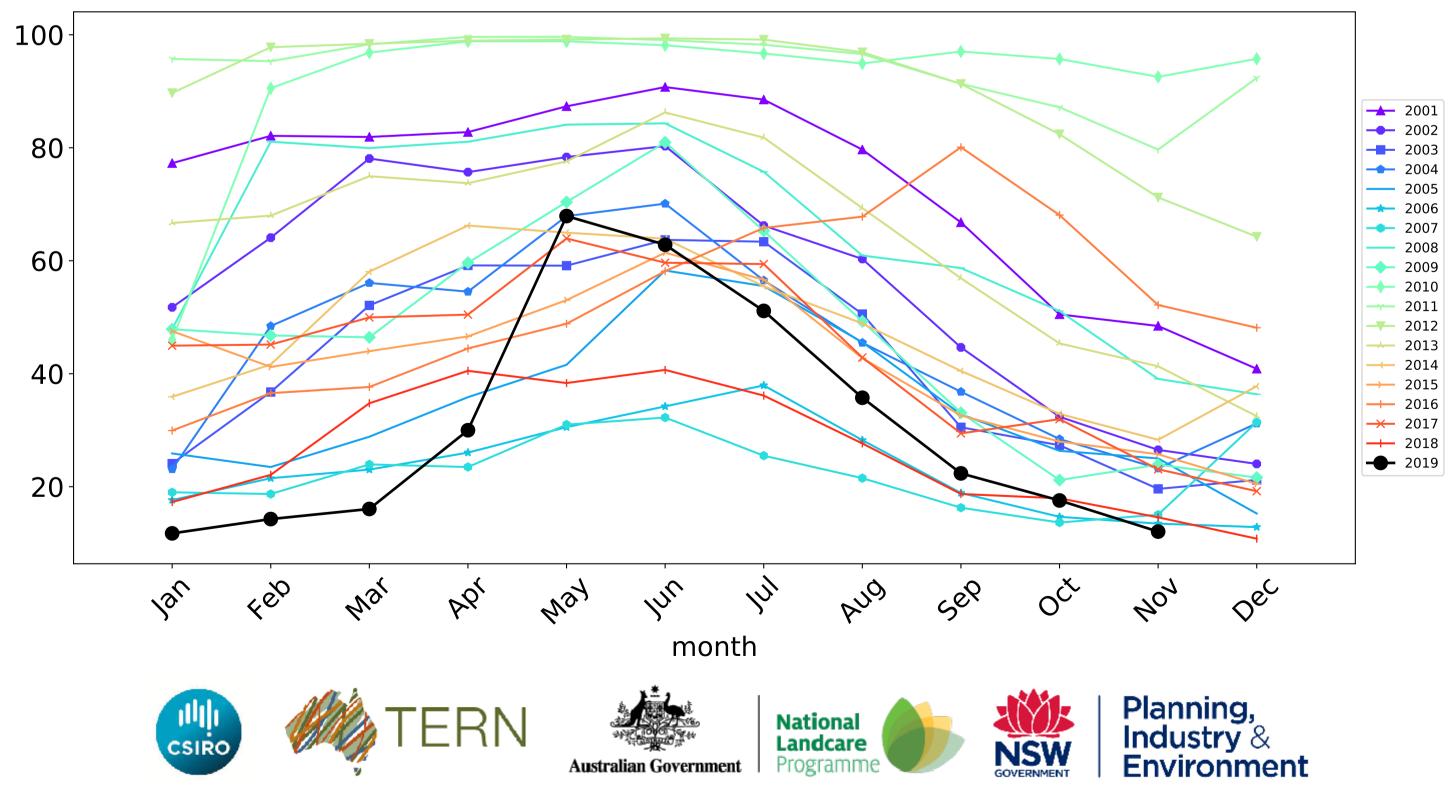
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Agriculture timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Grazing

Catchment Scale Land

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

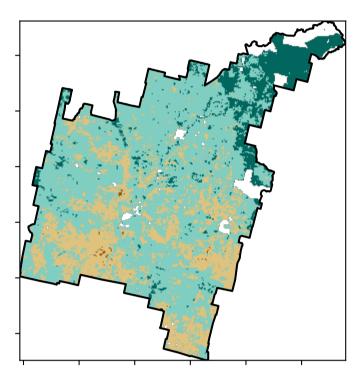
Derived from

Use of Australia

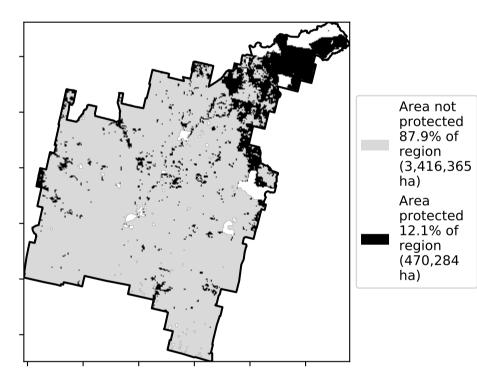
(2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

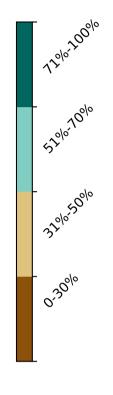
Land use and forest cover

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

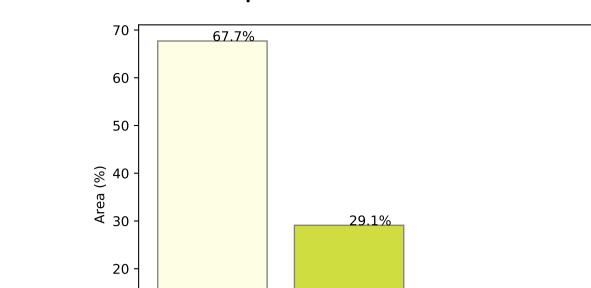




1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest



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Proportion of each land class in area

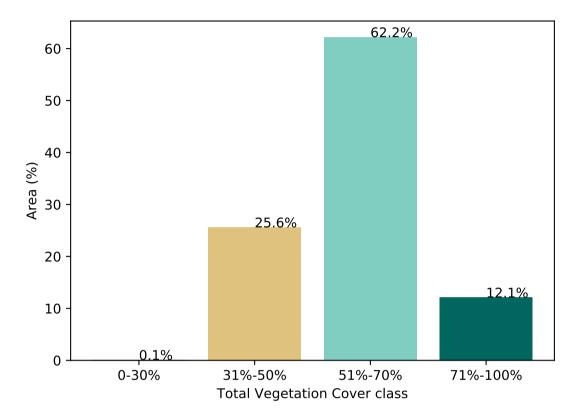
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

Land use class

2

3.2%

3



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



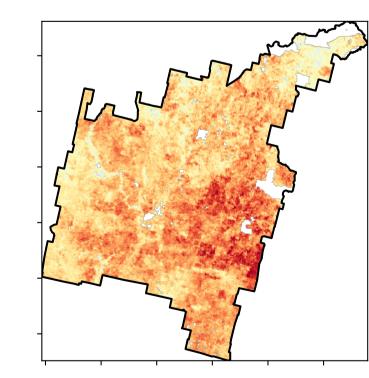
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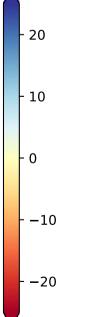
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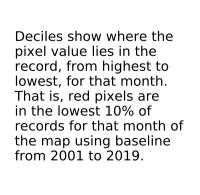
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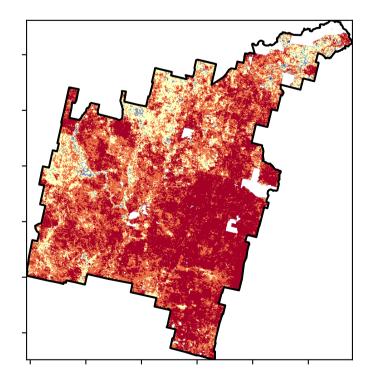
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





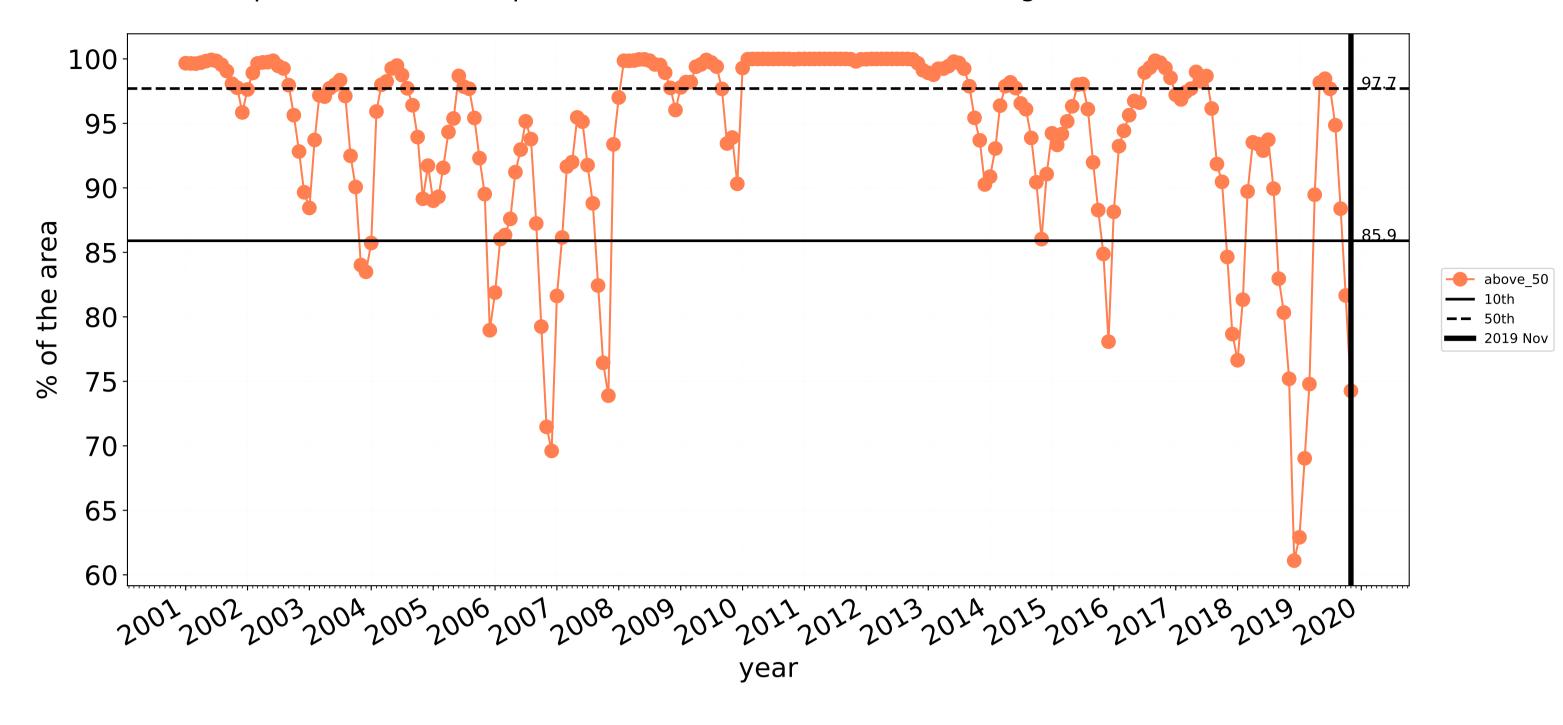


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



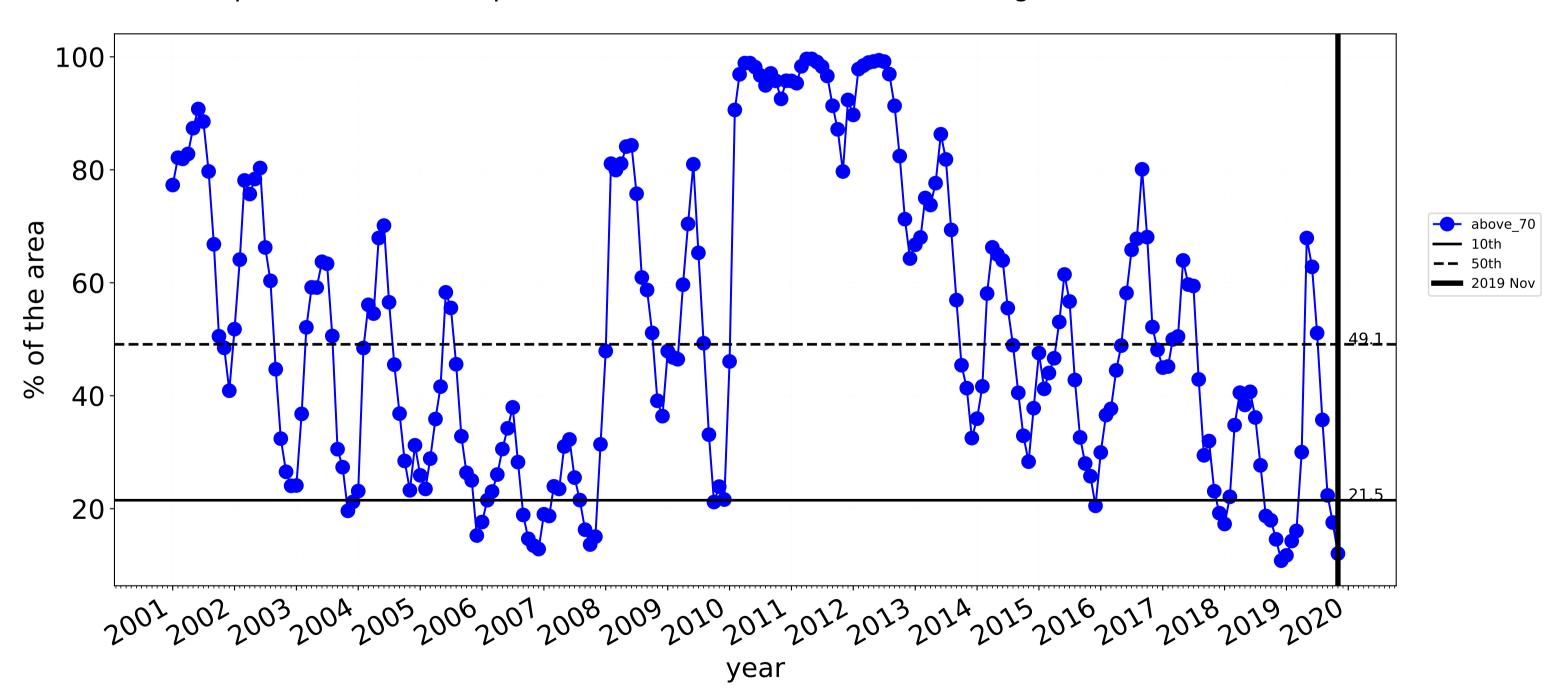


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

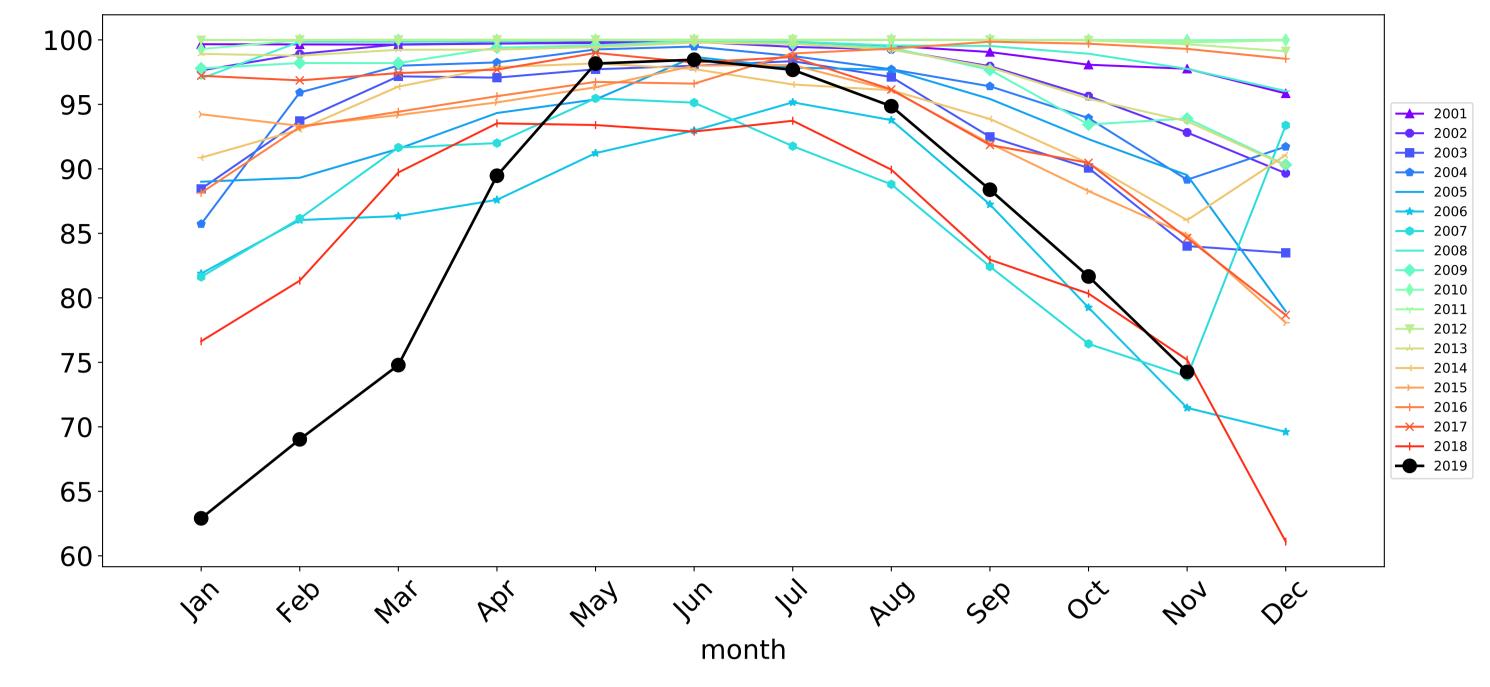
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



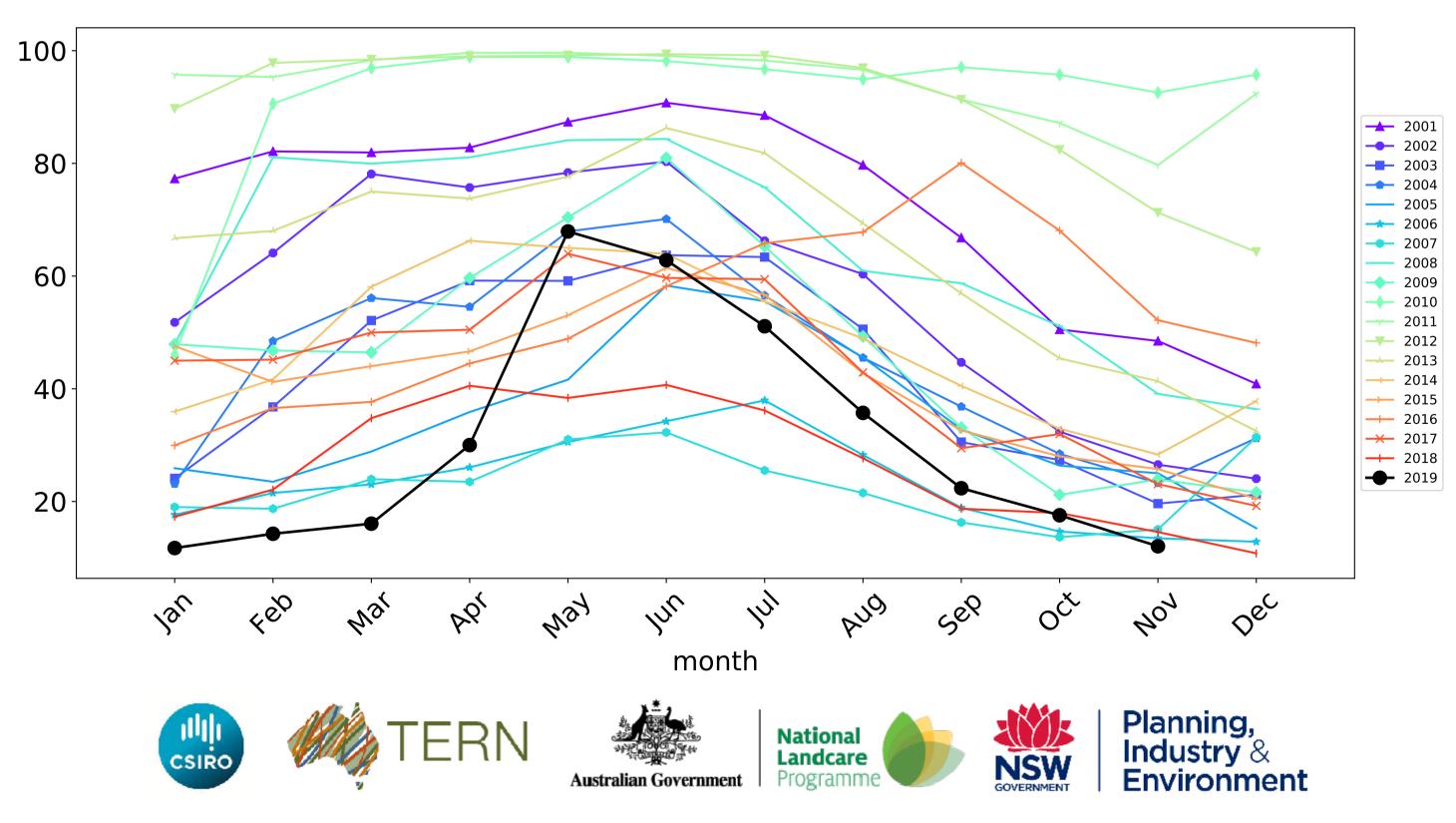
Grazing timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

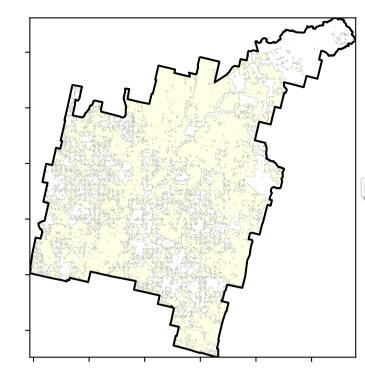


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



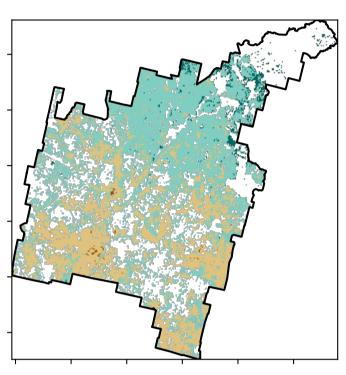
Grazing non forest

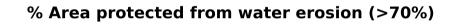
Land use and forest cover

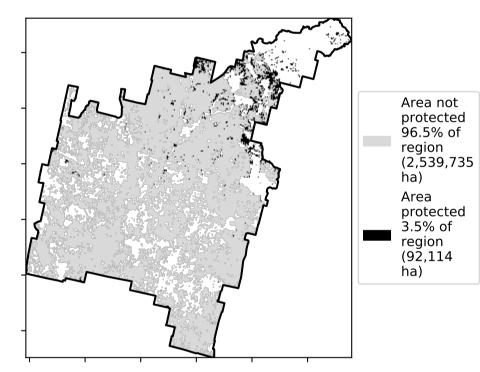


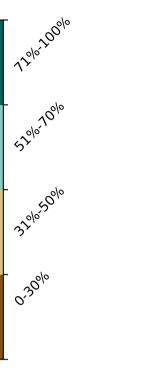
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

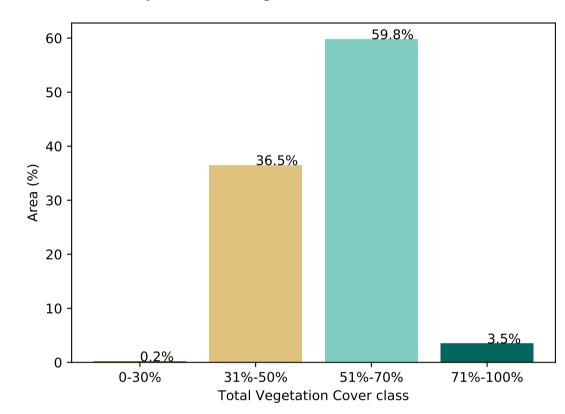




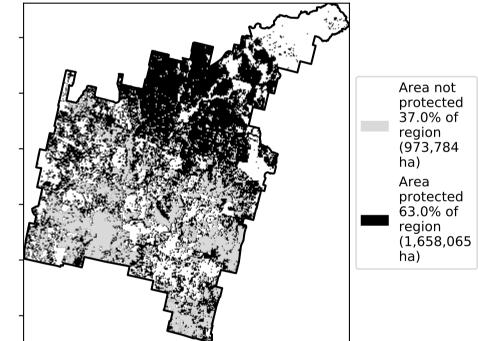




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



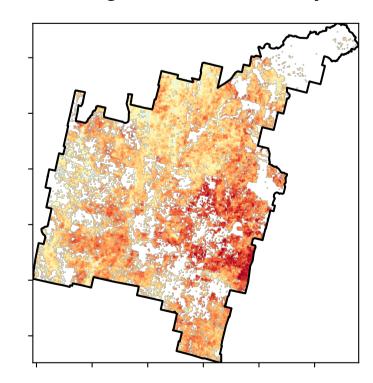
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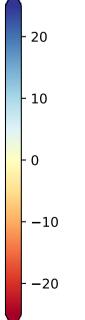
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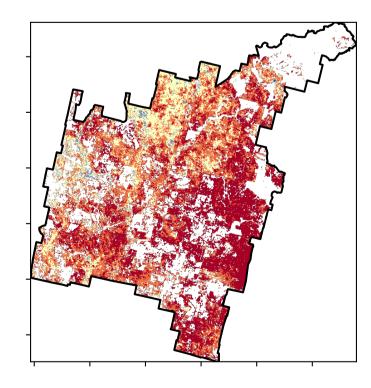
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Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of

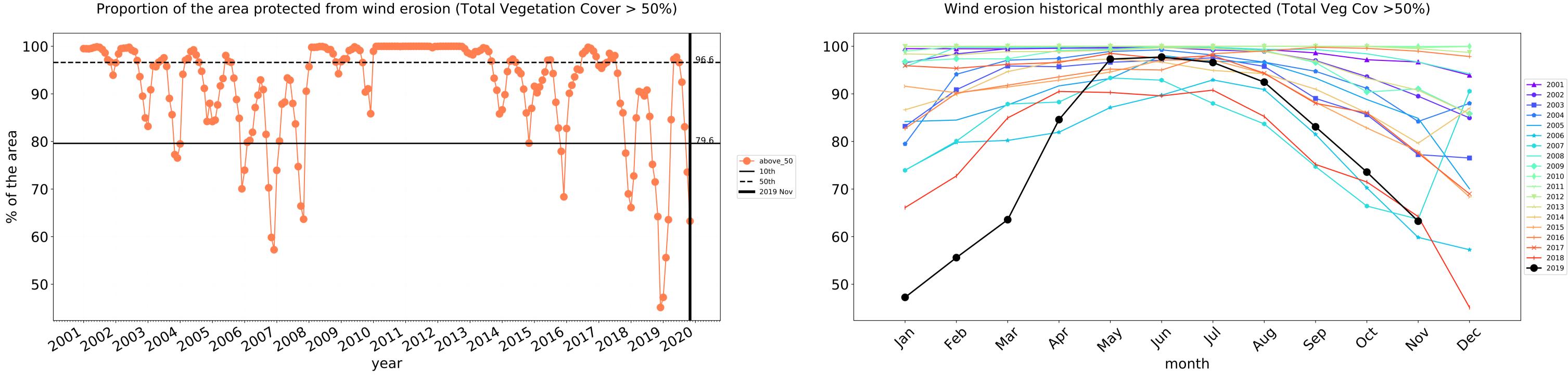
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

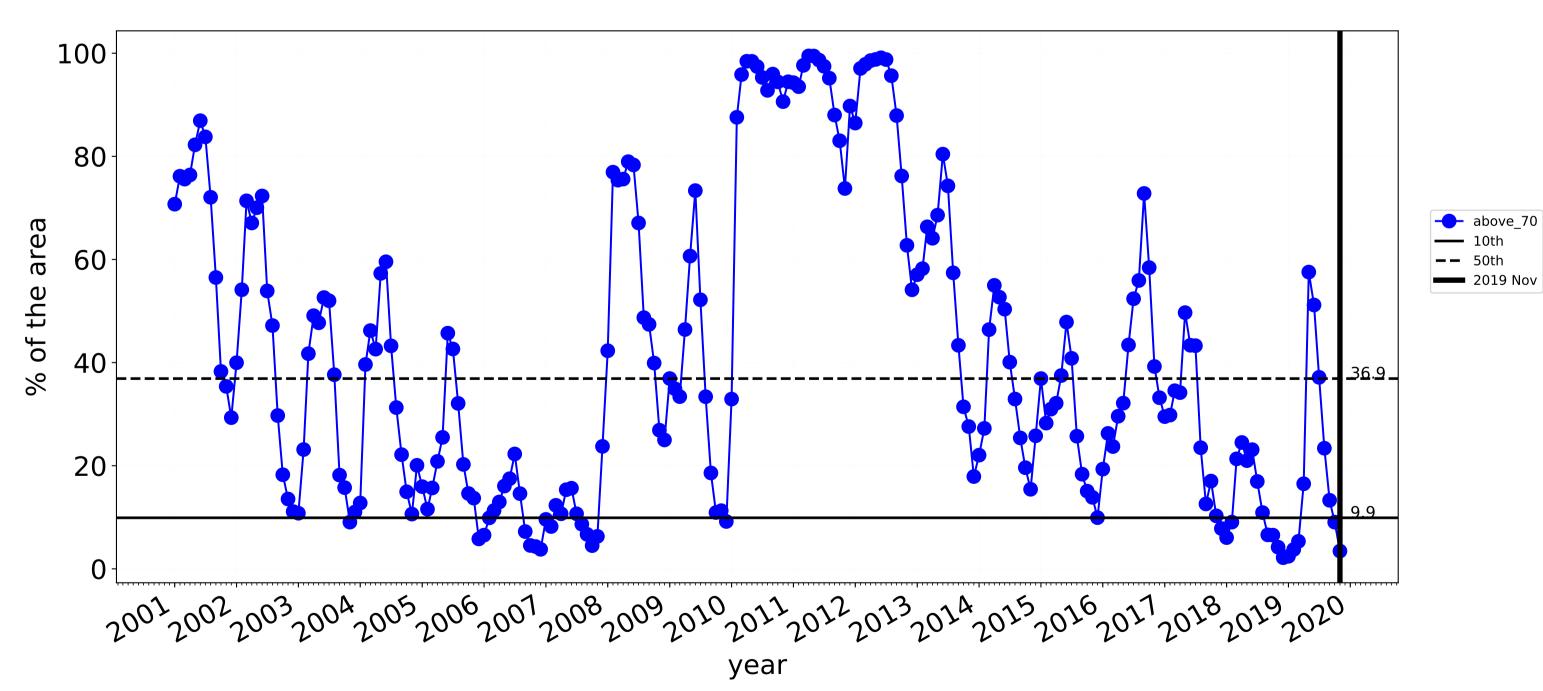
Derived from Catchment Scale Land

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



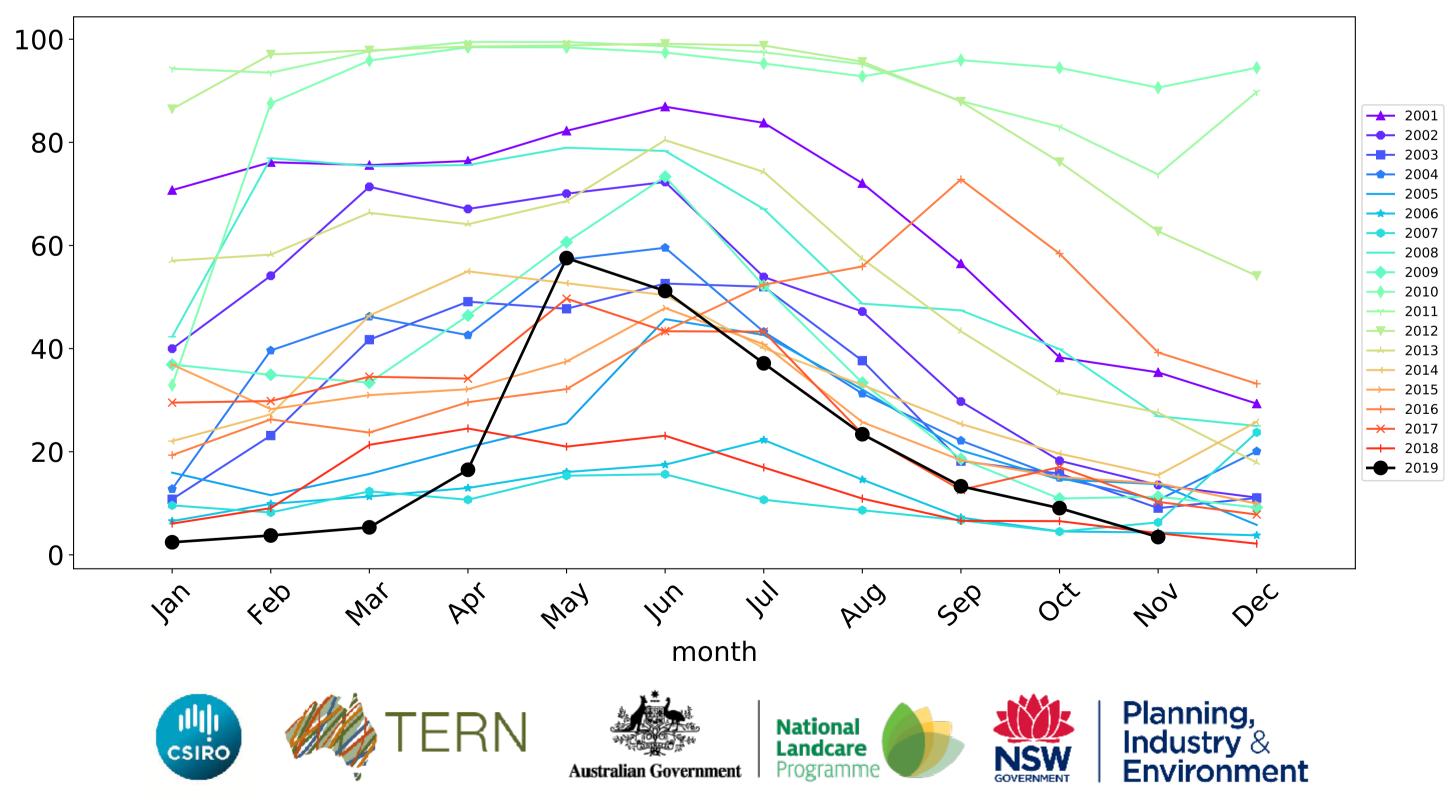
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



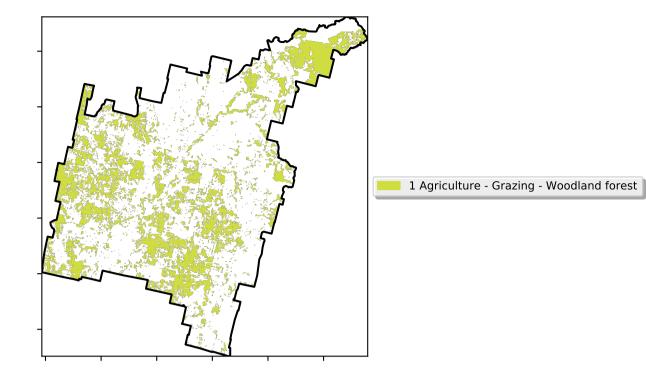
Grazing non forest timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

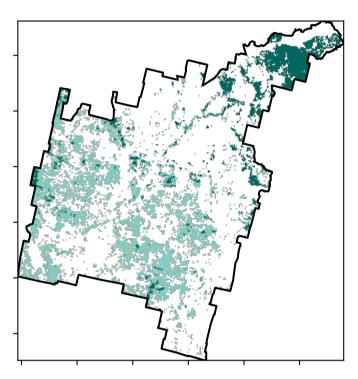


Grazing Woodland forest

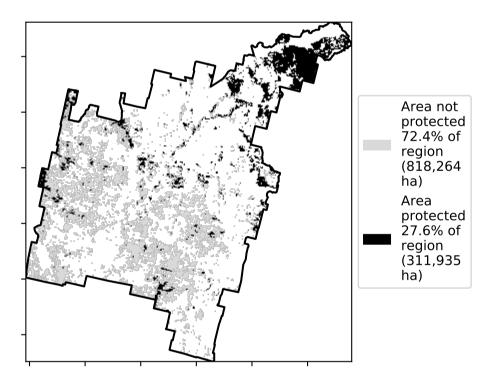
Land use and forest cover



Total Vegetation Cover [%]

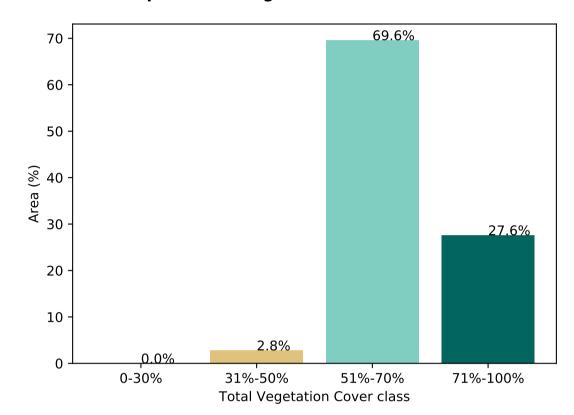


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

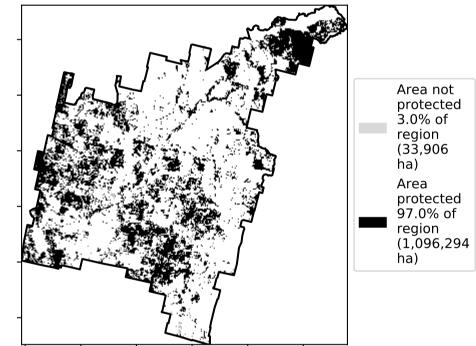




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



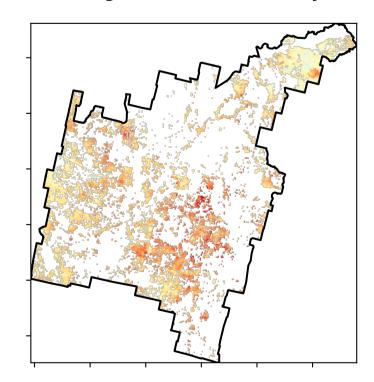
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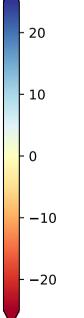
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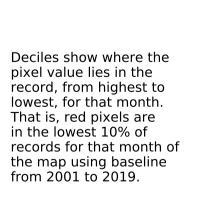
A-1

2?3

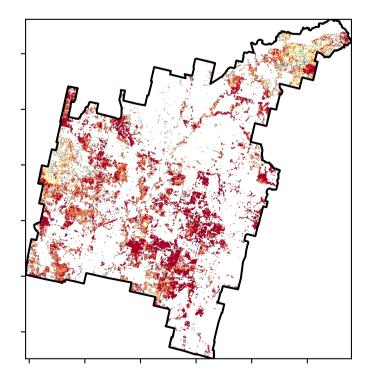
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]







Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





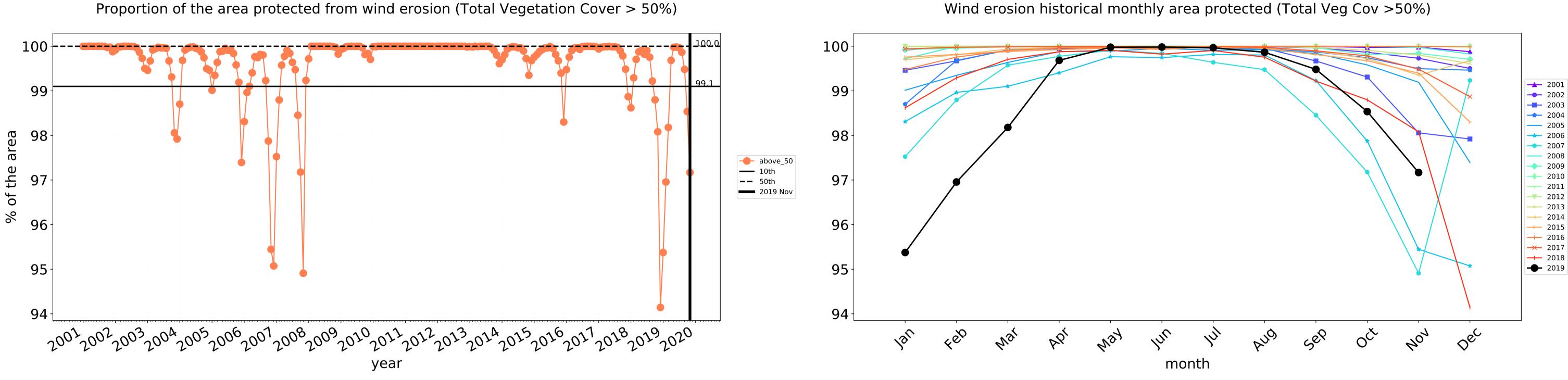
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

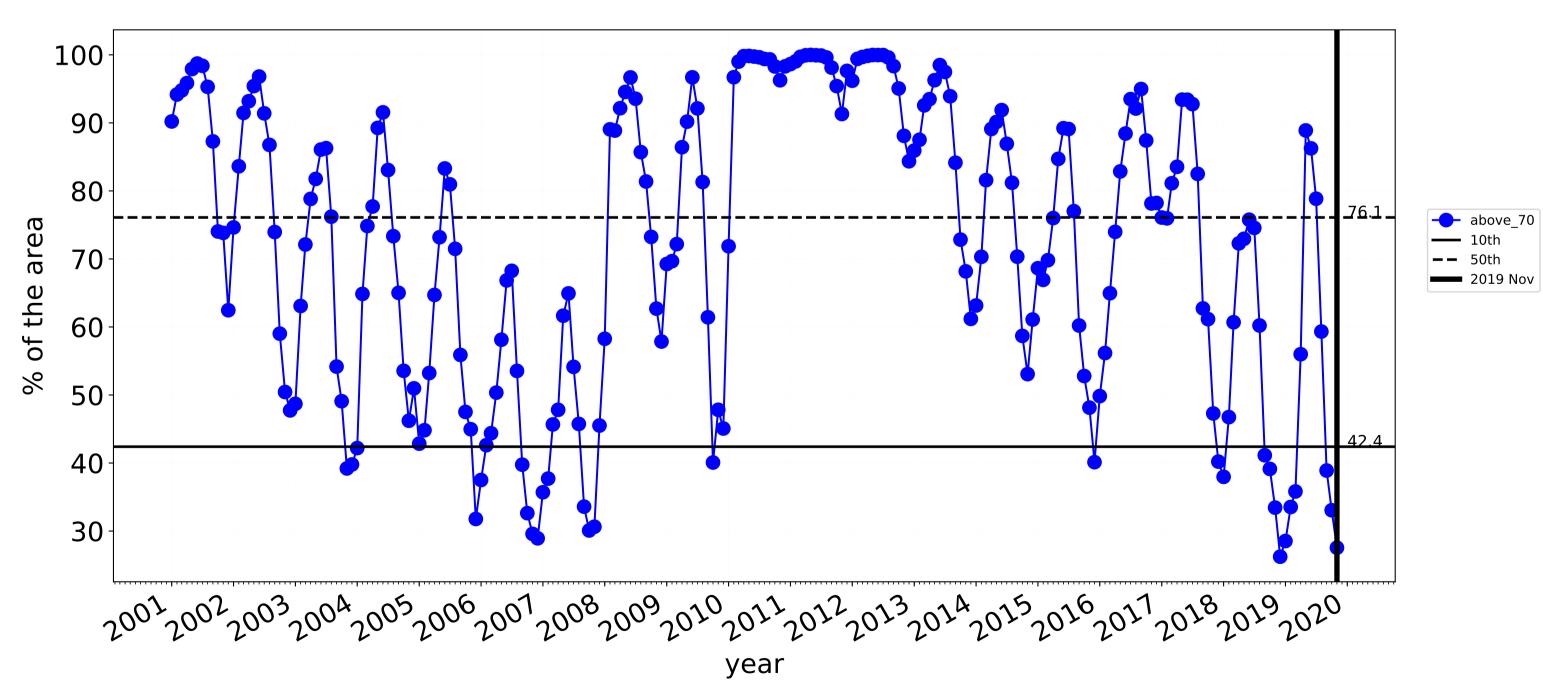
Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Grazing Woodland forest timeseries

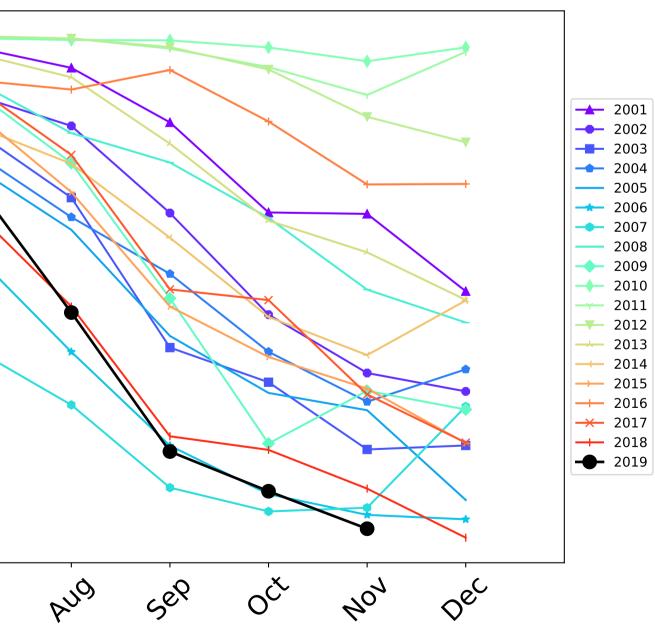


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



100 90 80 70-60 50-40 30feb way In War Jan PQ 1/2/ month TERN CSIRO Australian Government

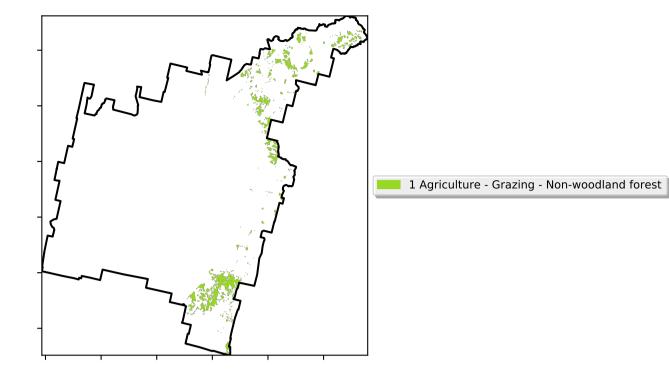
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



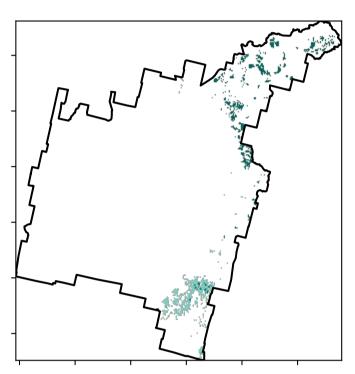


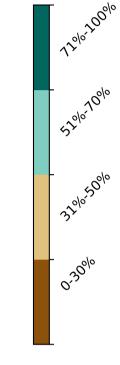
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover

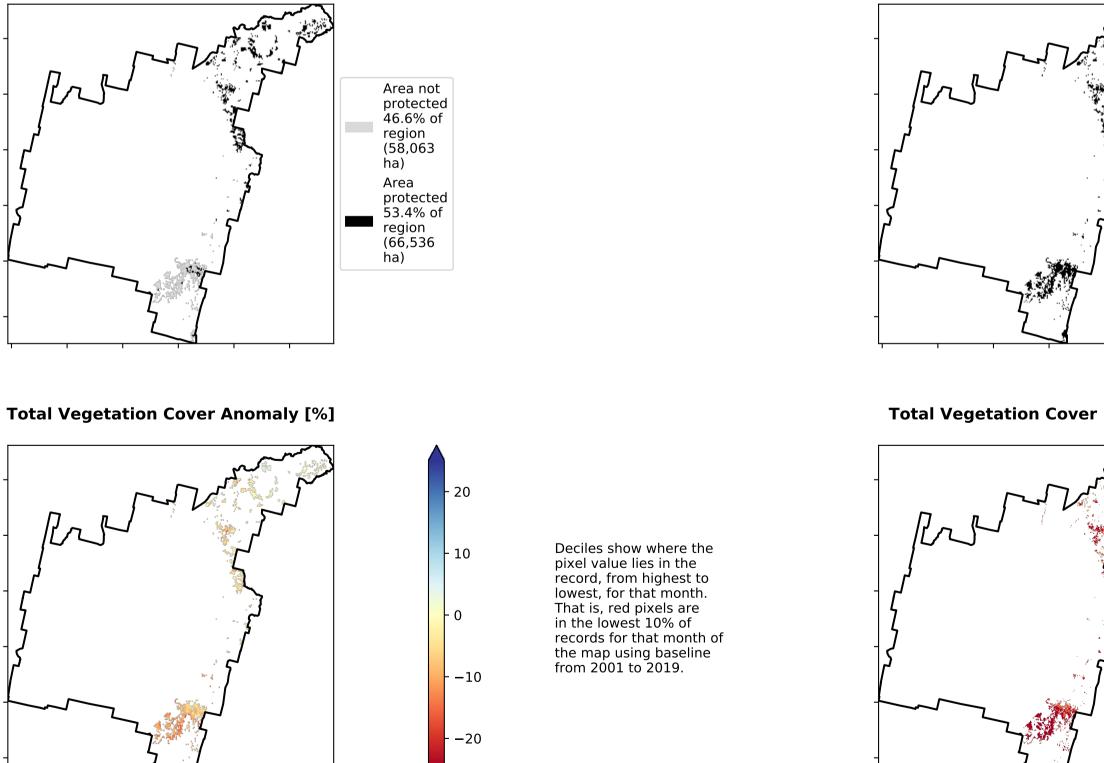


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

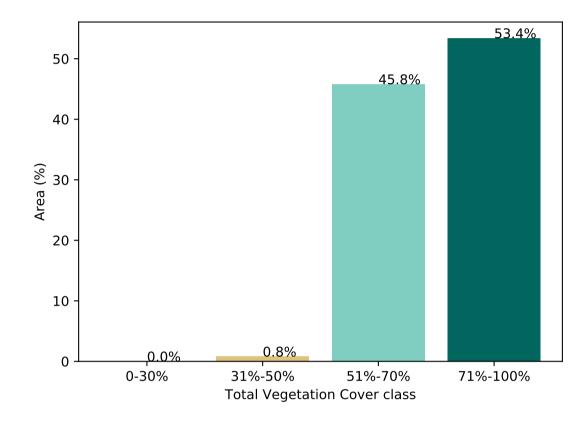




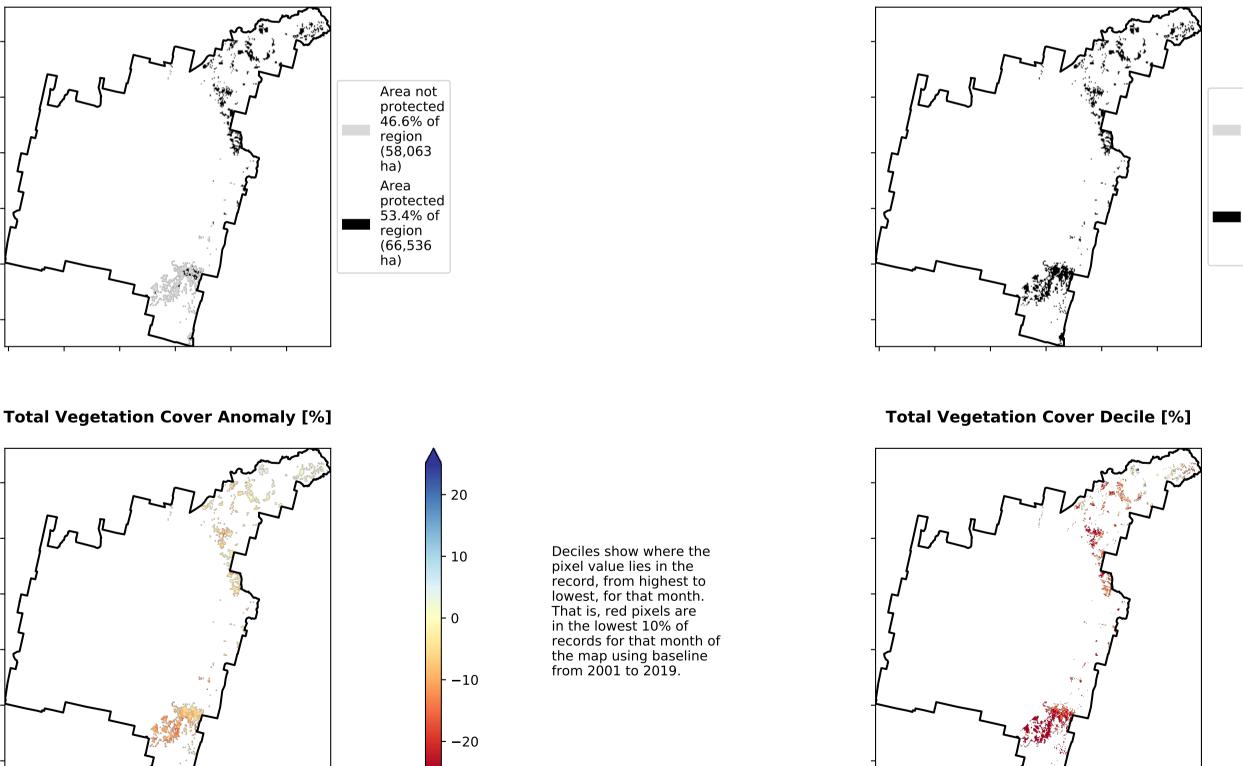
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



region (1,246 ha)

protected 99.0% of

region (123,354

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A-1

2?3

Area

ha)

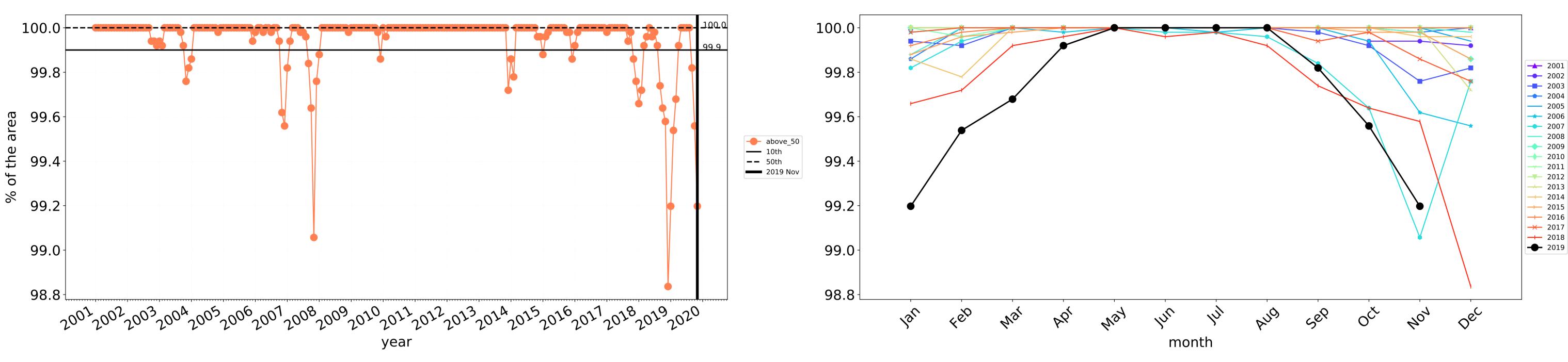
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)





Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Grazing - Forest (non woodland) timeseries



---- above_70

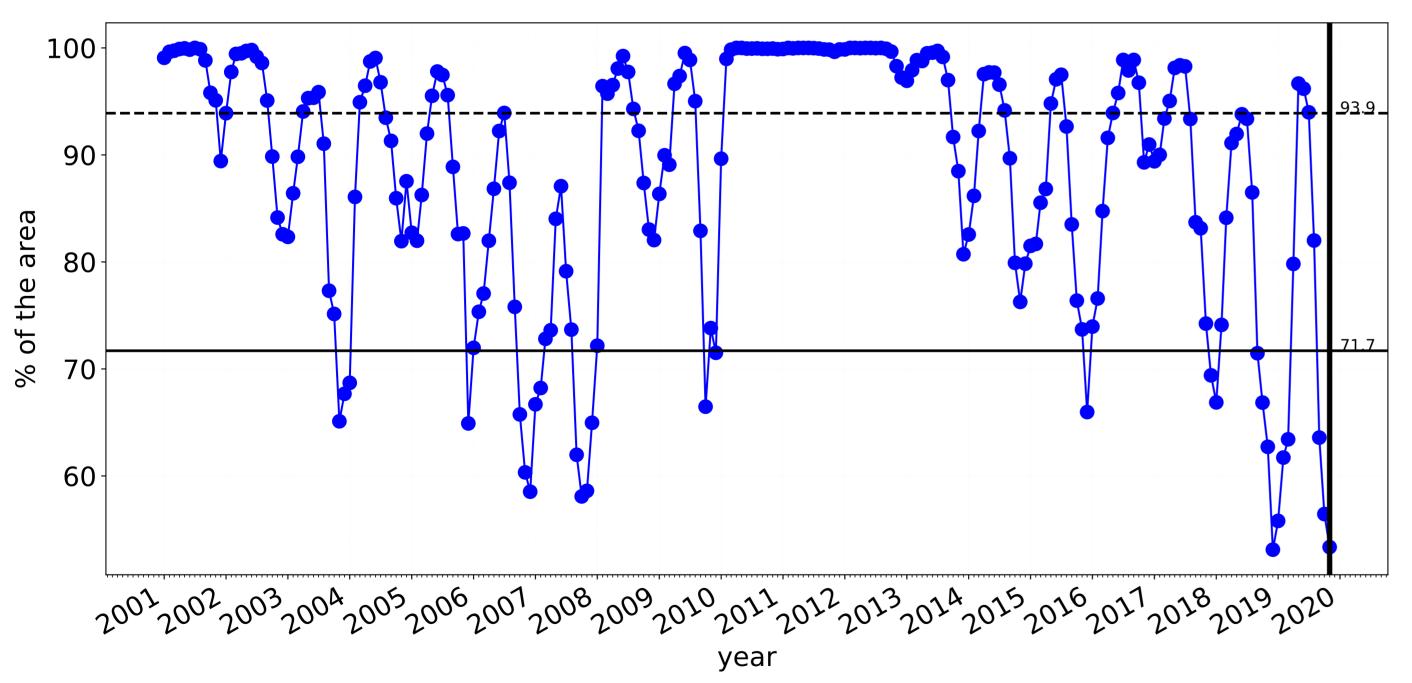
2019 Nov

—— 10th

—— 50th

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

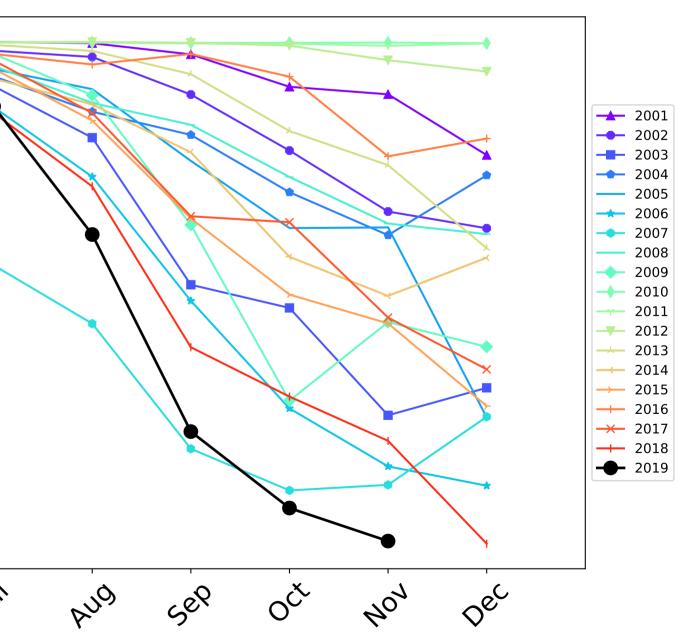




100 90 80 70 60 lar 4eb May PP In Mar 1 ju month FERN Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

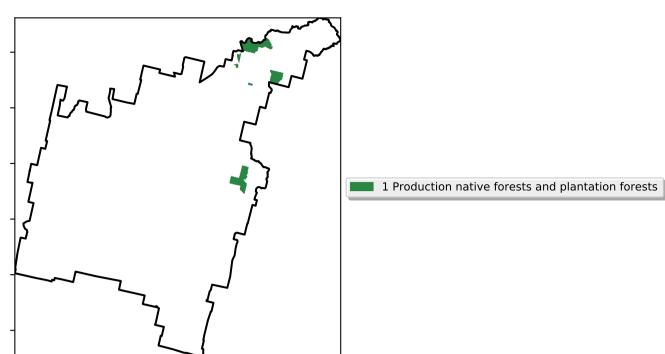
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)





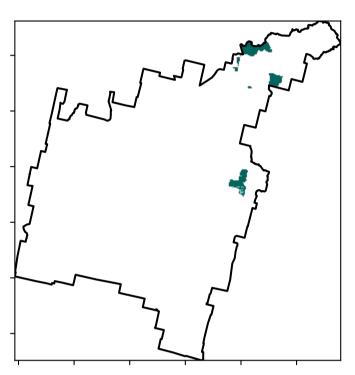
Production native forests and plantation forests

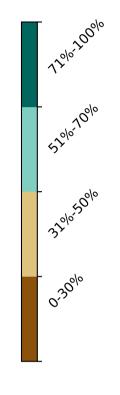
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



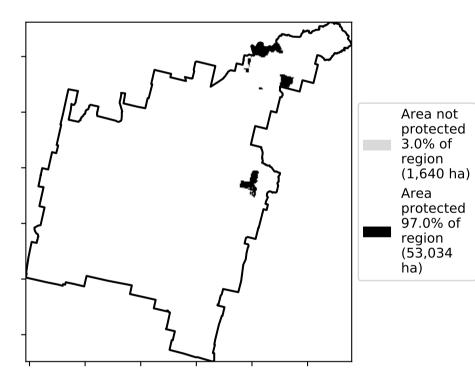
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover

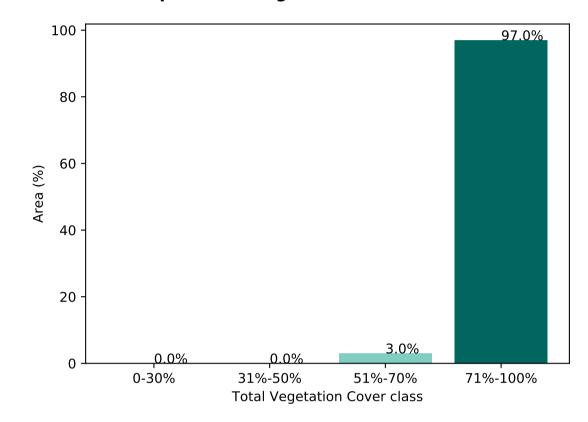




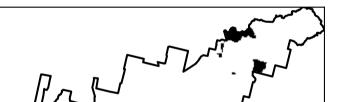
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



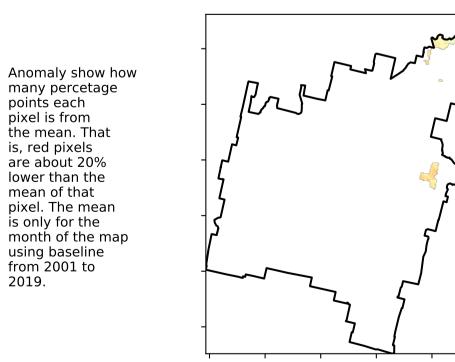
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

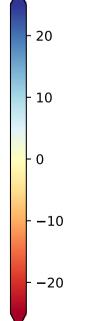


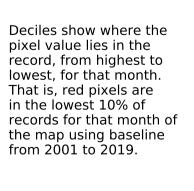
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

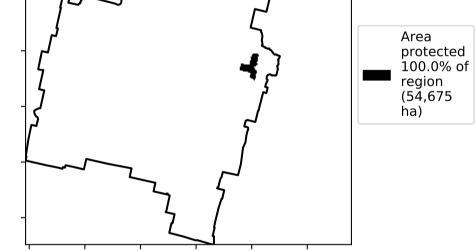


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

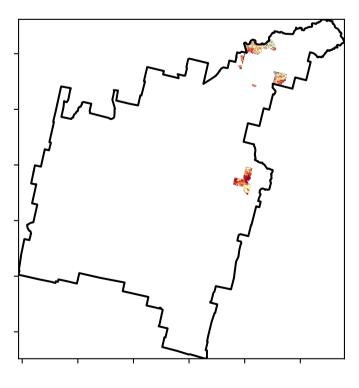


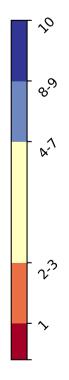






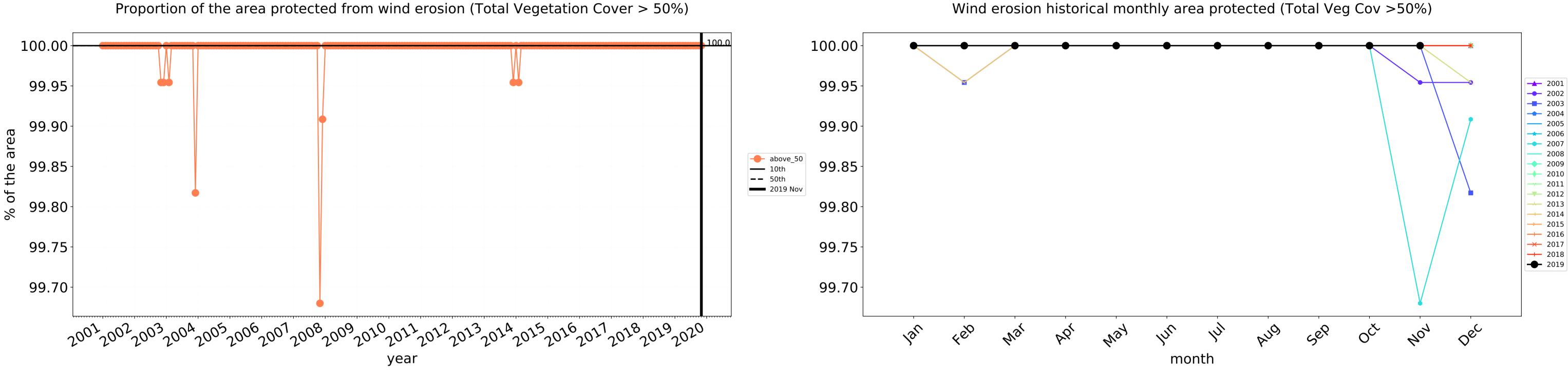
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



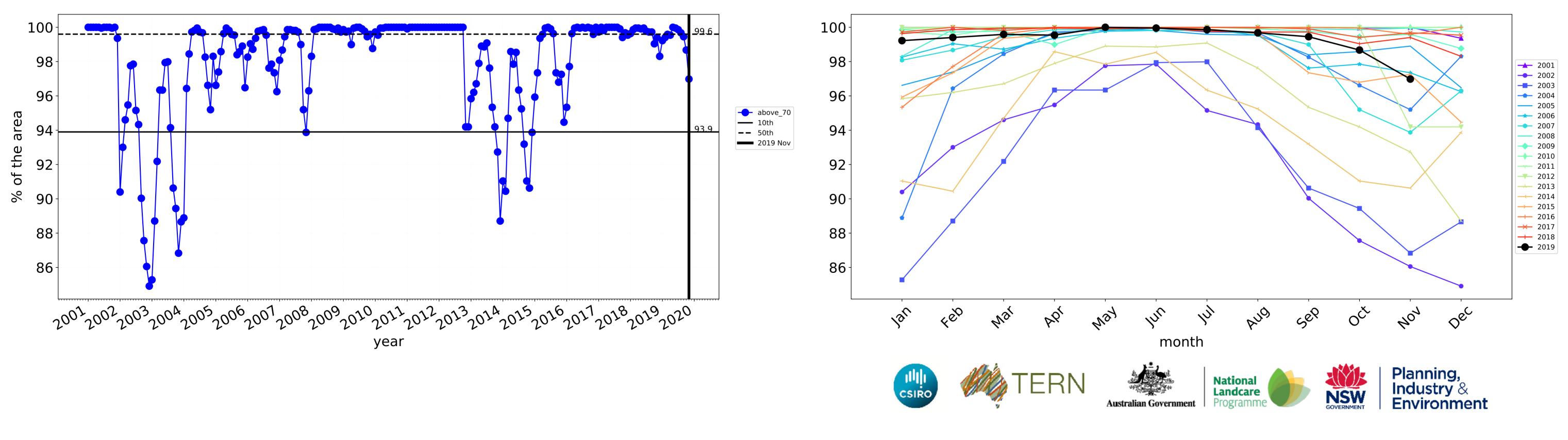




Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Murweh_(S) (4,070,125 ha and no data 72 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	4,070,125	99.8% 4,063,525	75.3% 3,063,050	15.0% 611,050	7.5% 306,850	1.4% 57,775	0.1% 2,100
Conservation and natural environments	112,400	100.0% 112,400	98.8% 111,000	79.1% 88,950	55.8% 62,675	10.2% 11,500	1.5% 1,650
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	75,750	100.0% 75,750	99.8% 75,600	85.4% 64,675	58.6% 44,375	10.1% 7,625	1.1% 850
Agriculture	3,890,475	99.8% 3,883,875	74.3% 2,889,450	12.1% 468,900	5.3% 206,625	0.9% 36,550	0.0% 450
Grazing	3,886,650	99.8% 3,880,050	74.3% 2,886,450	12.1% 468,650	5.3% 206,575	0.9% 36,550	0.0% 450
Grazing non forest	2,631,850	99.7% 2,625,250	63.3% 1,664,650	3.5% 90,800	0.3% 7,125	0.0% 0	0.0% 0
Grazing Woodland forest	1,130,200	100.0% 1,130,200	97.2% 1,098,200	27.6% 311,375	13.9% 157,000	2.4% 27,075	0.0% 275
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	124,600	100.0% 124,600	99.2% 123,600	53.4% 66,475	34.1% 42,450	7.6% 9,475	0.1% 175
Production native forests and plantation forests	54,675	100.0% 54,675	100.0% 54,675	97.0% 53,025	68.7% 37,550	17.8% 9,725	0.0%





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