Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Mapoon_(S) QLD

Date: May 2024

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3

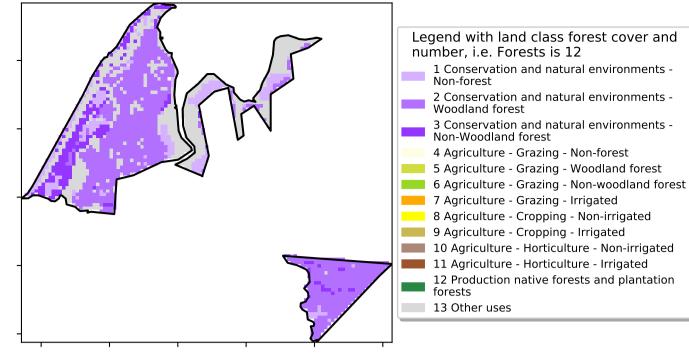


Vegetation Cover May 2024

Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area

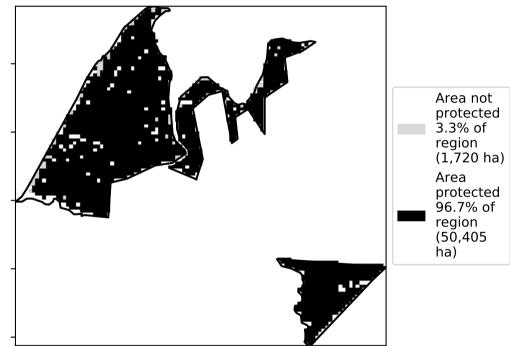
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

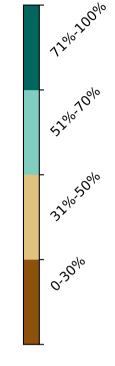


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





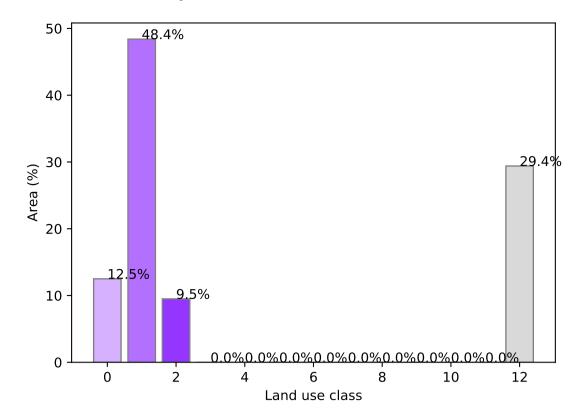
- 20

- 10

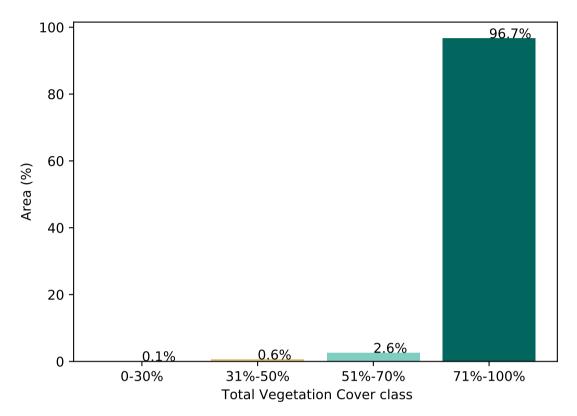
- 0

-10

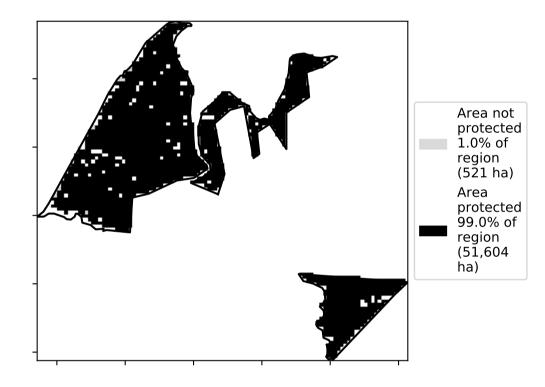
-20



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

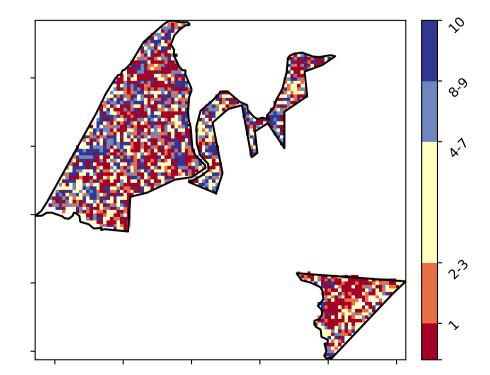


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

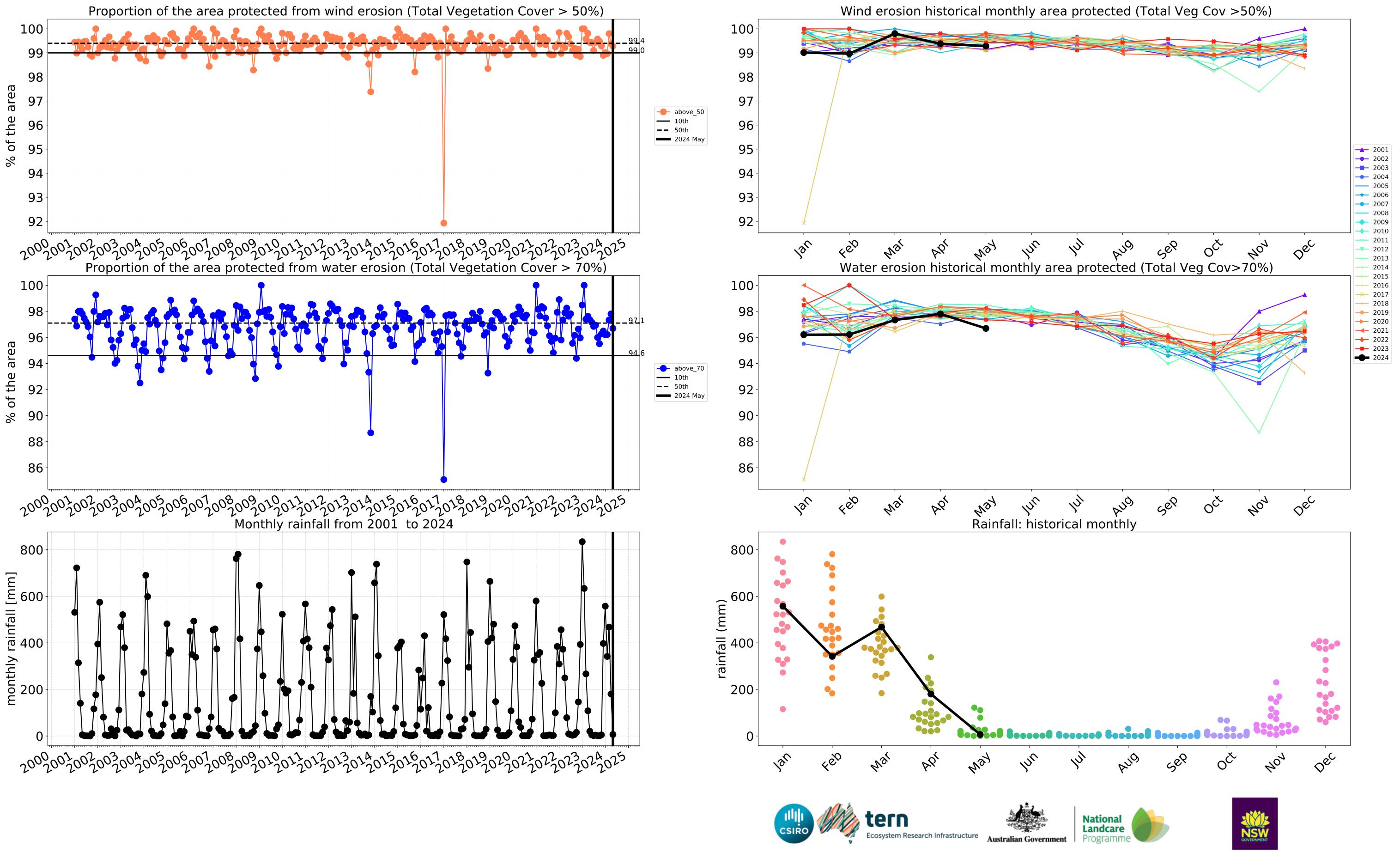
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

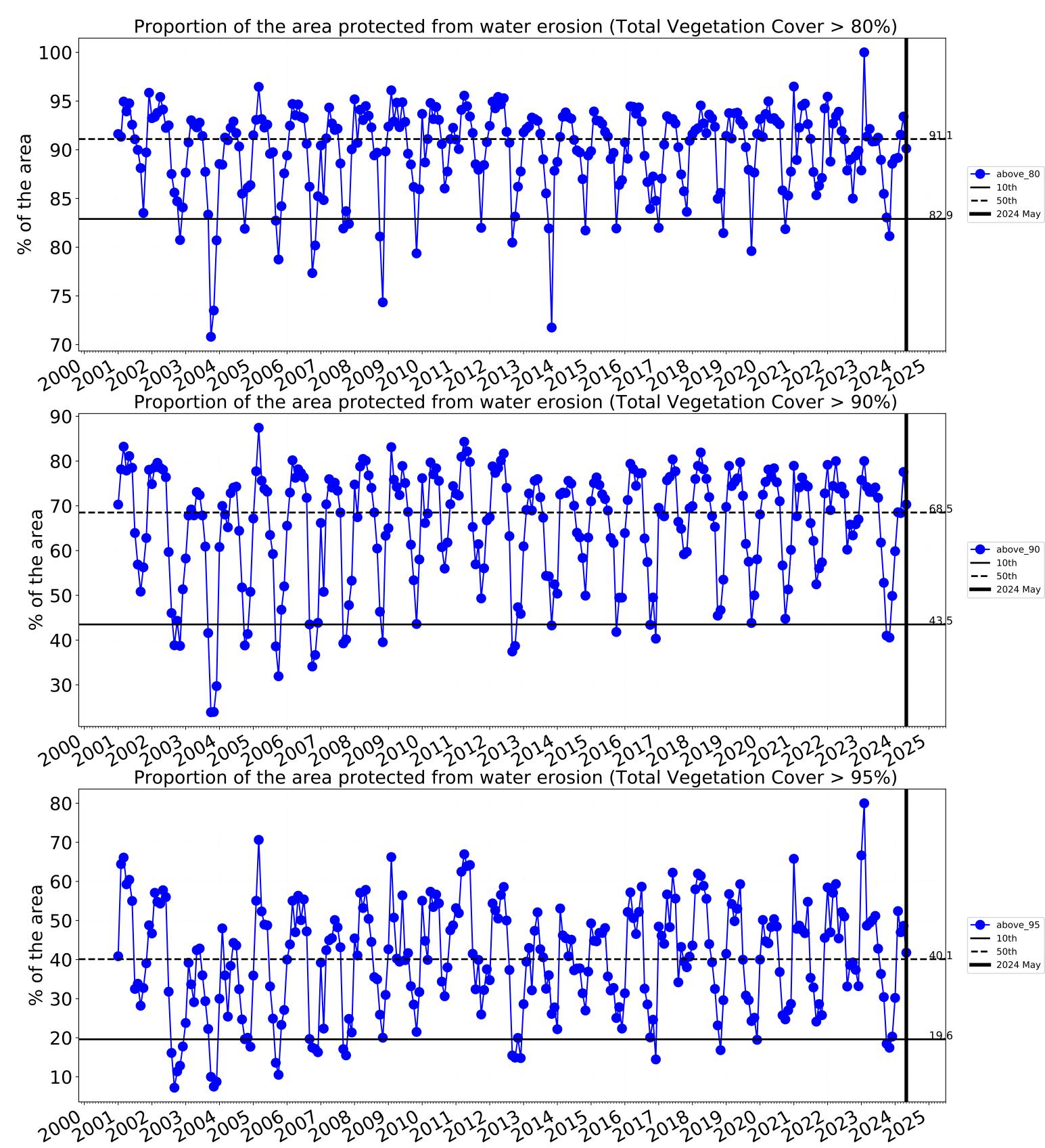


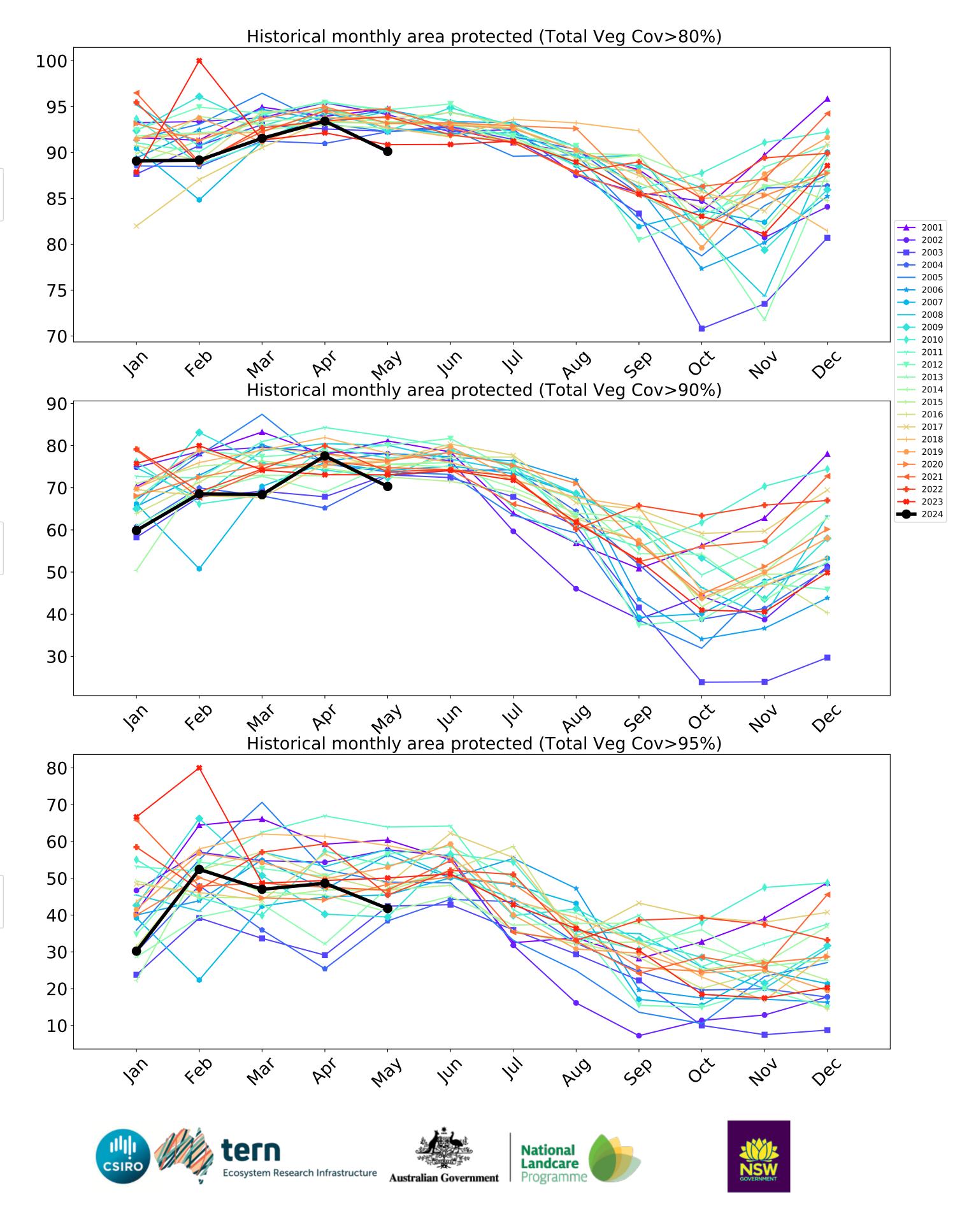


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







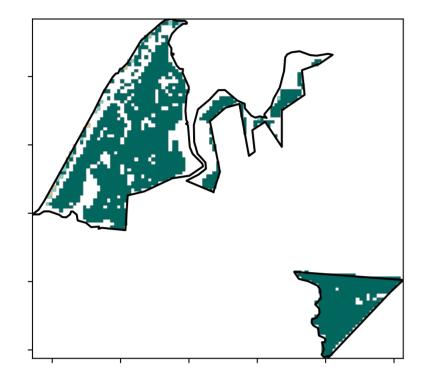
Conservation and natural environments

forest

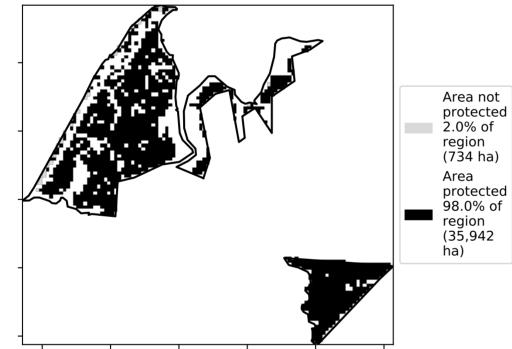
Land use and forest cover

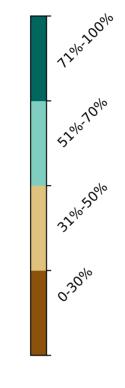
Catchment Scale Land

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

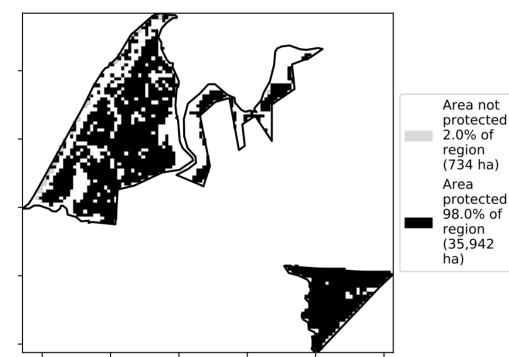


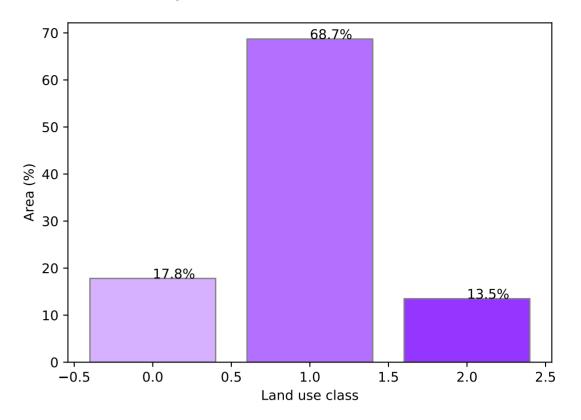


1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest

3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest

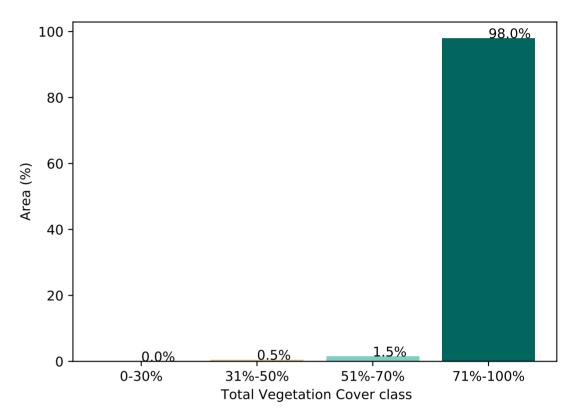
2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland



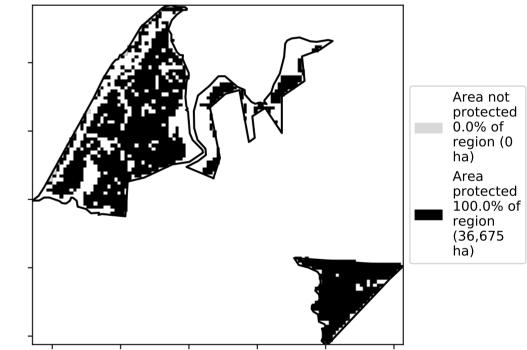


Proportion of each land class in area

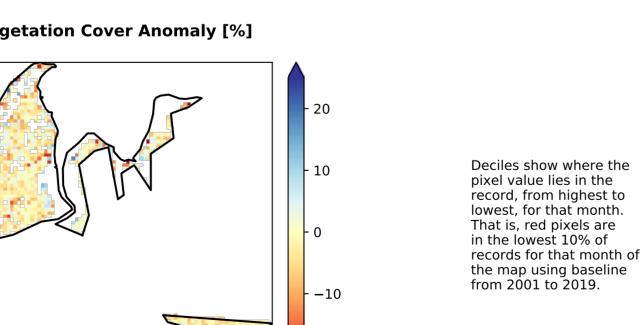
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

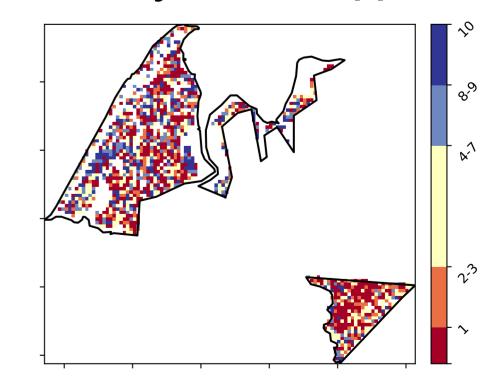


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



-20

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





8

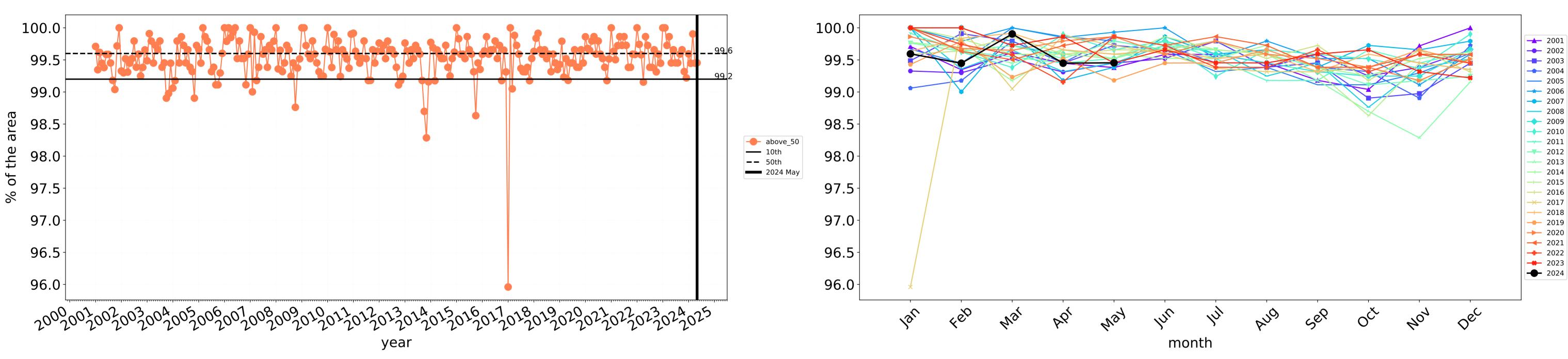
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

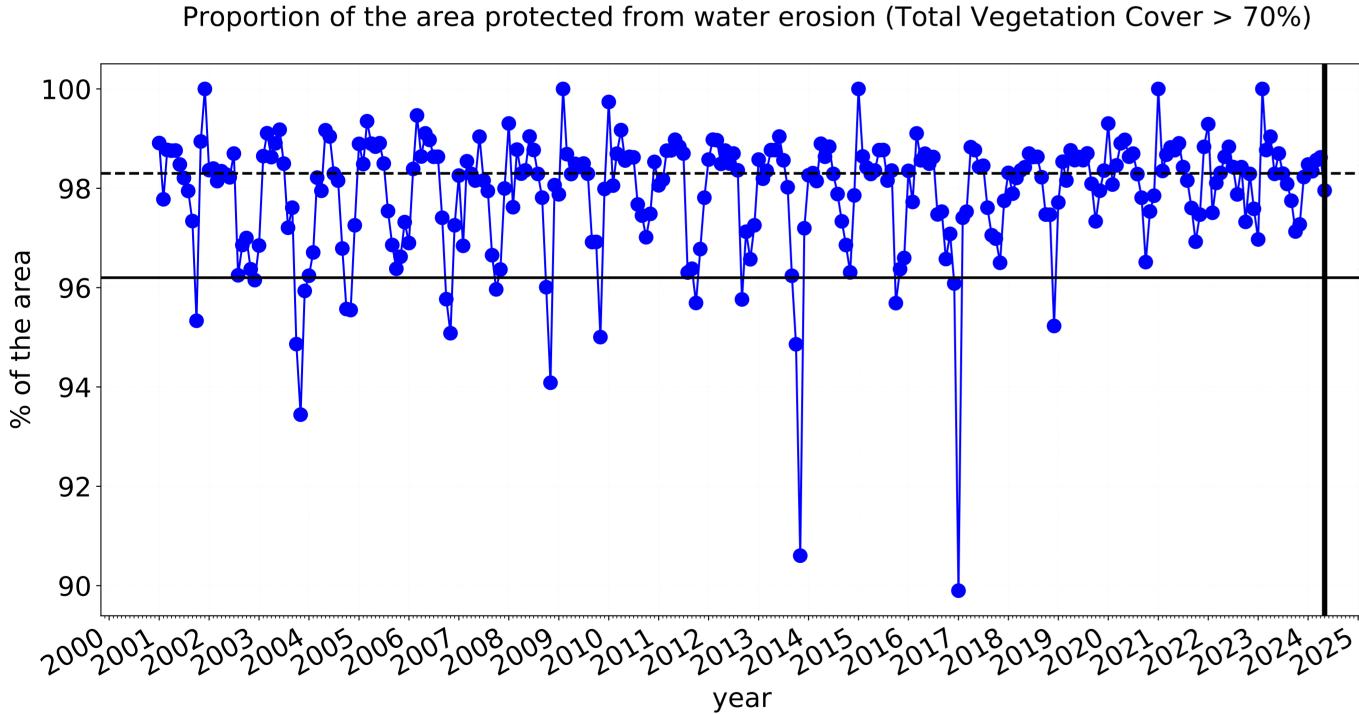
Derived from

Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



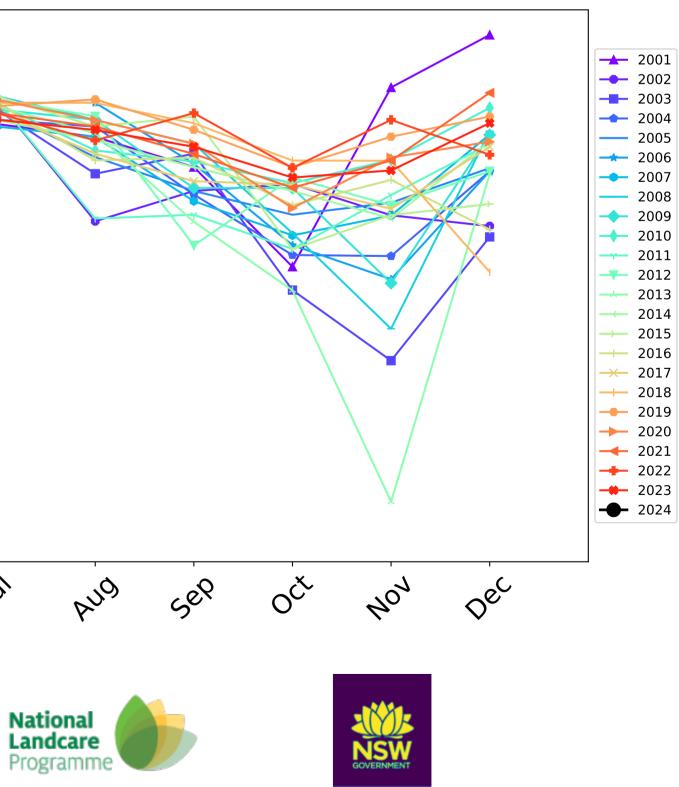
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

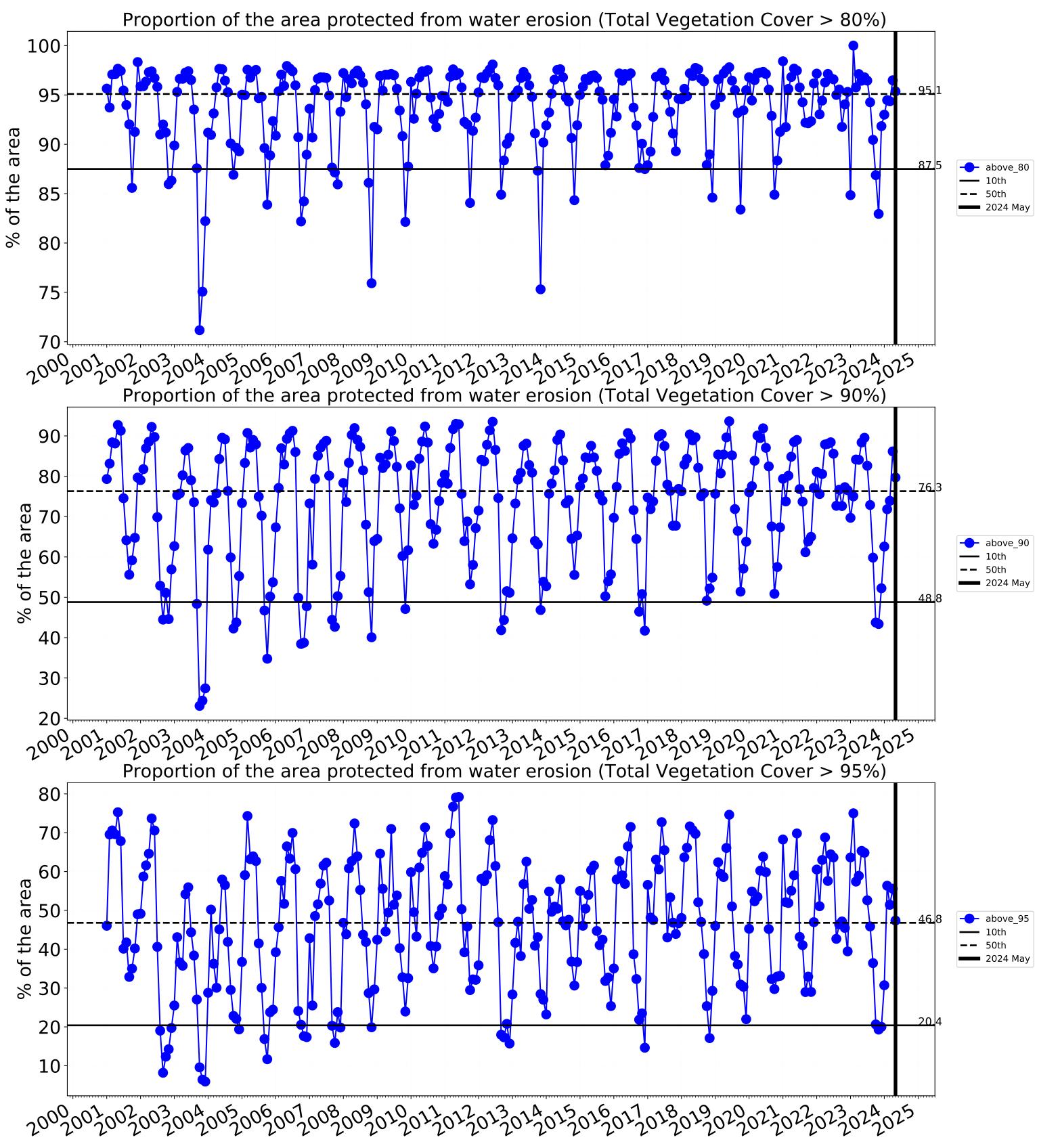


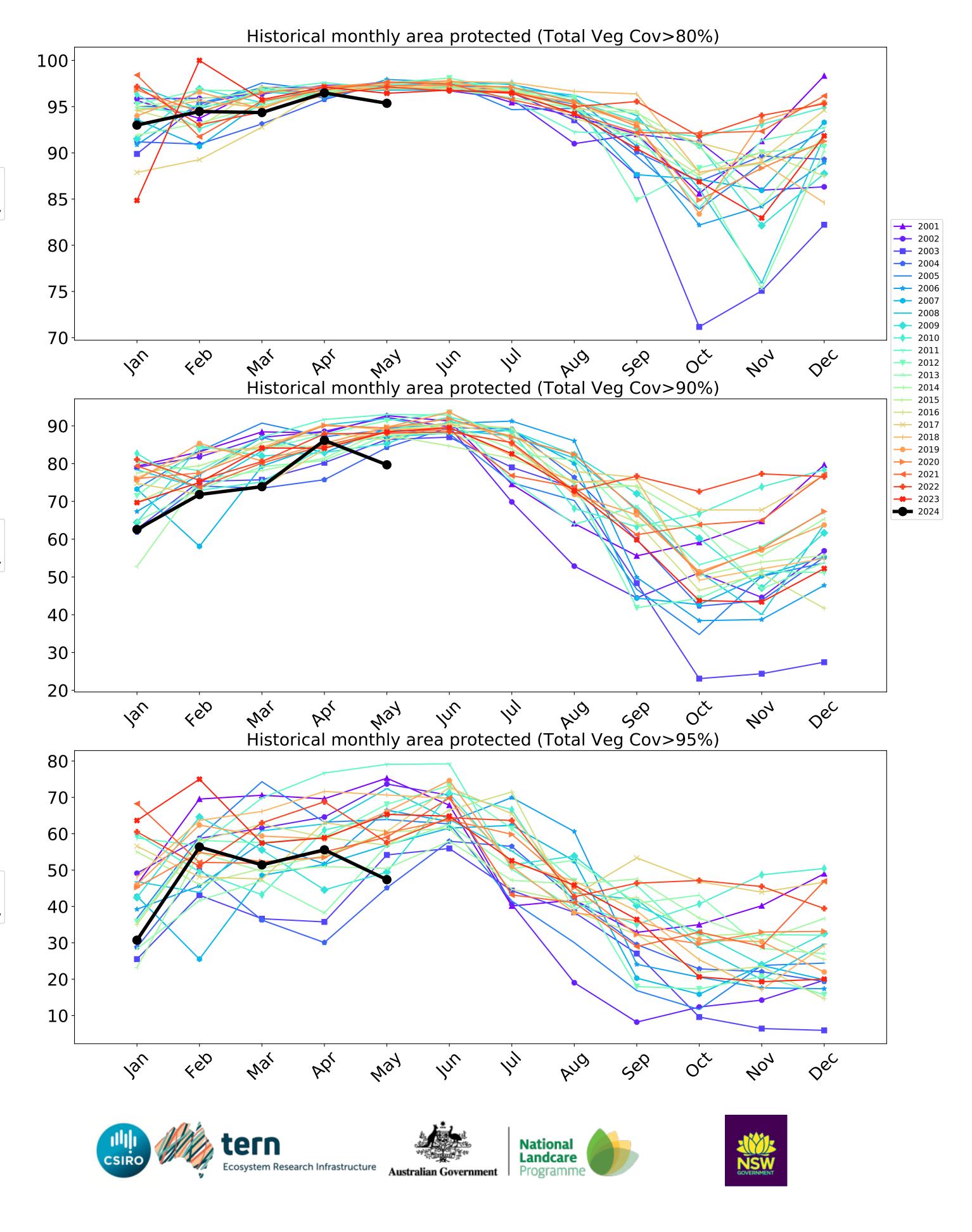
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 98 ---- above_70 — 10th 96 **——** 50th **——** 2024 May 94 92 90 4eb Jan In way Mai PQ' month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

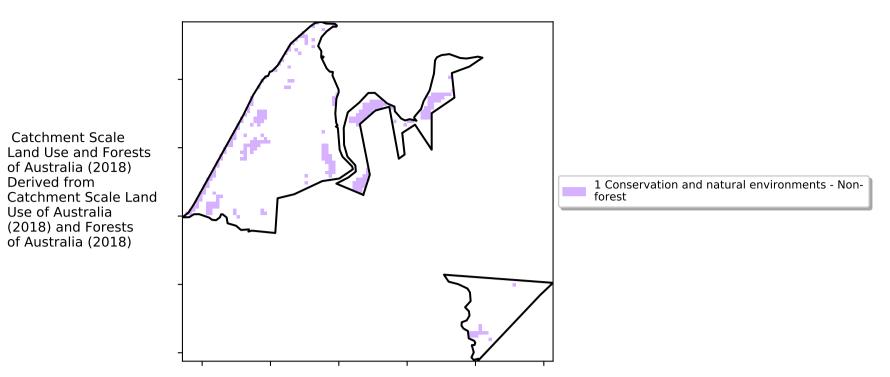






Conservation and natural environments non forest

Land use and forest cover



12%200%

· 52°10'70°10

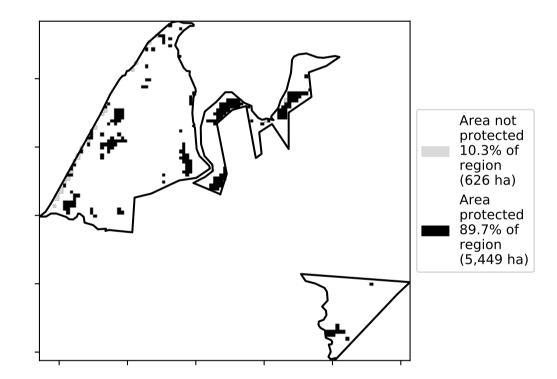
32°10'50010

0.30%

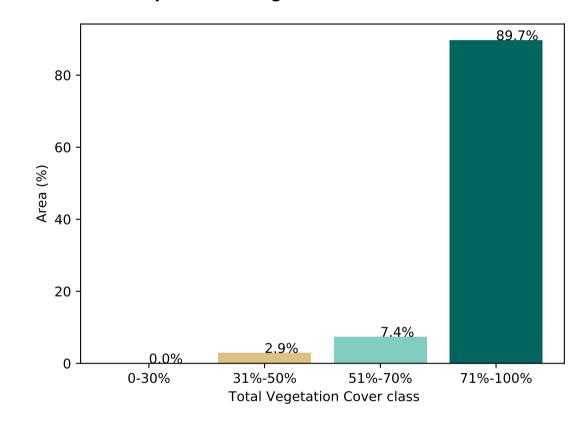
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



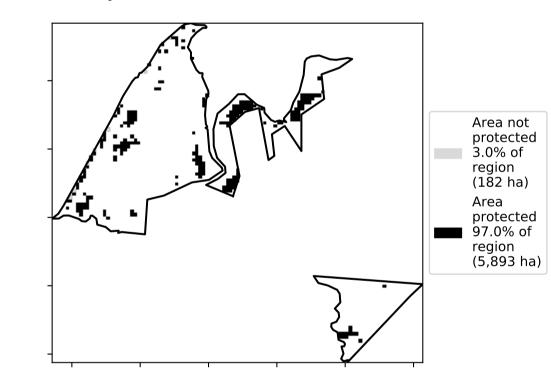
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



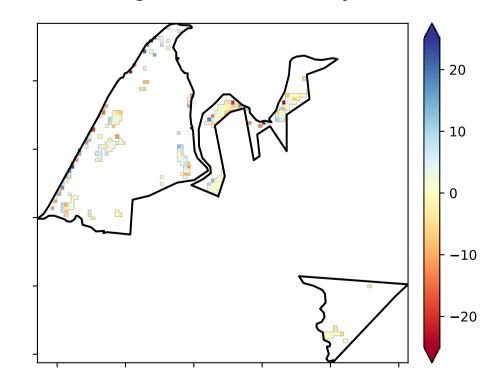
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



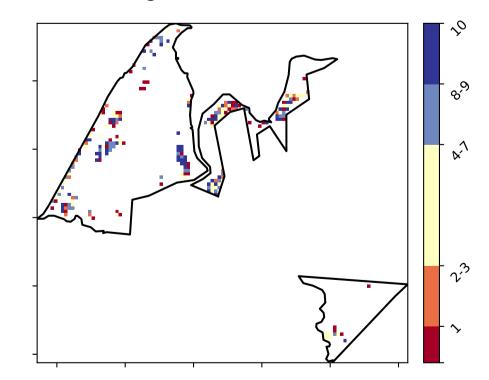
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



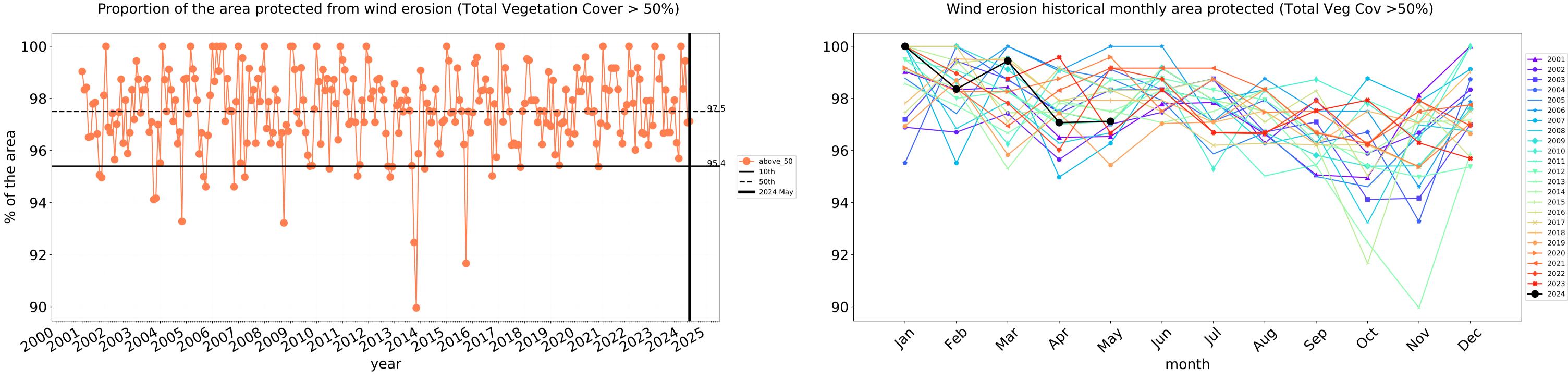
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



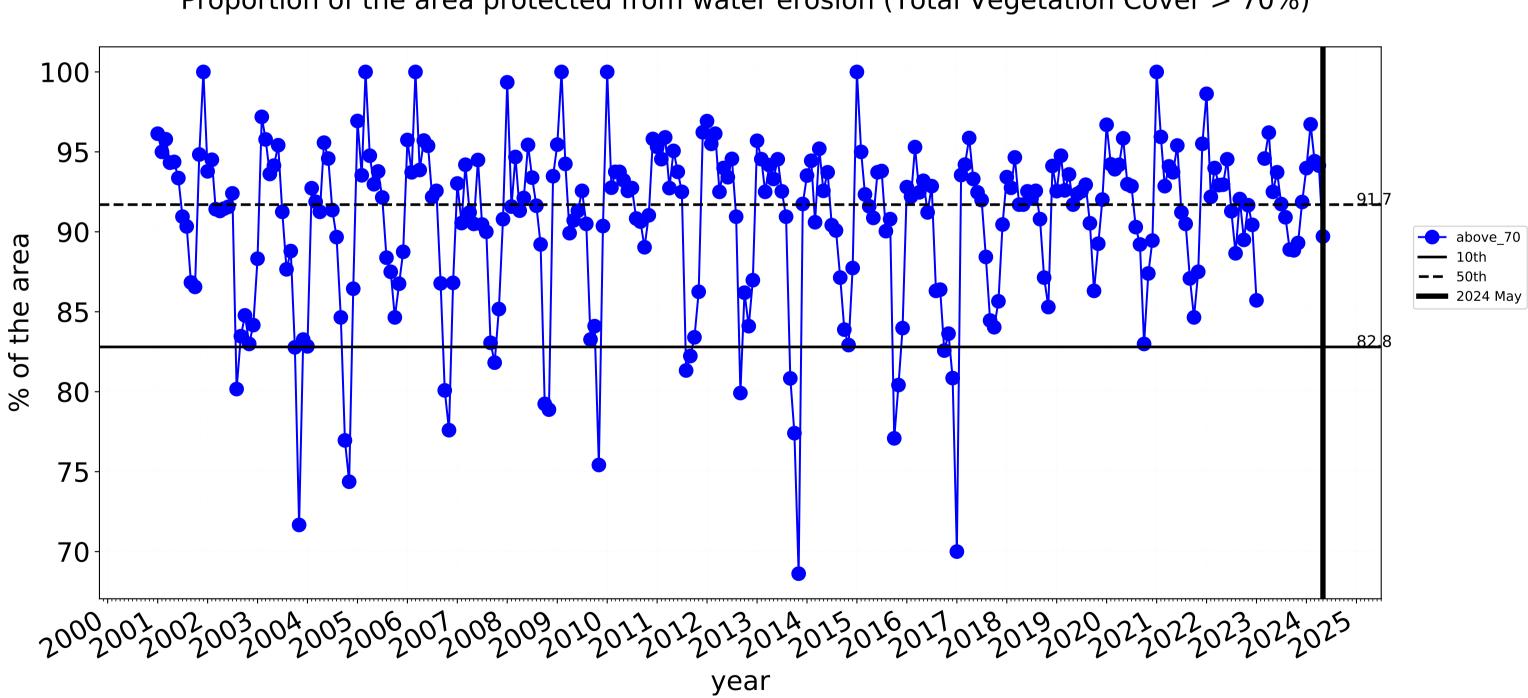




Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

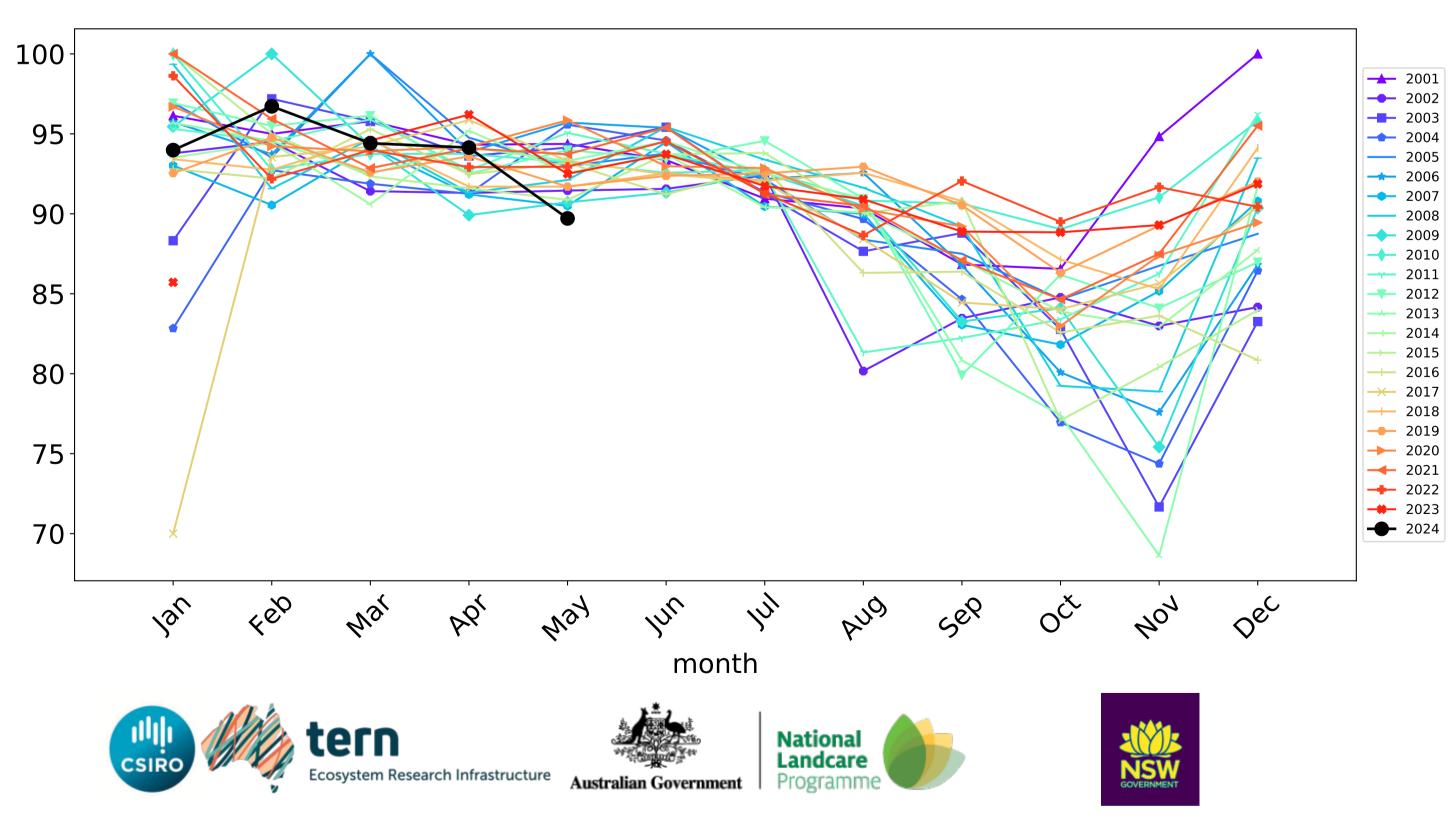


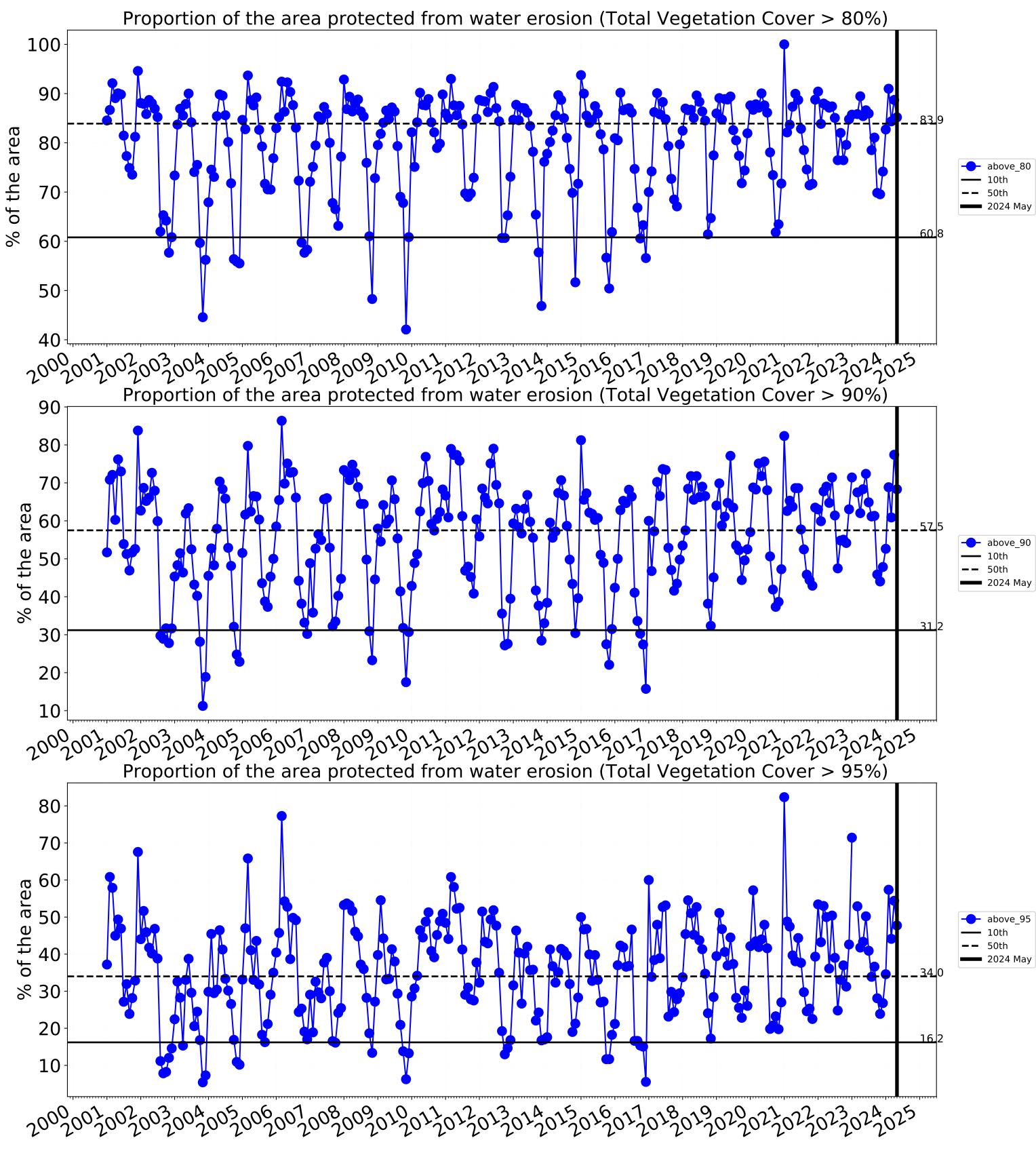
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

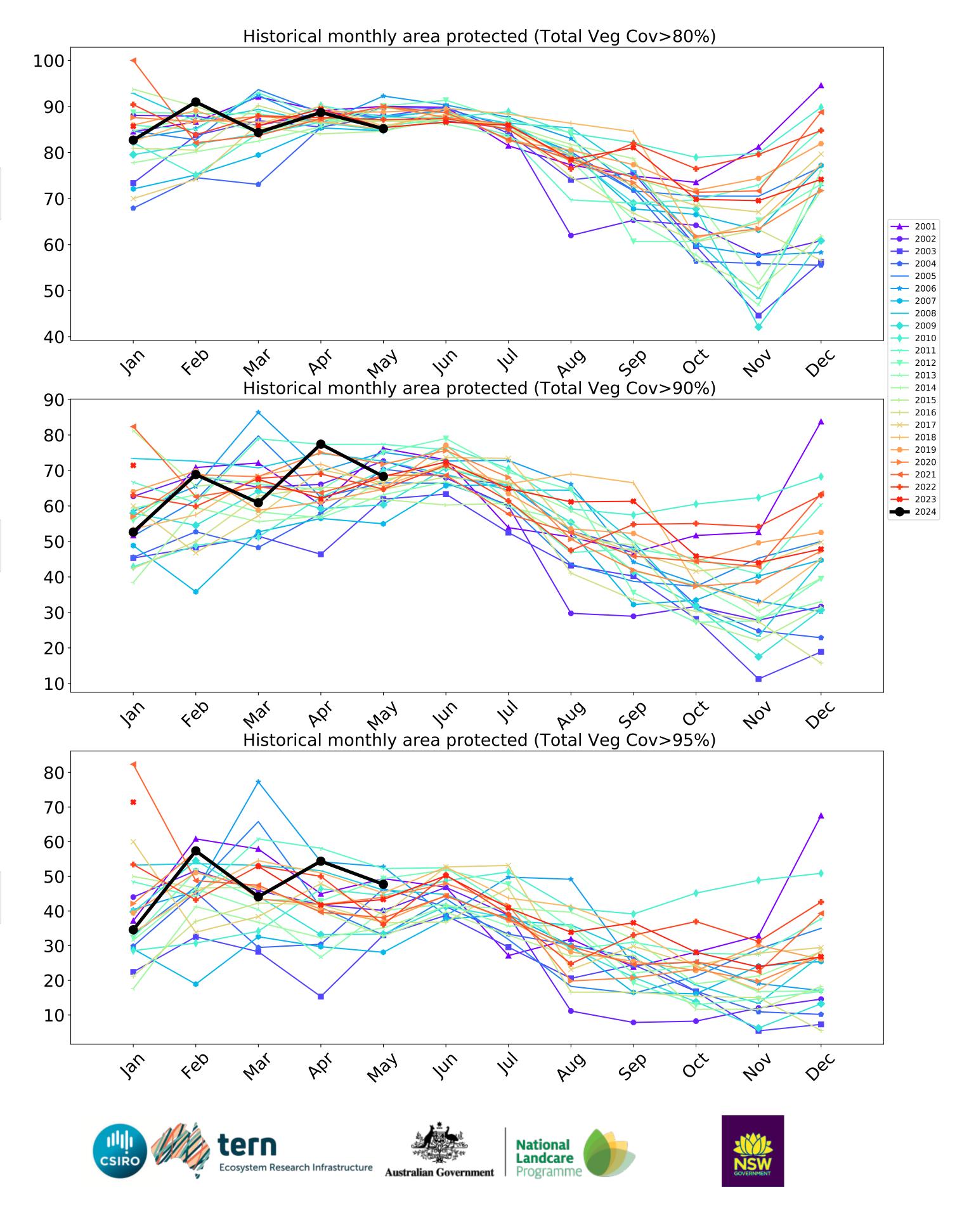


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest Catchment Scale Land (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

12%100%

· 52°10°10°10

3201050010

0.30%

Land use and forest cover

Derived from

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that pixel. The mean

using baseline

from 2001 to 2019.

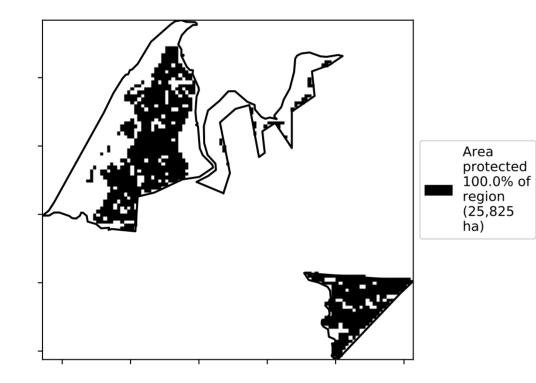
the mean. That

Use of Australia

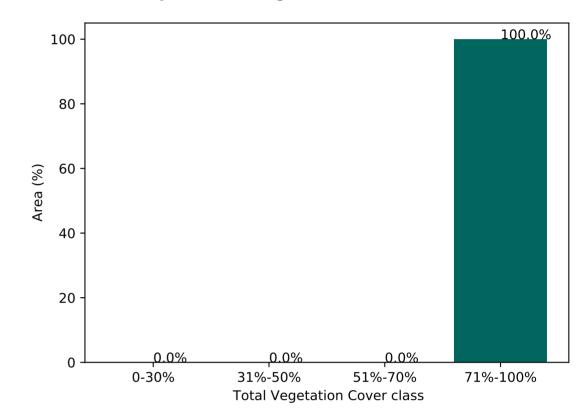
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

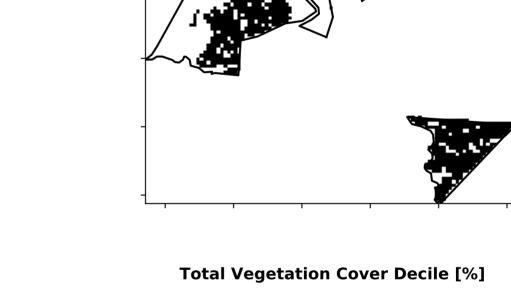


Area

protected 100.0% of

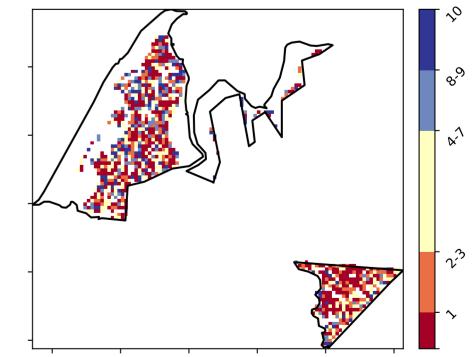
region (25,825 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



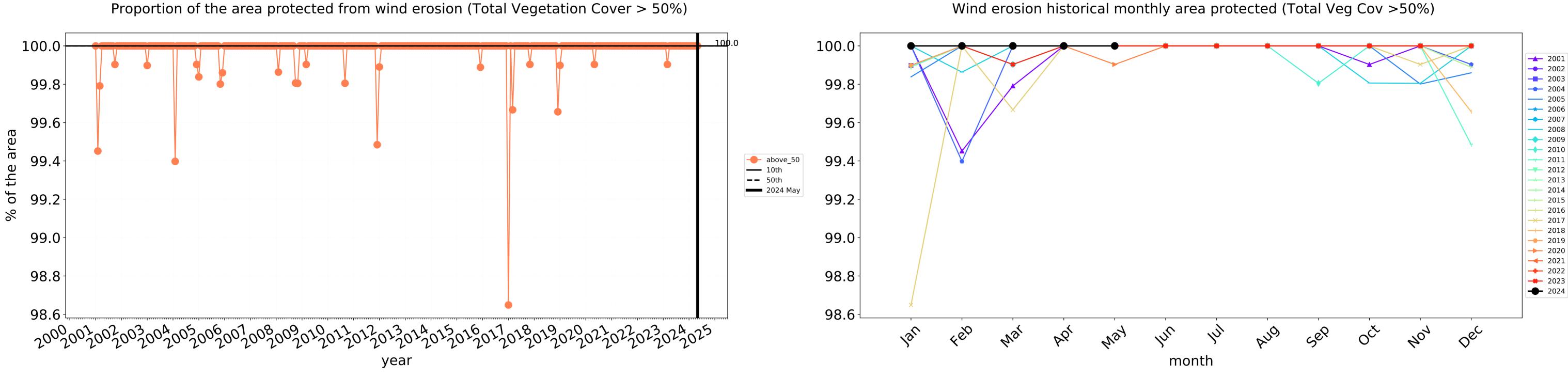
- 20 Anomaly show how many percetage points each 10 - 0 is only for the month of the map -10 -20

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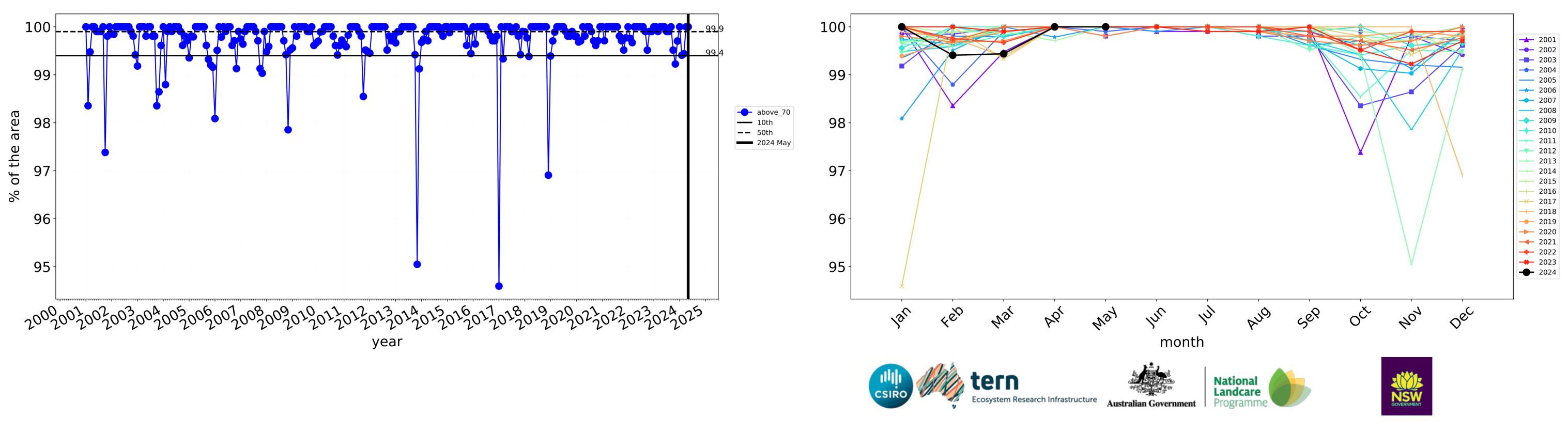




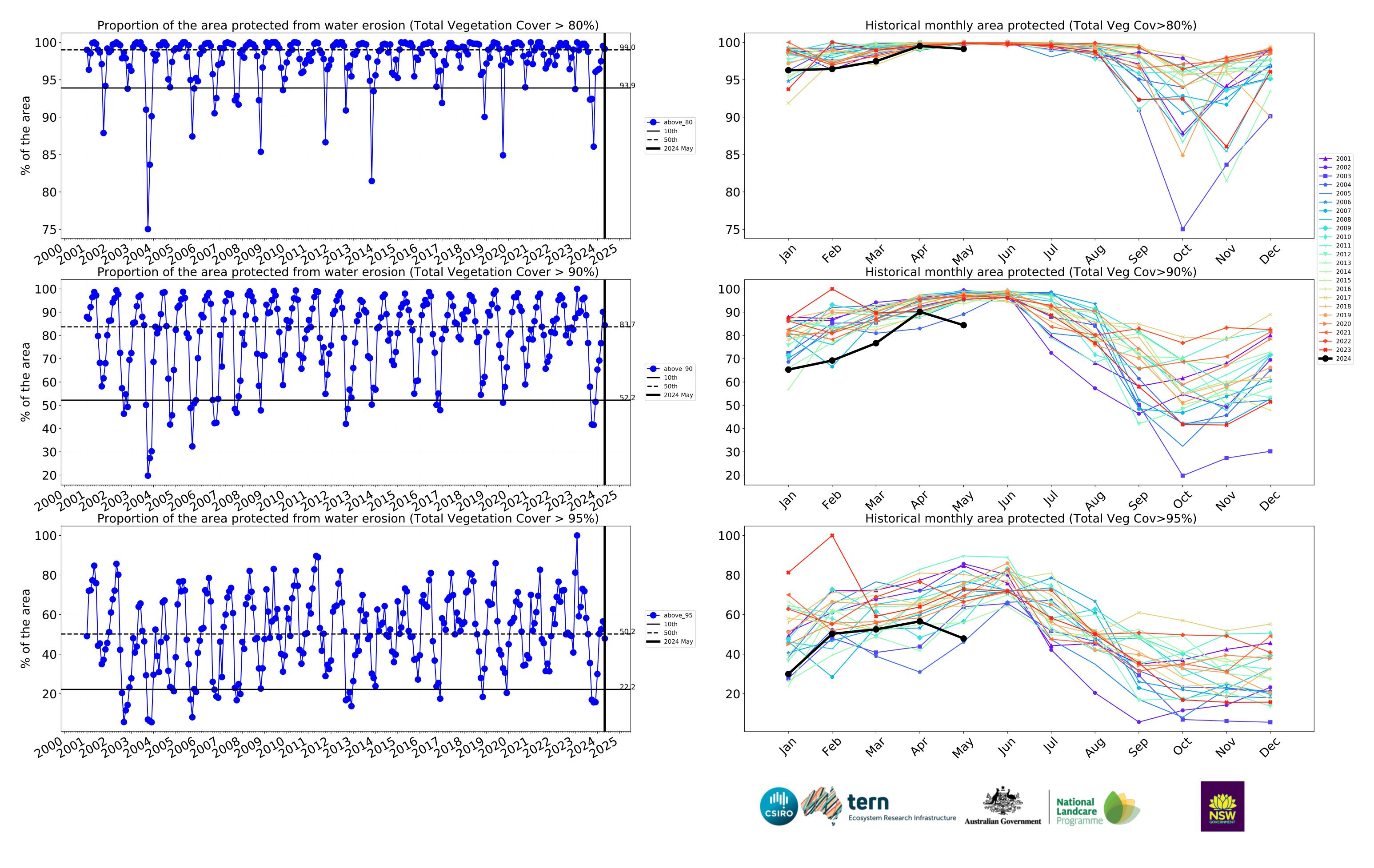
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries



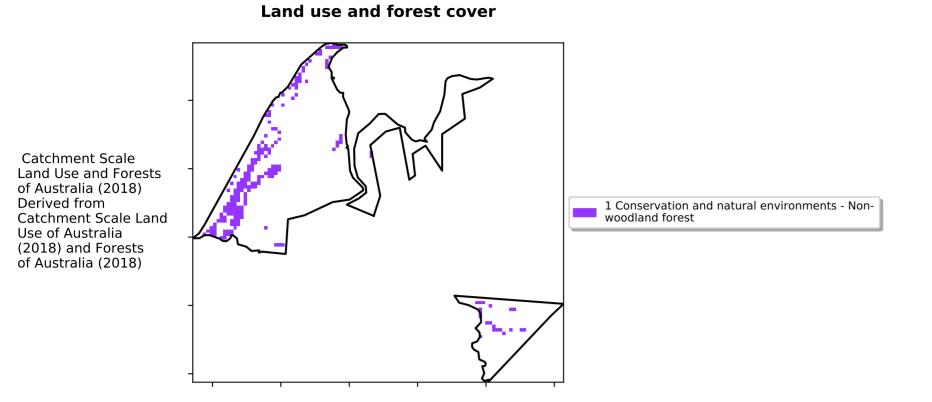
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)



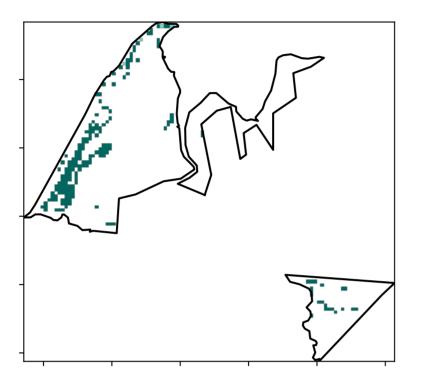
12%200%

· 52°10'10°10

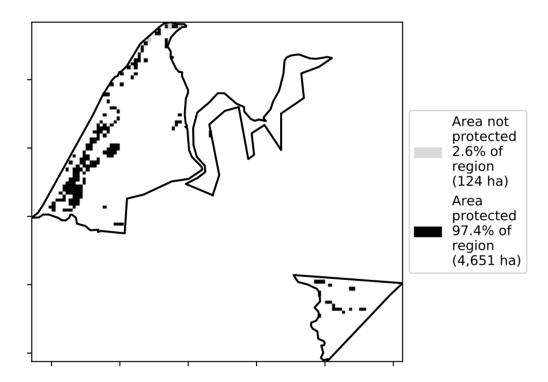
· 320050010

0.30%

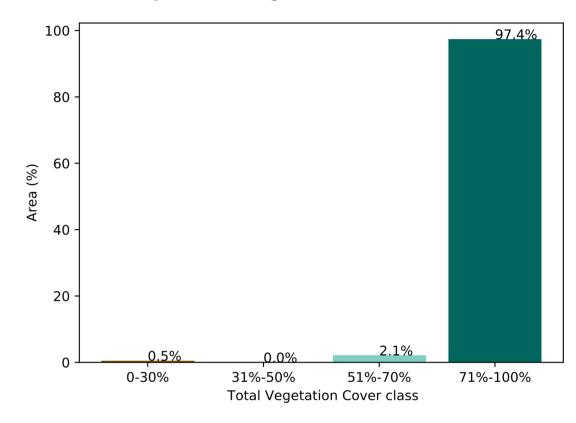
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



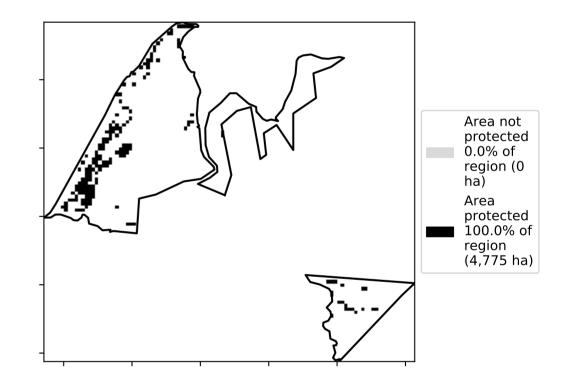
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

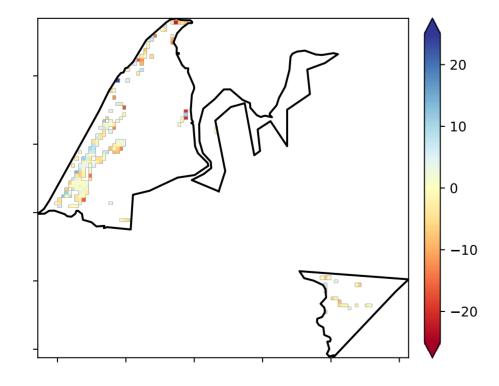


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



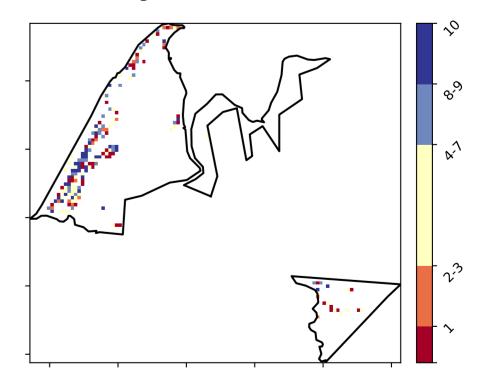
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

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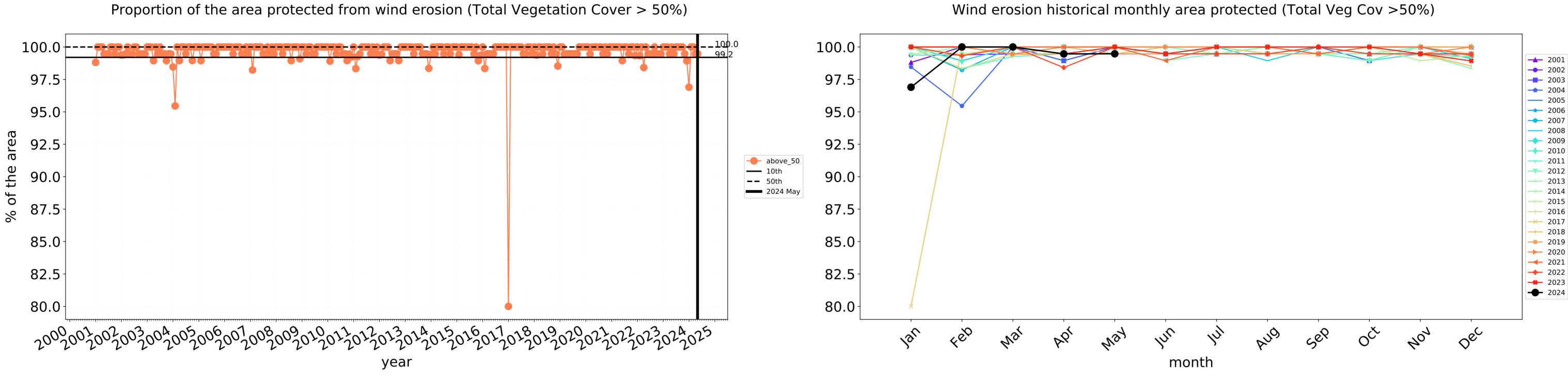
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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

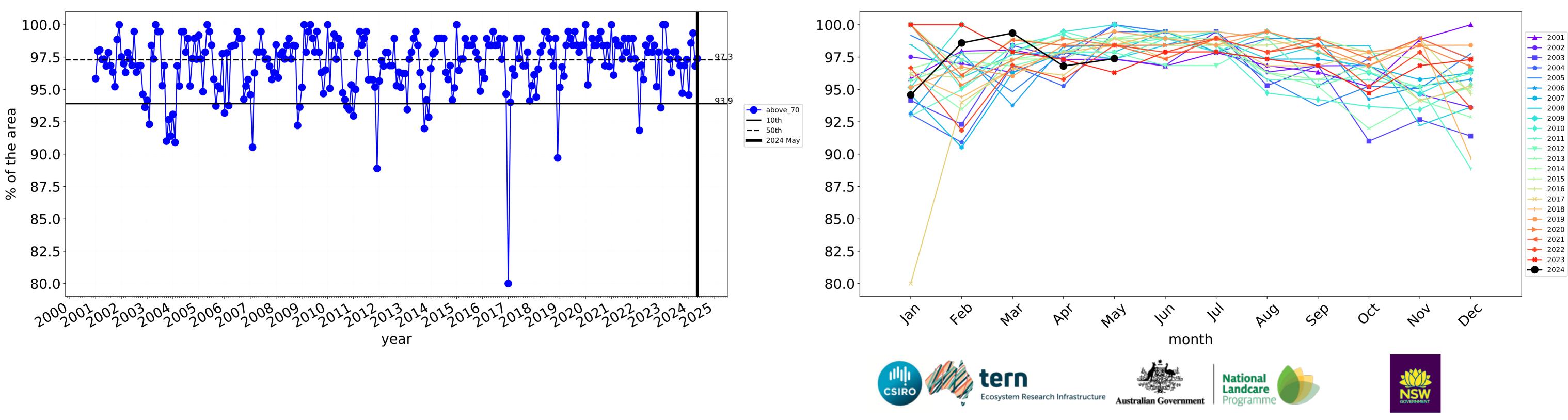




Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries

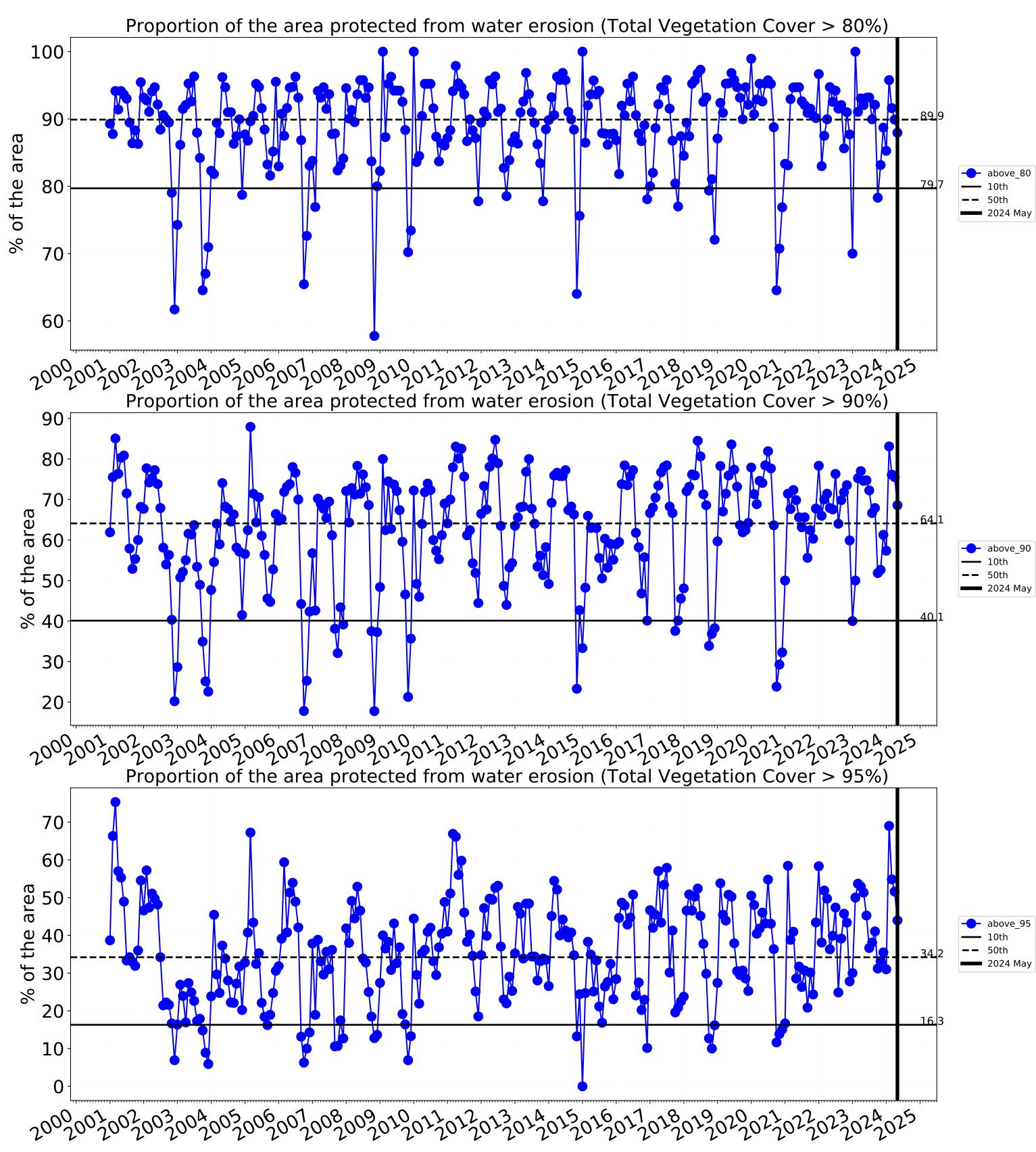


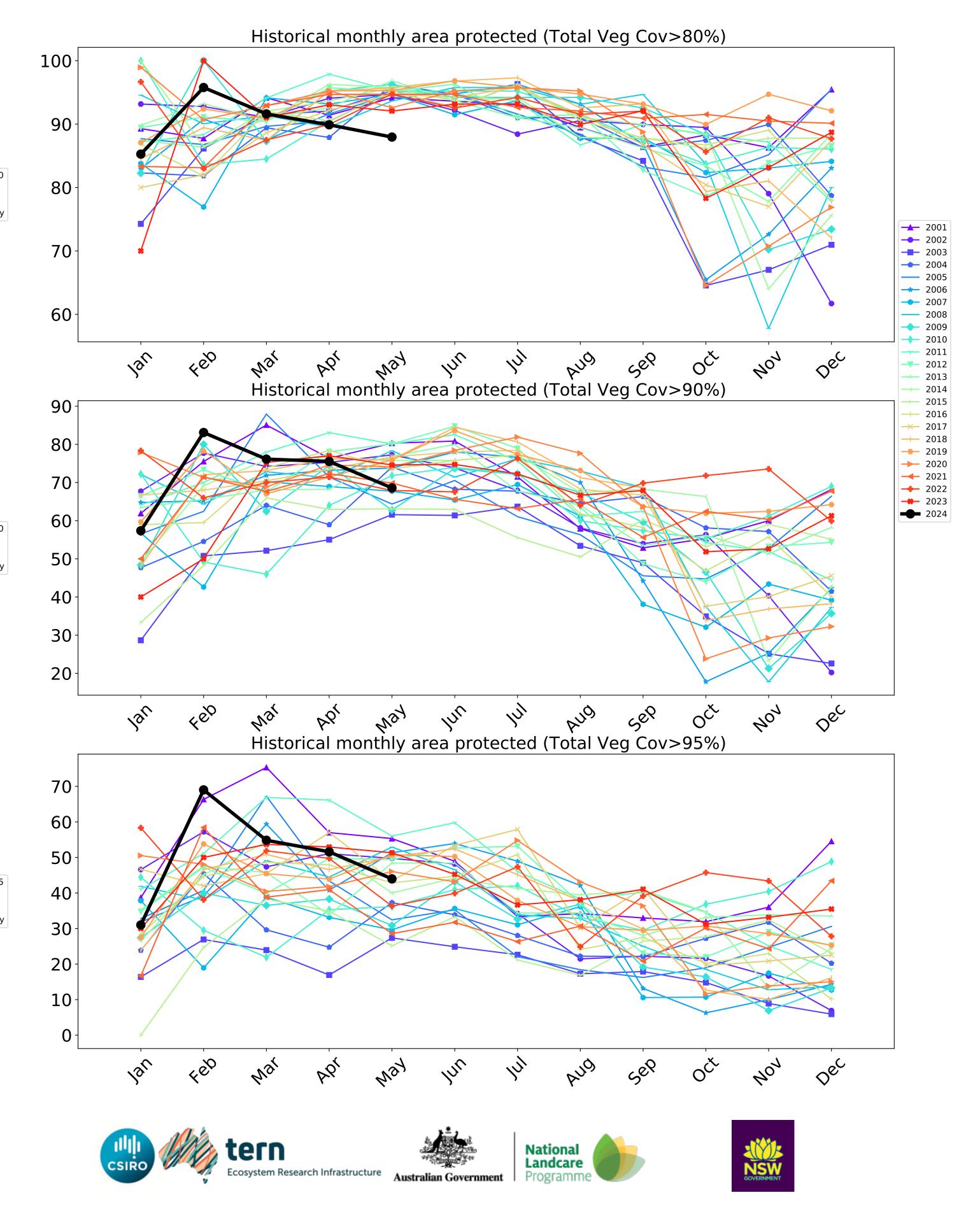
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)







Mapoon_(S) (52,125 ha and no data 1,556 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	52,125	99.9% 52,050	99.3% 51,750	96.7% 50,400	90.1% 46,975	70.3% 36,650	41.8% 21,775
Conservation and natural environments	36,675	99.9% 36,650	99.5% 36,475	98.0% 35,925	95.4% 34,975	79.7% 29,225	47.4% 17,375
Conservation and natural environments non forest	6,075	100.0% 6,075	97.1% 5,900	89.7% 5,450	85.2% 5,175	68.3% 4,150	47.7% 2,900
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	25,825	100.0% 25,825	100.0% 25,825	100.0% 25,825	99.1% 25,600	84.4% 21,800	47.9% 12,375
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	4,775	99.5% 4,750	99.5% 4,750	97.4% 4,650	88.0% 4,200	68.6% 3,275	44.0% 2,100

