# LGA Maranoa\_(R) (QLD) - Vegetation cover soil protection report Aug 2019

This report provides information about vegetation covering the soil surface for a region during a single month with comparison to previous years. Vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water (hillslope) erosion. Results are shown for the whole region (polygon) and also separated by land use and tree cover. Different land uses are likely to have different cover patterns and targets. Reporting is most reliable with less than 20% tree cover.

Maranoa\_(R) • Context

o Map: Land use and forest cover

- o Chart: Land use and forest cover area
- Total vegetation cover for this month

   Map: vegetation cover classified into 4 classes
   Chart: vegetation cover area classified into 4 classes
- Areas protected from erosion for the month

o Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover)

- o Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover)
- Comparison with previous years
  - o Map: anomaly compare this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years
  - o Map: deciles rank this month against the same month in previous years
- Time series
  - o Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month in the archive (orange lines)
  - o Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month of the archive (blue lines).
  - o Rainfall: millimetres rainfall each month (black lines)
- Time series stacked by year
  - o Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month in the archive (orange lines) in case of 5th percentile is less than 80i
  - o Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month of the archive (blue lines). in case of 5th percentile is less than 80
- Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:
  - o the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total clover
  - o the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total clover
  - o the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total clover

The following pages repeat the above sequence for each land use and forest cover class. For example

- All agricultural lands, that is grazing, cropping plus Horticulture (depending on what land use is present)
- Grazing lands by forest classes if present
- Cropping lands
- Irrigation lands
- - Protected areas by forest classes if present
  - Explanatory notes:

This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool. The report is based on an analysis of 500 metre pixels. Pixels with greater than or equal to 50% vegetation cover are generally considered to be protected from or have reduced soil loss by wind erosion, and pixels with greater than or equal to 70% vegetation cover are generally considered to also be protected from or have reduced soil loss from water (hillslope) erosion. Report used baseline from 2001 to 2019 for each month to generate anomalies and deciles. And it used threshold of 1% to create land use forest cover reports. Higher cover thresholds may be required for erosion protection in some regions. This report will be less applicable in areas with sparse forest (20-50% tree cover) or dense forest (> 50% tree cover). Therefore land use classes are divided by tree cover: 1) No forest is when there is less than 20% tree cover 2) Sparse forest, is when there is less than 20 to 50 % tree cover 3) Dense forest is greater than 50% tree cover

## Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3

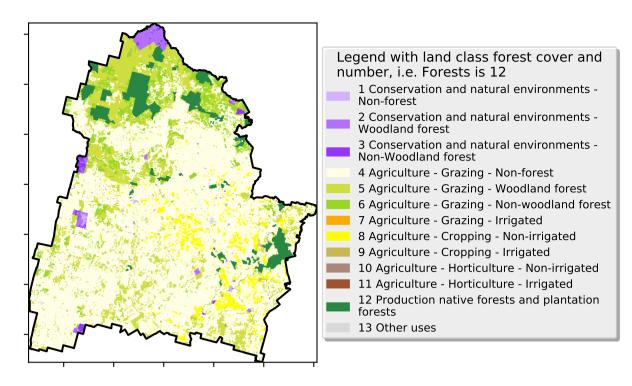


# **Vegetation Cover Aug 2019**

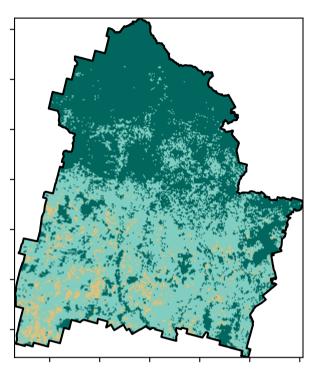
#### Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area

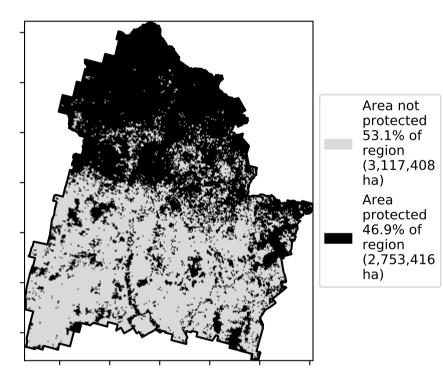


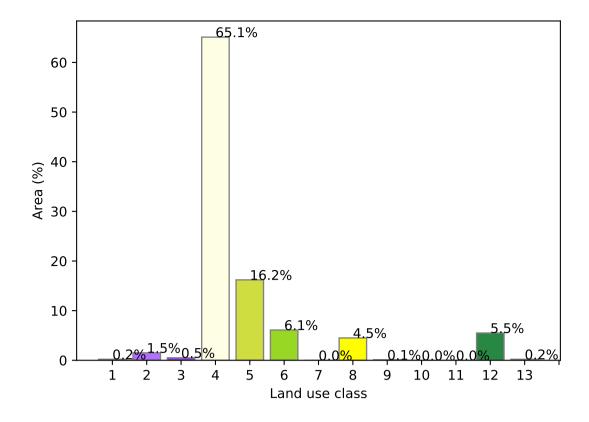


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

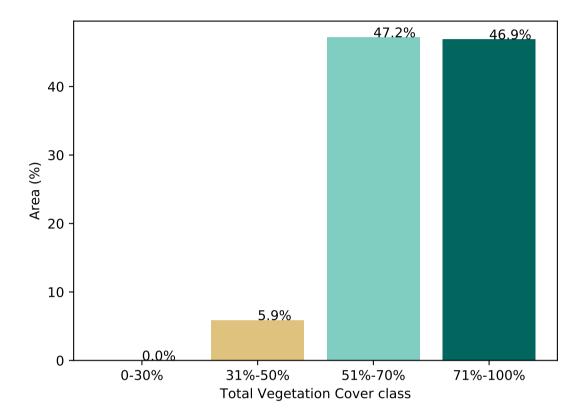


#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

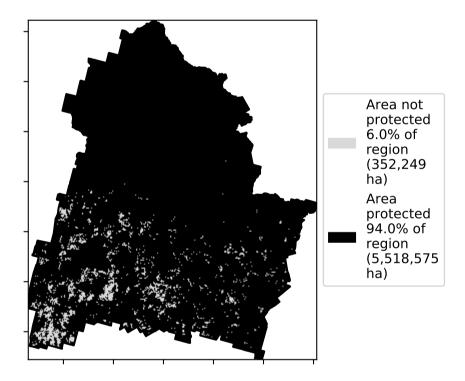




#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



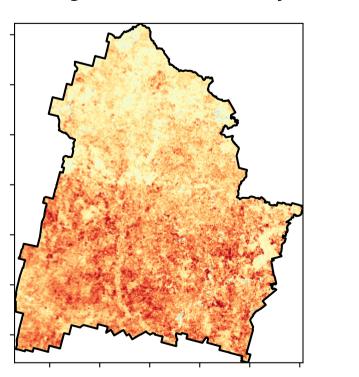
#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

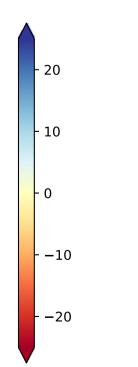


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





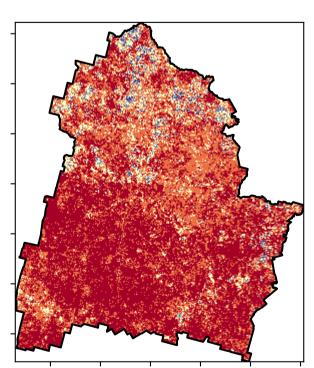
12010-200%

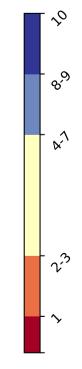
· 52% 70%

3201050010

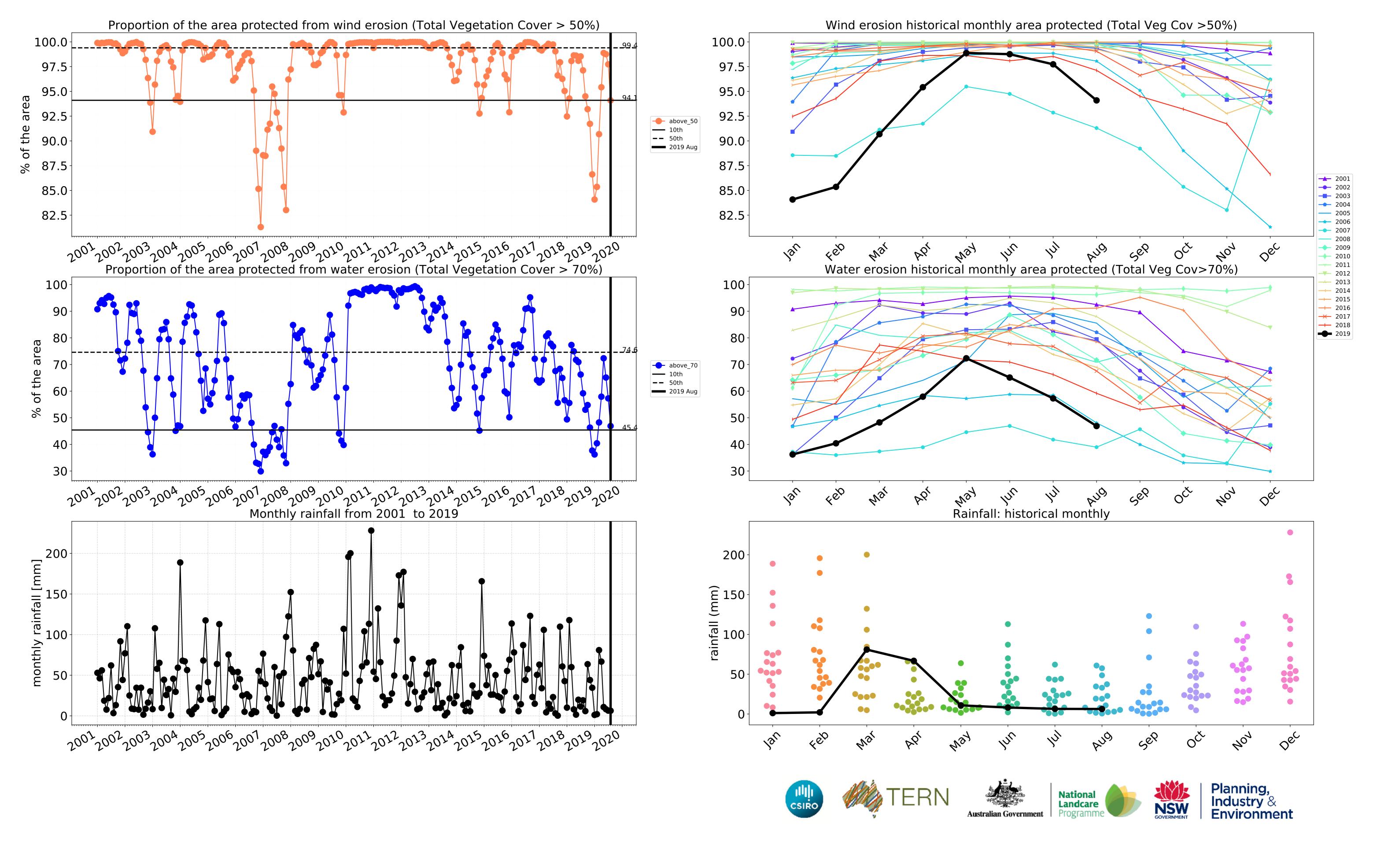
0-30%

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



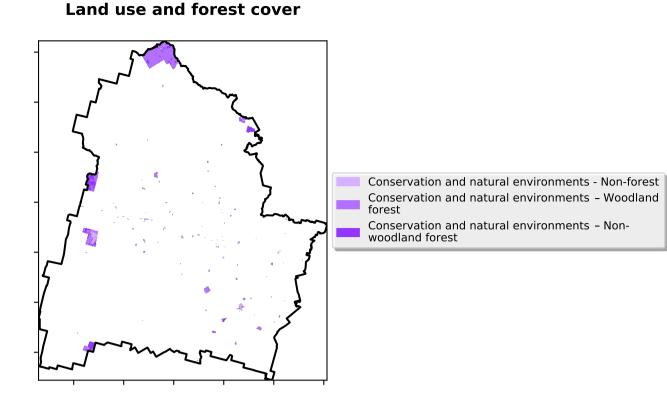




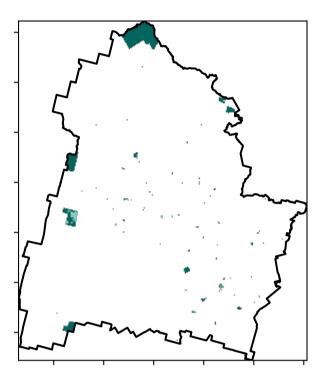


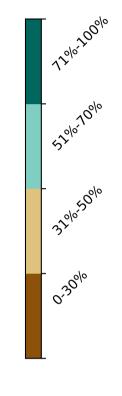
### **Conservation and natural environments**

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.

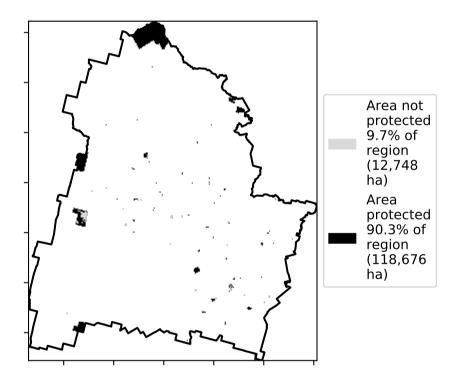


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

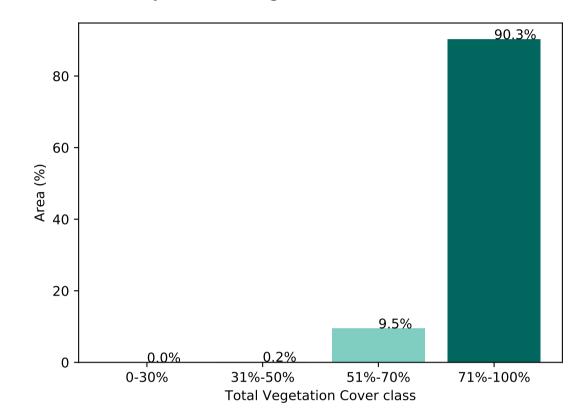




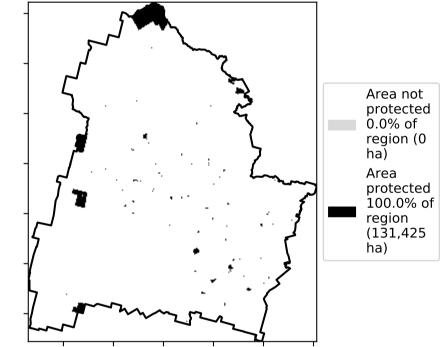
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



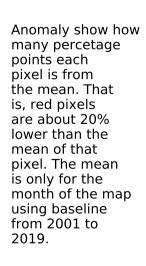


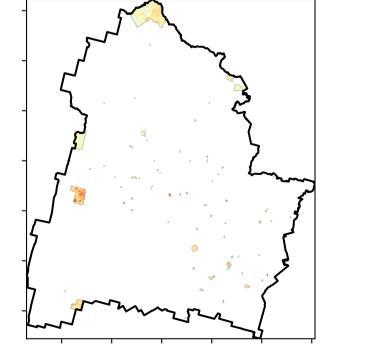


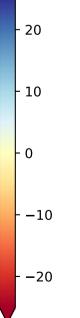
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

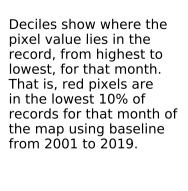


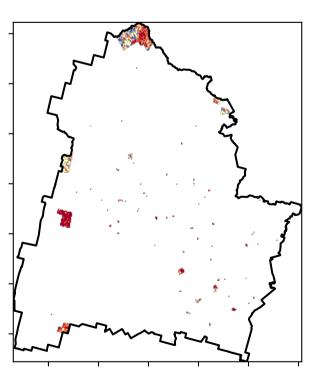
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

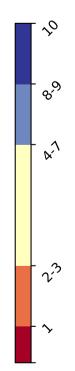




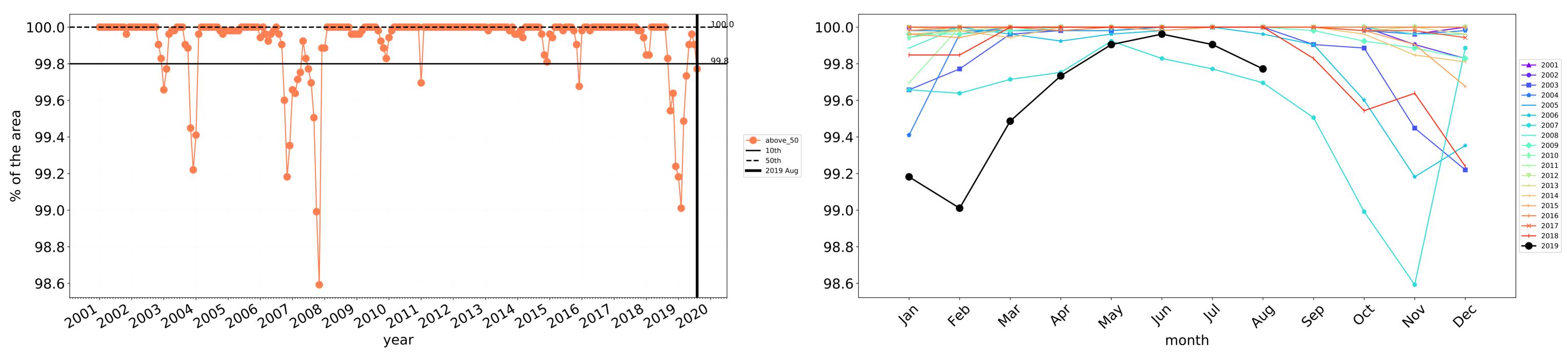






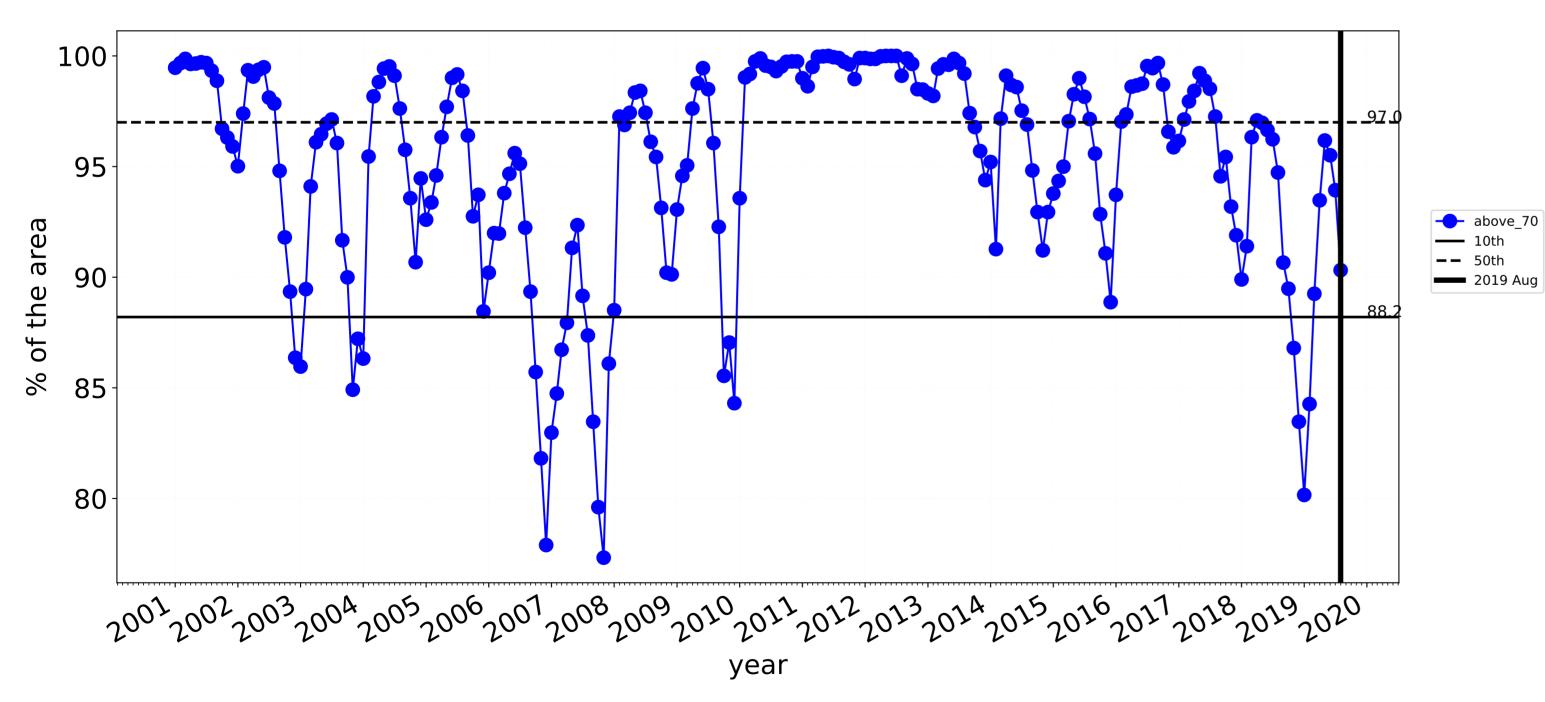


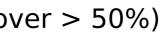




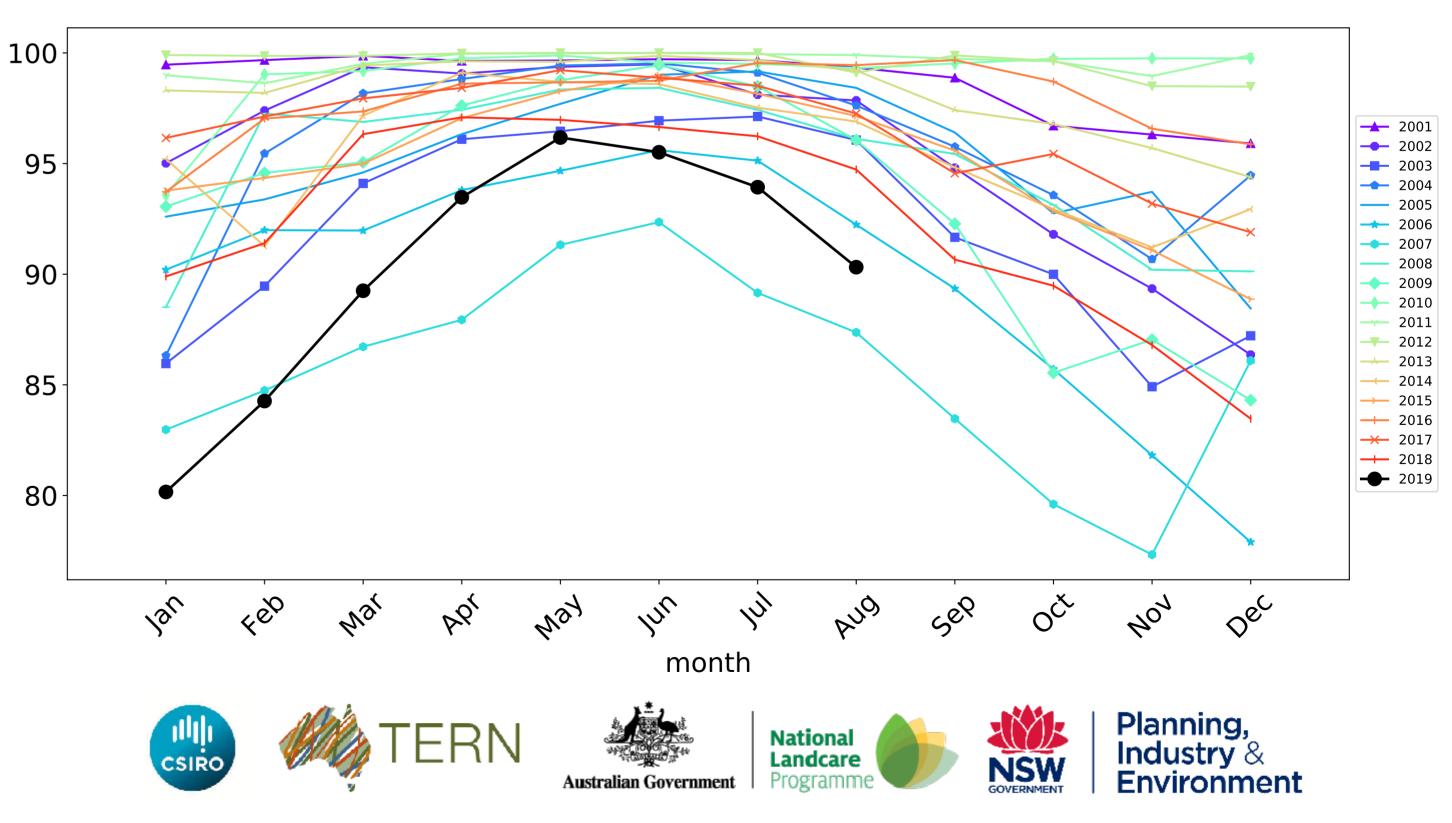
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





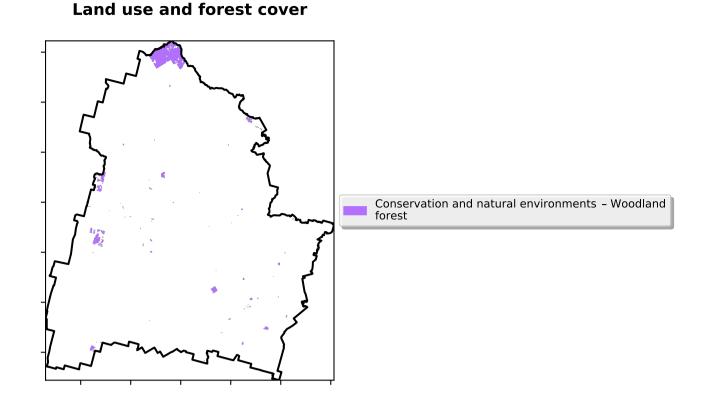


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

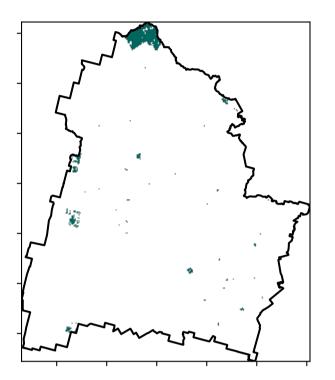


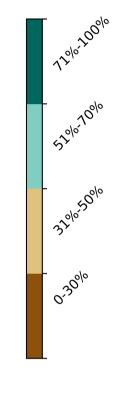
## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.

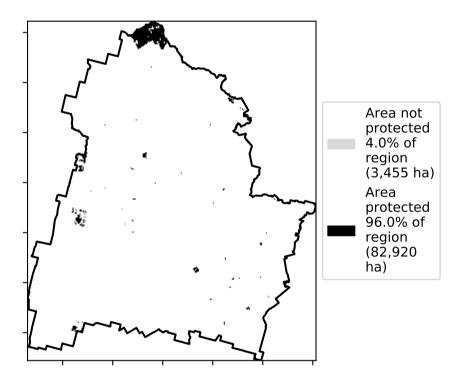


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

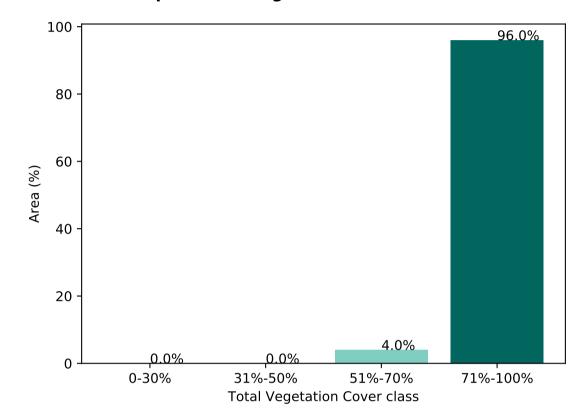




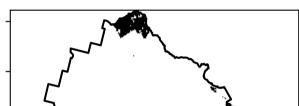
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



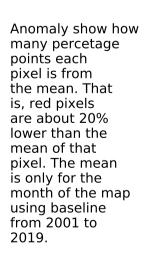
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

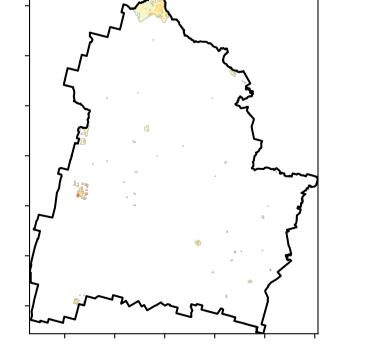


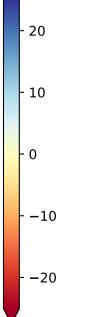
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

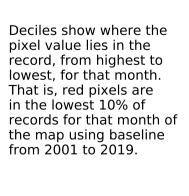


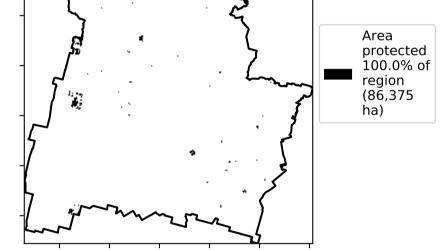
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

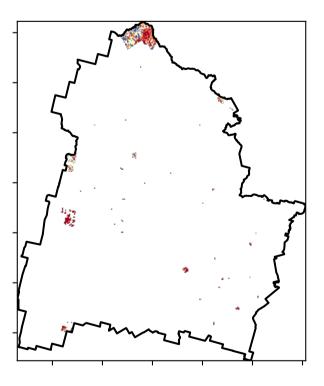


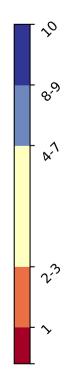






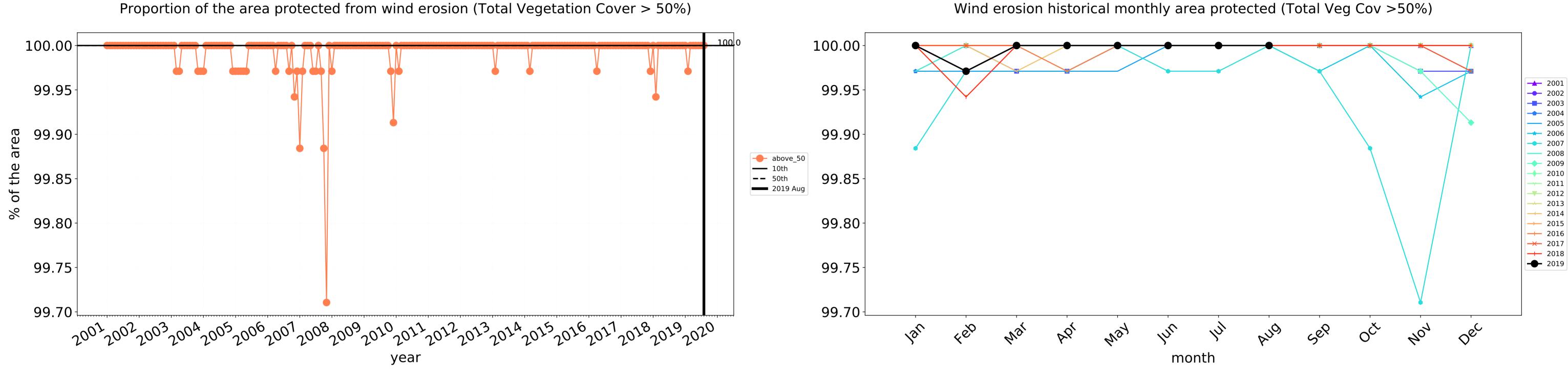






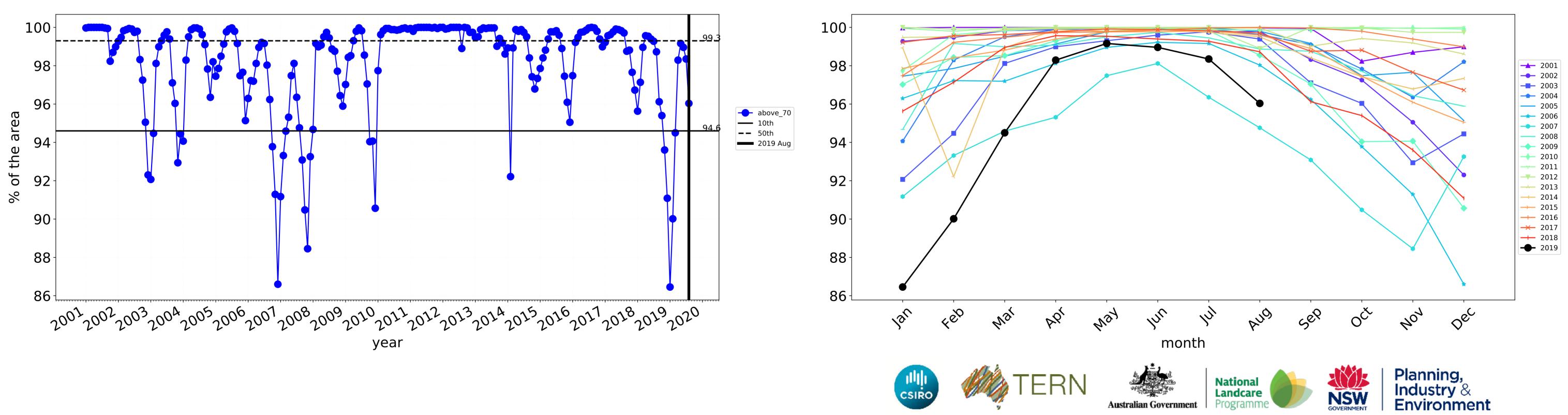


## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

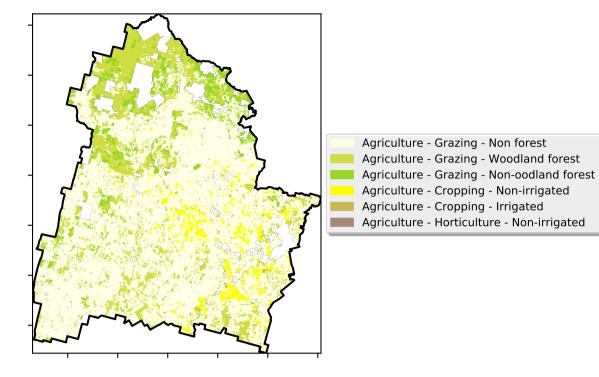


3

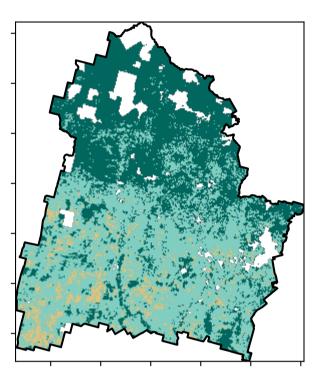
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

## Agriculture

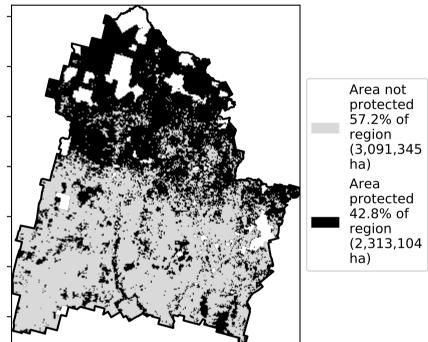
Land use and forest cover

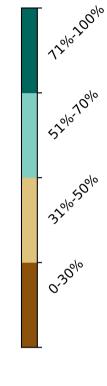


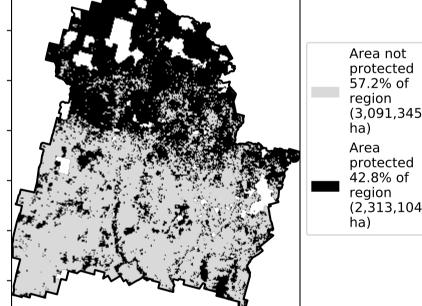
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



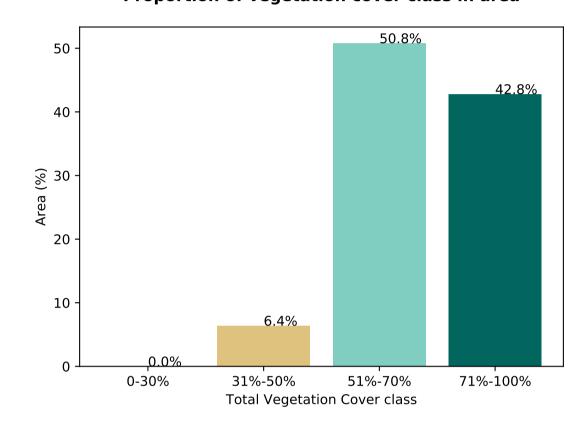
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



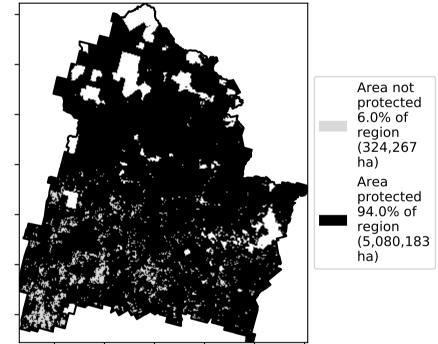




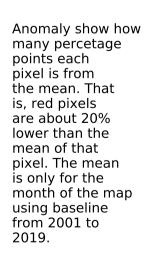
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and

Australia's National

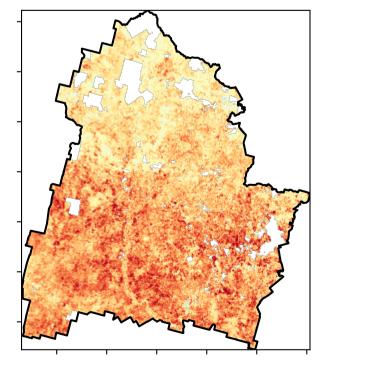
sparse is 20 to 50%

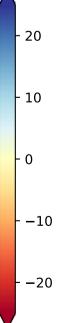
and dense > 50% tree

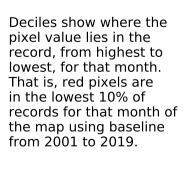
Forest Inventory, where no forest is <

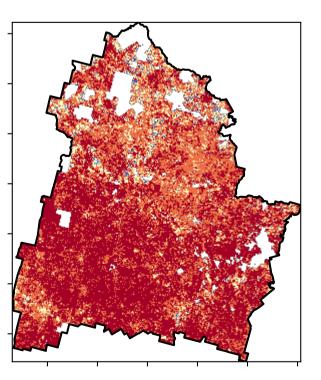
20% tree cover,

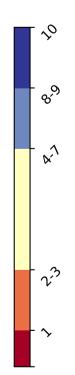
cover.



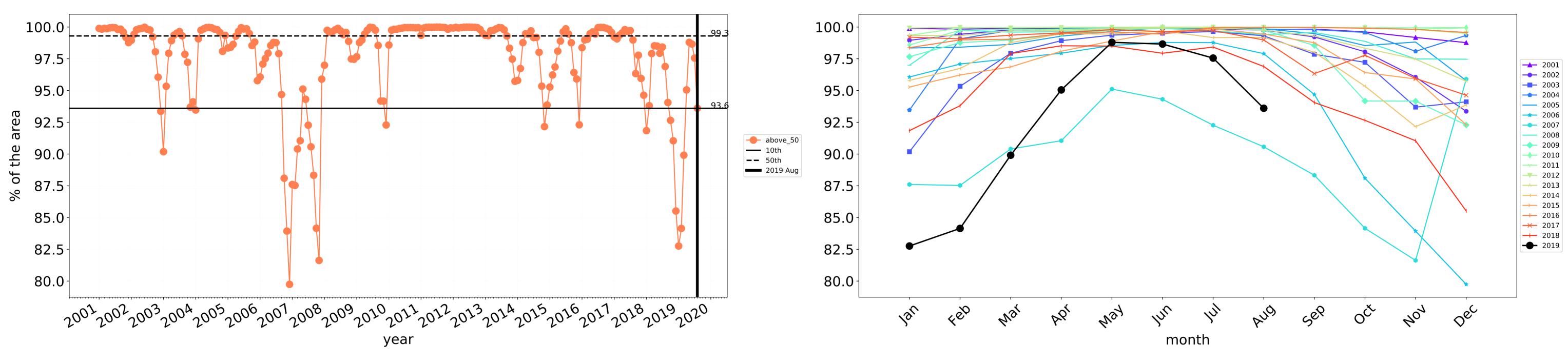






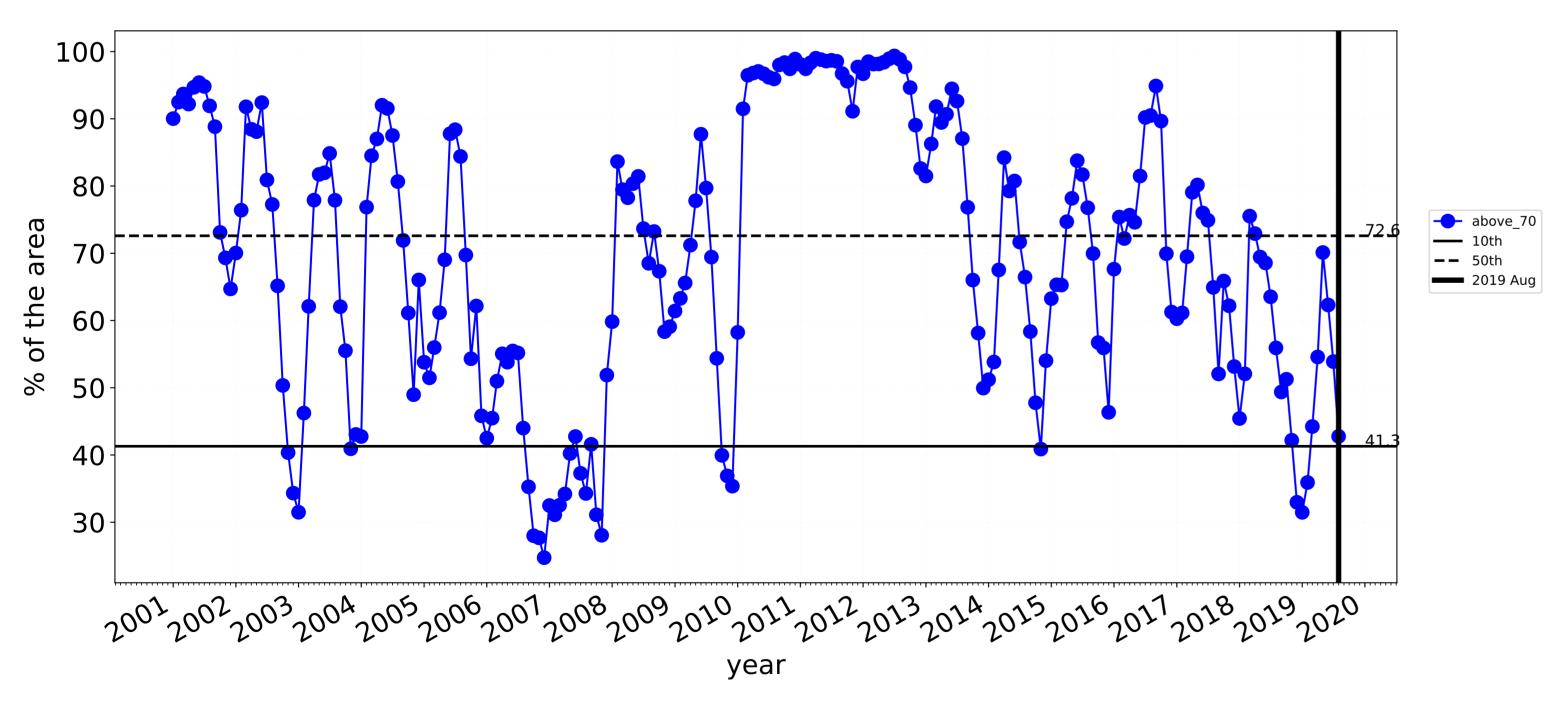




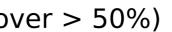


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

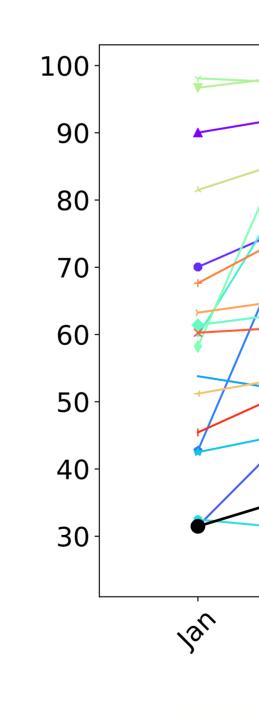
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

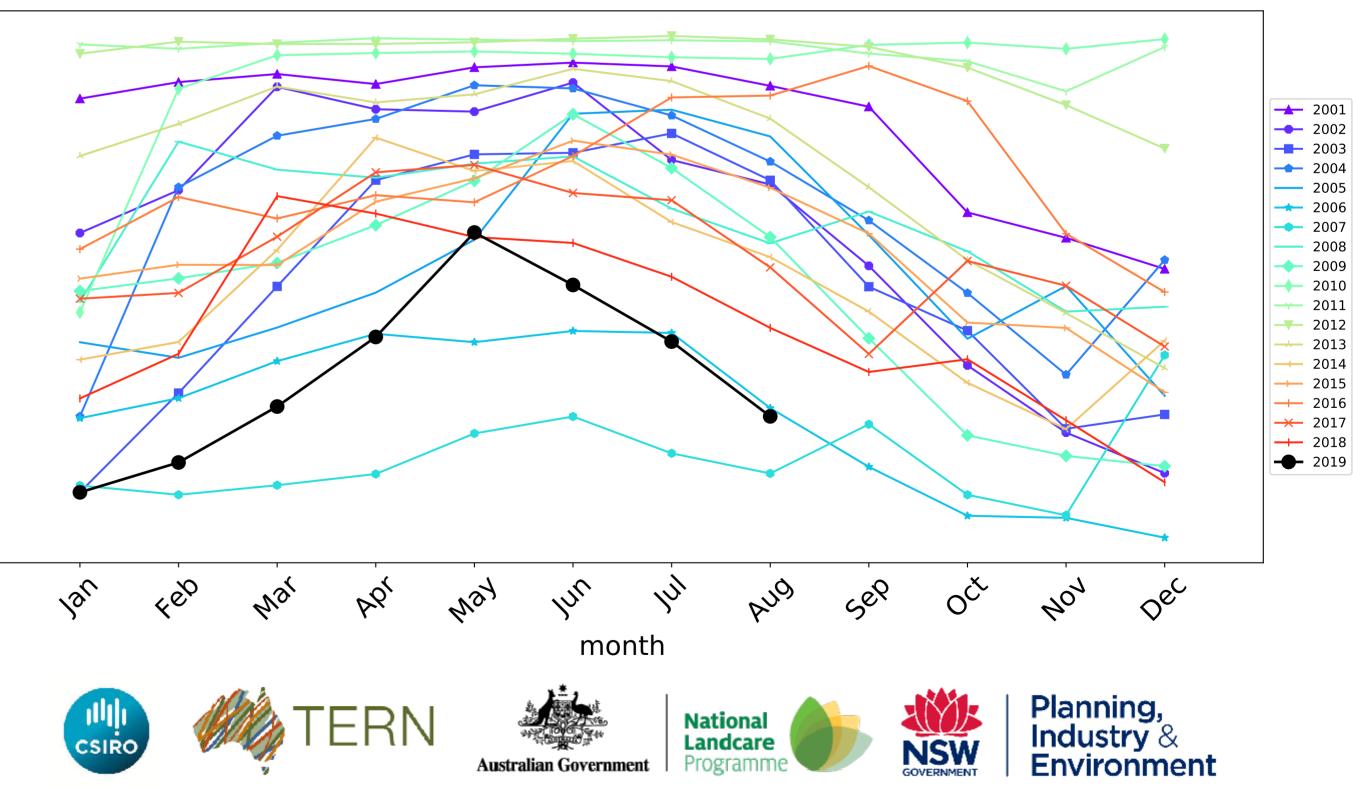


# Agriculture timeseries



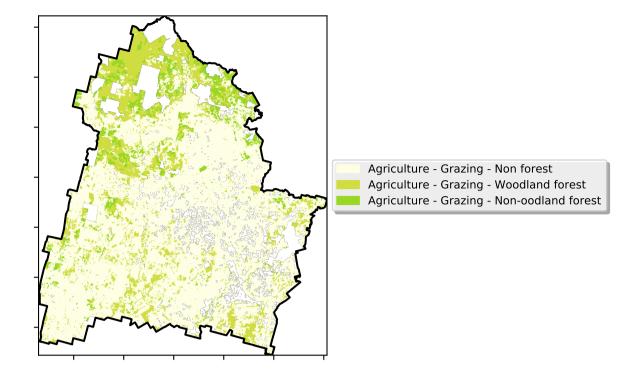
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



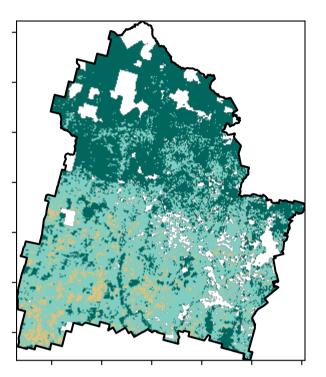


## Grazing

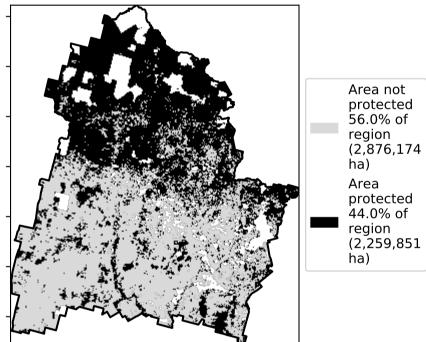
Land use and forest cover

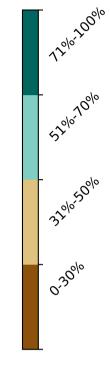


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

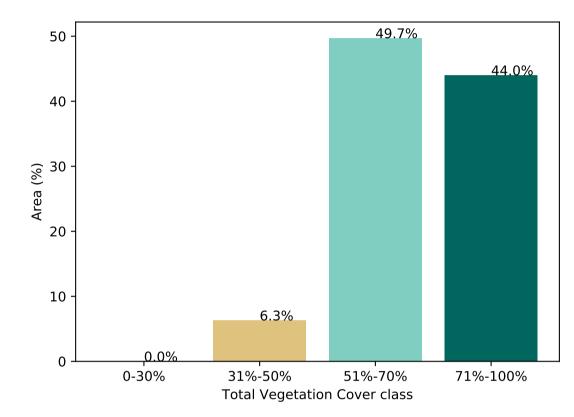




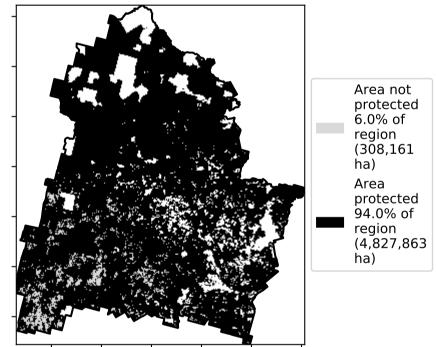




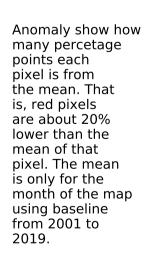
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Landuse map of area based on 2015

catchment scale landuse and

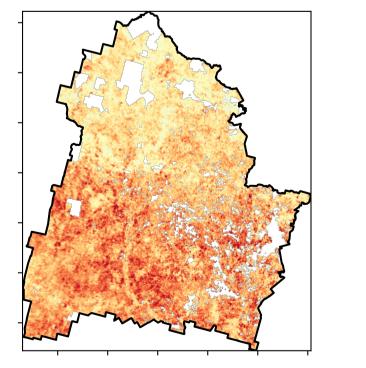
20% tree cover,

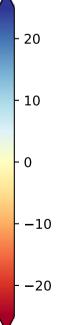
cover.

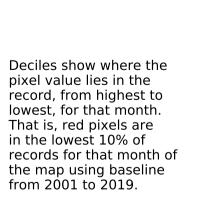
Australia's National Forest Inventory,

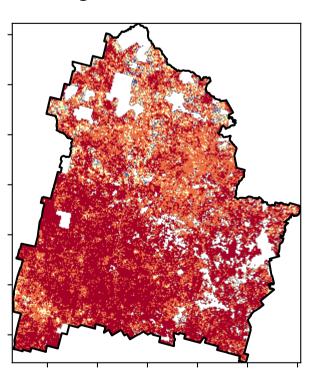
where no forest is <

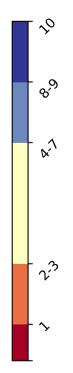
sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree



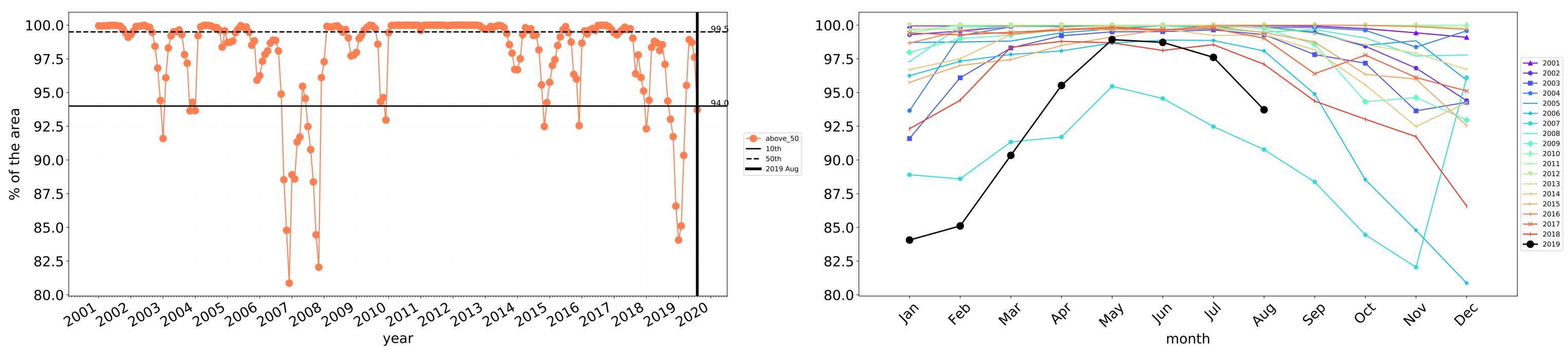






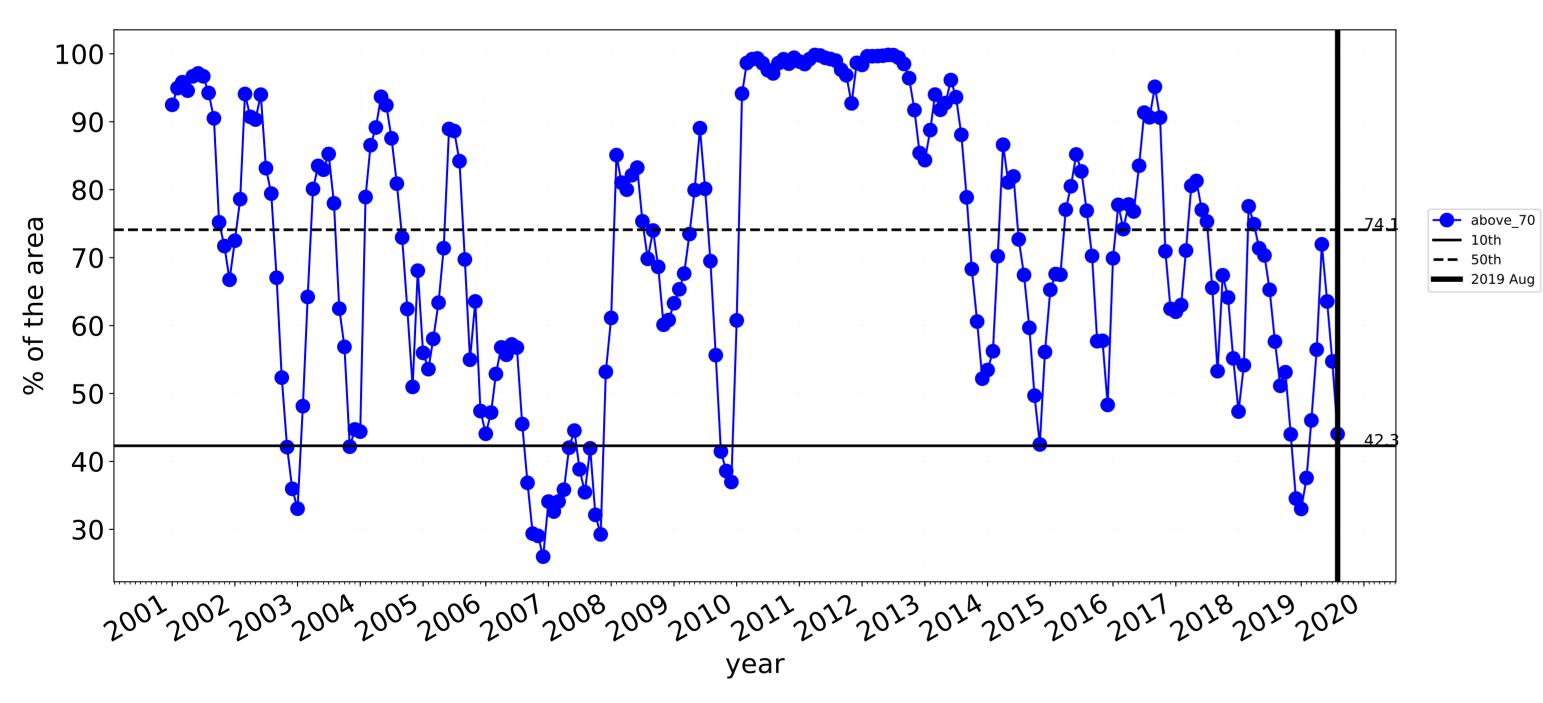


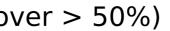




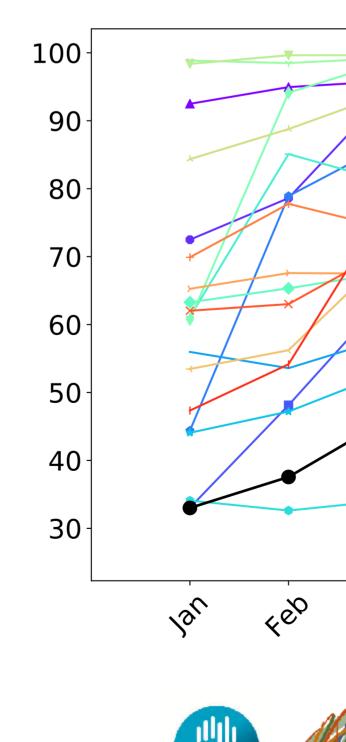
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

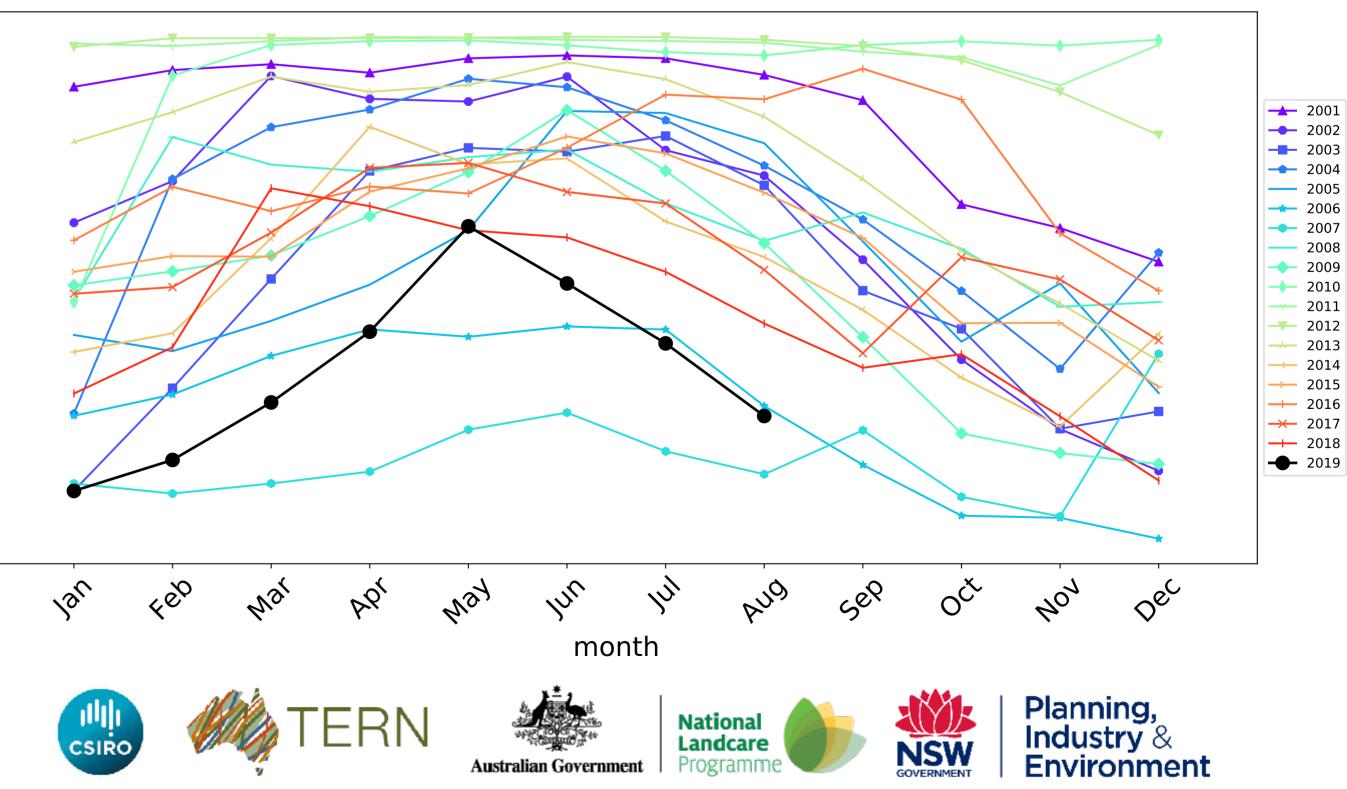
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

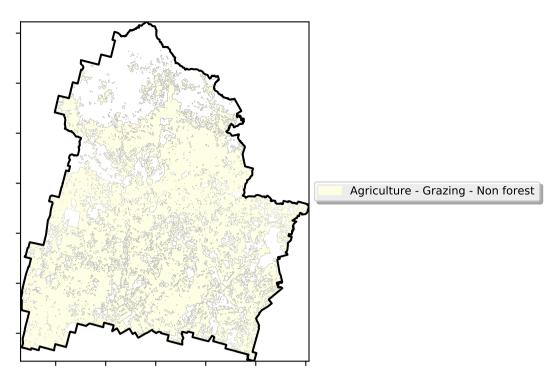




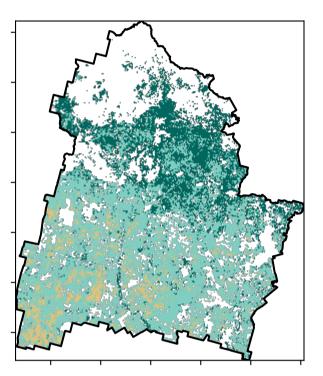
### **Grazing non forest**

Land use and forest cover

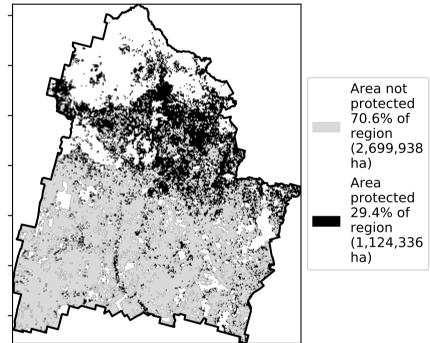
Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.

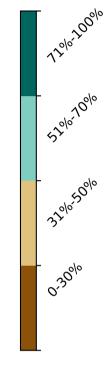


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

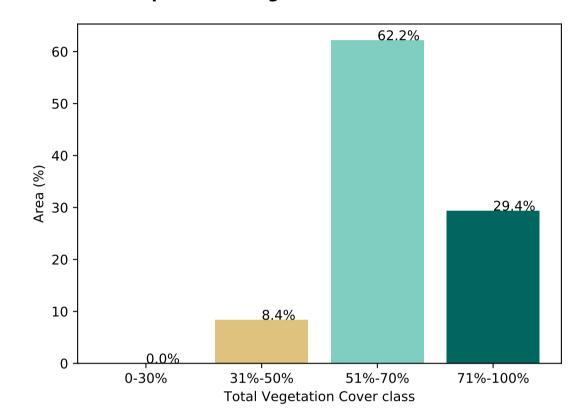




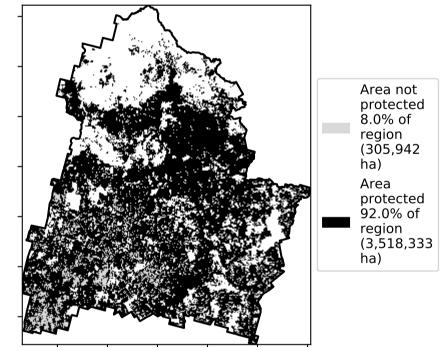




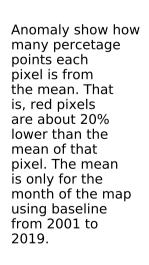
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

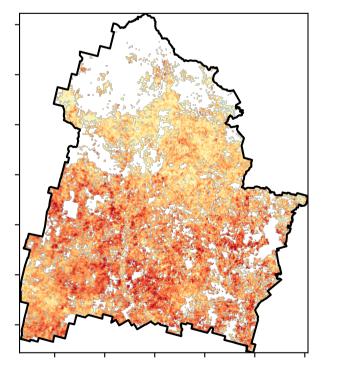


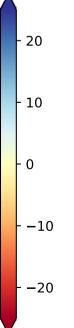
#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

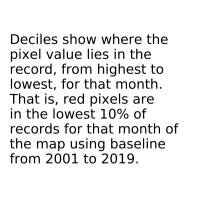


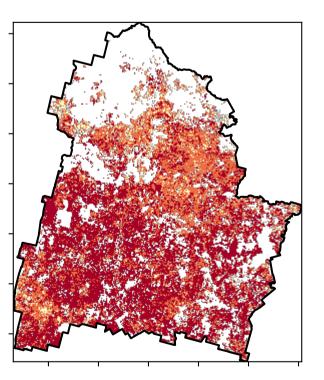
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

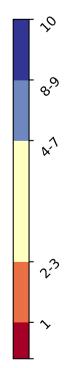




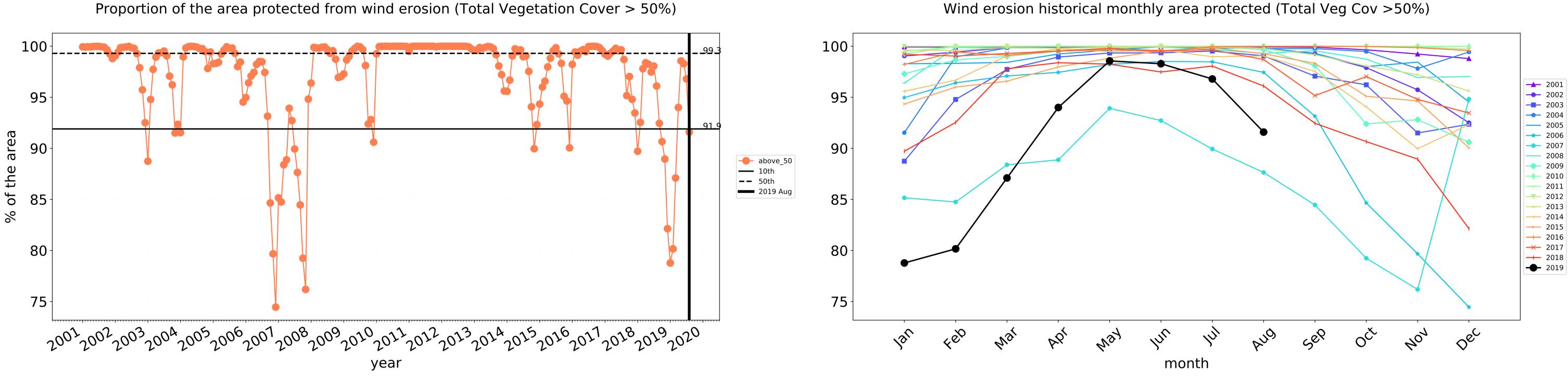




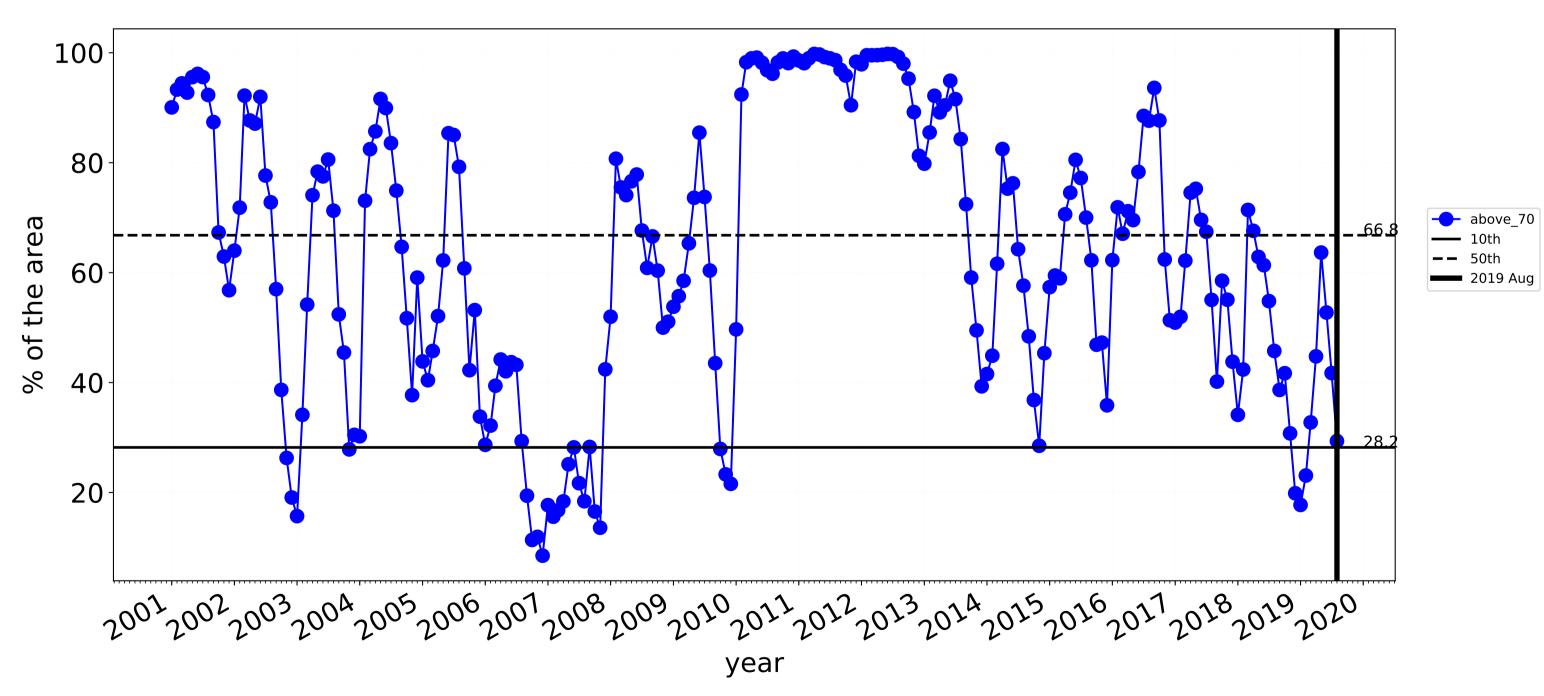








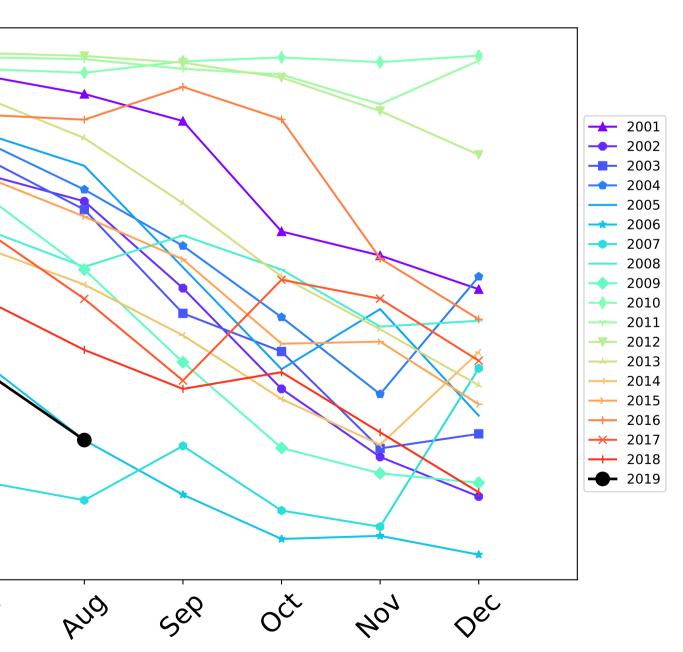




# Grazing non forest timeseries

100-80-60-40 20 lar feb May In War P.P. In I month TERN CSIRO Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

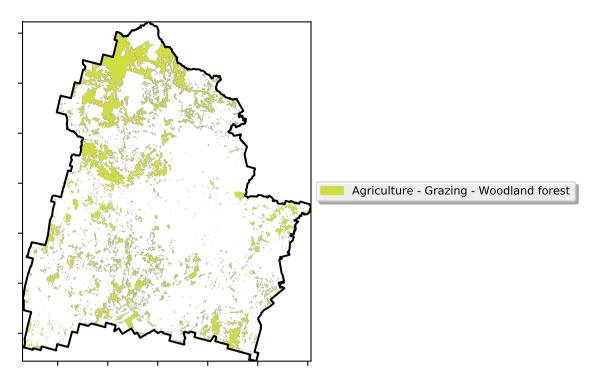




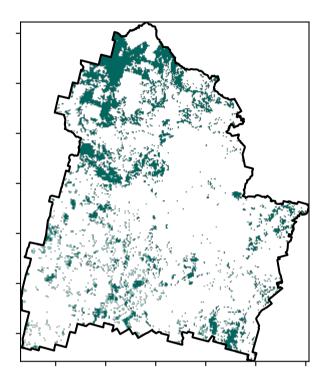
### **Grazing Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover

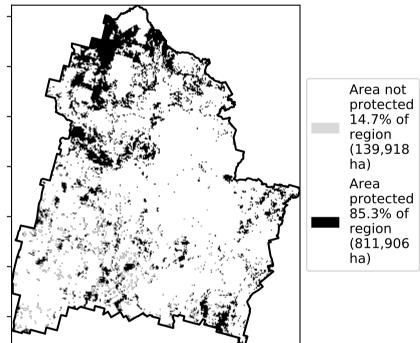


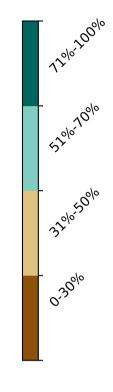


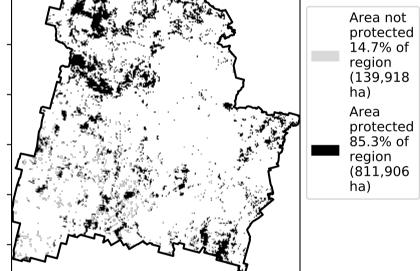
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



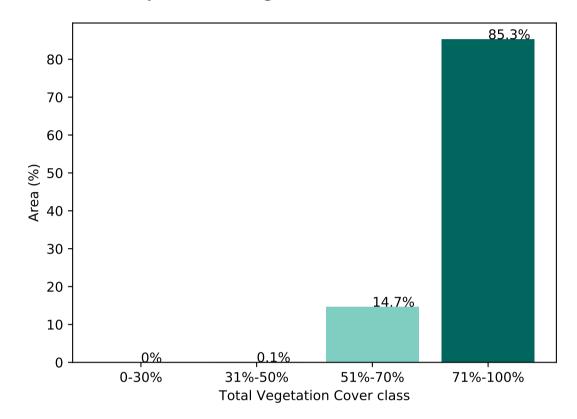








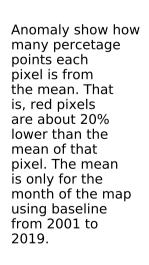


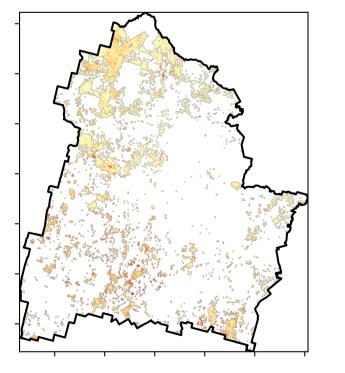


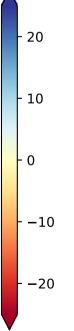
#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

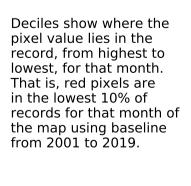


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

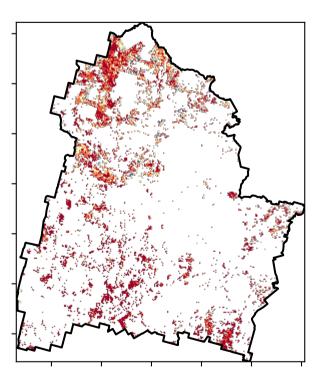


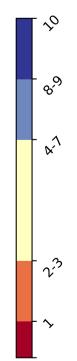




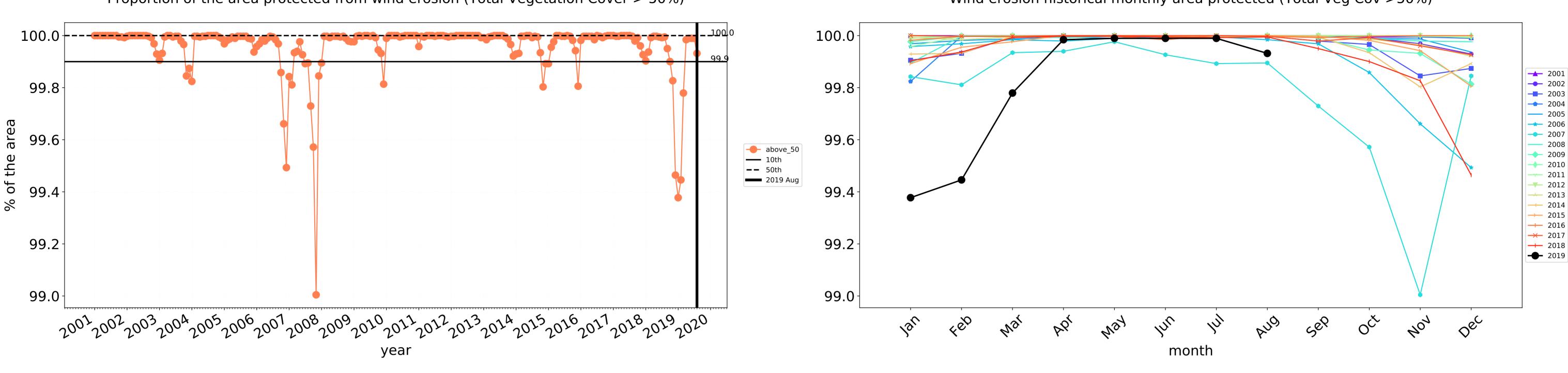


Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (951,825 ha)







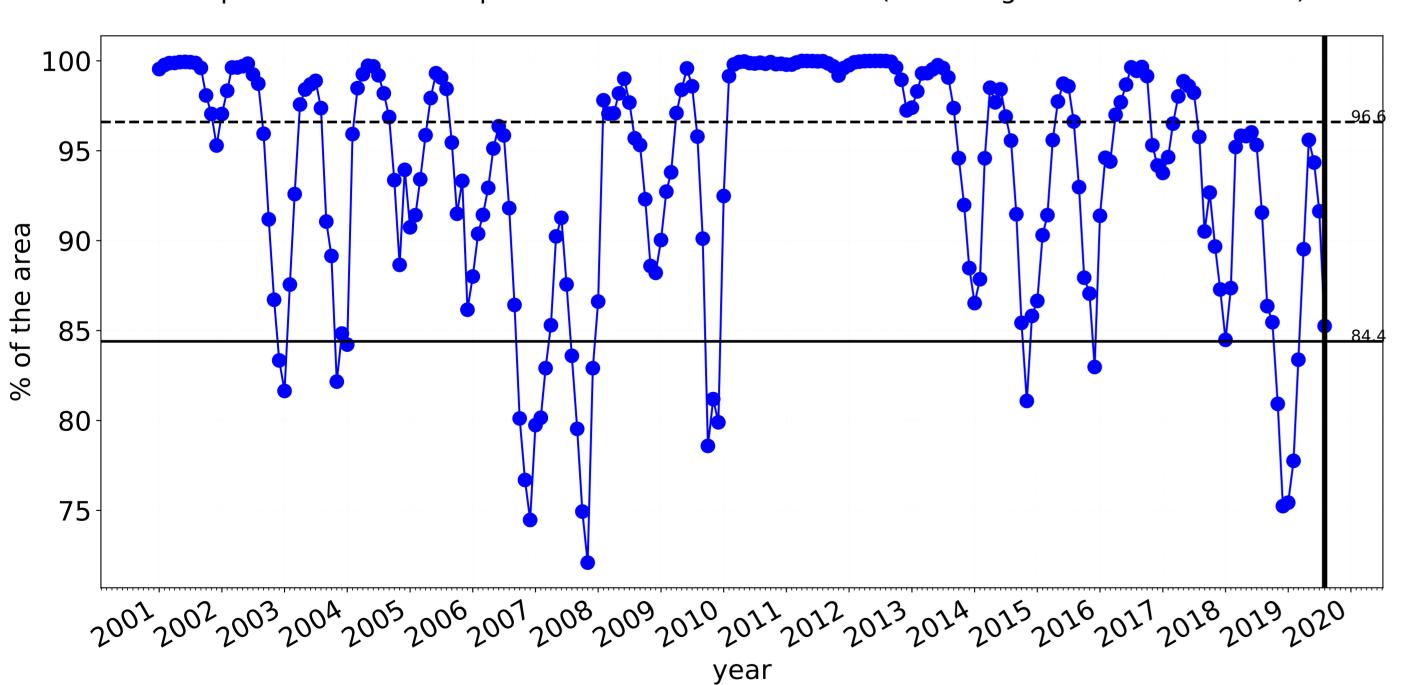


---- above\_70

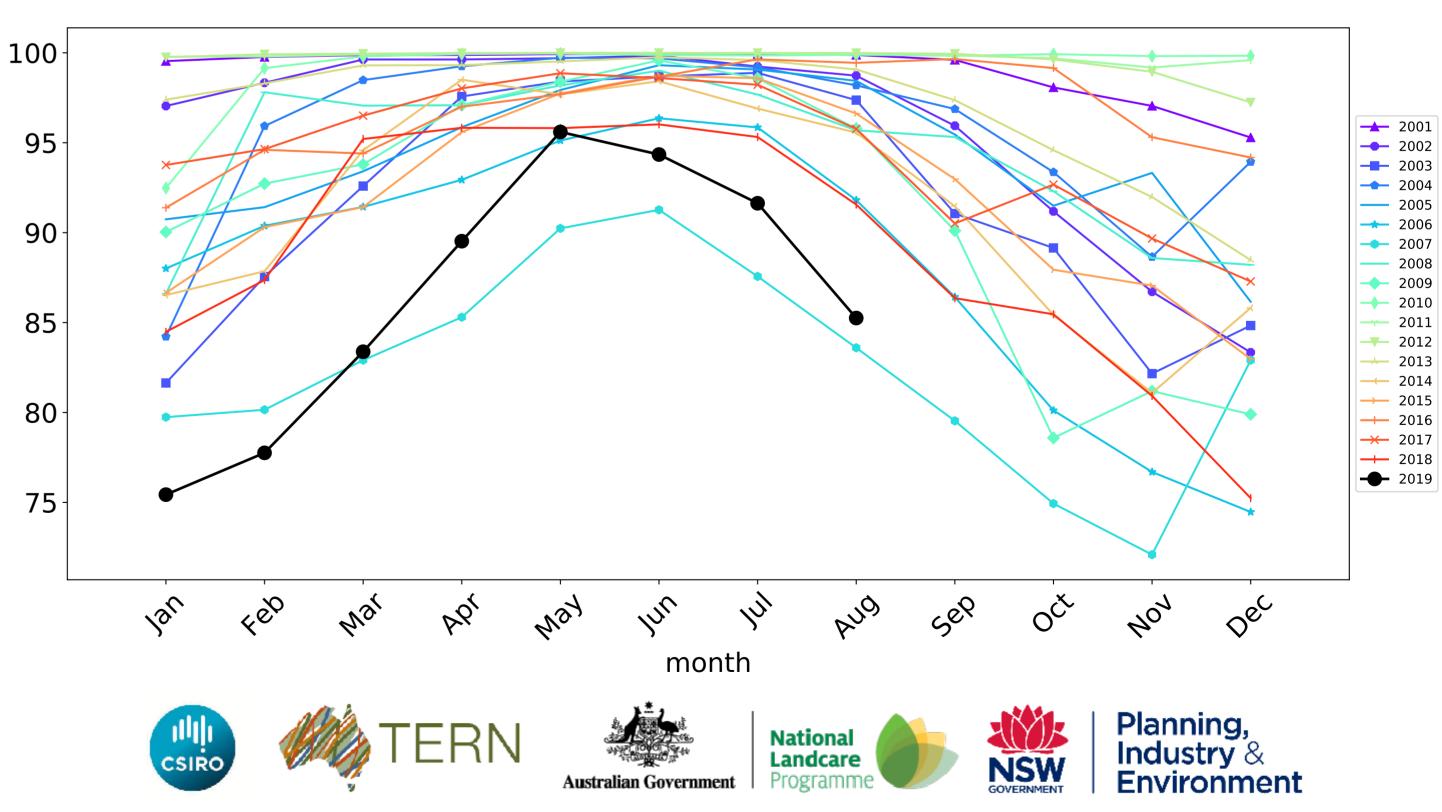
**——** 10th

**——** 50th

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



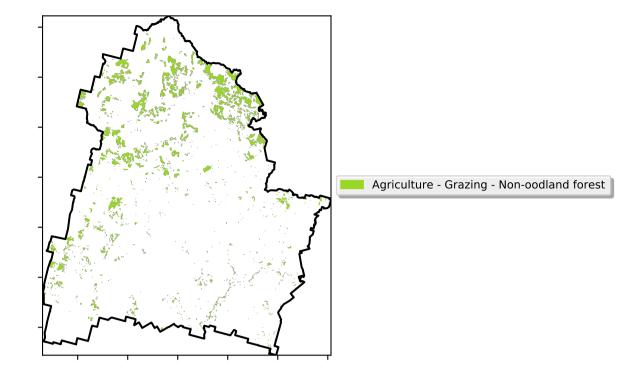
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



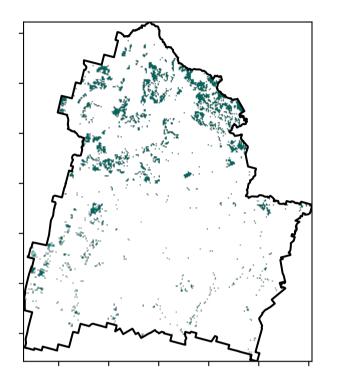
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

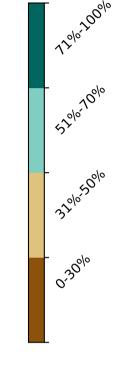
## **Grazing - Forest (non woodland)**

Land use and forest cover

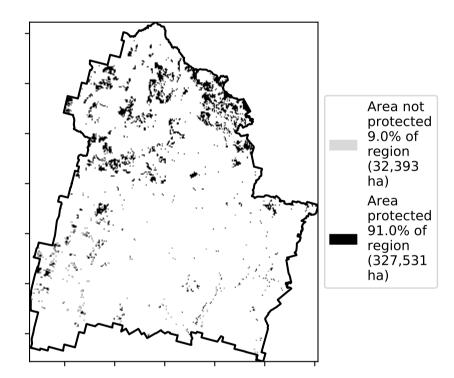


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

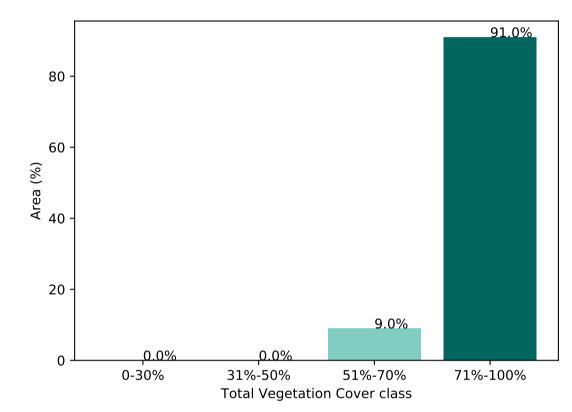




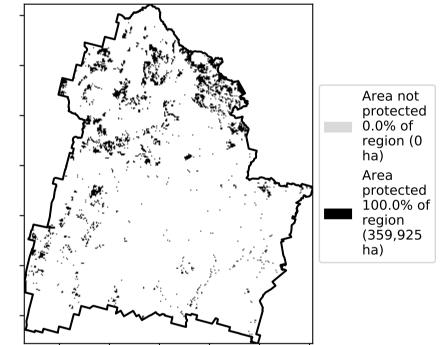
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





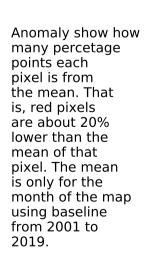


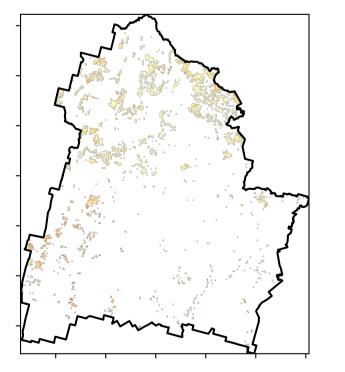
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

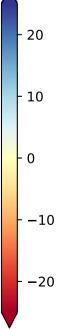


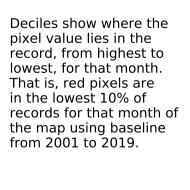
Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.

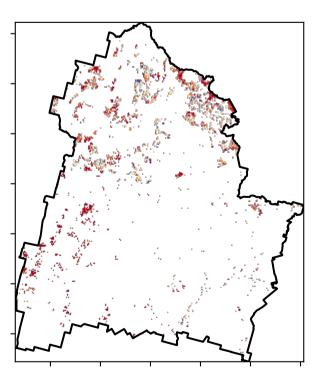
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 





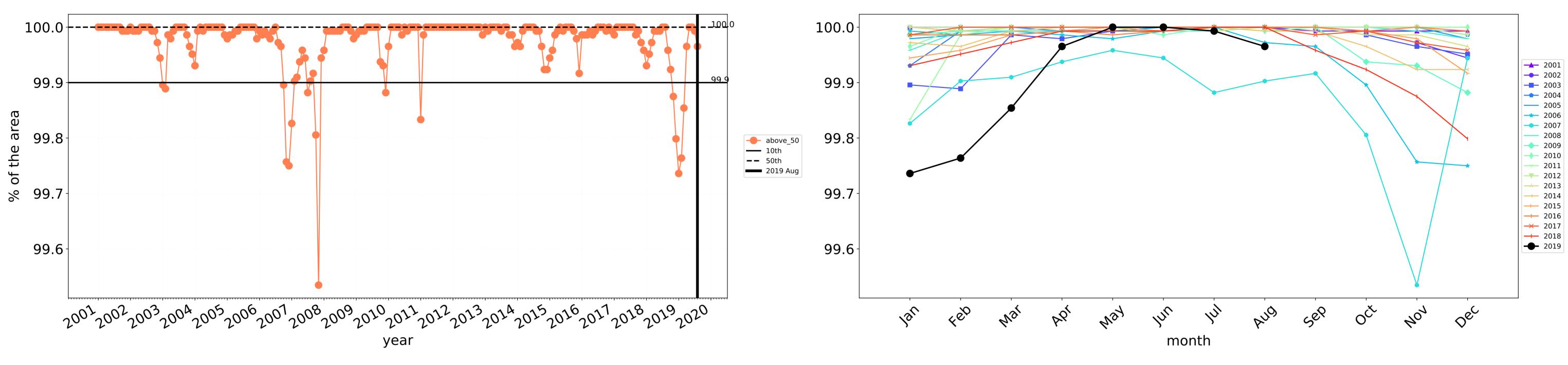






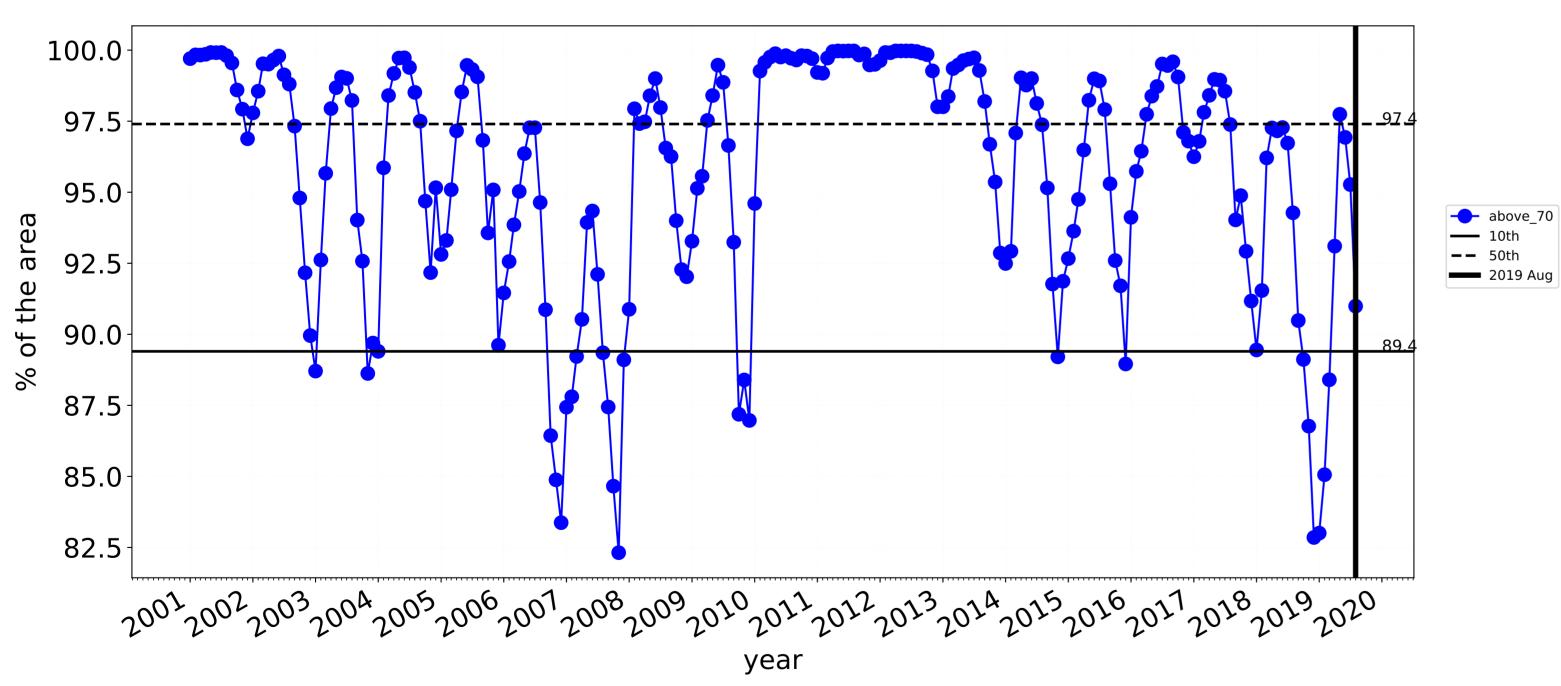


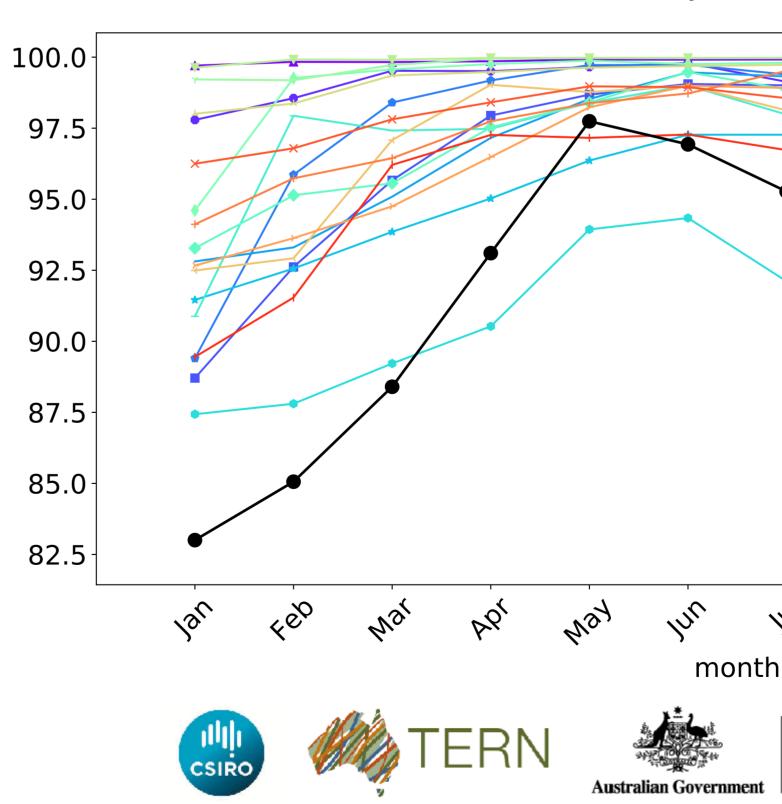




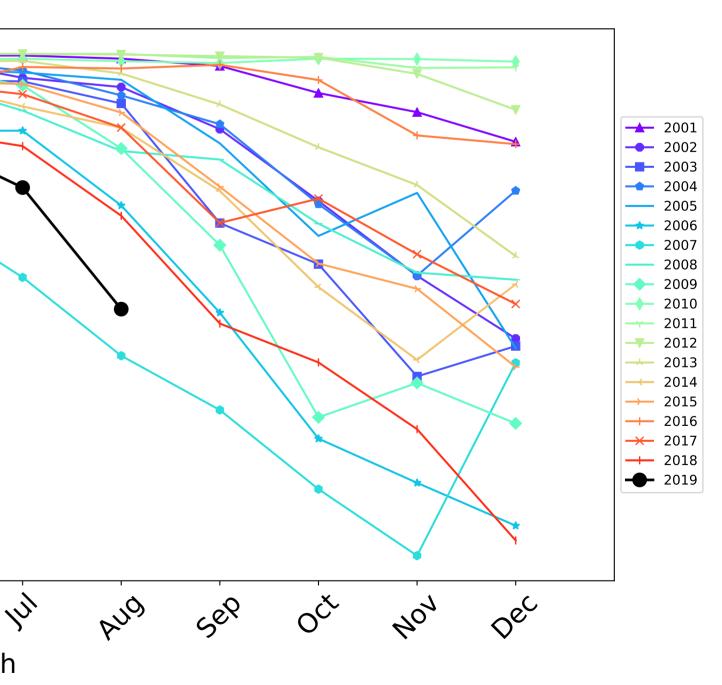
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)







Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

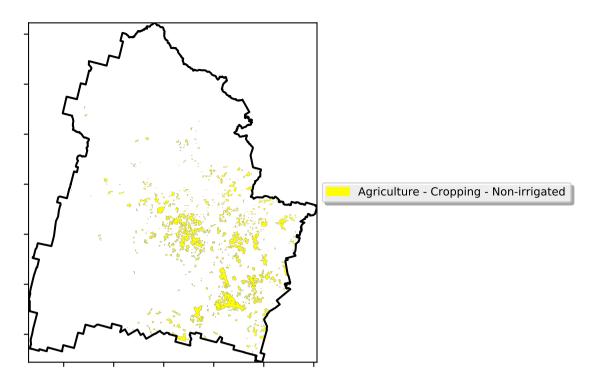




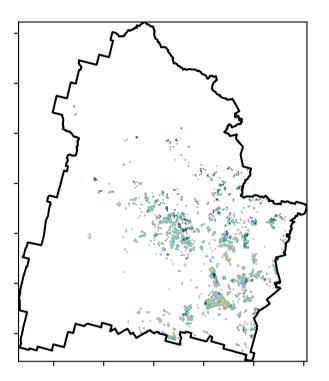
## Cropping

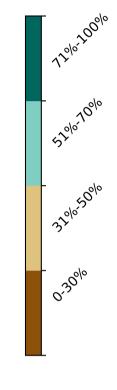
Land use and forest cover

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.

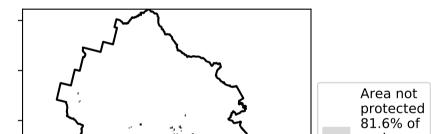


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

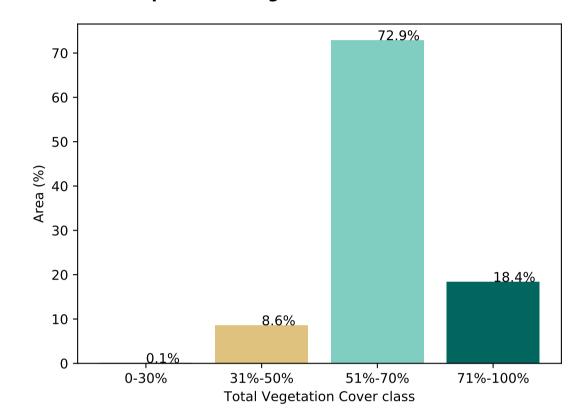




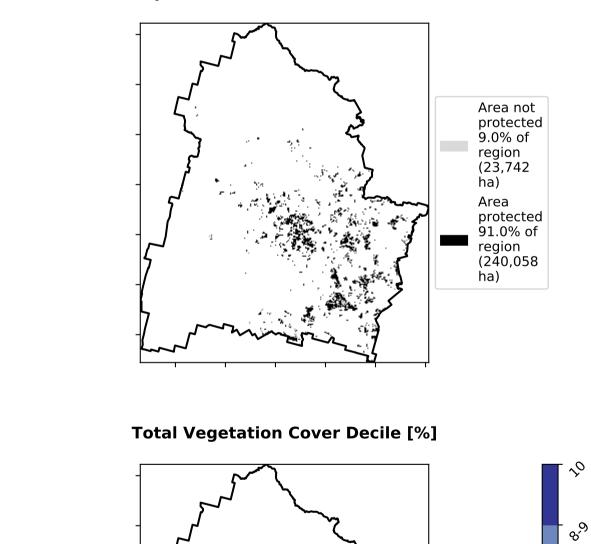
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

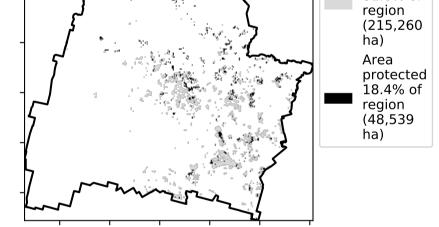


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



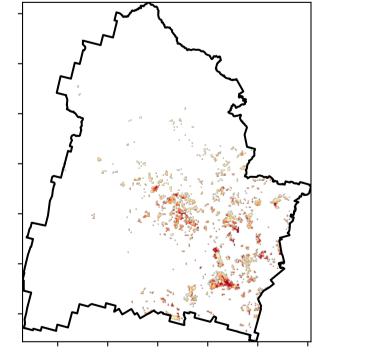
A-1

2??

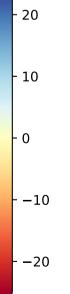


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



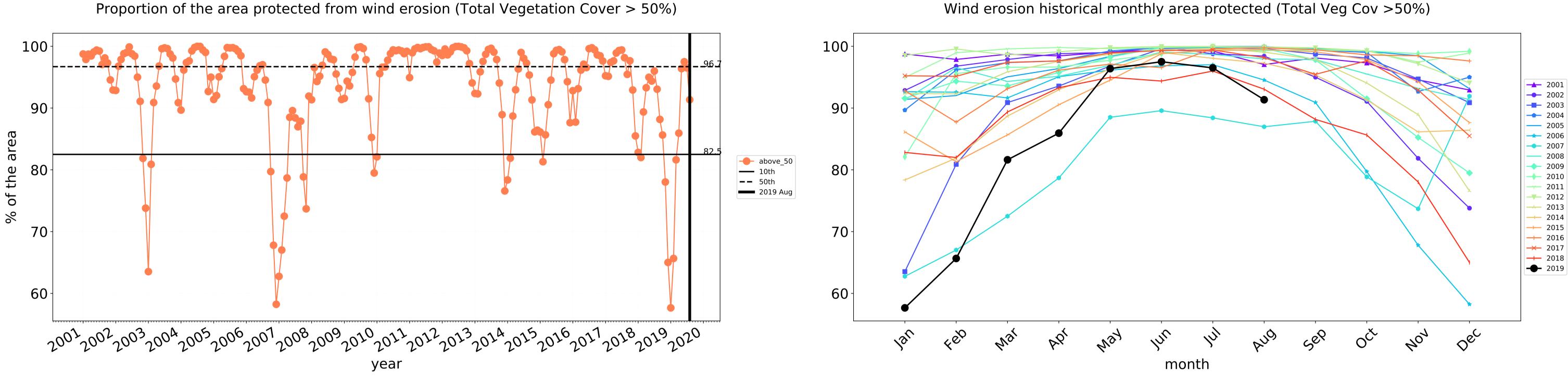
CSIRO



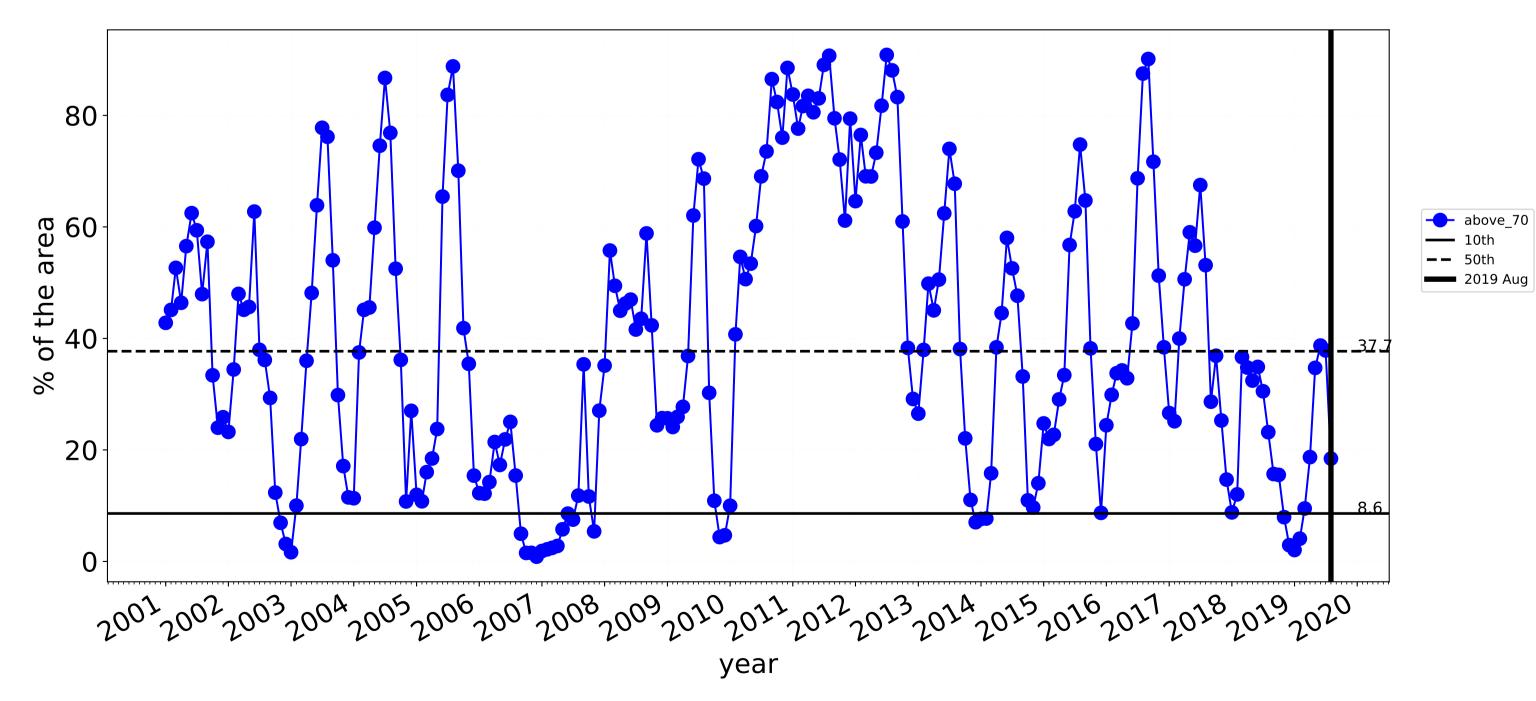
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



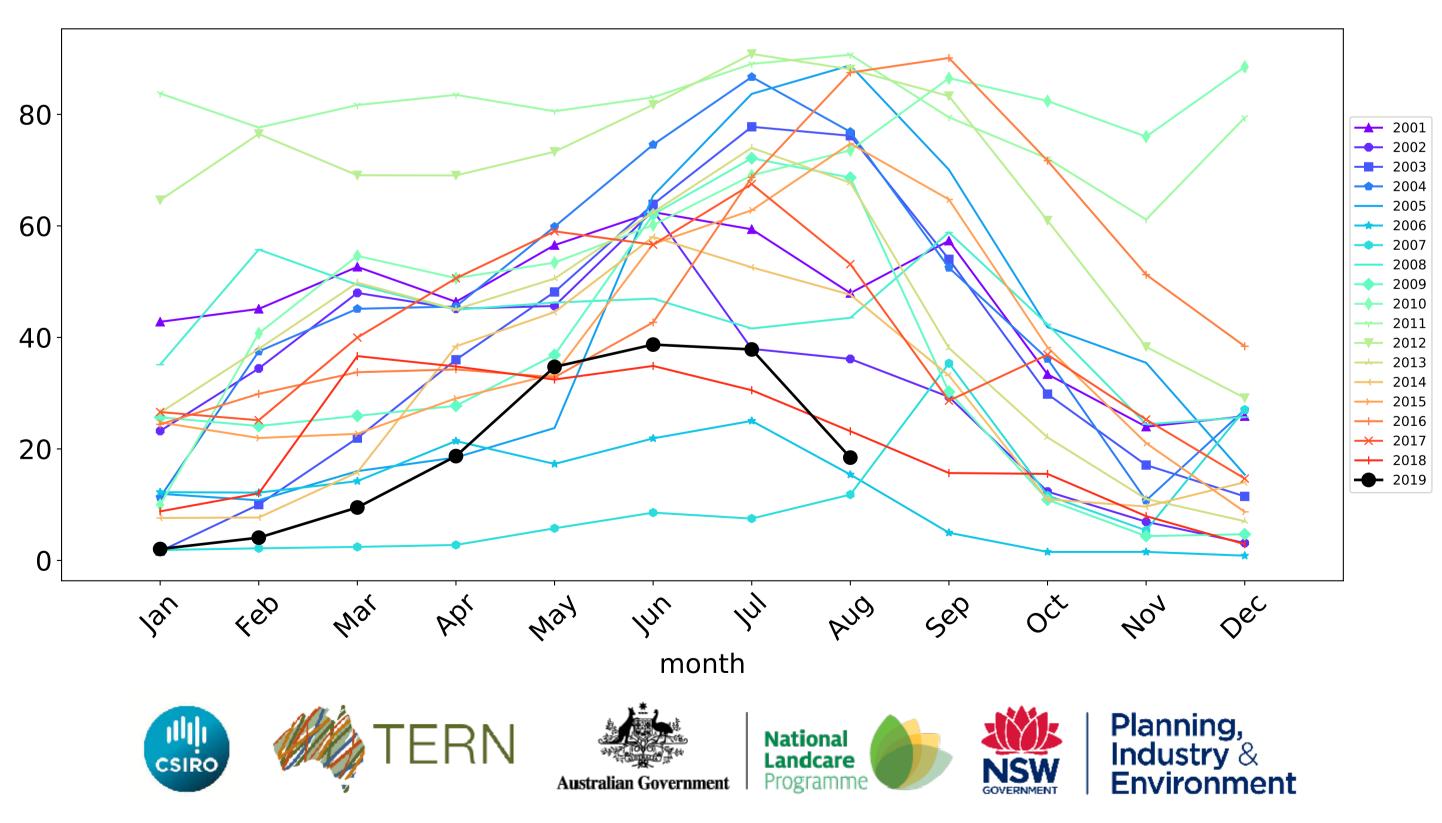




Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

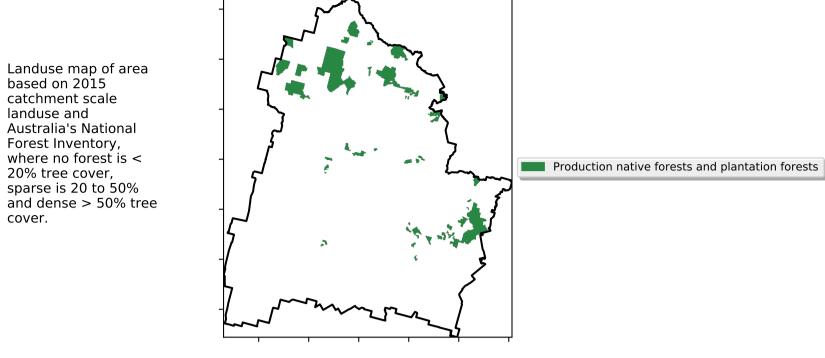


# **Cropping timeseries**

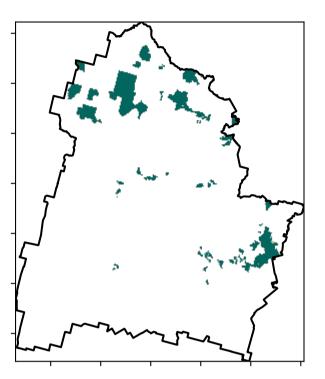


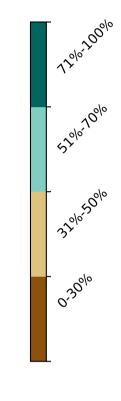
## **Production native forests and plantation forests**

Land use and forest cover

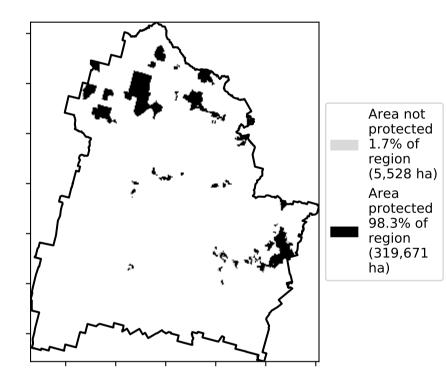


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

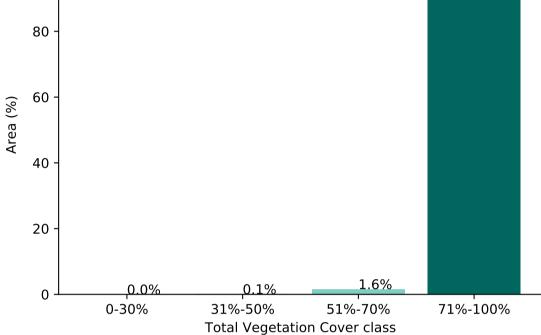




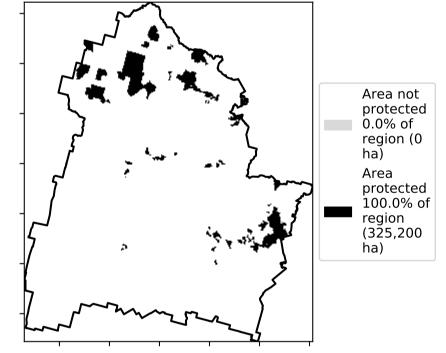
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







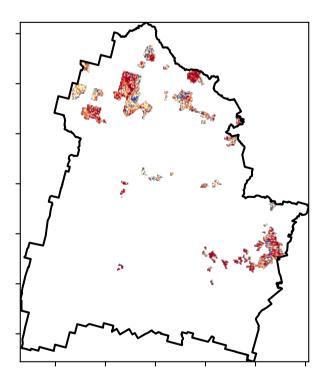
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

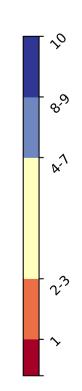


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

98.3%

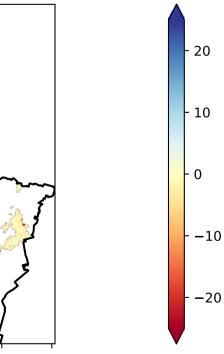
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 





Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



20

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

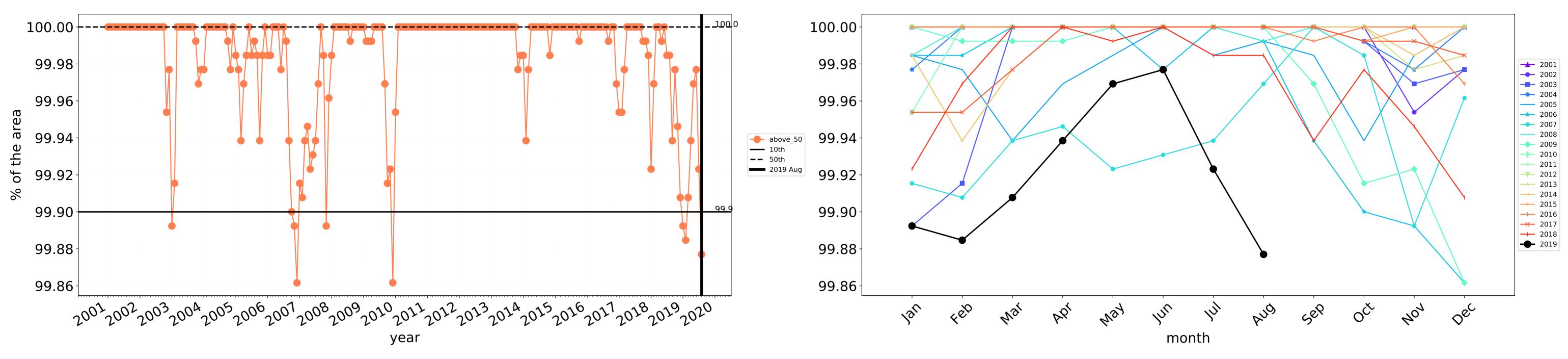
catchment scale landuse and

20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50%

cover.

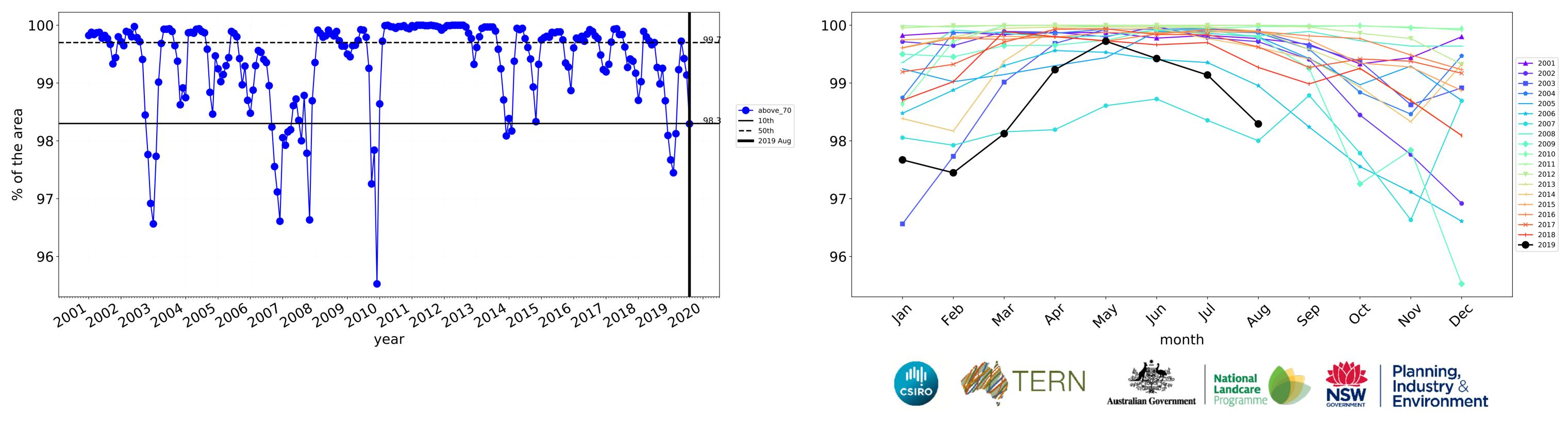
Australia's National Forest Inventory,

## **Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries**

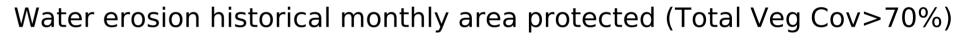


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



# Maranoa\_(R) (total 5,870,825 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	5,870,825	100.0% 5,870,575	94.1% 5,523,975	46.9% 2,752,625	23.7% 1,389,400	3.3% 193,475	0.1% 3,700
Conservation and natural environments	129,158	100.0% 129,158	99.8% 128,863	90.3% 116,652	71.4% 92,182	15.1% 19,483	0.4% 515
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	88,062	100.0% 88,062	100.0% 88,062	96.0% 84,570	82.4% 72,565	18.0% 15,828	0.4% 356
Agriculture	5,401,159	100.0% 5,401,059	93.6% 5,055,744	42.8% 2,309,992	18.4% 991,970	2.0% 105,560	0.1% 2,873
Grazing	5,131,101	100.0% 5,131,051	93.7% 4,809,035	44.0% 2,259,506	19.2% 986,478	2.1% 105,323	0.1% 2,772
Grazing non forest	3,821,907	100.0% 3,821,857	91.6% 3,500,506	29.4% 1,122,029	4.5% 171,368	0.1% 2,723	0.0% 24
Grazing Woodland forest	951,073	100.0% 951,073	99.9% 950,424	85.3% 810,809	58.6% 557,509	6.7% 63,250	0.2% 1,923
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	358,120	100.0% 358,120	100.0% 357,995	91.0% 325,857	71.7% 256,706	10.9% 39,202	0.2% 820
Cropping	264,187	100.0% 264,137	91.3% 241,328	18.4% 48,721	1.9% 5,032	0.1% 200	0.0% 100
Production native forests and plantation forests	322,895	100.0% 322,870	99.9% 322,498	98.3% 317,384	93.1% 300,530	20.9% 67,518	0.1% 273





