# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Maranoa\_(R) QLD

# **Date: November 2024**

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

## Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

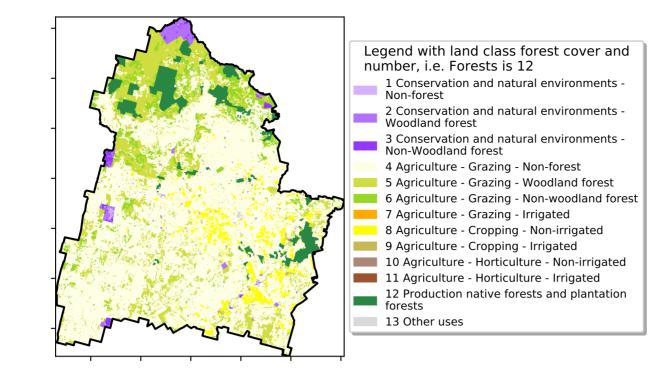
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



# **Vegetation Cover Nov 2024**

#### Land use and forest cover

#### Proportion of each land class in area



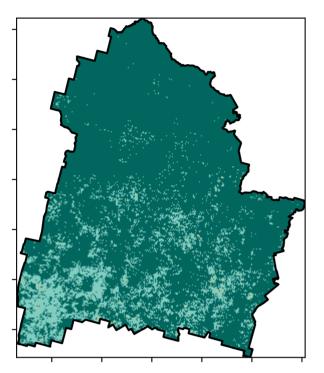
12%-100

52%70

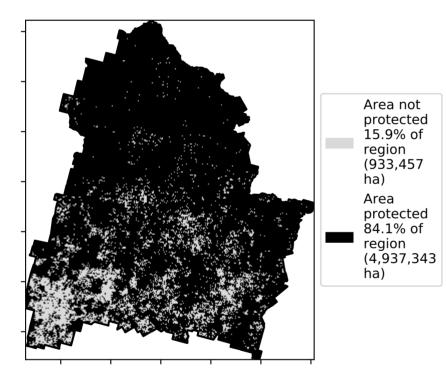
32%50%

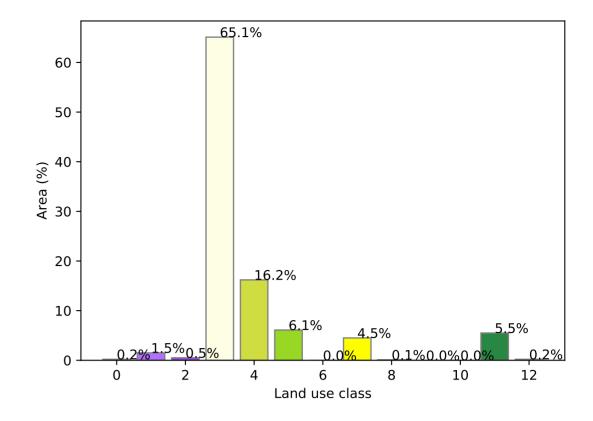
0.30%

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

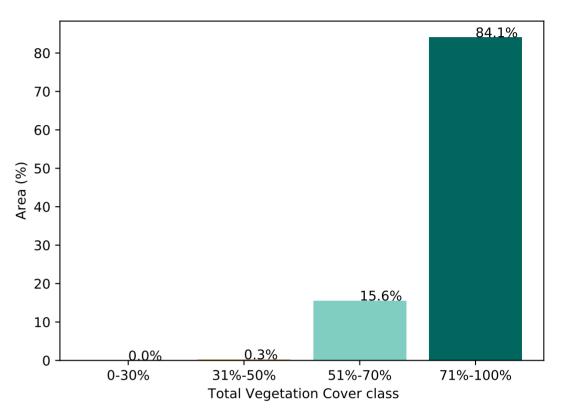


### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

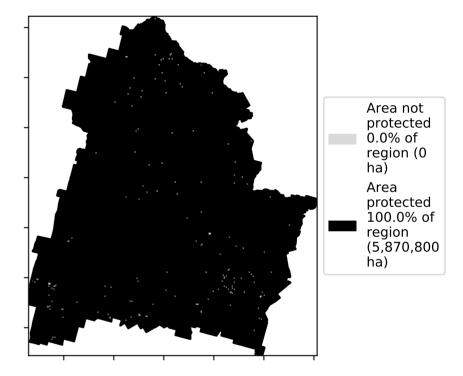




#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

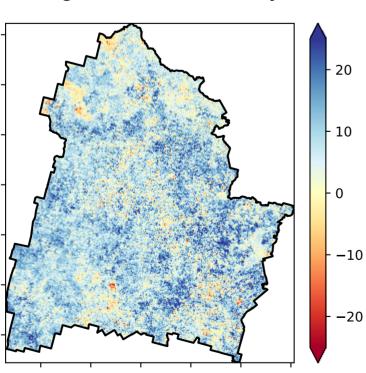
of Australia (2018)

Derived from

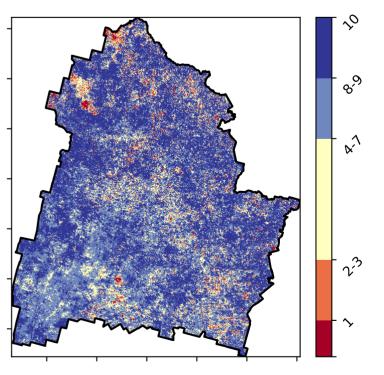
Use of Australia

Land Use and Forests

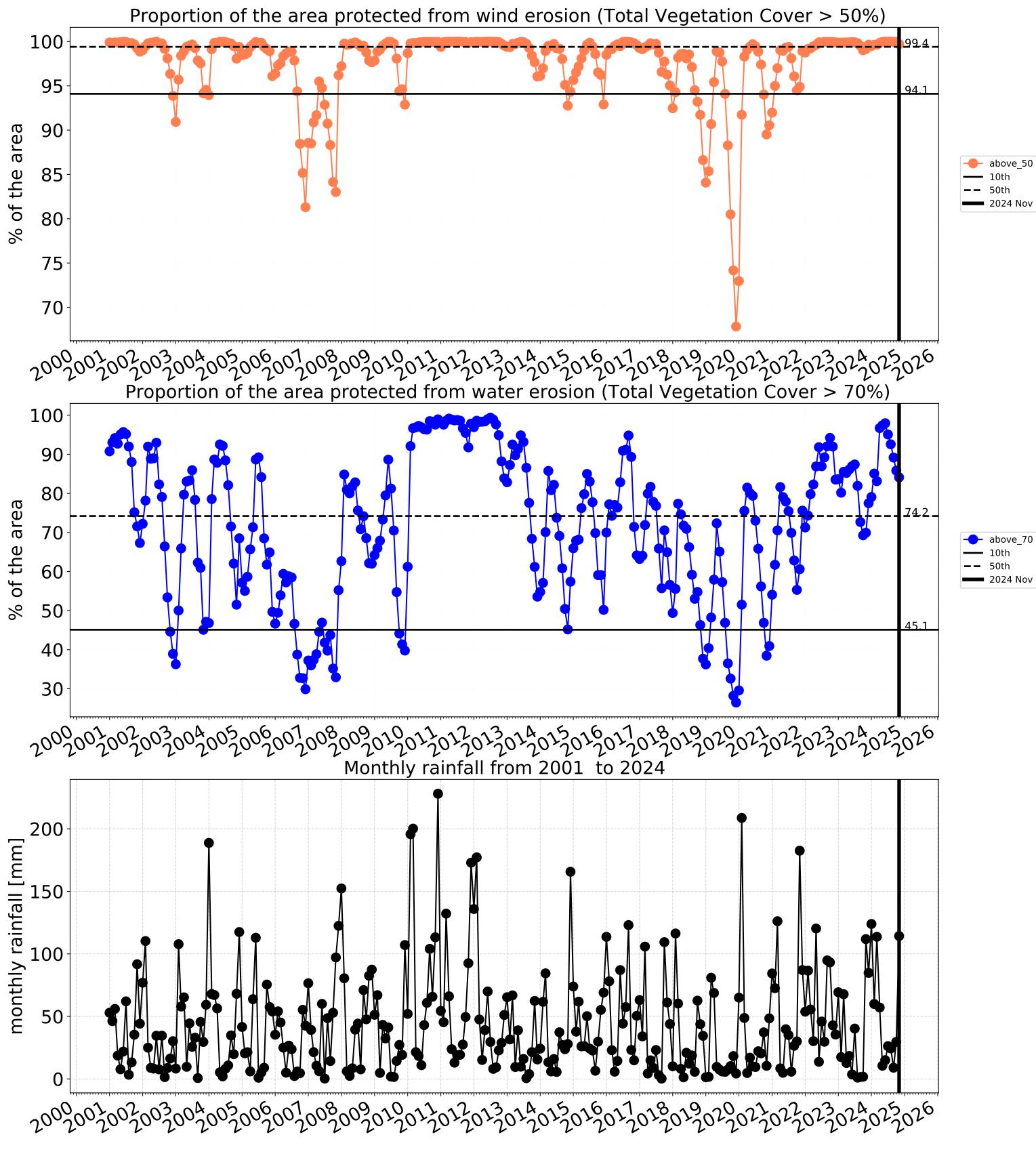
Catchment Scale Land

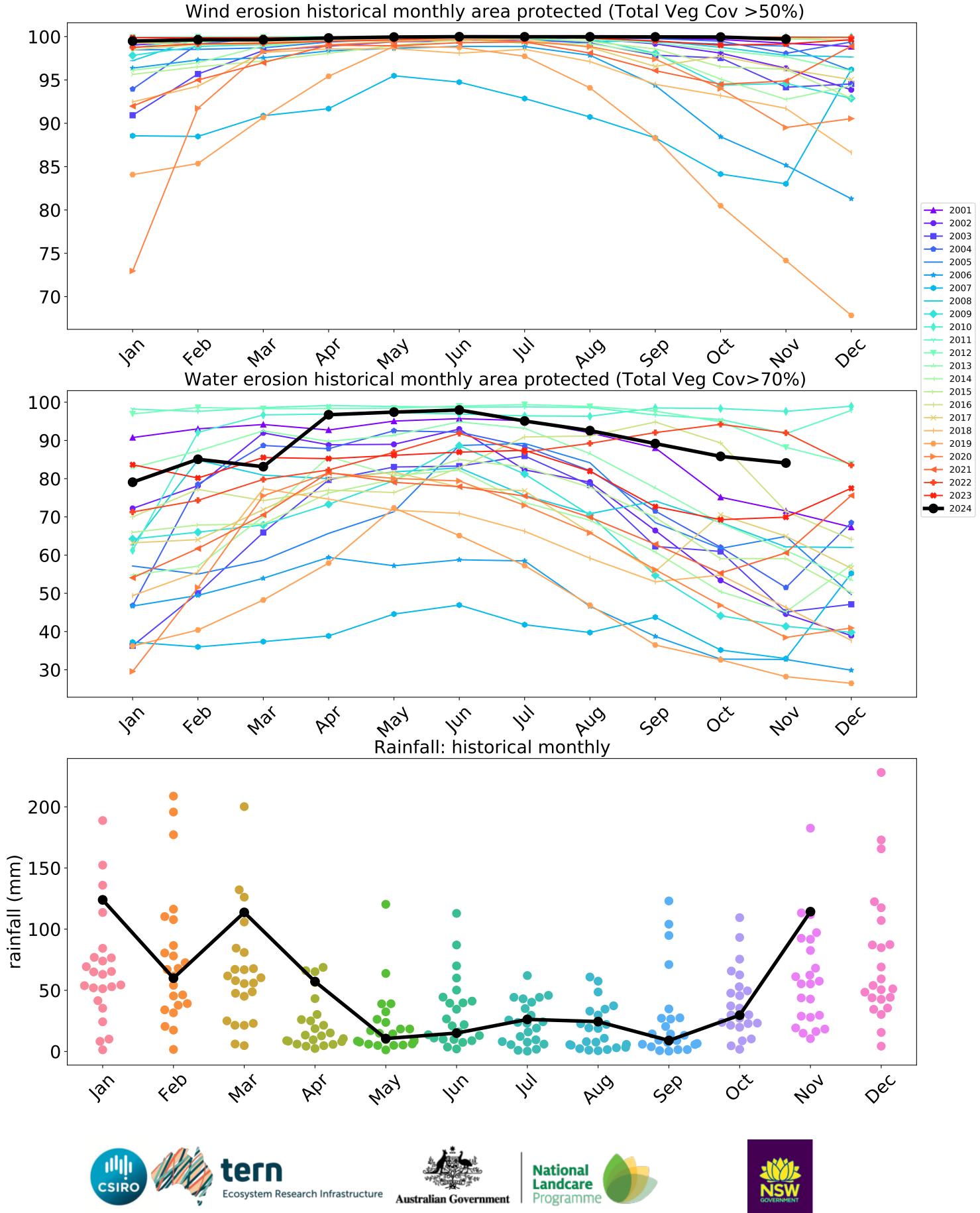


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





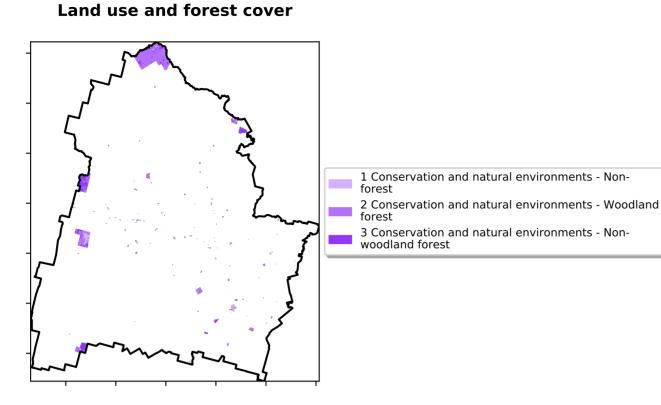




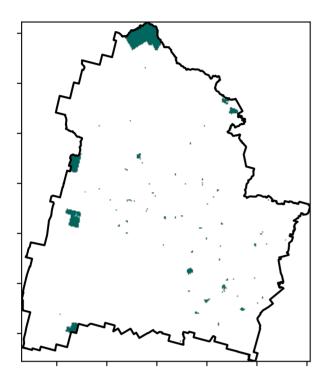
Australian Government

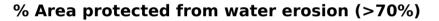
### **Conservation and natural environments**

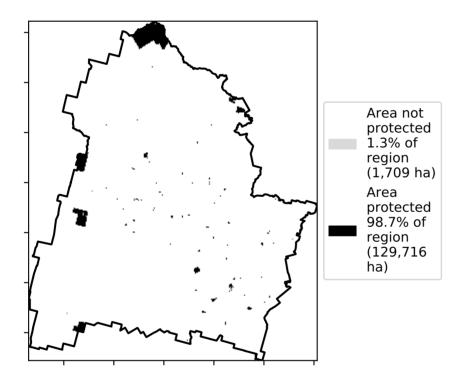
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

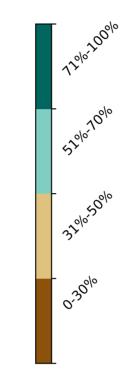


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

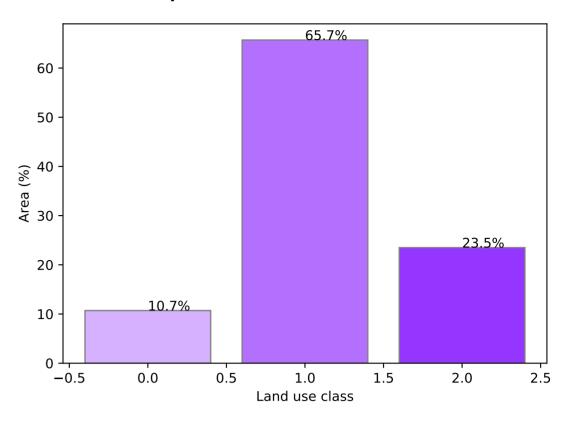




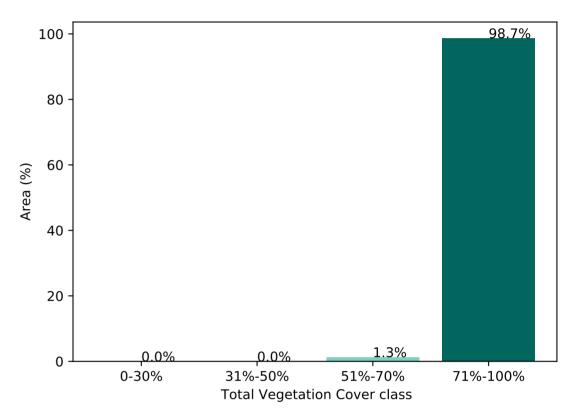




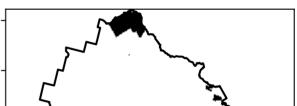
#### Proportion of each land class in area



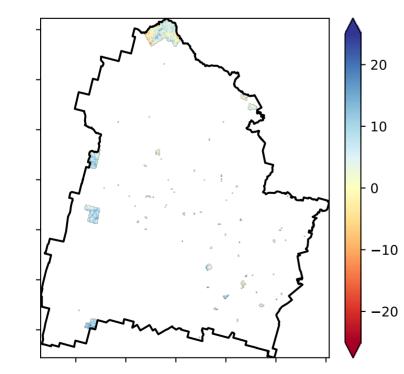
### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



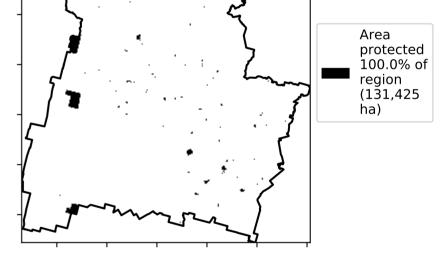
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



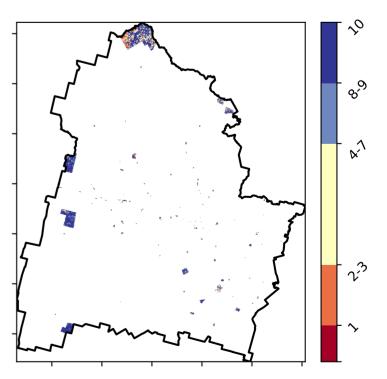
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



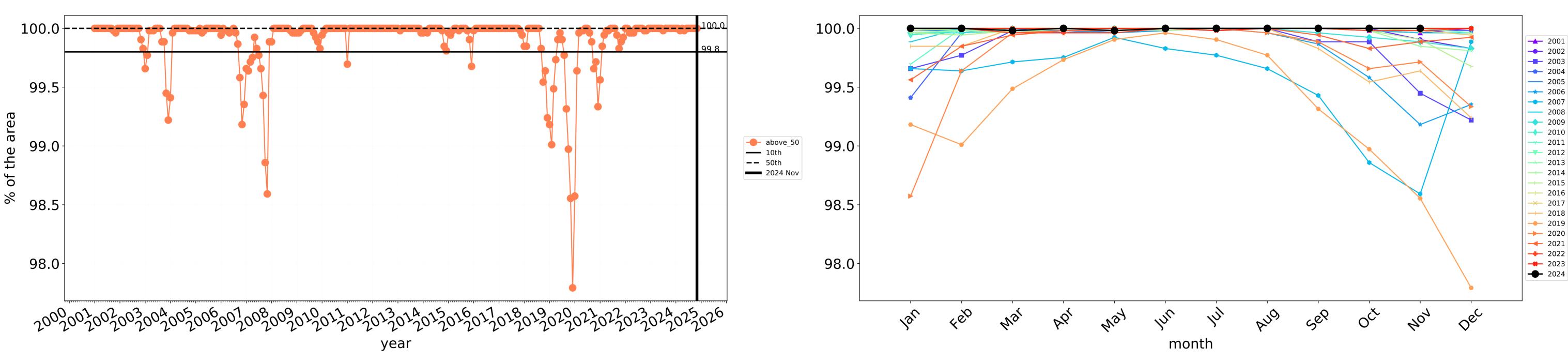
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





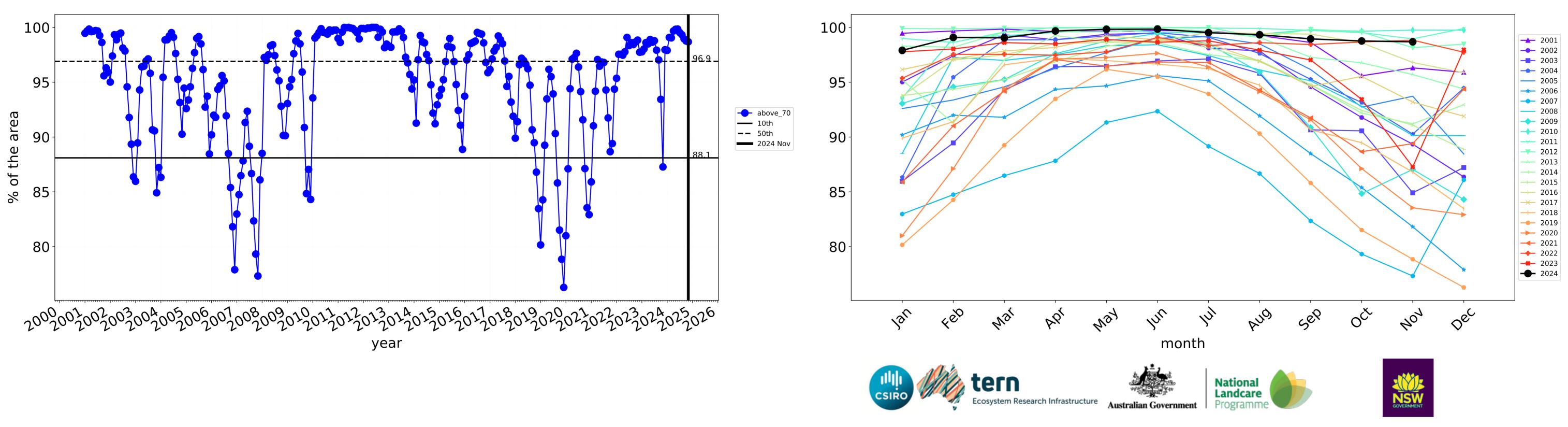
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

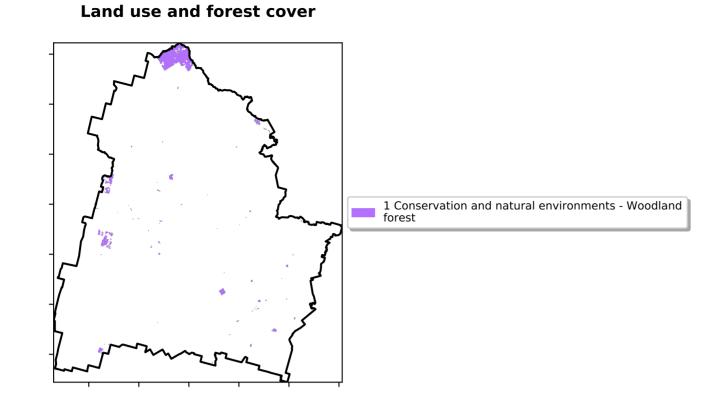


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

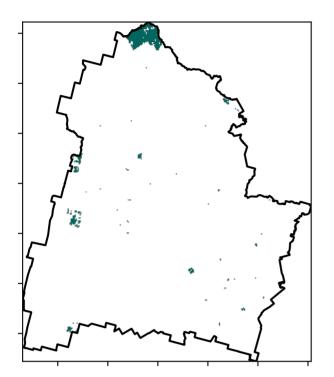
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

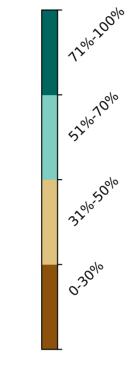
### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

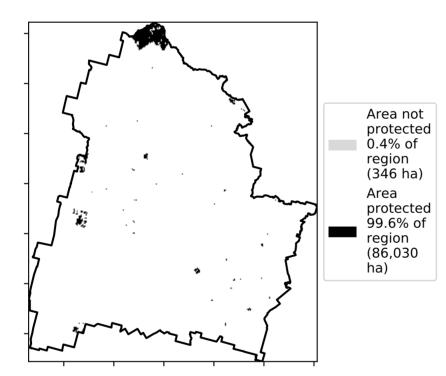


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

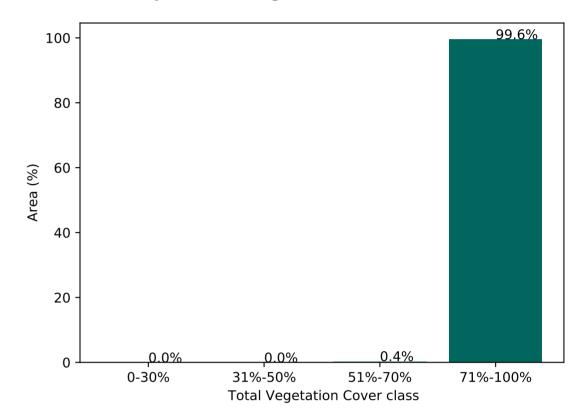




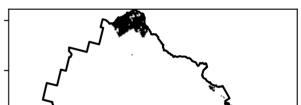
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



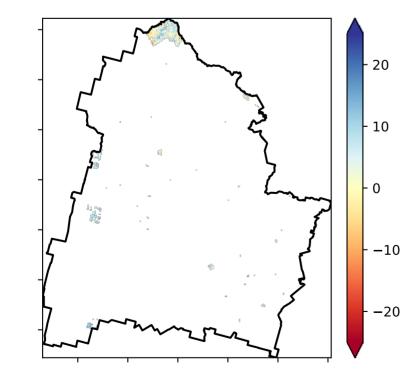




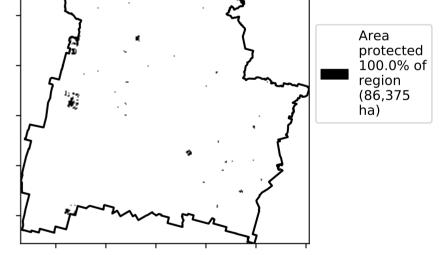
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



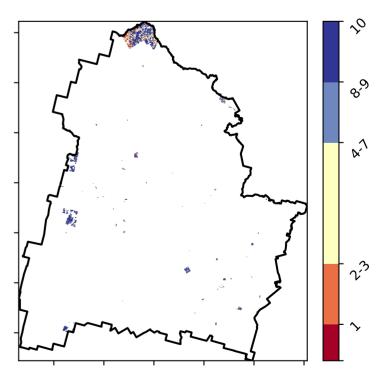
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



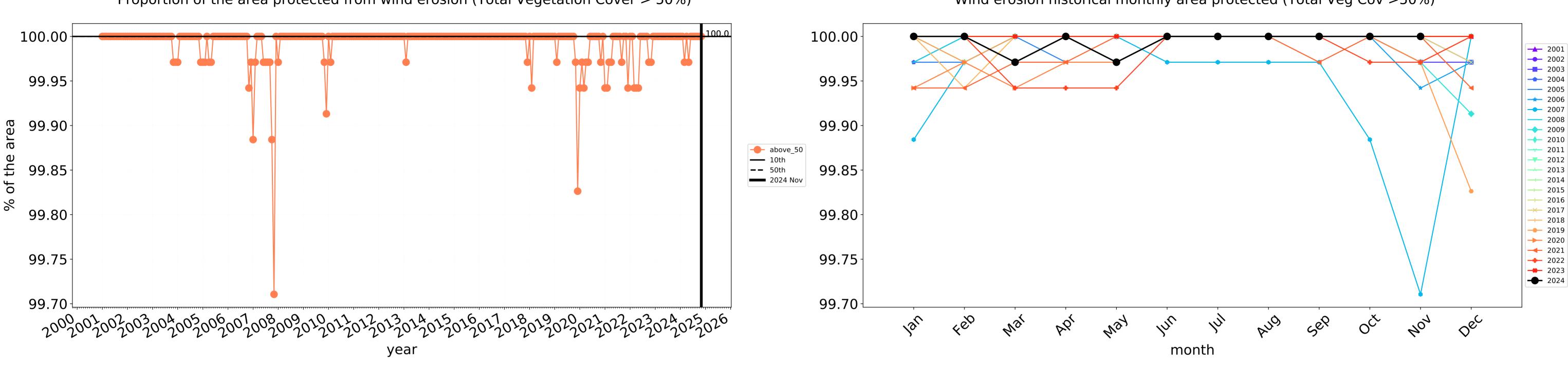
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





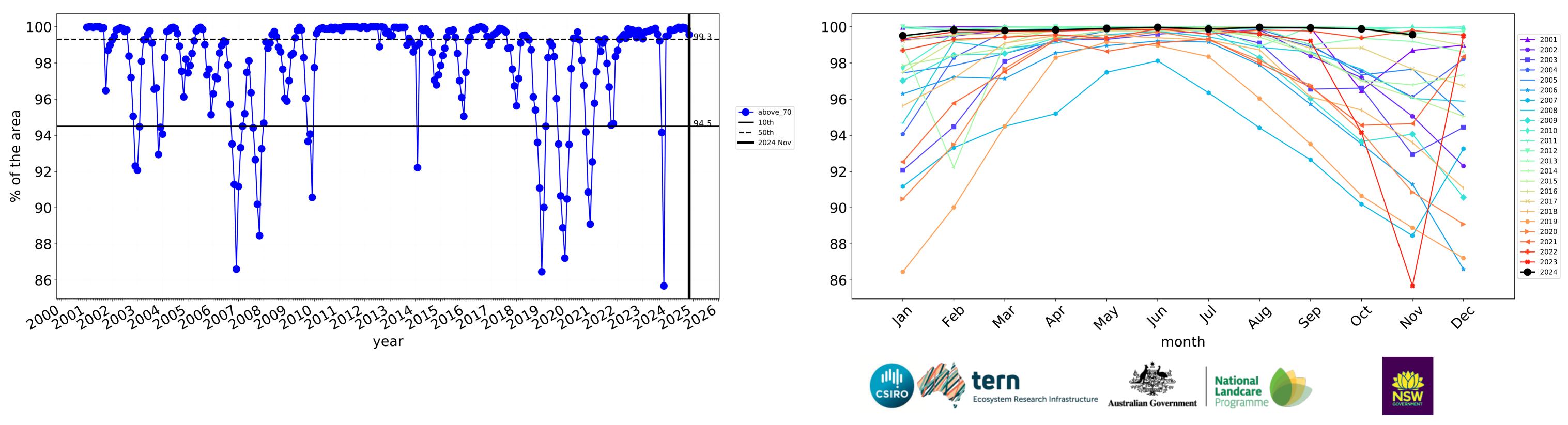
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





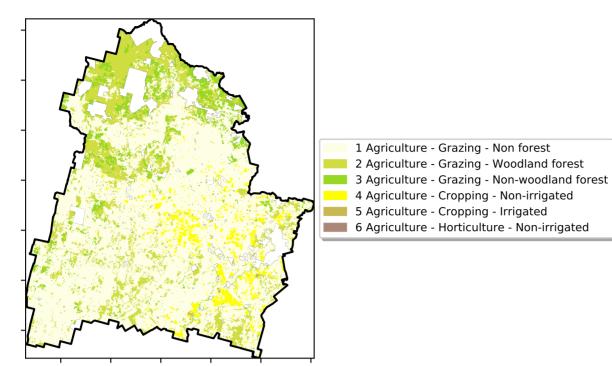
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

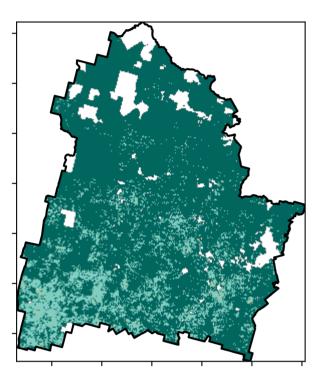
### Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

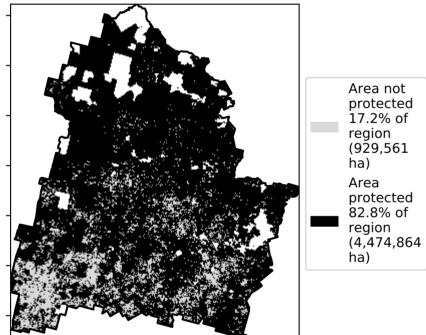


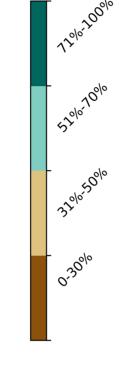


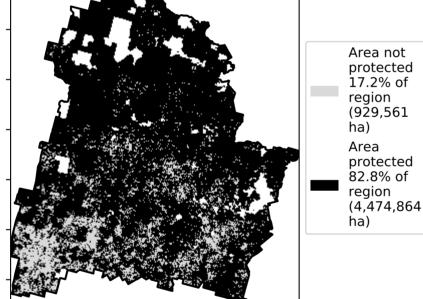
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

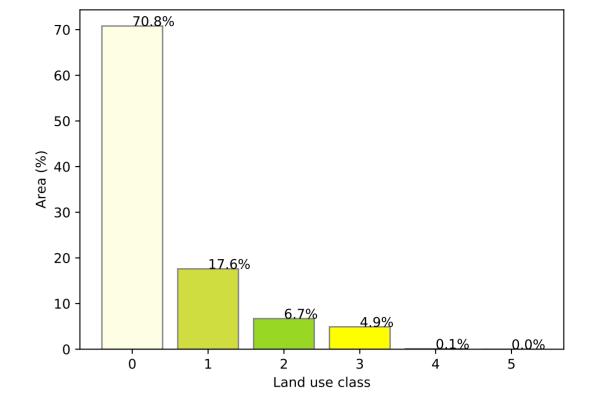


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

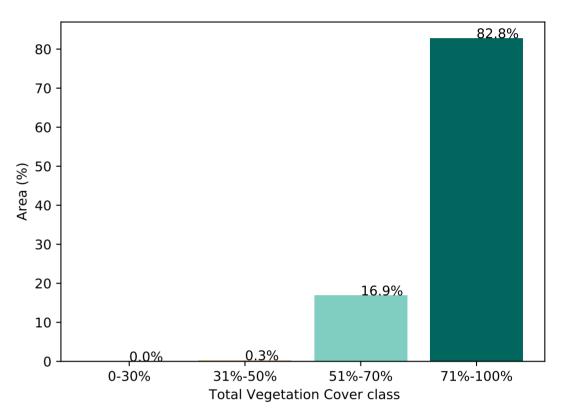




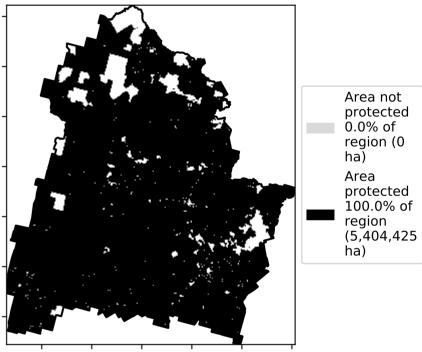




### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

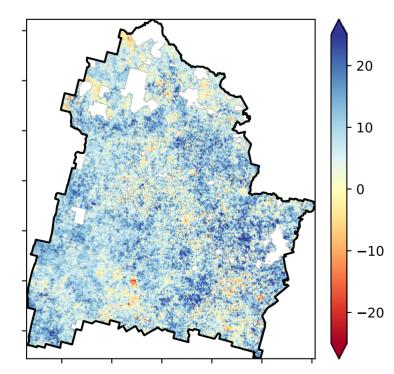
Catchment Scale Land

Derived from

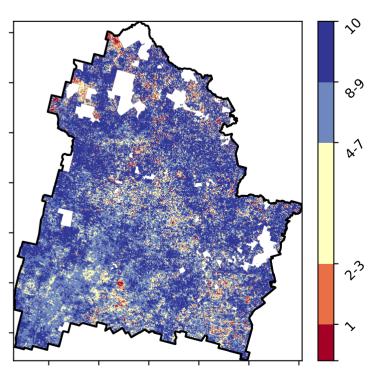
Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests

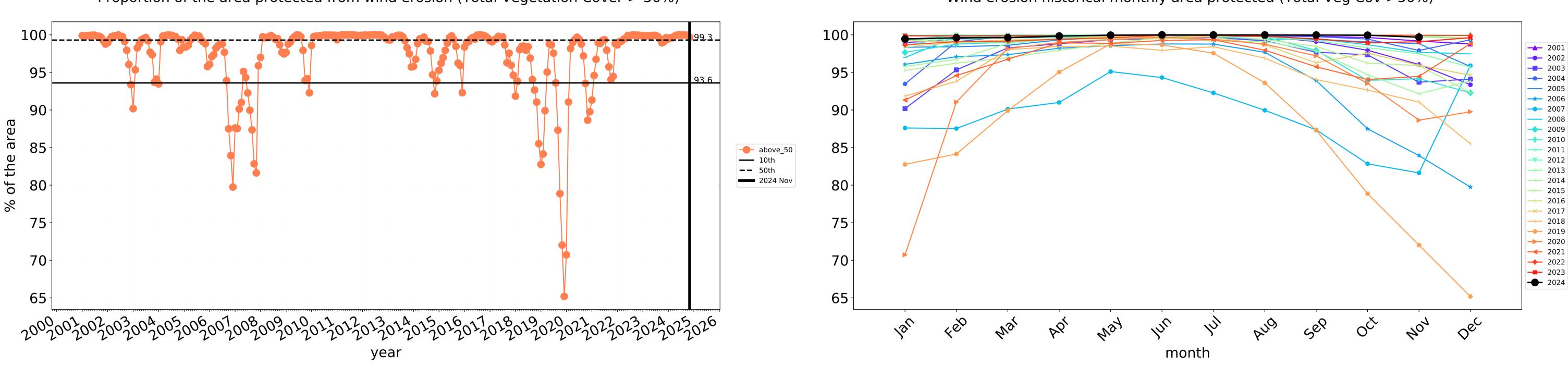
of Australia (2018)



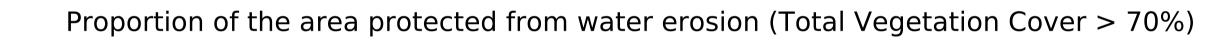
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

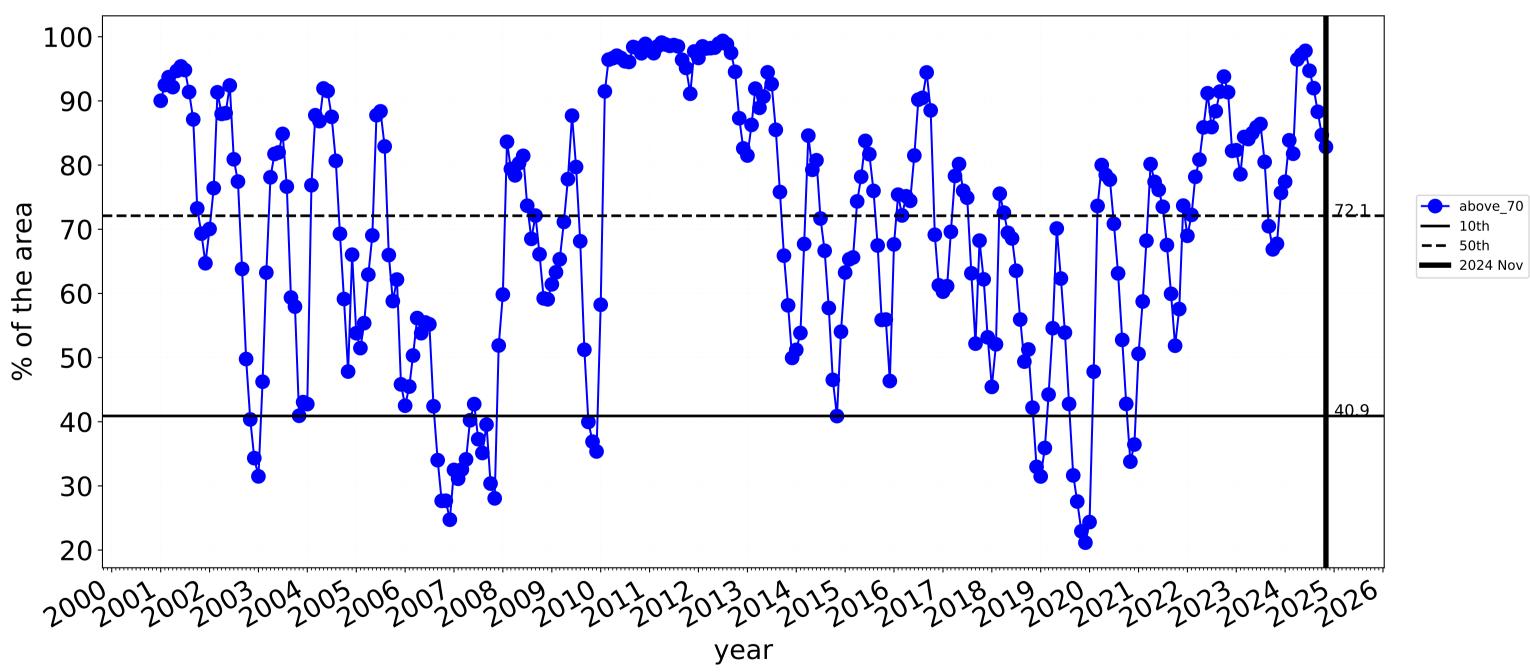






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



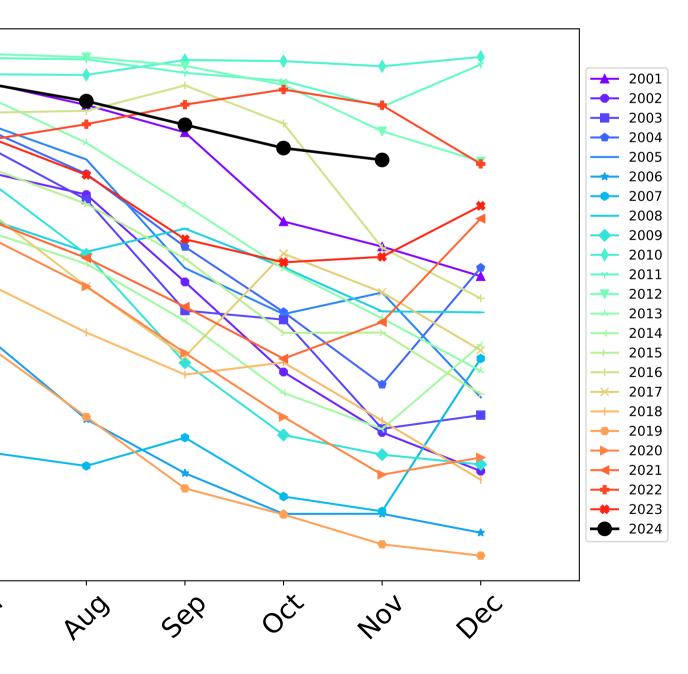


# **Agriculture timeseries**

100-90-80-70-60 50 40 30 20-4<sup>eb</sup> lar way In War 1/2/ PQ' month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

# Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

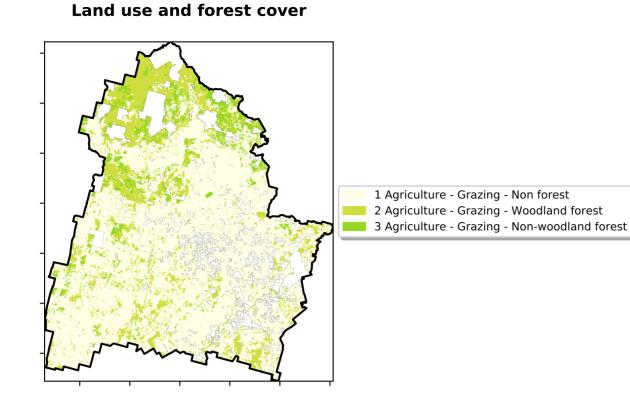




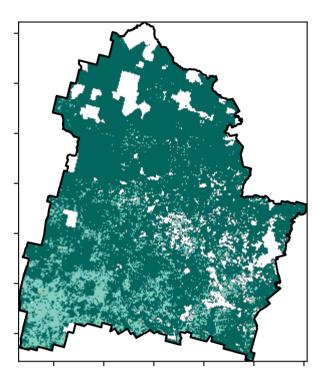


### Grazing

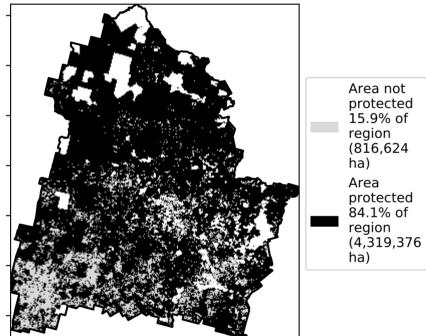
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

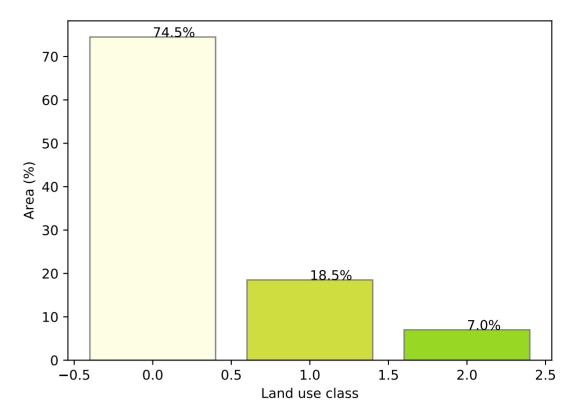


32%50 0.30%

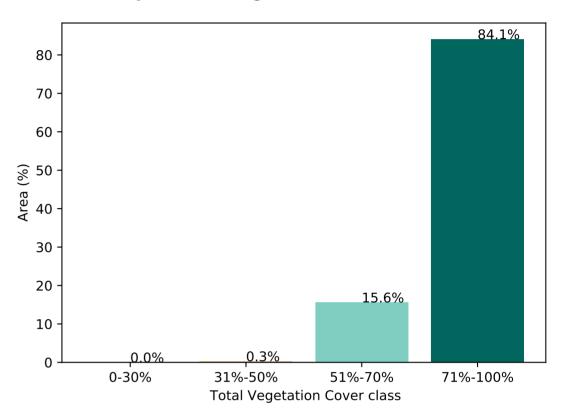
12%100

52%70

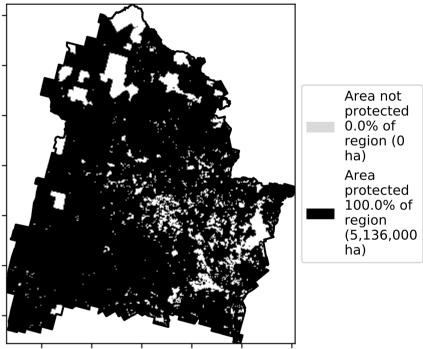
#### Proportion of each land class in area



### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

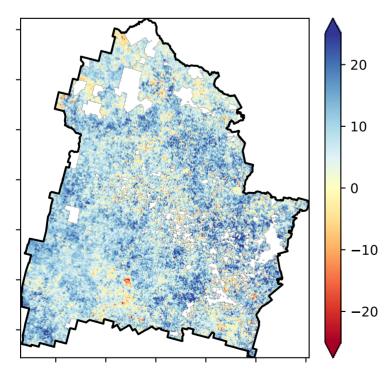


### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

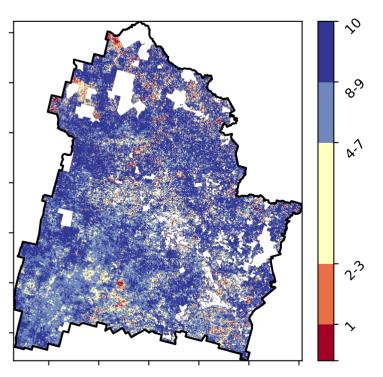


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

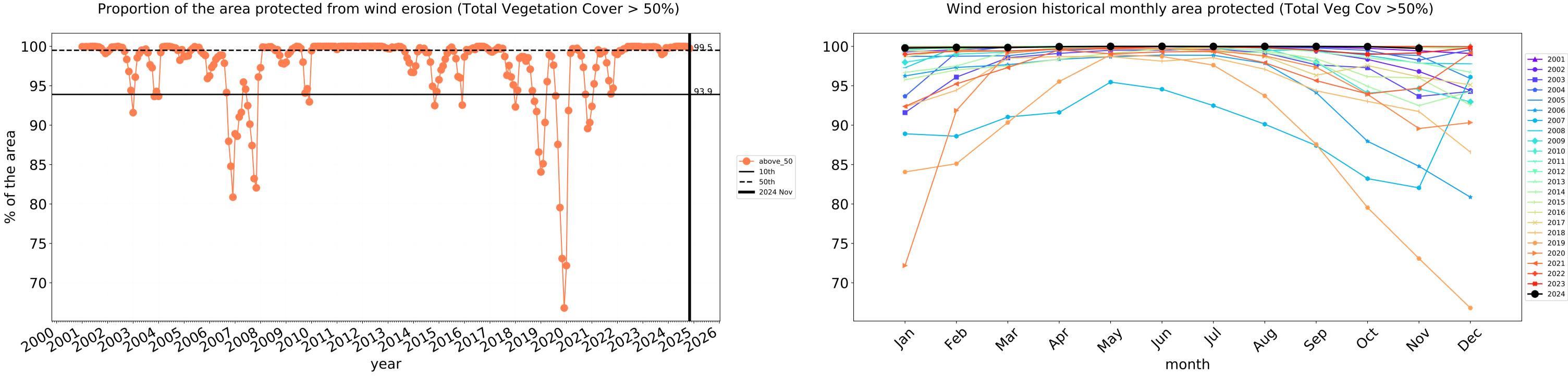
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean That the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

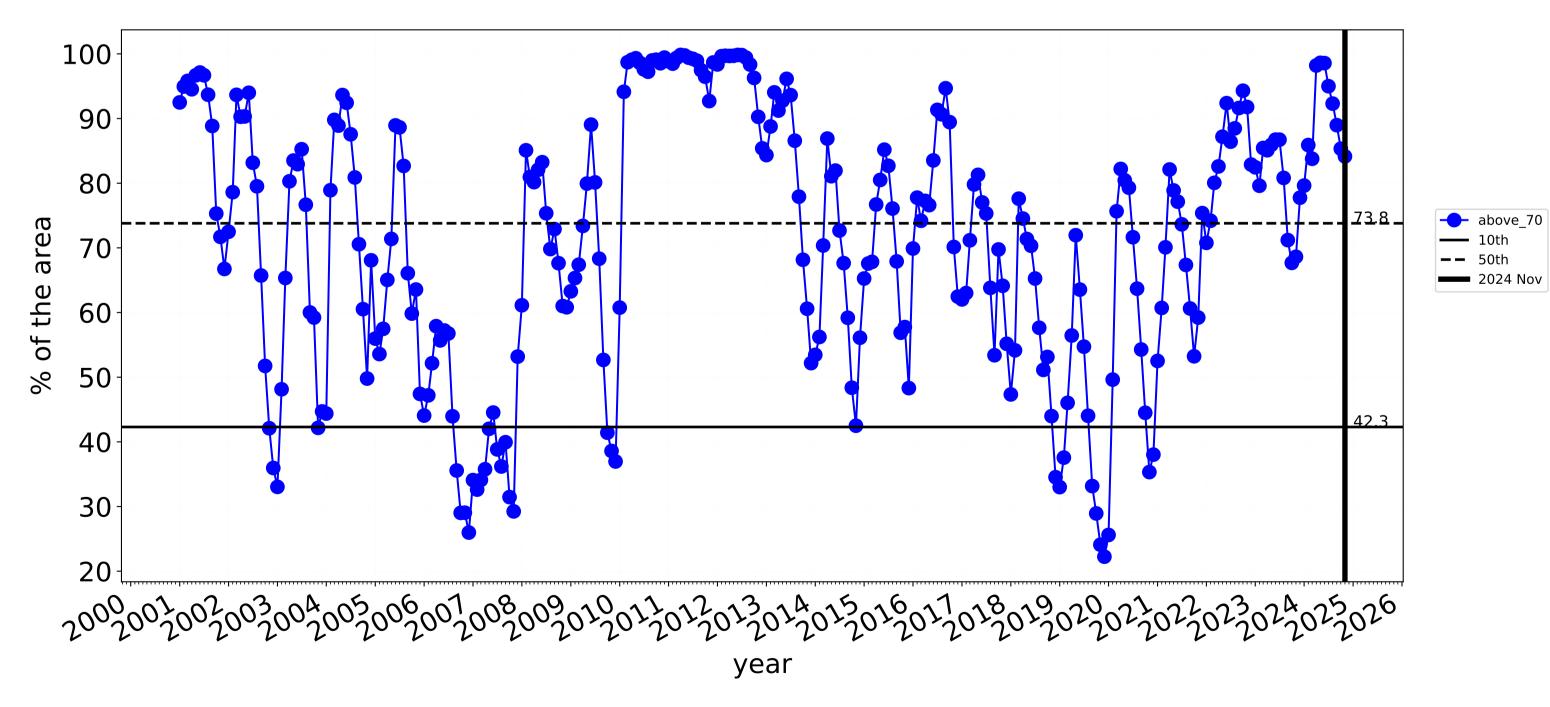






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

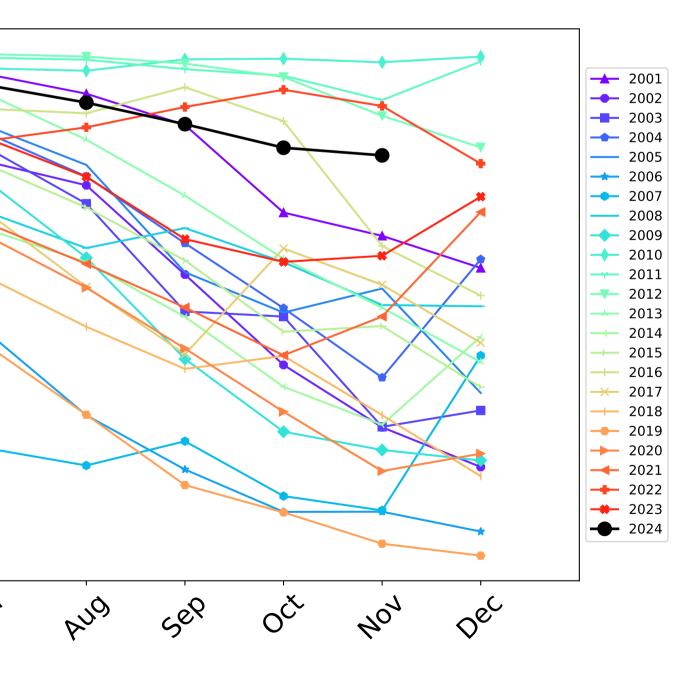




# Grazing timeseries

100-90-80 70-60 50 40 30 20-4er lar way In Wat 1<sup>1</sup><sub>1</sub> Pb, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

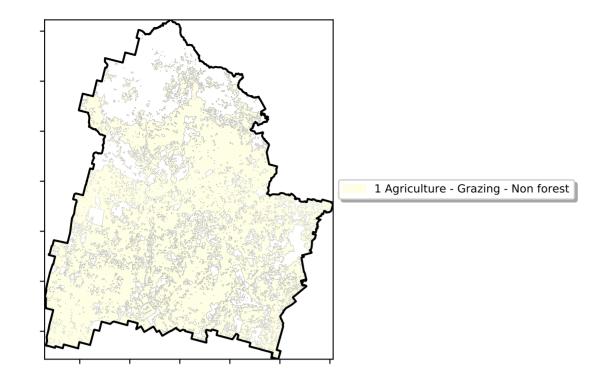




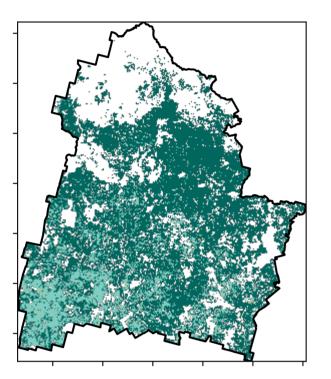


### **Grazing non forest**

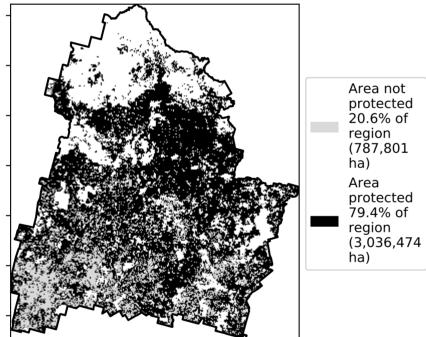
#### Land use and forest cover

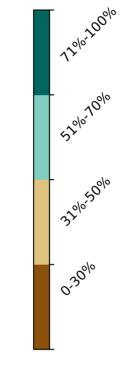


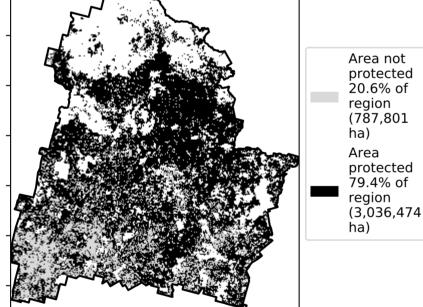
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



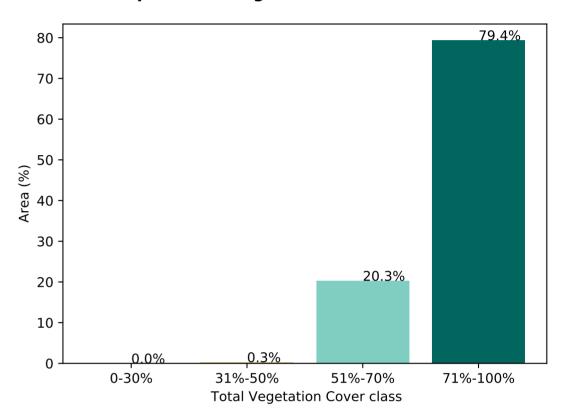




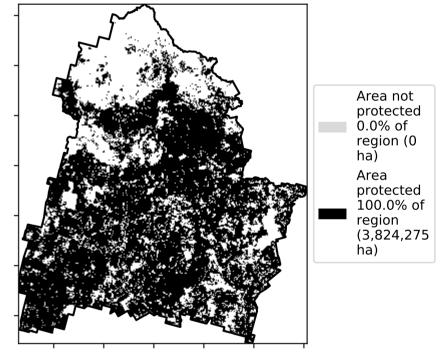




### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

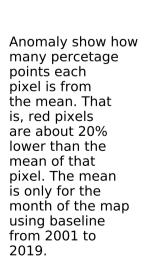


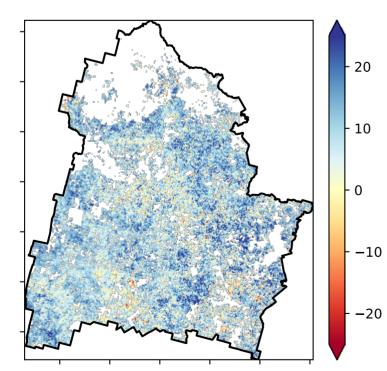
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



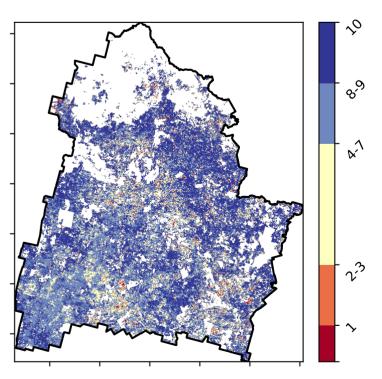
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

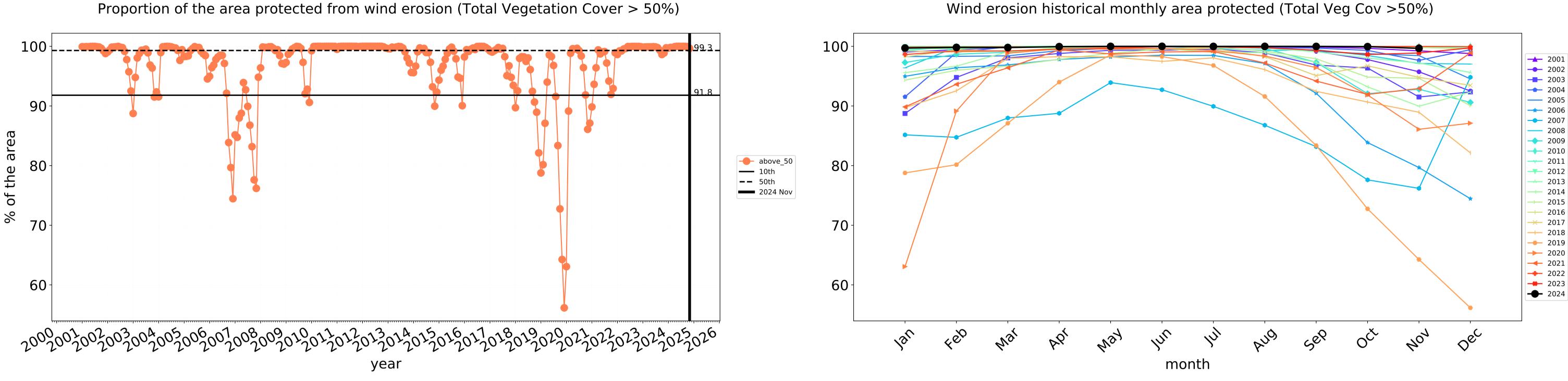




Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





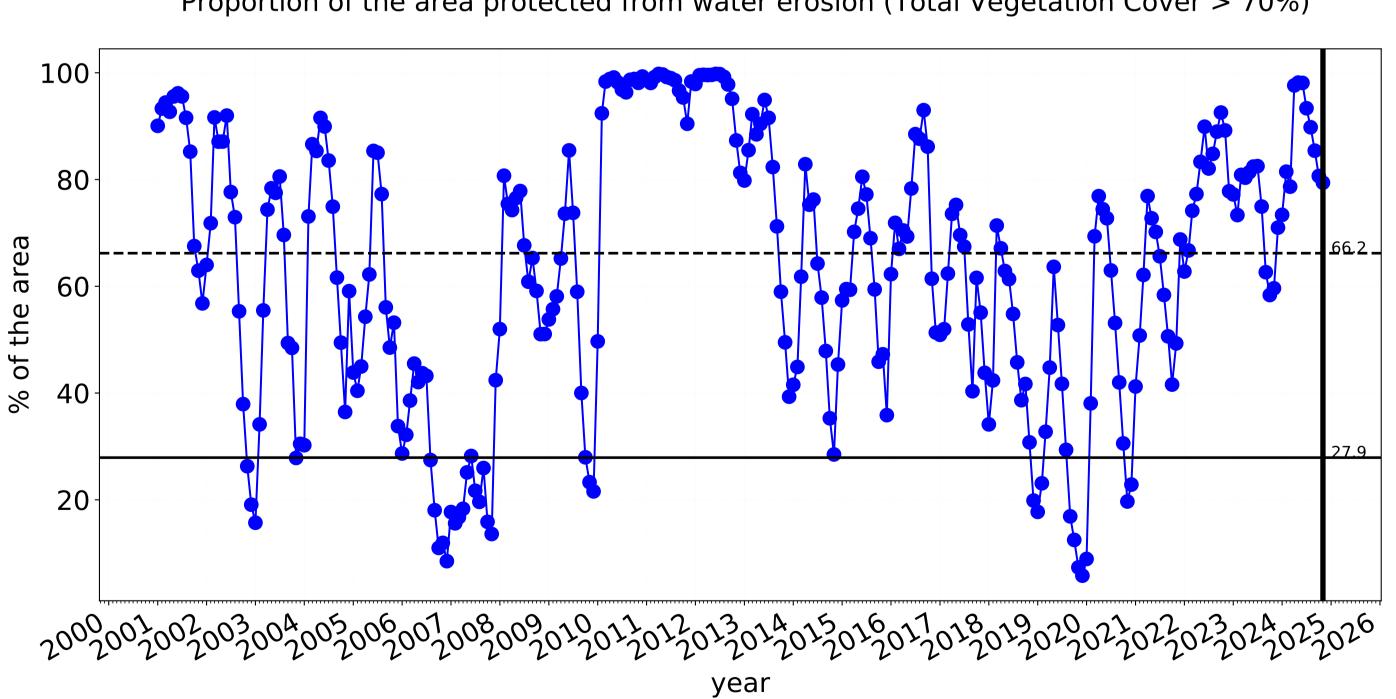


---- above\_70

**——** 2024 Nov

**——** 10th **——** 50th

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

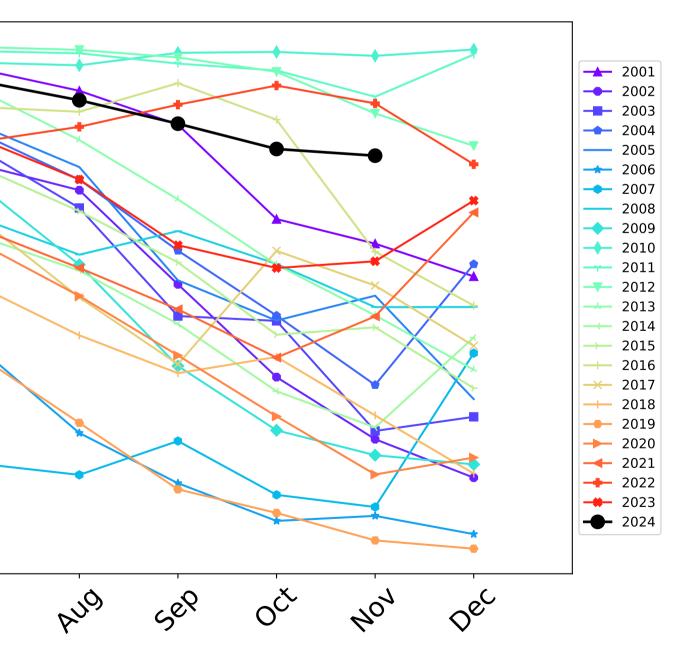


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

# Grazing non forest timeseries

100-80-60-40 20-4eb way In Jan War 1/2/ PQ' month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

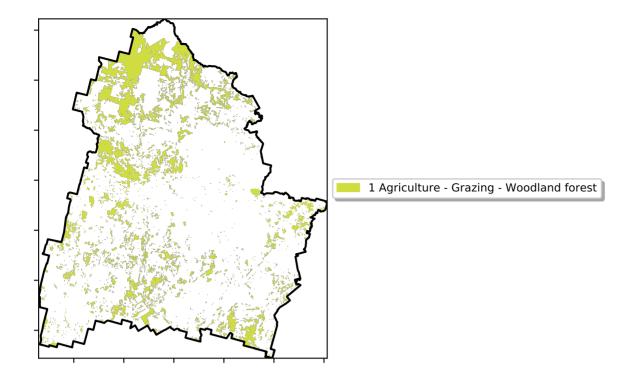




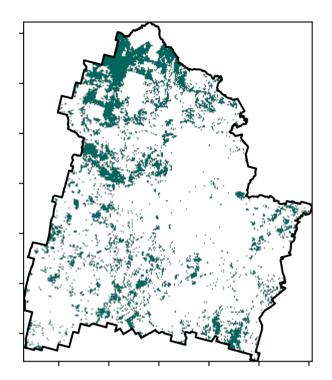


### **Grazing Woodland forest**

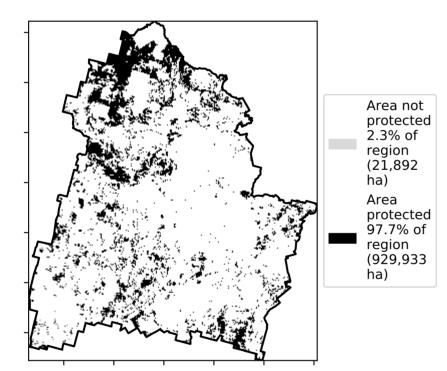
Land use and forest cover



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 







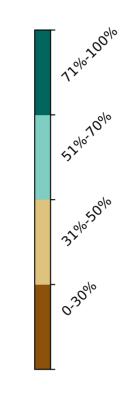
- 20

· 10

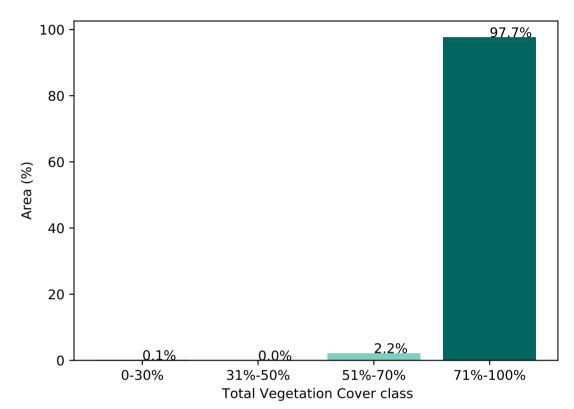
0

-10

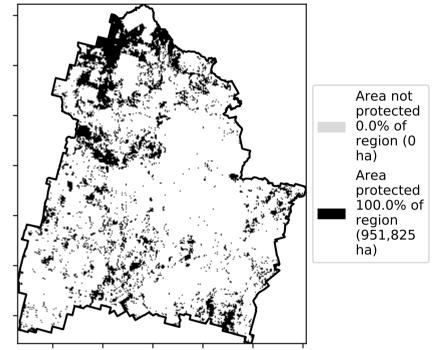
-20



### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

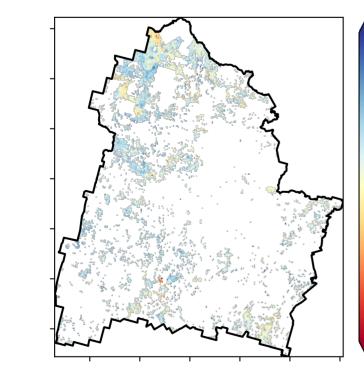
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

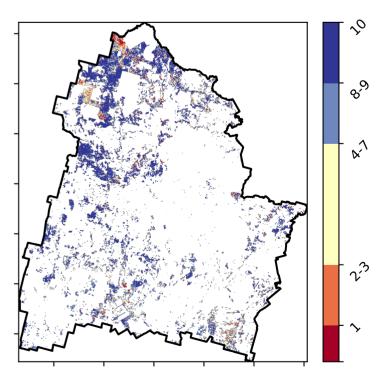
mean of that

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

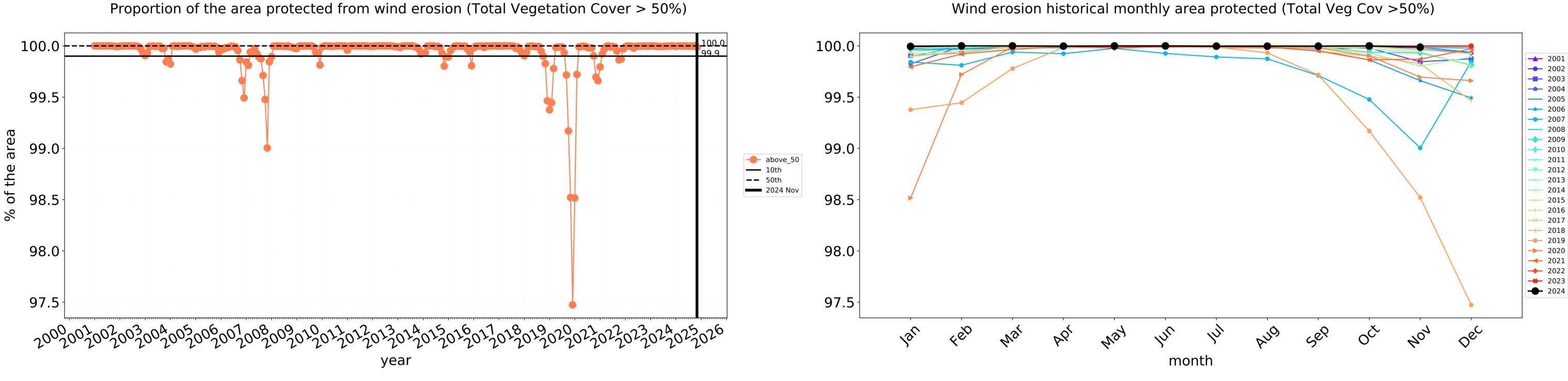


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



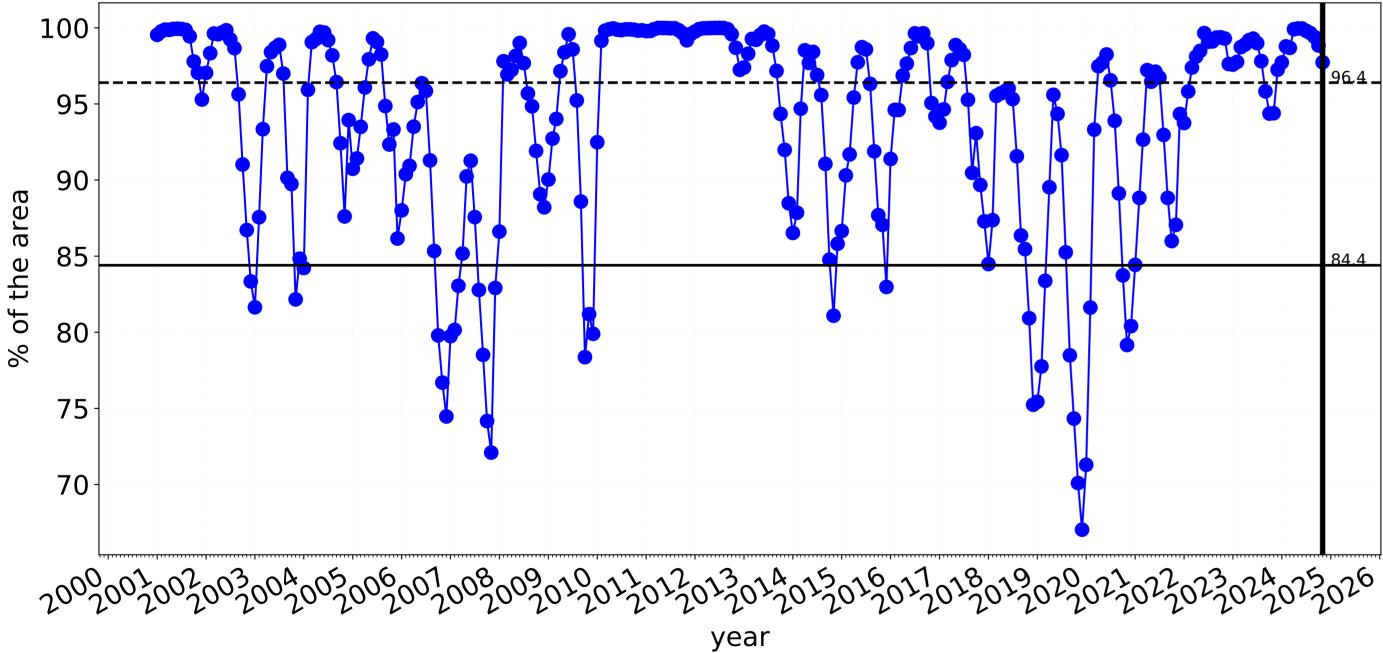


# **Grazing Woodland forest timeseries**



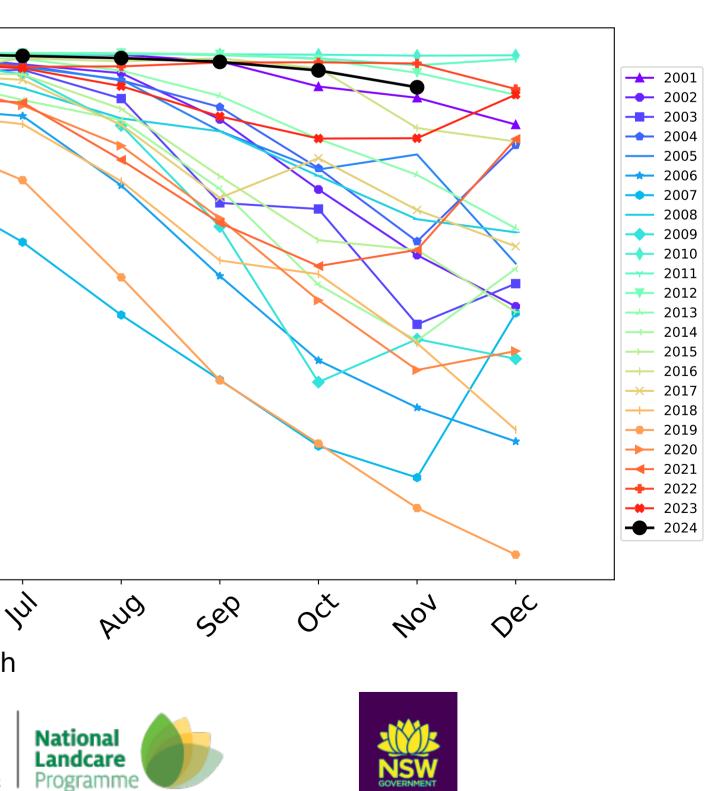
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



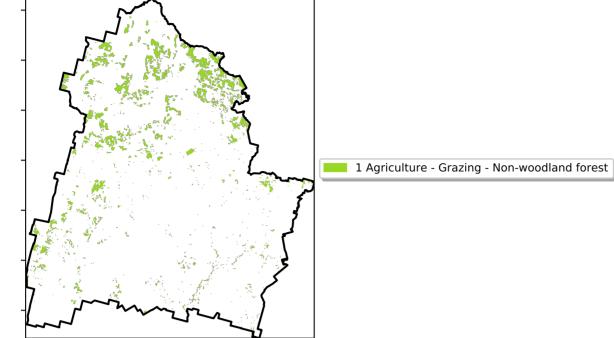
100 96.4 95<sup>-</sup> 90 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th **—** 2024 Nov 85 80 75 70-4eb lan May In Mai Þb, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

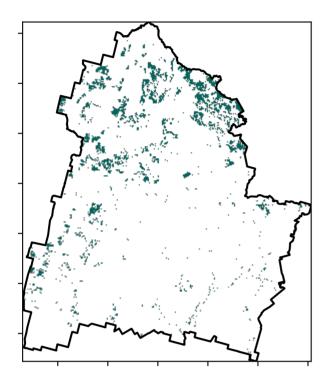


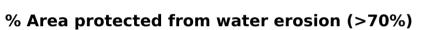
### Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

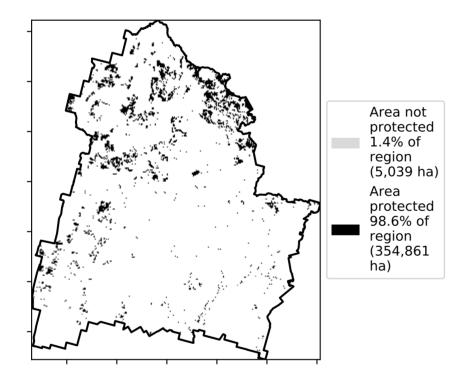
Land use and forest cover

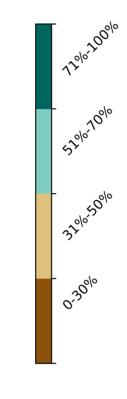


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

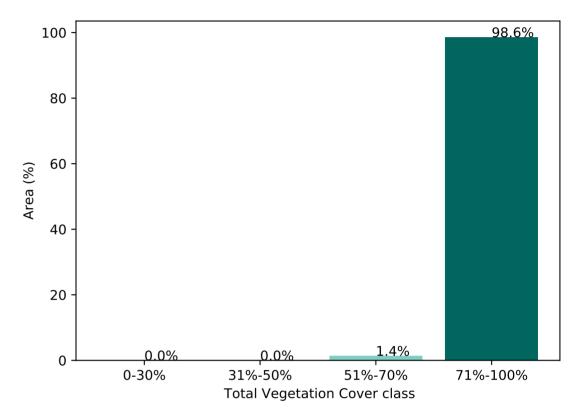




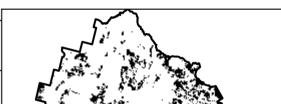


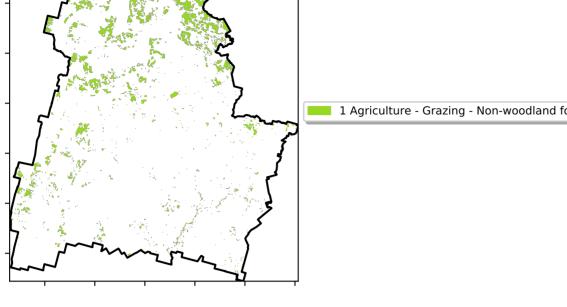


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



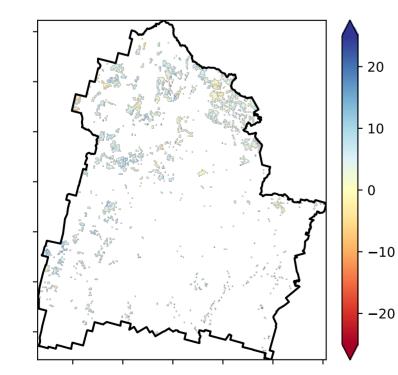
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



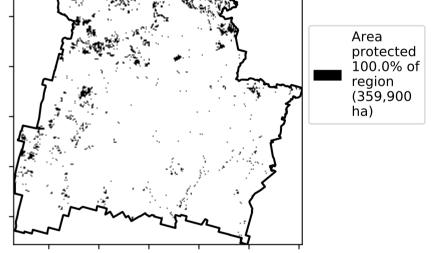


Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

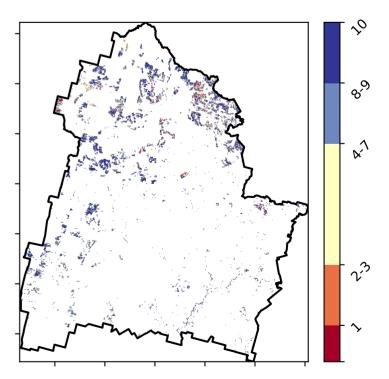
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

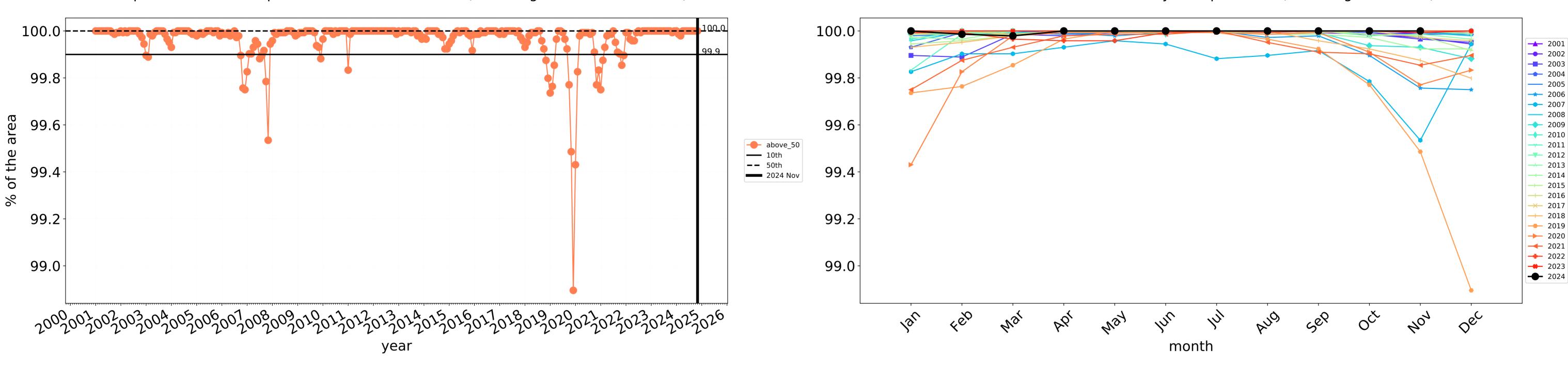




10

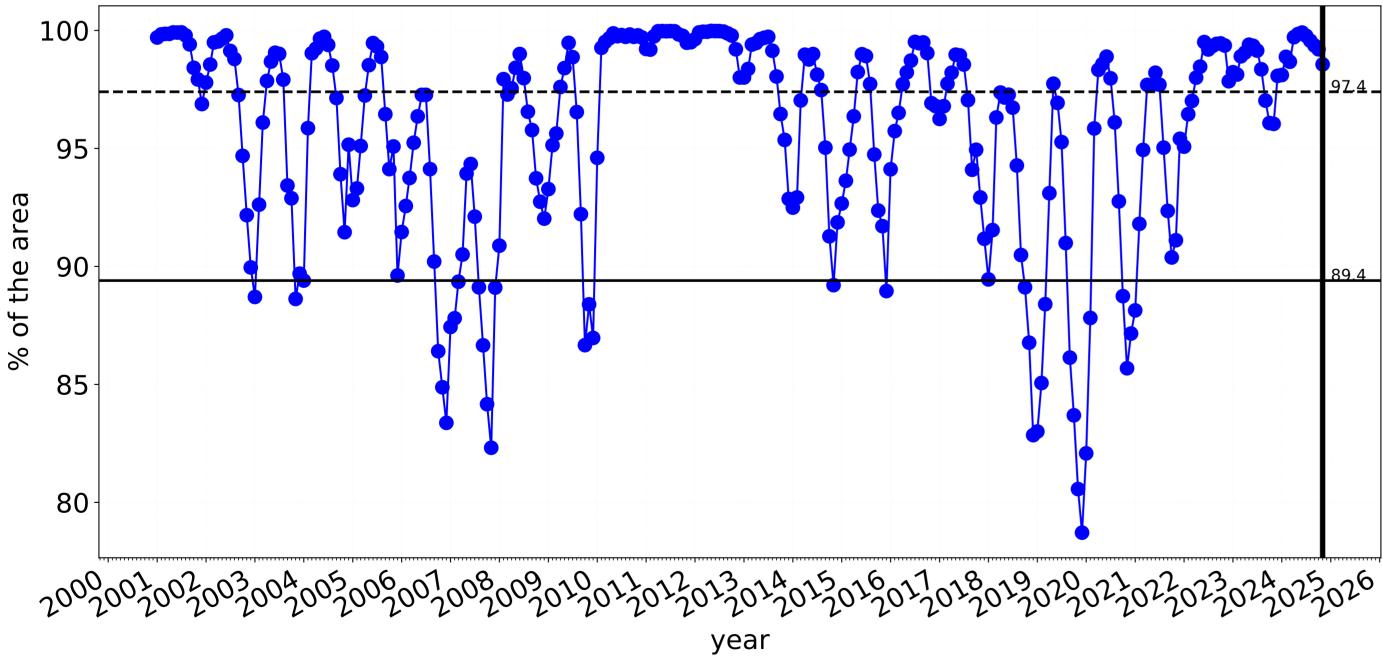


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

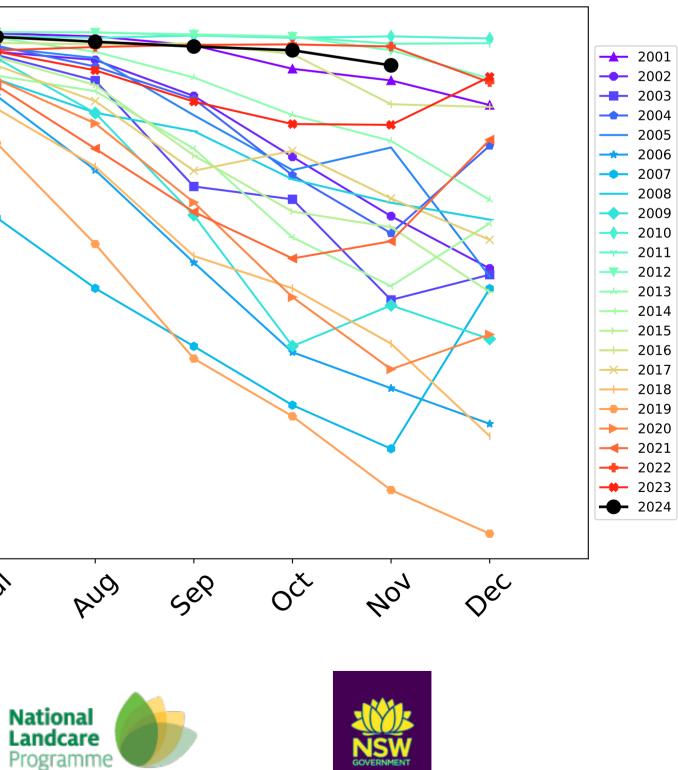
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

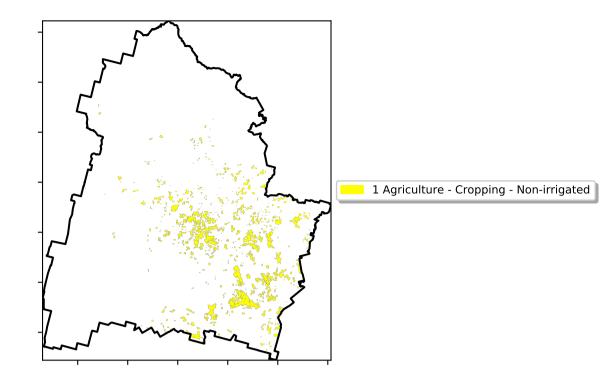
100 95<sup>-</sup> ---- above\_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th 2024 Nov 90 85 80 4eb Jan In May 1y Mai Þ6, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government Programme

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

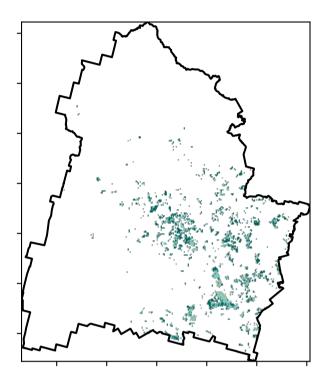


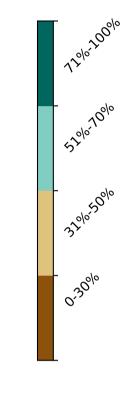
### Cropping

Land use and forest cover

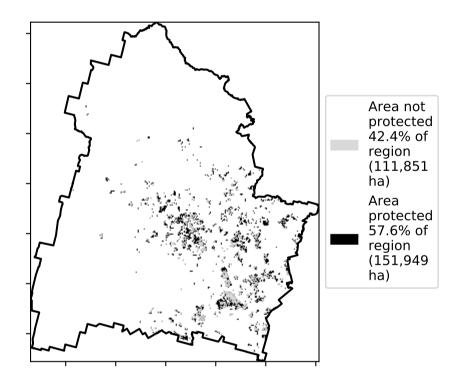


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

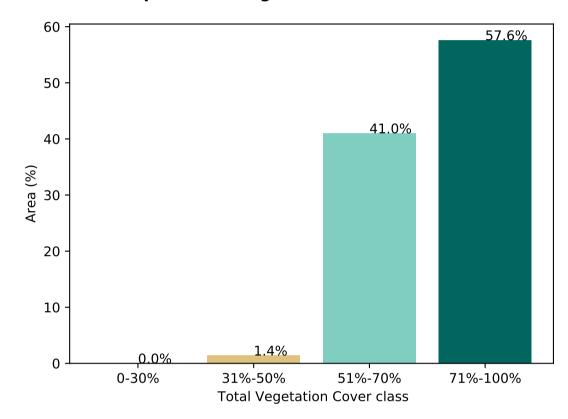




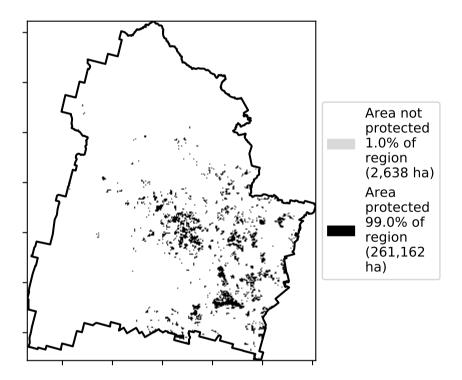
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

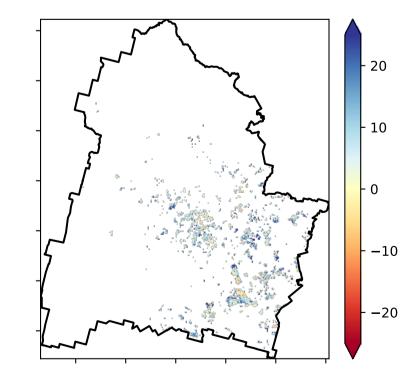


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

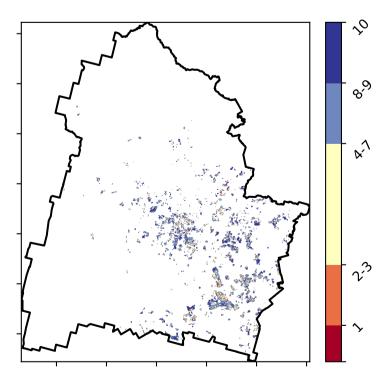


Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

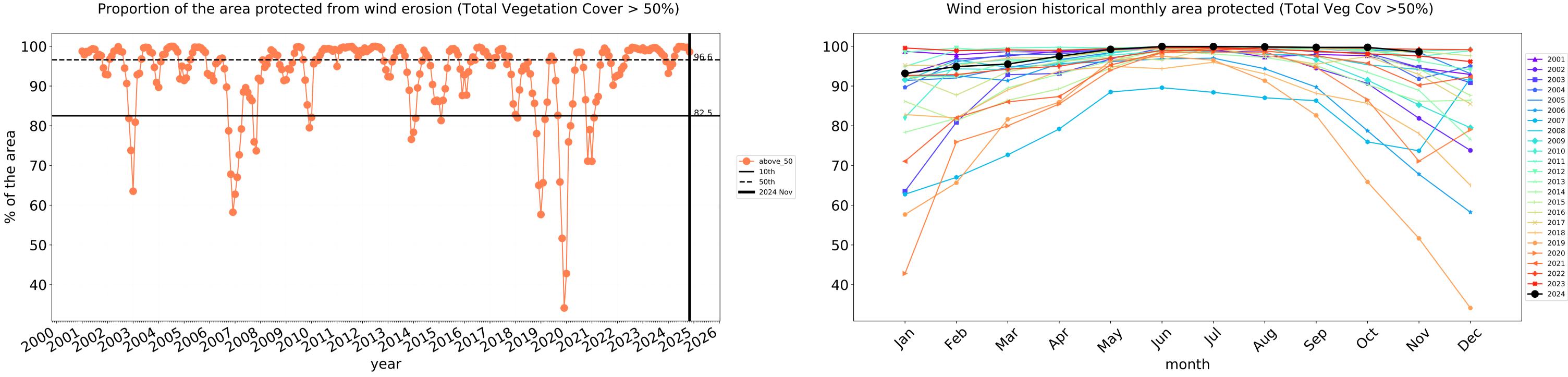


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



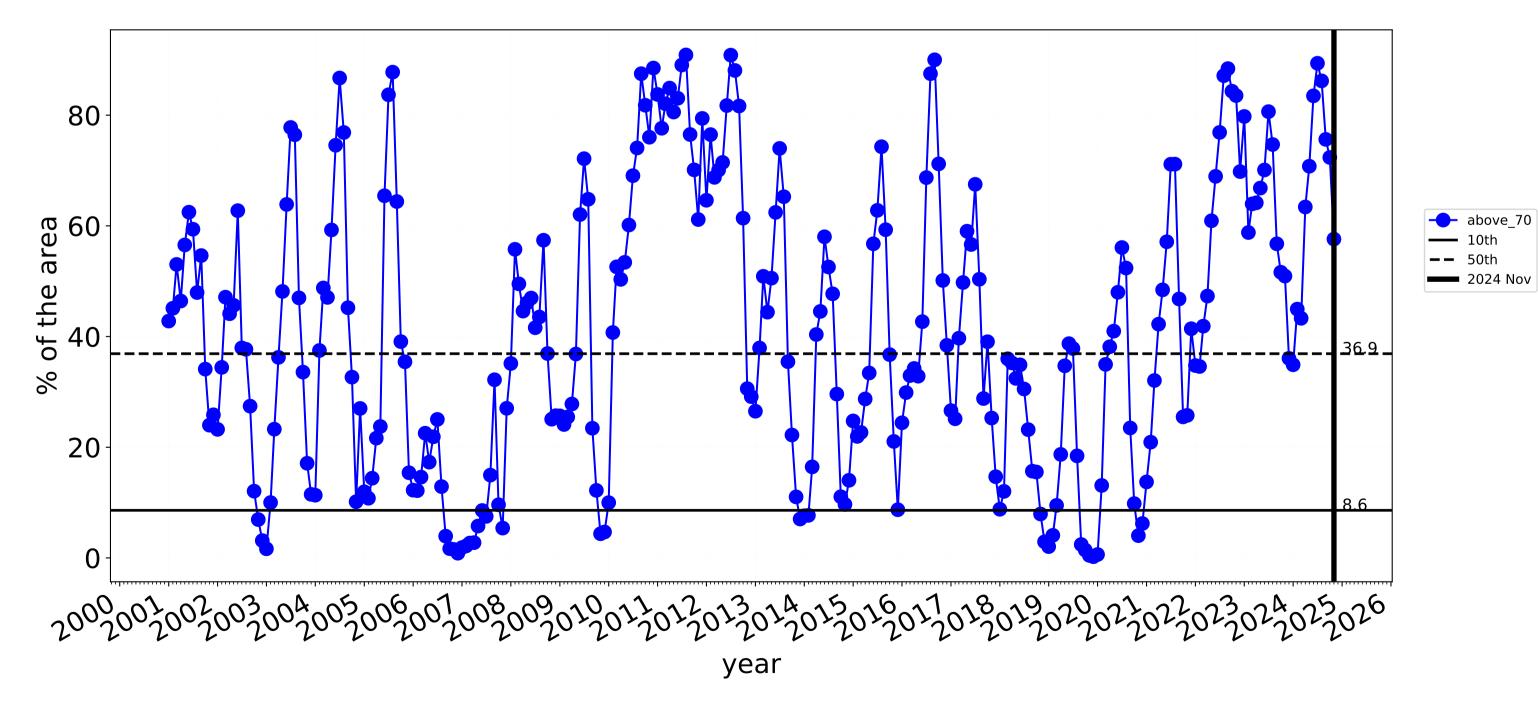


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



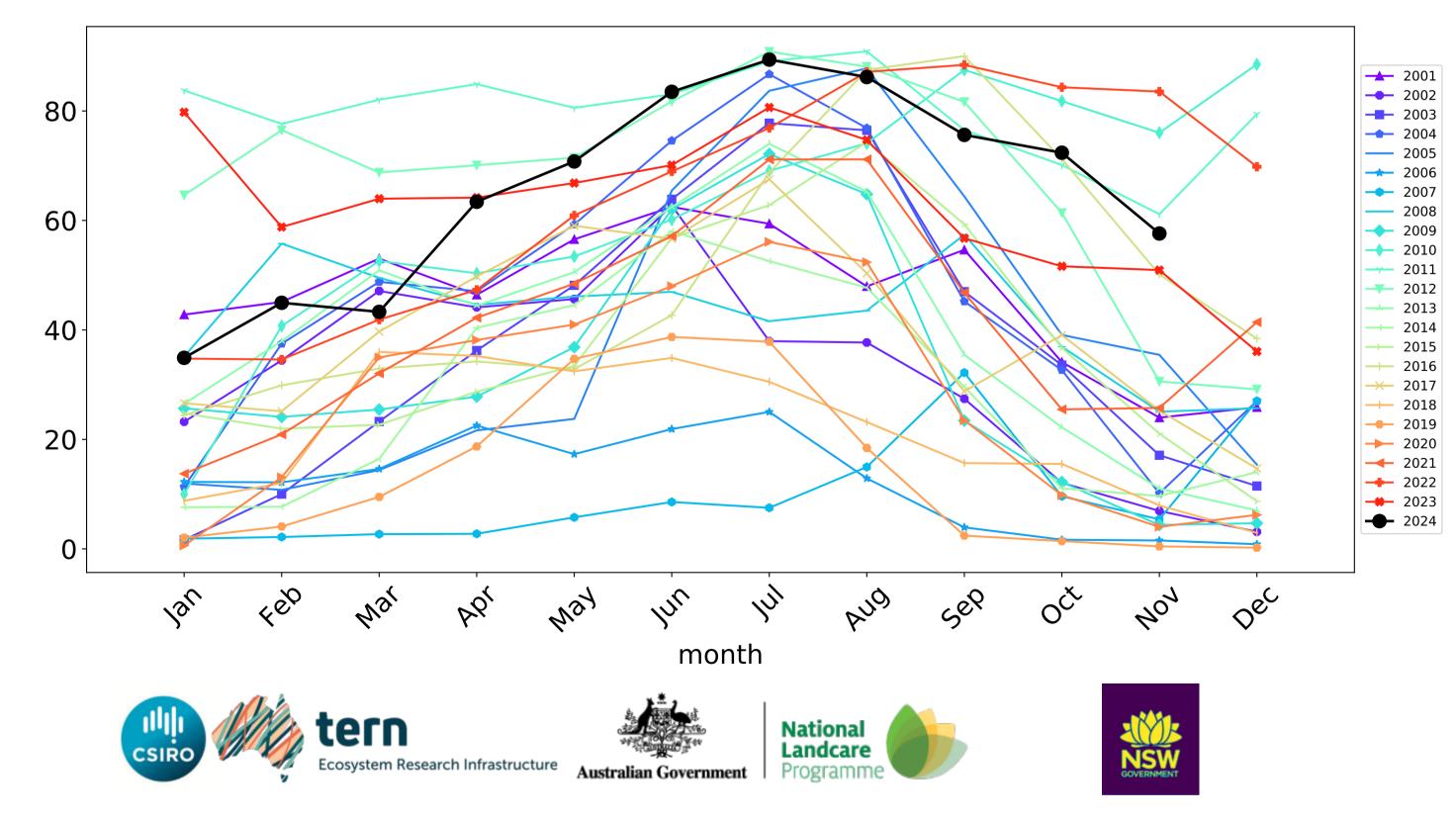
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



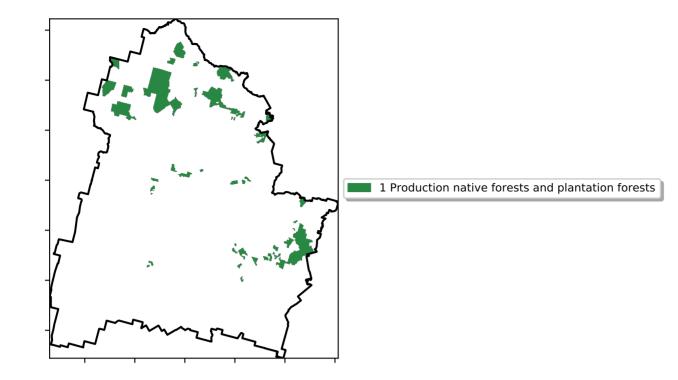
# **Cropping timeseries**

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

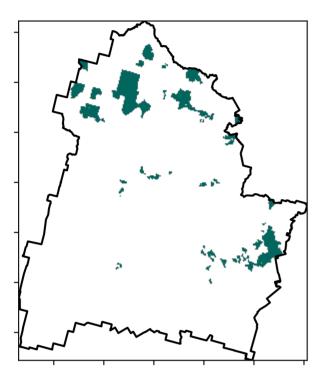


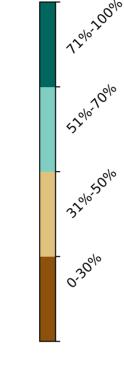
## **Production native forests and plantation forests**

Land use and forest cover

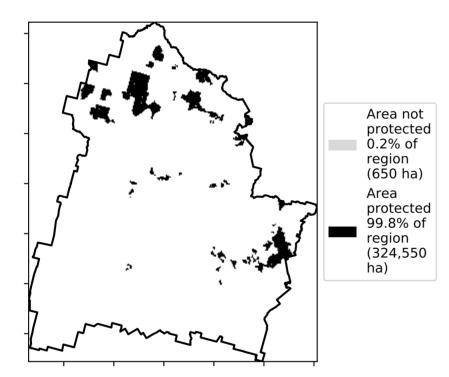


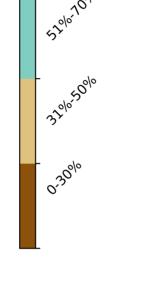
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

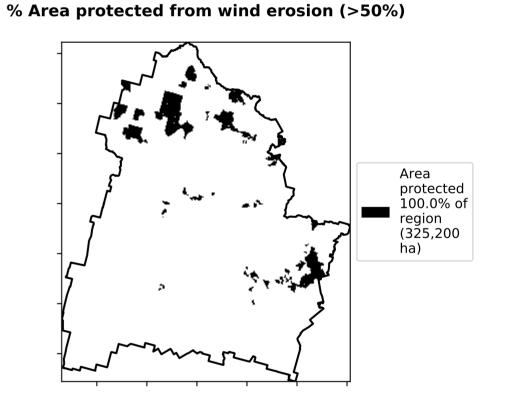




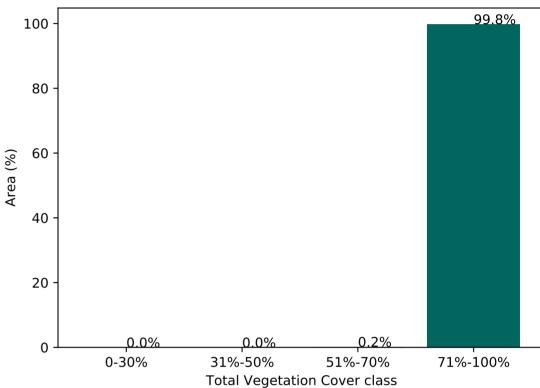
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



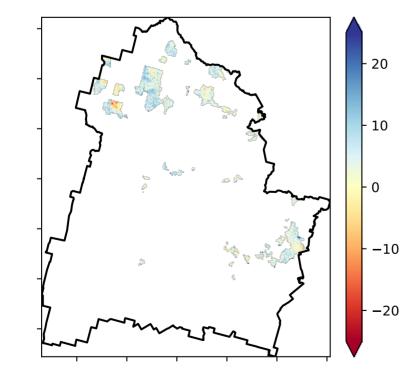






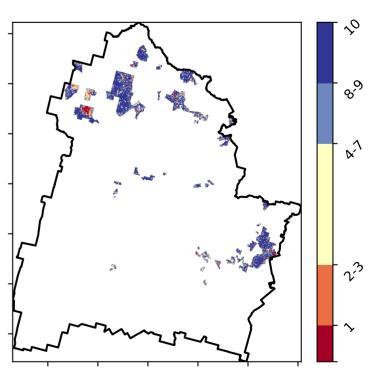


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





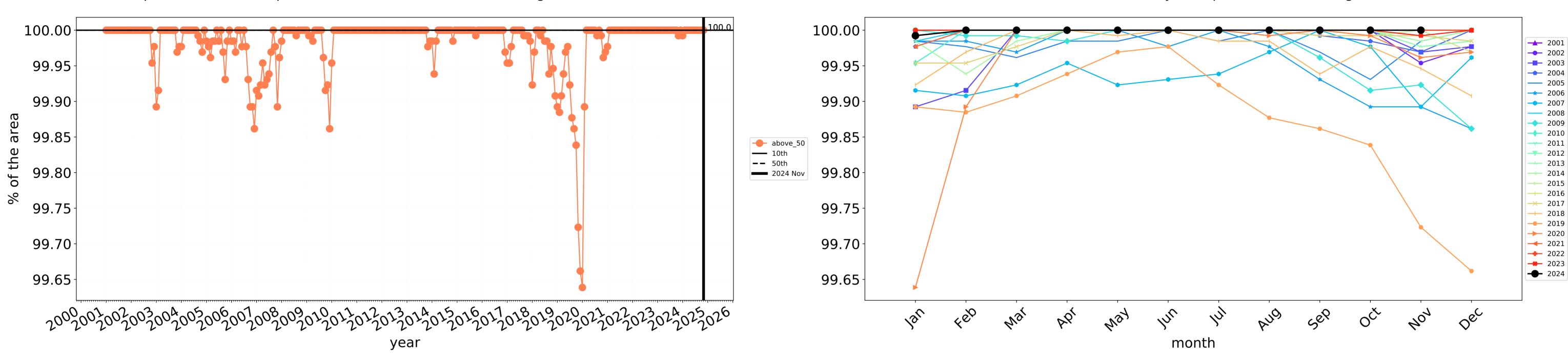
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

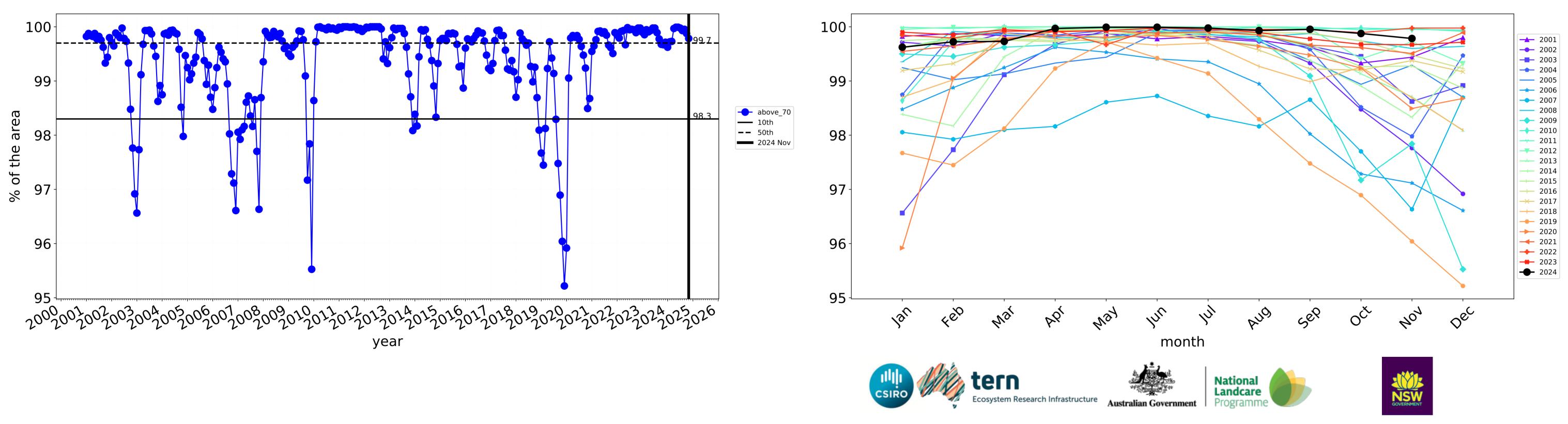
Derived from

## Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

# Maranoa\_(R) (total 5,870,800 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	5,870,800	100.0% 5,870,800	99.7% 5,853,800	84.1% 4,937,075	57.0% 3,344,050	24.3% 1,427,000	9.2% 541,325
Conservation and natural environments	131,425	100.0% 131,425	100.0% 131,425	98.7% 129,700	90.0% 118,300	48.7% 64,000	20.3% 26,650
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	86,375	100.0% 86,375	100.0% 86,375	99.6% 86,000	94.6% 81,750	53.1% 45,825	23.2% 20,000
Agriculture	5,404,425	100.0% 5,404,425	99.7% 5,387,525	82.8% 4,476,300	53.8% 2,908,375	21.0% 1,133,725	7.8% 421,075
Grazing	5,136,000	100.0% 5,136,000	99.7% 5,122,975	84.1% 4,321,900	55.4% 2,846,025	21.8% 1,117,550	8.1% 415,250
Grazing non forest	3,824,275	100.0% 3,824,275	99.7% 3,811,375	79.4% 3,036,875	45.5% 1,740,475	14.1% 537,725	5.3% 200,900
Grazing Woodland forest	951,825	100.0% 951,825	100.0% 951,700	97.7% 930,300	82.7% 787,625	42.1% 400,575	16.1% 152,925
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	359,900	100.0% 359,900	100.0% 359,900	98.6% 354,725	88.3% 317,925	49.8% 179,250	17.1% 61,425
Cropping	263,800	100.0% 263,800	98.6% 260,075	57.6% 151,975	23.2% 61,275	6.0% 15,875	2.2% 5,675
Production native forests and plantation forests	325,200	100.0% 325,200	100.0% 325,200	99.8% 324,500	96.7% 314,350	70.3% 228,575	28.7% 93,275

