# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Livingstone (S) QLD

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
  - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
  - 31-50% Low cover not protected
  - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

# **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

# Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.

Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

# **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3









**Date: September 2024** 

# **Vegetation Cover Sep 2024**

### Land use and forest cover

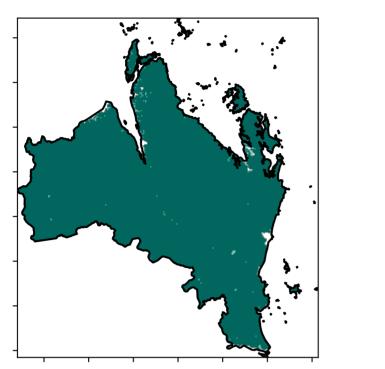
# Legend with land class forest cover and number, i.e. Forests is 12 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest 3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-forest 5 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 6 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 7 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 8 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 9 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 10 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 11 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated 12 Production native forests and plantation forests 13 Other uses

### Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale

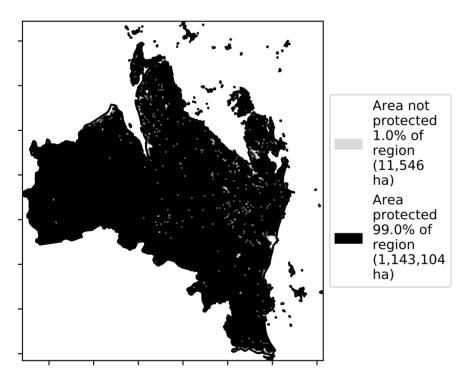
Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

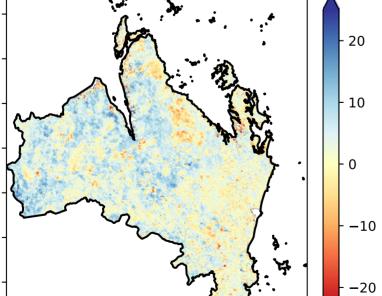


720/27000

### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



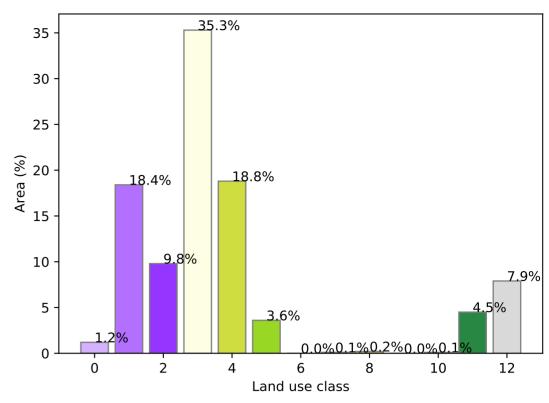
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



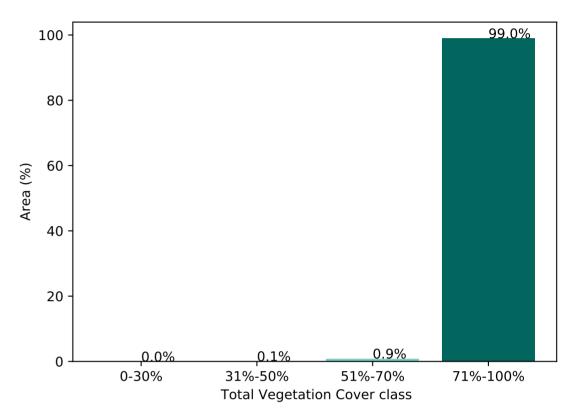
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

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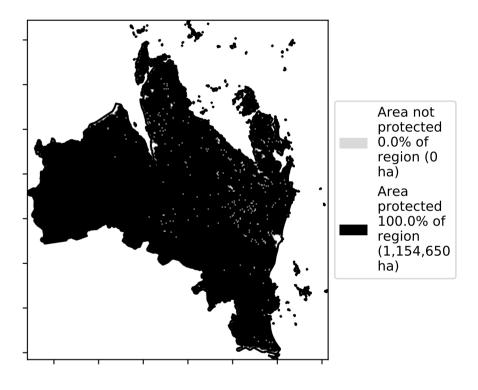
# Proportion of each land class in area

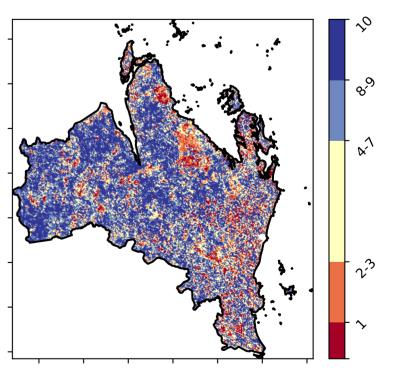


### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



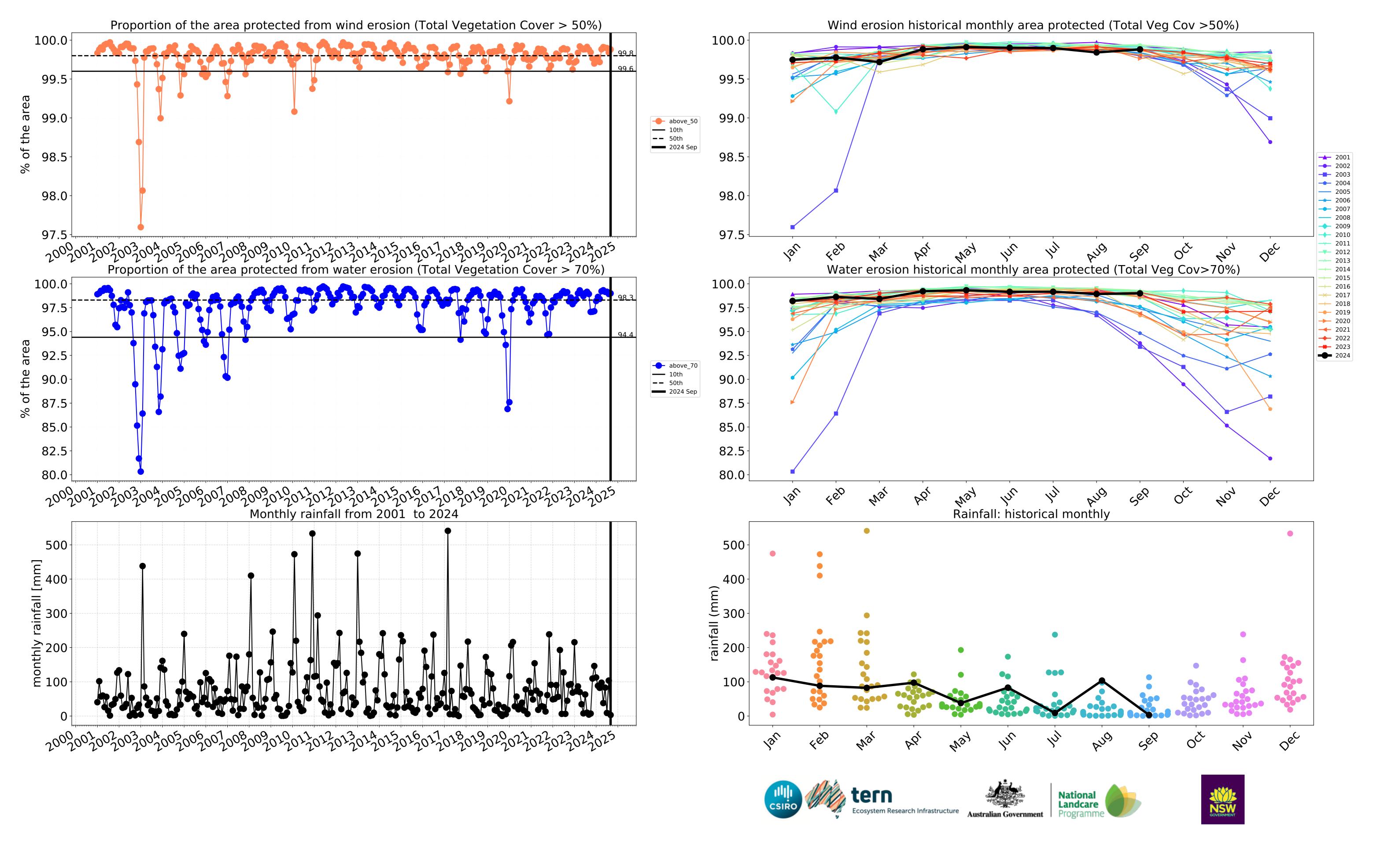


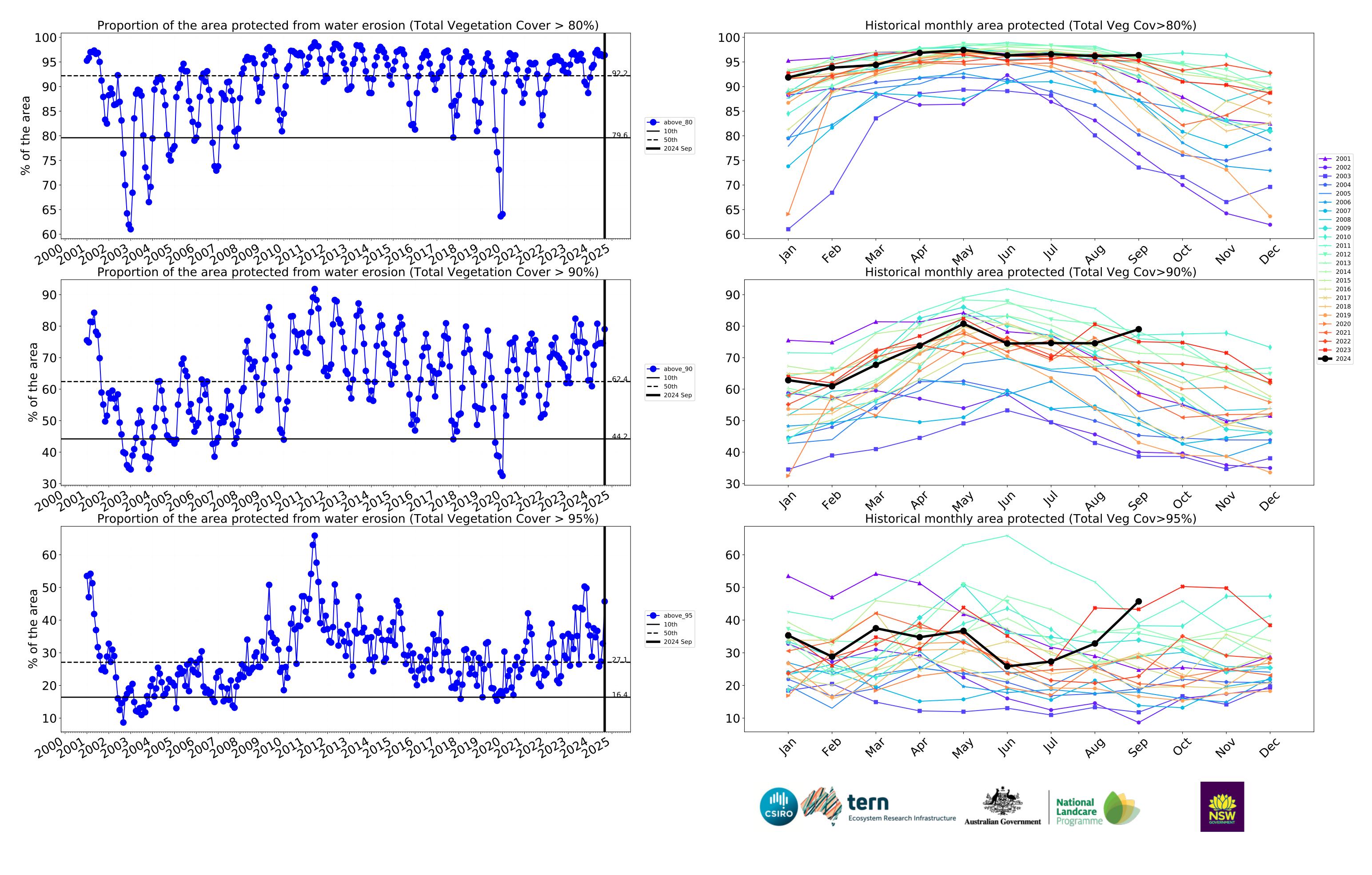












# **Conservation and natural environments**

### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia

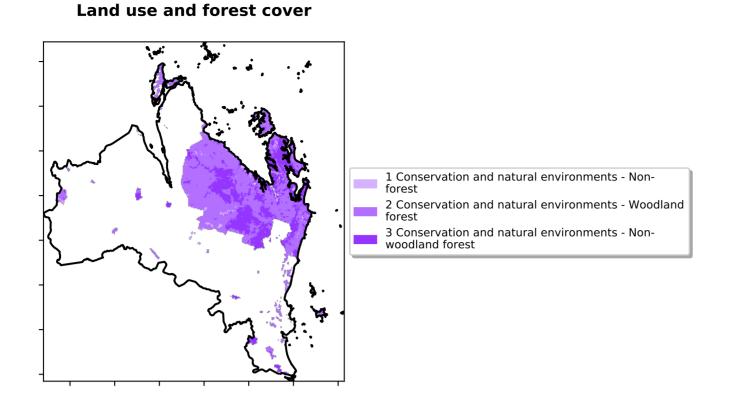
(2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

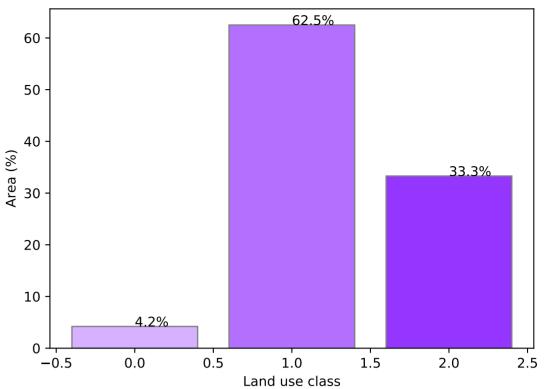
is only for the month of the map

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

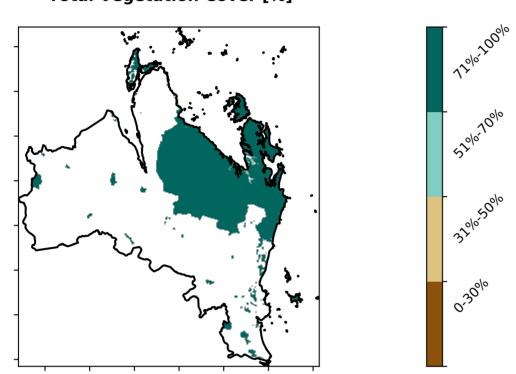
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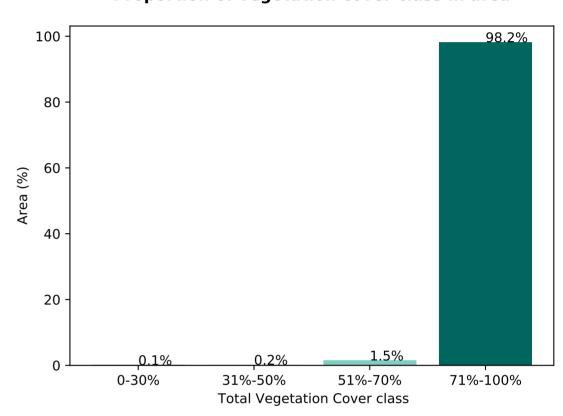
# Proportion of each land class in area



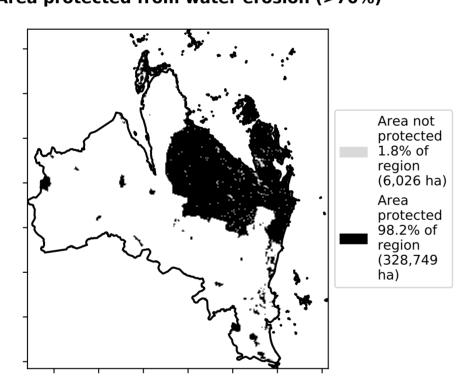
# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



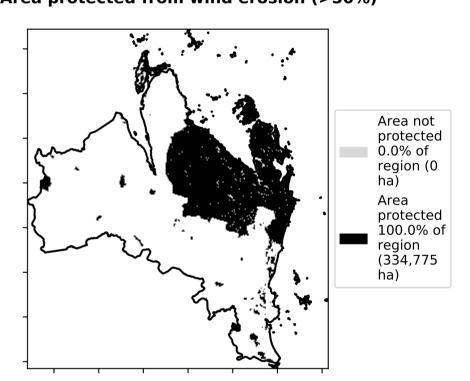
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



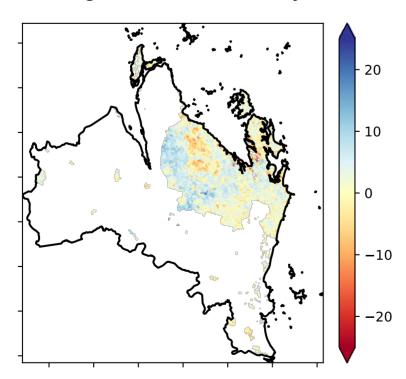
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

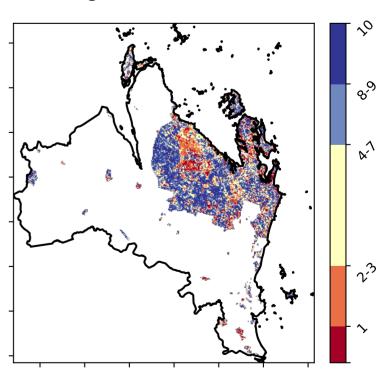


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



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**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 









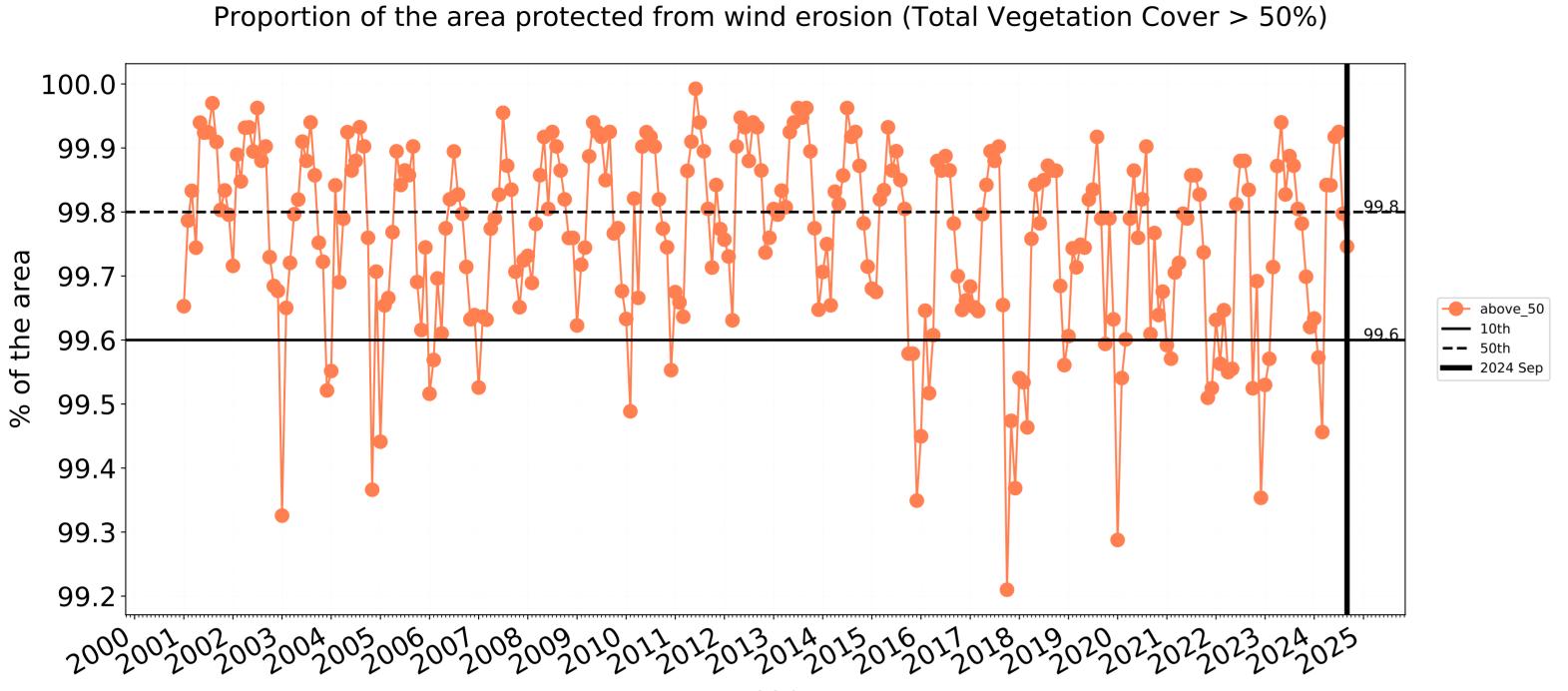


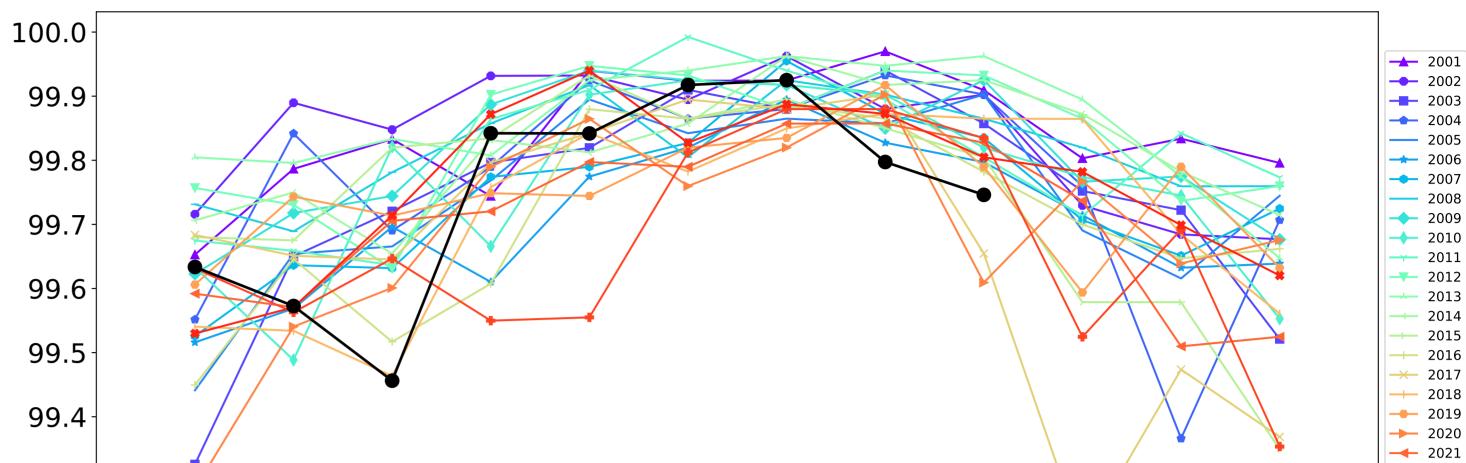


# **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**

99.3

99.2



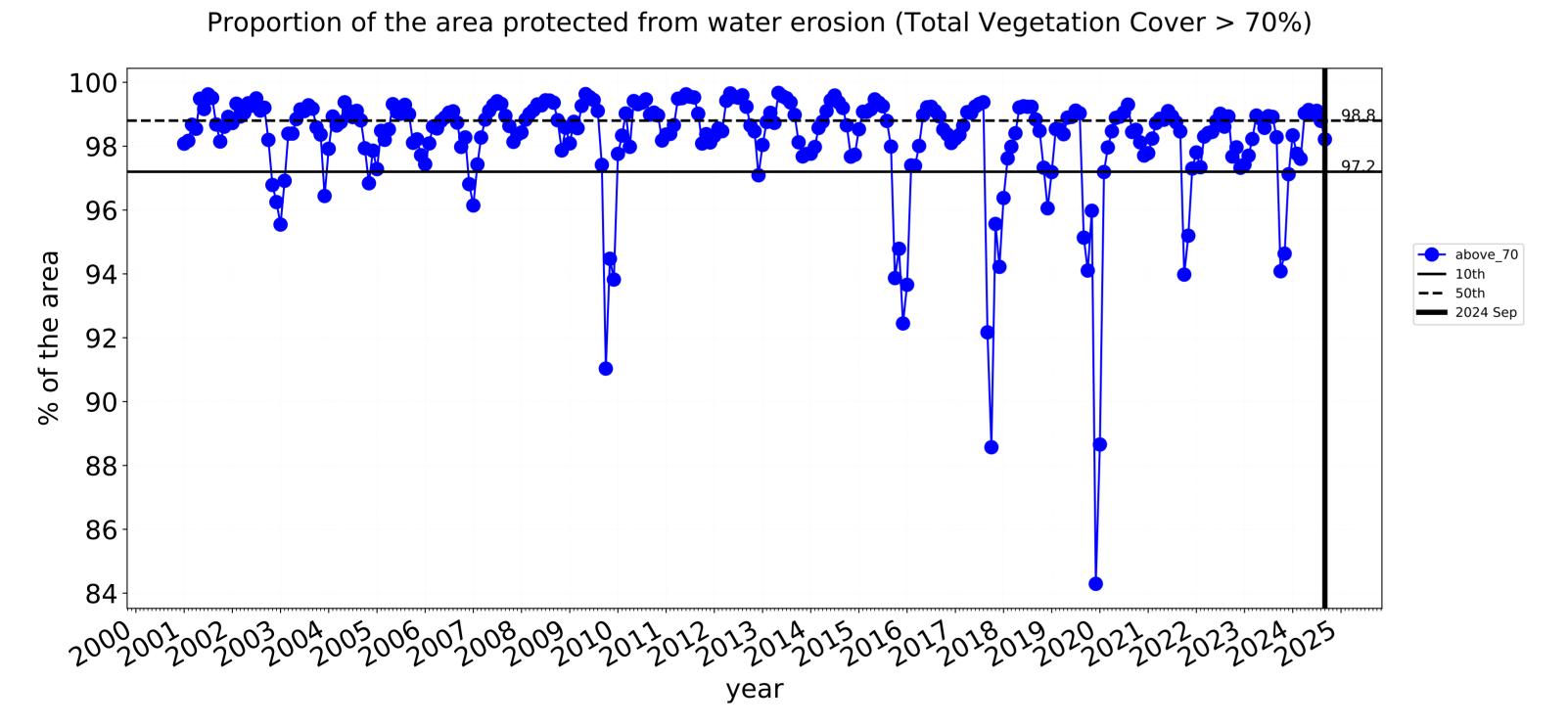


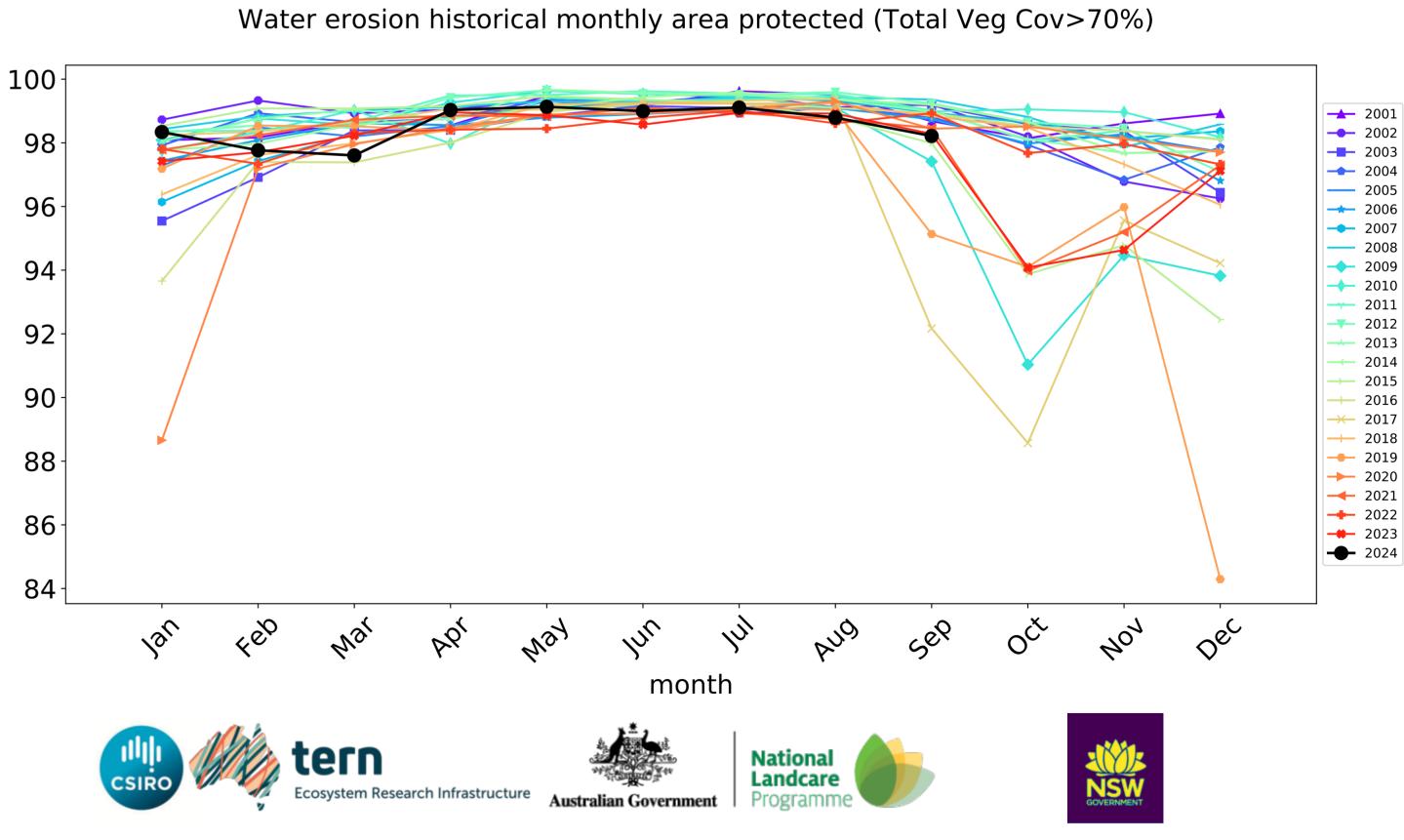
month

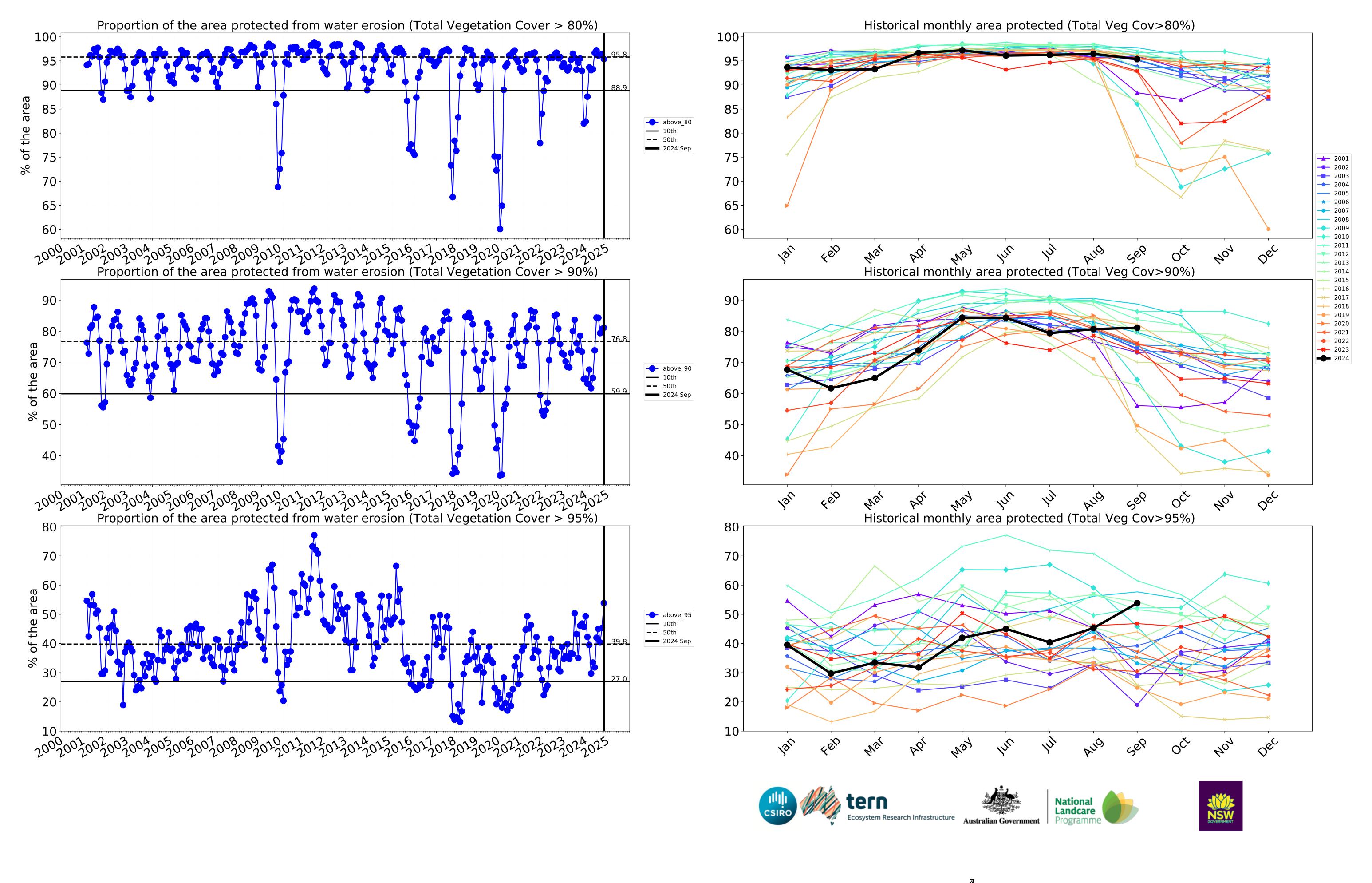
<del>----</del> 2022

**2023 2024** 

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



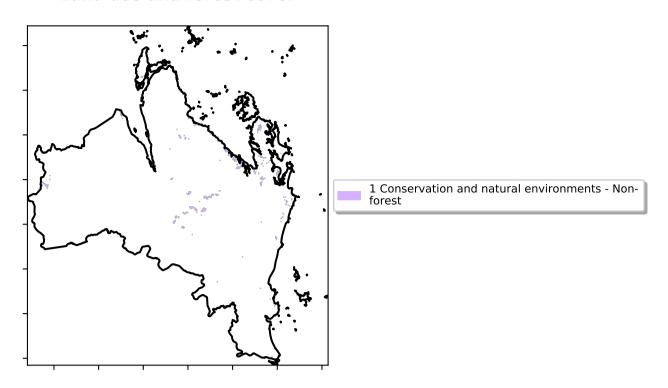




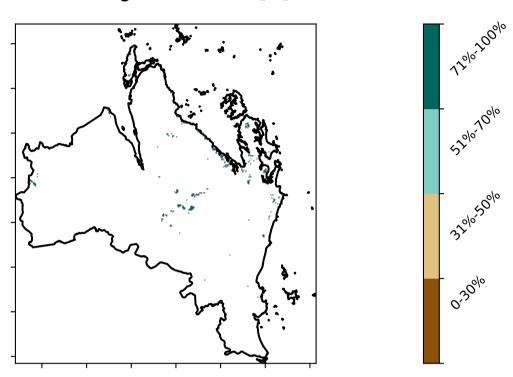
# **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

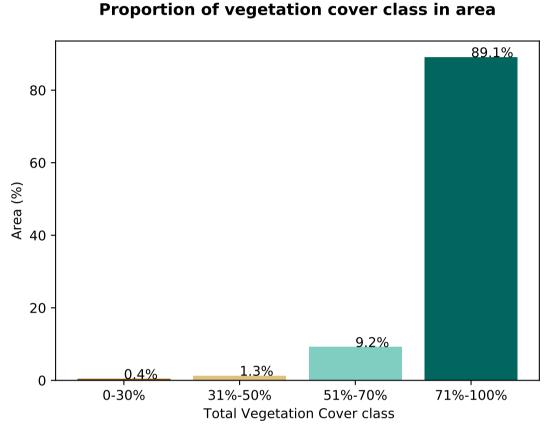
### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

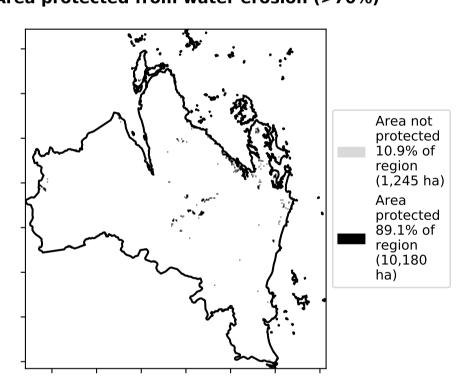


### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

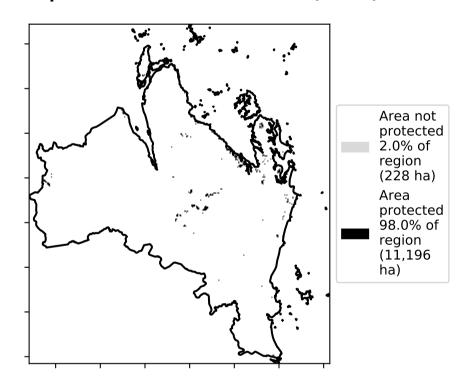




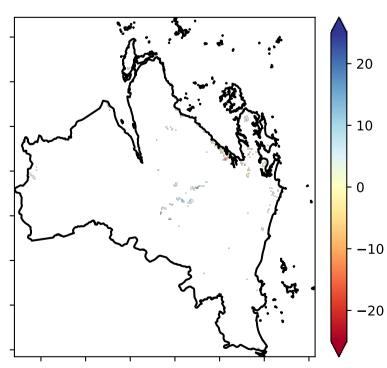
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

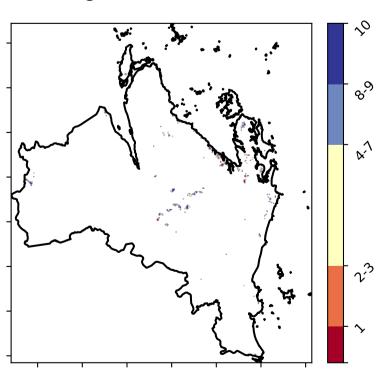


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



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# **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

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lower than the

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

mean of that

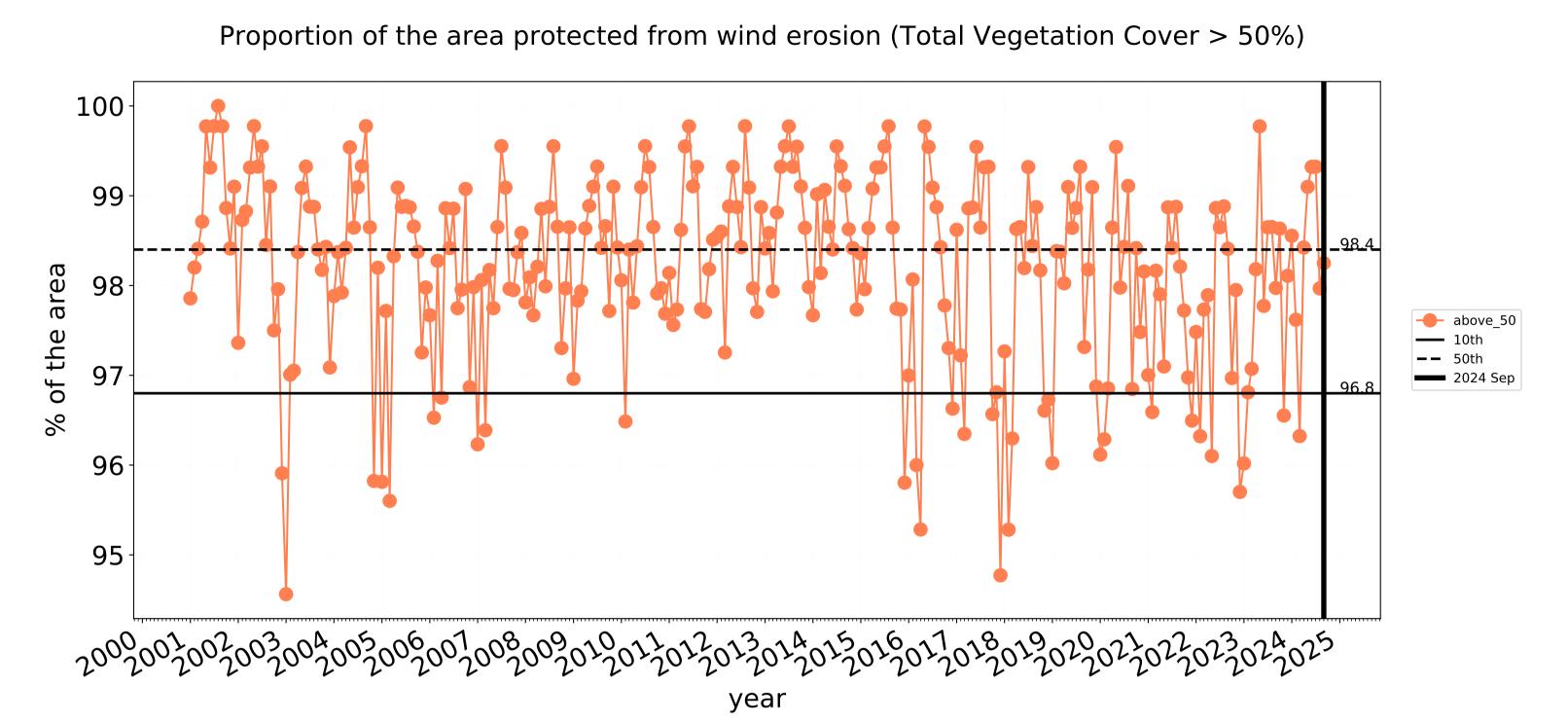


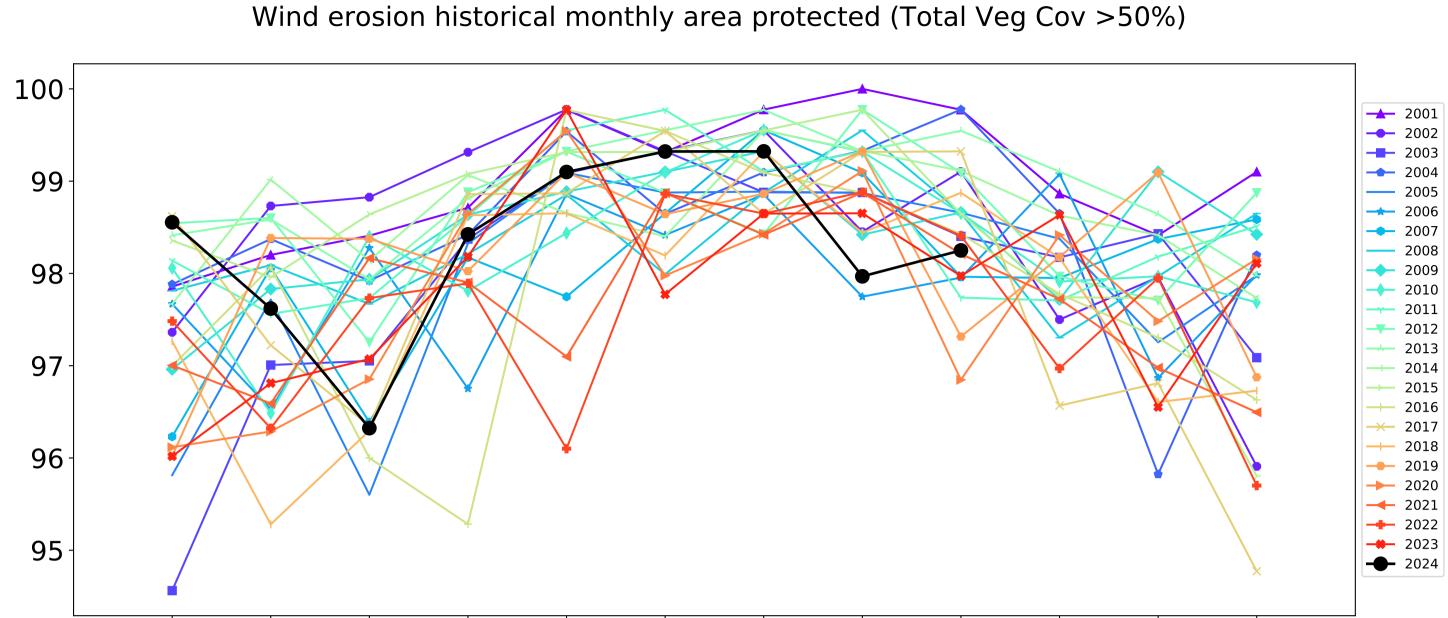


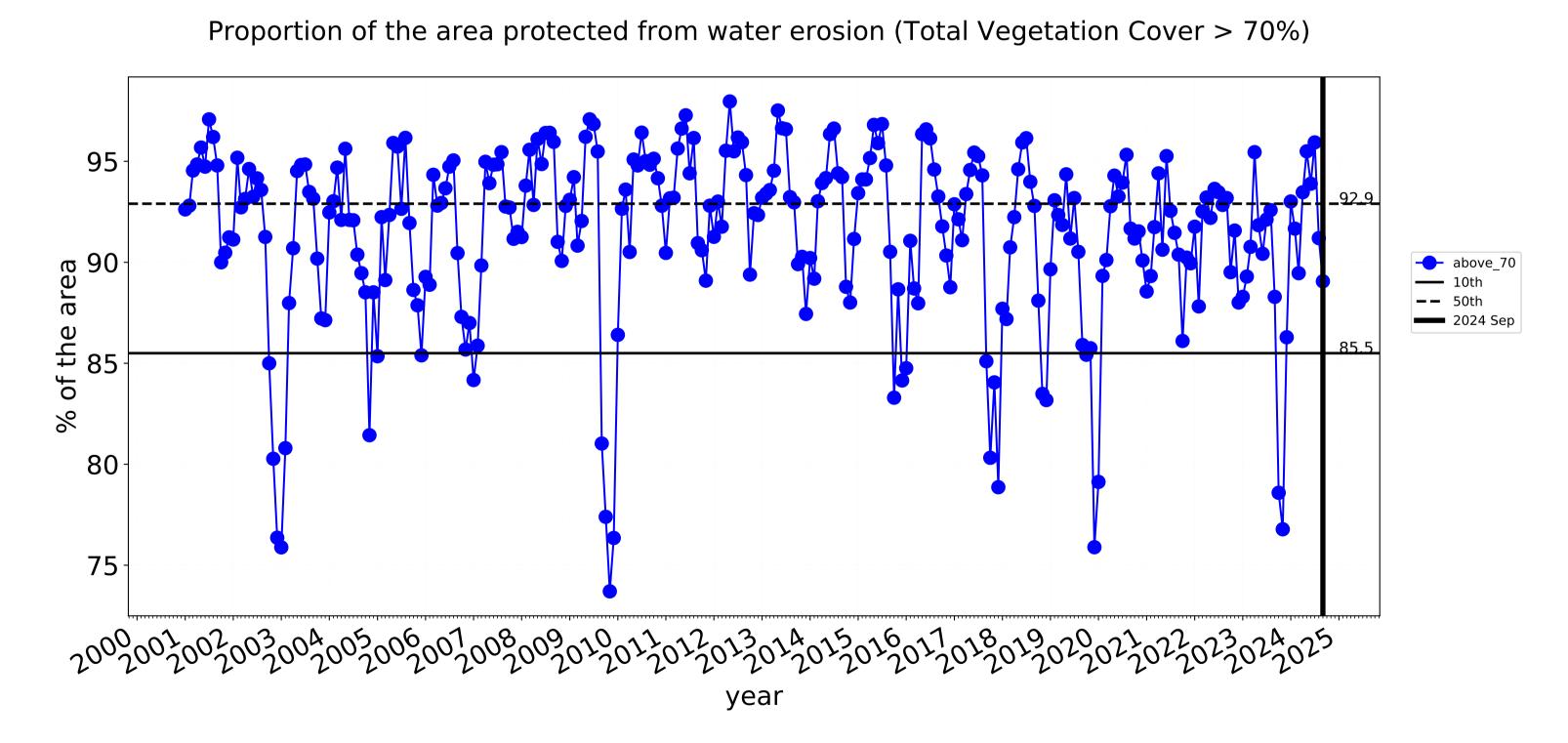


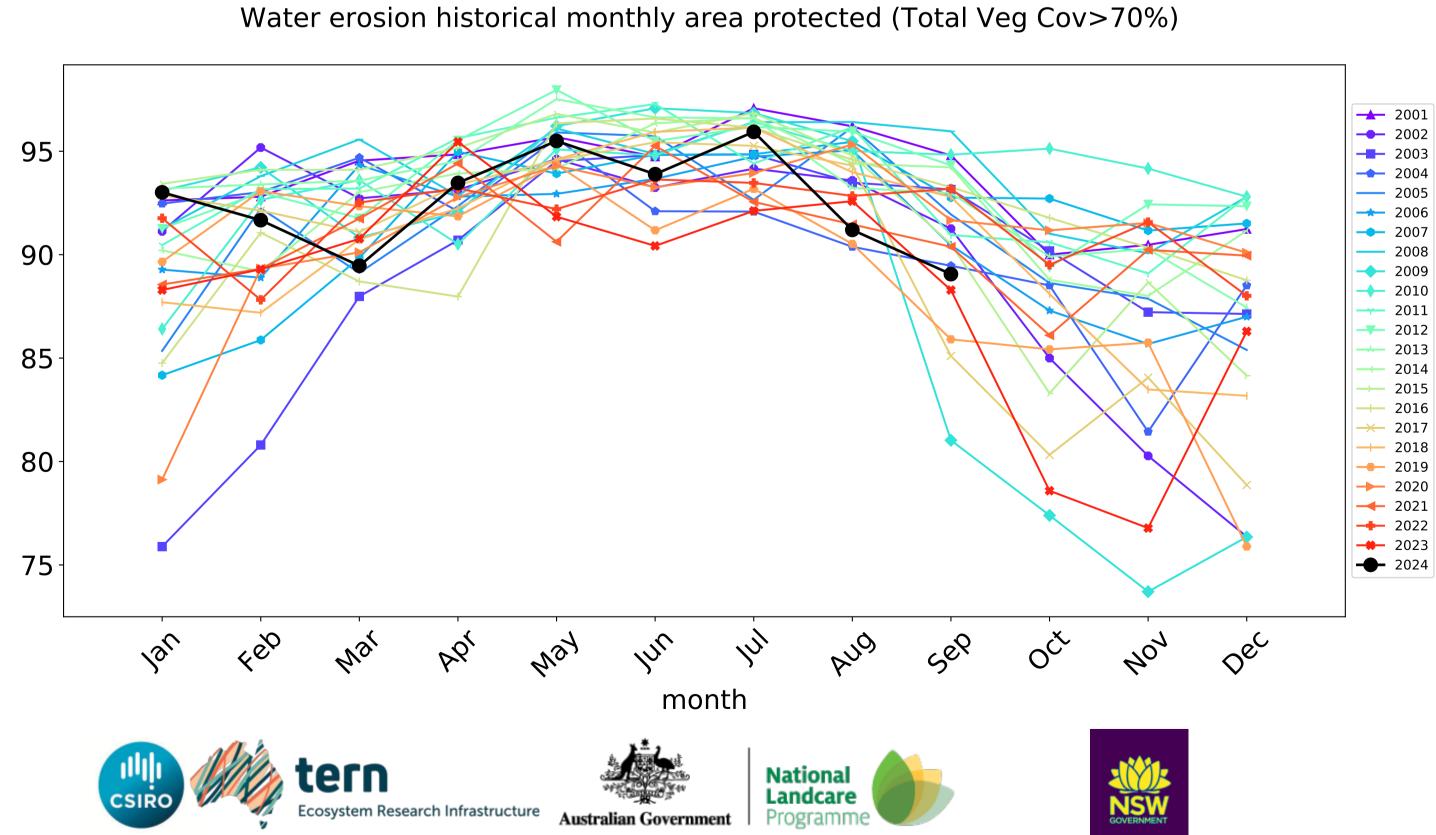


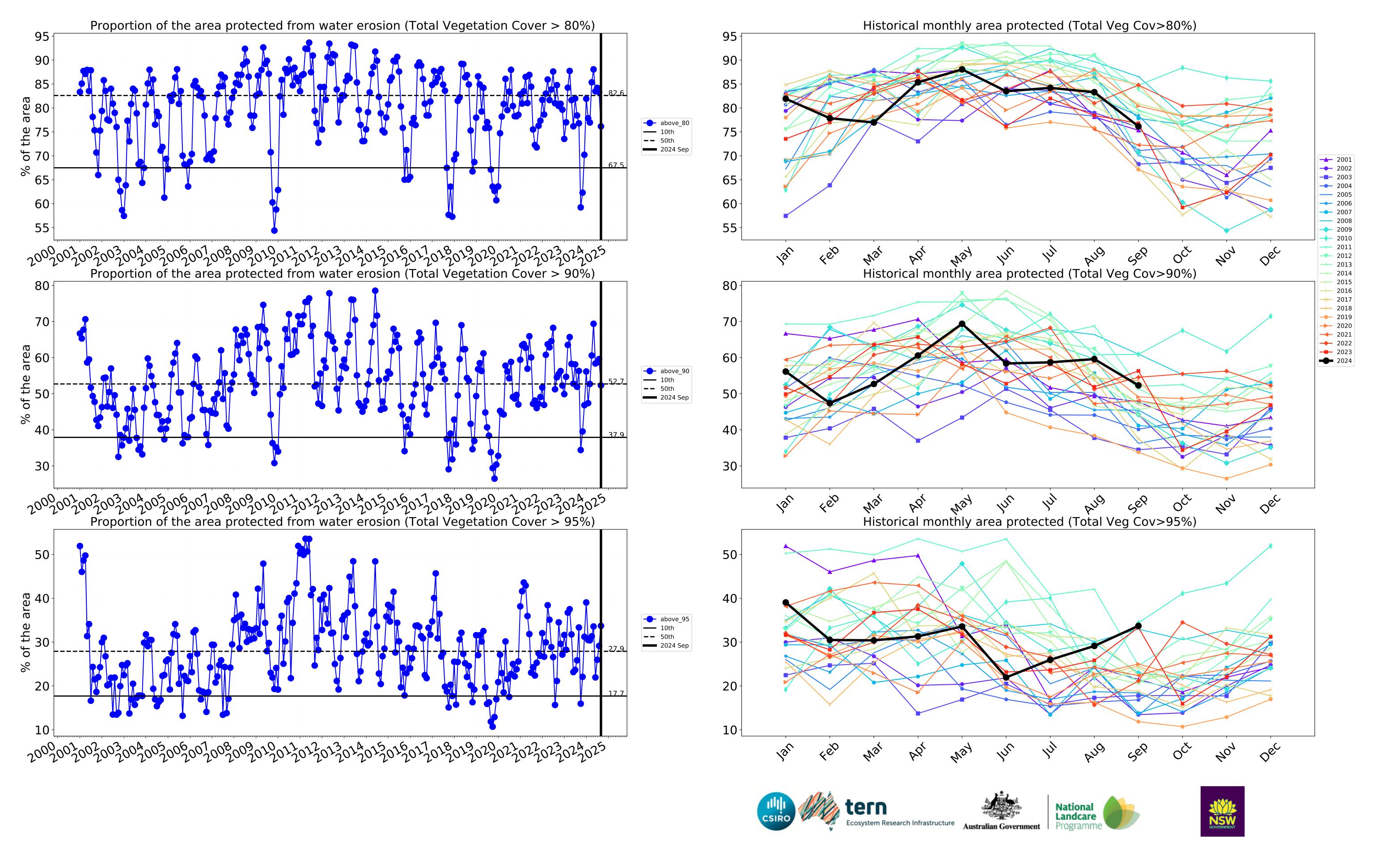
# **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**







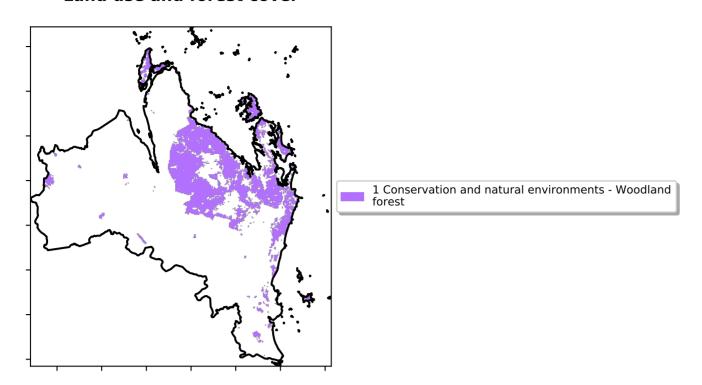




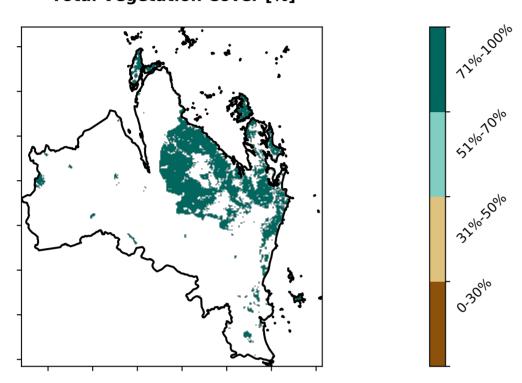
# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

### Land use and forest cover

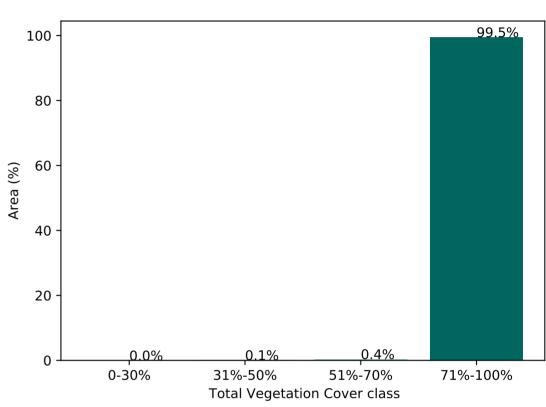
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



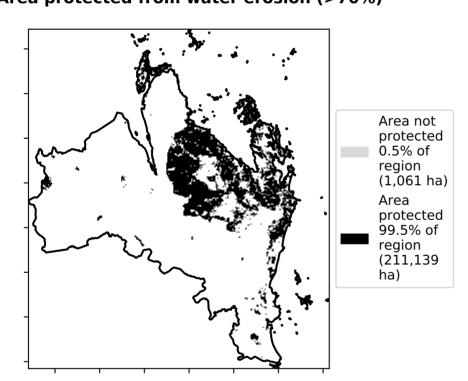
# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



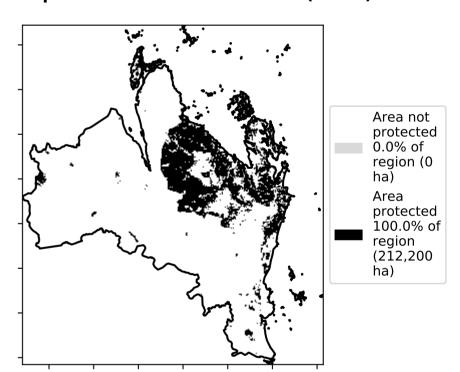
# Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



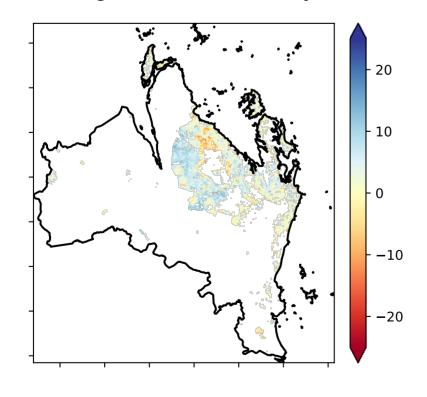
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

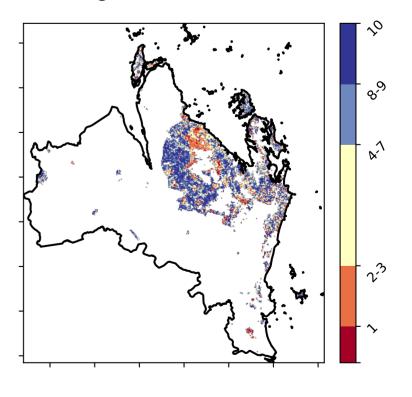


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



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# **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

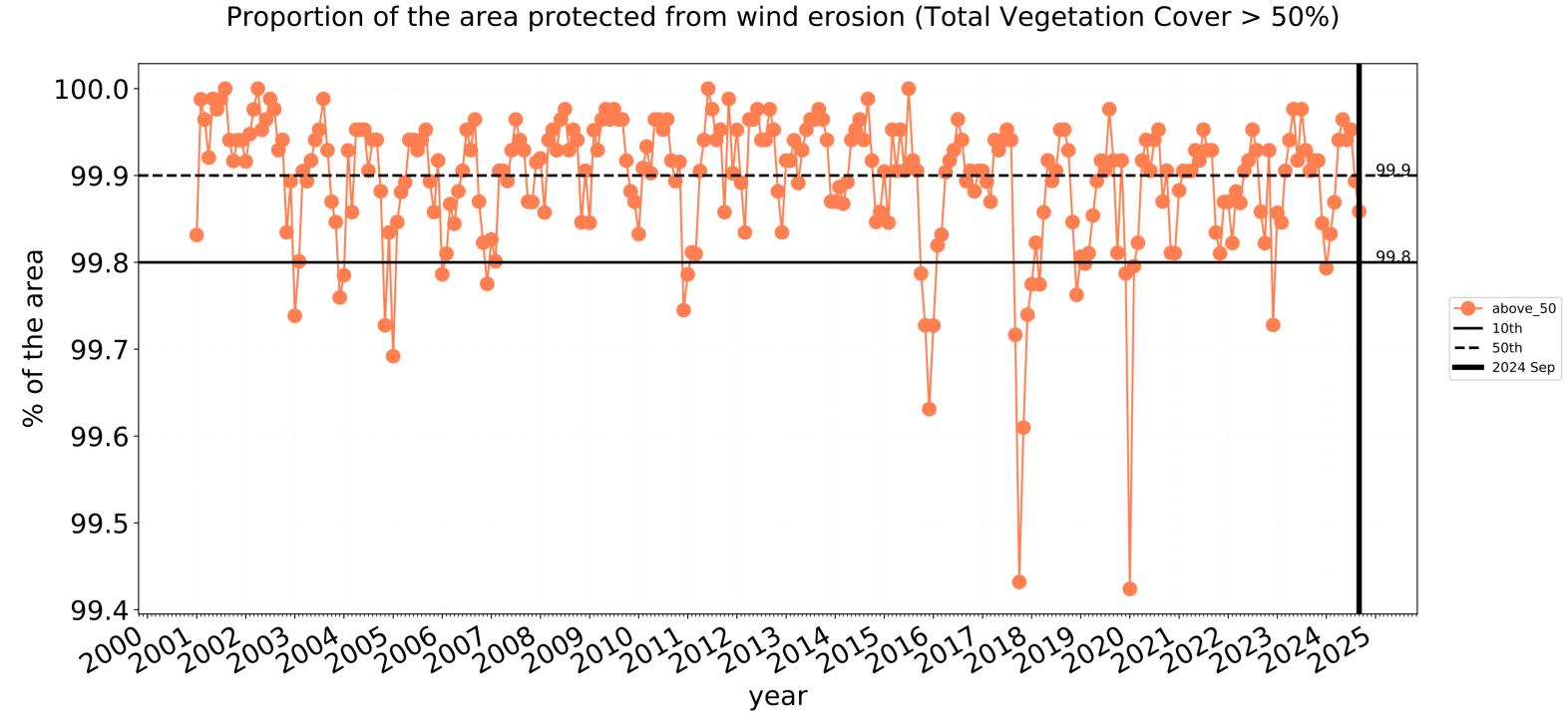


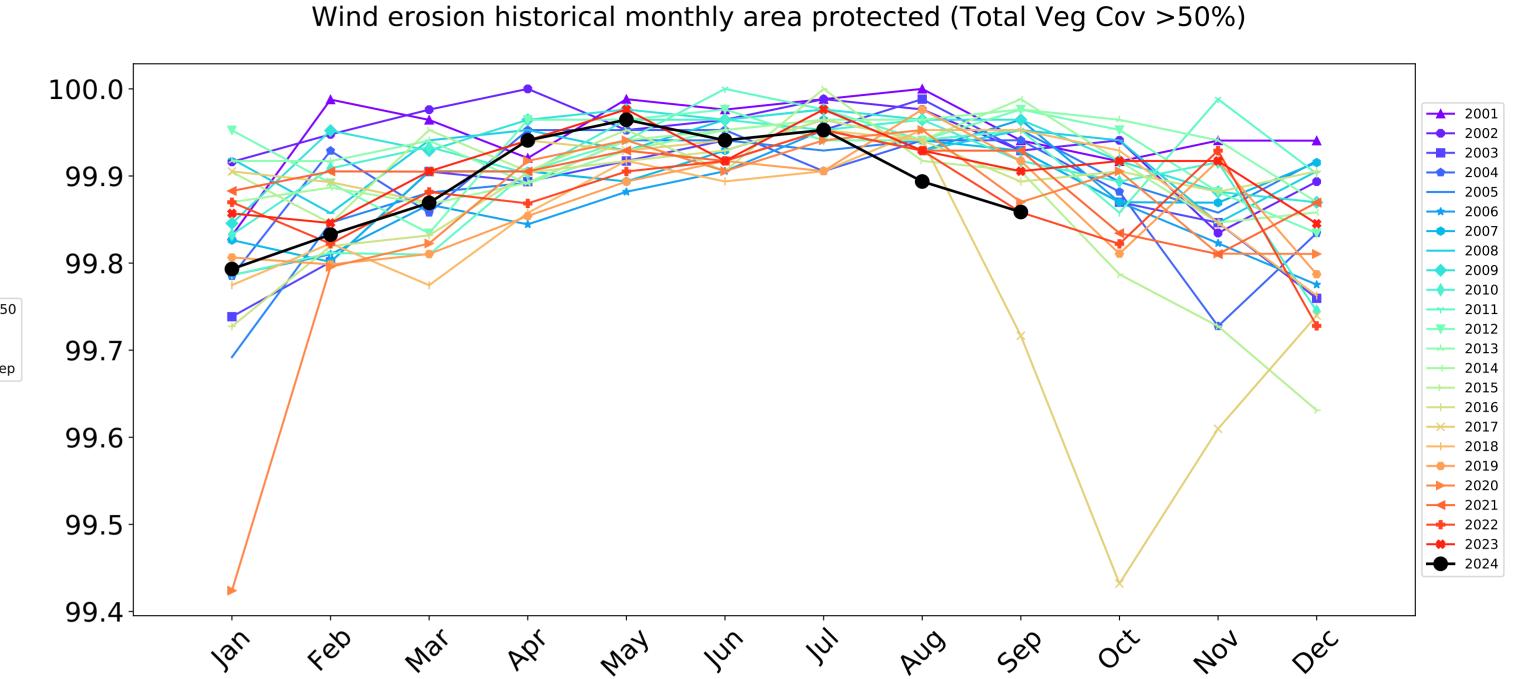


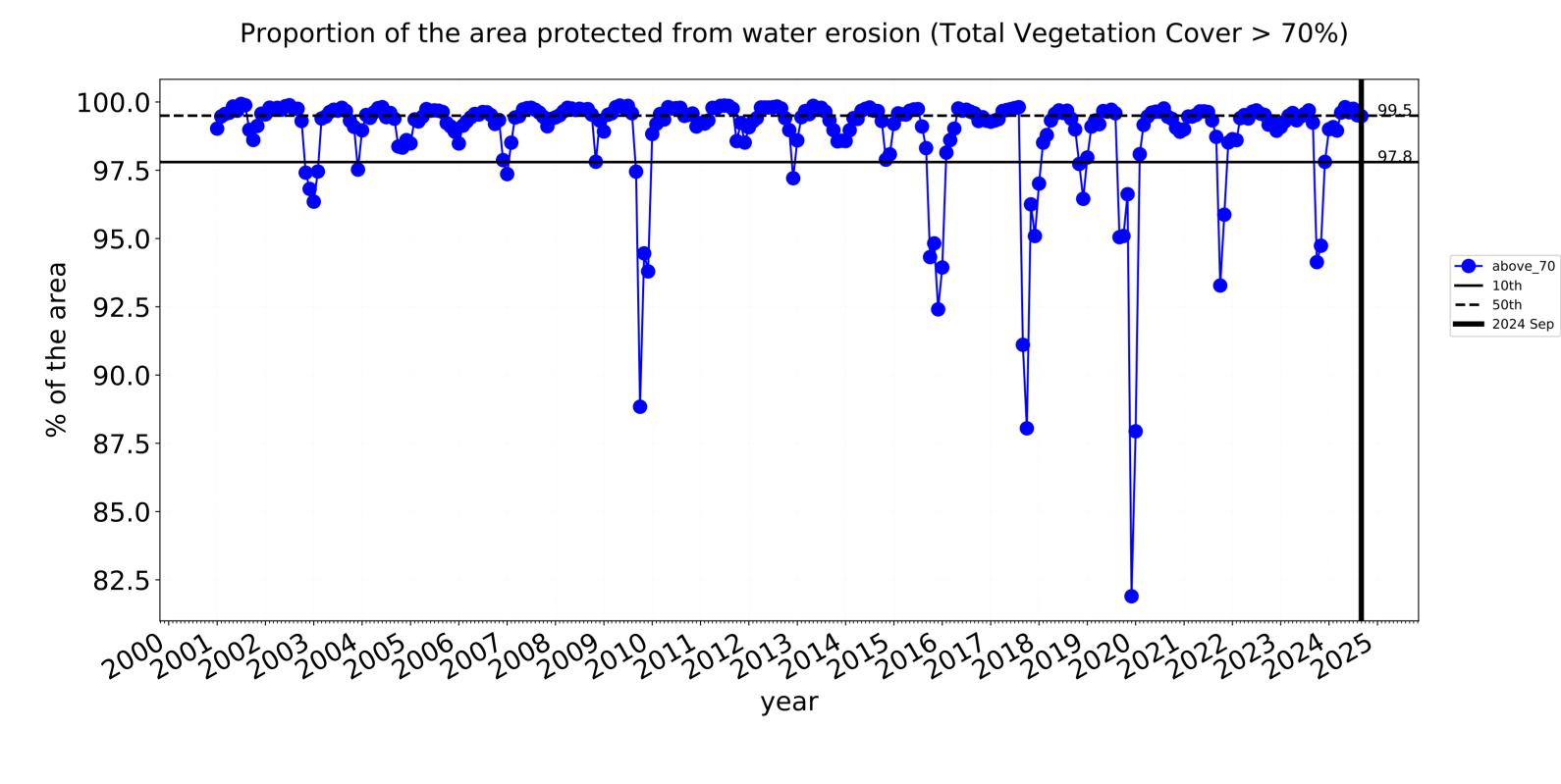


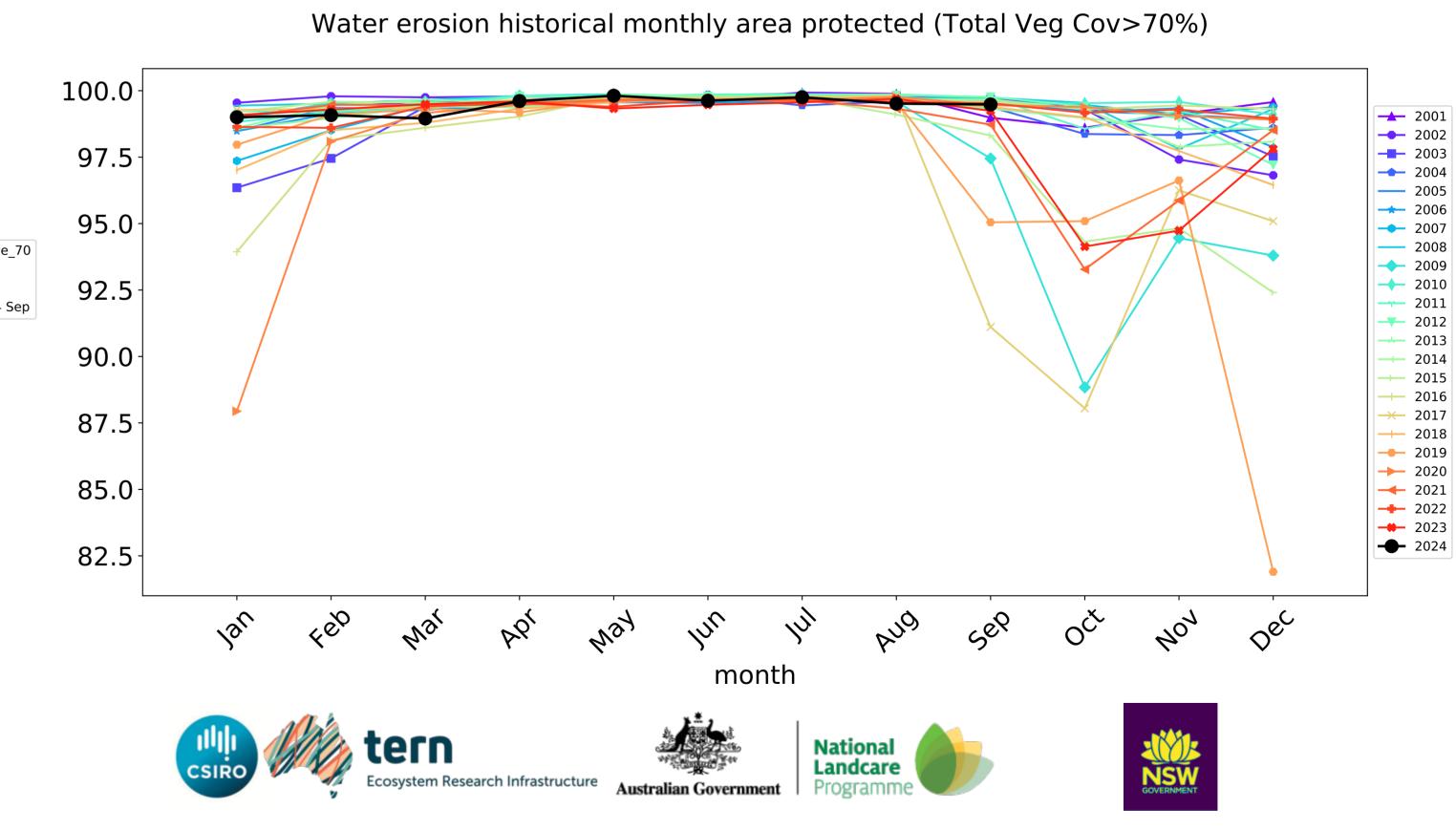


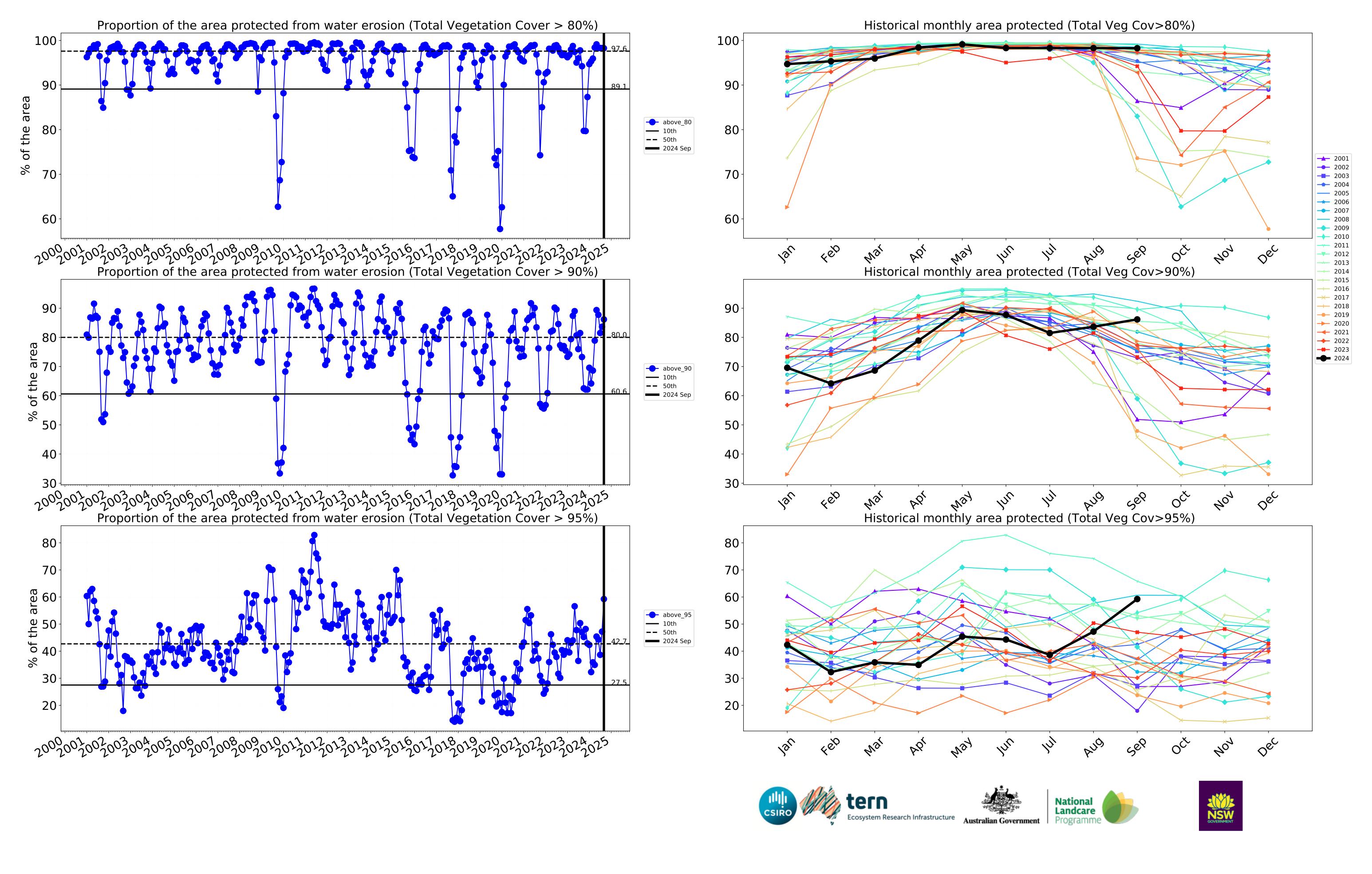
# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**











# **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

# Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

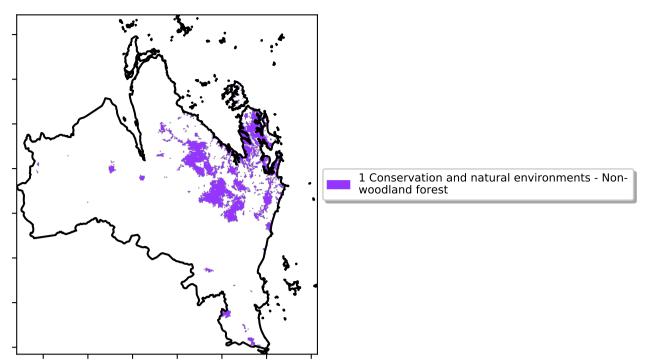
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

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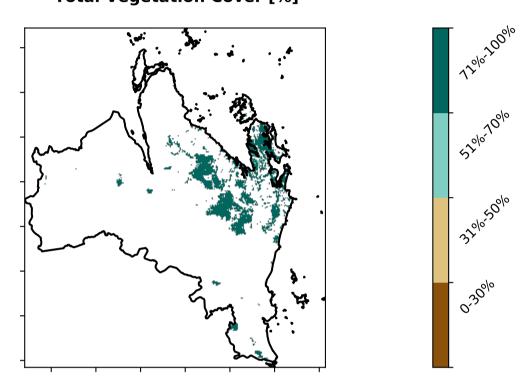
are about 20% lower than the mean of that

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

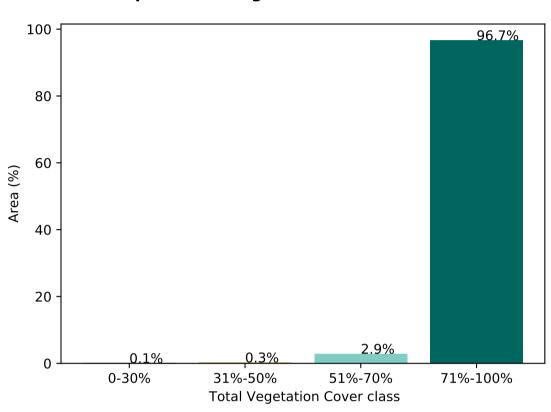
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



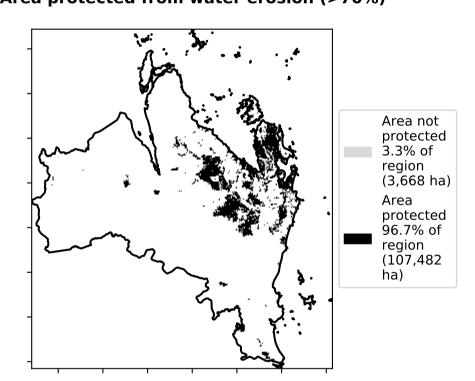
# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



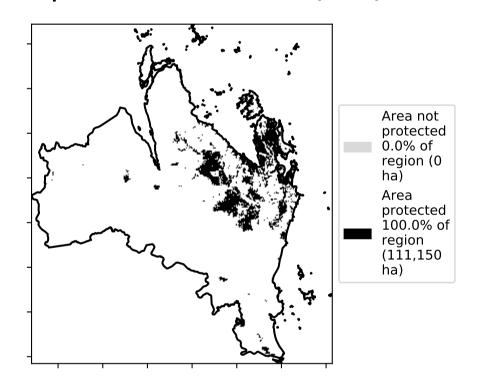
### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



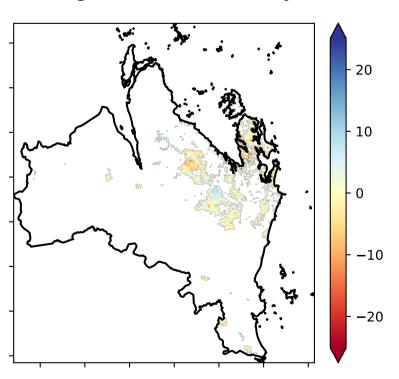
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



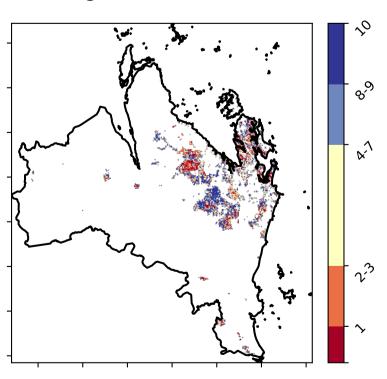
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



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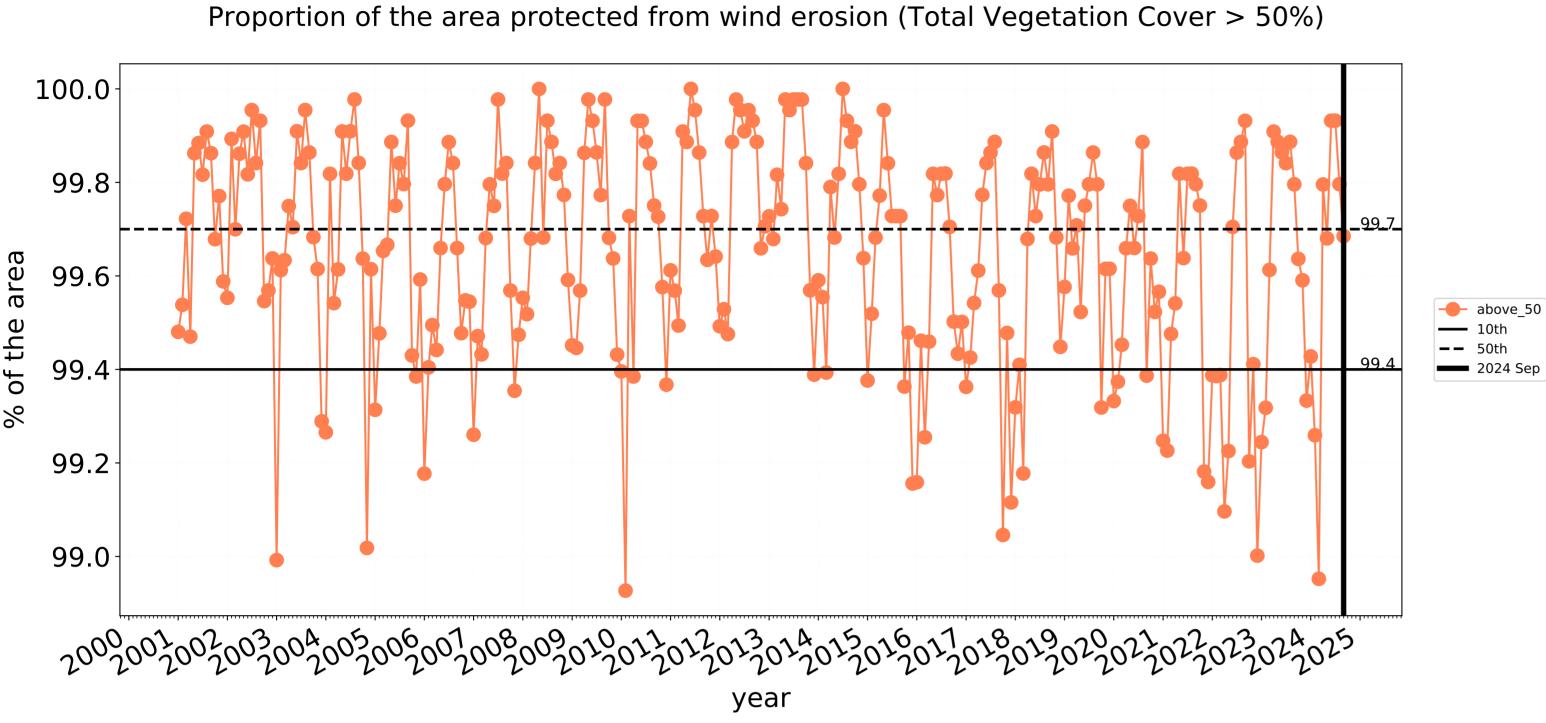


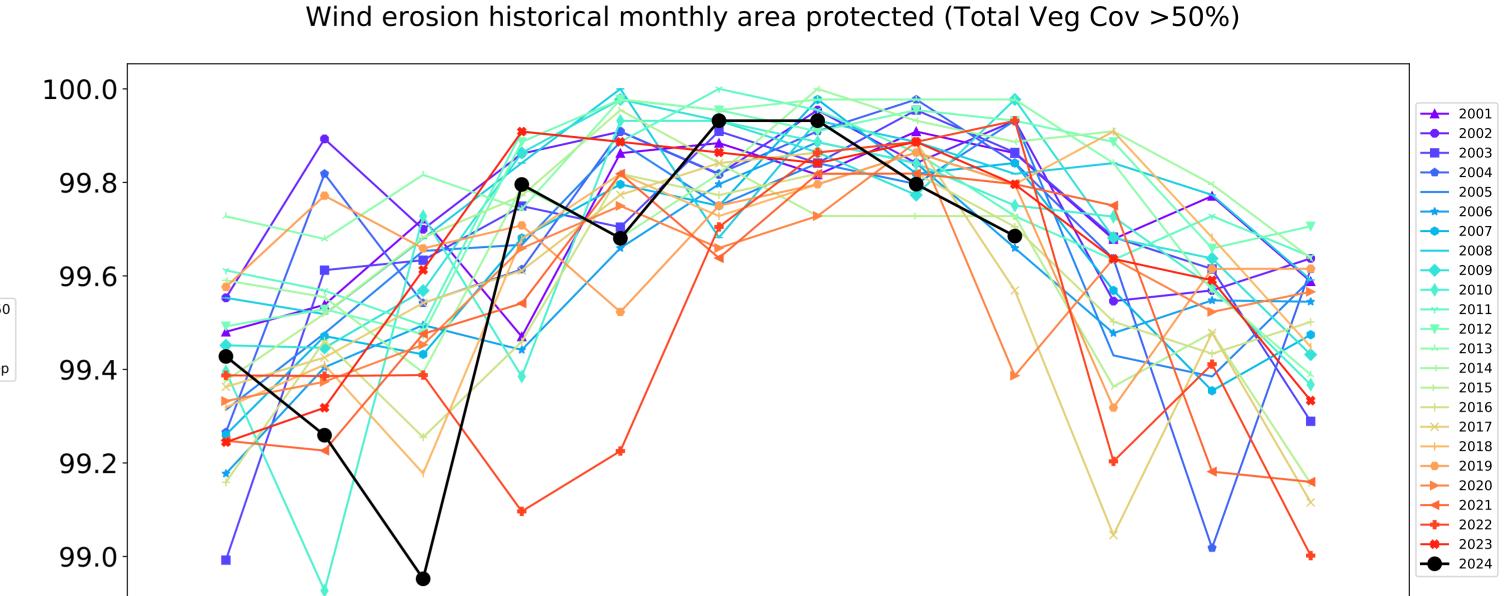


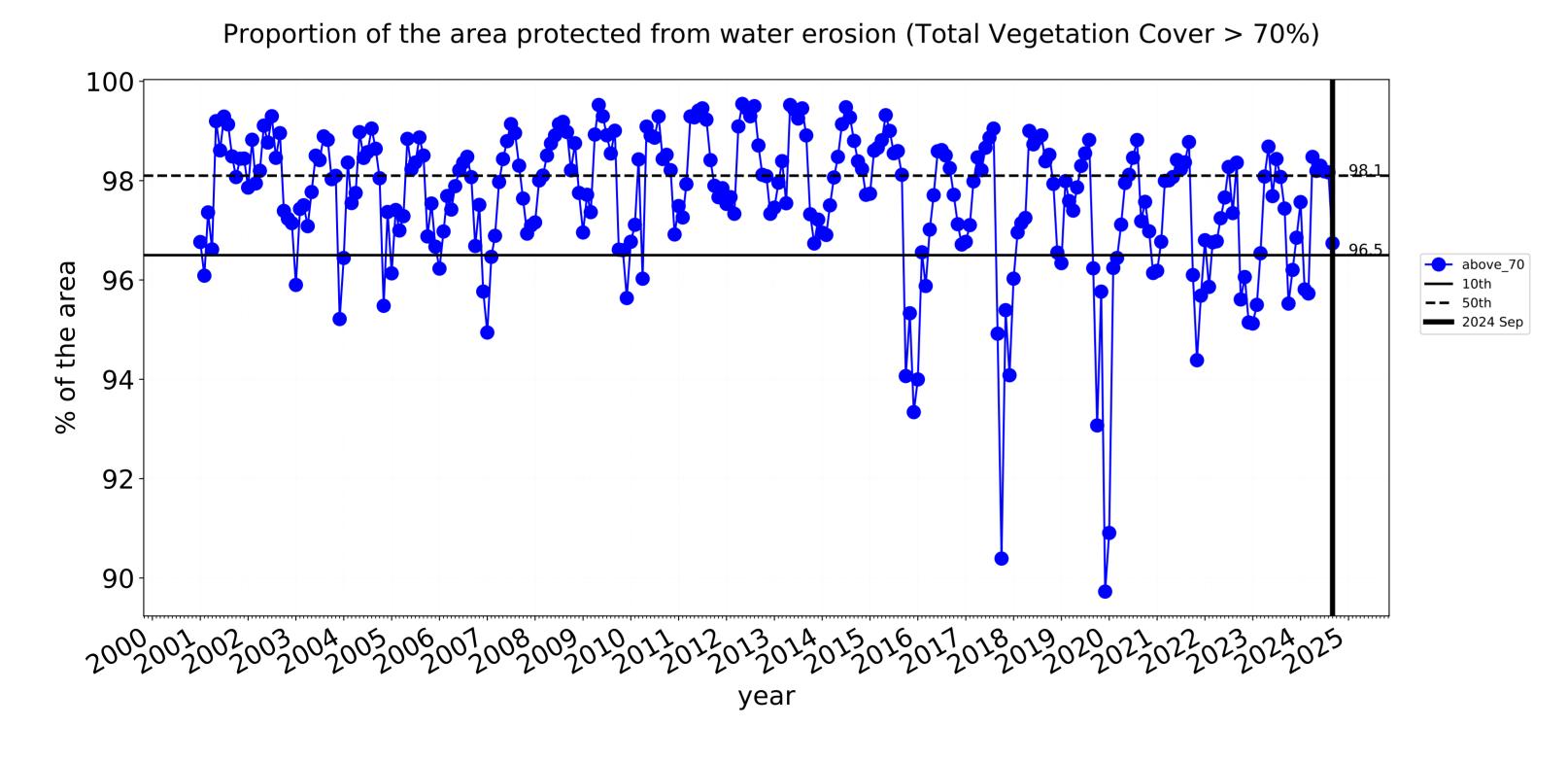


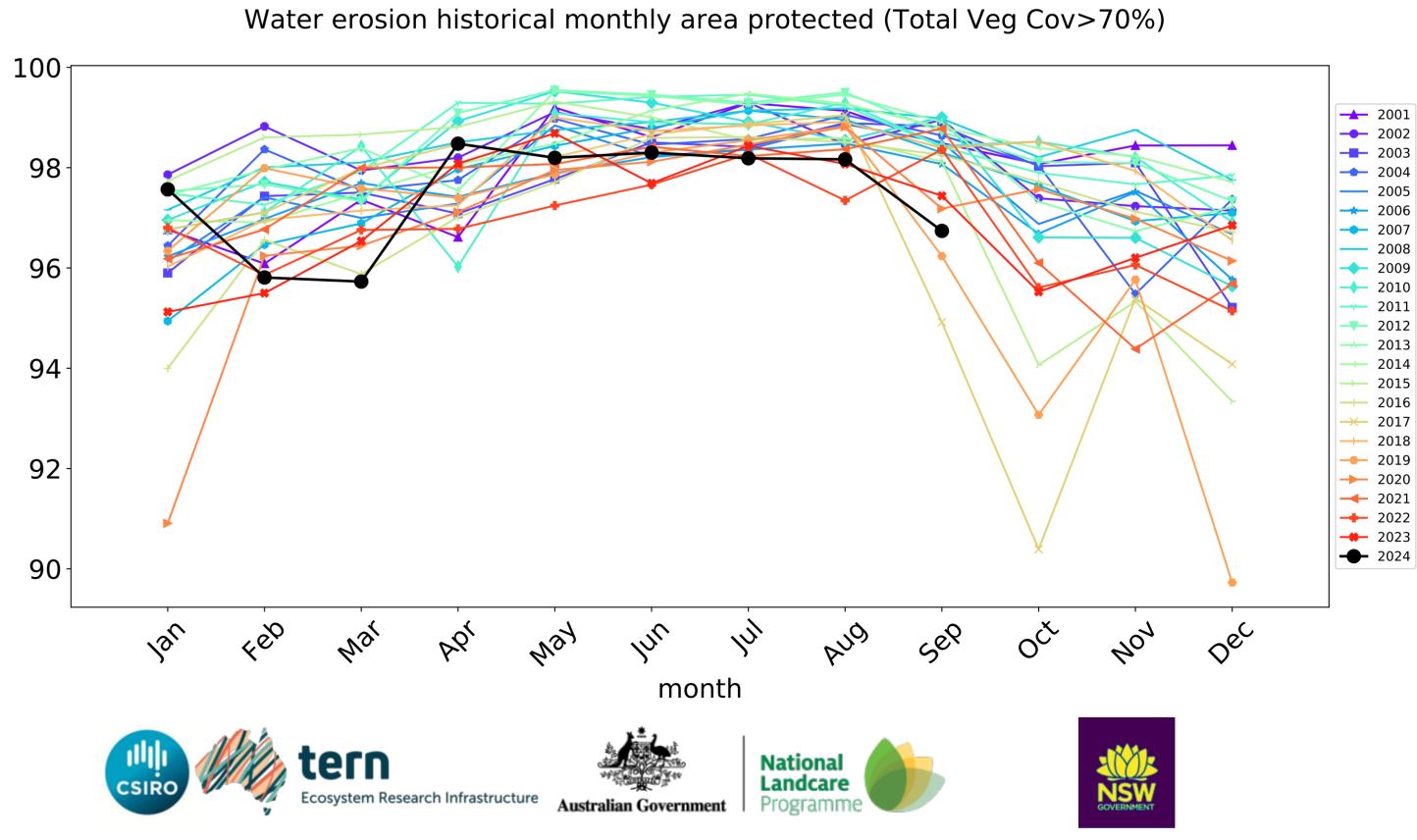


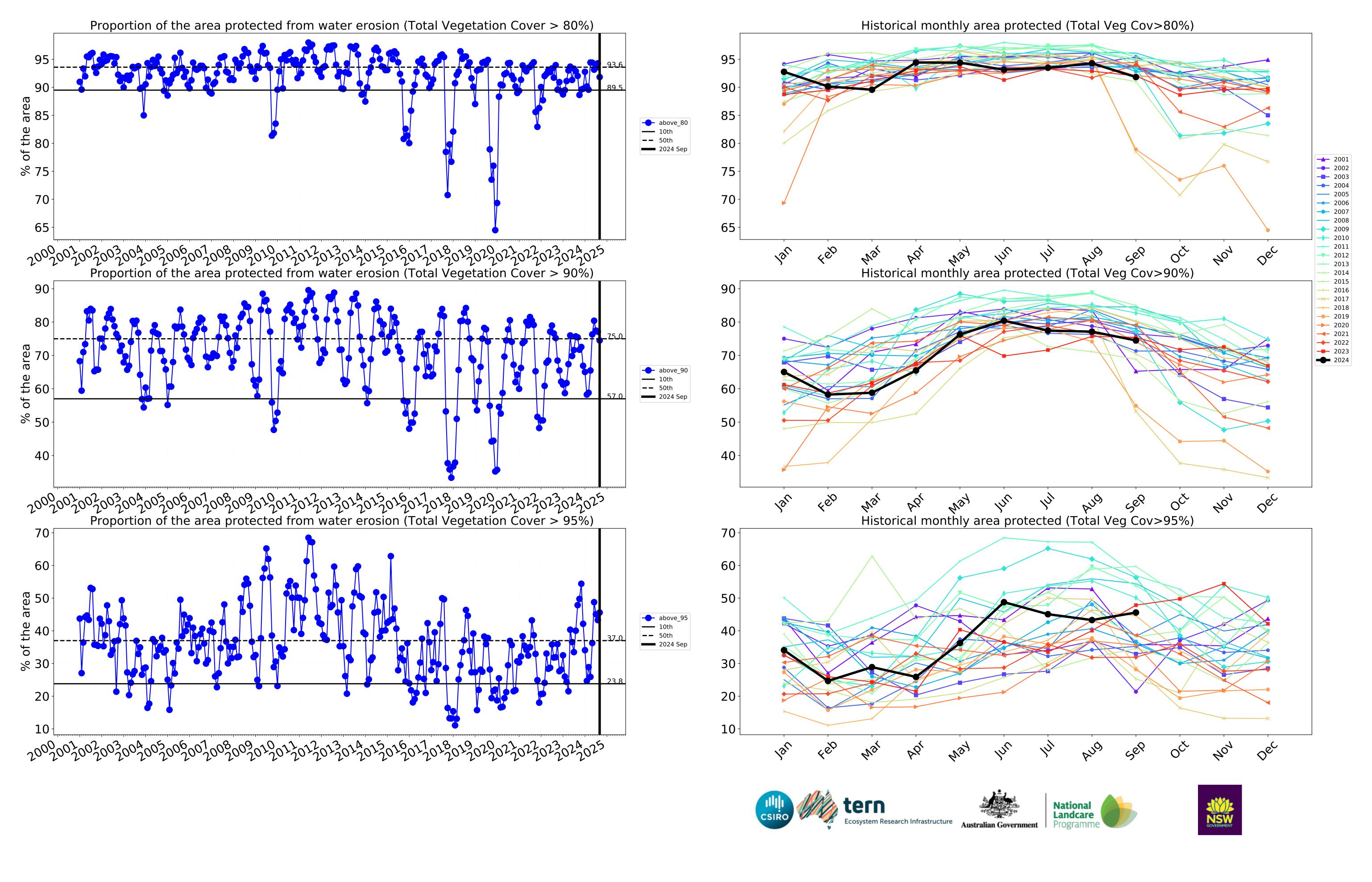












# **Agriculture**

# Land use and forest cover

### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

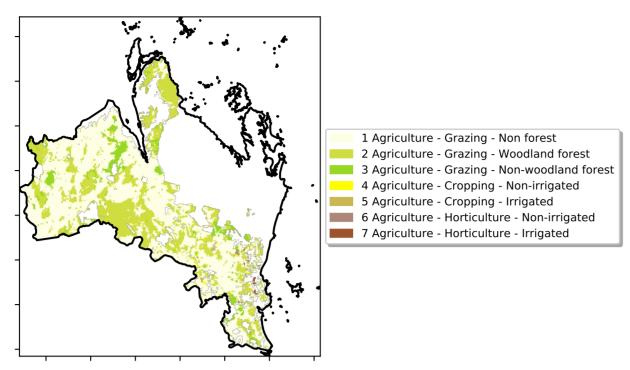
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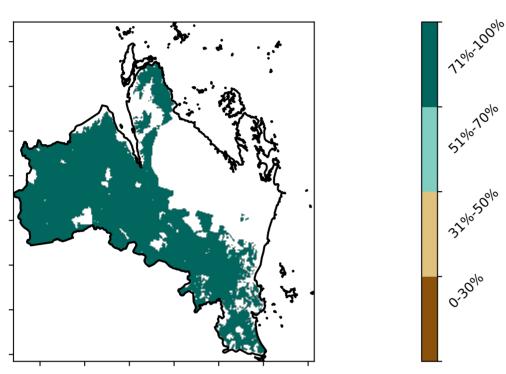
mean of that

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

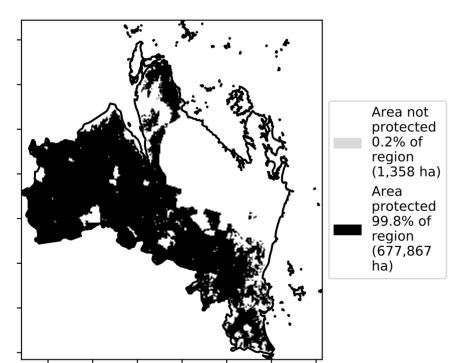
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map



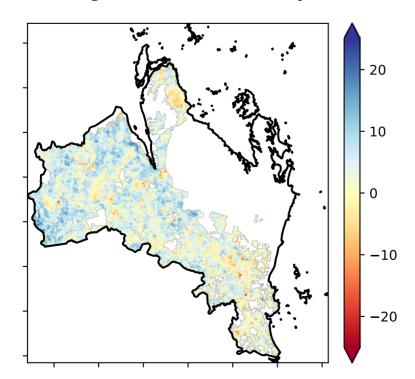
### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

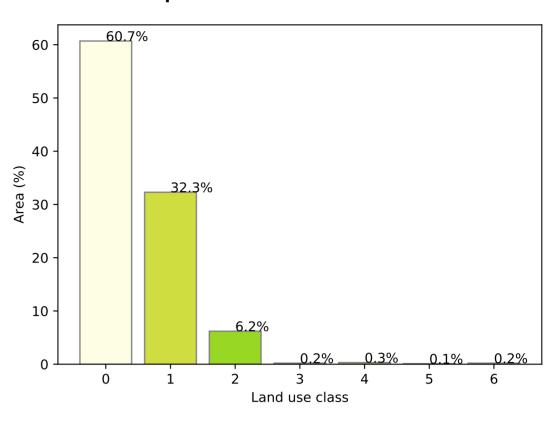


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

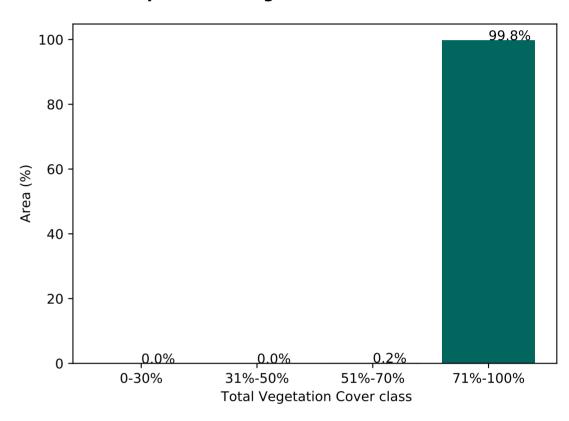


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

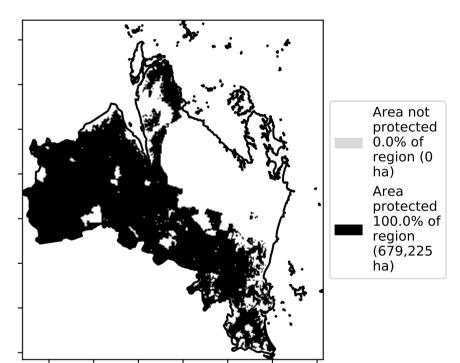
### Proportion of each land class in area

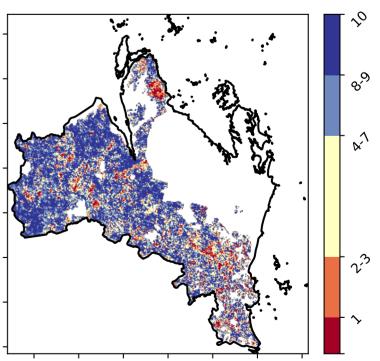


### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





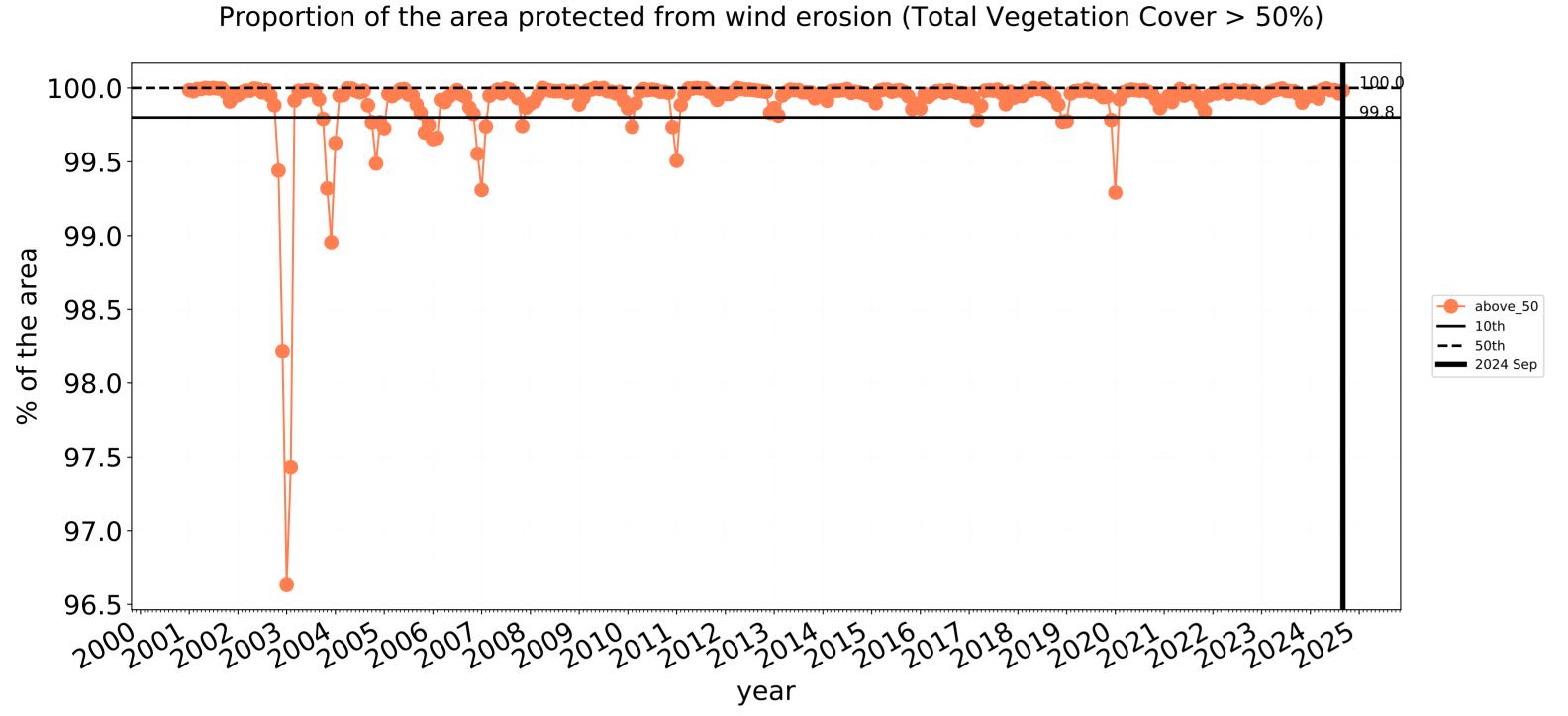


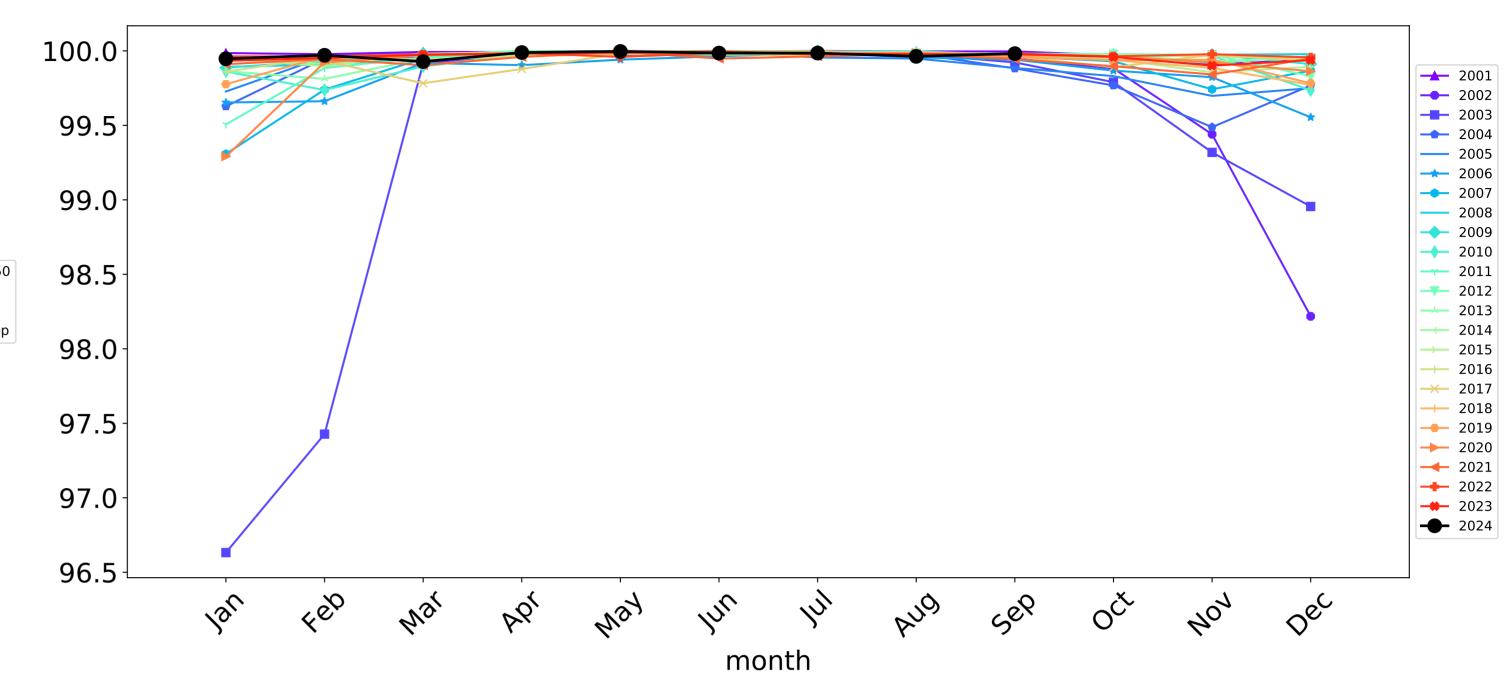




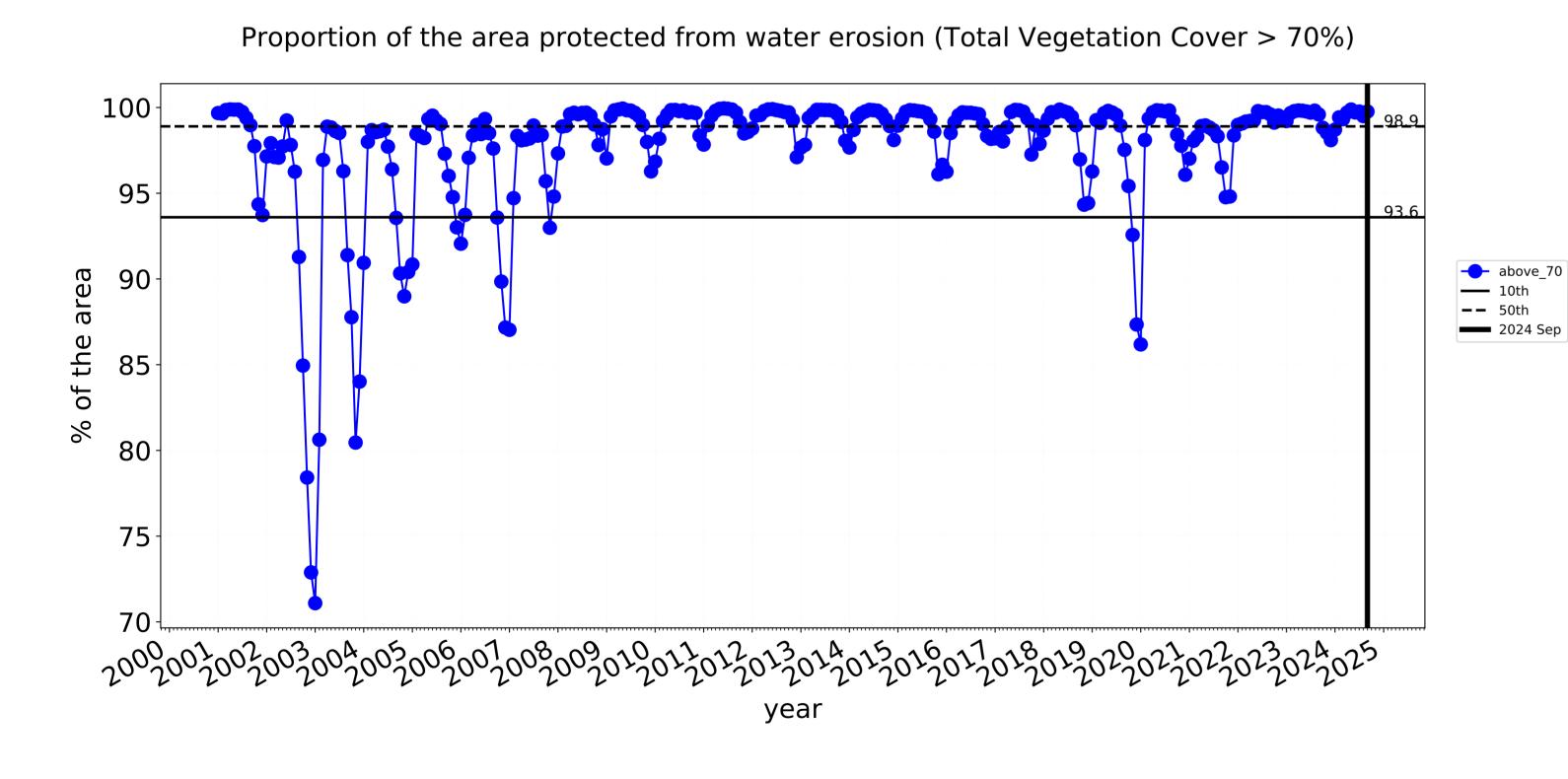


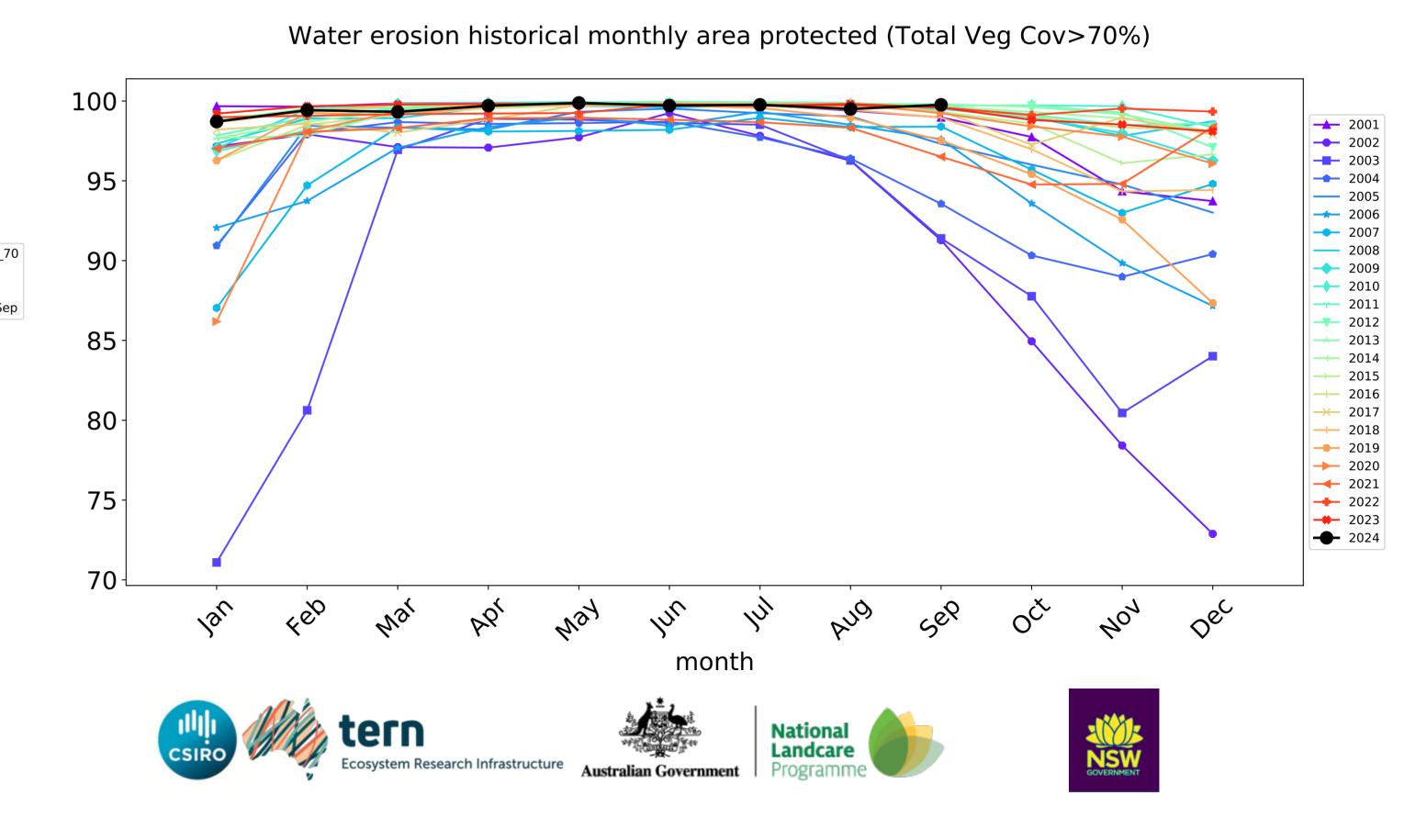
# **Agriculture timeseries**

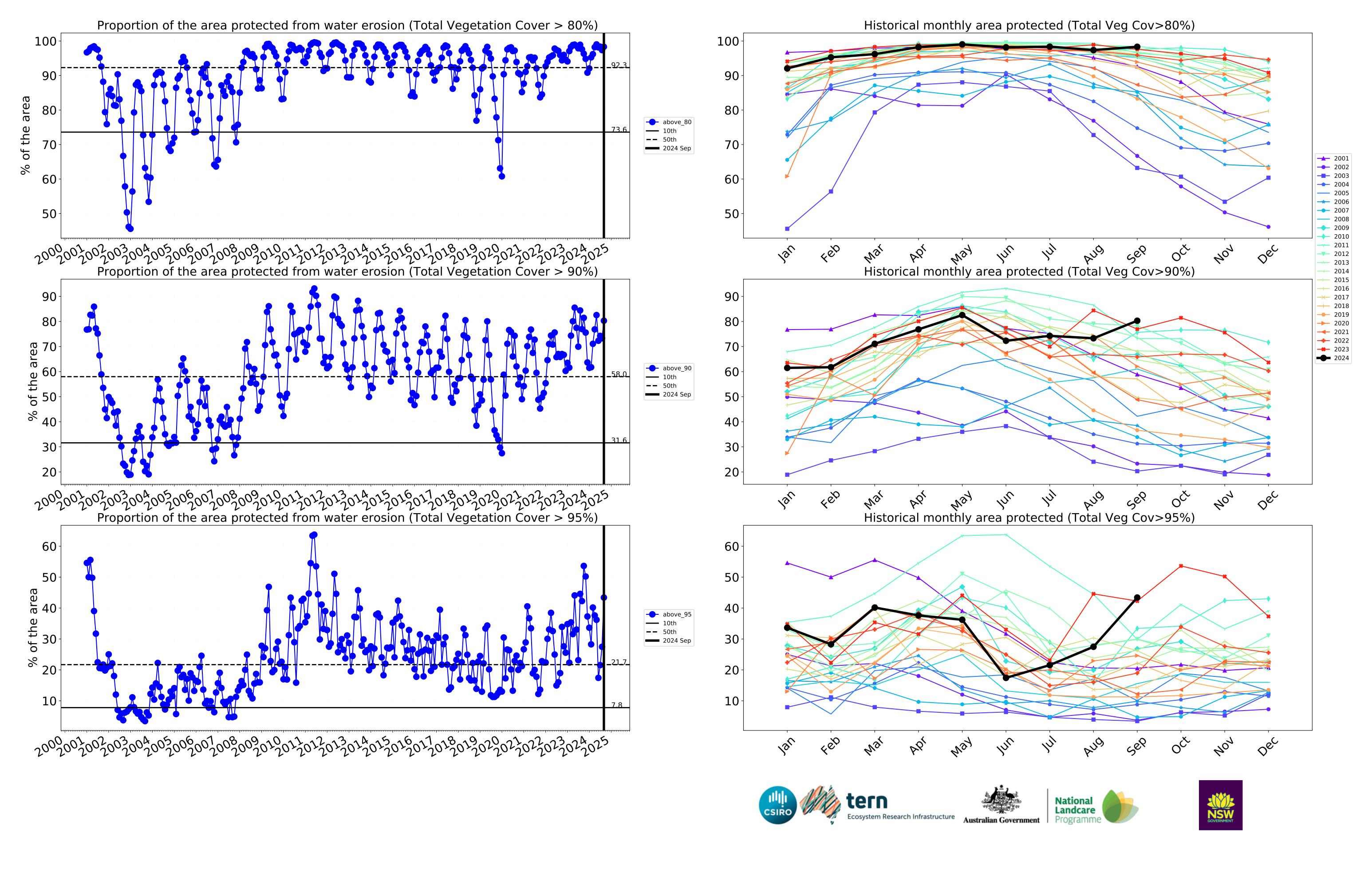




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)







# Grazing

### Land use and forest cover

### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

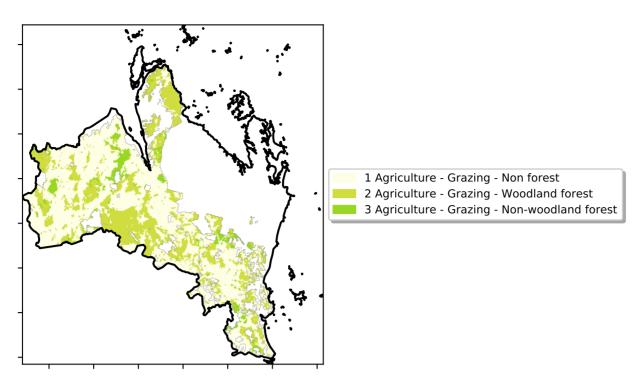
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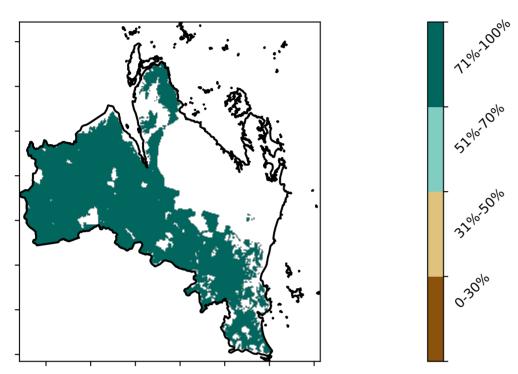
mean of that

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

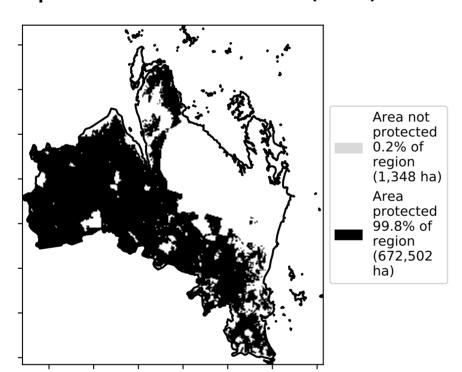
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map



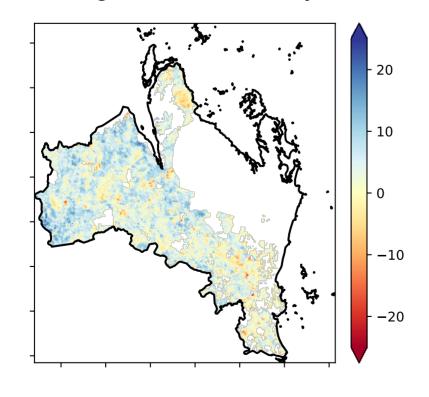
### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

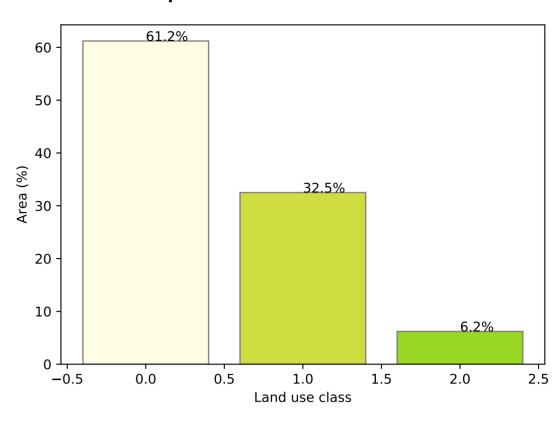


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

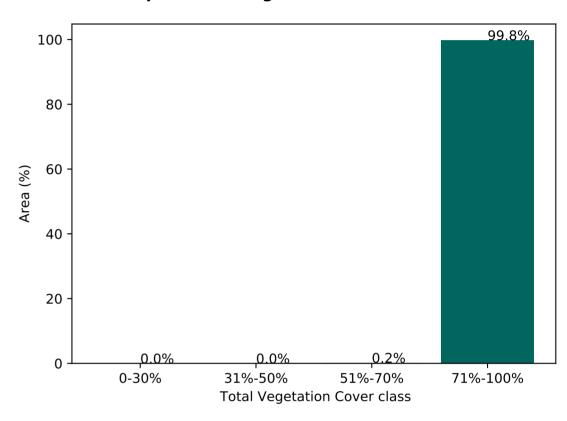


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

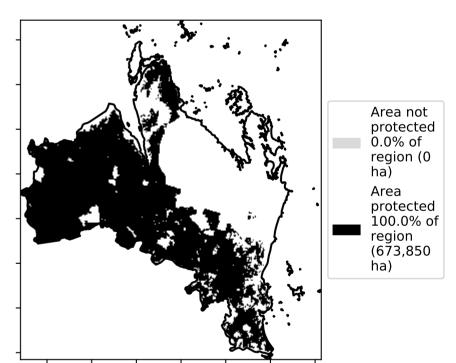
### Proportion of each land class in area

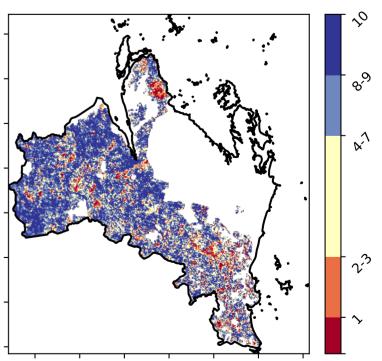


### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





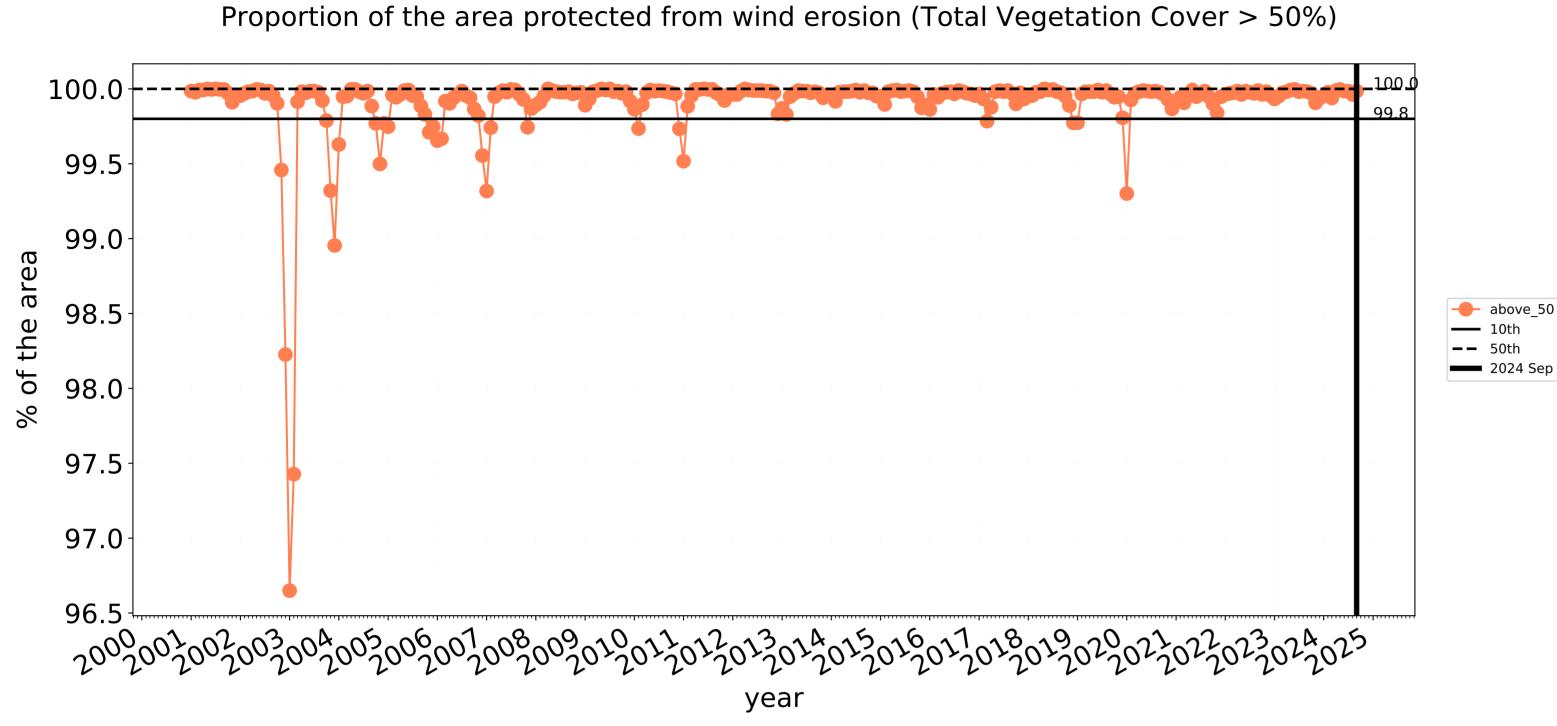


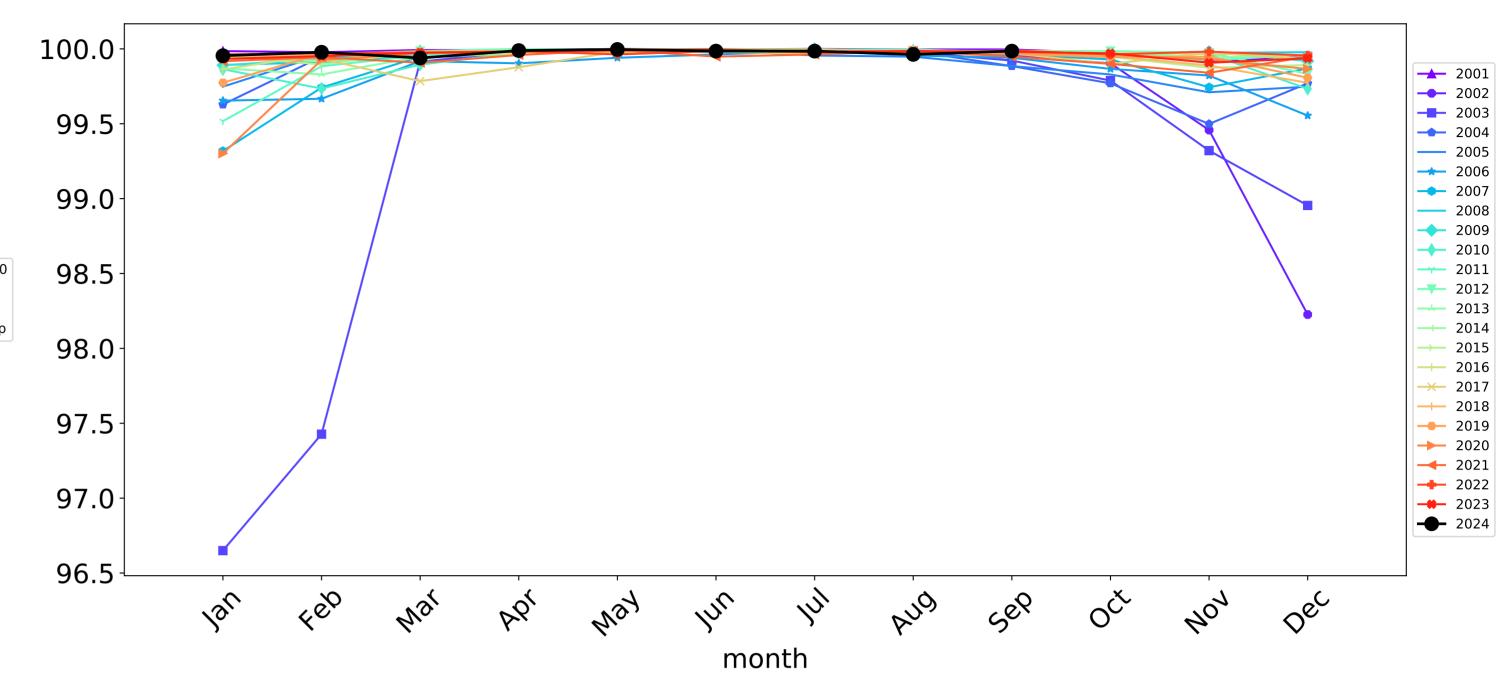




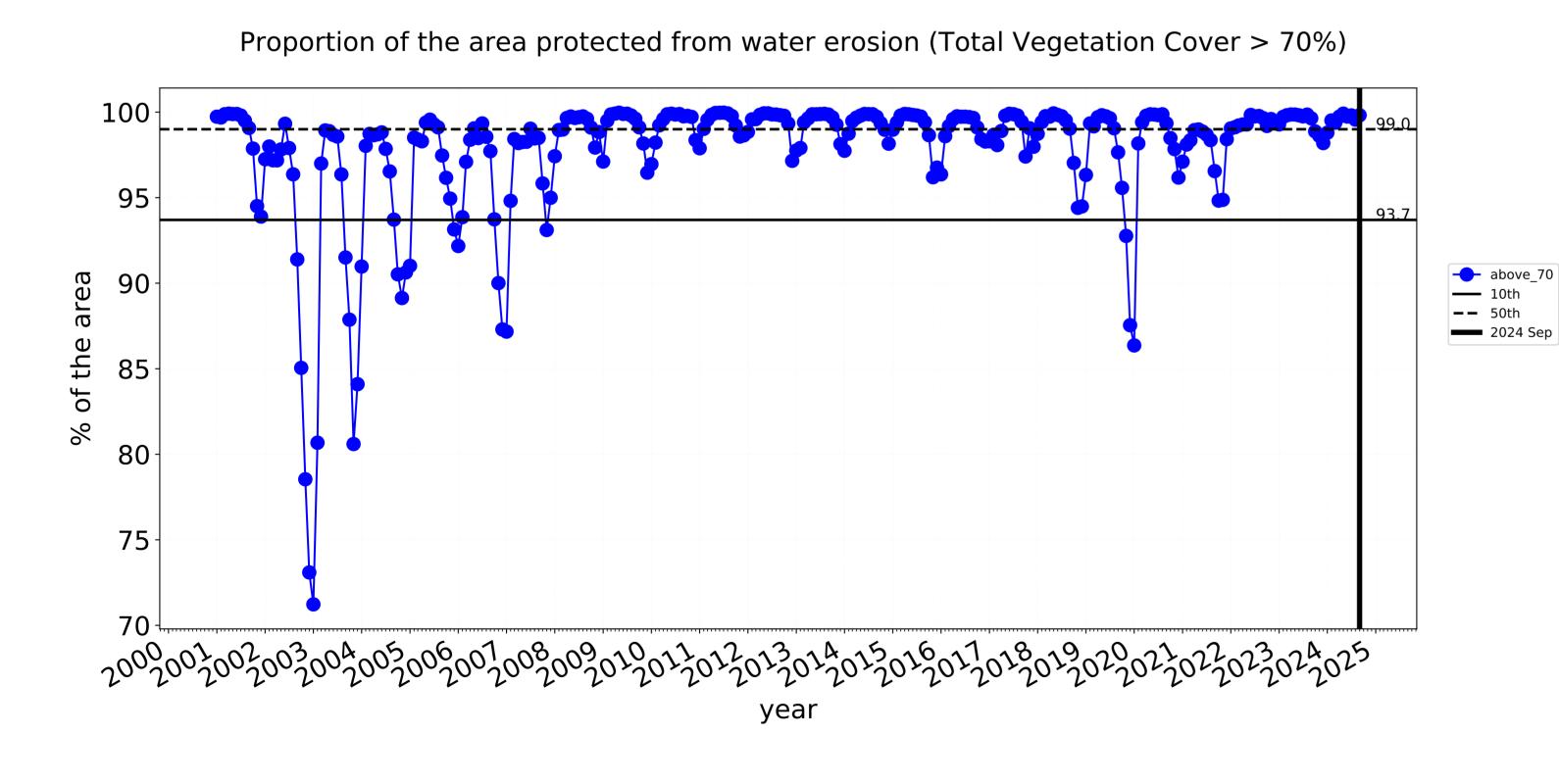


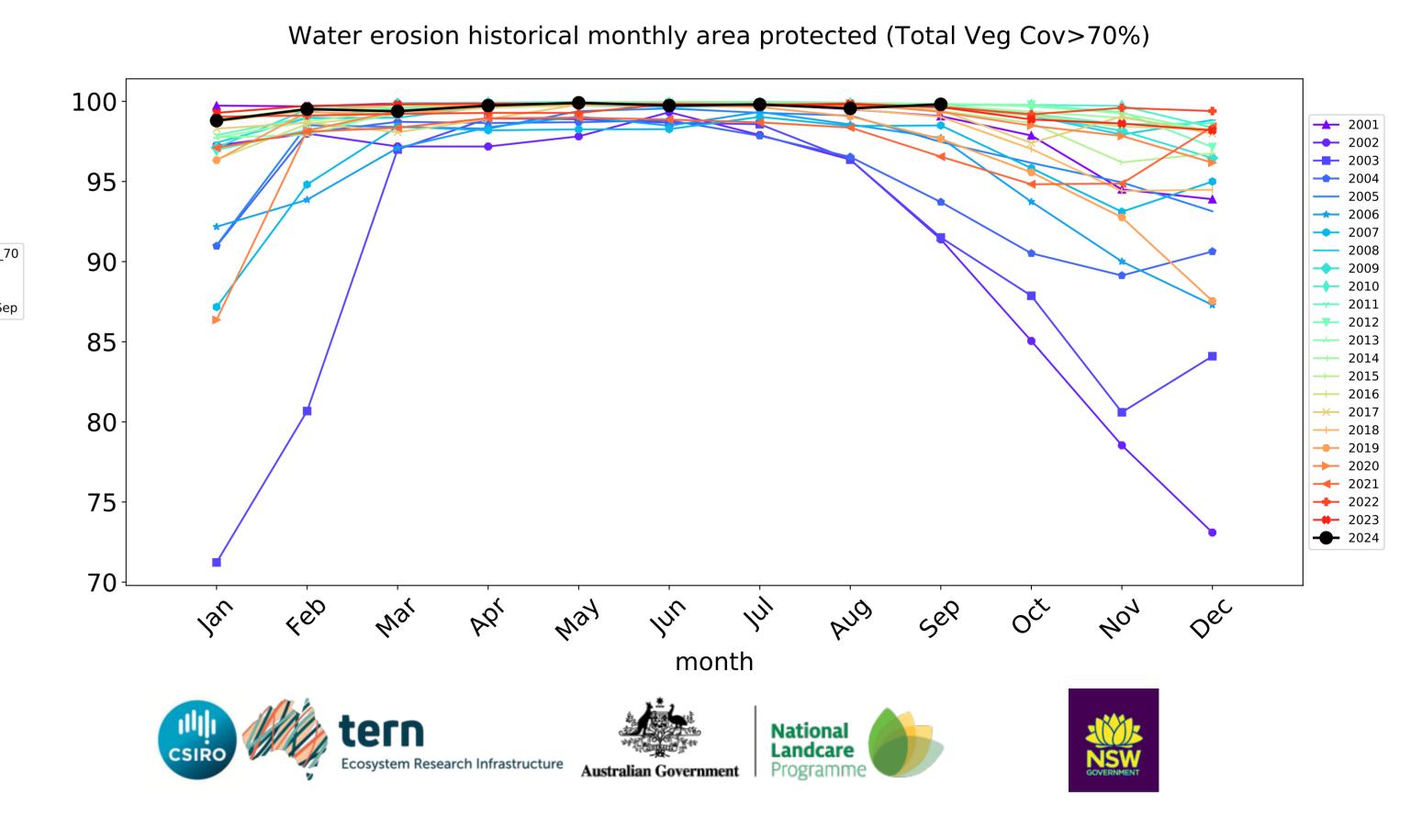
# **Grazing timeseries**

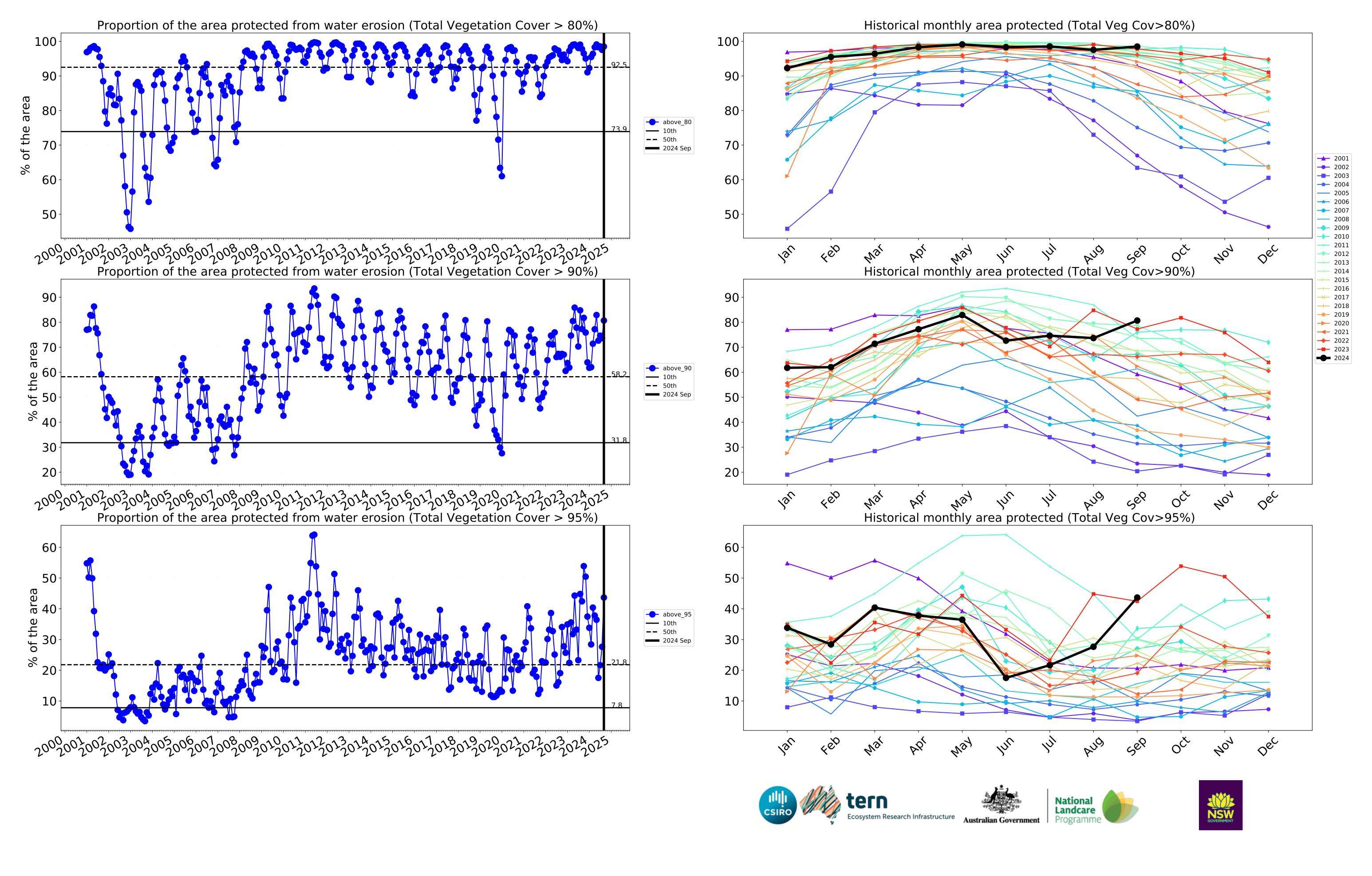




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)







# **Grazing non forest**

### Land use and forest cover

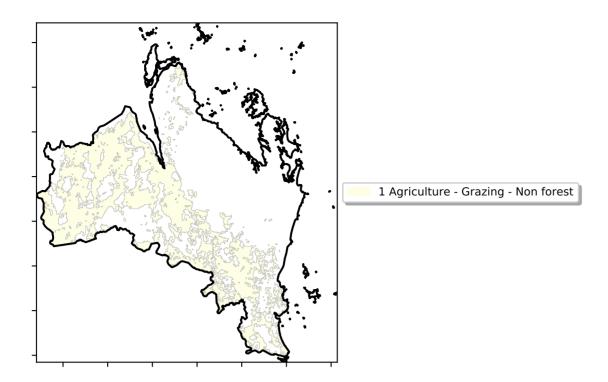
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

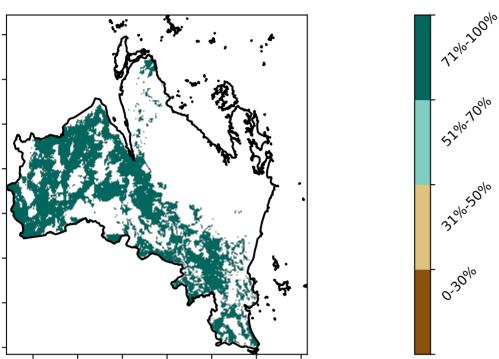
lower than the

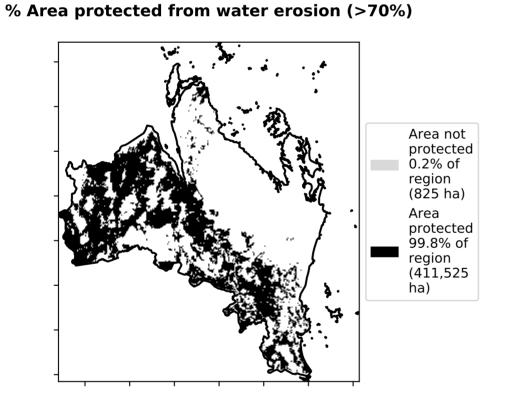
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

mean of that

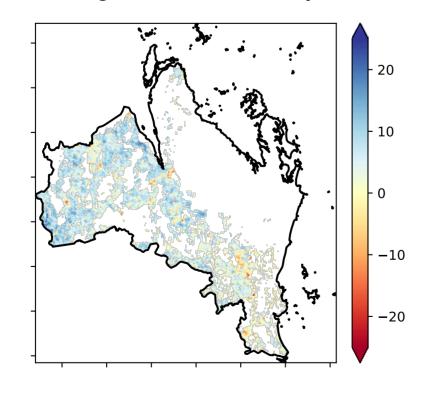


# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



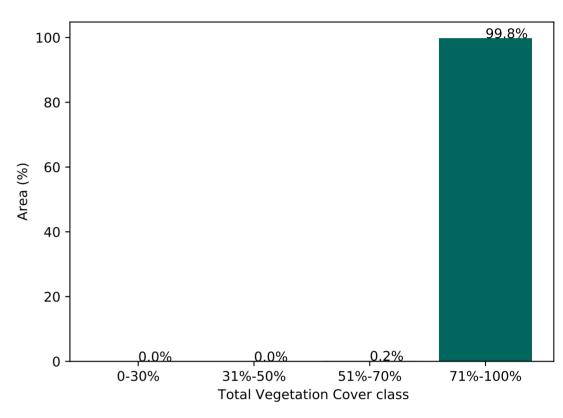


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

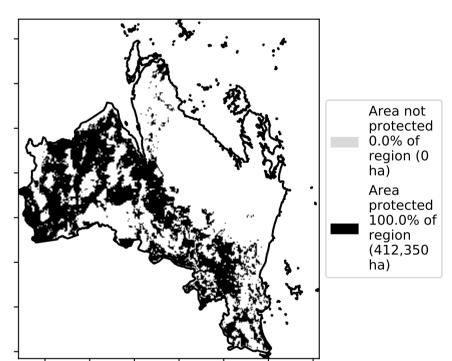


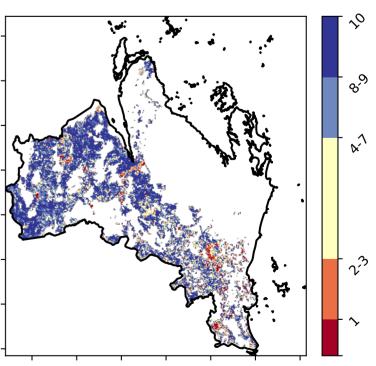
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline. the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



# % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





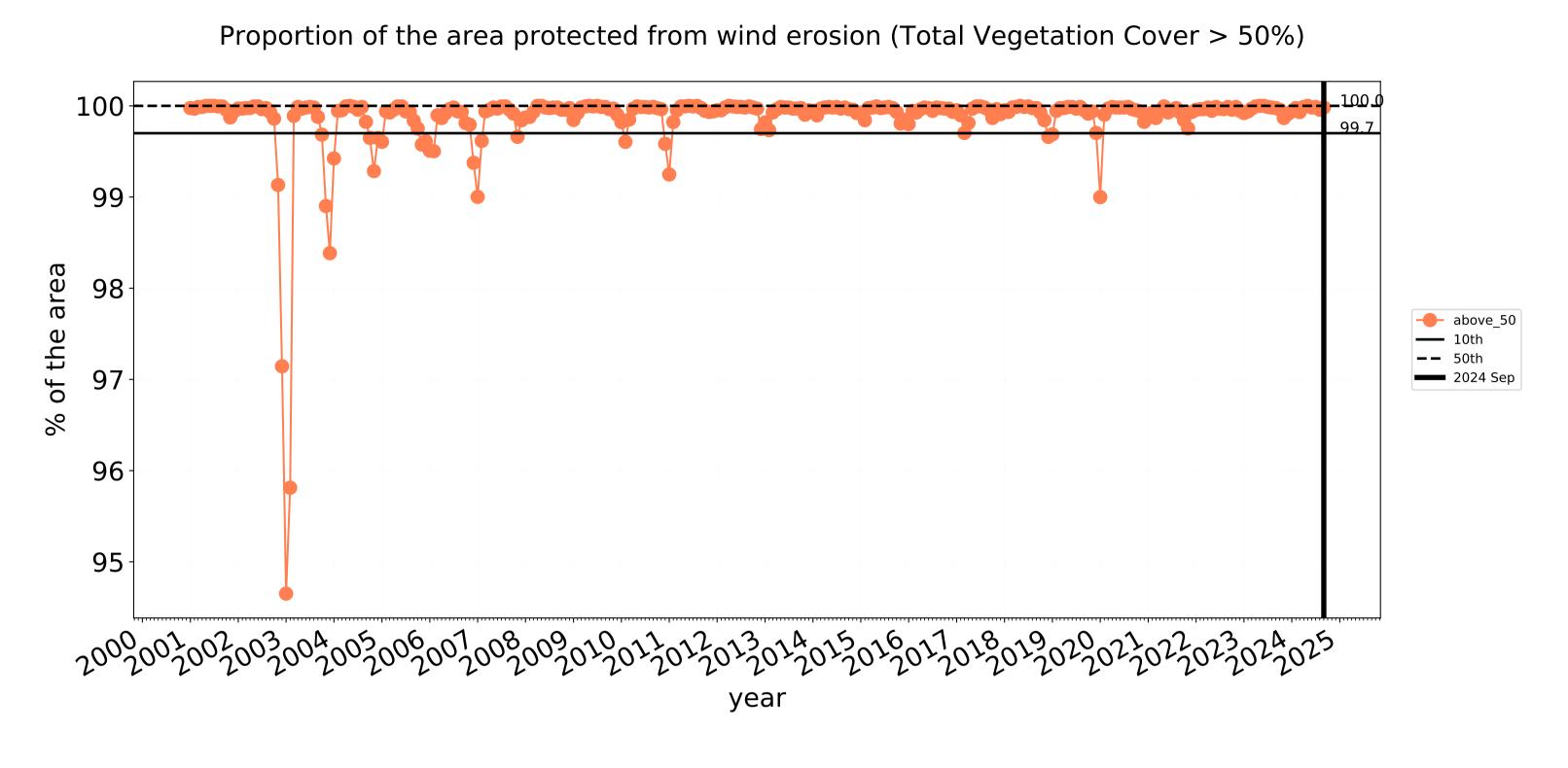


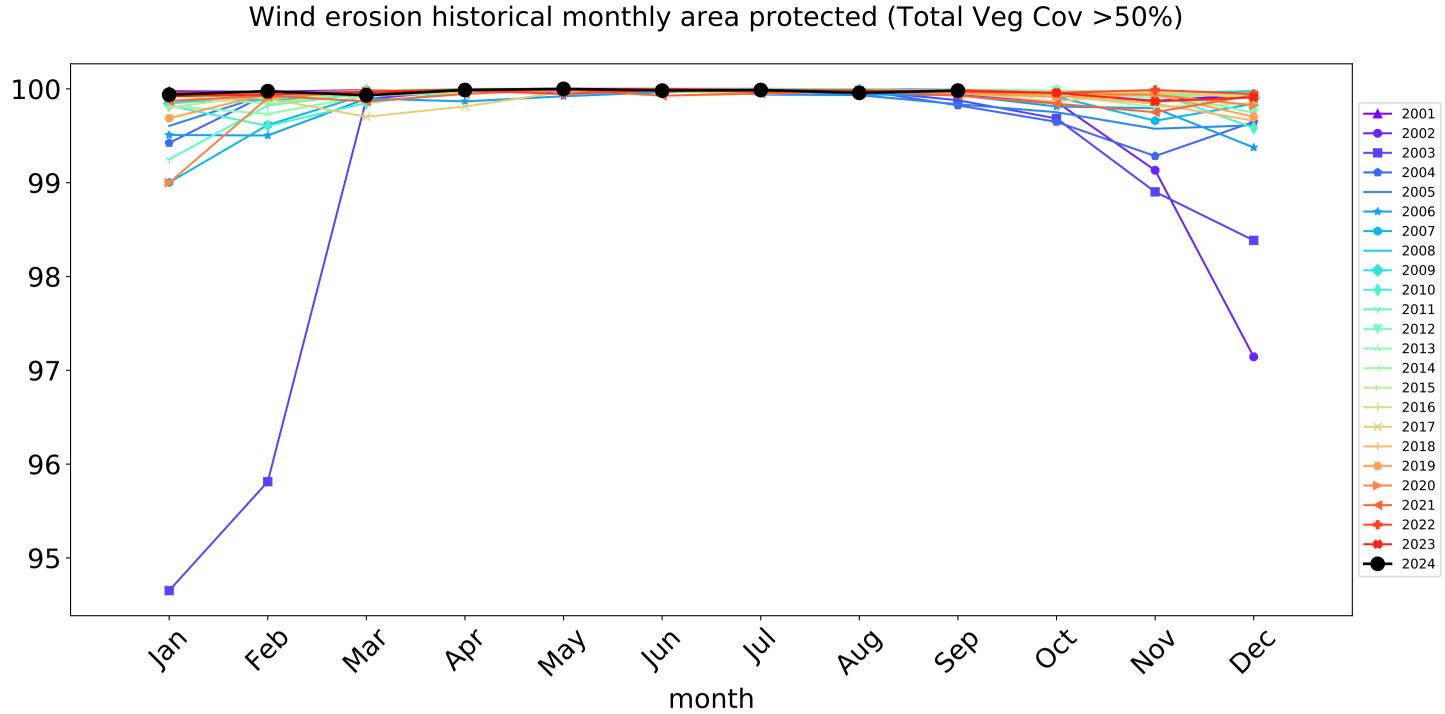


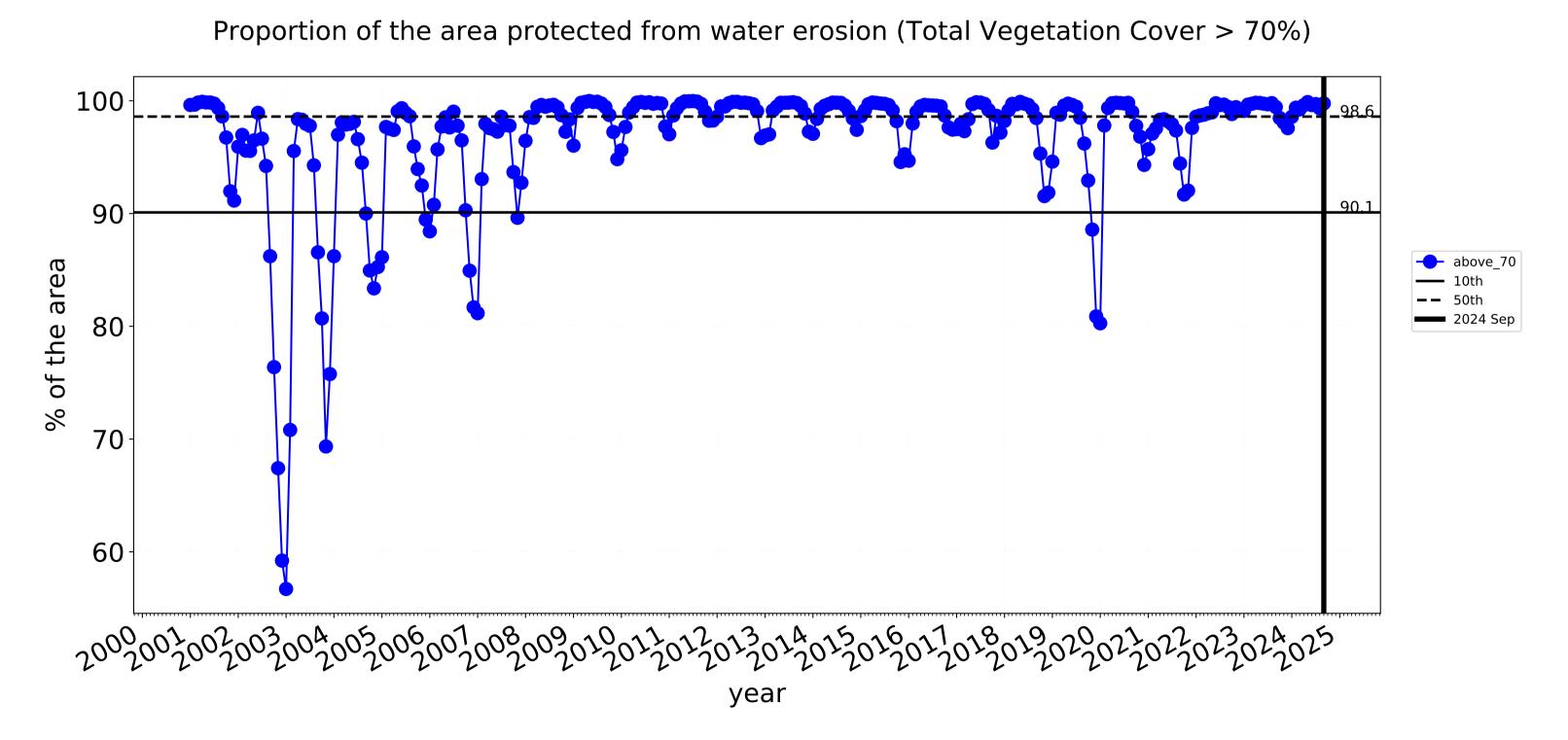


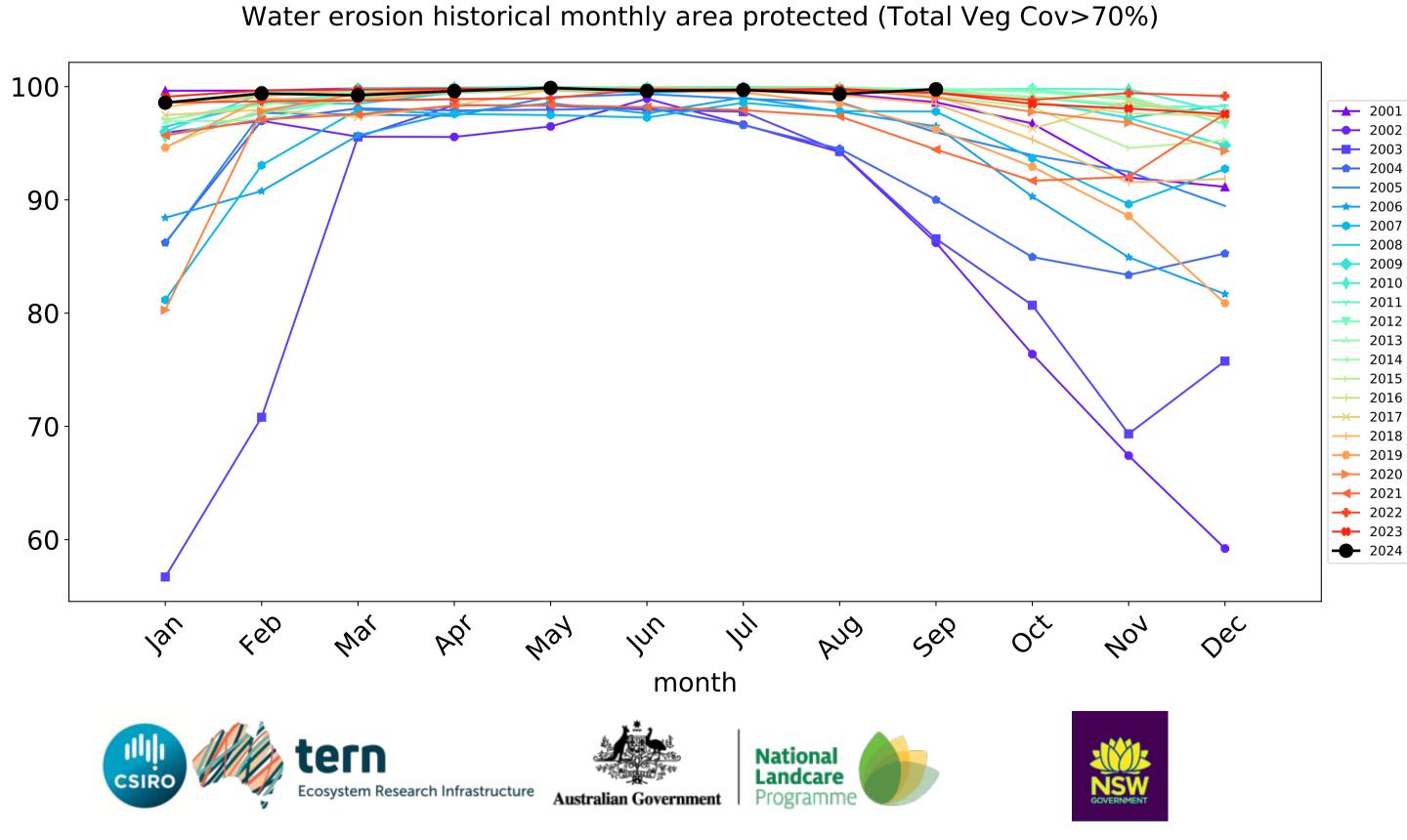


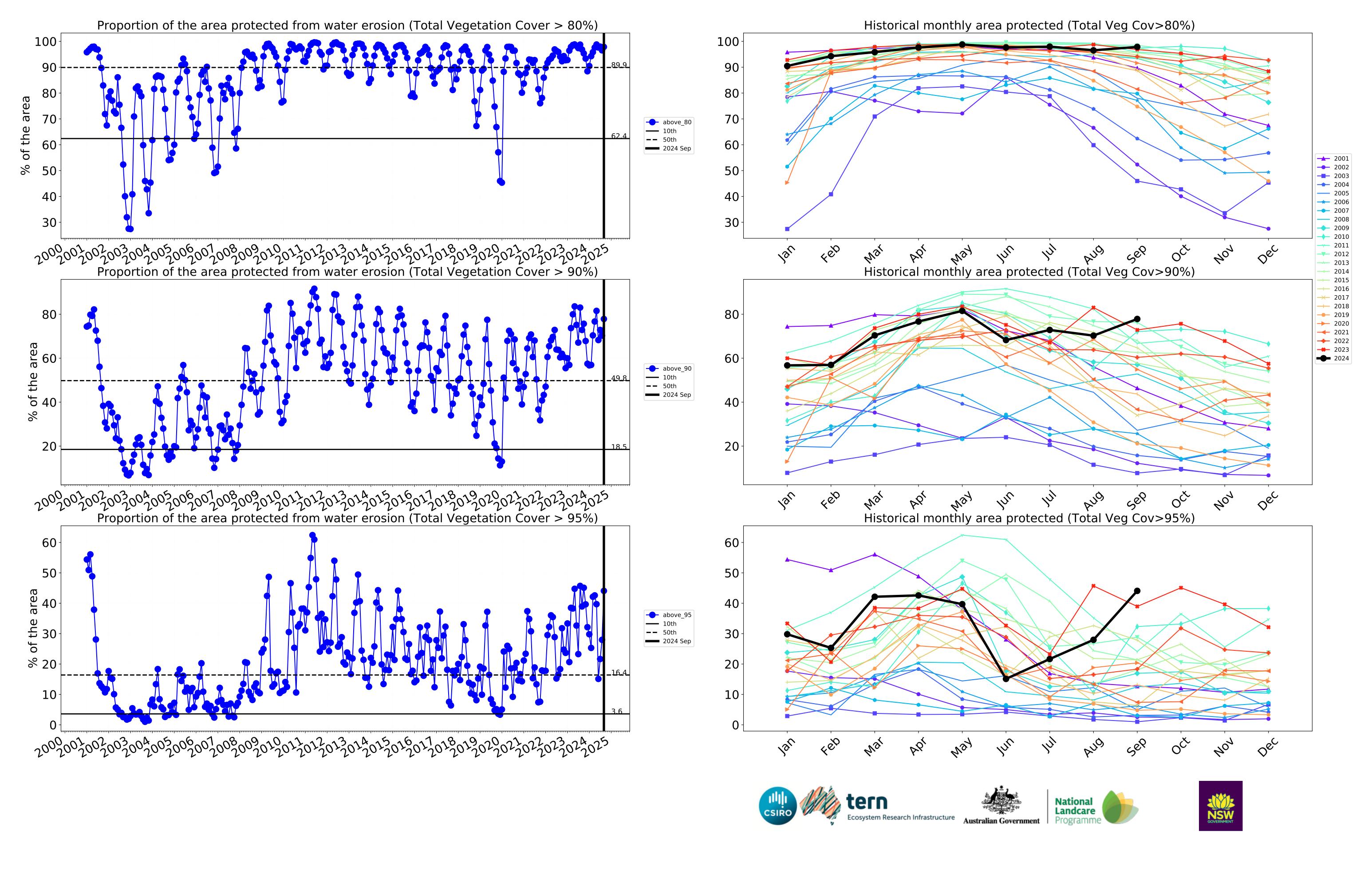
# **Grazing non forest timeseries**











# **Grazing Woodland forest**

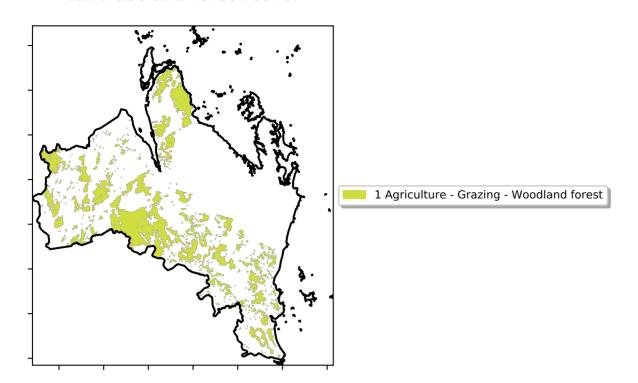
### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

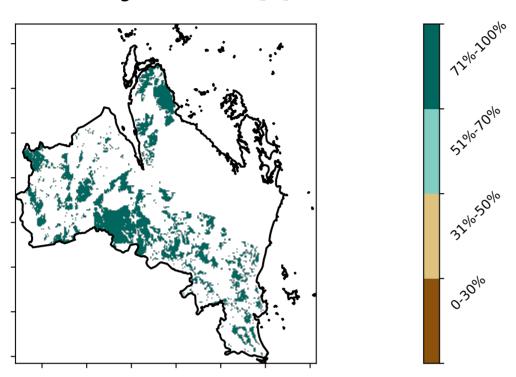
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

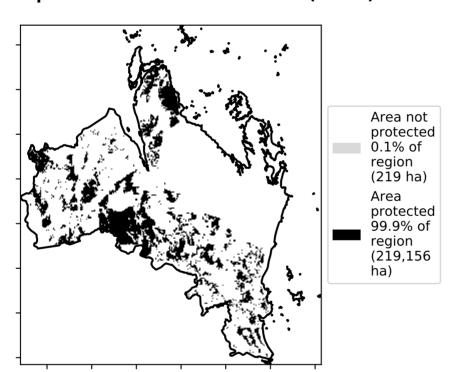
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



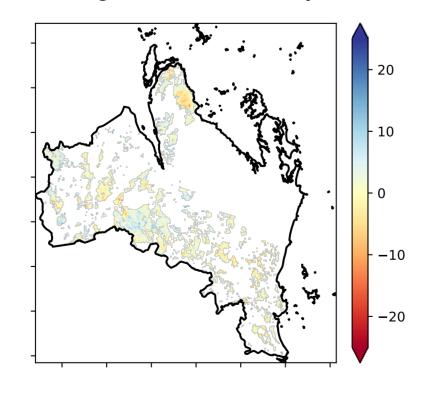
### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

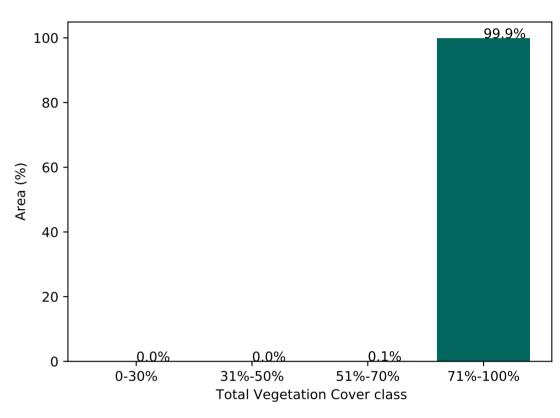


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

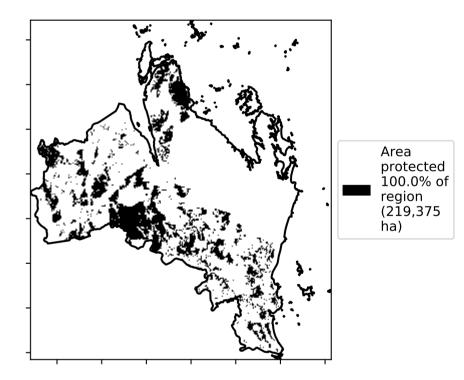


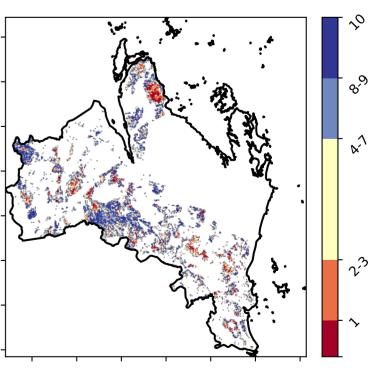
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





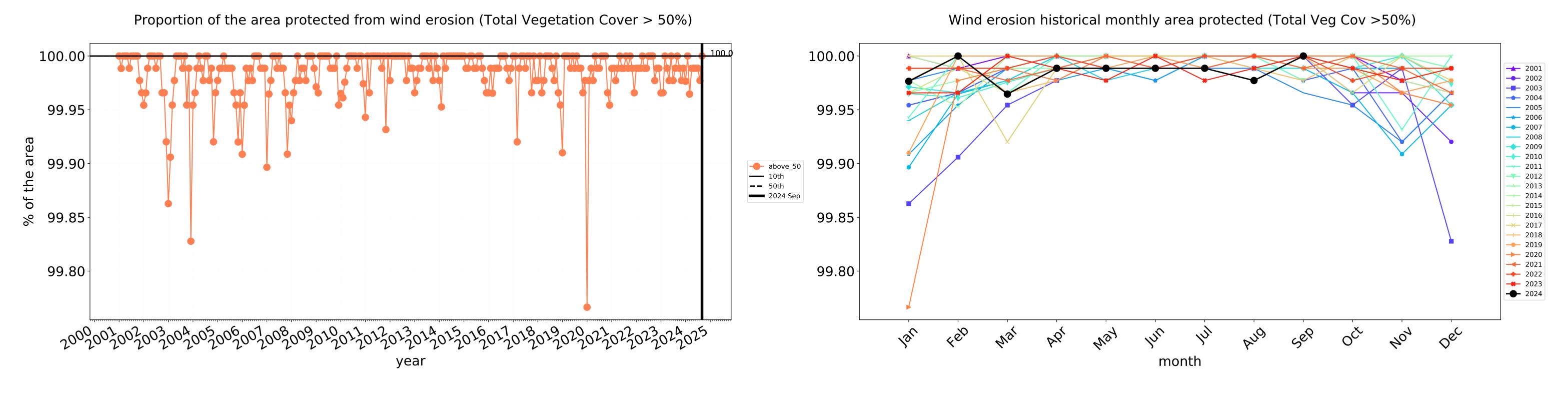


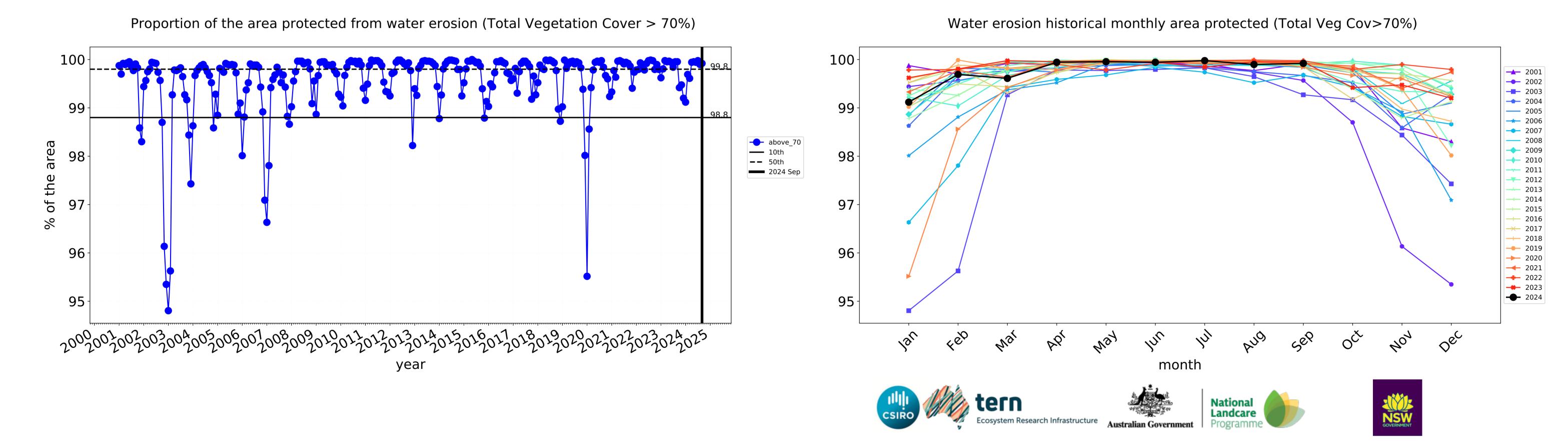


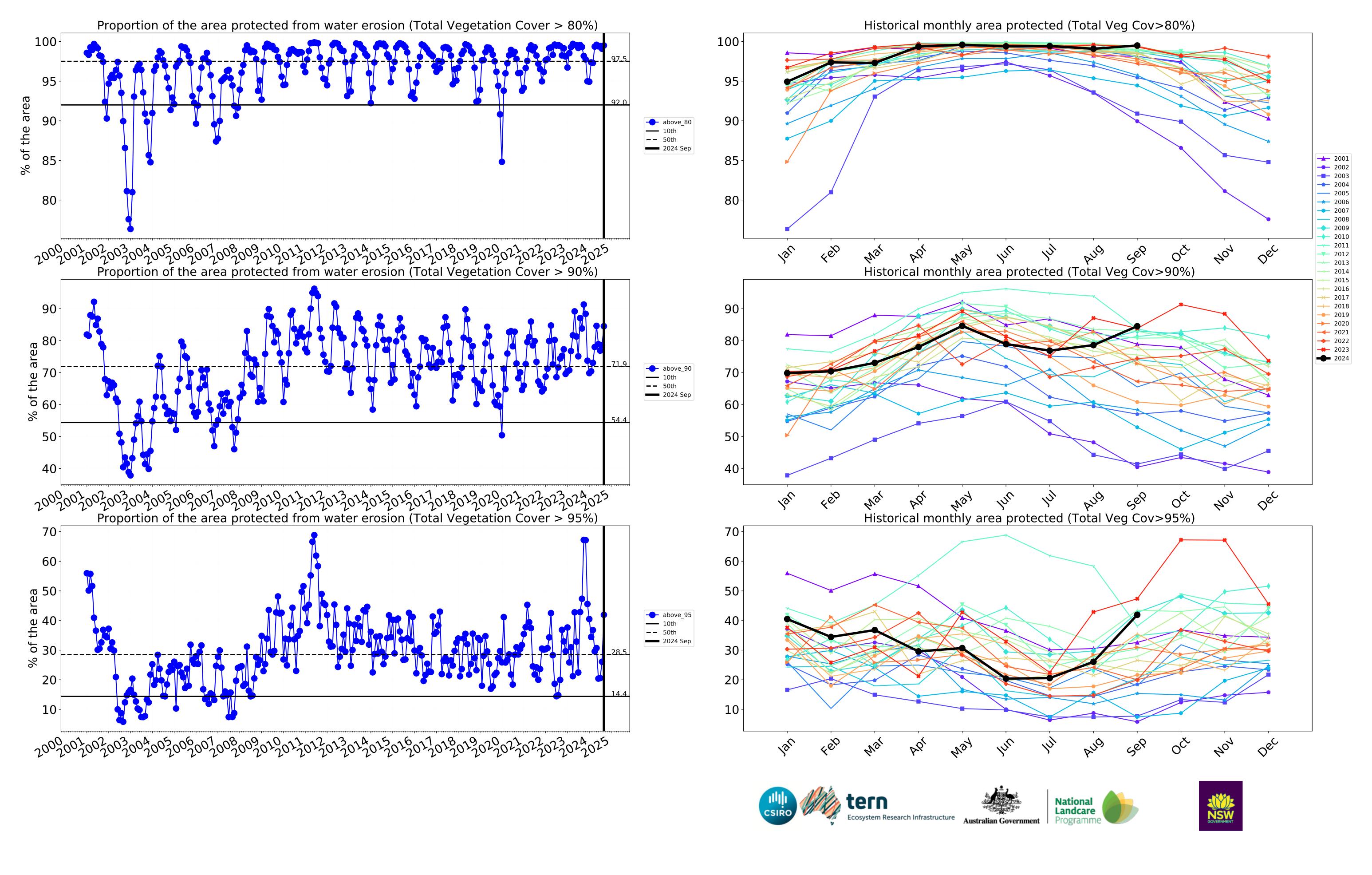




# **Grazing Woodland forest timeseries**







# **Grazing - Forest (non woodland)**

### Land use and forest cover

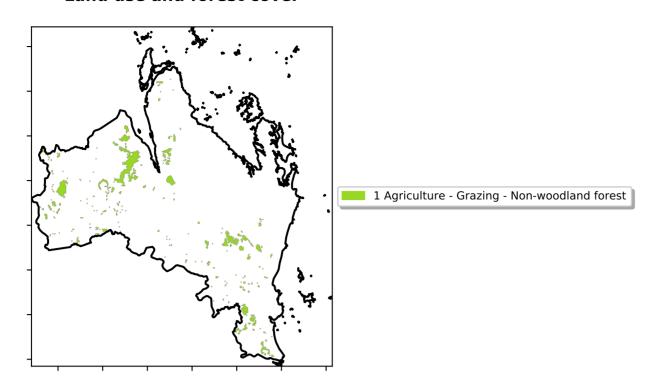
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

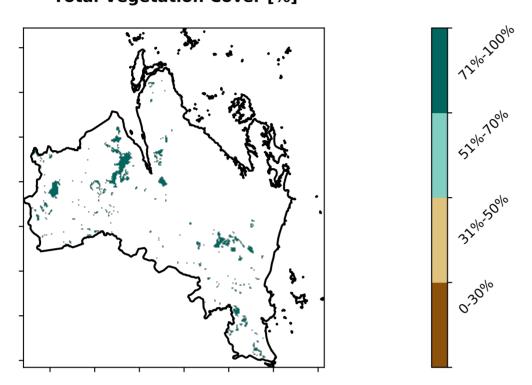
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

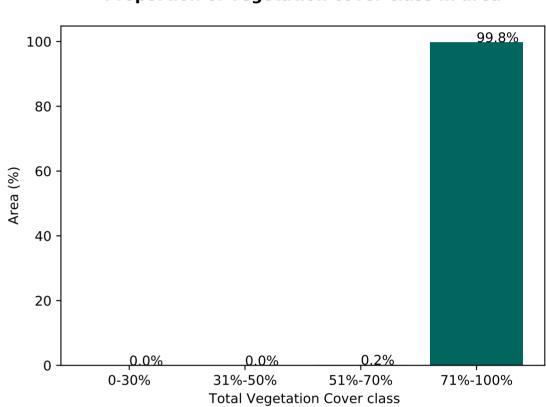
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



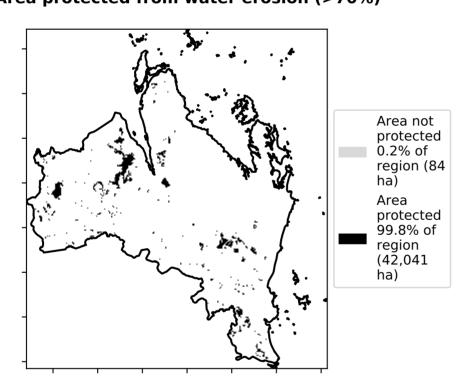
# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



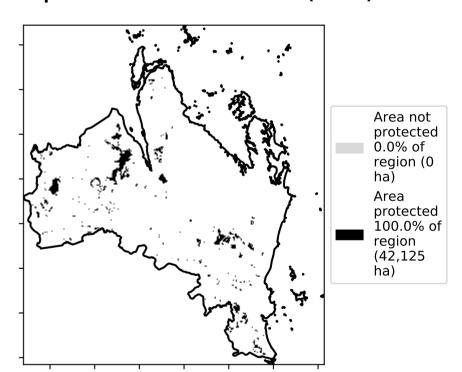
# Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



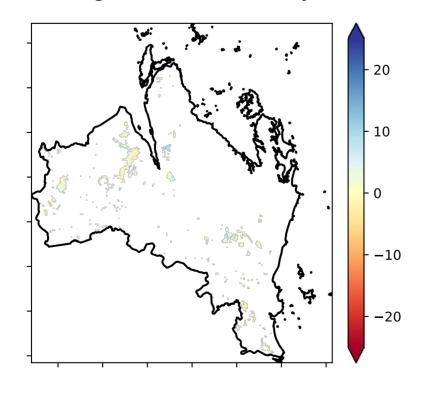
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



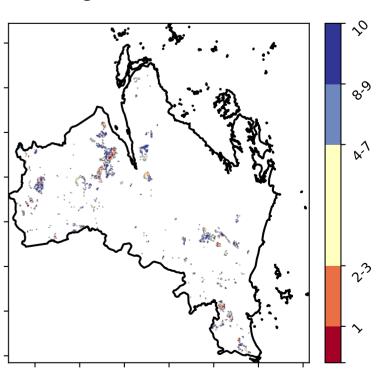
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

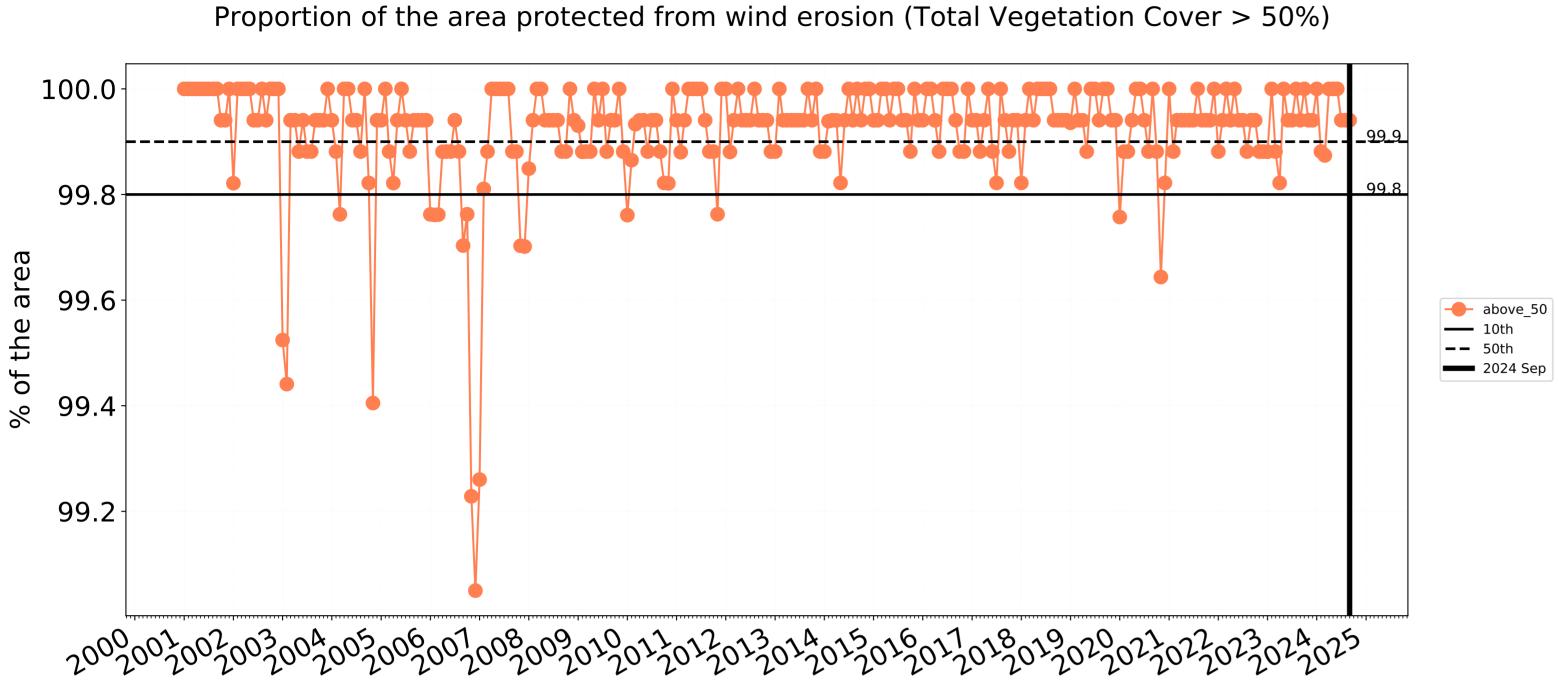


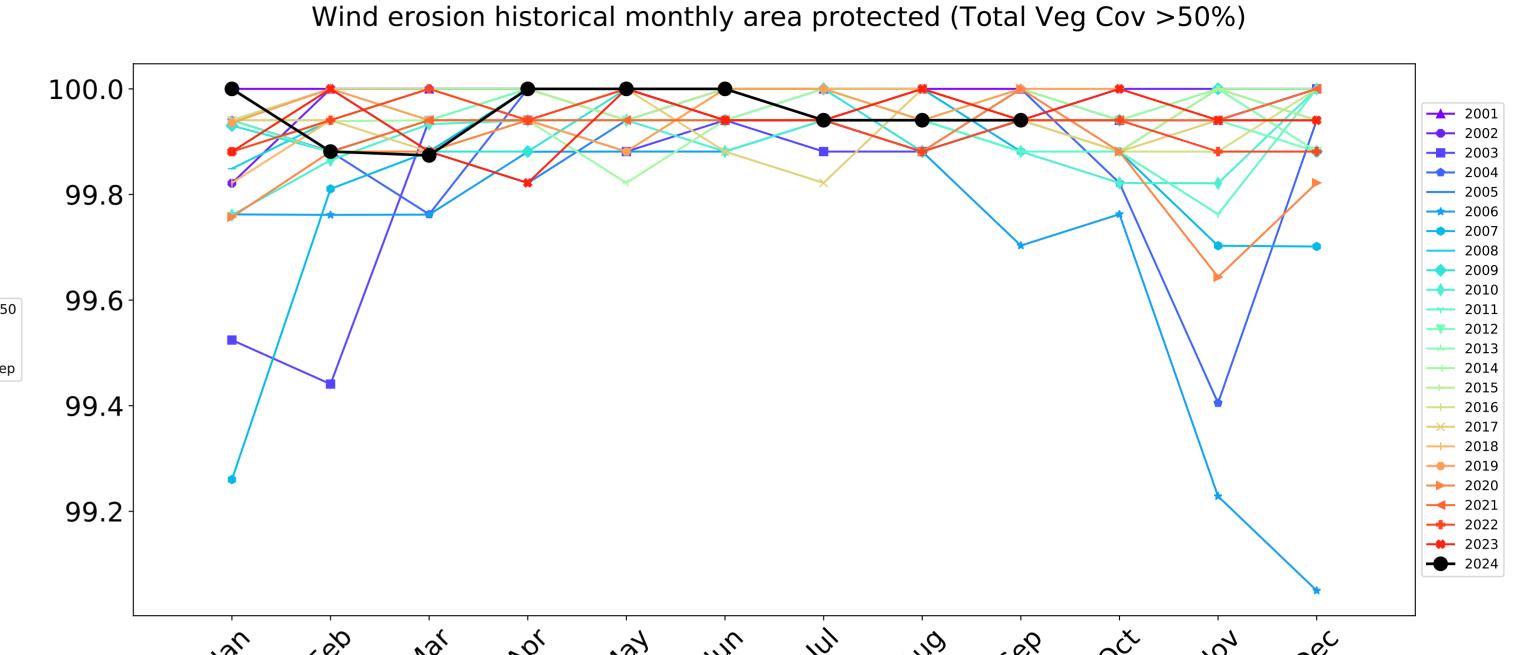


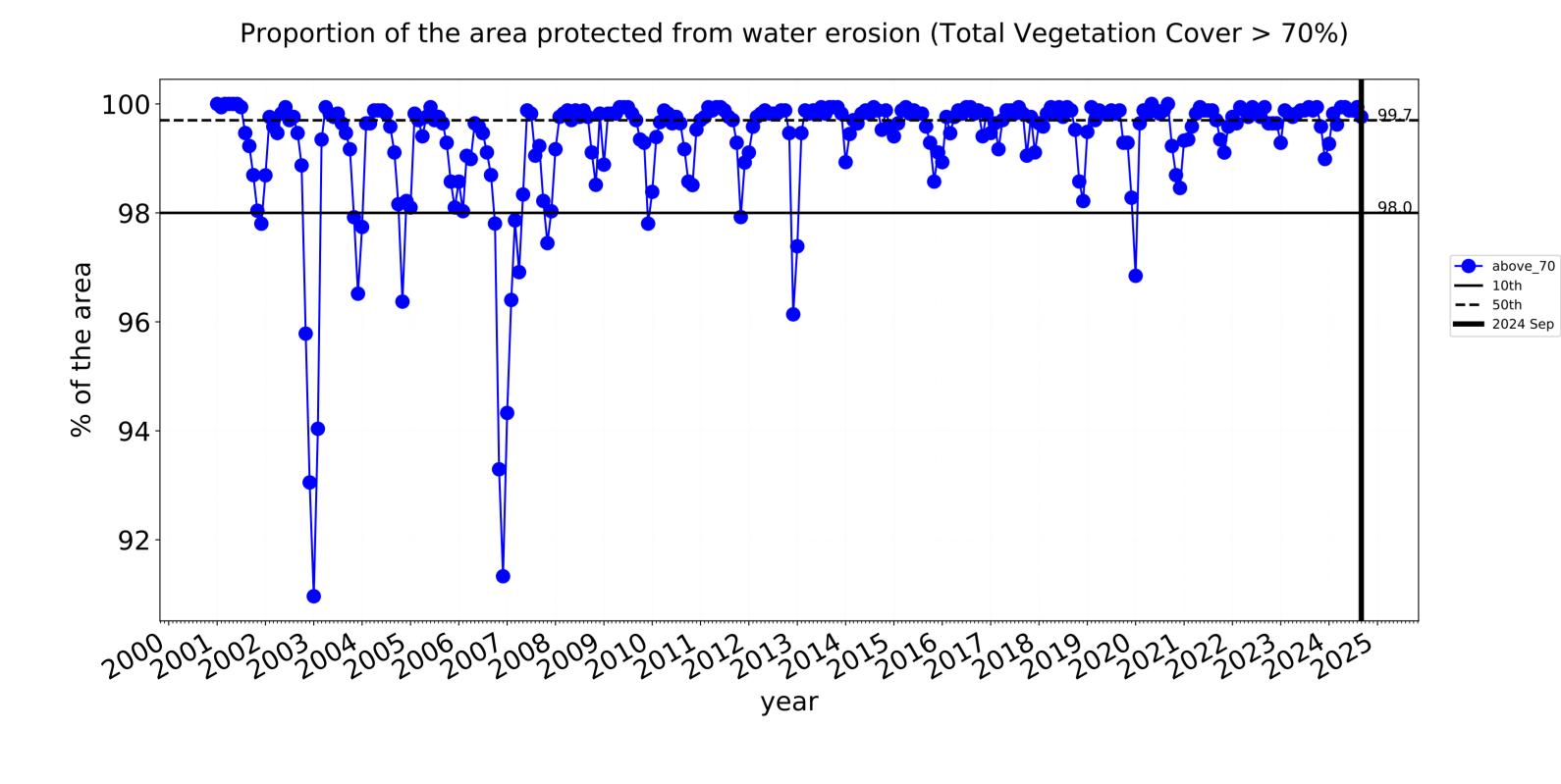


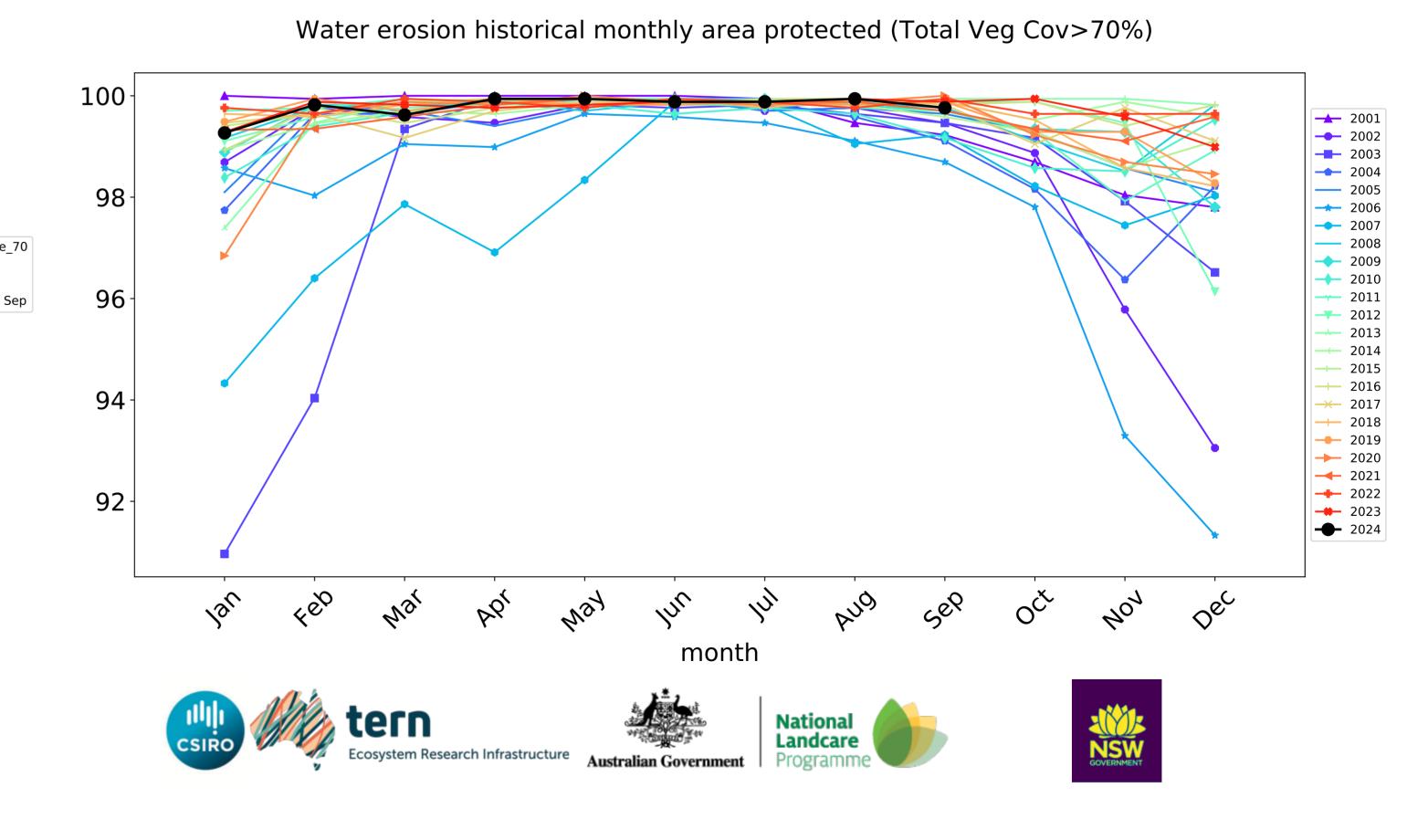


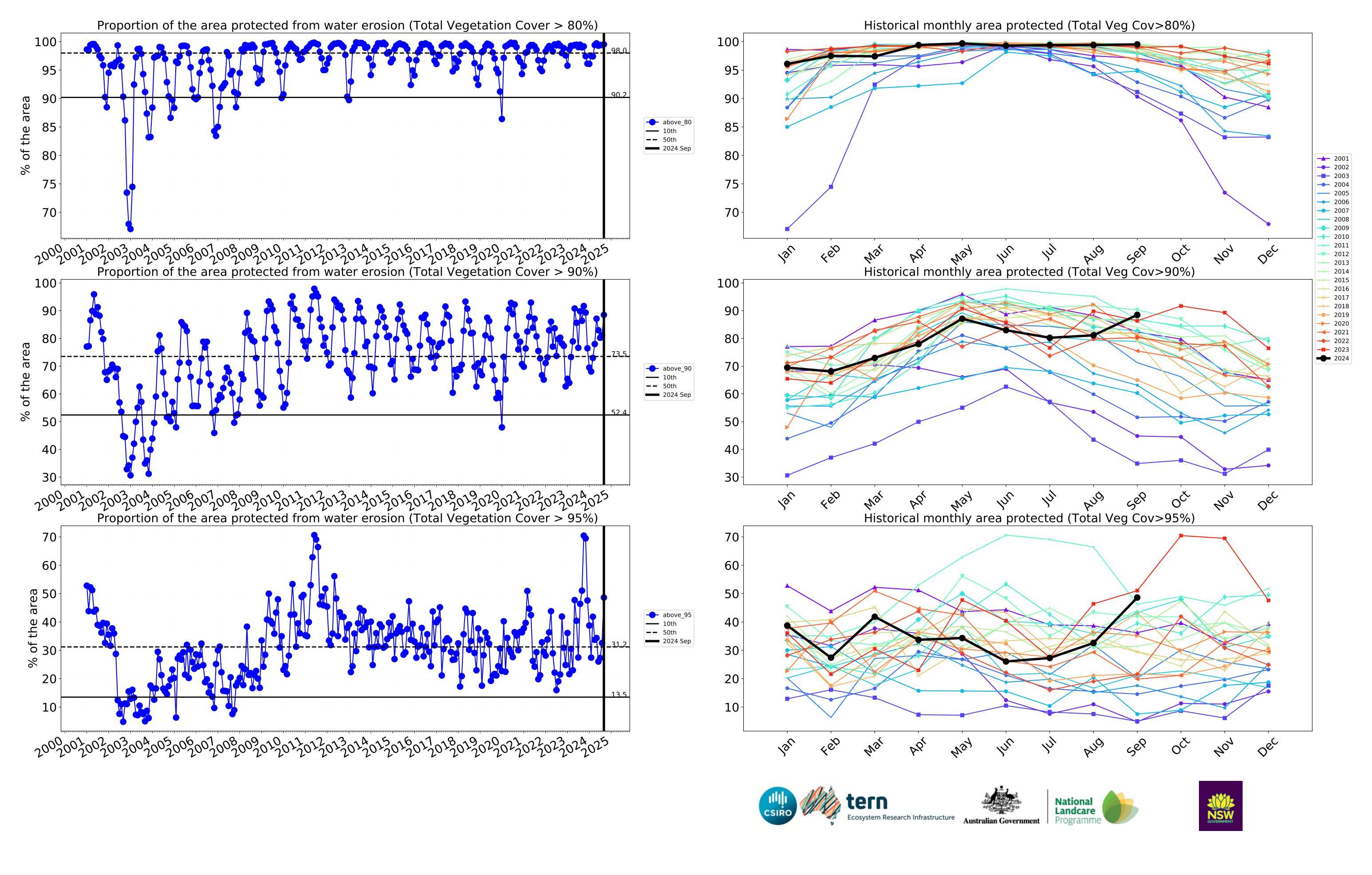












# **Production native forests and plantation forests**

### Land use and forest cover

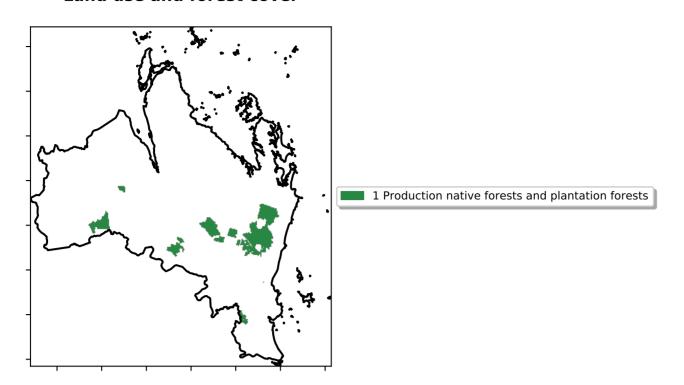
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

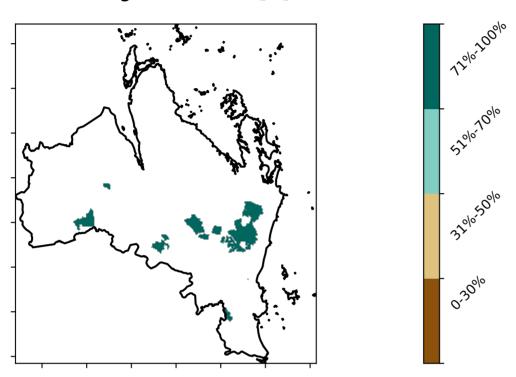
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

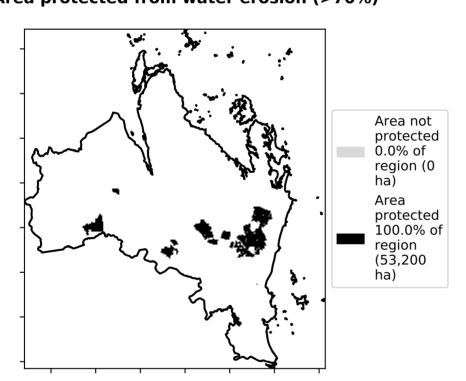
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that



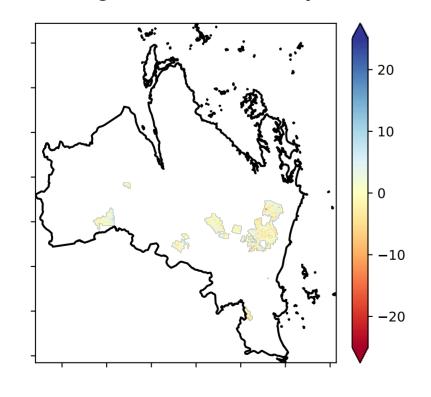
### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

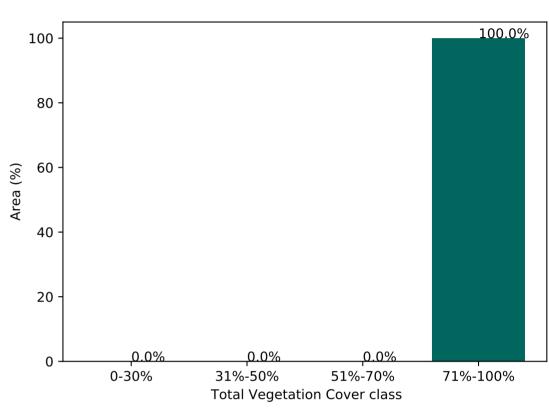


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

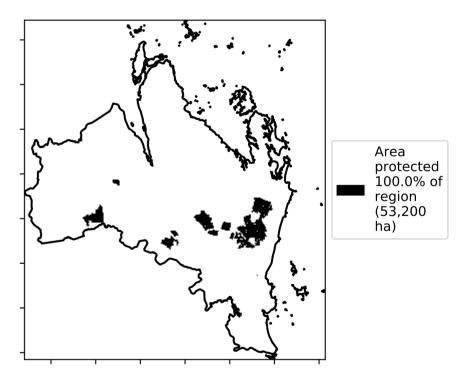


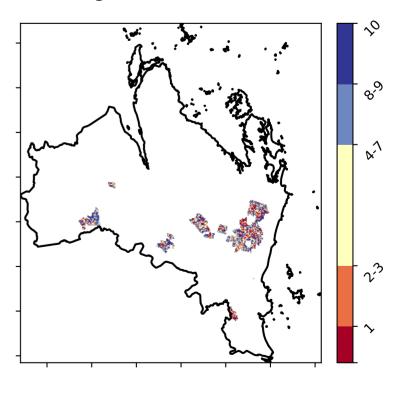
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





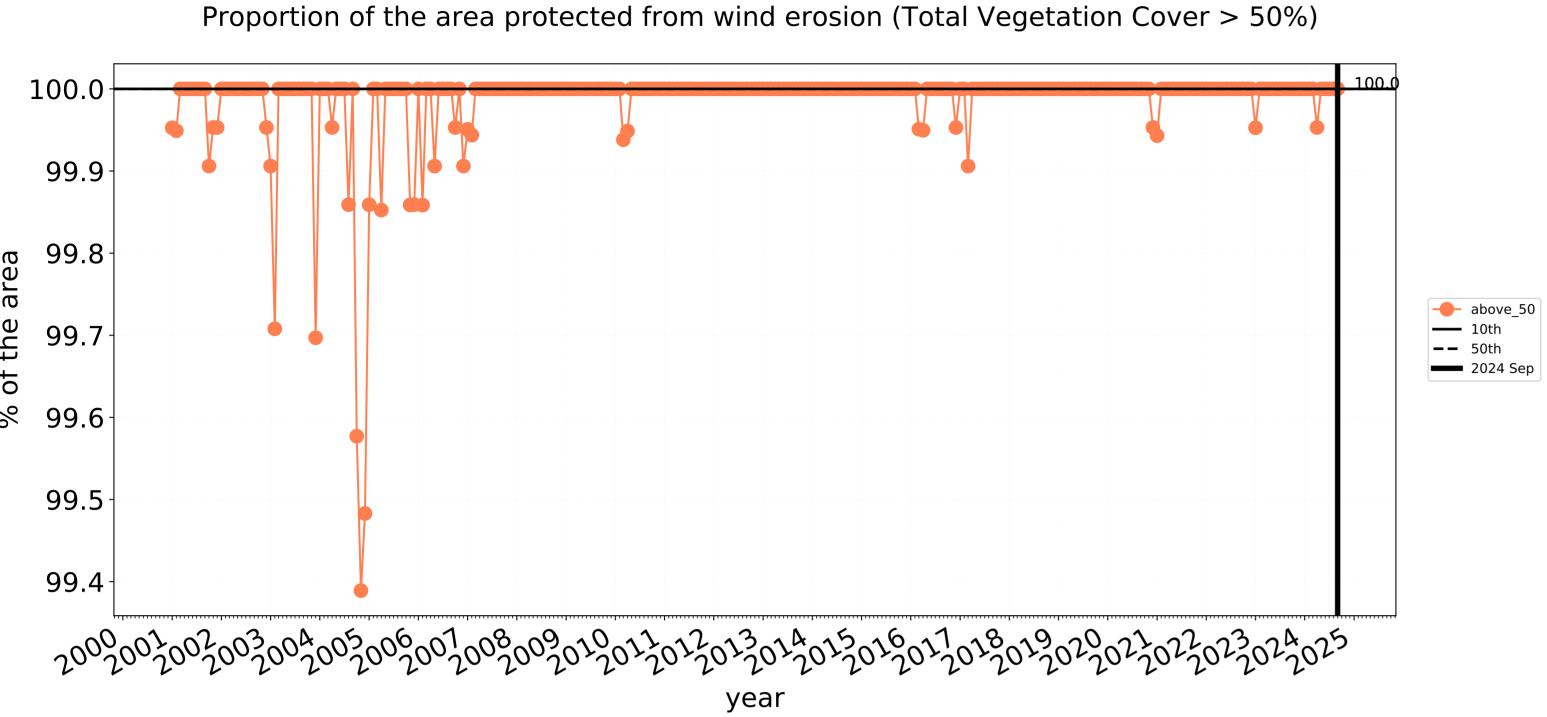


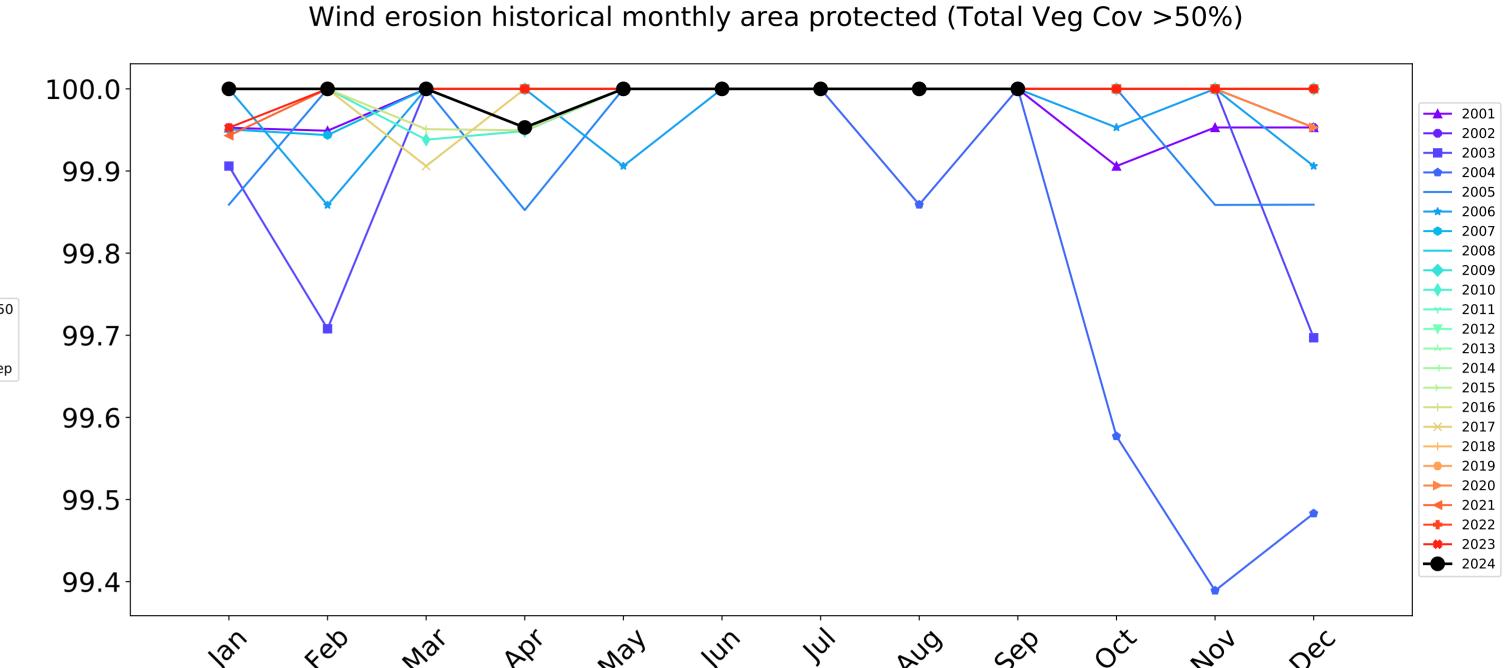


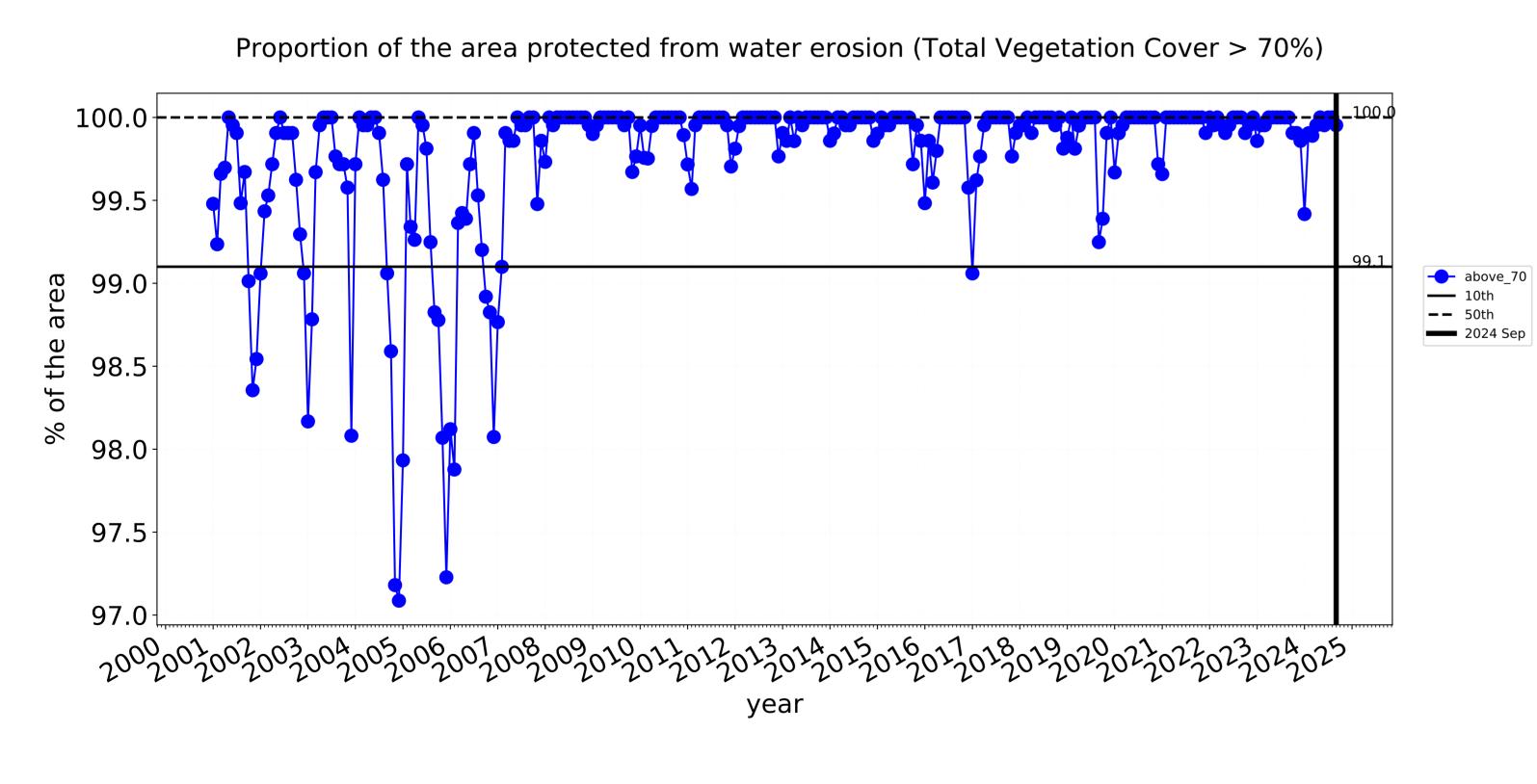


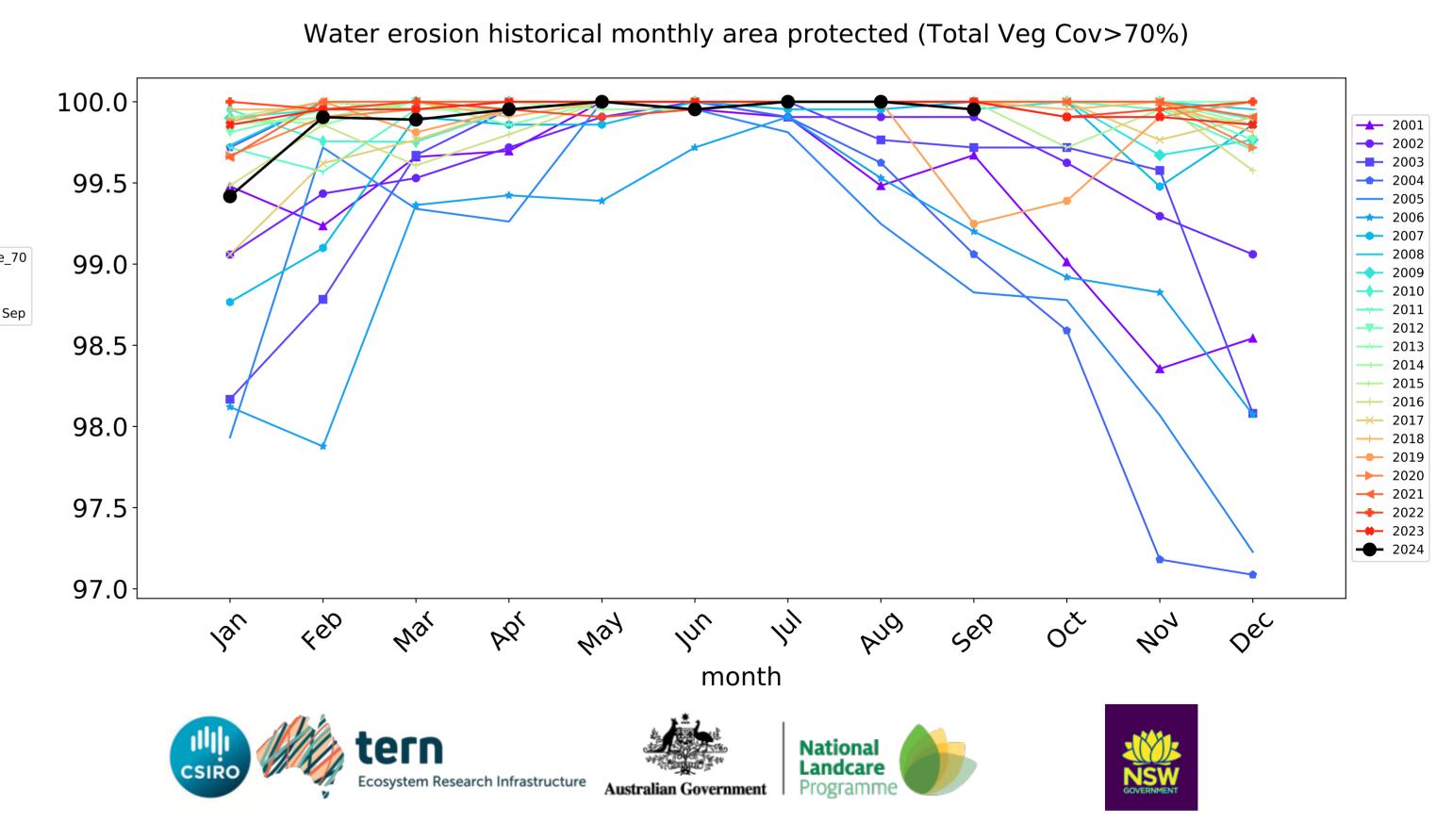


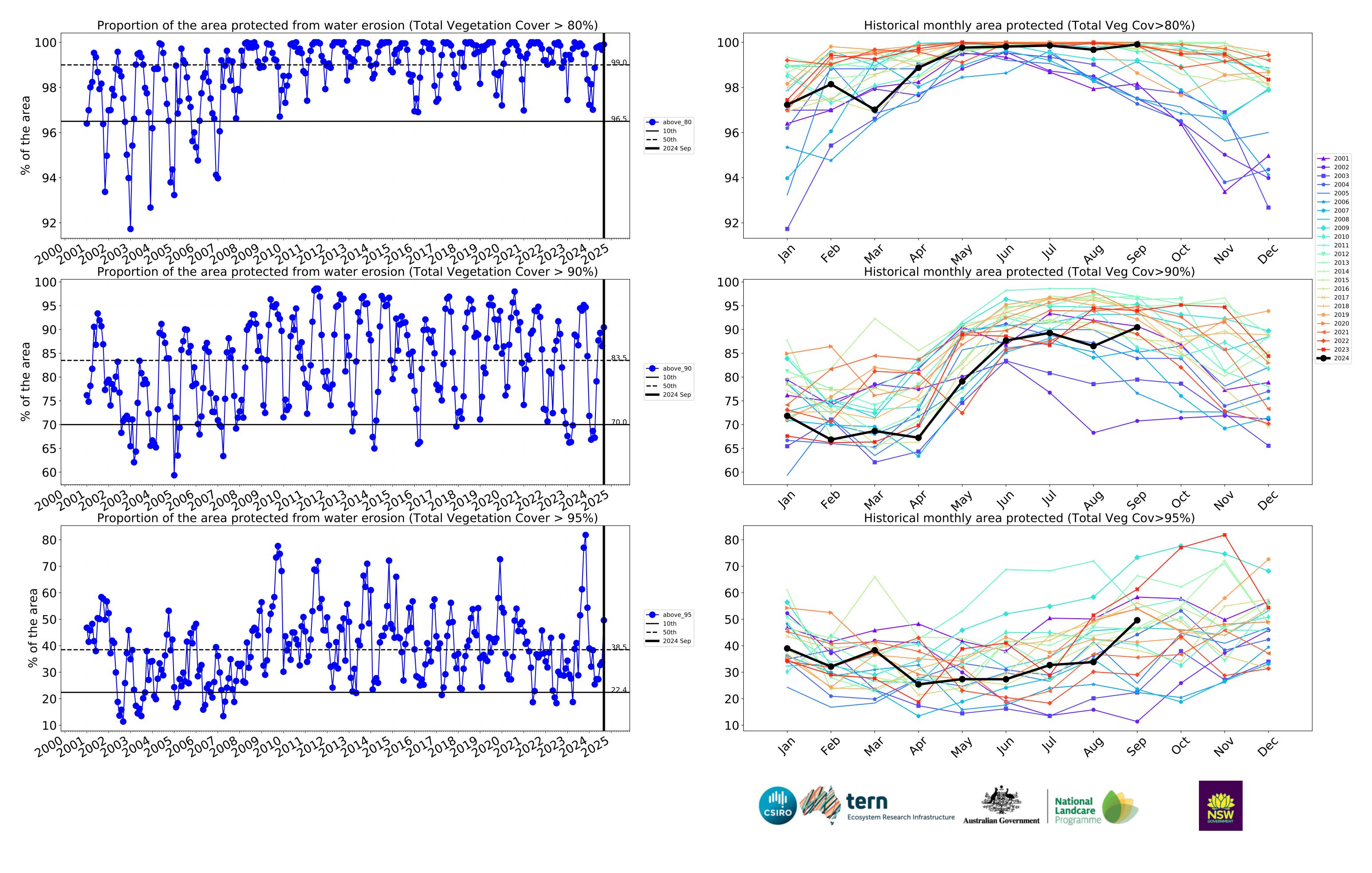
# **Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries**











# Livingstone\_(S) (1,154,650 ha and no data 20,810 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	1,154,650	100.0% 1,154,375	99.9% 1,153,275	99.0% 1,143,125	96.4% 1,112,825	79.0% 912,500	45.7% 527,875
Conservation and natural environments	334,775	100.0% 334,650	99.7% 333,925	98.2% 328,800	95.4% 319,275	81.1% 271,600	53.8% 180,250
Conservation and natural environments non forest	11,425	99.6% 11,375	98.2% 11,225	89.1% 10,175	76.1% 8,700	52.3% 5,975	33.7% 3,850
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	212,200	100.0% 212,150	99.9% 211,900	99.5% 211,100	98.3% 208,500	86.2% 182,825	59.2% 125,725
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	111,150	100.0% 111,125	99.7% 110,800	96.7% 107,525	91.8% 102,075	74.5% 82,800	45.6% 50,675
Agriculture	679,225	100.0% 679,200	100.0% 679,100	99.8% 677,625	98.3% 667,875	80.3% 545,400	43.4% 294,775
Grazing	673,850	100.0% 673,825	100.0% 673,750	99.8% 672,625	98.5% 663,700	80.7% 543,700	43.7% 294,225
Grazing non forest	412,350	100.0% 412,350	100.0% 412,275	99.8% 411,400	97.9% 403,500	77.9% 321,025	44.1% 181,775
Grazing Woodland forest	219,375	100.0% 219,375	100.0% 219,375	99.9% 219,200	99.5% 218,275	84.5% 185,400	41.9% 91,975
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	42,125	99.9% 42,100	99.9% 42,100	99.8% 42,025	99.5% 41,925	88.5% 37,275	48.6% 20,475
Production native forests and plantation forests	53,200	100.0% 53,200	100.0% 53,200	100.0% 53,175	99.9% 53,150	90.5% 48,125	49.6% 26,400







