Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Mackay_(R) QLD

Date: September 2022

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover Sep 2022

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

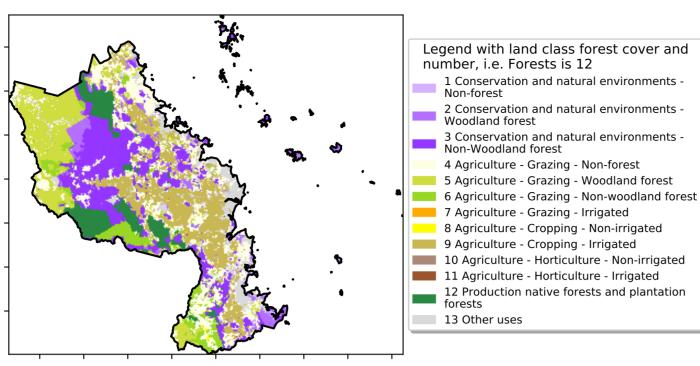
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2019.



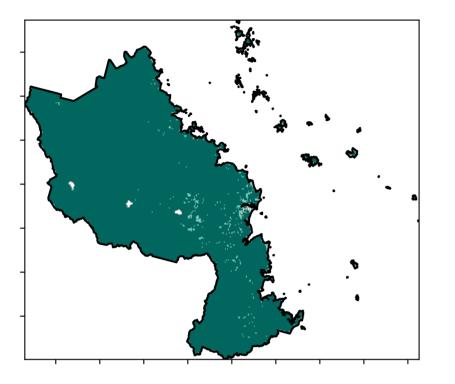
12%200%

· 52% 70%

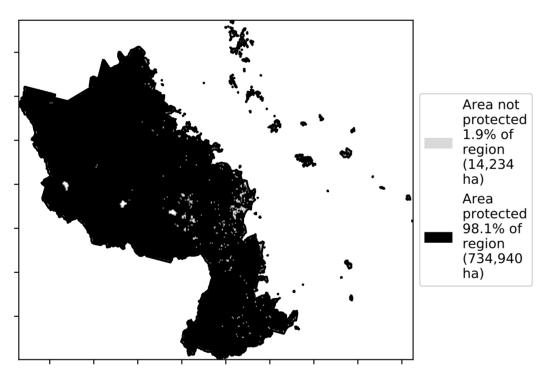
320050010

0.30%

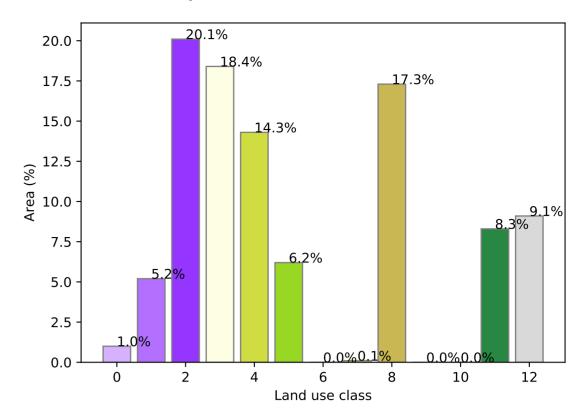
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



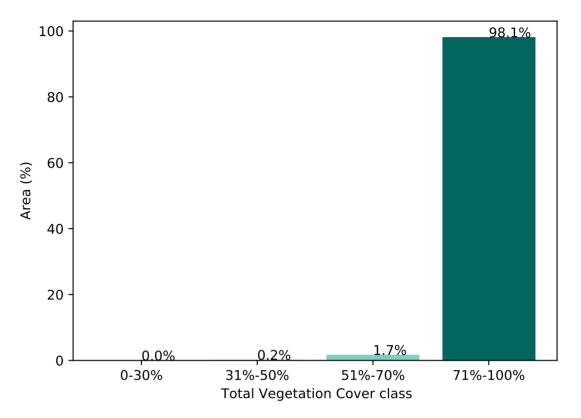
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



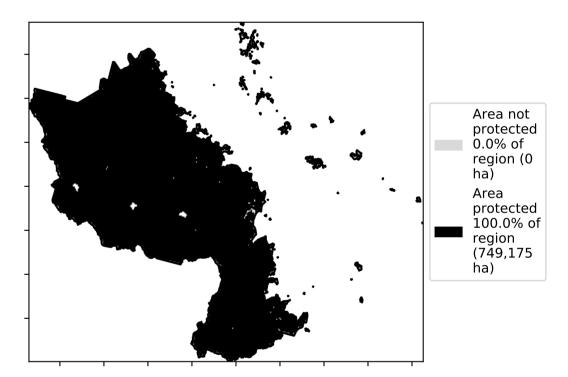
Proportion of each land class in area



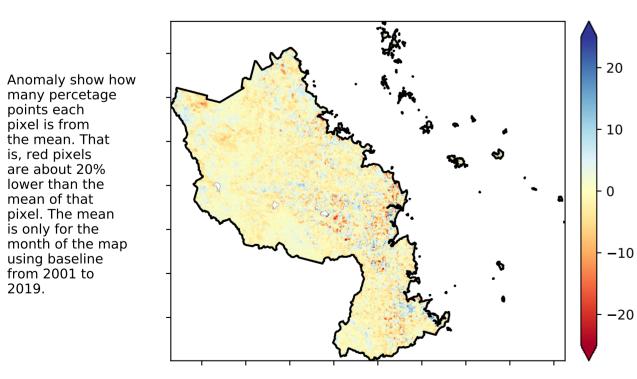
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

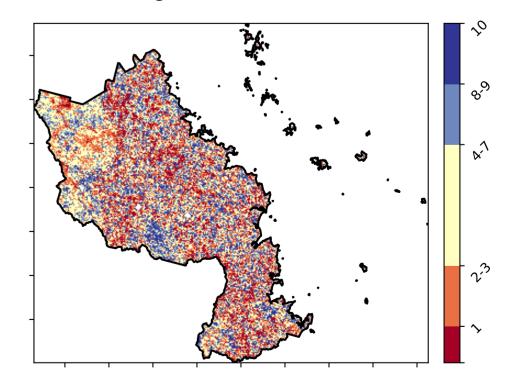




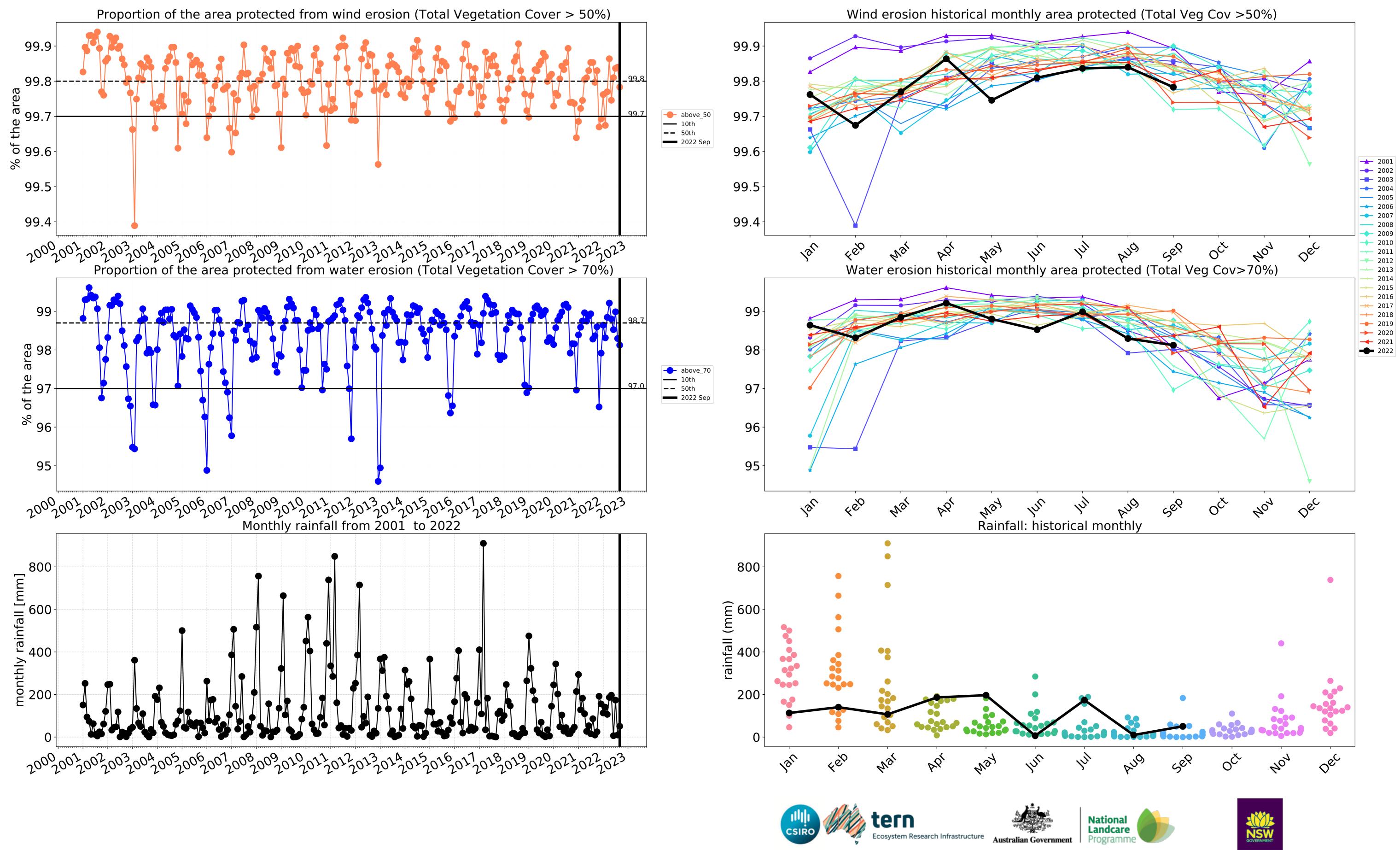


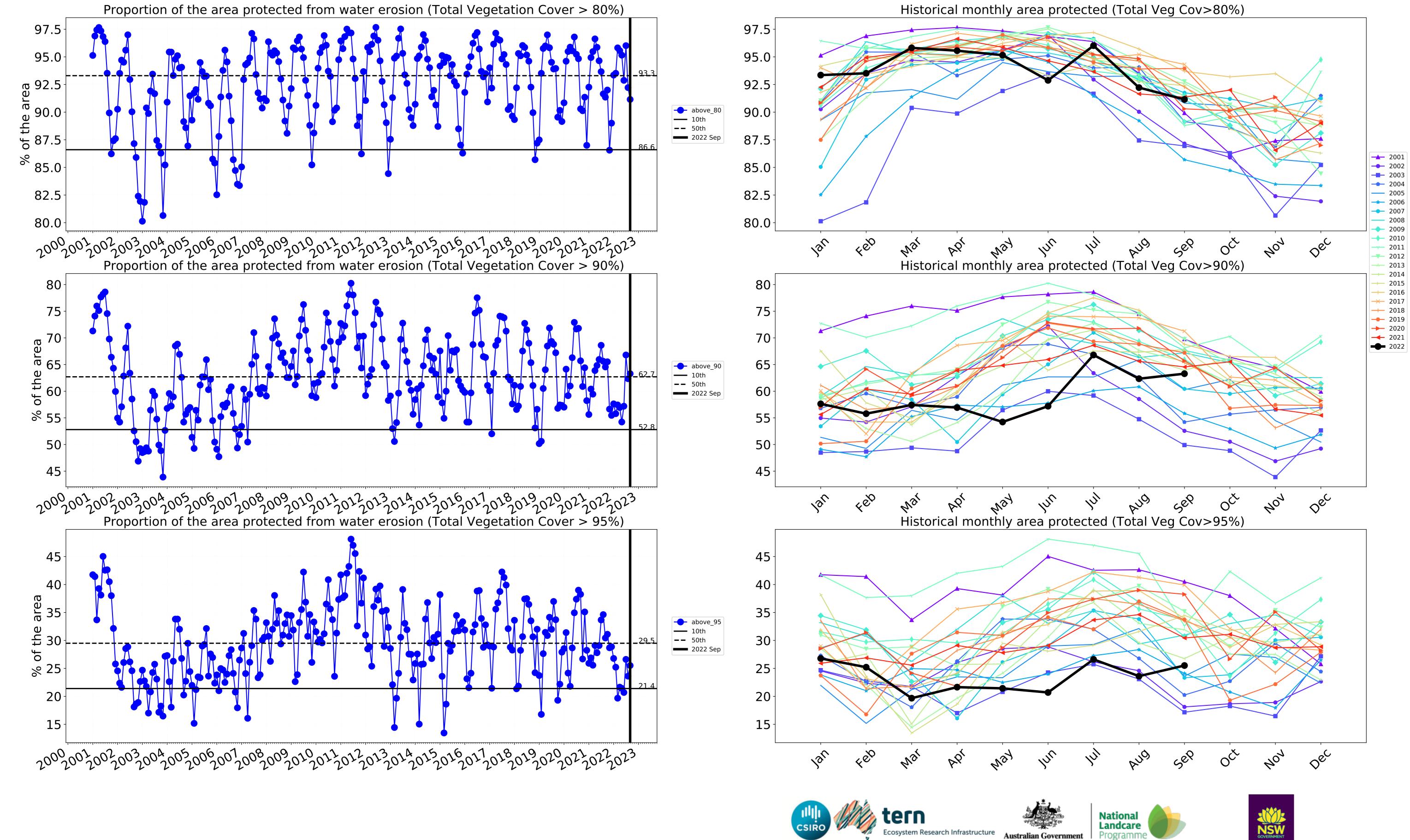
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]











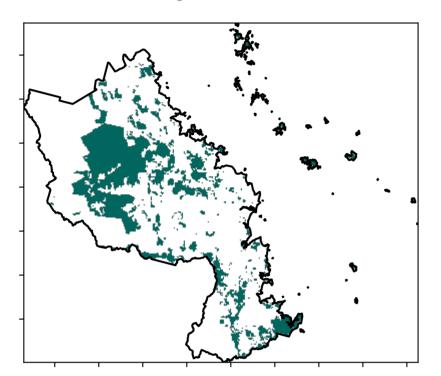
Conservation and natural environments

Catchment Scale Land

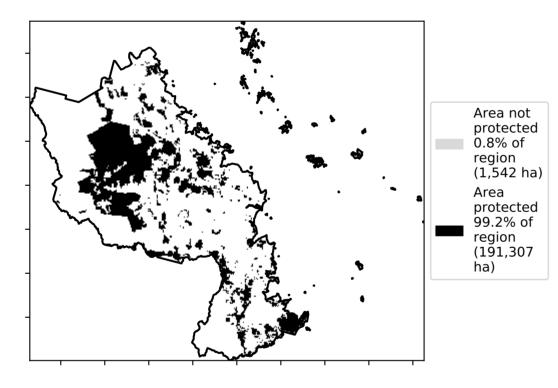
Land use and forest cover

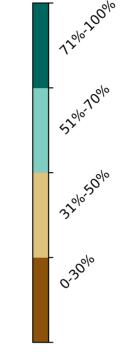
1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest 3 Conservation and natural environments - Nonwoodland forest

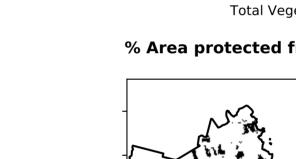
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



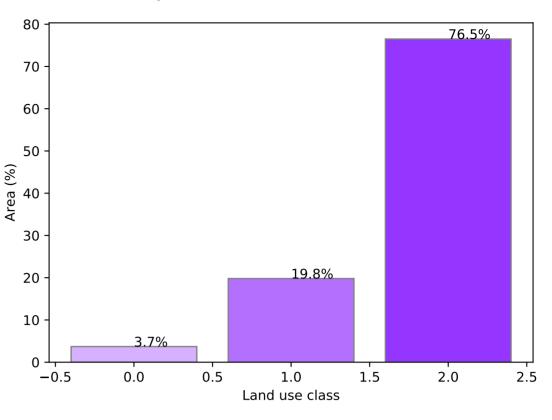
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



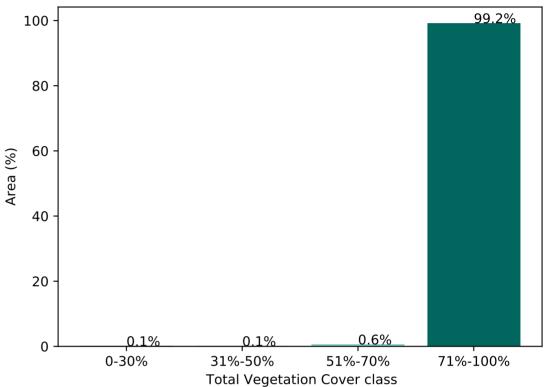




Proportion of each land class in area

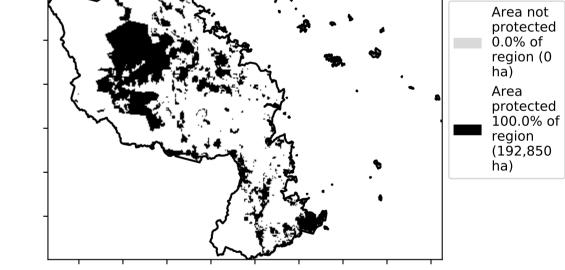


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

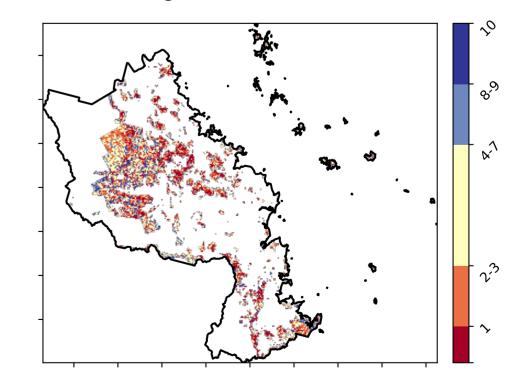


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

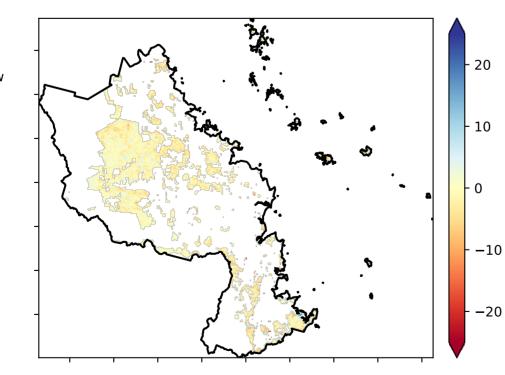




Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean That the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

Derived from

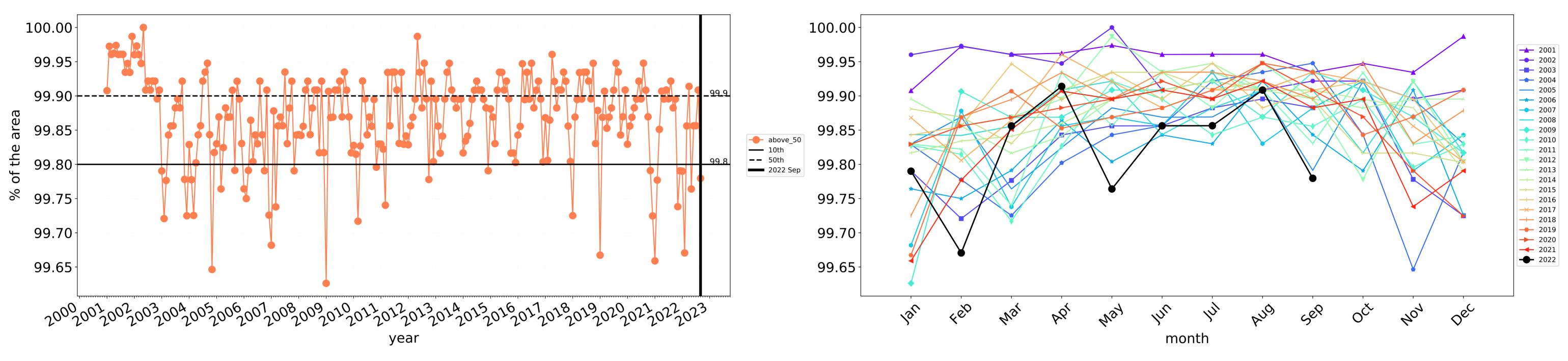
Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests

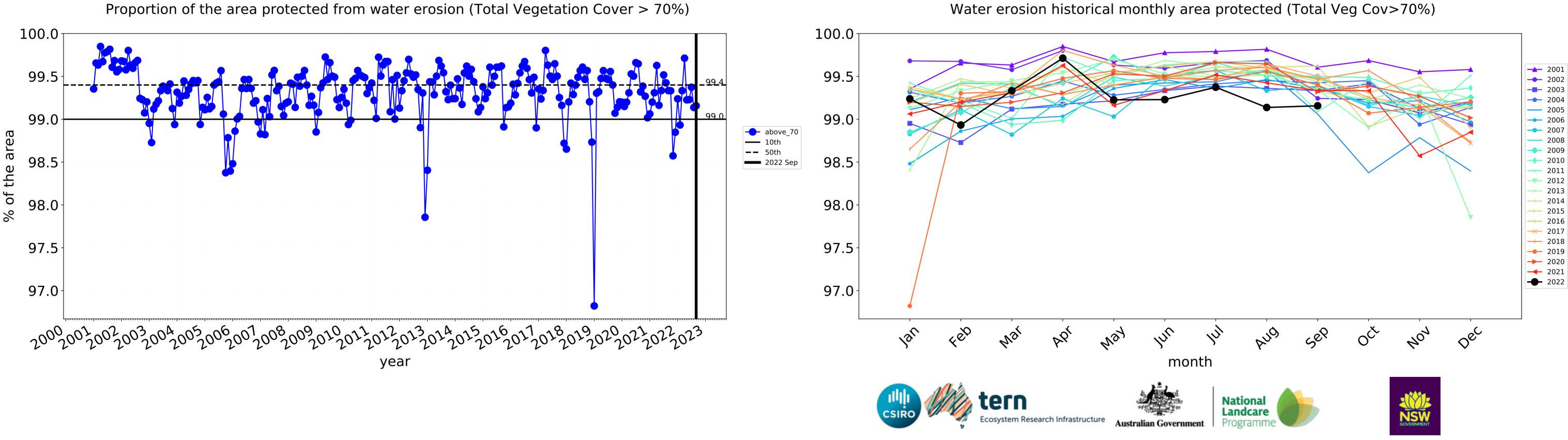
of Australia (2018)

Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

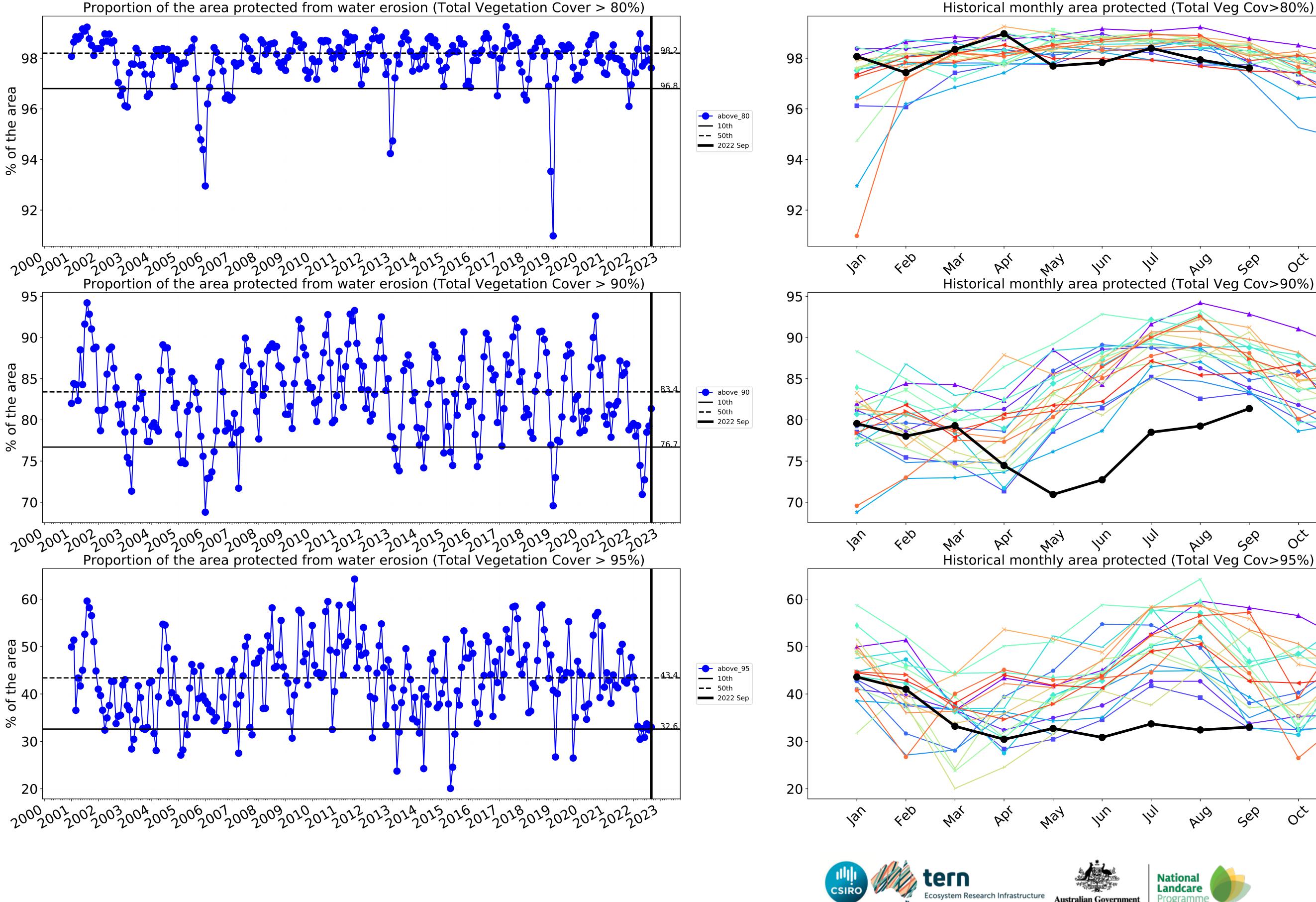




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)







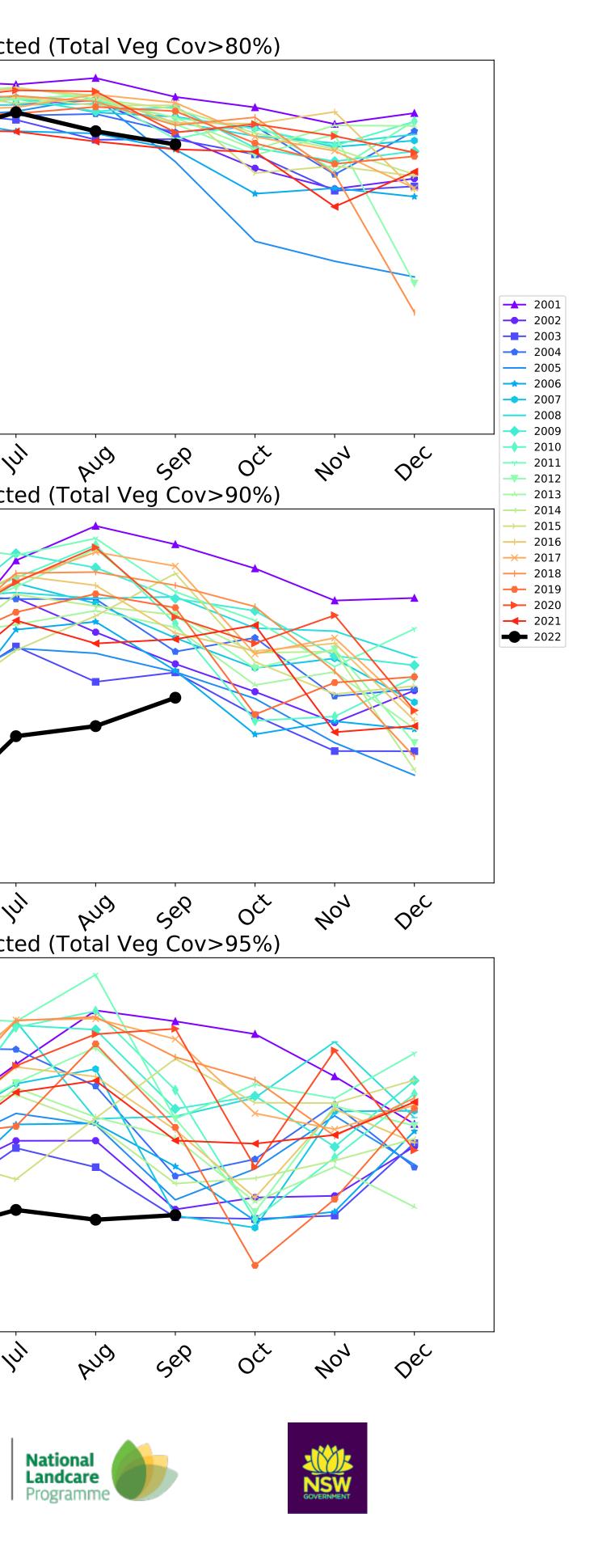
Australian Government

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Ecosystem Research Infrastructure



Conservation and natural environments non forest

ቅዸ Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest Catchment Scale Land (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

12%200%

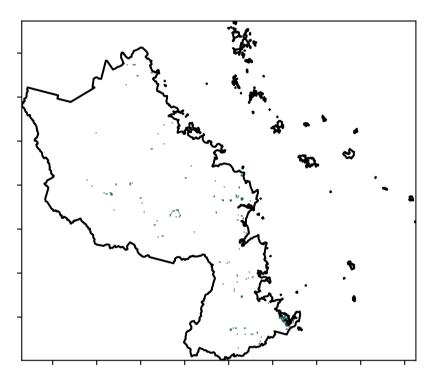
52°10'70°10

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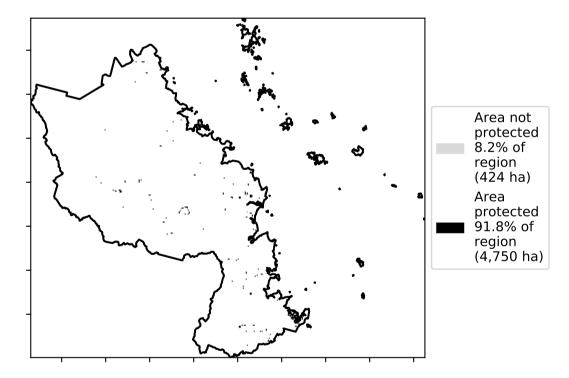
0.30%

Land use and forest cover

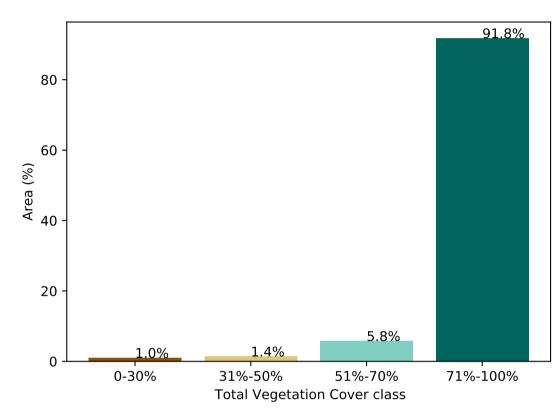
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



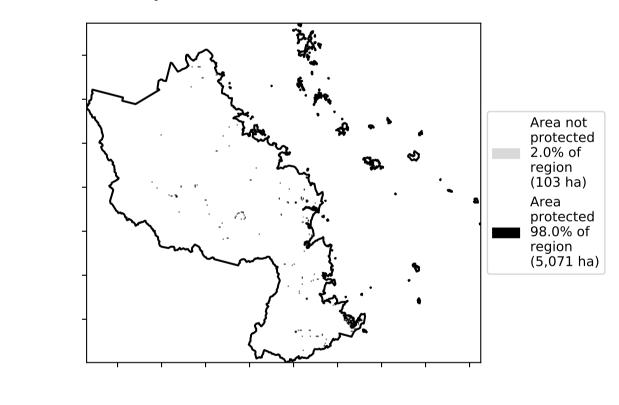
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



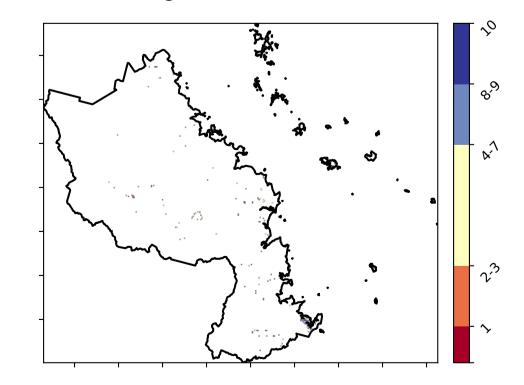




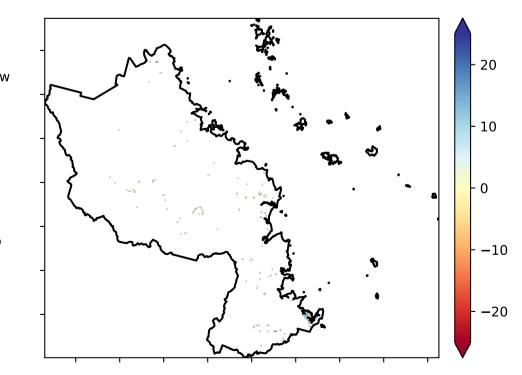
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



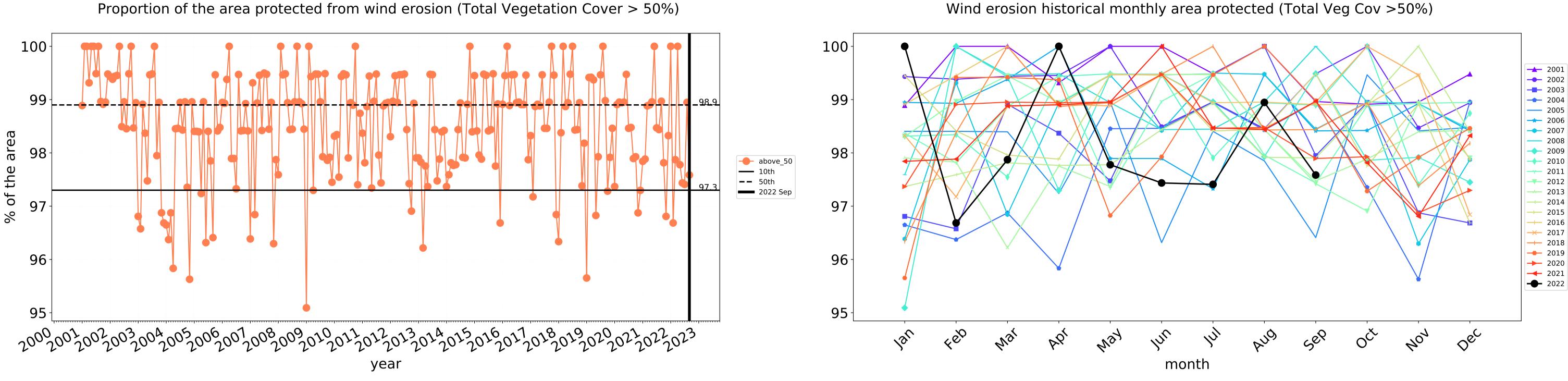


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean That the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

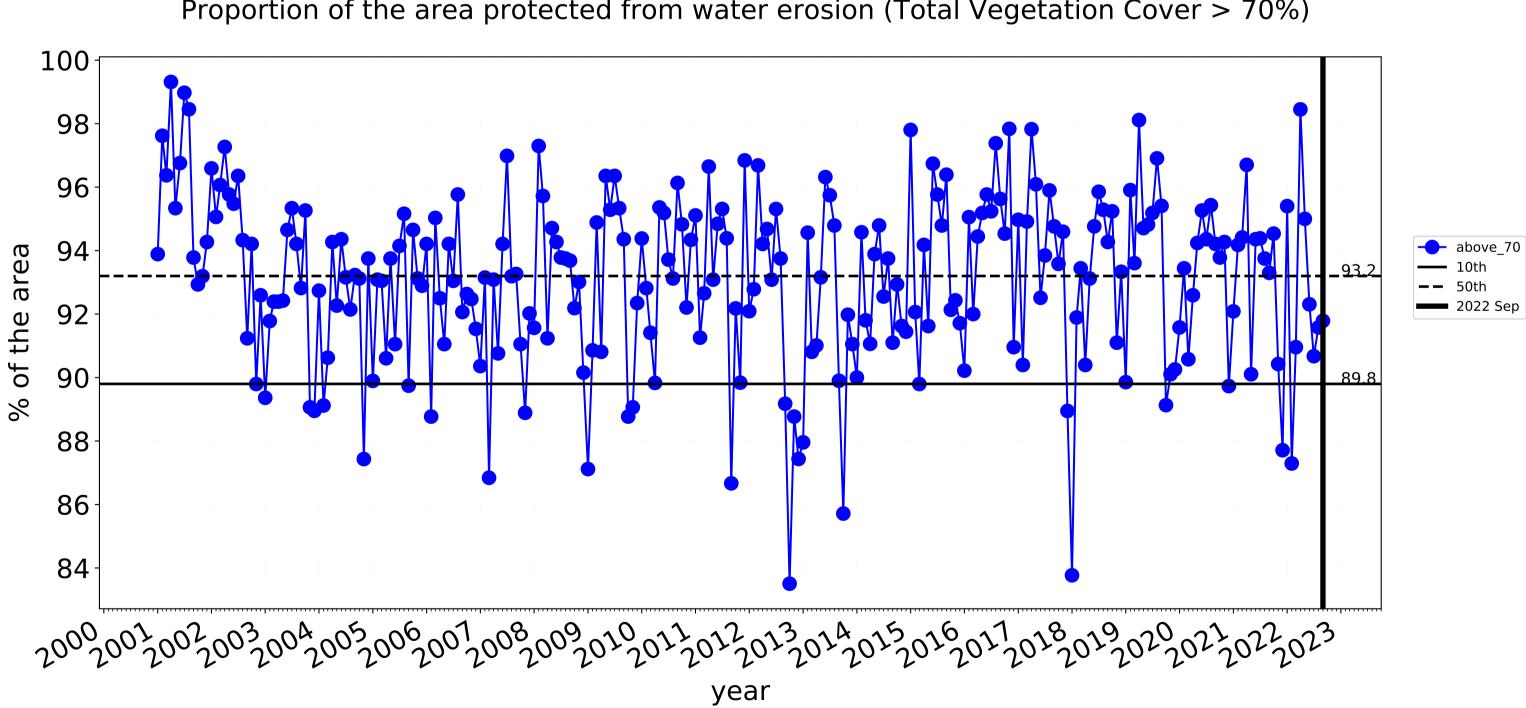
Derived from

Use of Australia





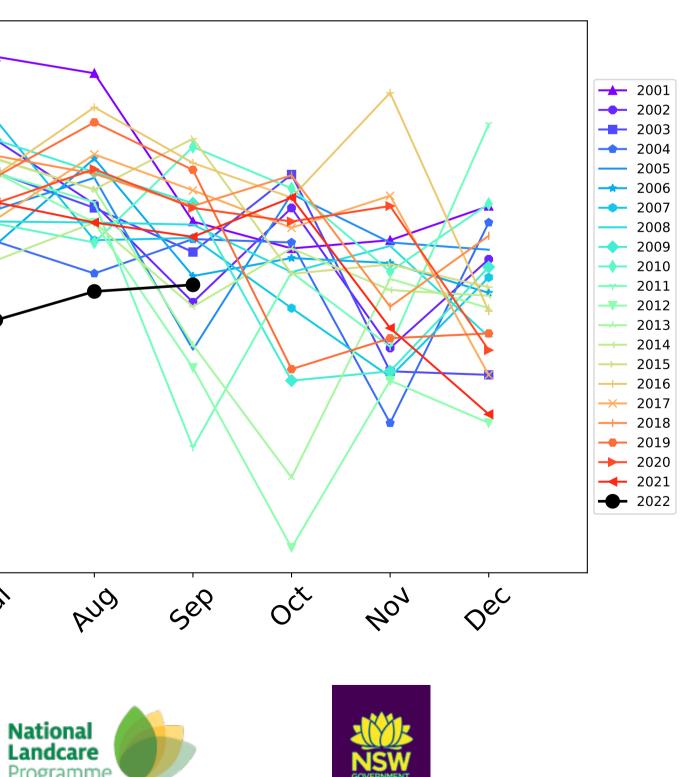
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

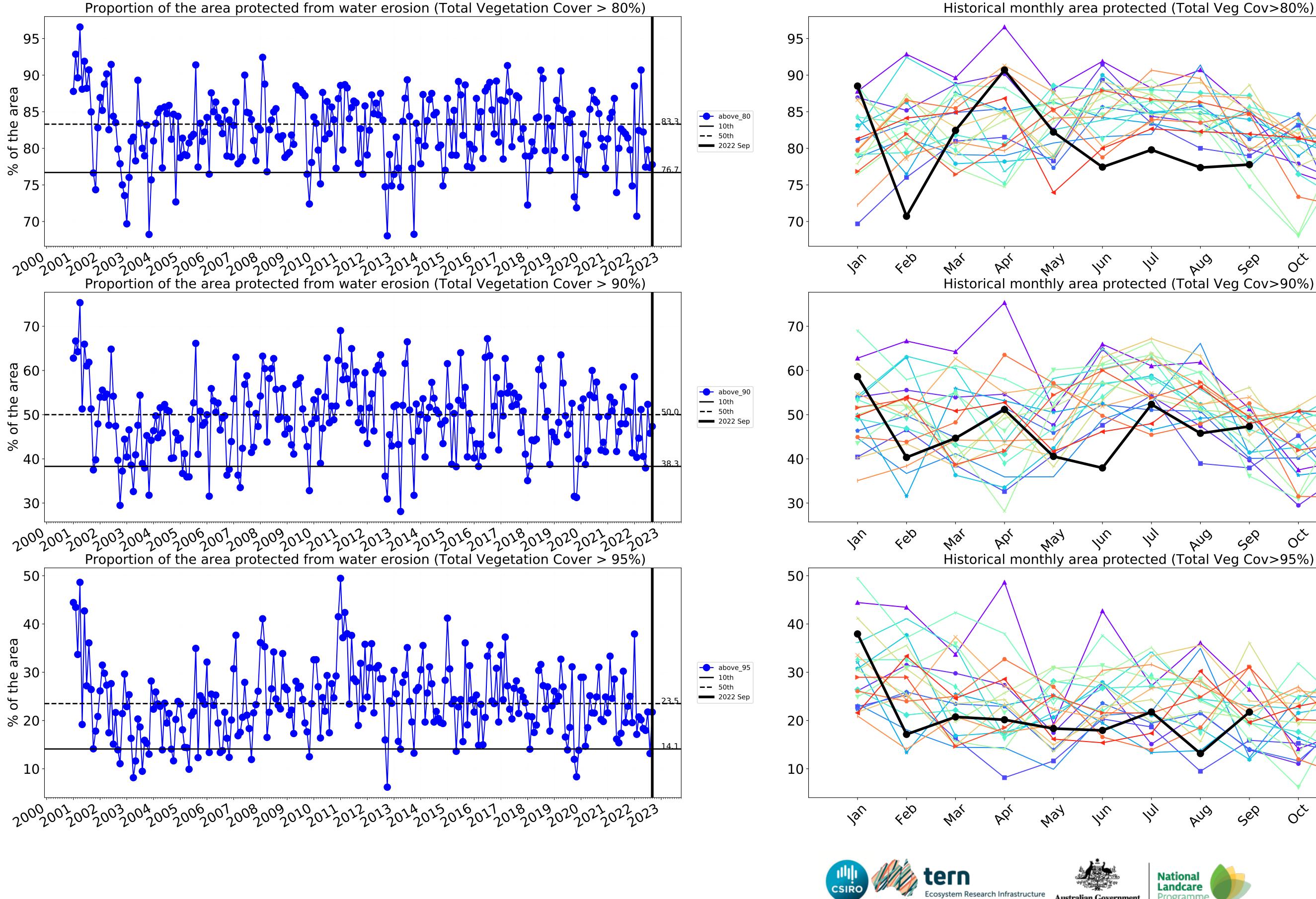


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

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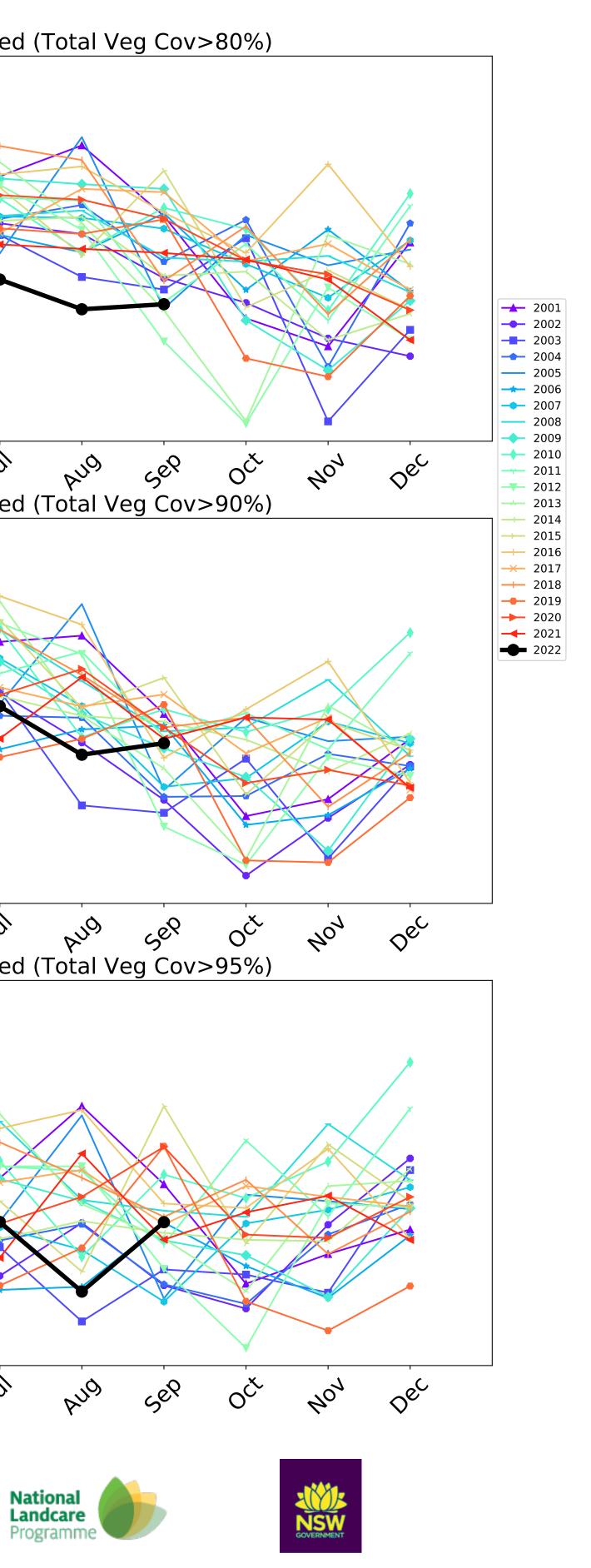
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





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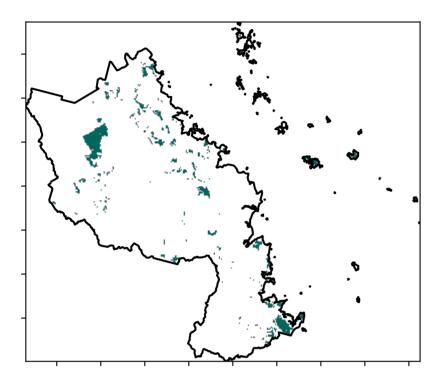
Ecosystem Research Infrastructure



Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

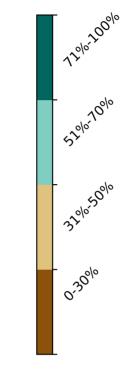
1 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest

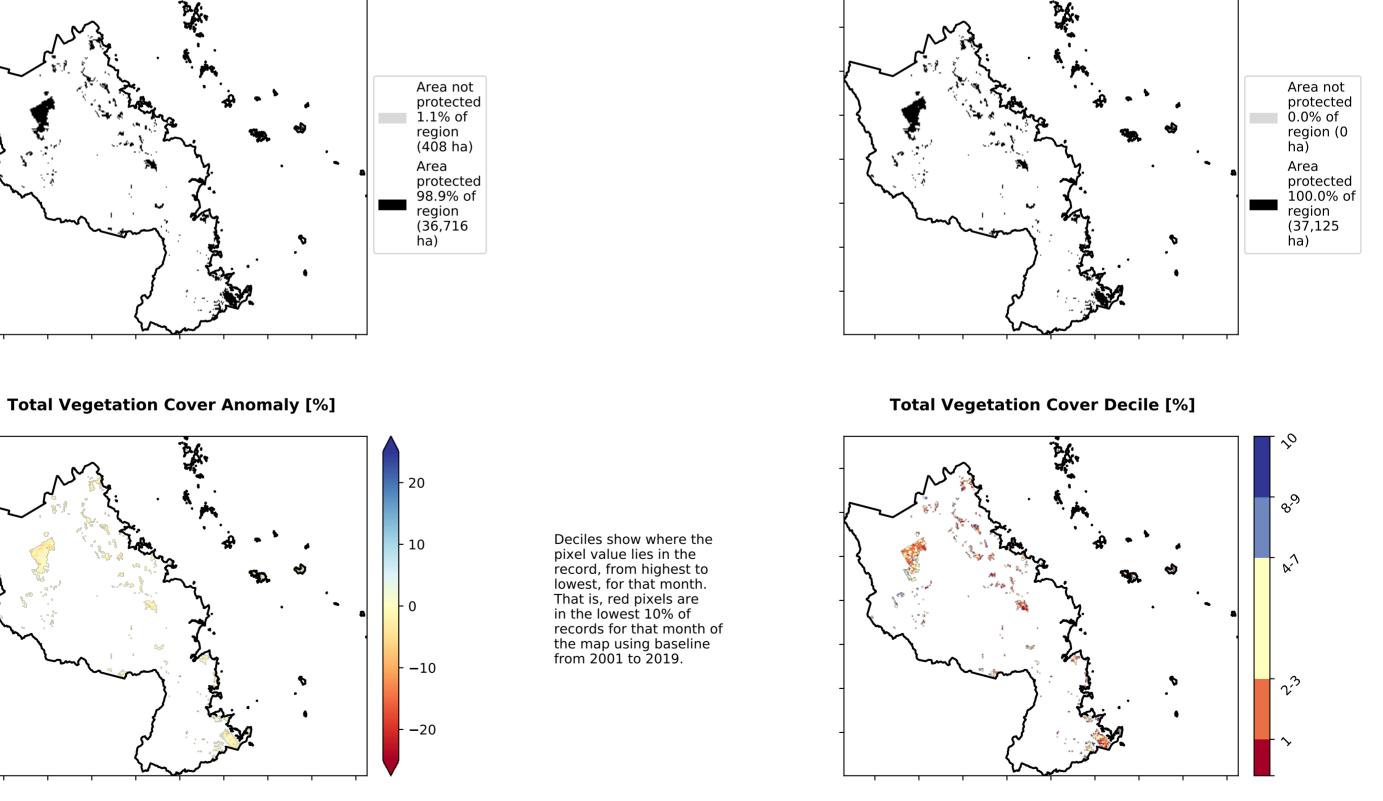
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



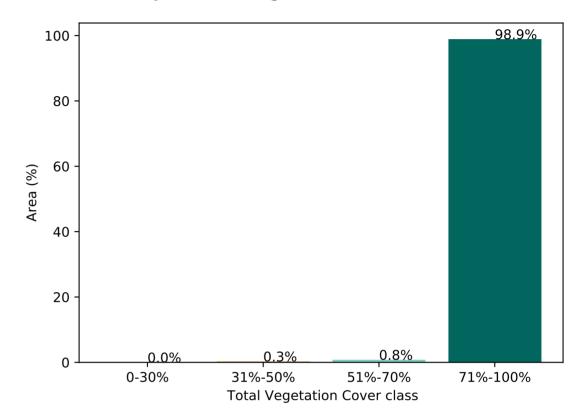
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



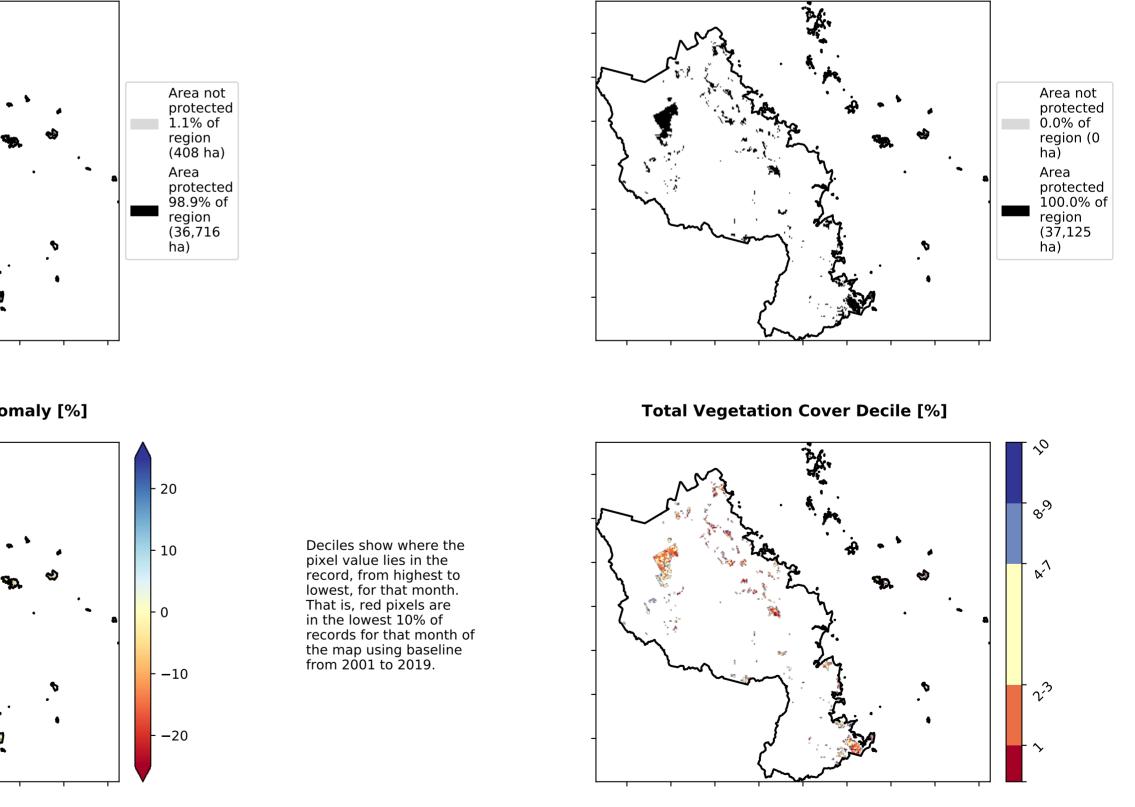




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



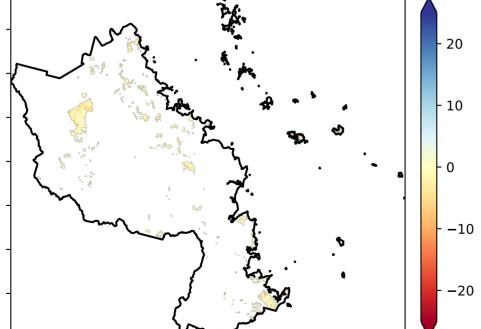
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

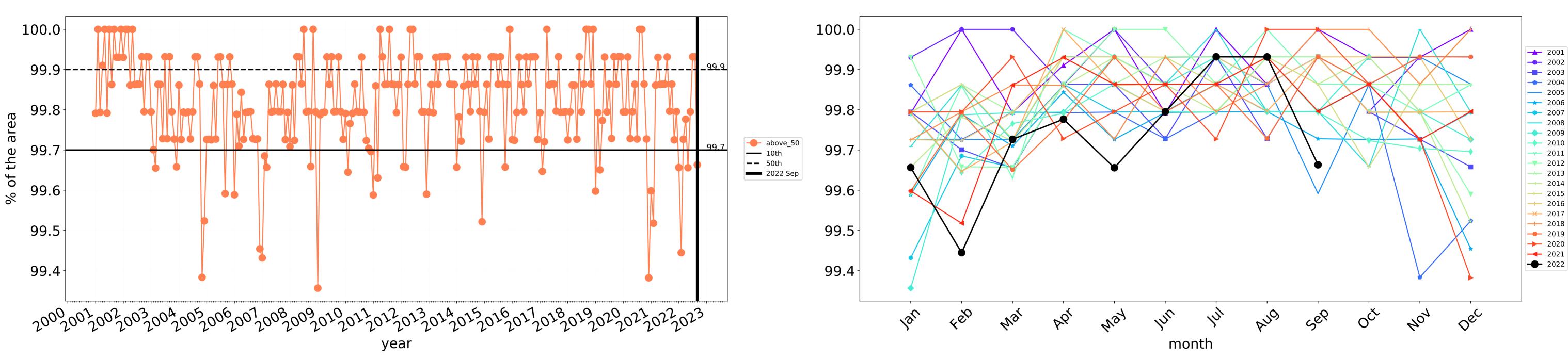


Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



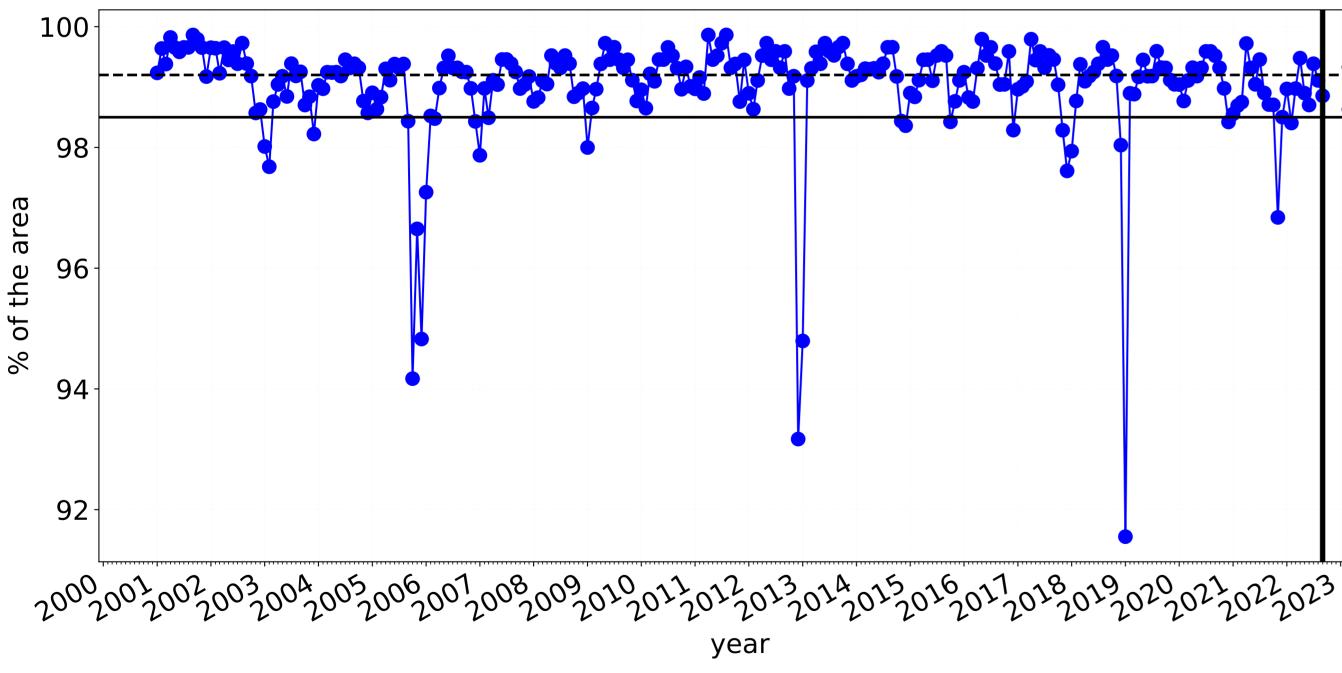
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean That the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

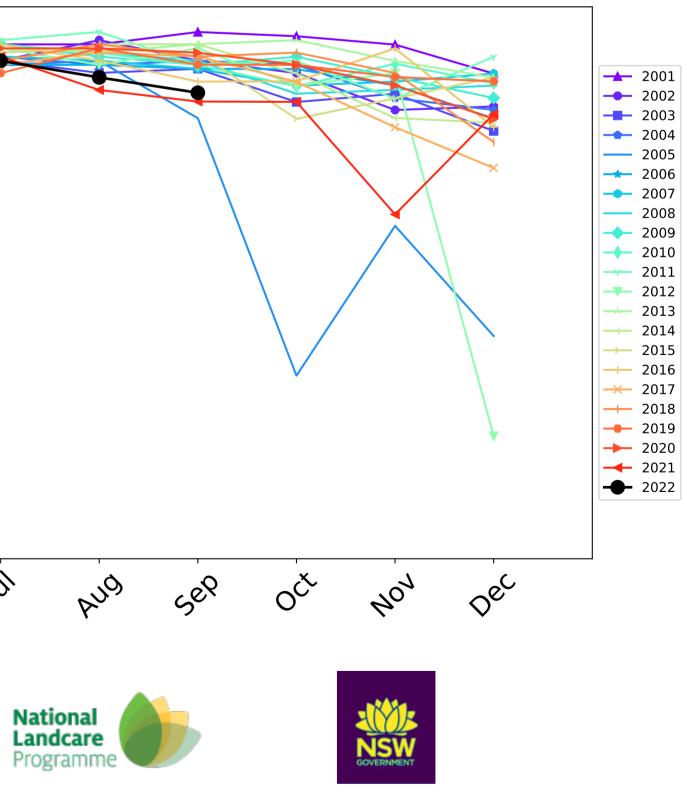
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

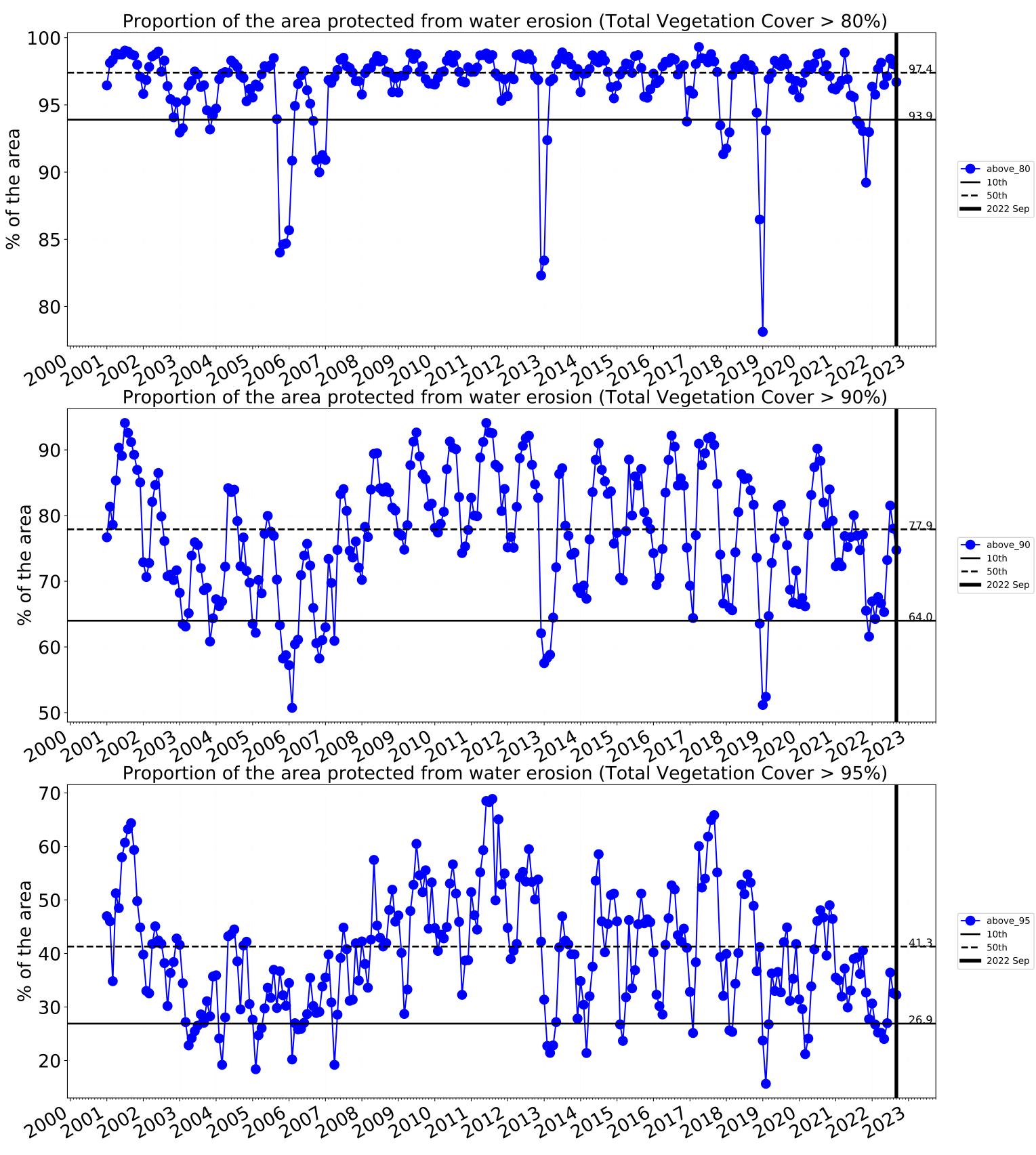


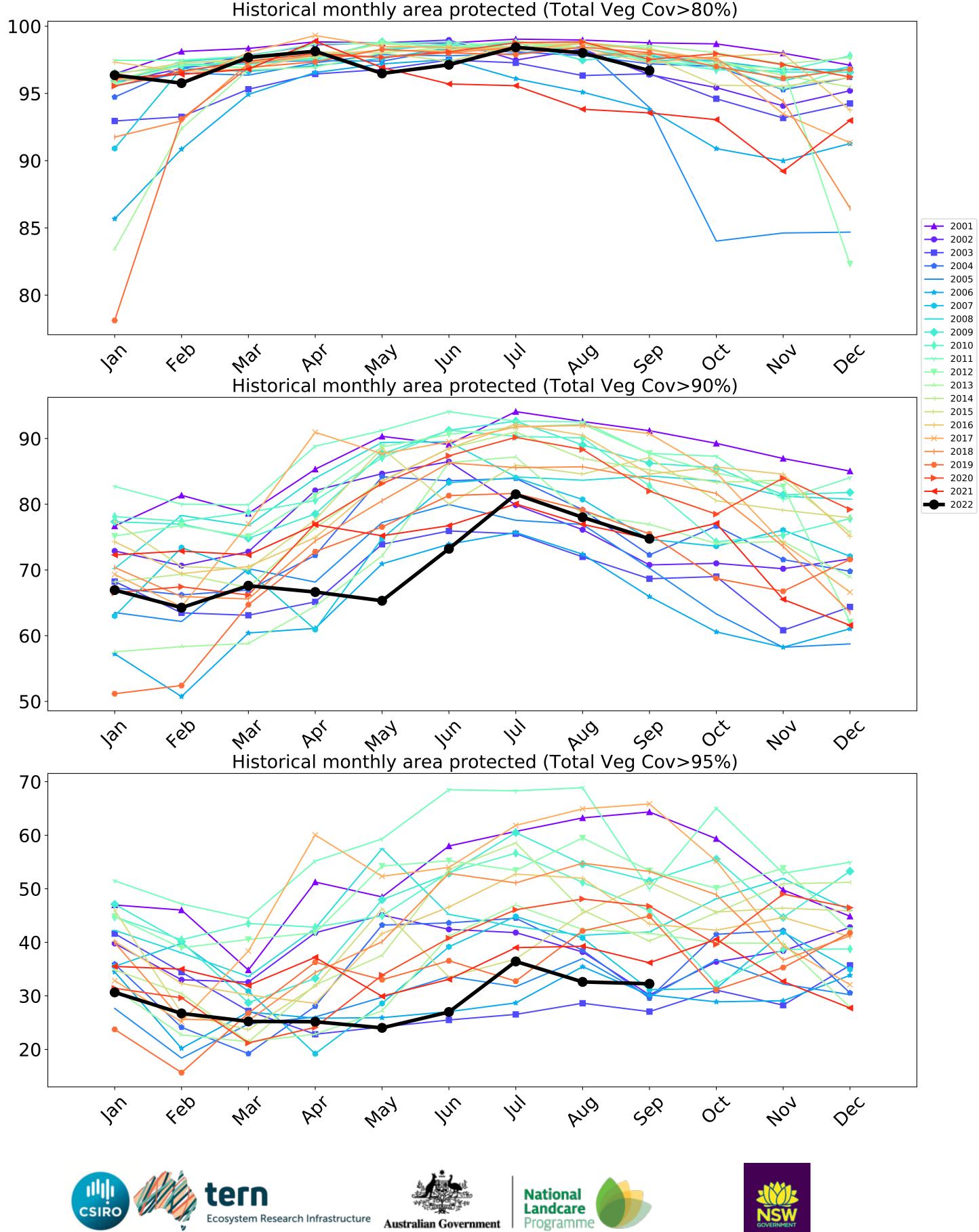
100-98 ---- above_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th **—** 2022 Sep **96** 1 94 92 4eb Jan In way Mai 1's PQ1 month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







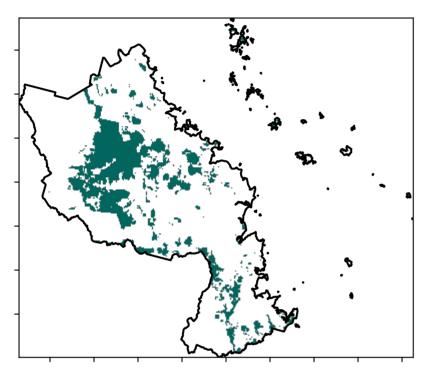


above 80

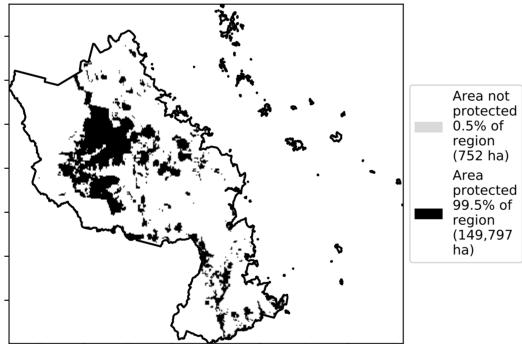
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)

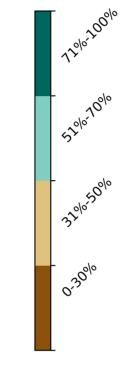
Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



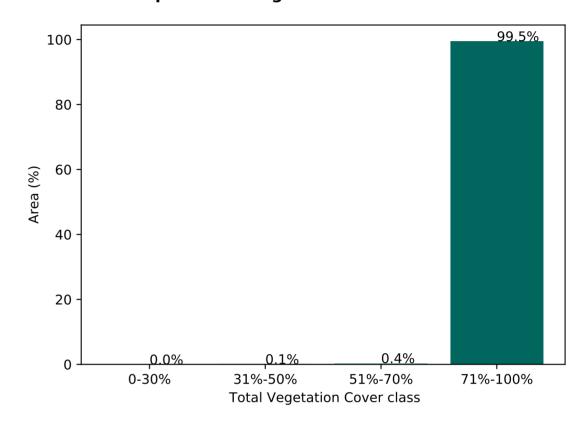
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



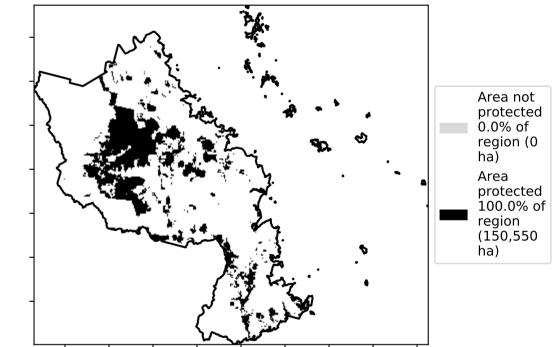




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

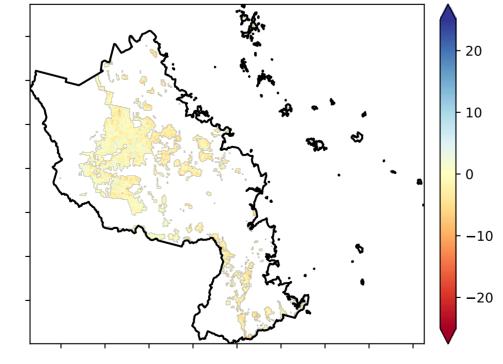


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



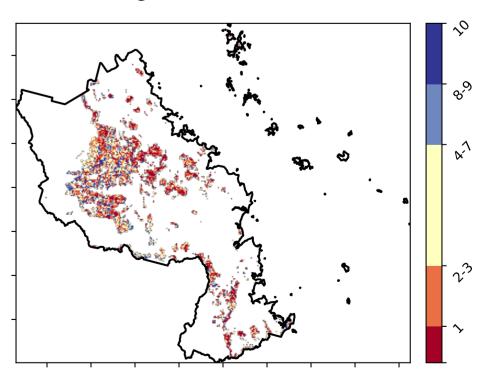
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

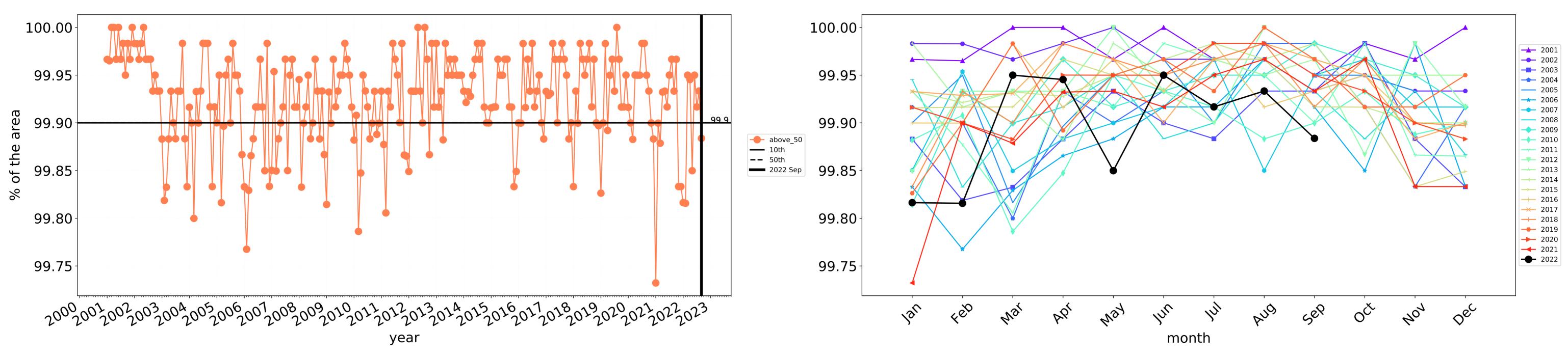


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

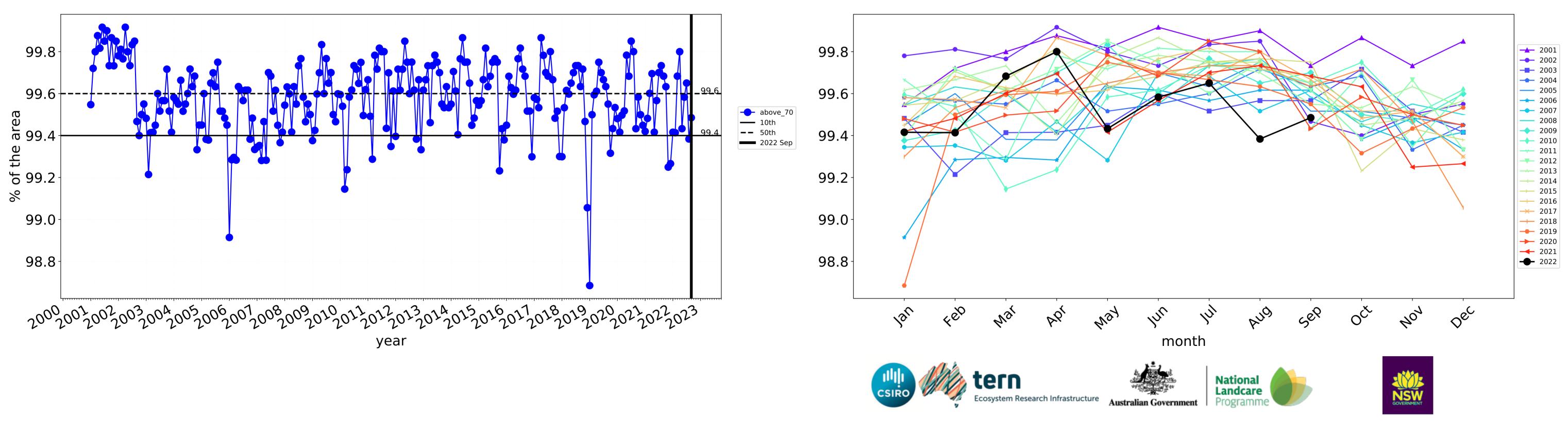


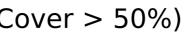




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

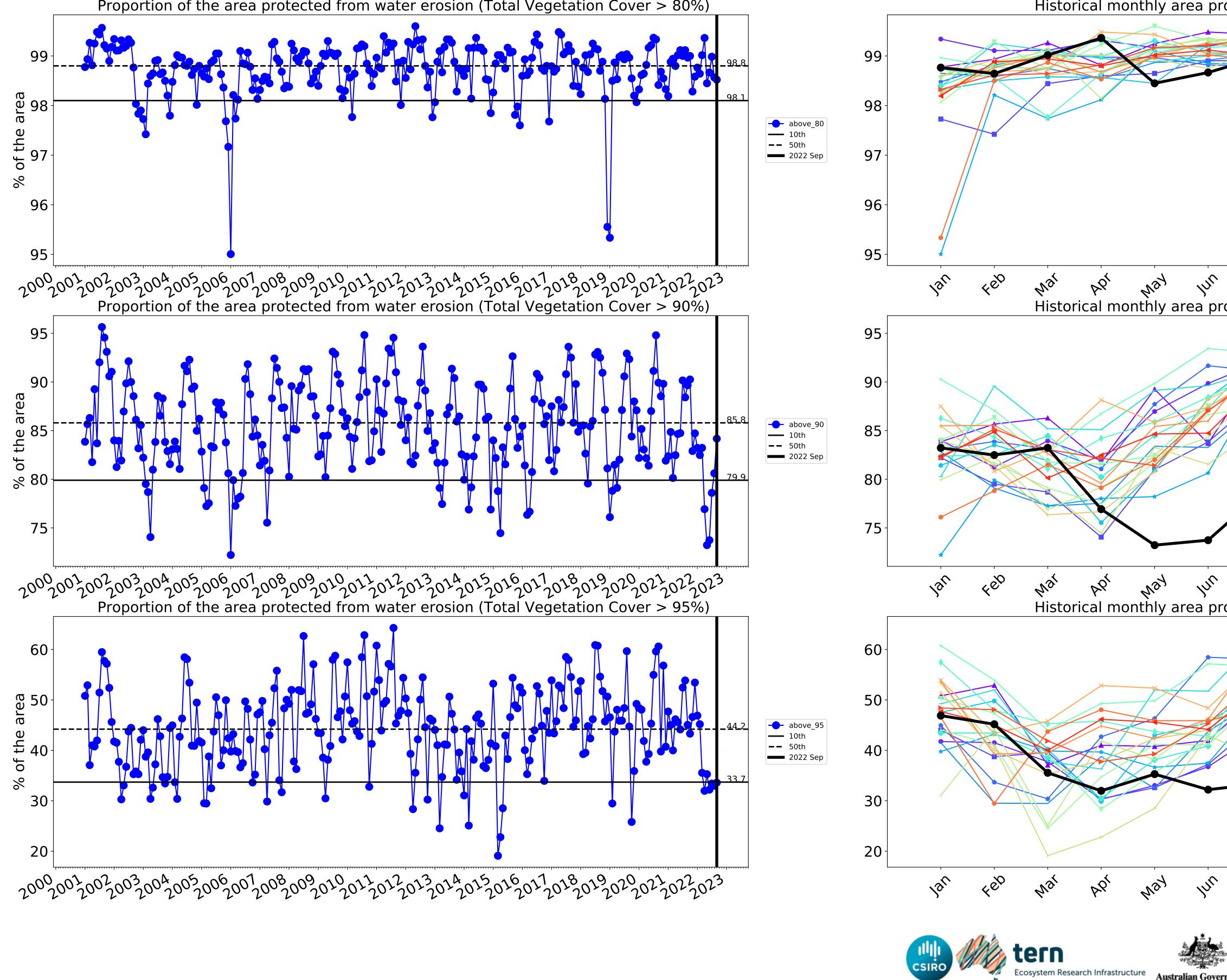




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

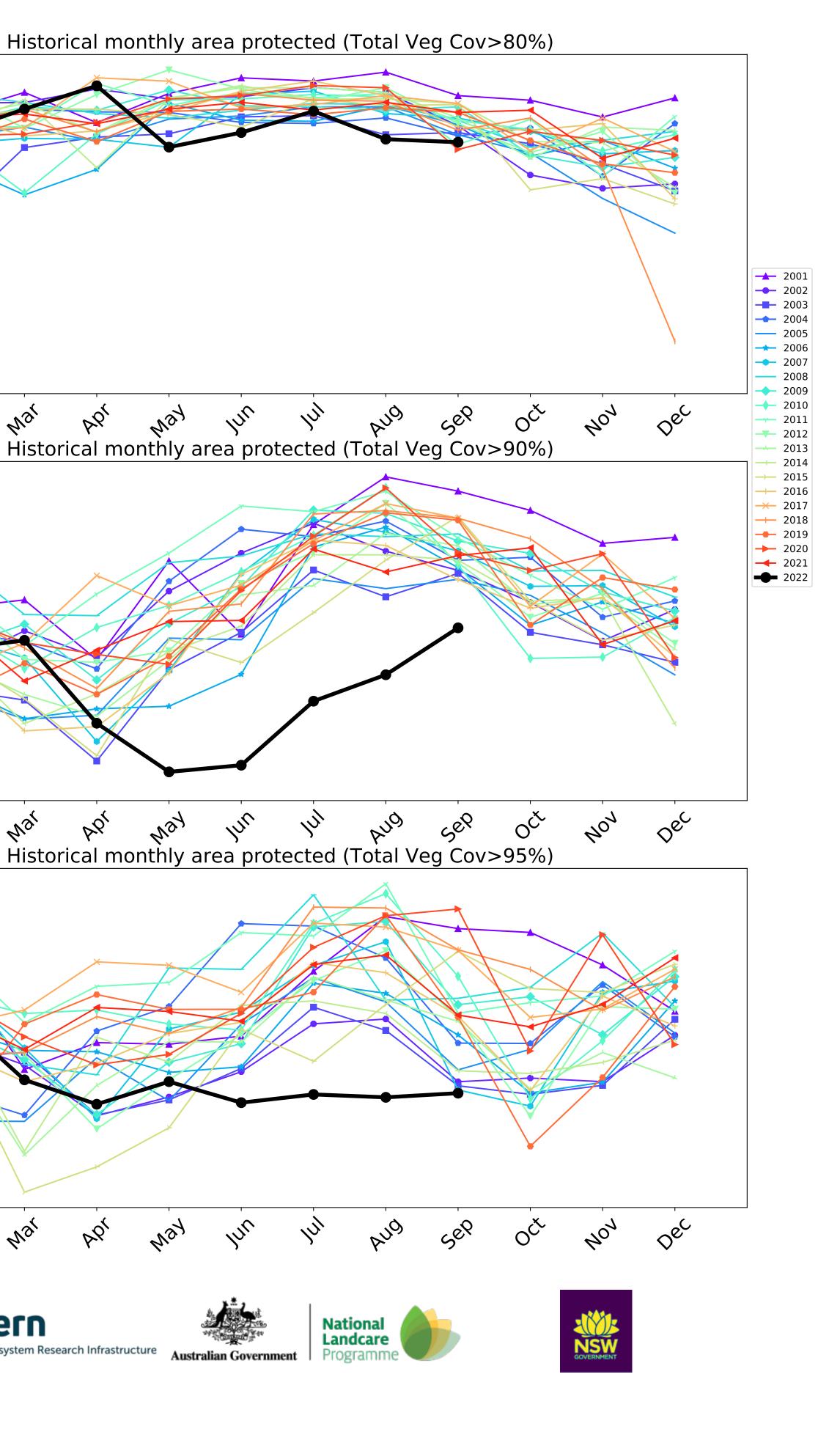
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)



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Ecosystem Research Infrastructure



Agriculture

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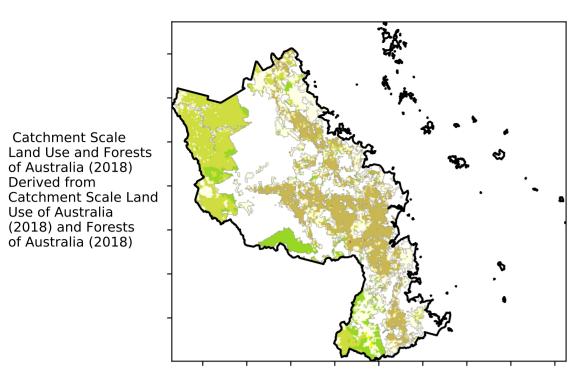
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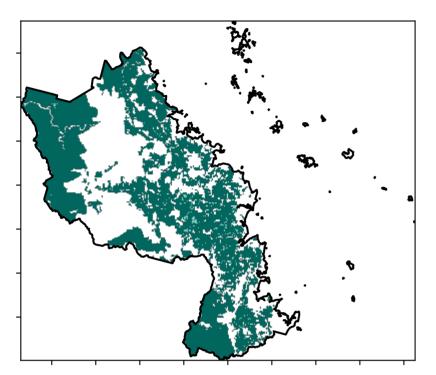
1

2

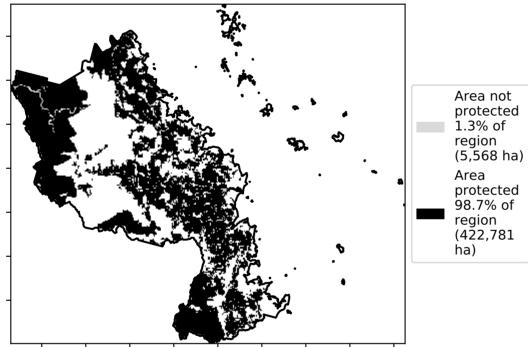
Land use and forest cover

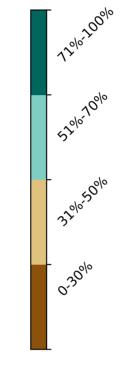


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

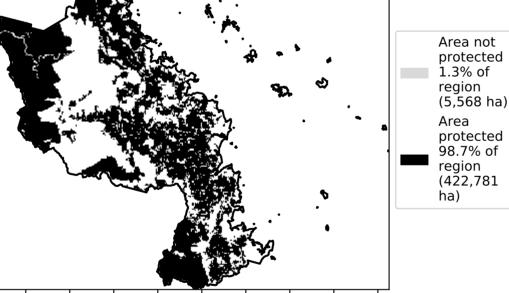
4 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated

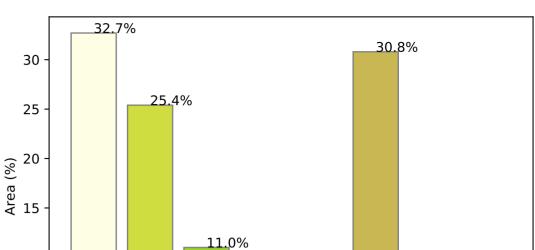
7 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated

6 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated

8 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest





Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

Land use class

0.0%

3

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5

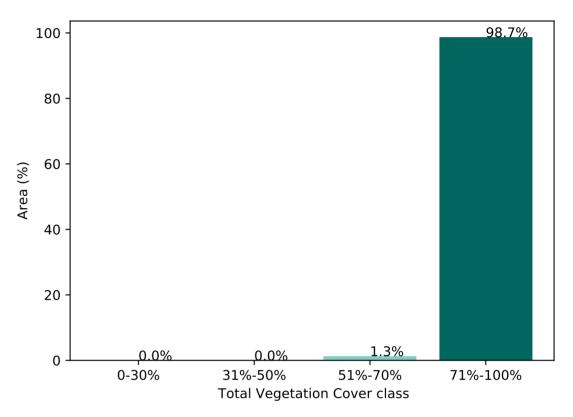
4

0.0%

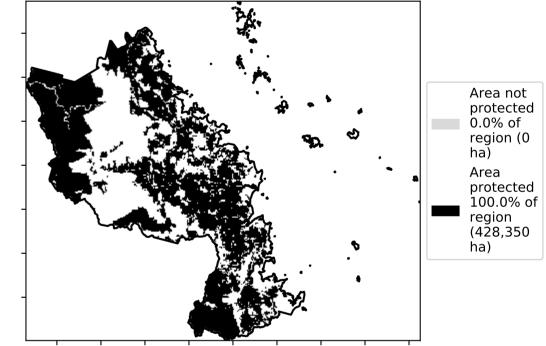
6

0.0%

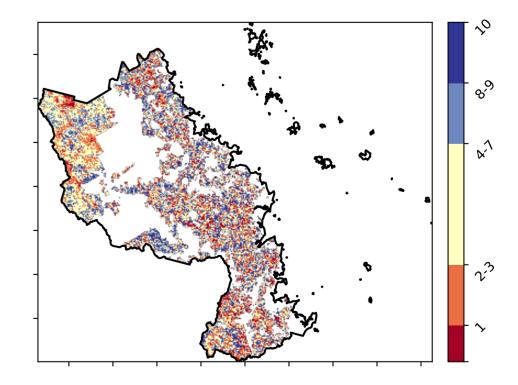
7



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

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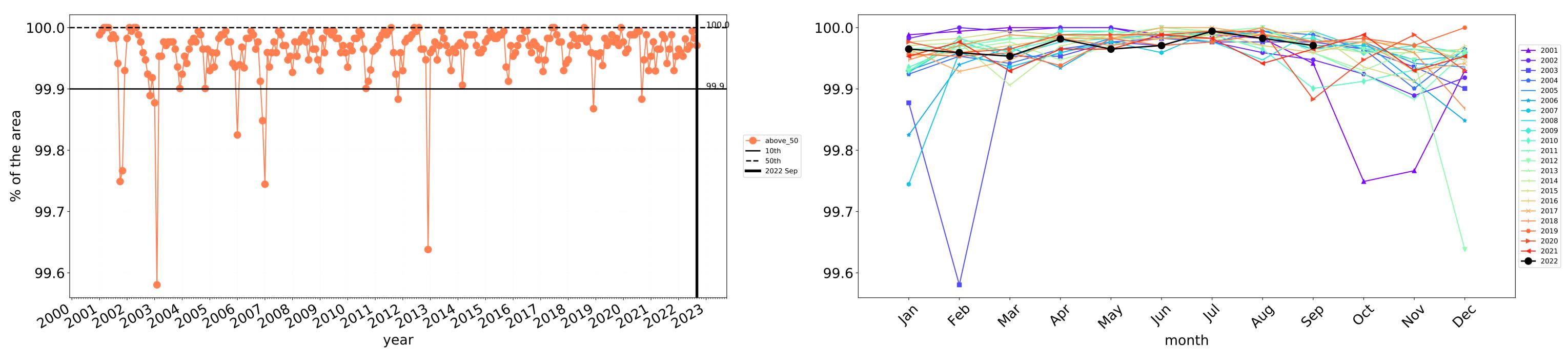
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





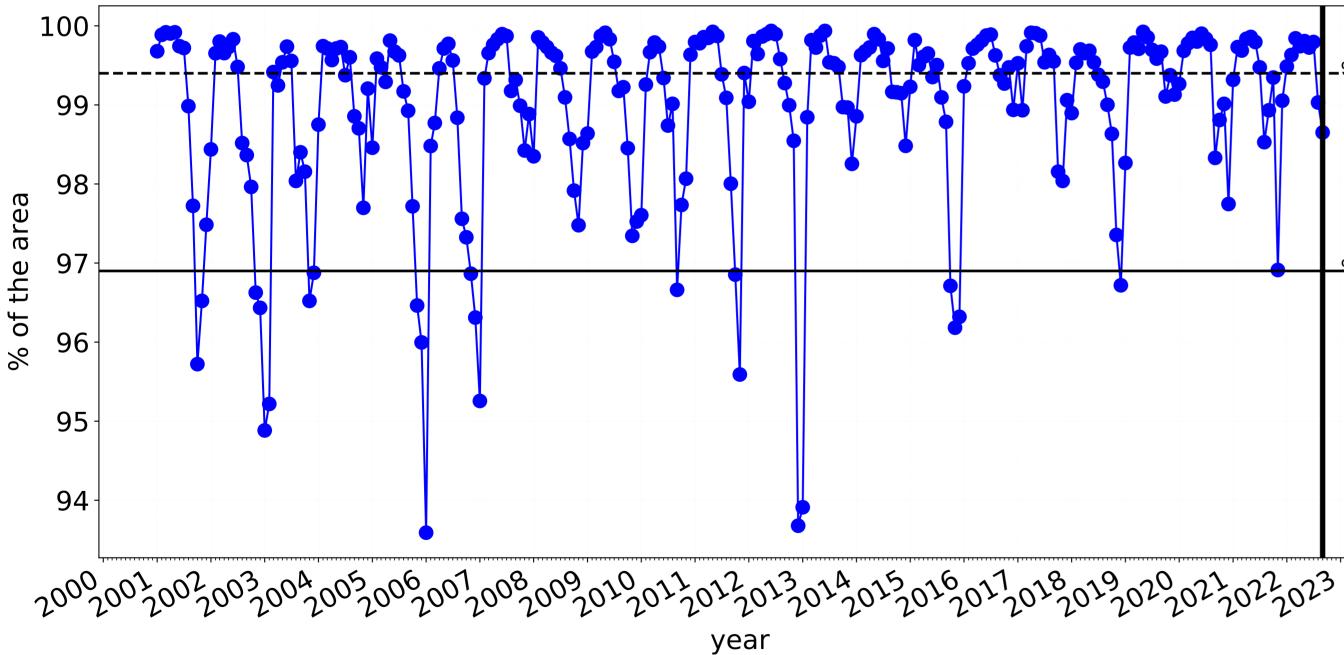
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean That the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

of Australia (2018)



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

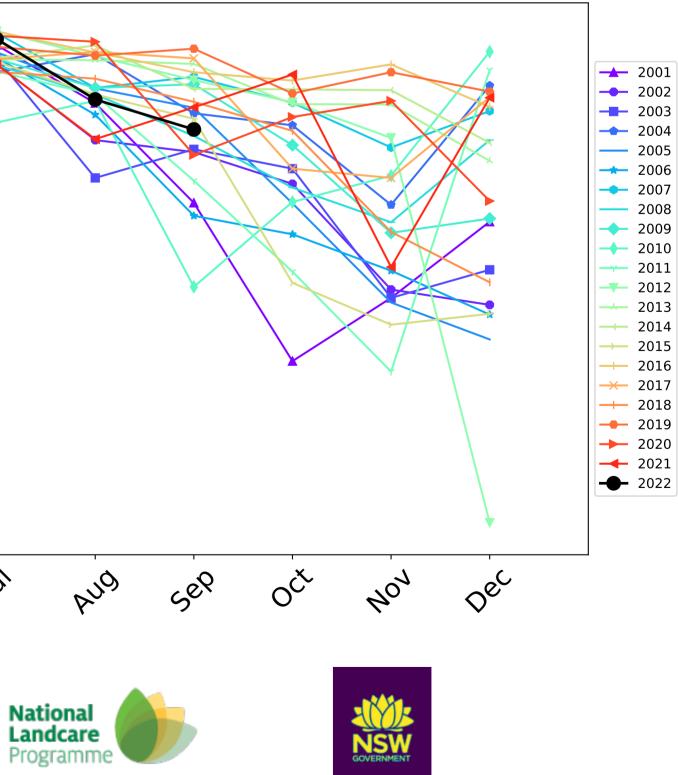


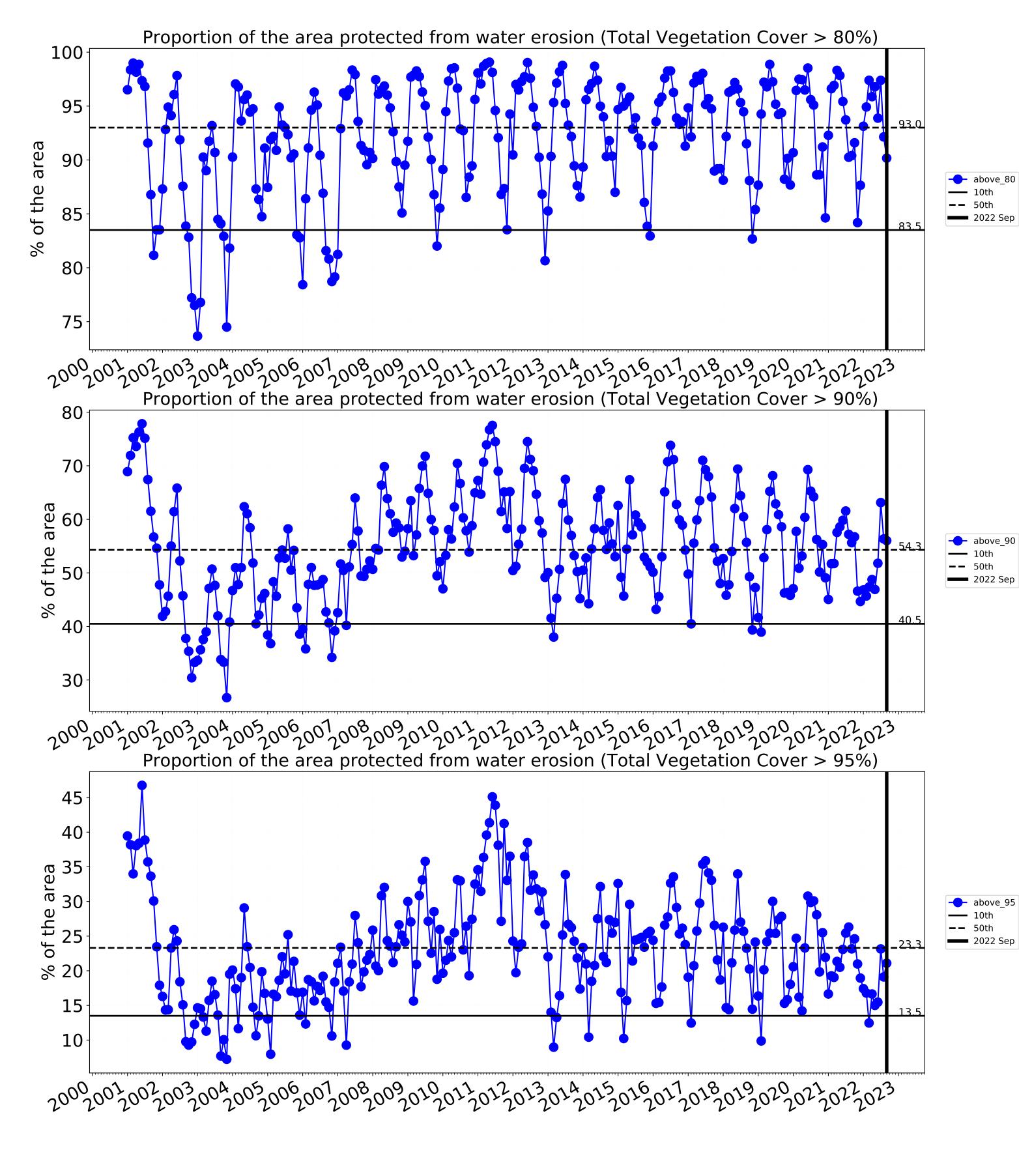


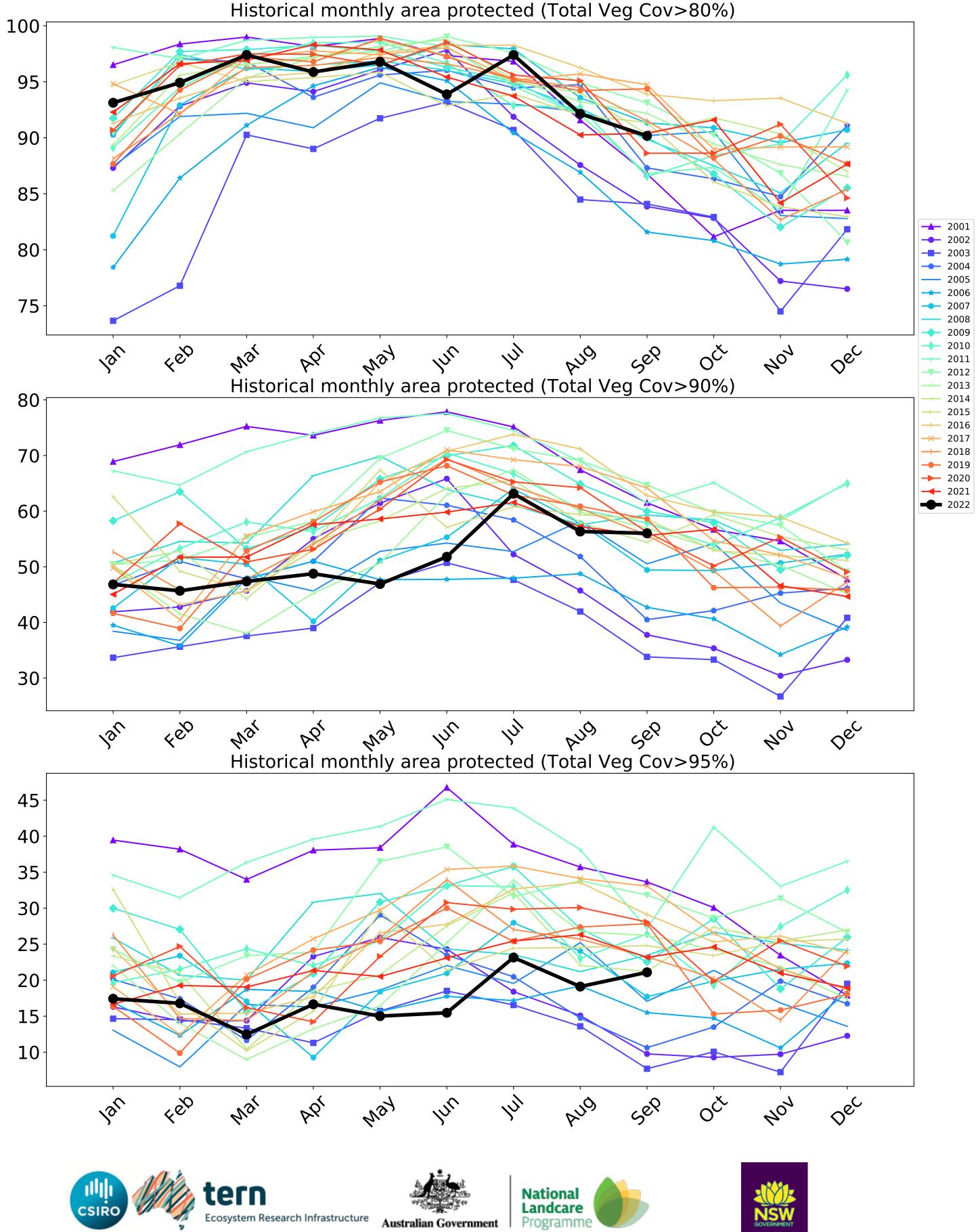
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 99 98 ---- above_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th 97 96 95 94 4e0 Jan May In 1st PQ Mai month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



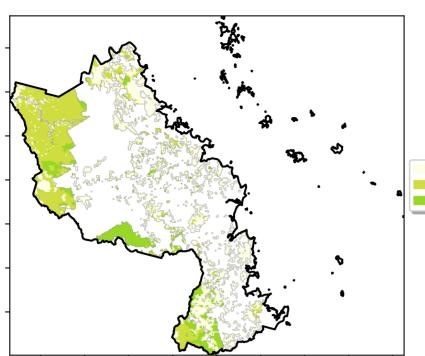






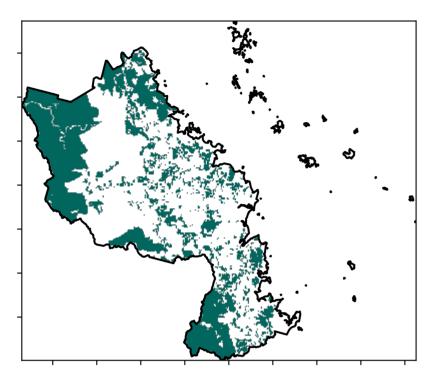
Grazing

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

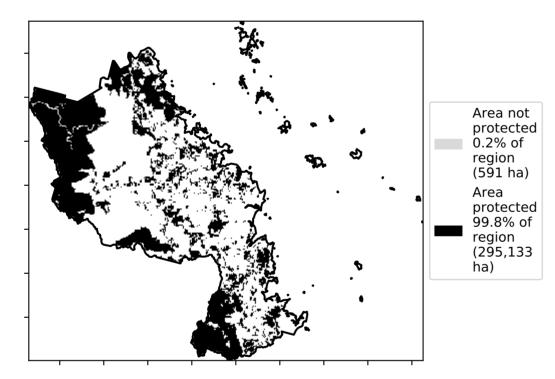


Land use and forest cover

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



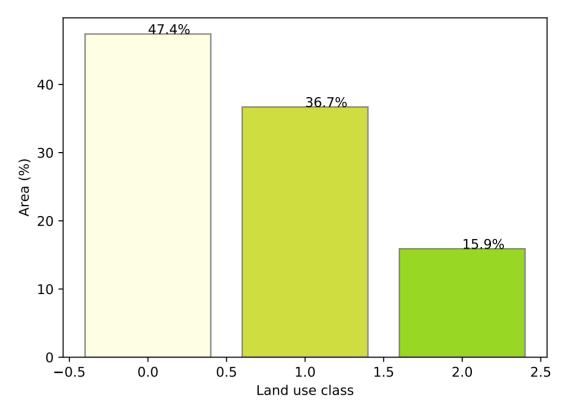
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



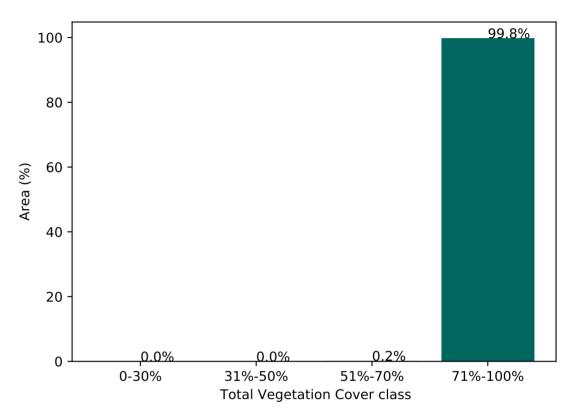
1200,1000 · 520/07/00/0 32005000 0.30%

1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

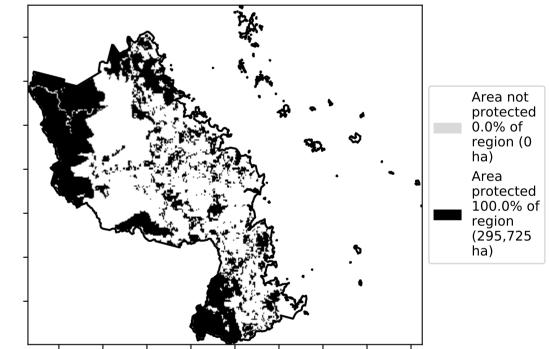
Proportion of each land class in area



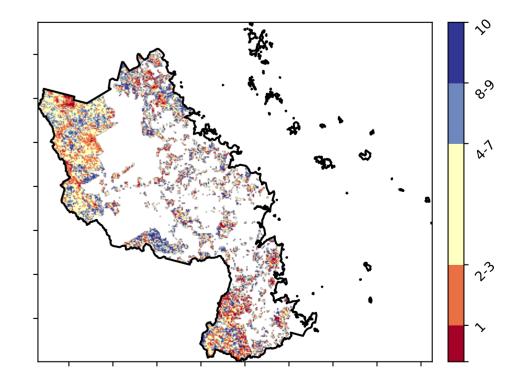
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

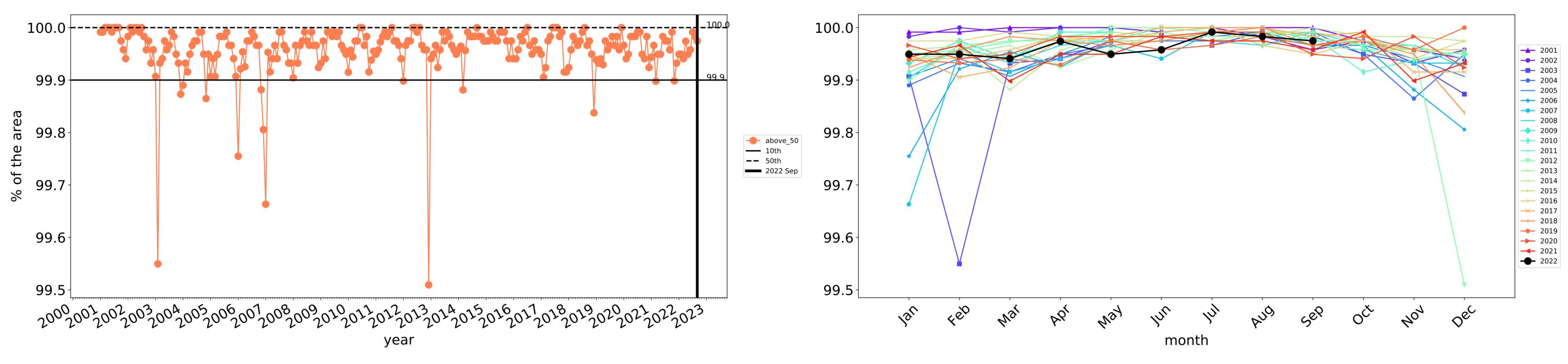
፞፝፞ዾዸ - 20 - 10 0 -10 -20

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



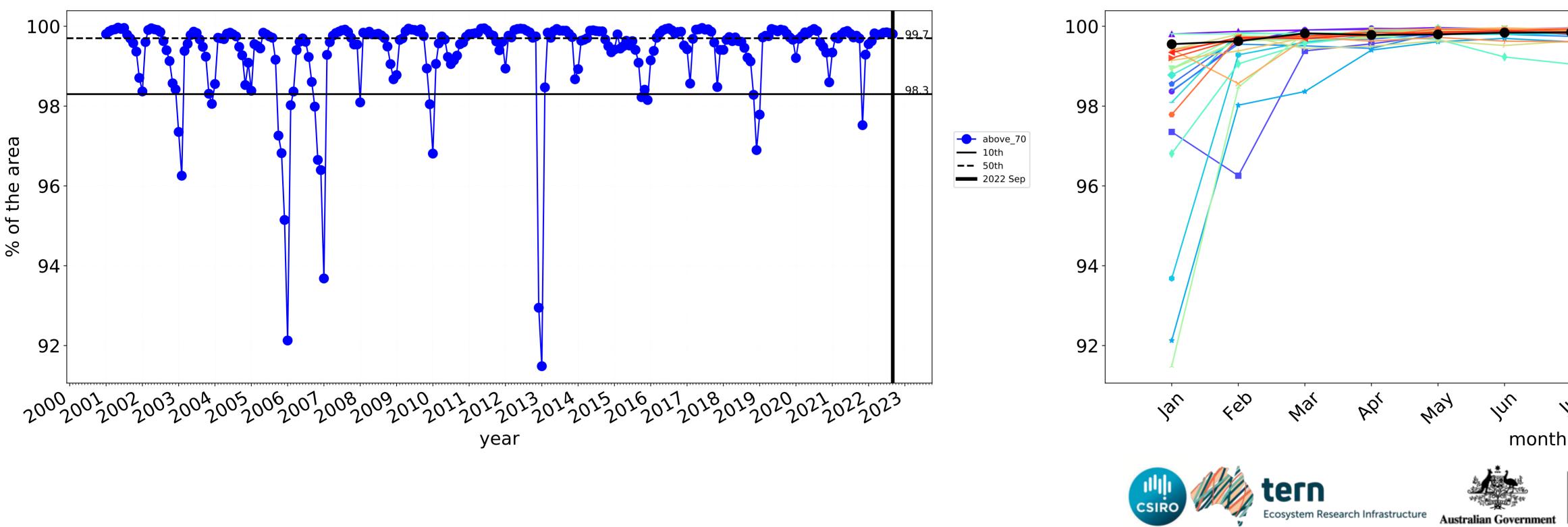


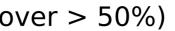
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

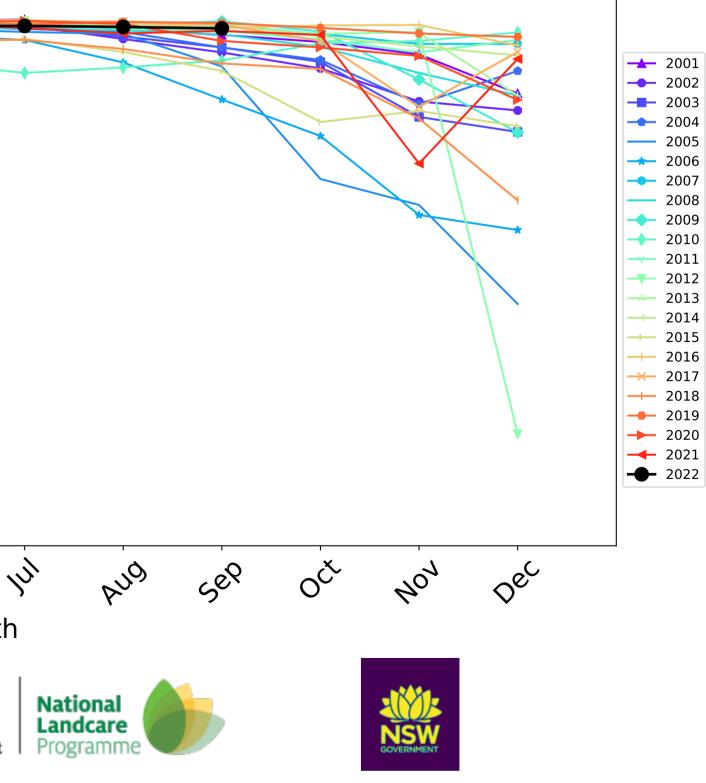
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

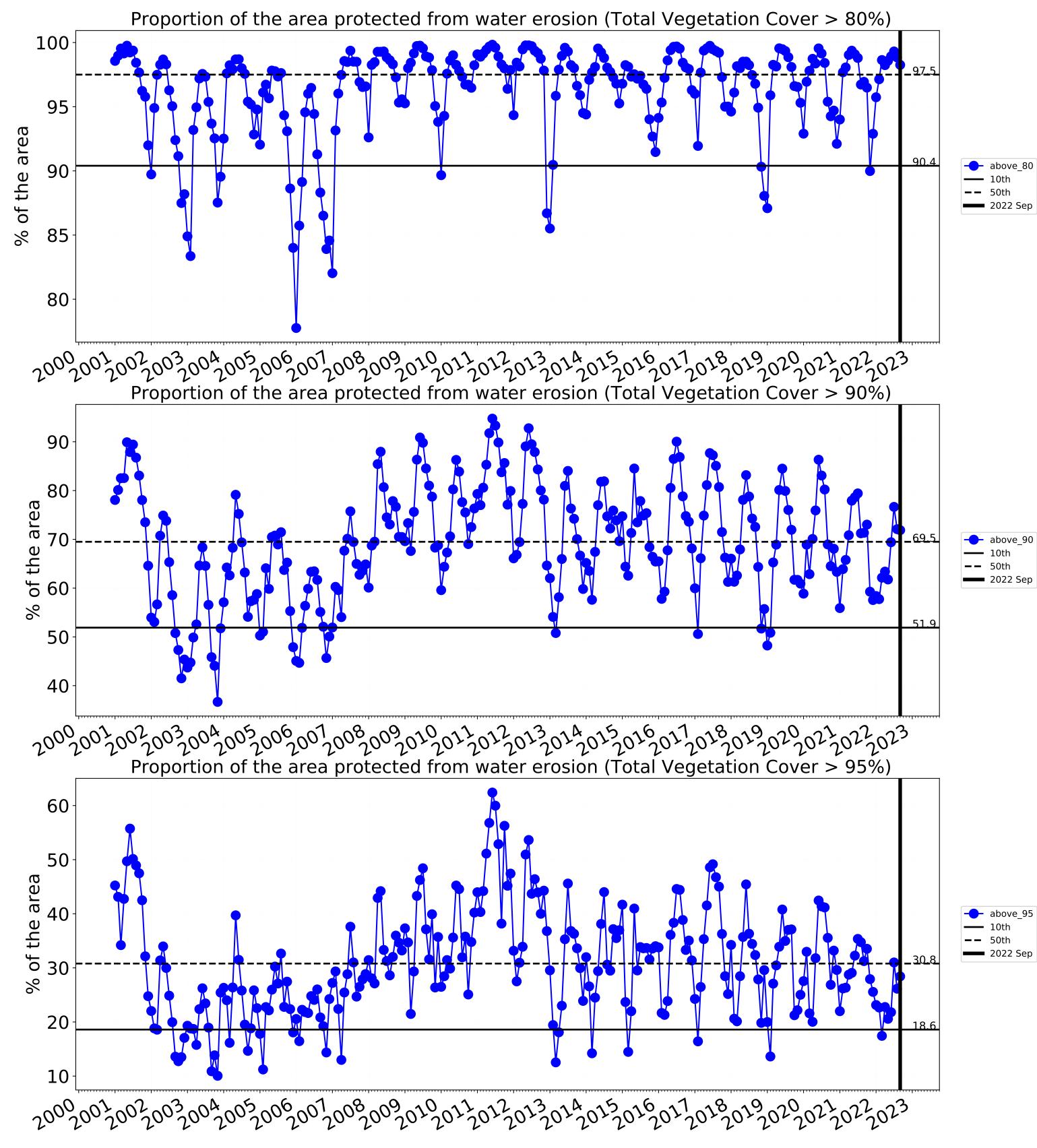


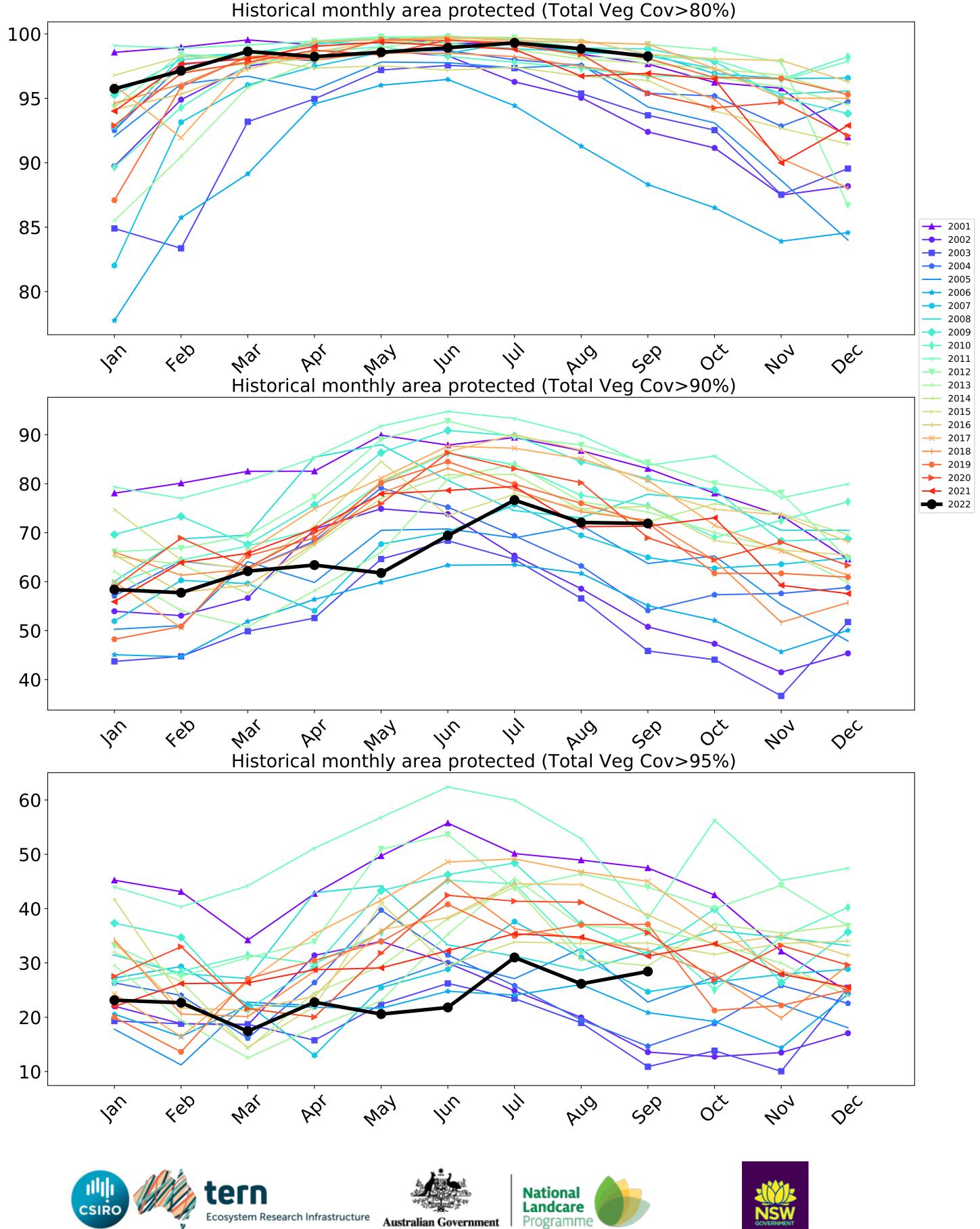


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)









Grazing non forest

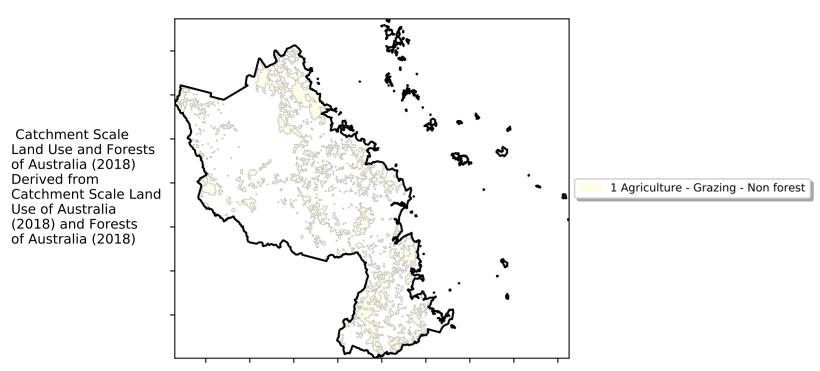
12%2000

· 52°1070010

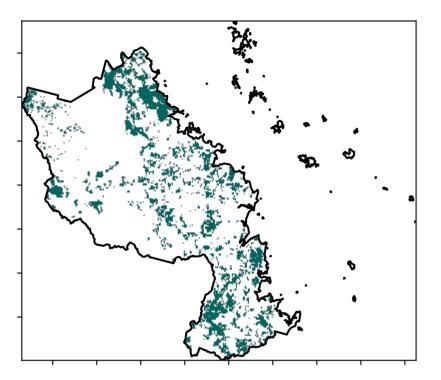
· 320050010

0.30%

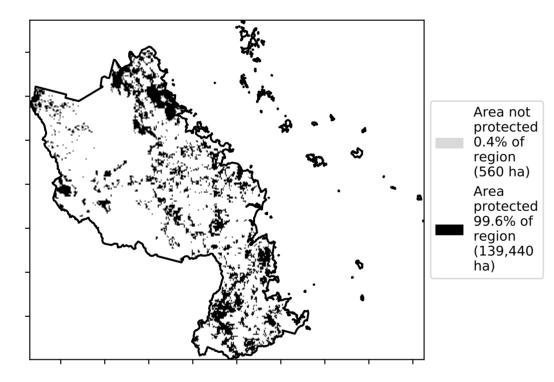
Land use and forest cover



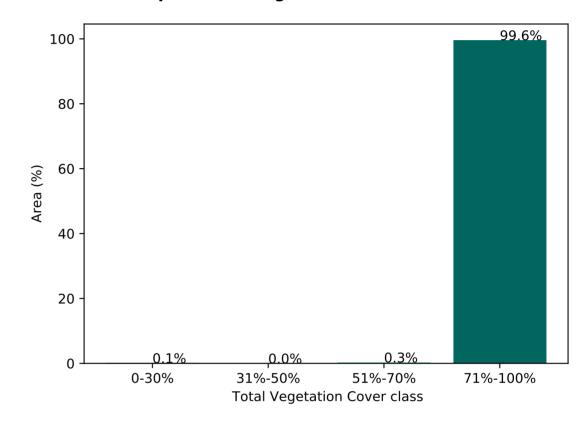
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



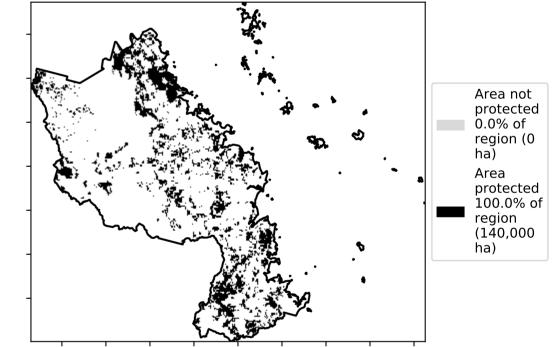
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



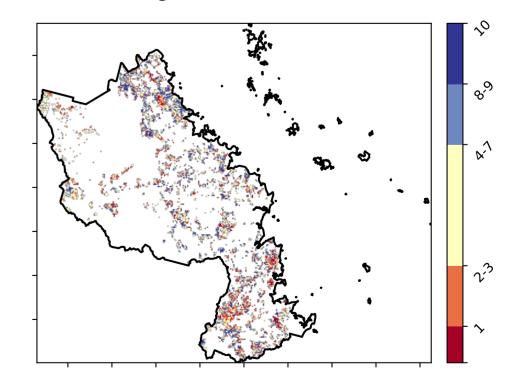
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



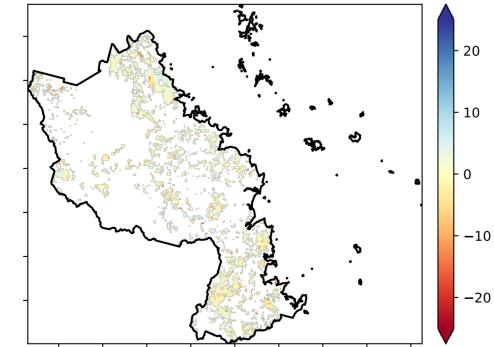
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

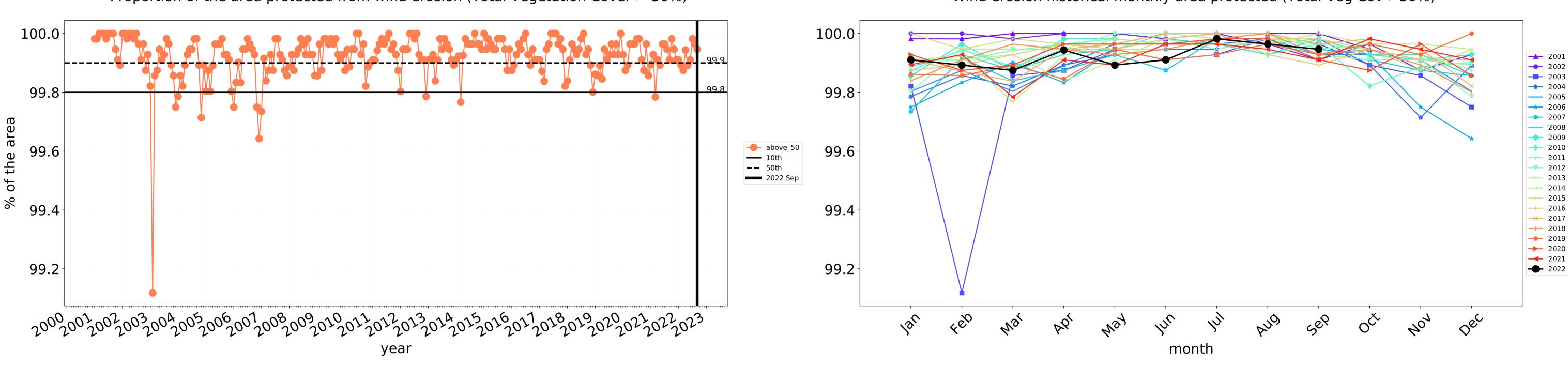


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



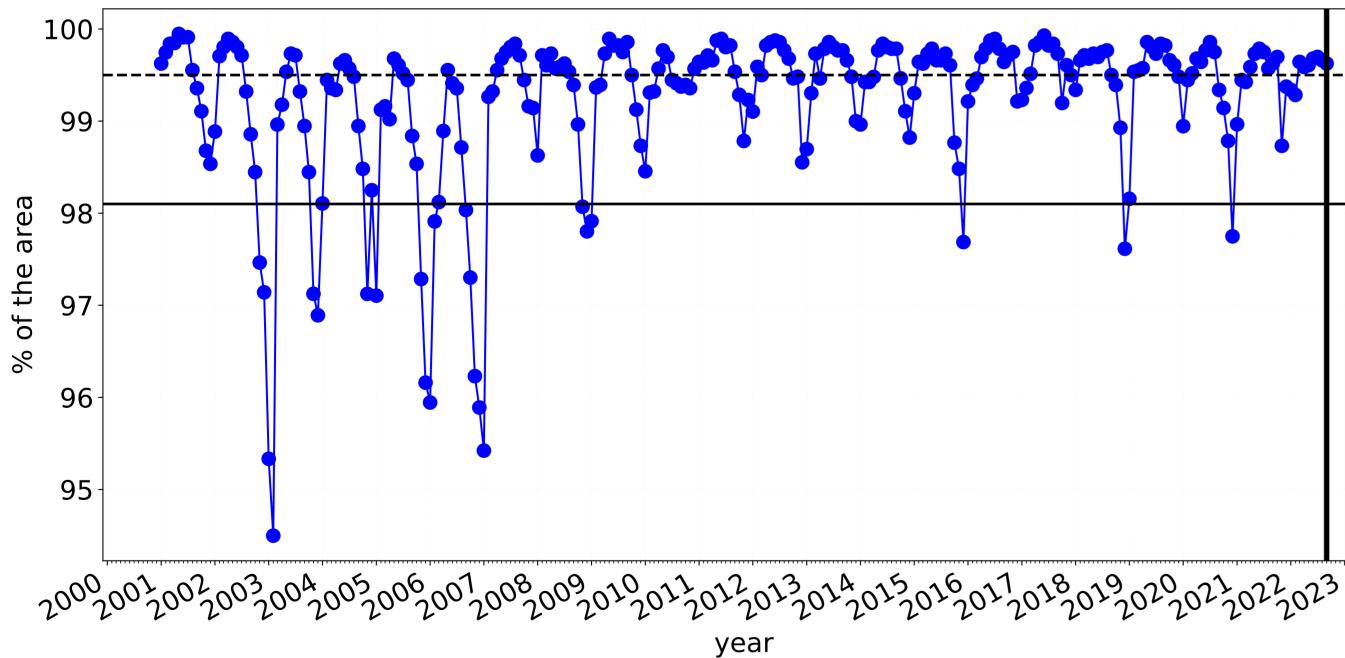


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

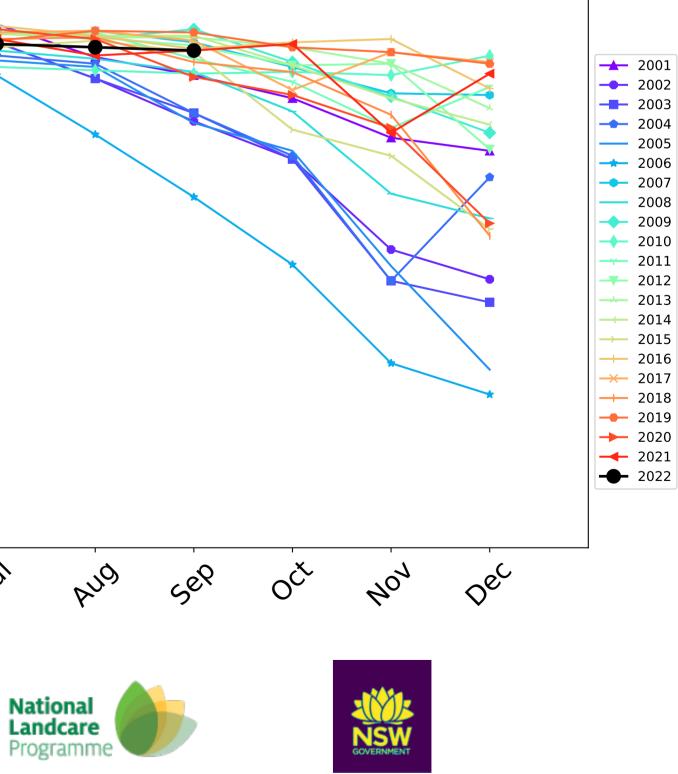


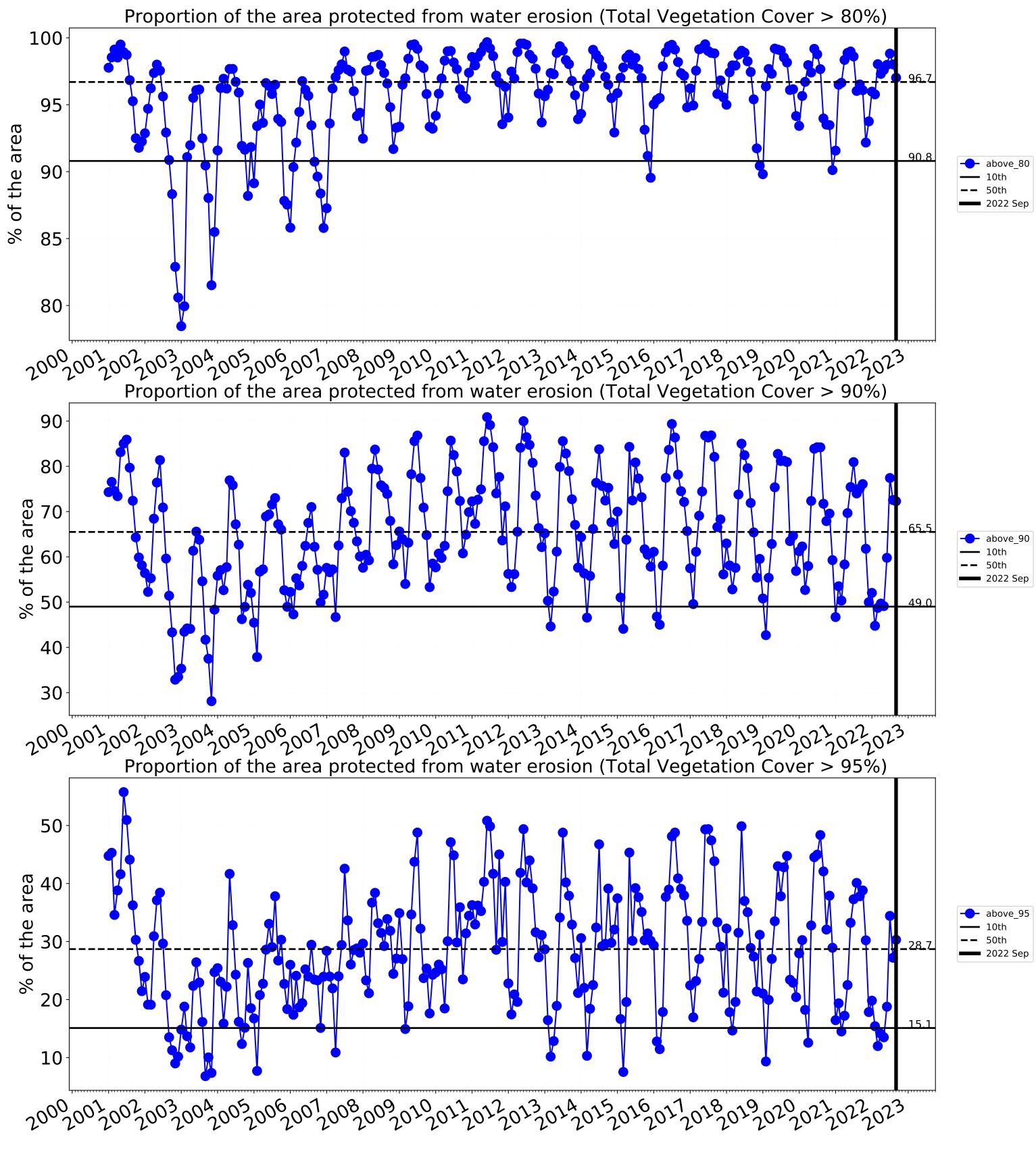
100-<u>99.5</u> 99 98 ---- above_70 98 **——** 10th **——** 50th ----- 2022 Sep 97 96 95 4eb Jan May PQ In 1st Mai month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

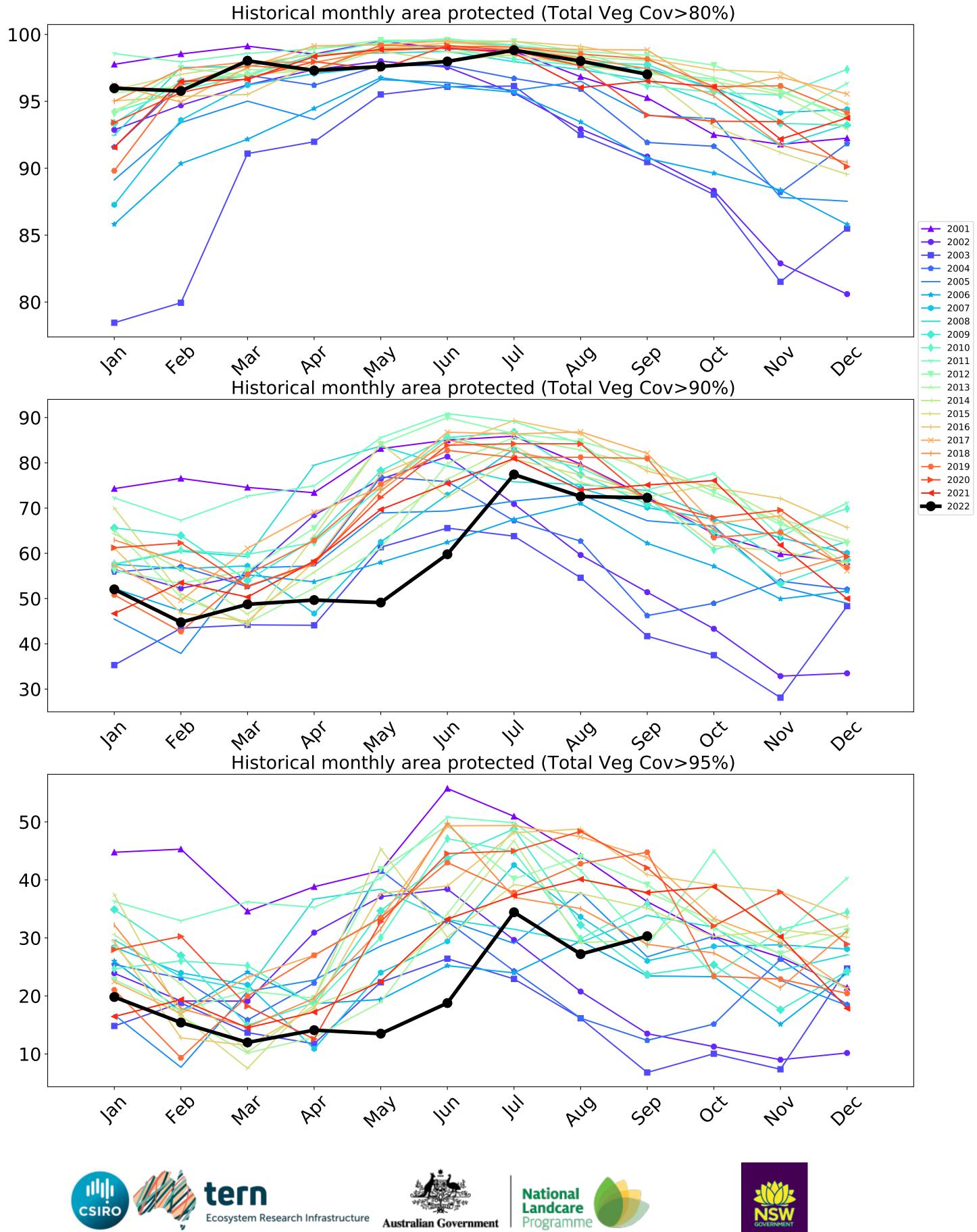
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

2**3**

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







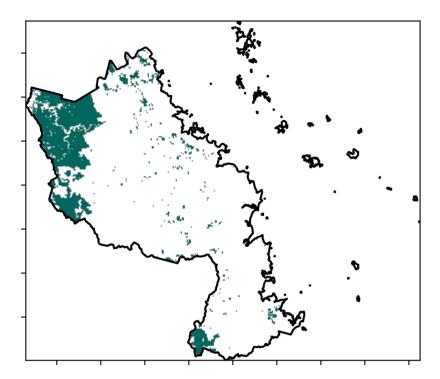


Grazing Woodland forest

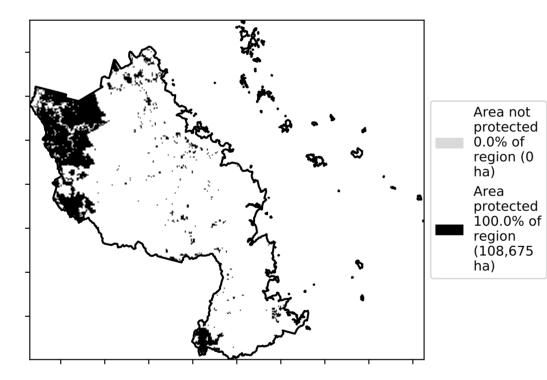
d

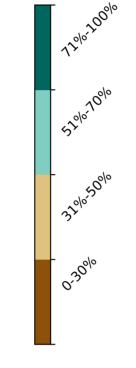
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover



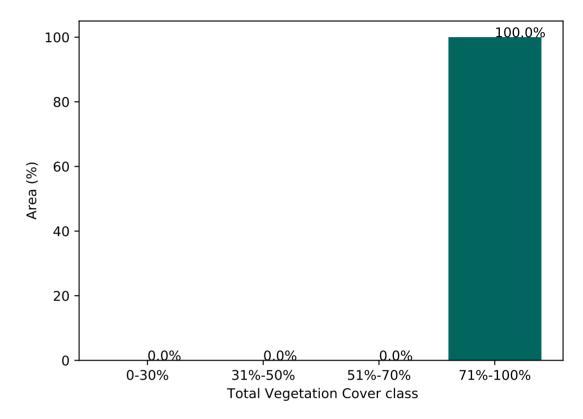
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



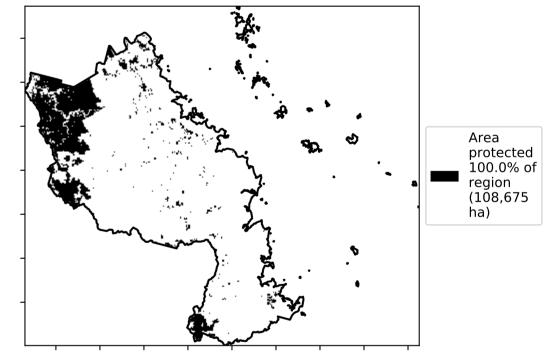




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

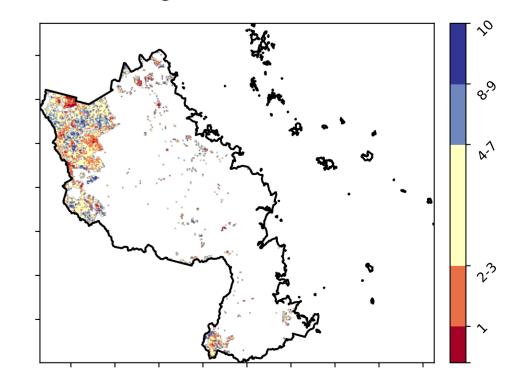


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

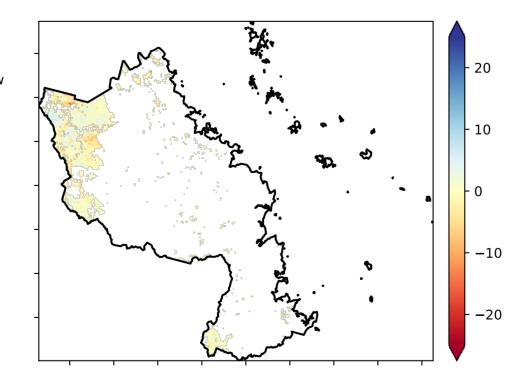


Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



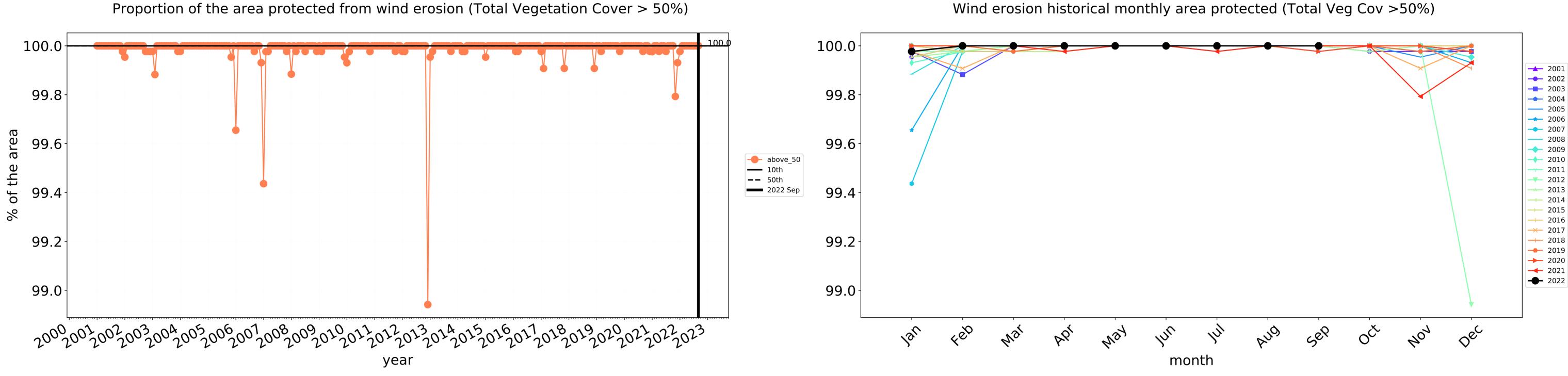
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





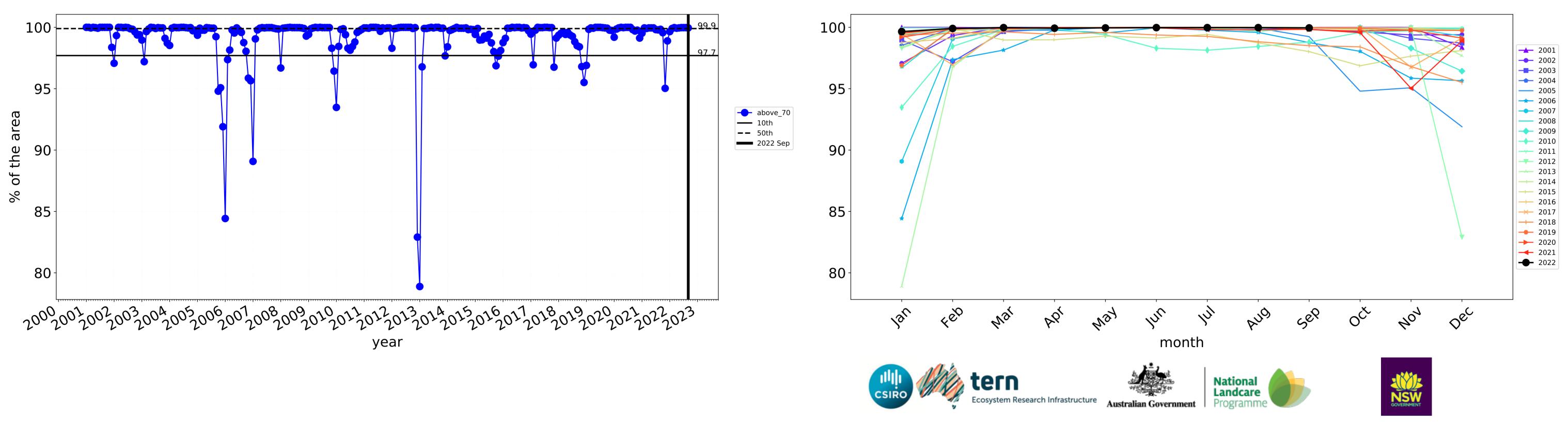
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Grazing Woodland forest timeseries

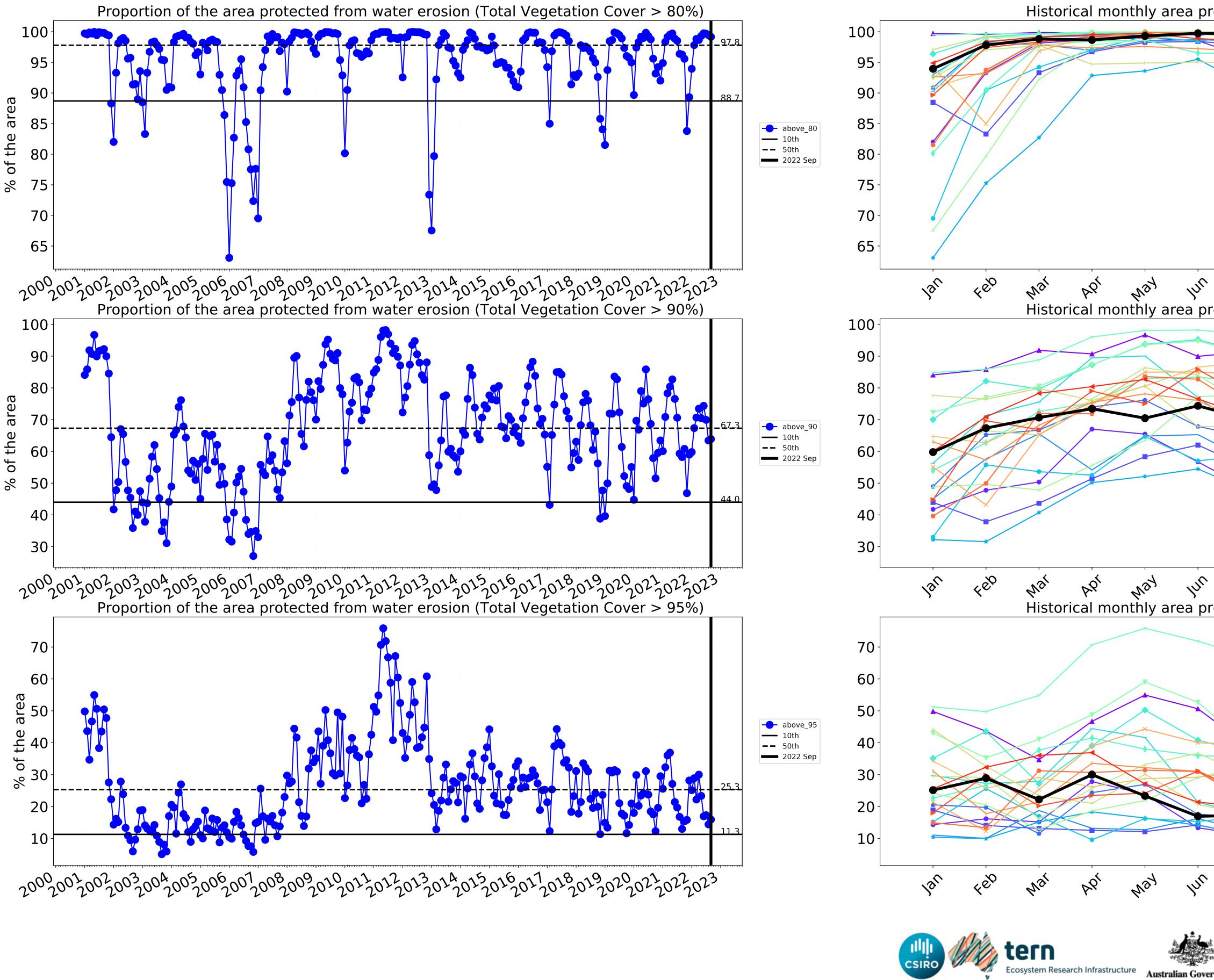


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

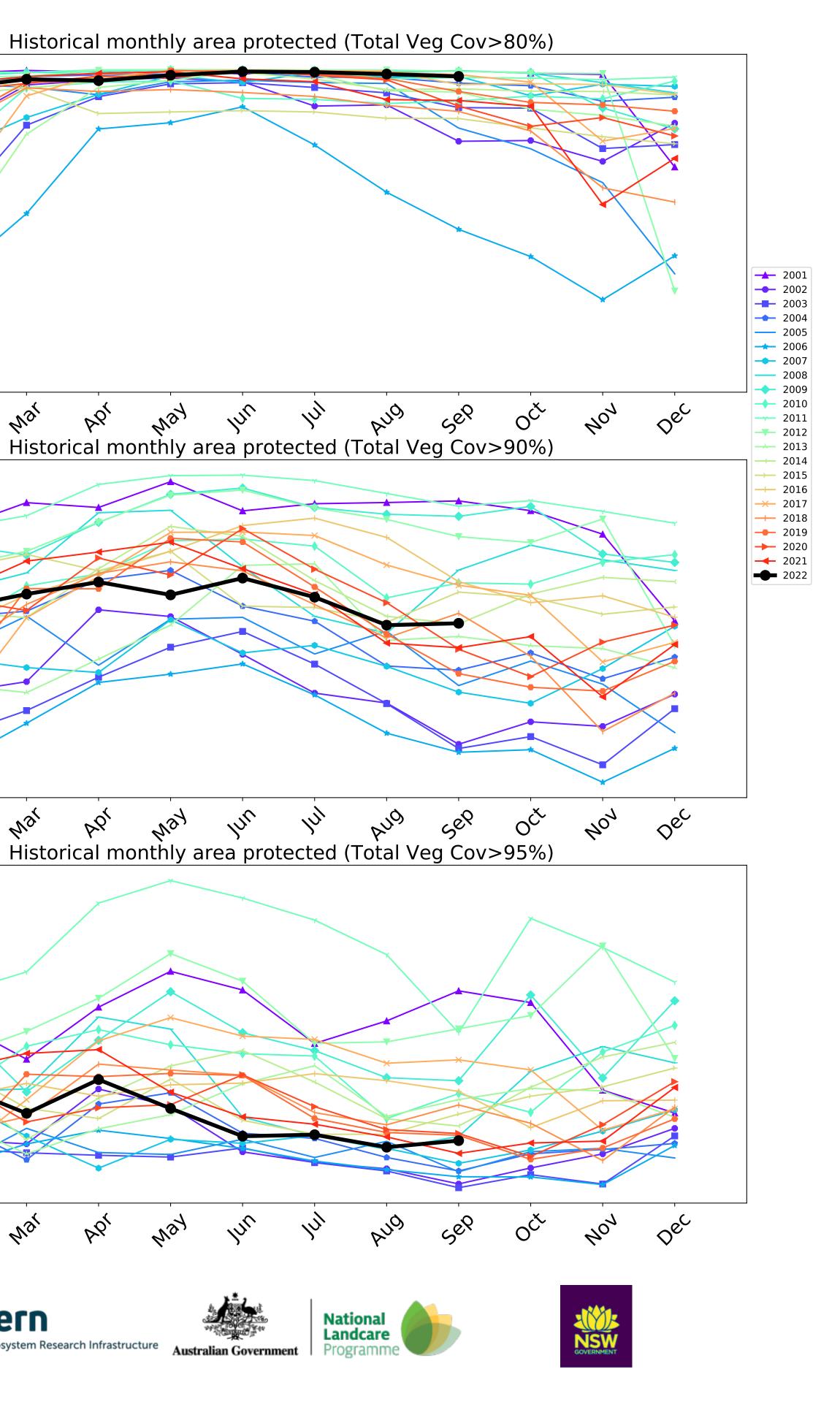
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Australian Government



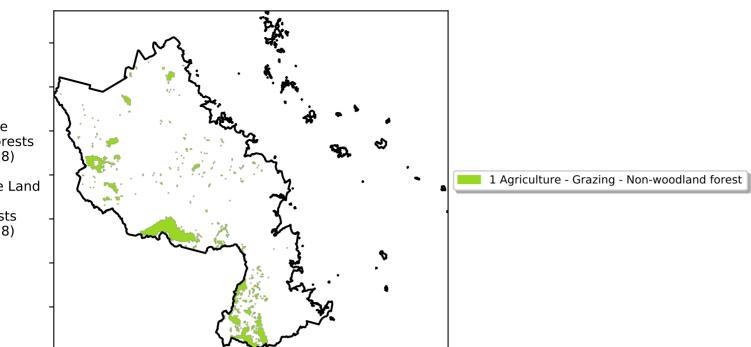
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

12%100%

52°1070°10

· 3201050010

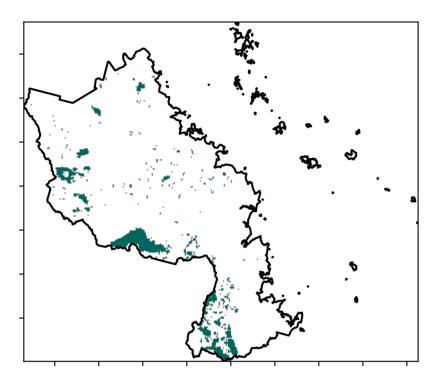
0.30%



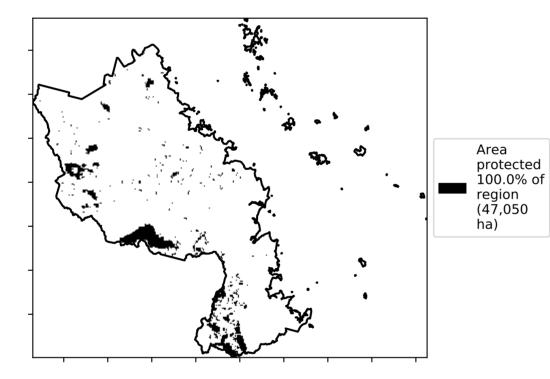
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

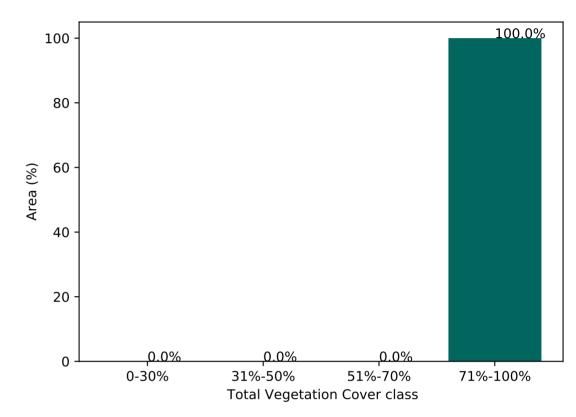
Land use and forest cover



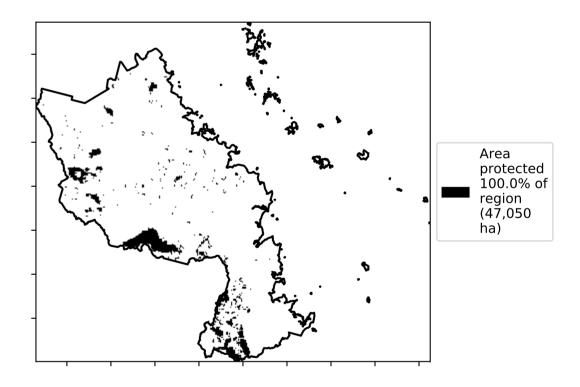
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



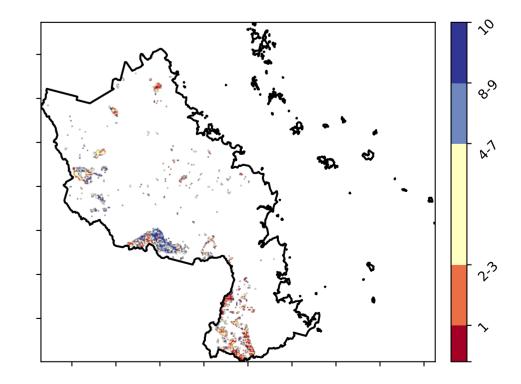
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



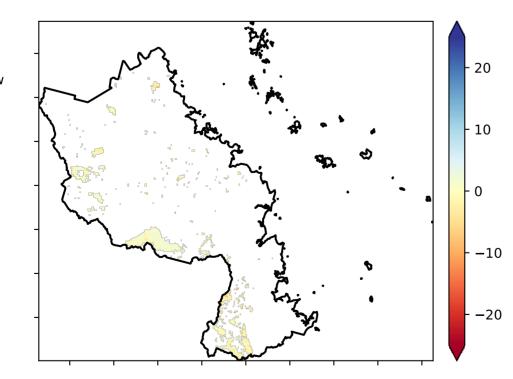
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

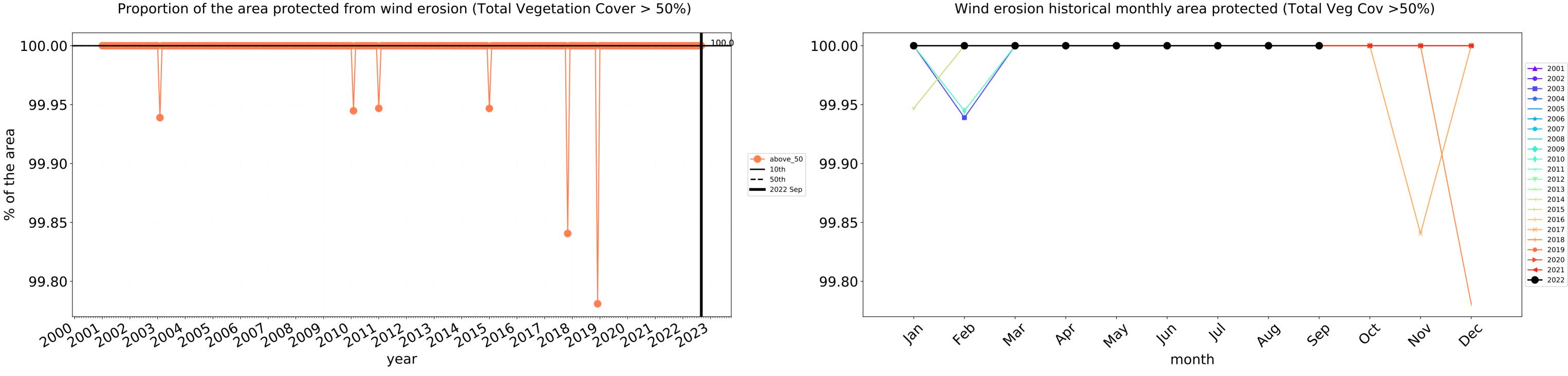


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



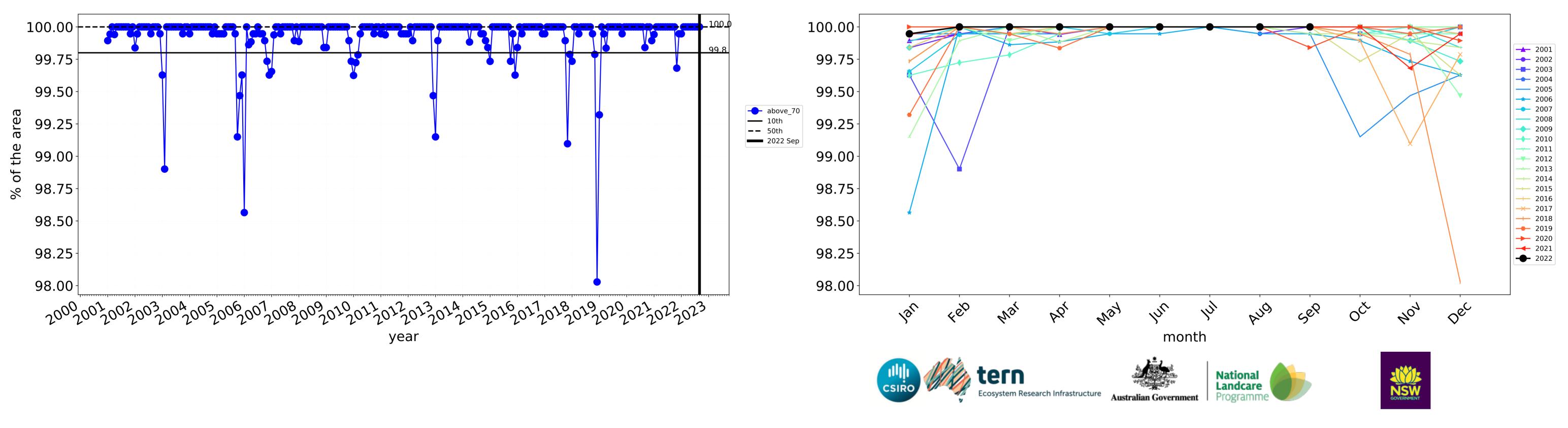


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

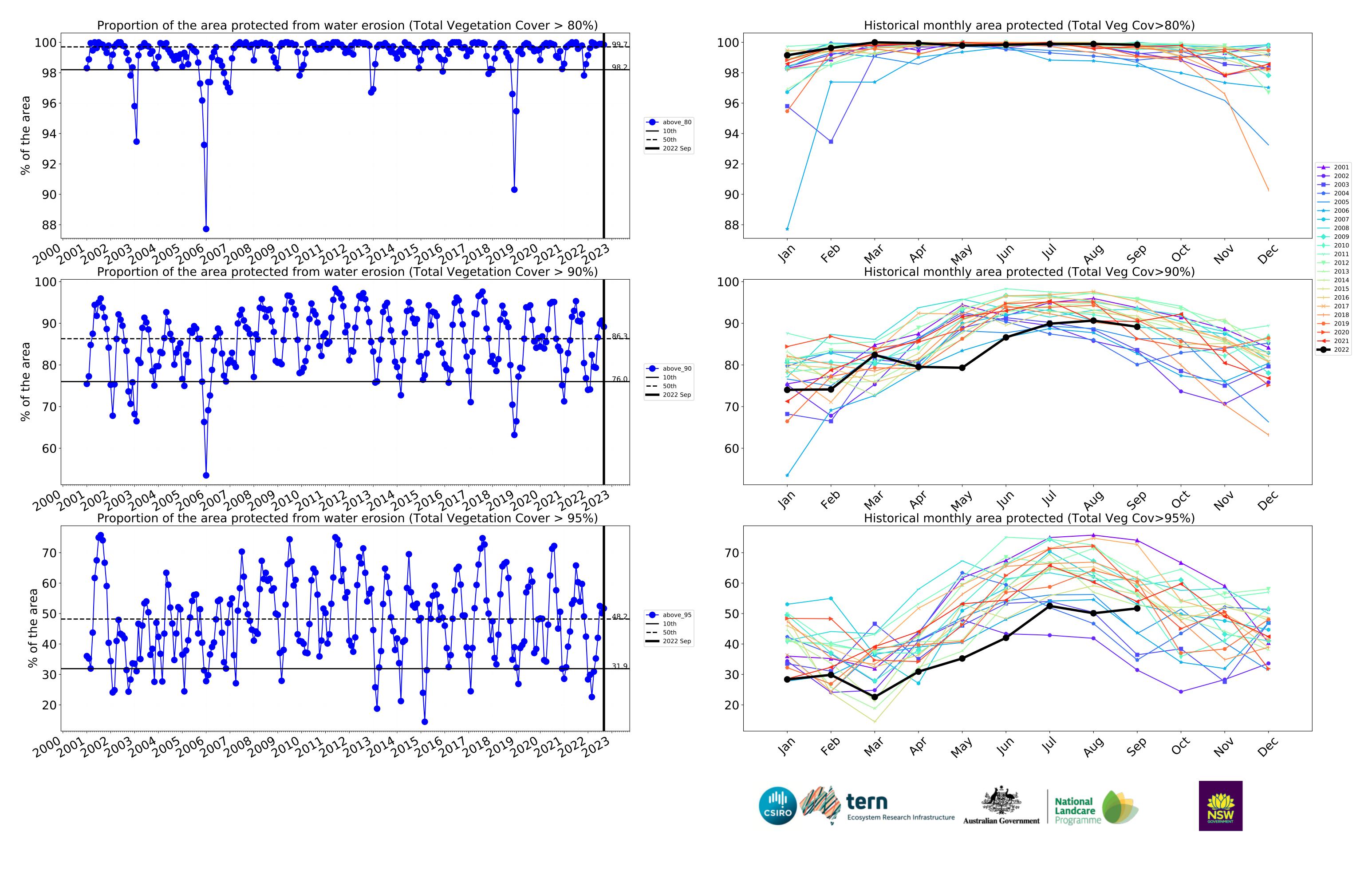


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

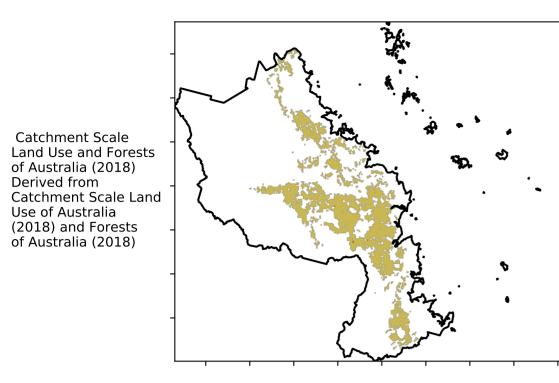


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Irrigation

Land use and forest cover



1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 2 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 3 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

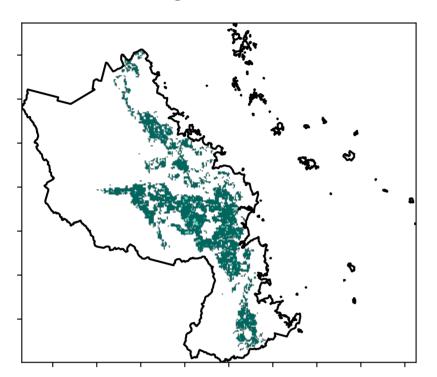
12%200%

· 52°1070010

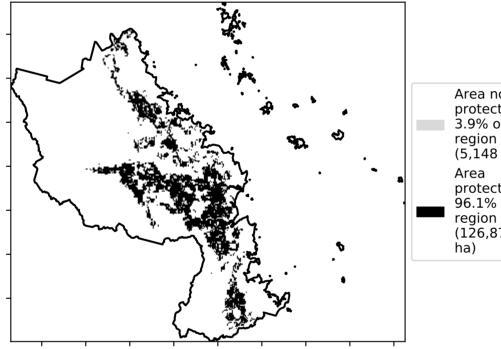
· 320050010

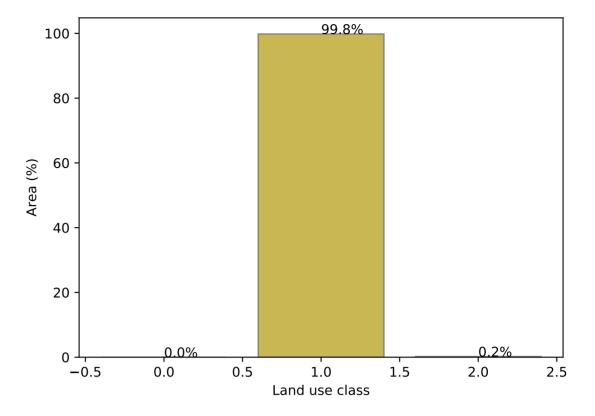
0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



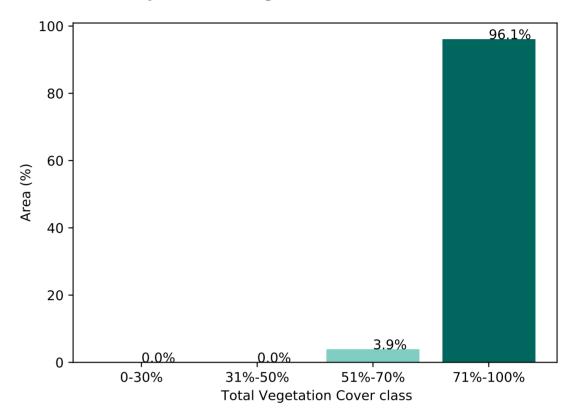
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



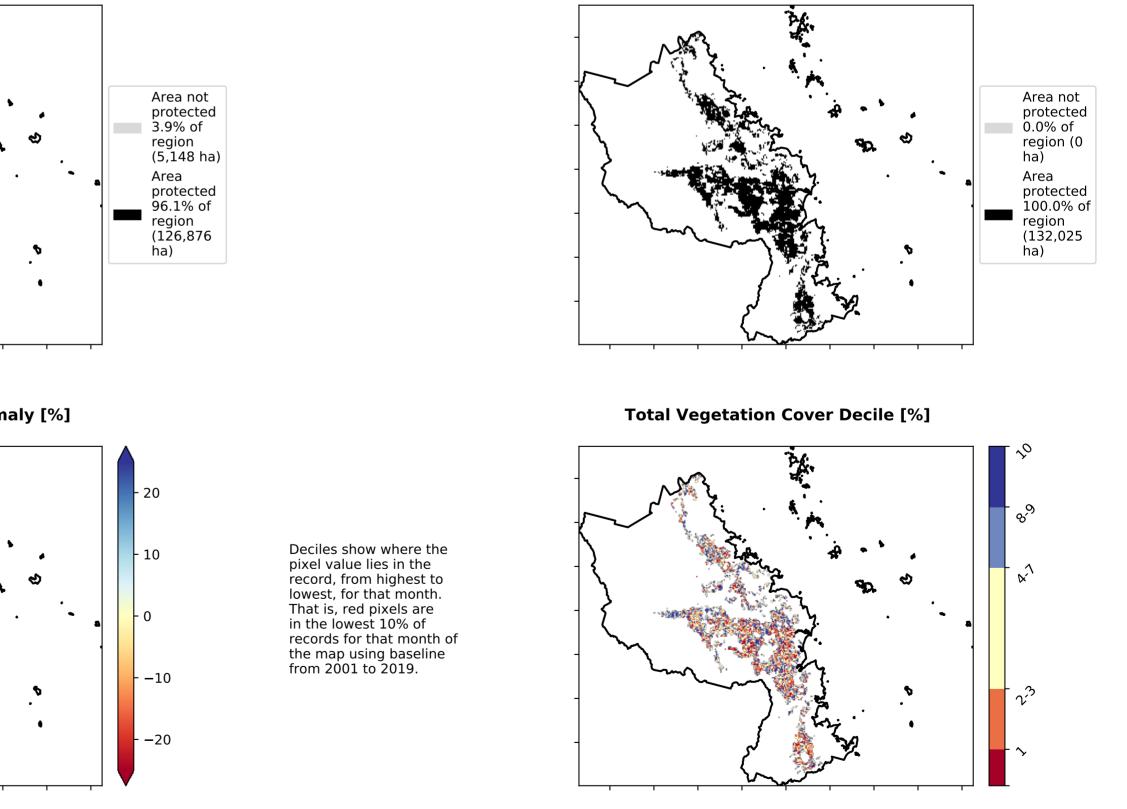


Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



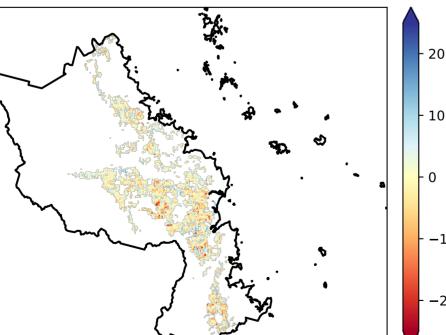
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

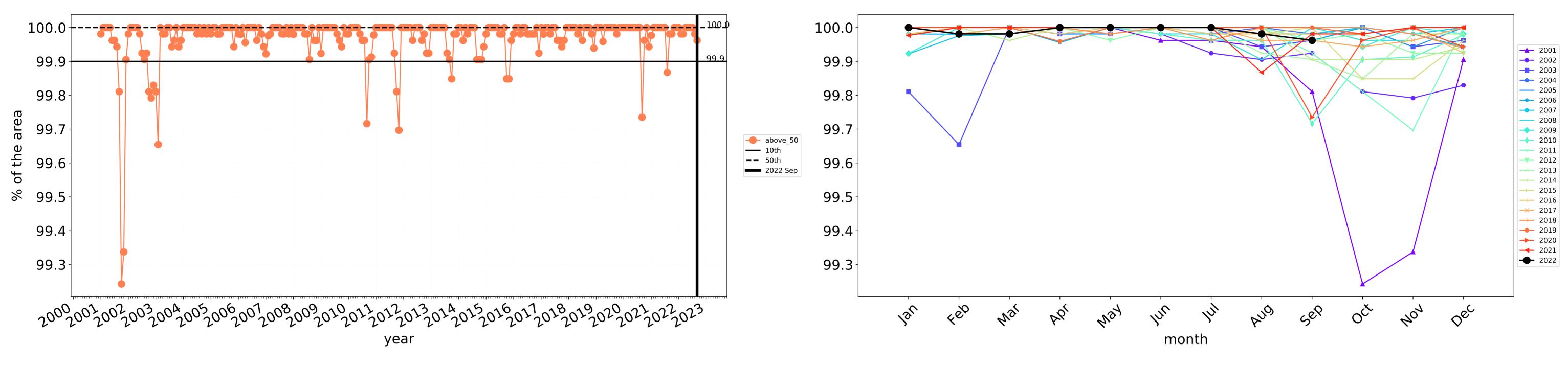




Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

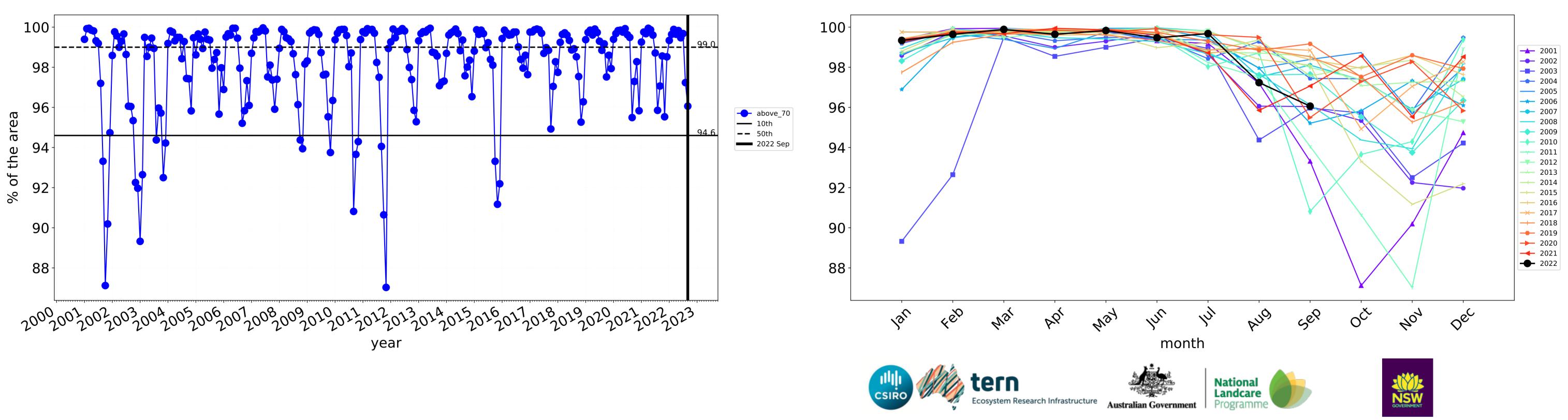
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

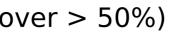




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

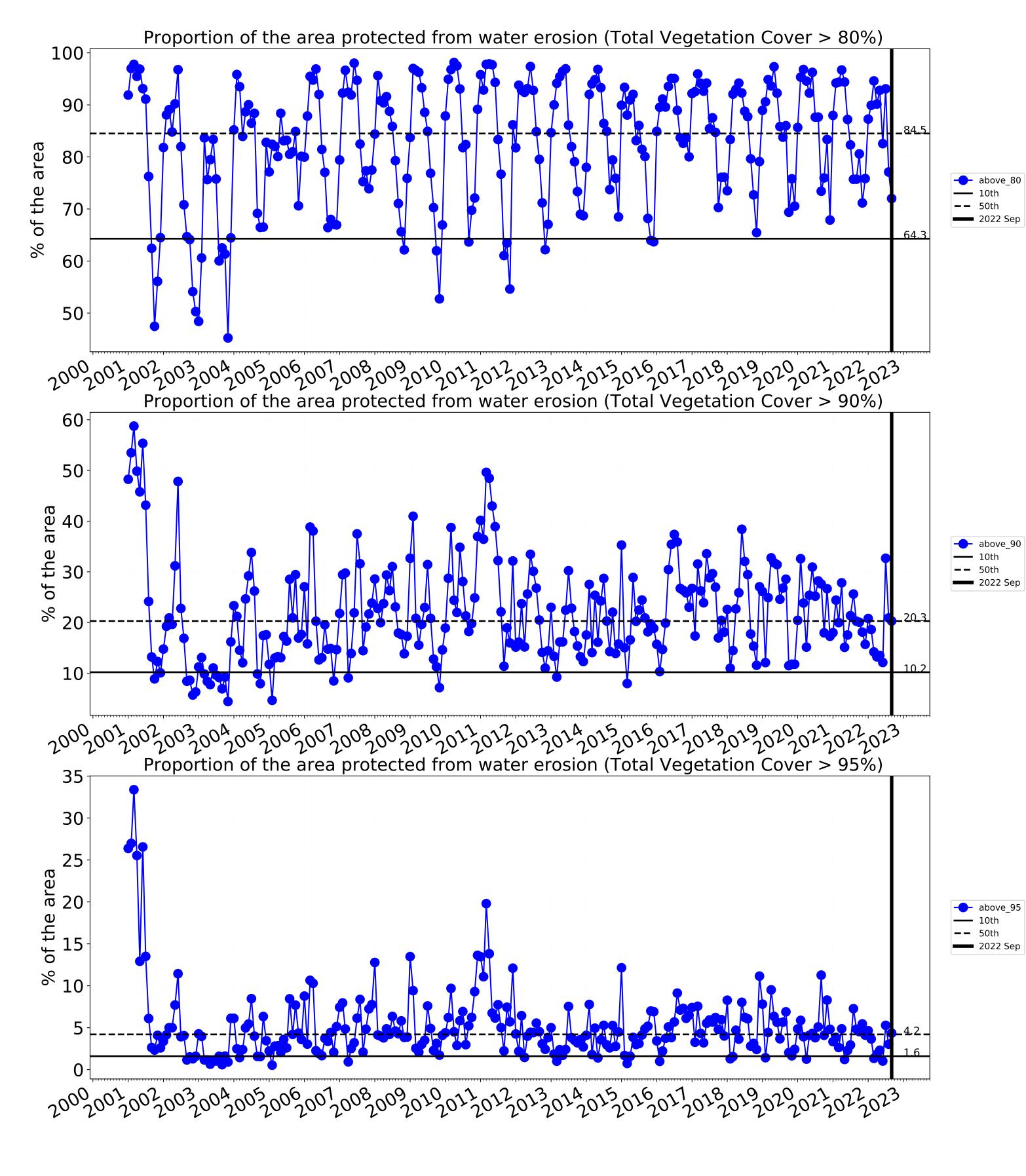
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

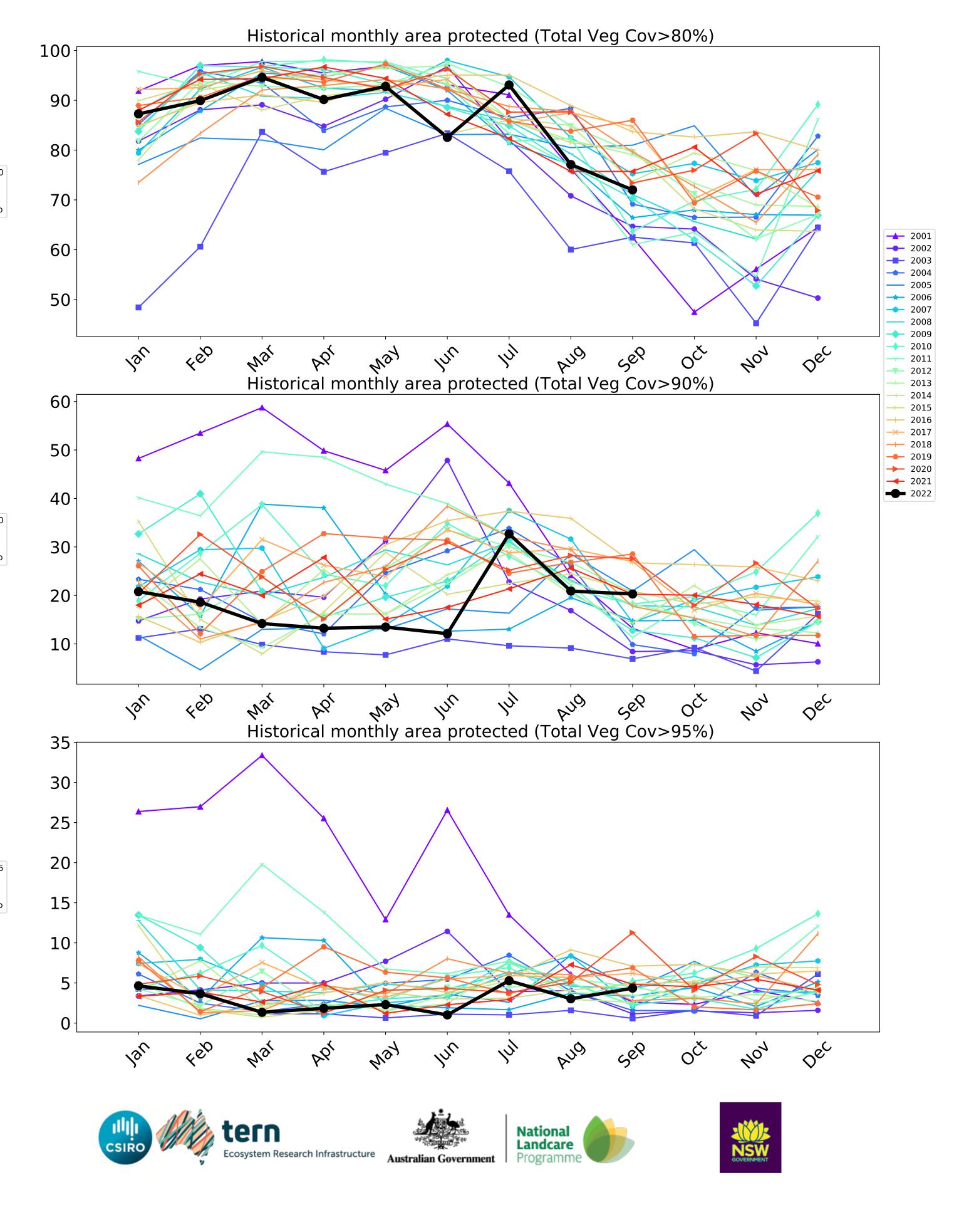




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)







Production native forests and plantation forests

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

12%200%

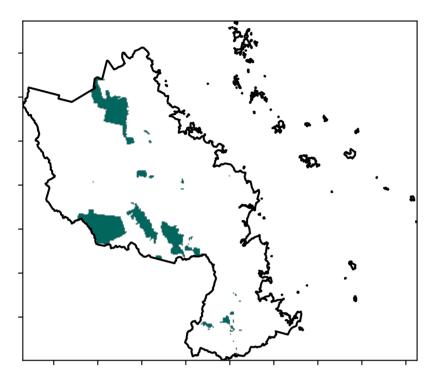
· 52°10010

· 320050010

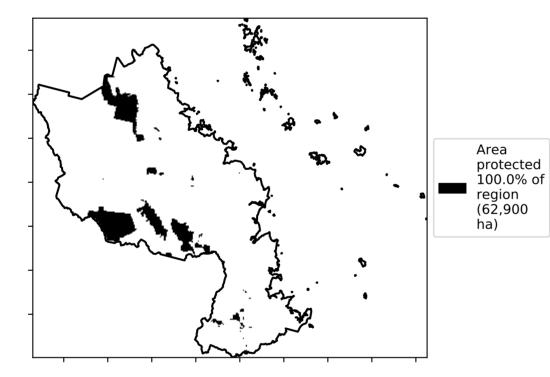
0.30%

Land use and forest cover

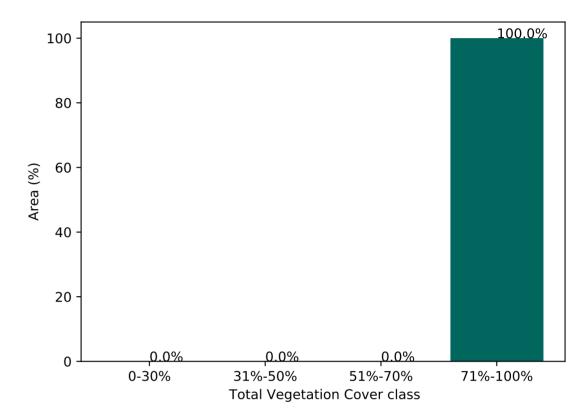
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



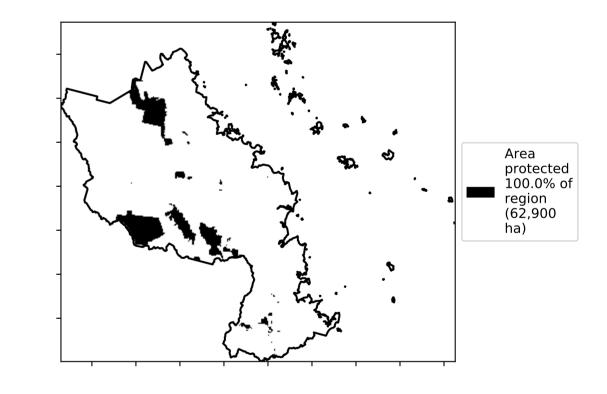
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



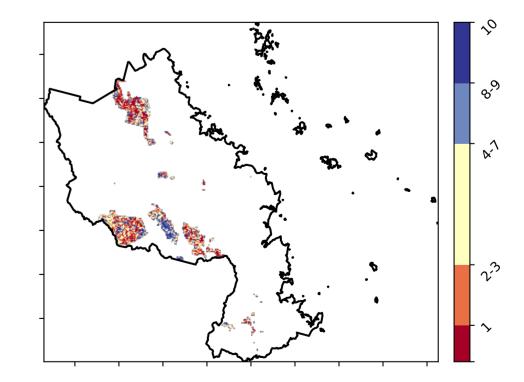




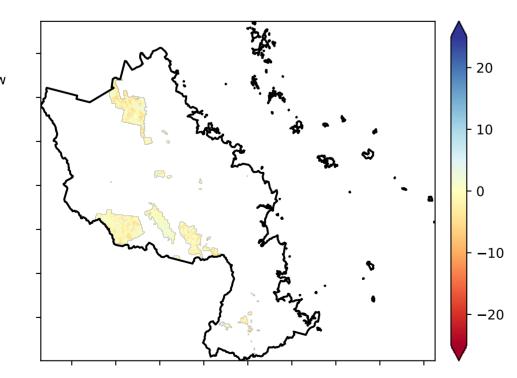
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



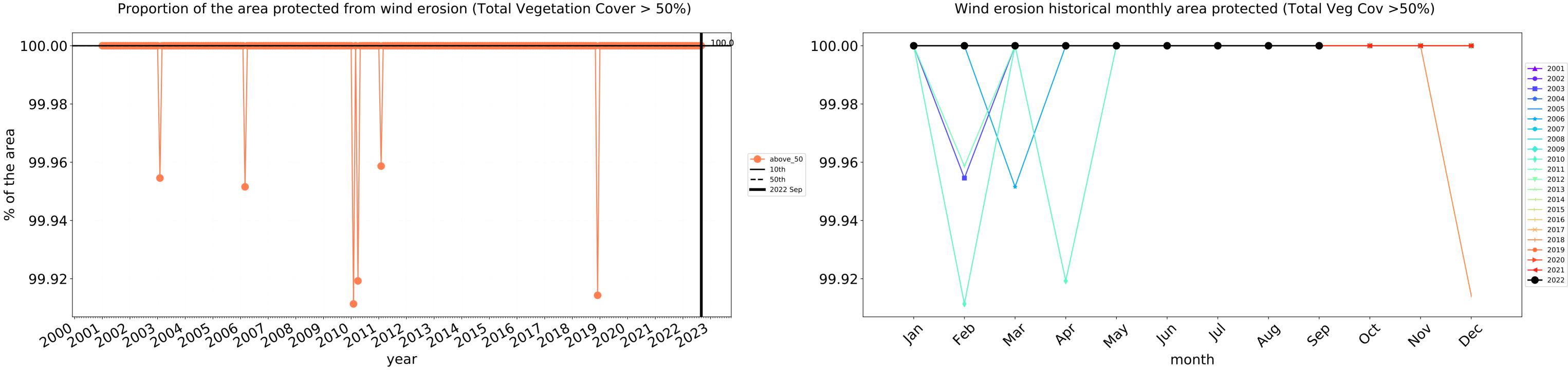
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



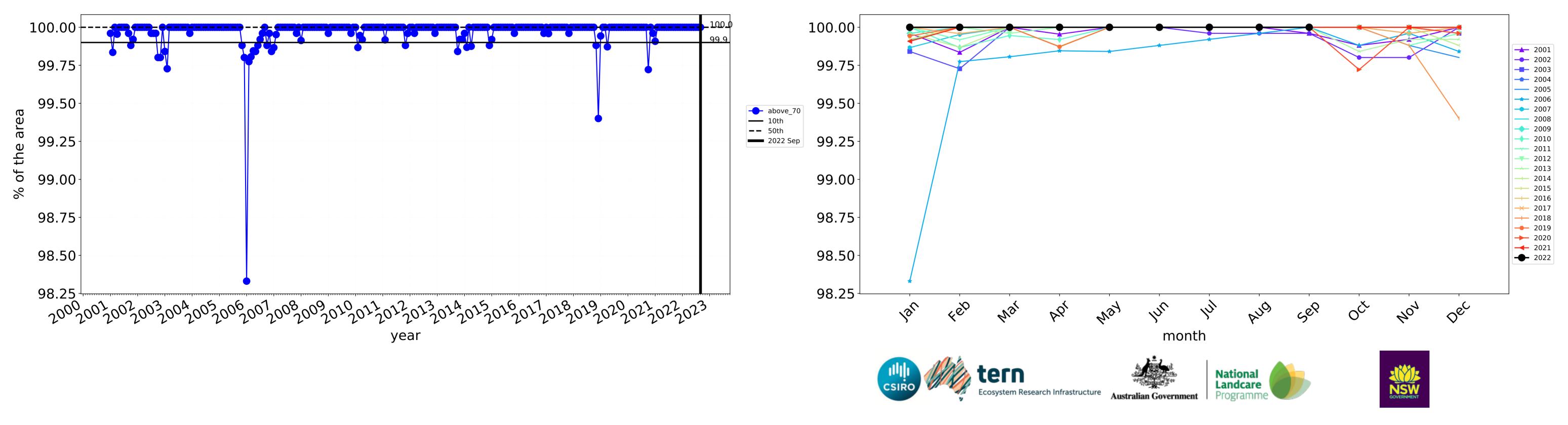


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

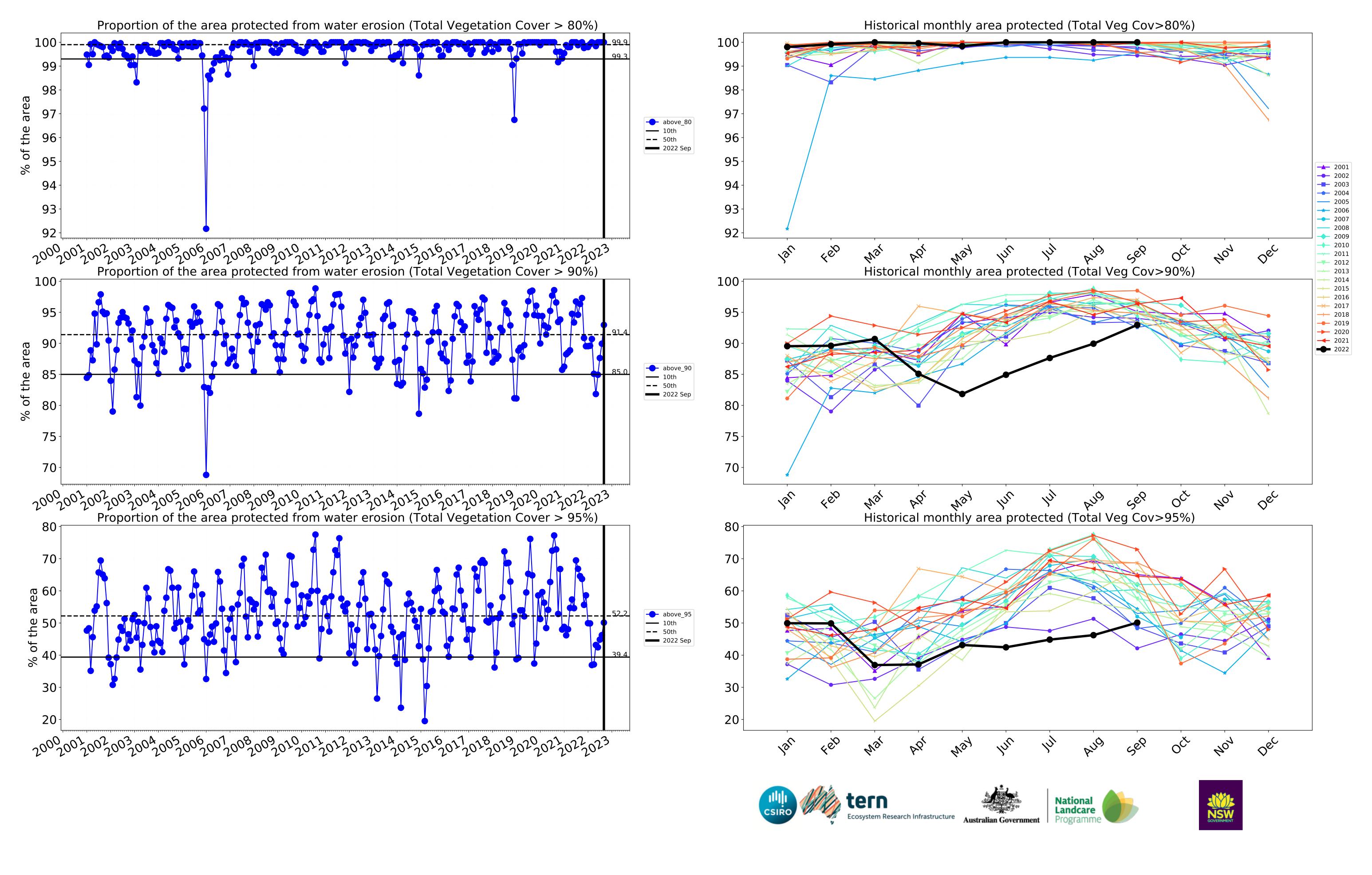
Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Mackay_(R) (749,175 ha and no data 12,136 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	749,175	99.9% 748,700	99.8% 747,550	98.1% 735,125	91.2% 682,875	63.3% 474,100	25.5% 191,150
Conservation and natural environments	192,850	99.9% 192,700	99.8% 192,425	99.2% 191,225	97.6% 188,250	81.4% 156,925	33.0% 63,675
Conservation and natural environments non forest	5,175	99.0% 5,125	97.6% 5,050	91.8% 4,750	77.8% 4,025	47.3% 2,450	21.7% 1,125
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest Conservation and	37,125	99.9% 37,100	99.7% 37,000	98.9% 36,700	96.7% 35,900	74.7% 27,750	32.3% 11,975
natural environments Forest (non woodland)	150,550	100.0% 150,475	99.9% 150,375	99.5% 149,775	98.5% 148,325	84.2% 126,725	33.6% 50,575
Agriculture	428,350	100.0% 428,300	100.0% 428,225	98.7% 422,575	90.2% 386,250	56.0% 239,975	21.1% 90,350
Grazing	295,725	100.0% 295,675	100.0% 295,650	99.8% 295,150	98.3% 290,575	71.9% 212,575	28.4% 84,075
Grazing non forest	140,000	100.0% 139,950	99.9% 139,925	99.6% 139,475	97.0% 135,825	72.3% 101,200	30.3% 42,425
Grazing Woodland forest	108,675	100.0% 108,675	100.0% 108,675	100.0% 108,625	99.2% 107,775	63.9% 69,425	15.9% 17,325
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	47,050	100.0% 47,050	100.0% 47,050	100.0% 47,050	99.8% 46,975	89.2% 41,950	51.7% 24,325
Irrigation	132,025	100.0% 132,025	100.0% 131,975	96.1% 126,825	72.0% 95,075	20.3% 26,800	4.4% 5,750
Production native forests and plantation forests	62,900	100.0% 62,900	100.0% 62,900	100.0% 62,900	100.0% 62,900	93.0% 58,475	50.1% 31,525

