# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Livingstone\_(S) QLD

# Date: June 2024

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

#### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

## Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

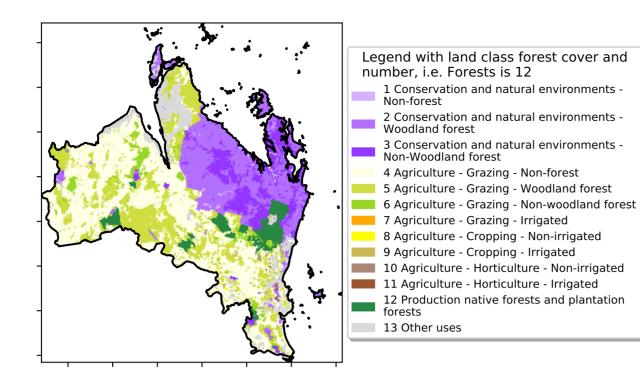
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



# **Vegetation Cover Jun 2024**

#### Land use and forest cover

#### Proportion of each land class in area



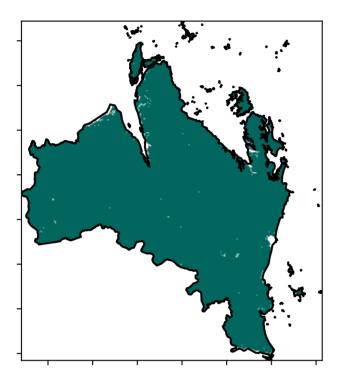
12%100

52010010010

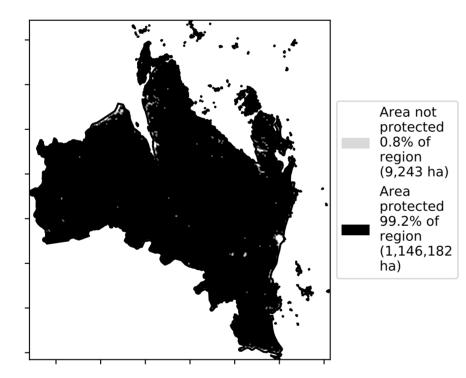
320050010

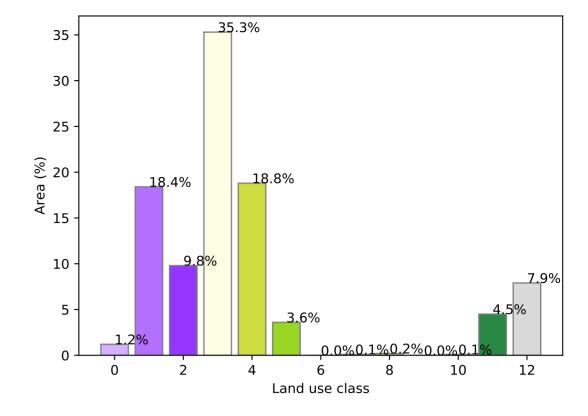
0.30%

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

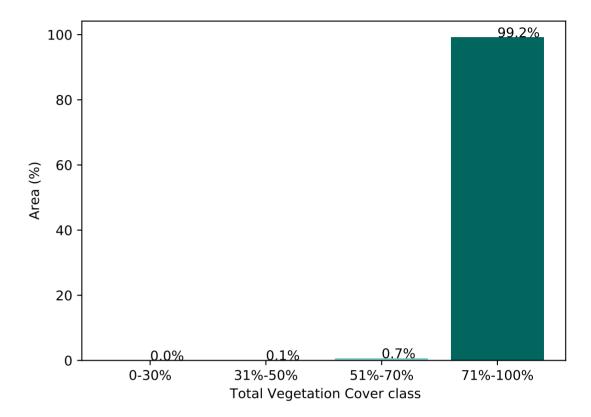


#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

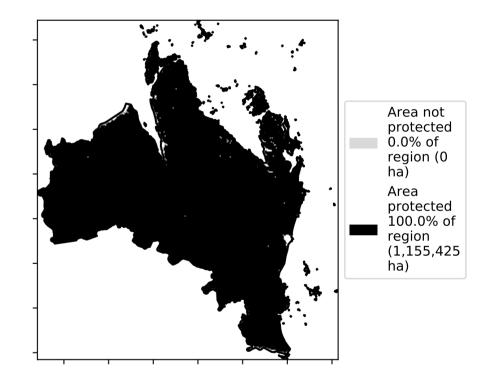




#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

Derived from

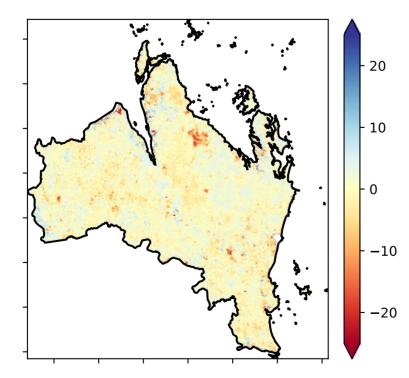
Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests

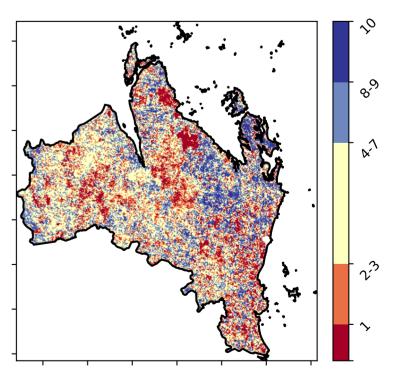
of Australia (2018)

Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

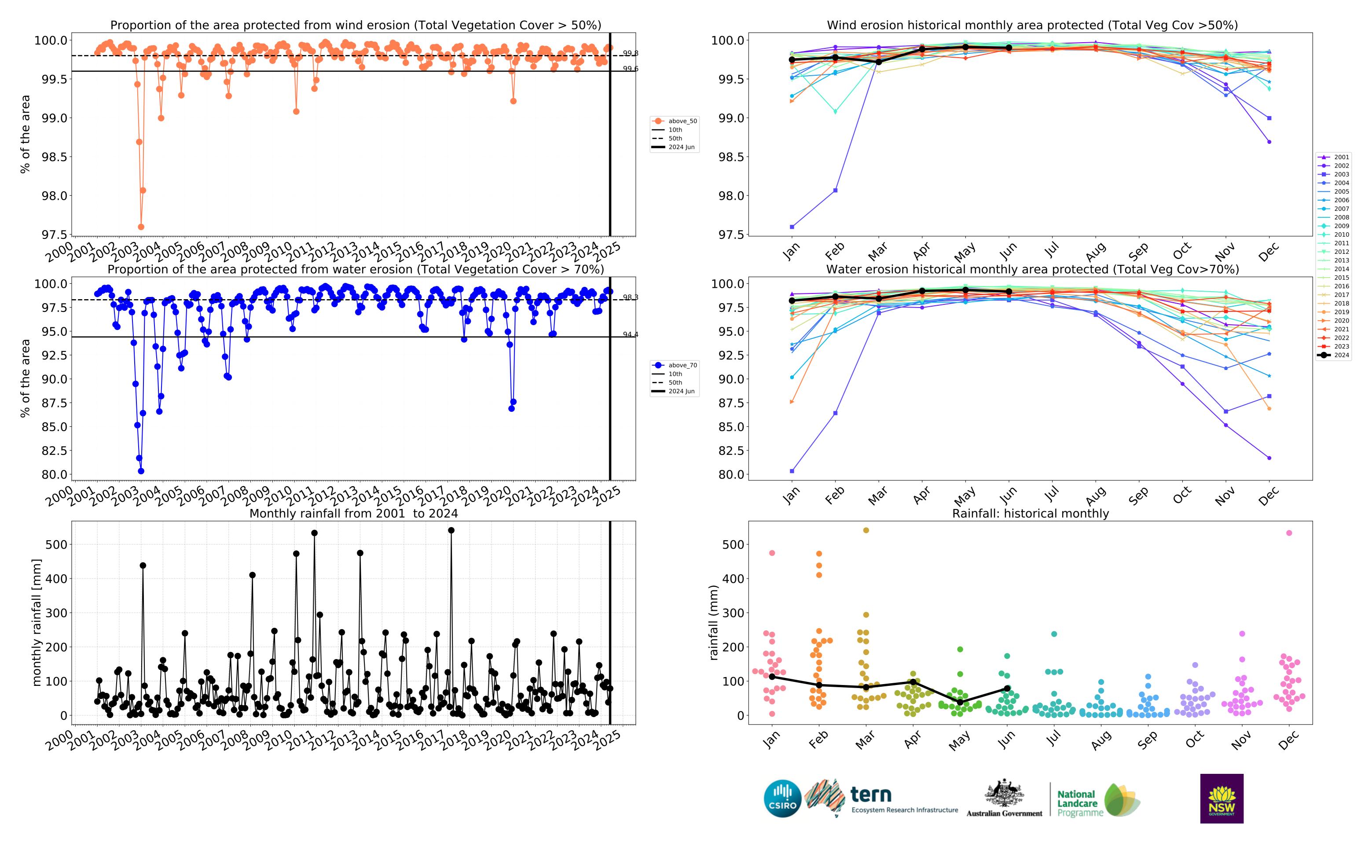
Catchment Scale Land

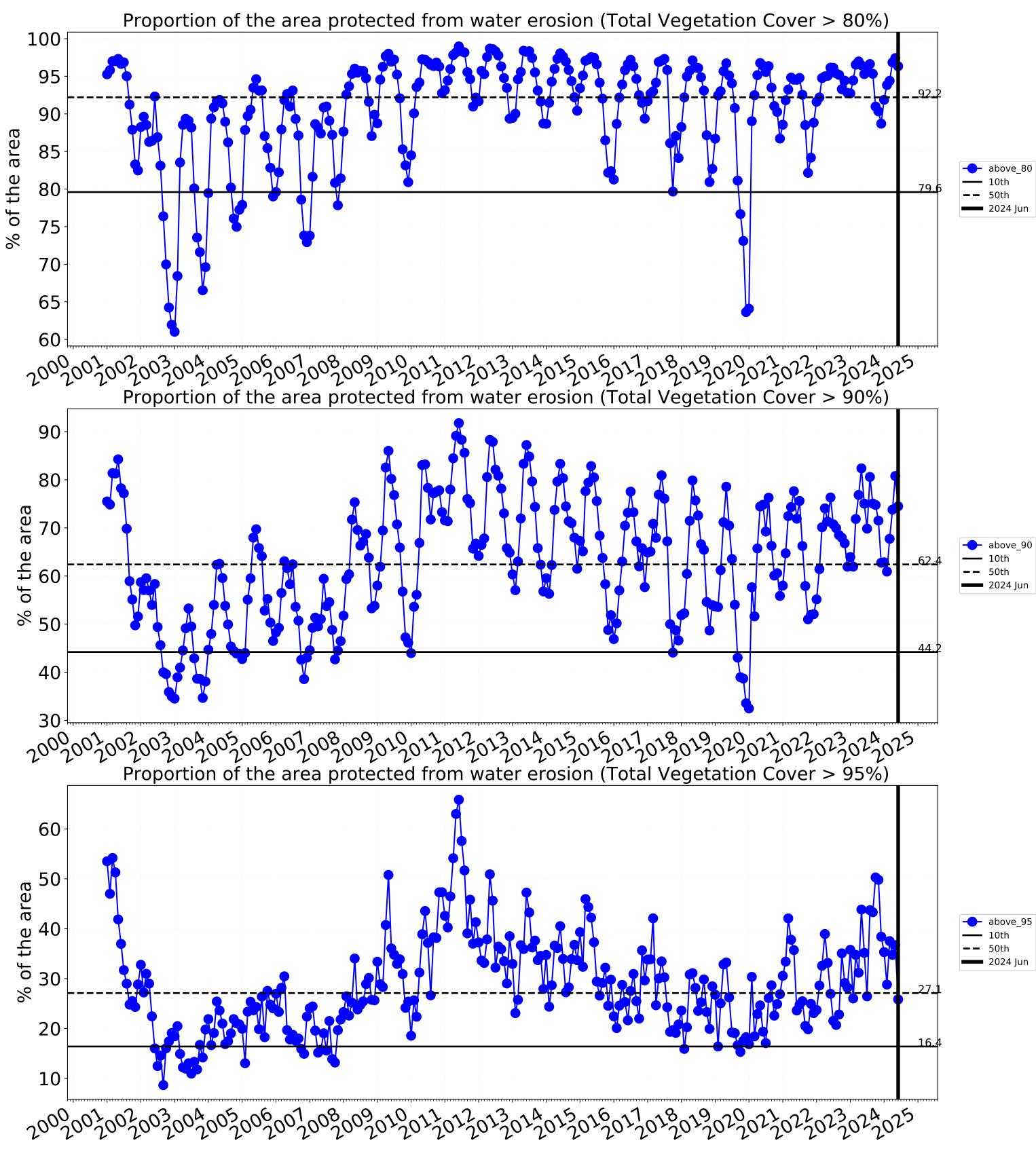


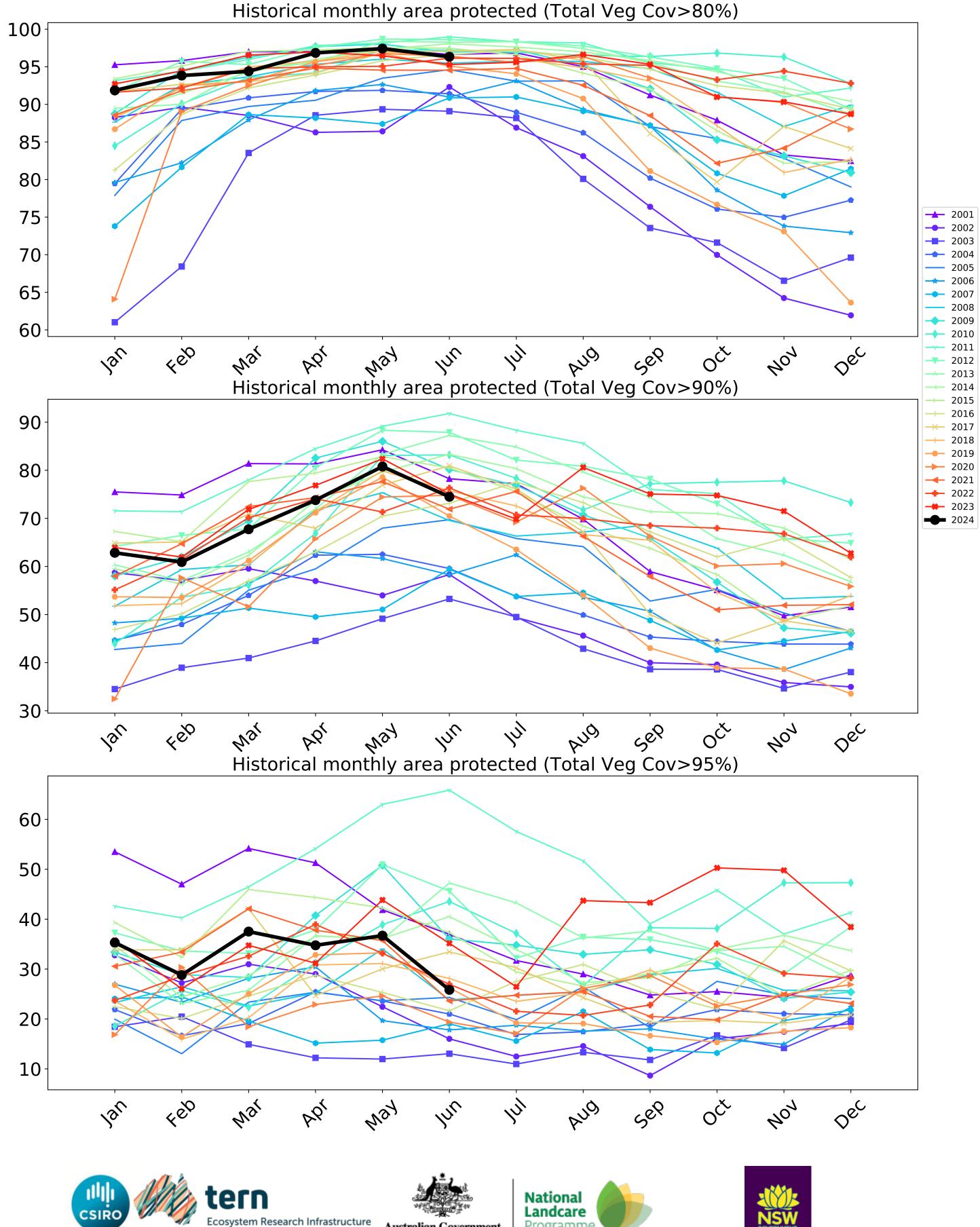
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 









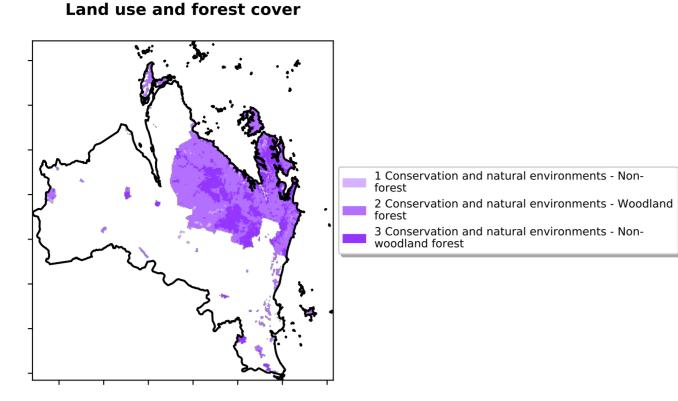




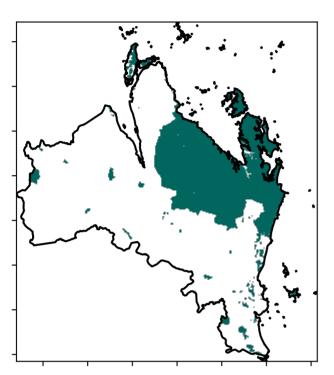
Programm

### **Conservation and natural environments**

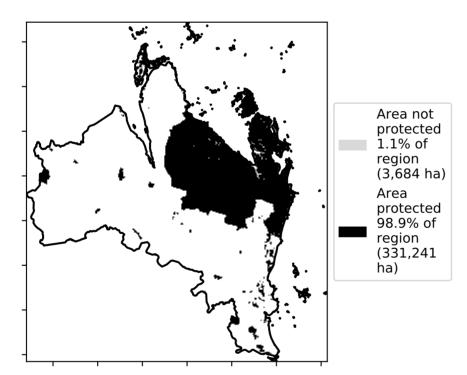
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

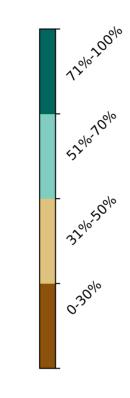


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

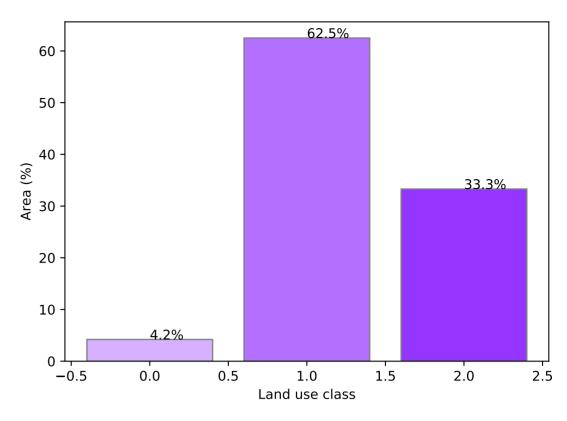


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

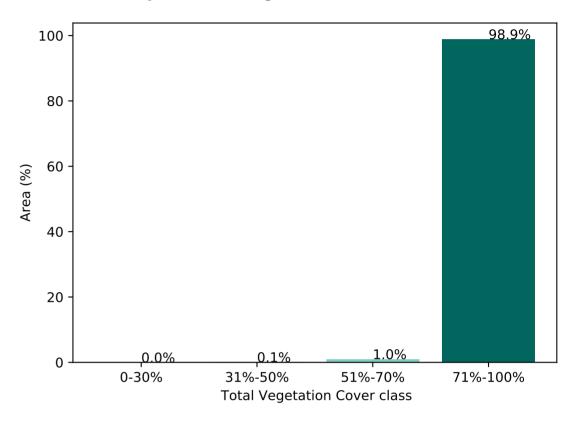




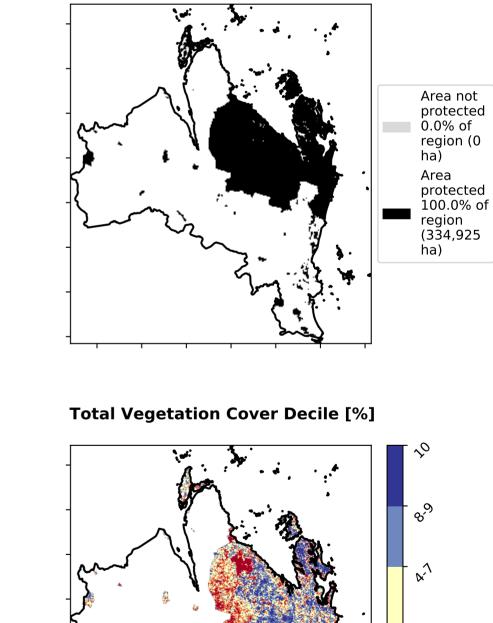
Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





2.3

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

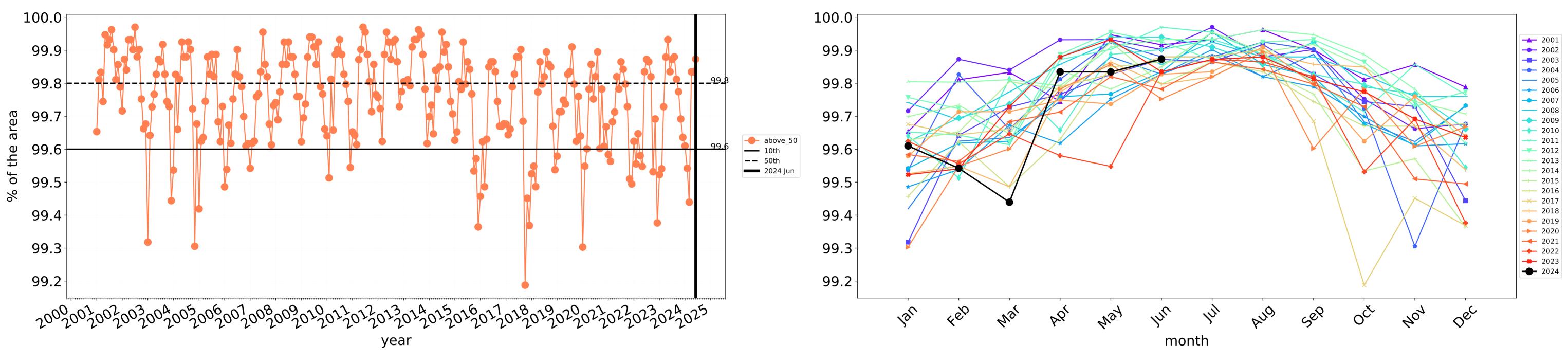
20 Deciles show where the 10 pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of 0 records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. -10

-20

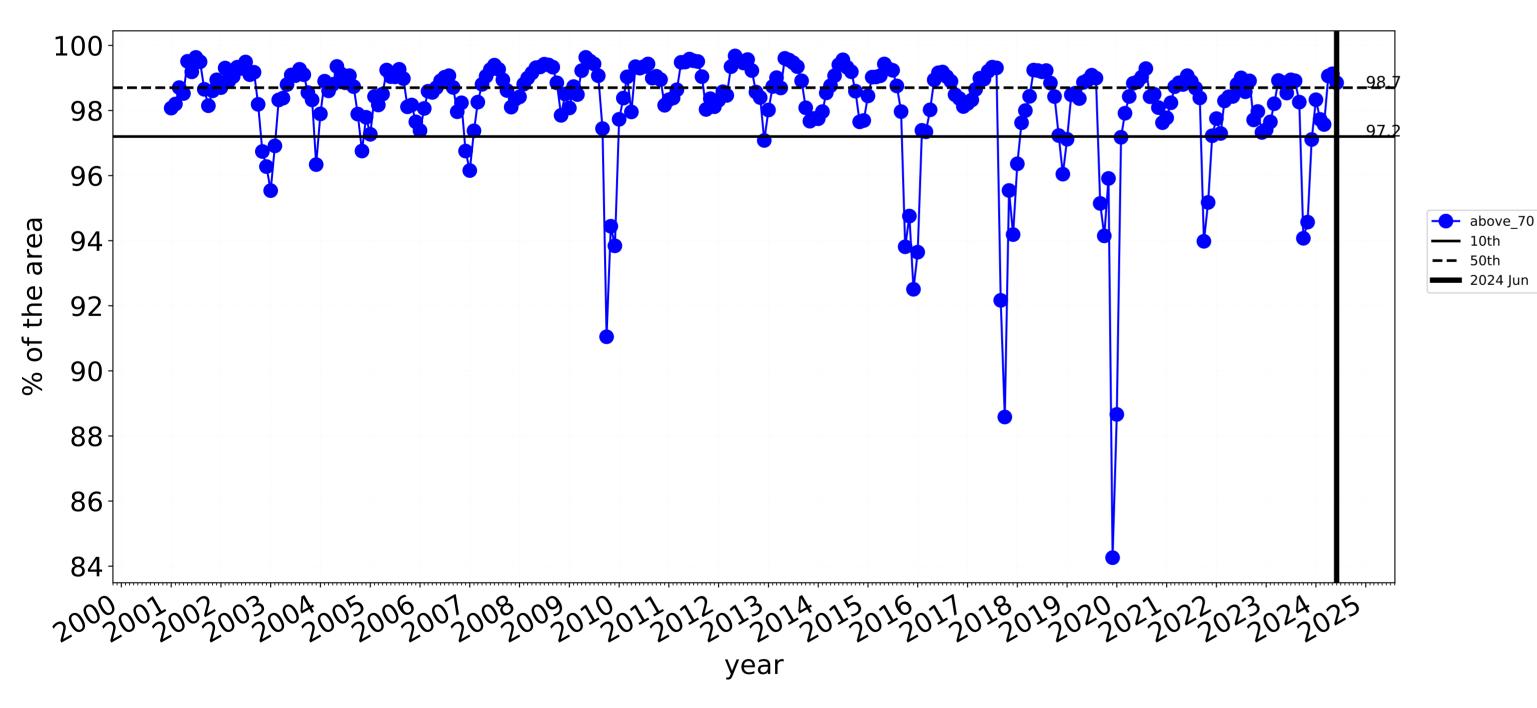




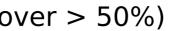




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



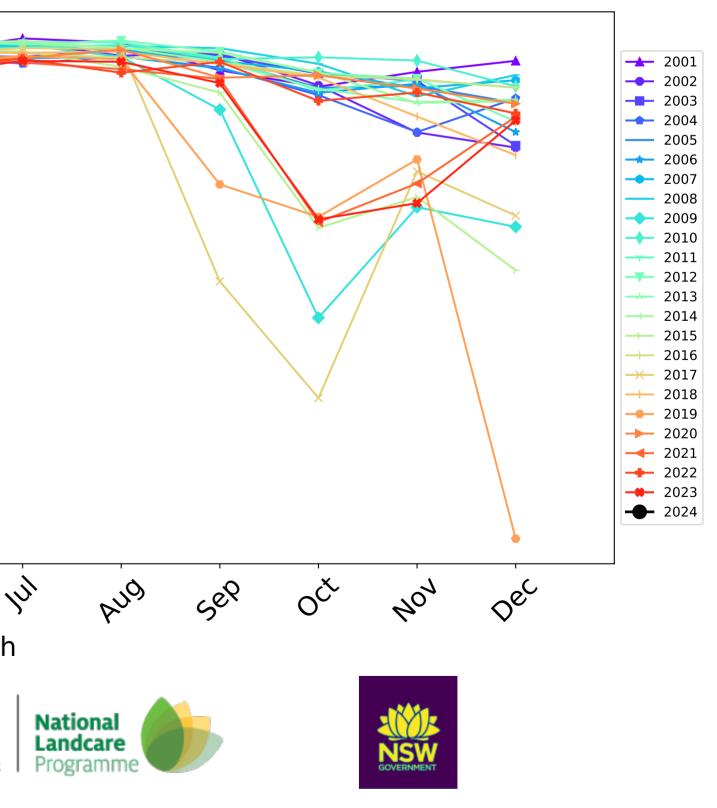
## **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**

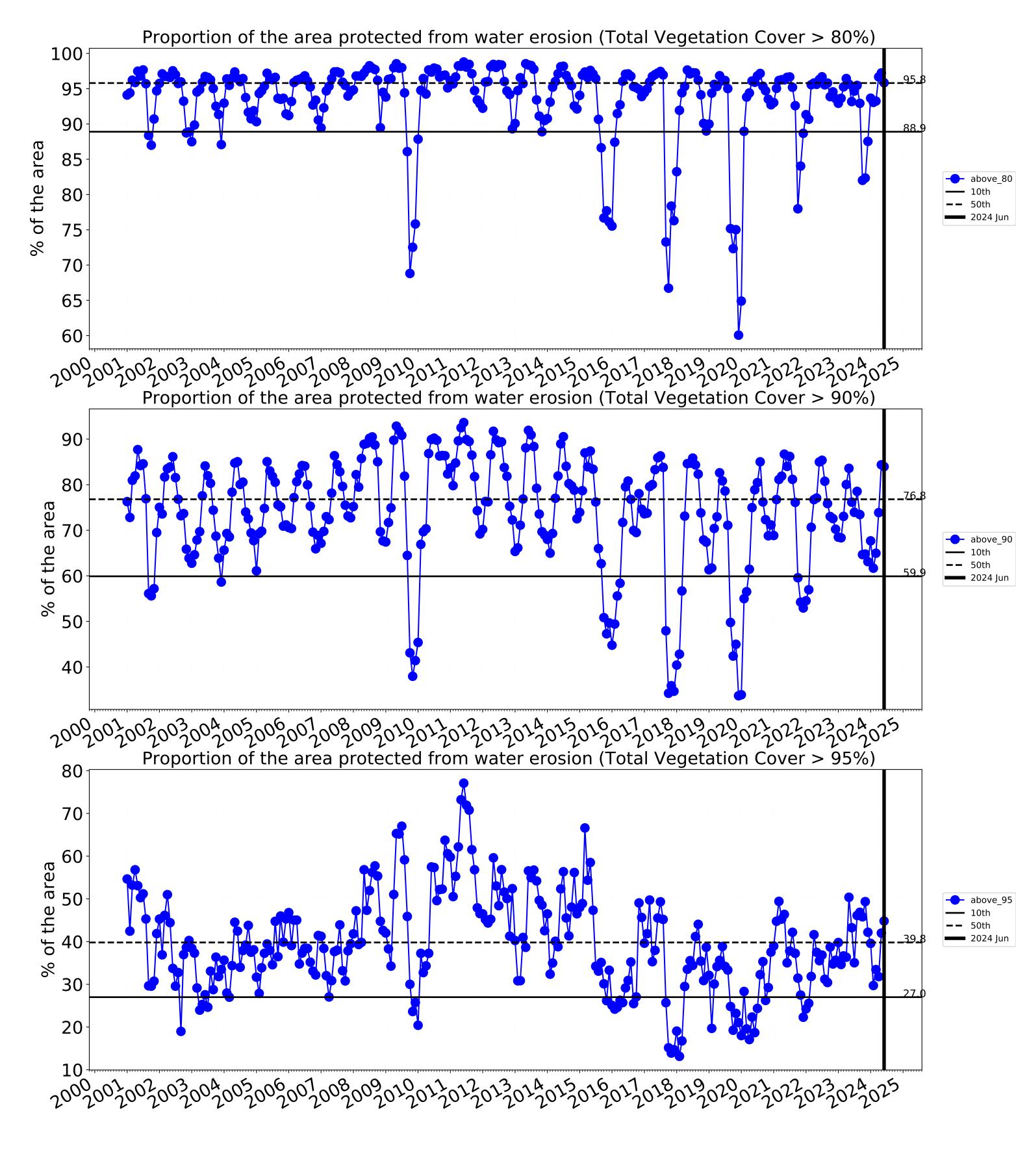


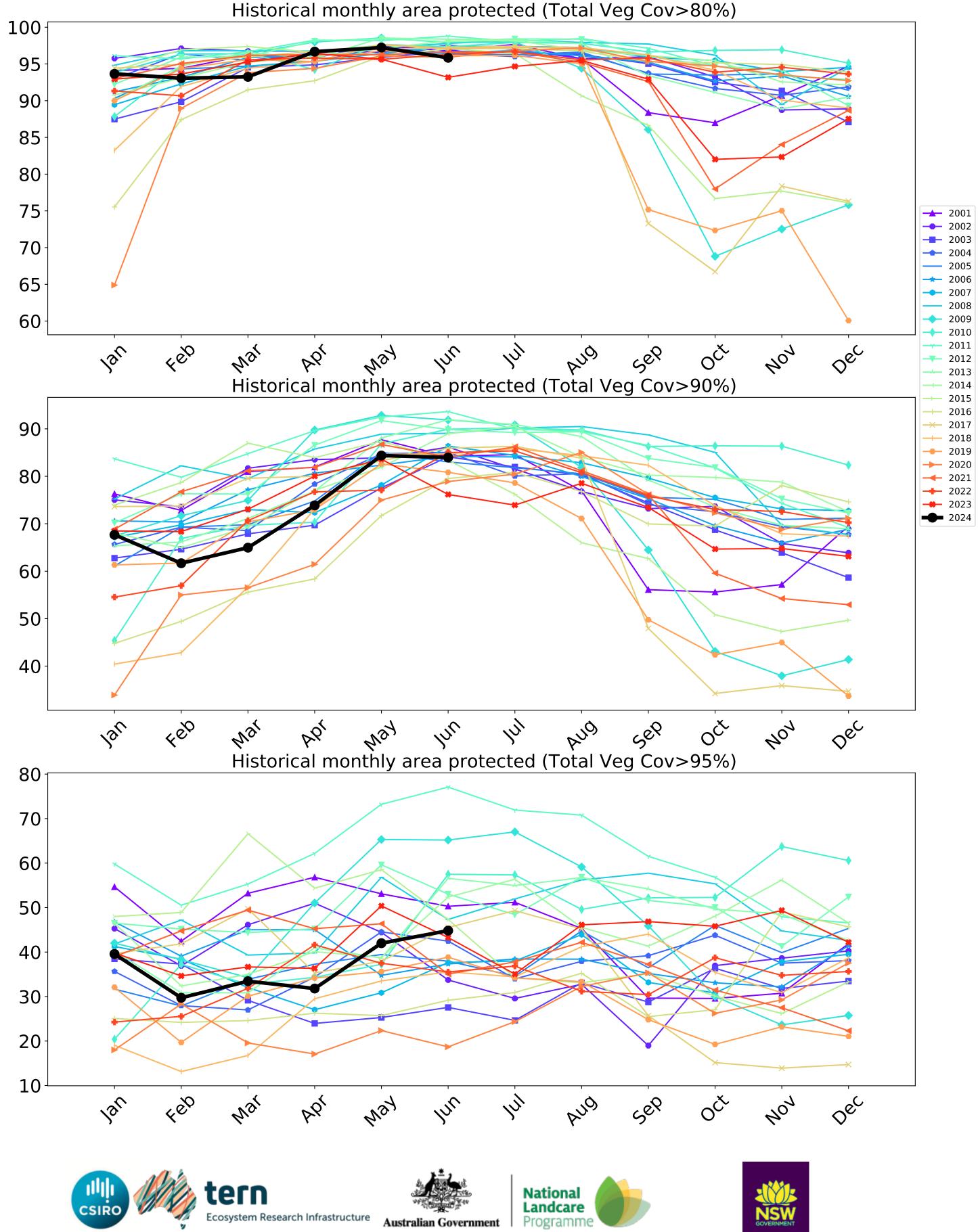
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100-98 96 94 92 90 88 86 84 4eb Jan In Mai Way Þb, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



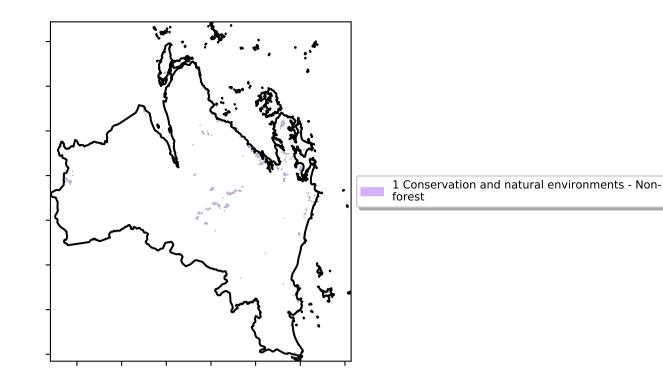




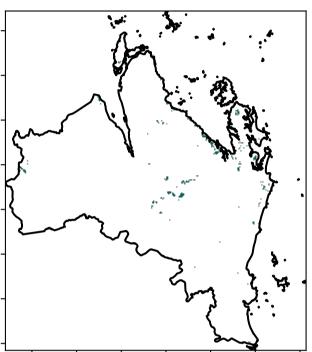


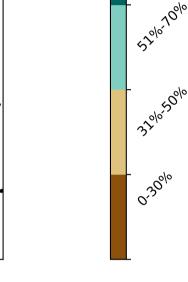
## **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

Land use and forest cover



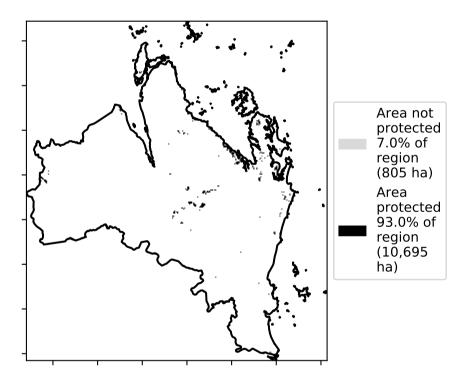
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



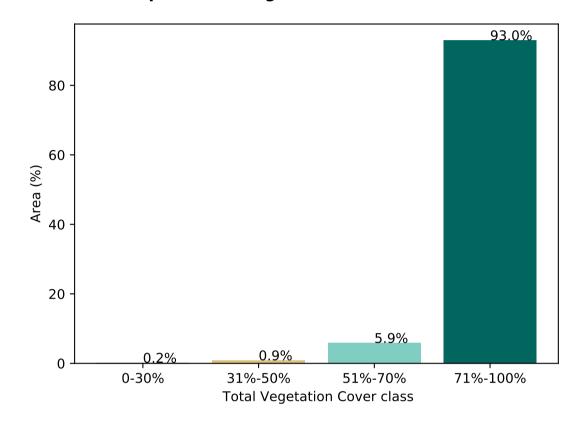


12%100

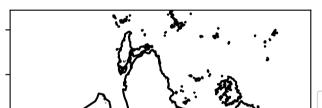
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

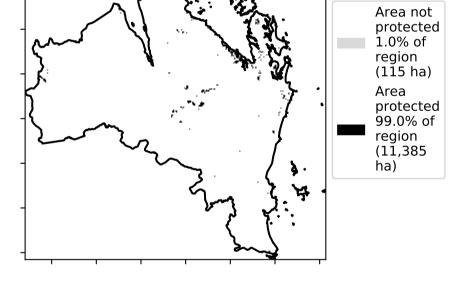


Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

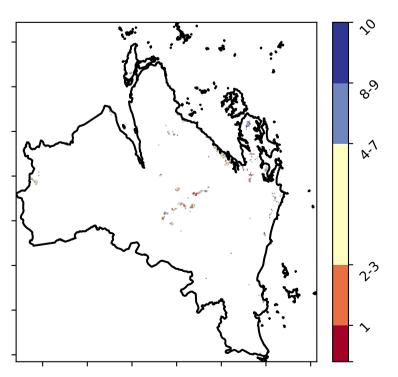
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

· 20 · 10 · 0 -10-20

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

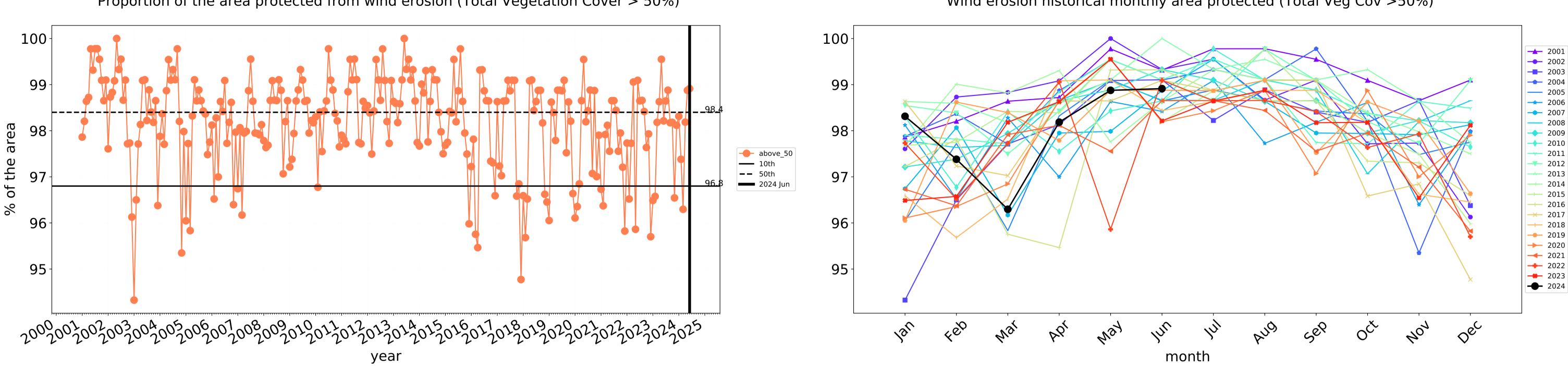


**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



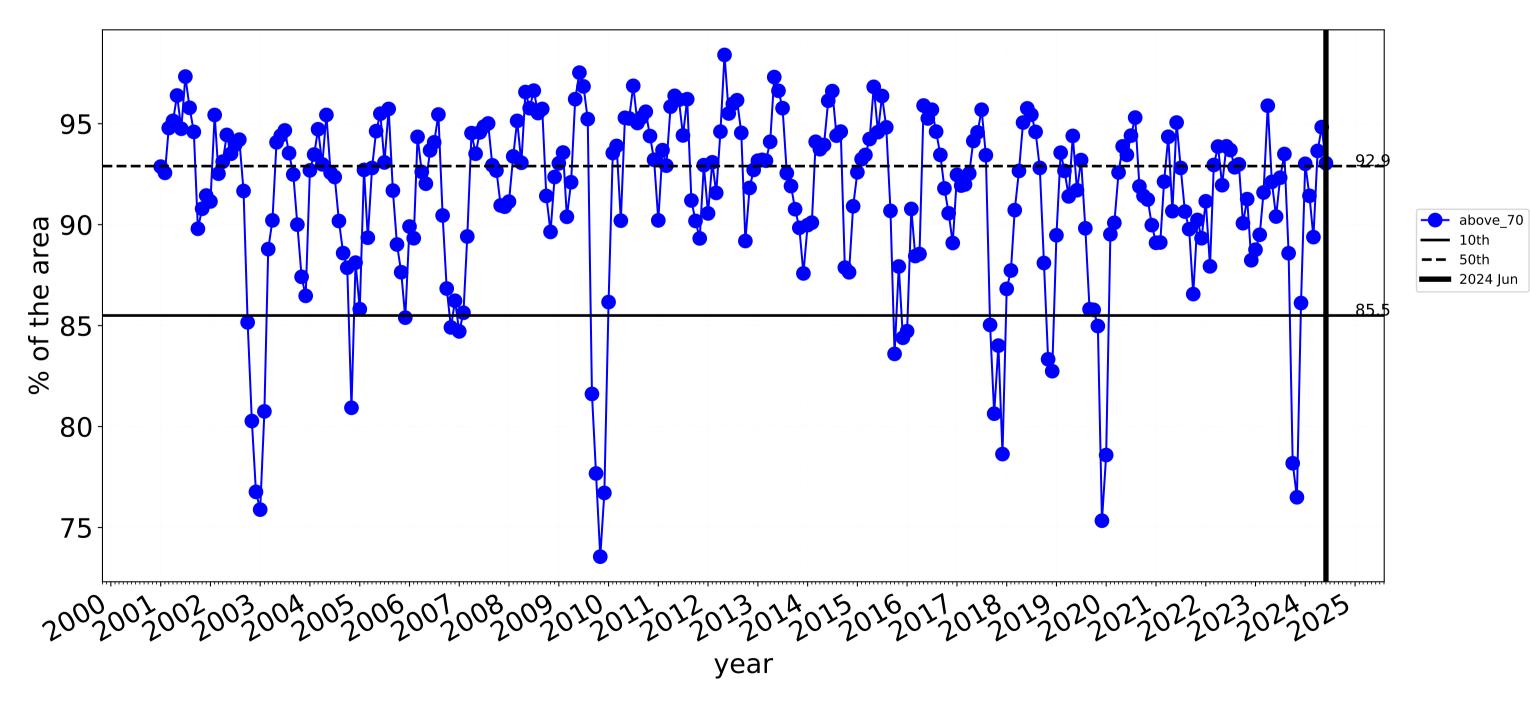






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

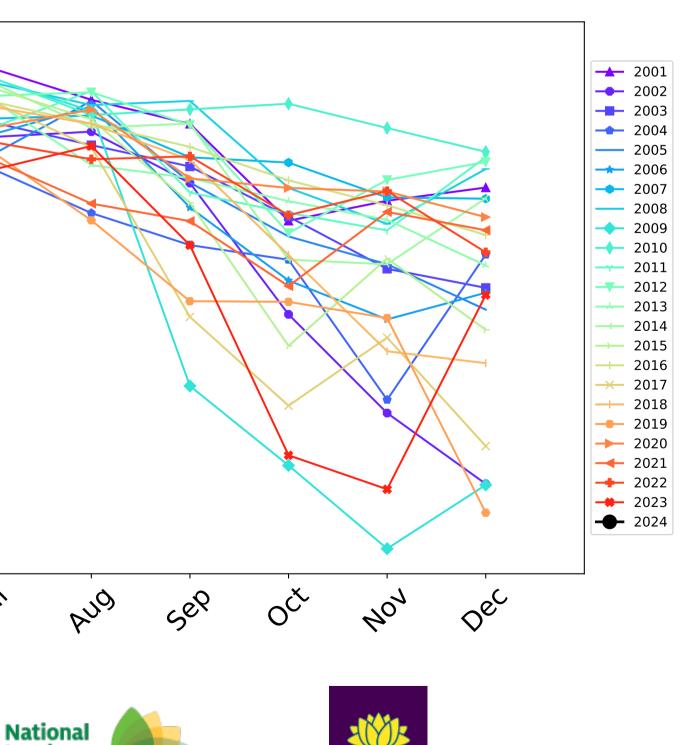




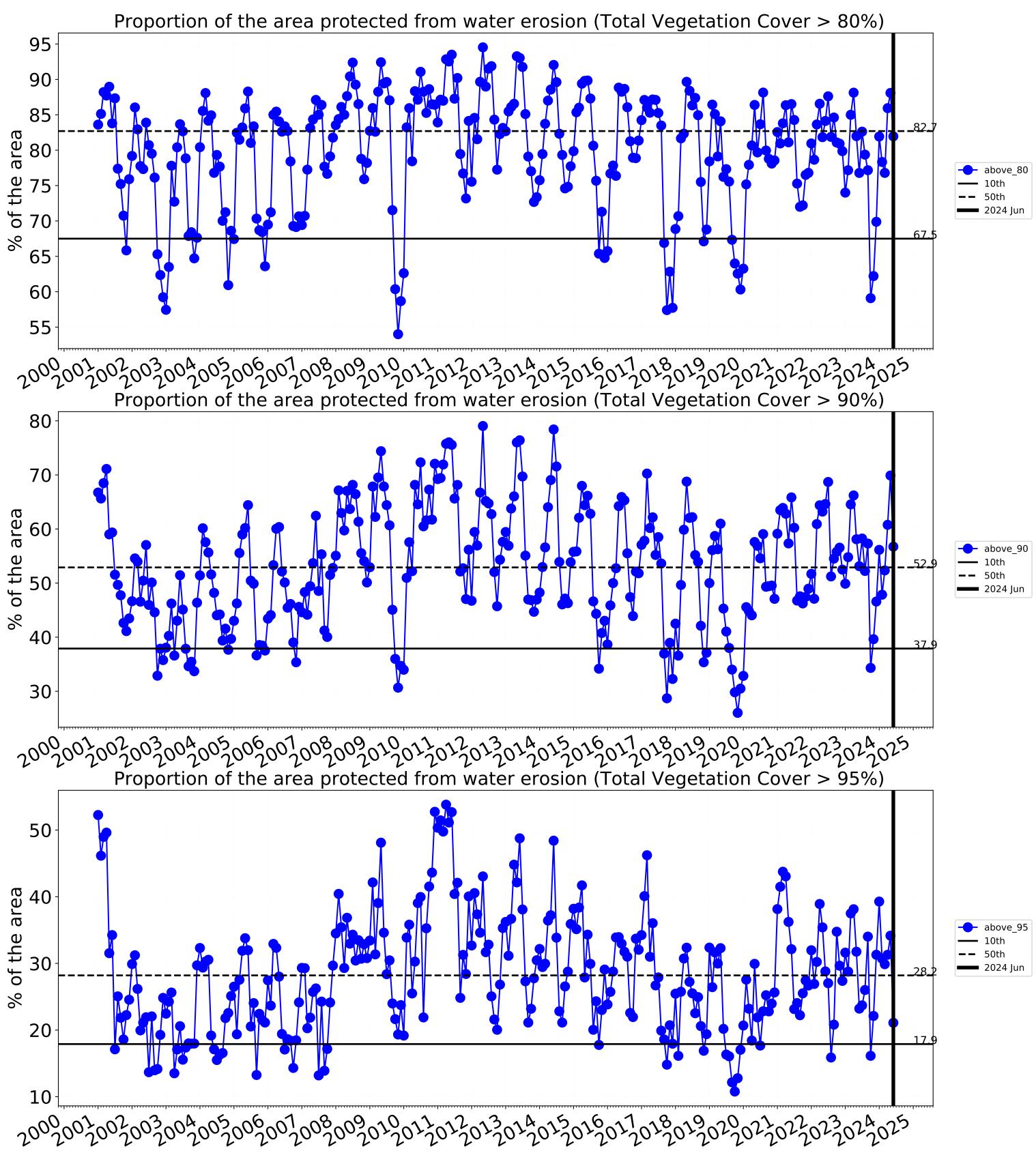
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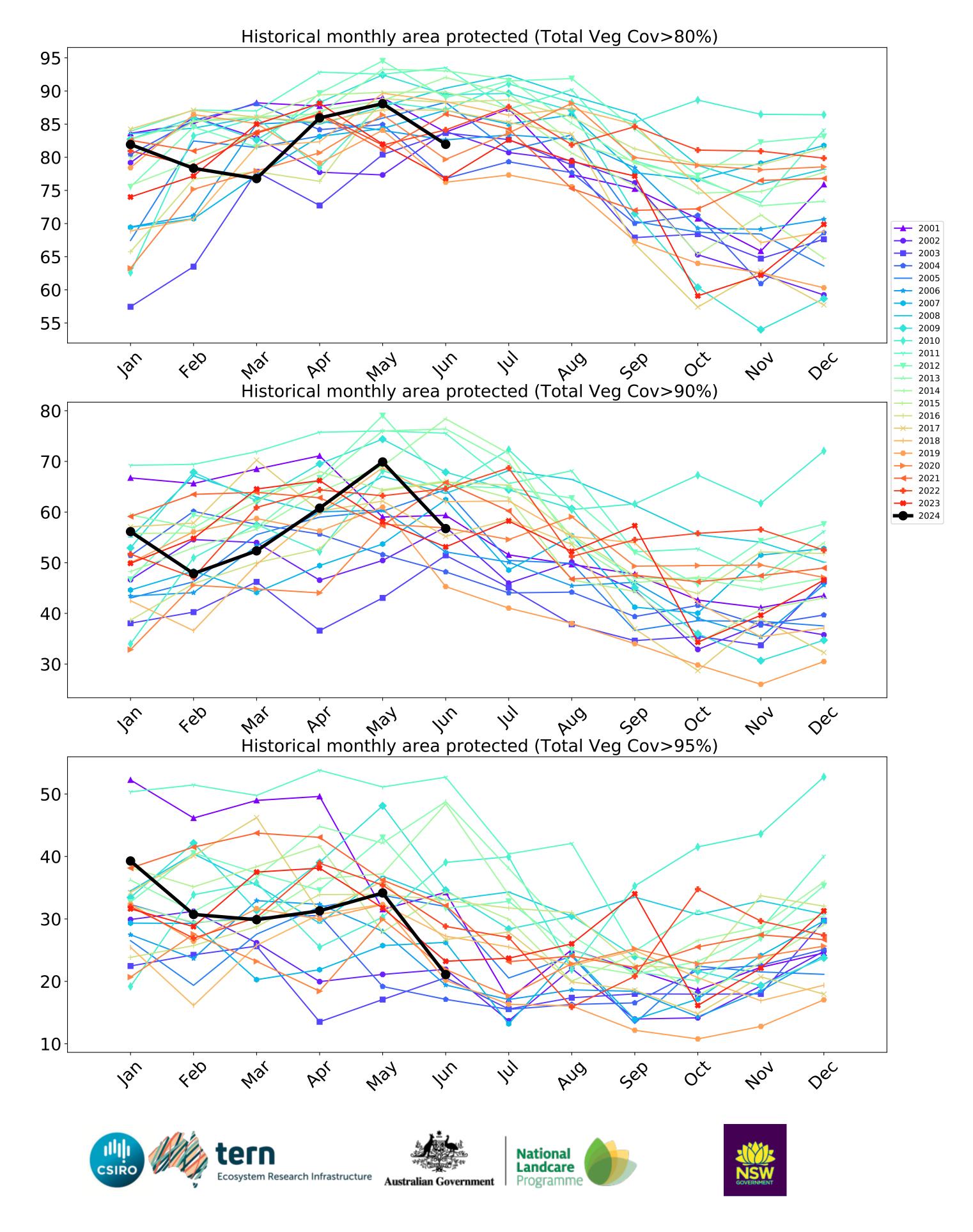
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



NSW





## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover



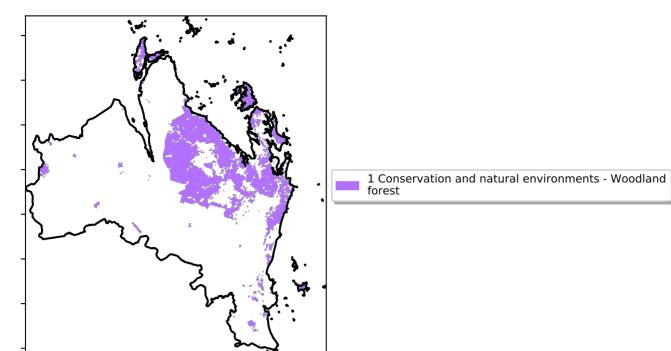
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map



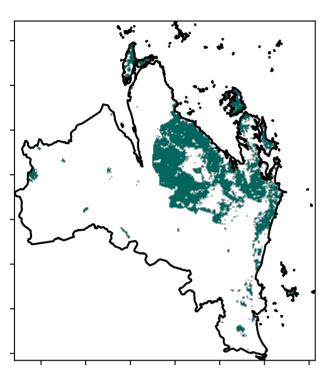
12010-2005

52%70%

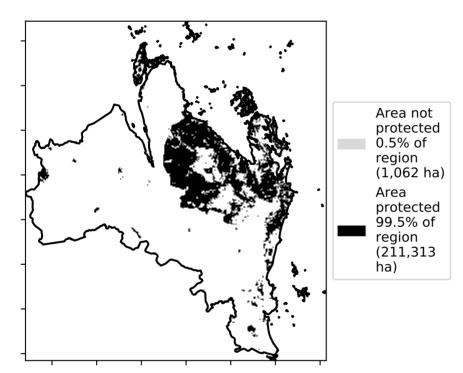
32%50

0.30%

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**







20

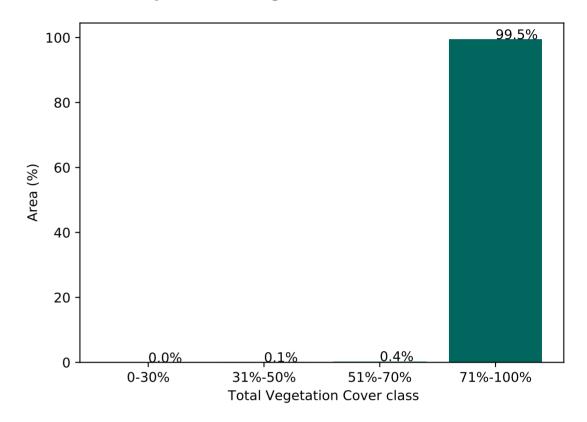
10

0

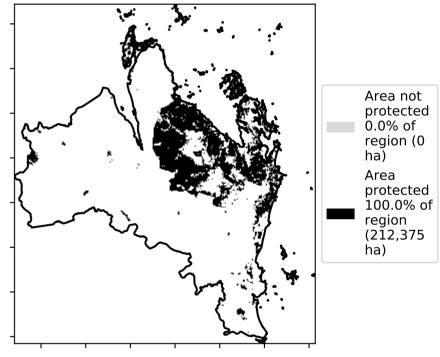
-10

-20

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

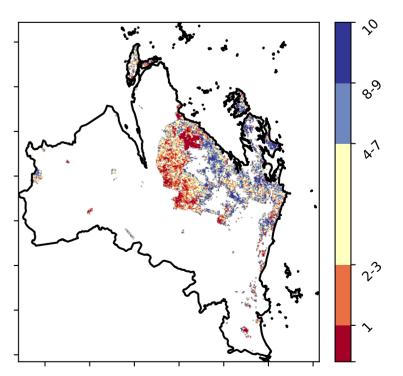




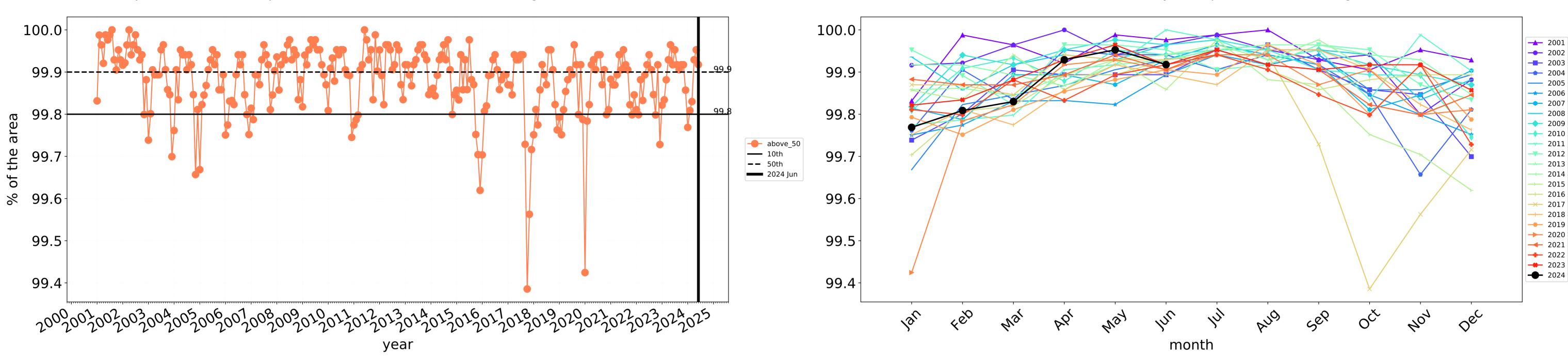
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

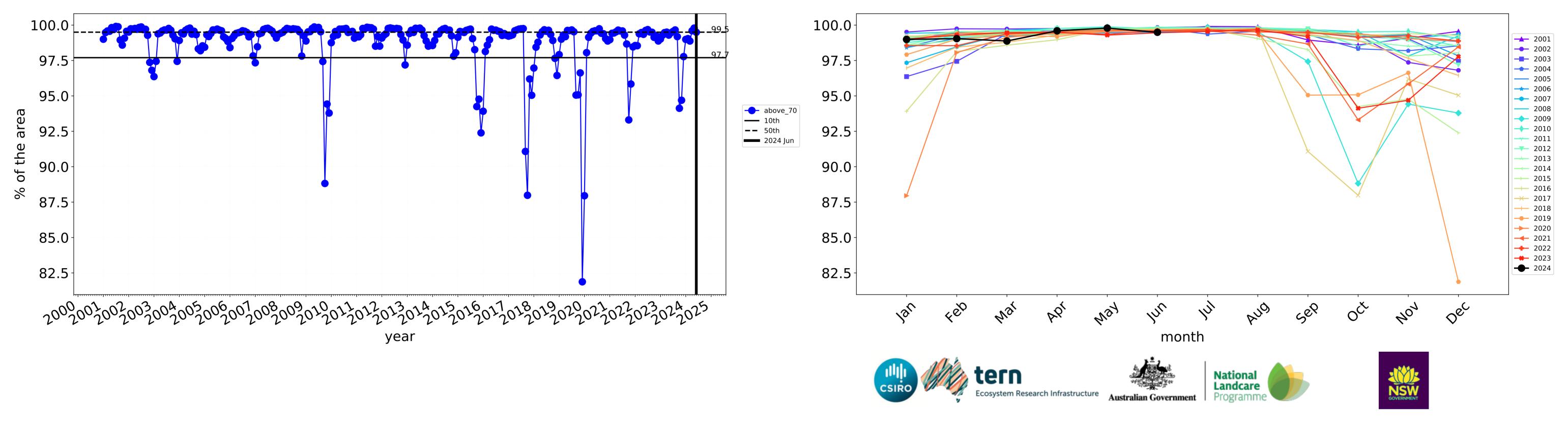
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 







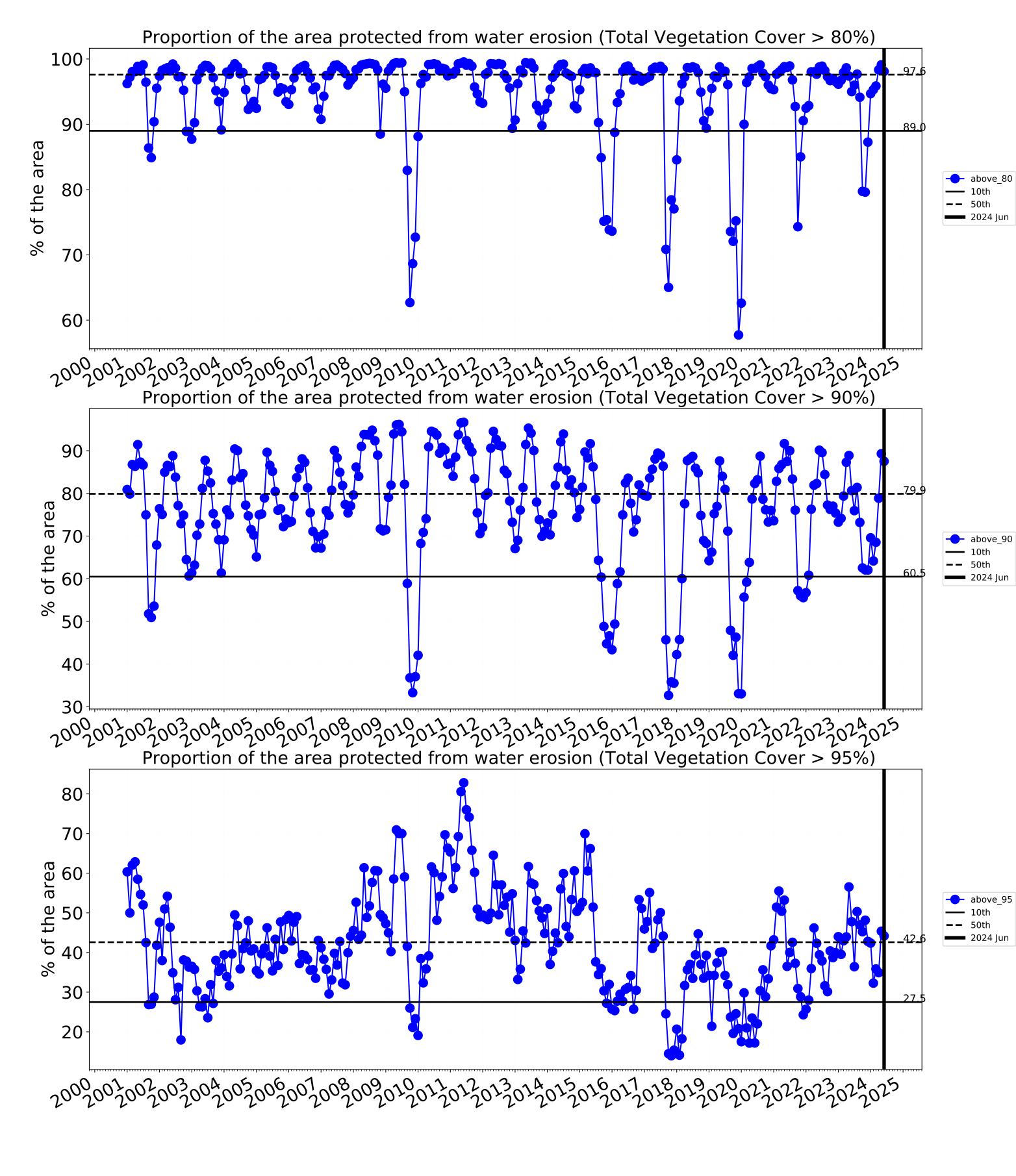
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

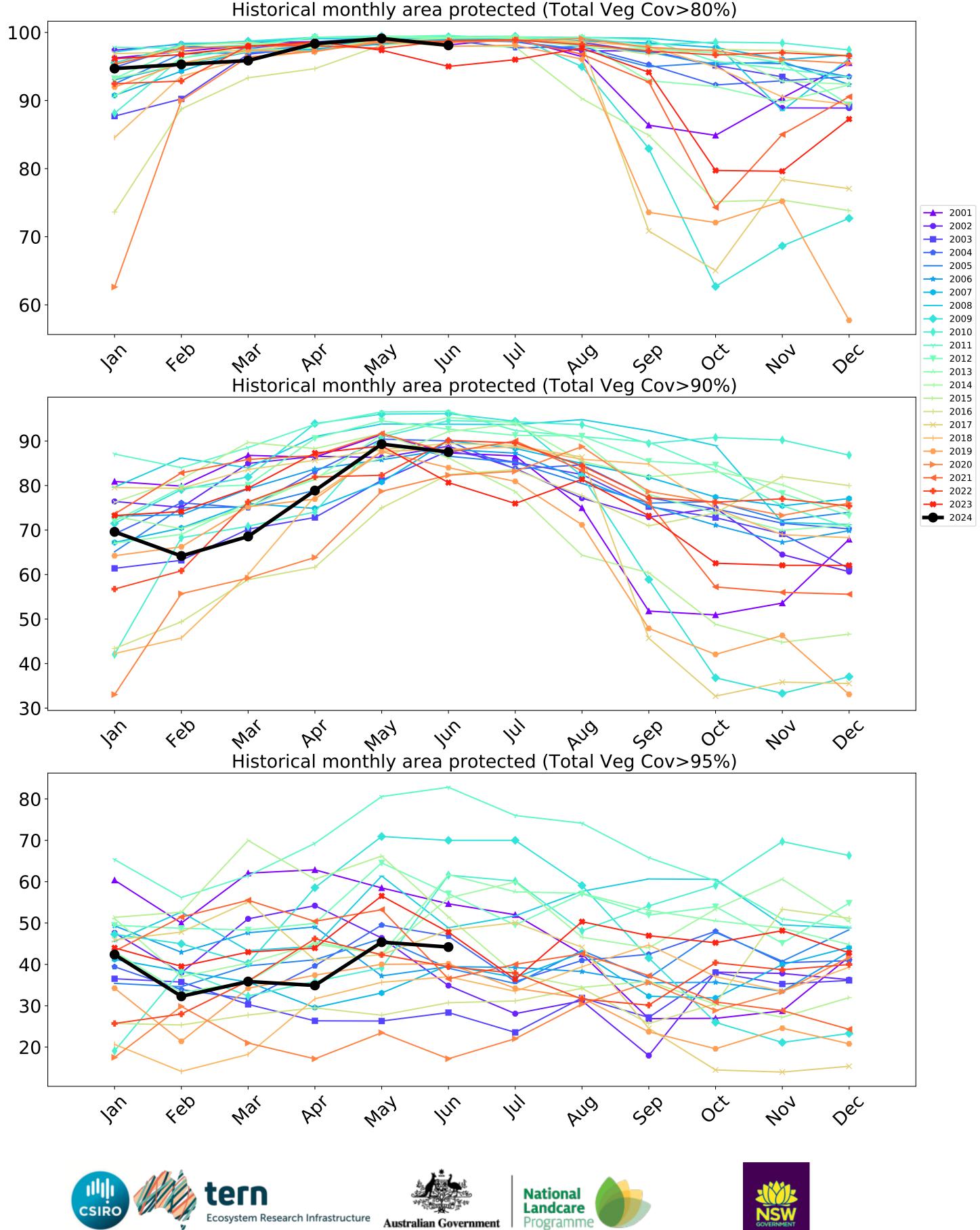


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

13

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

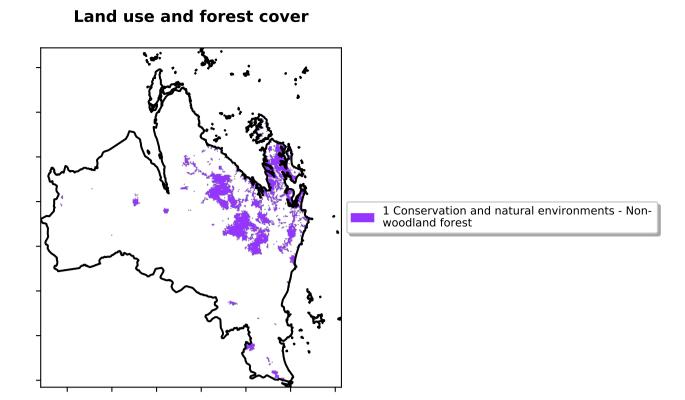






### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



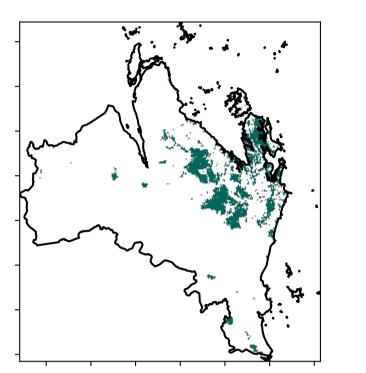
120/0

52%70%

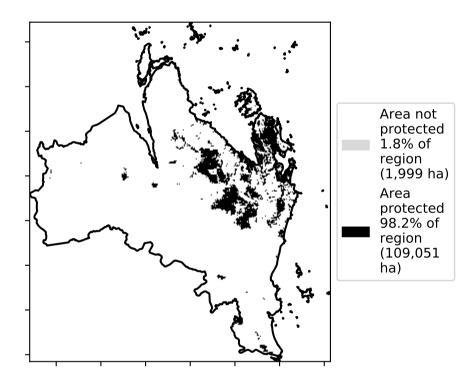
32010-

0.30%

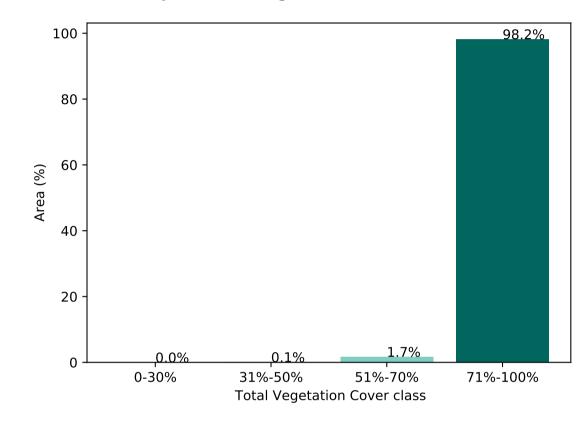
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



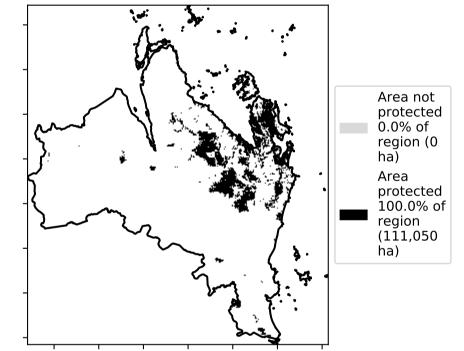
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



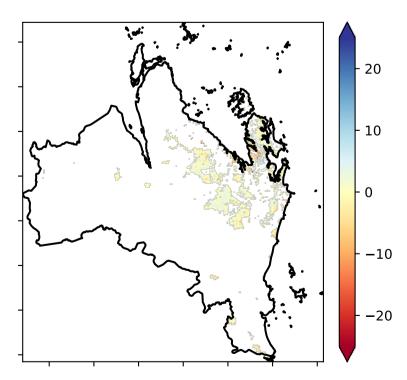
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





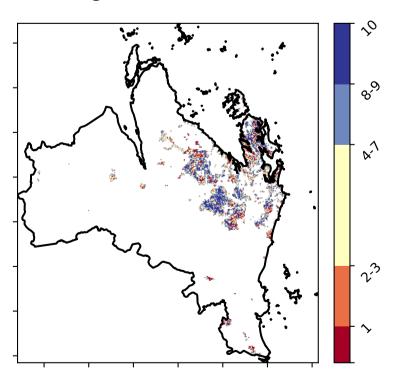
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

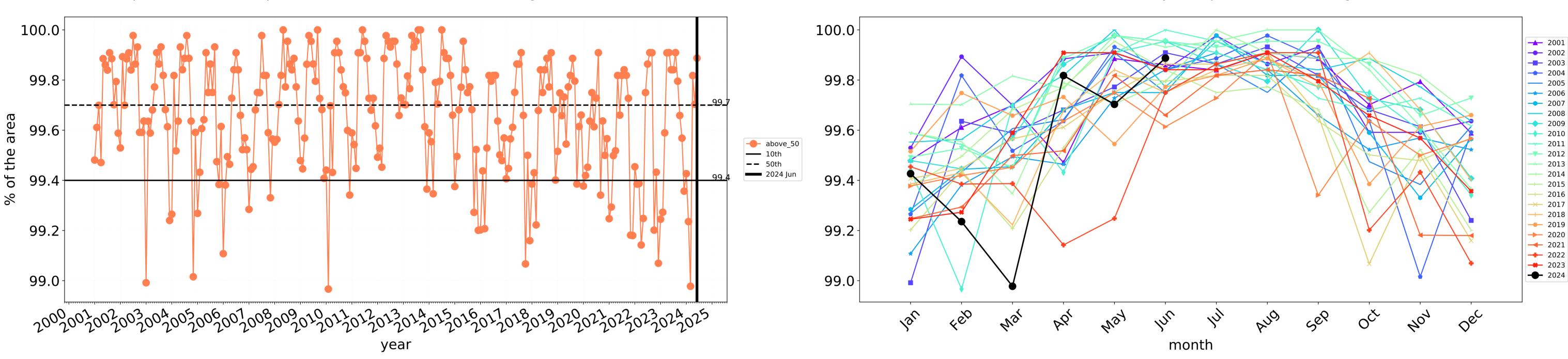


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

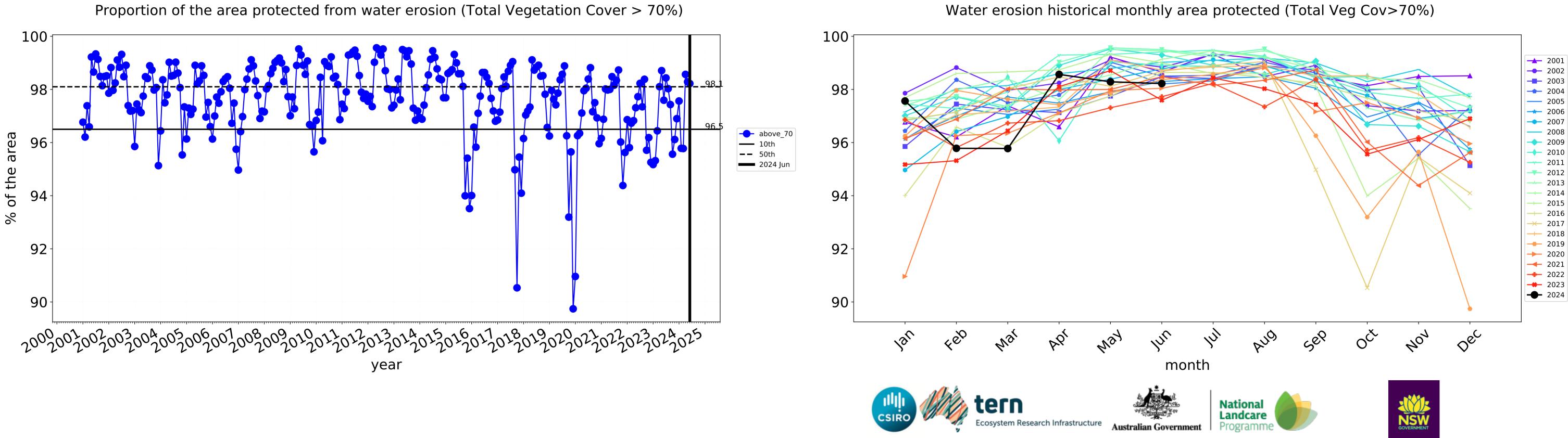
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





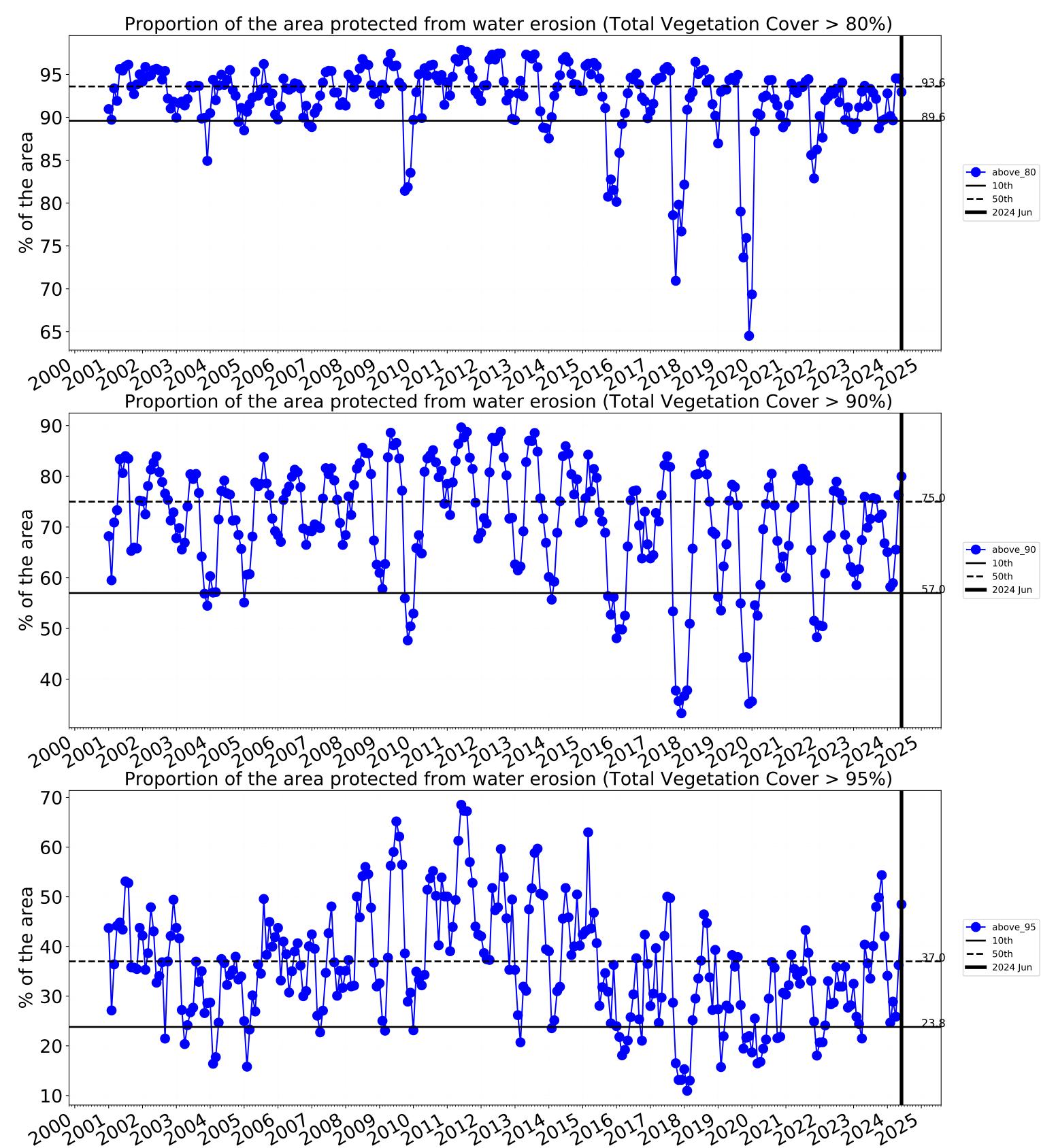


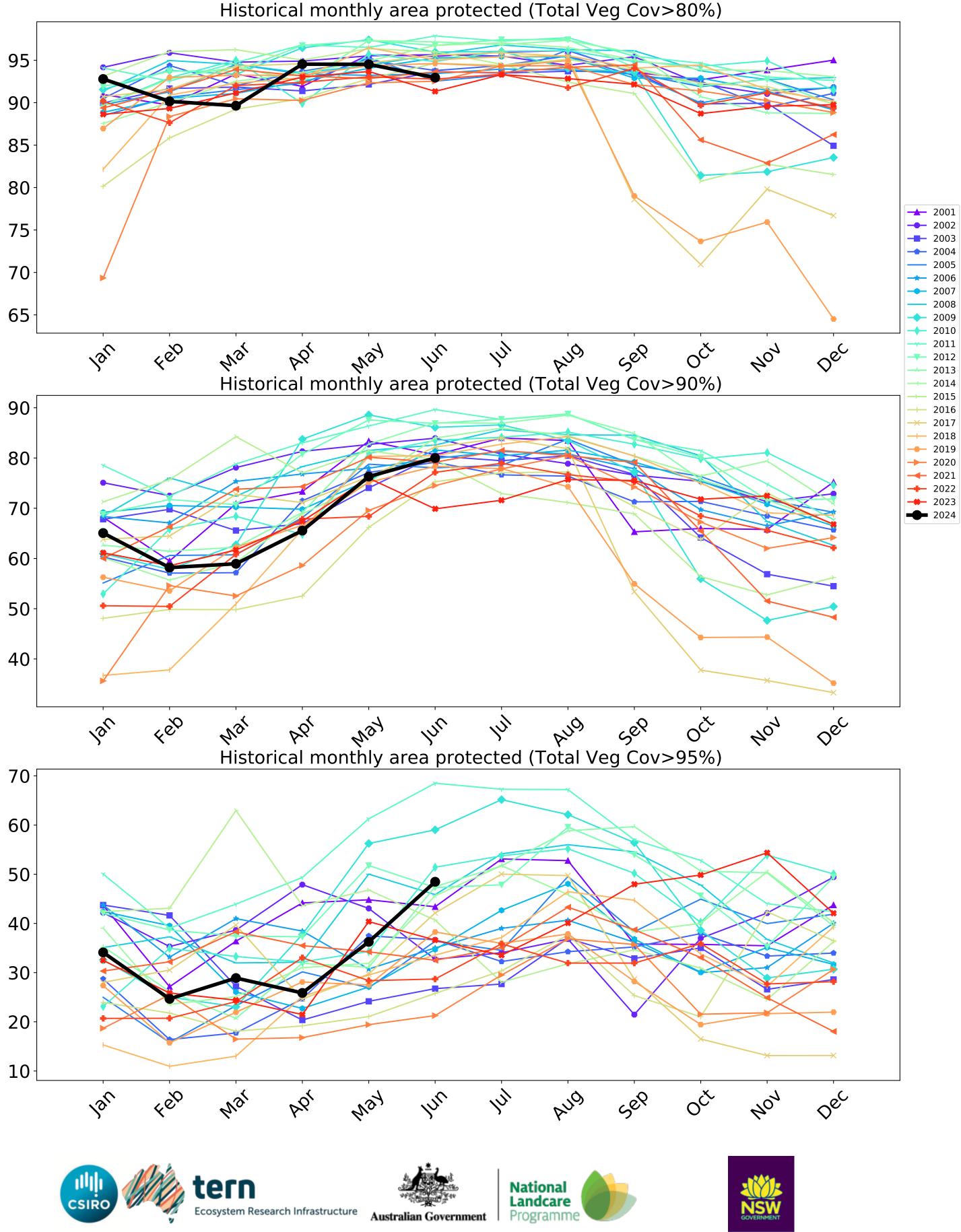
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)







## Agriculture

12%-200

52%70

32%50%

0.30%

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

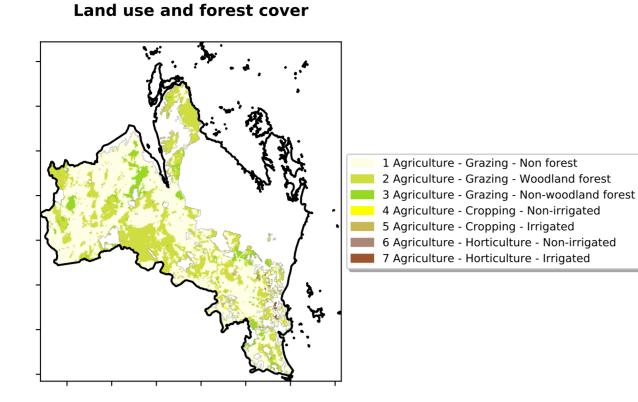
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

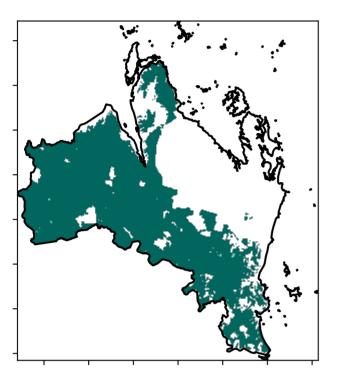
mean of that

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

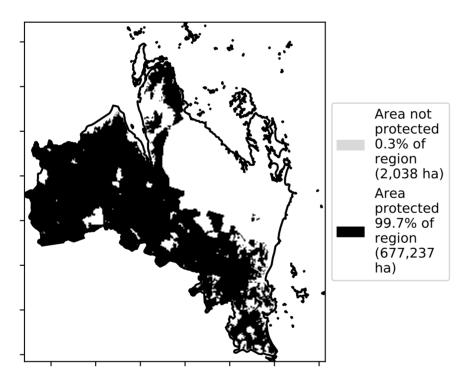
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

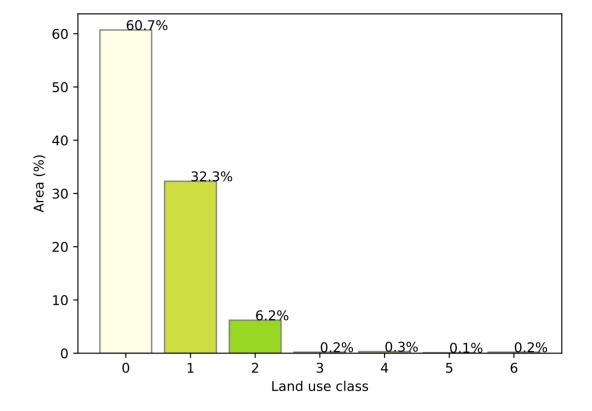


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



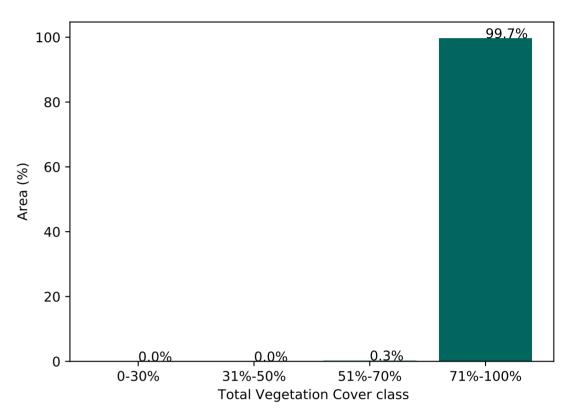
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



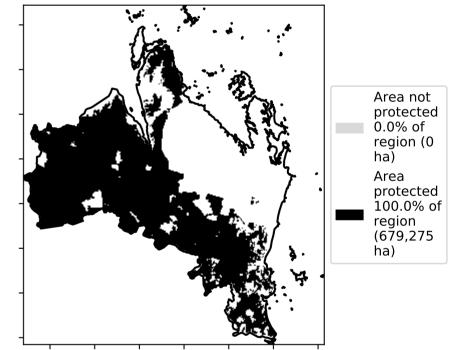


Proportion of each land class in area

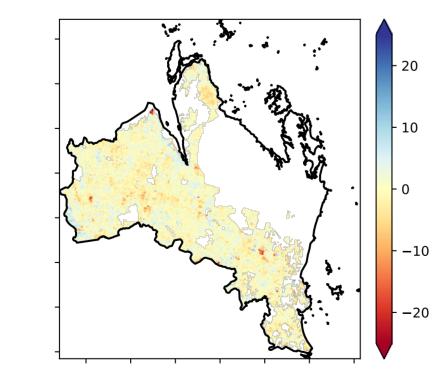
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

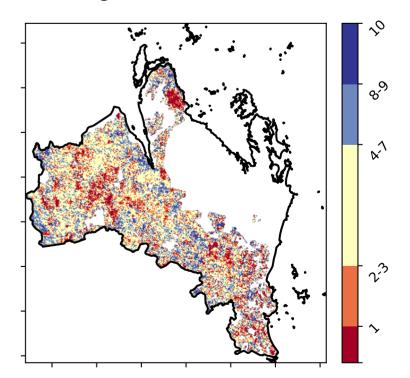


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

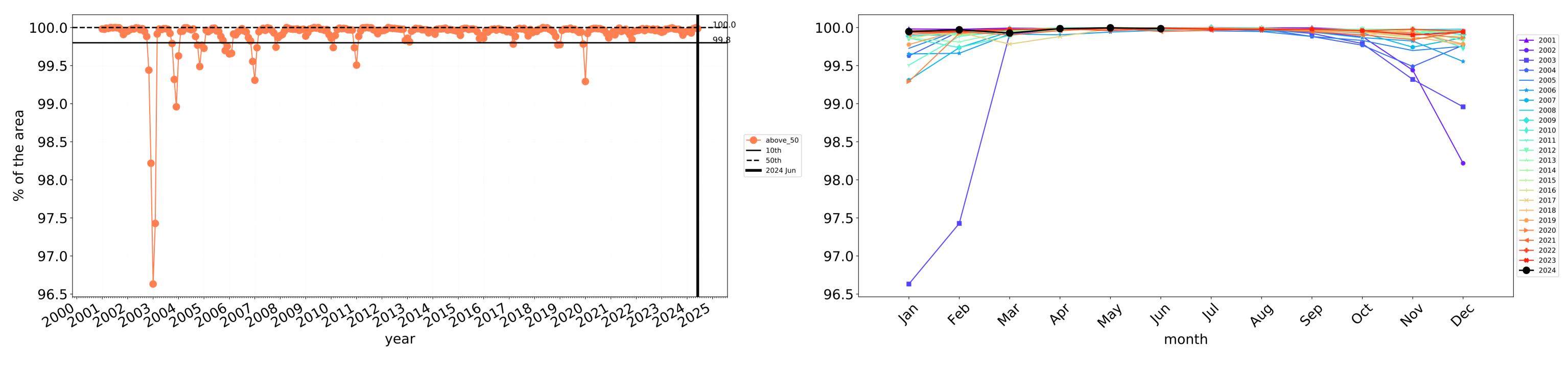


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

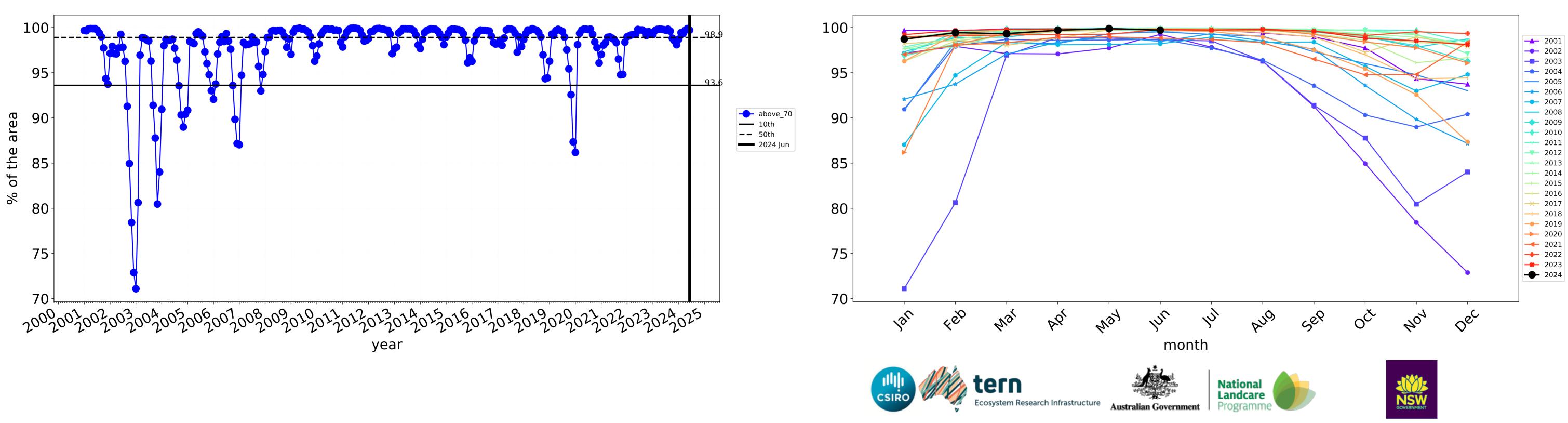
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



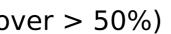




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

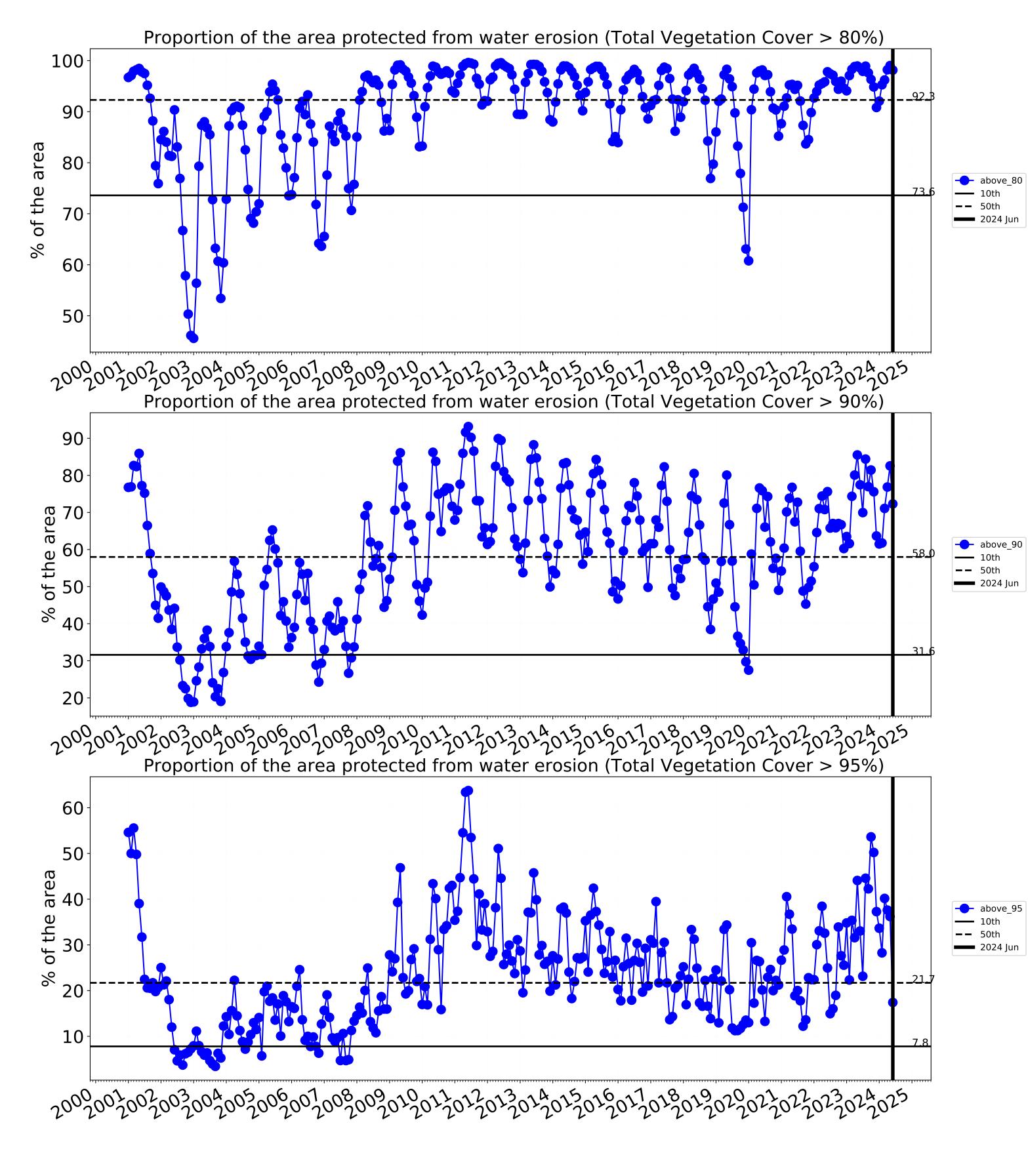


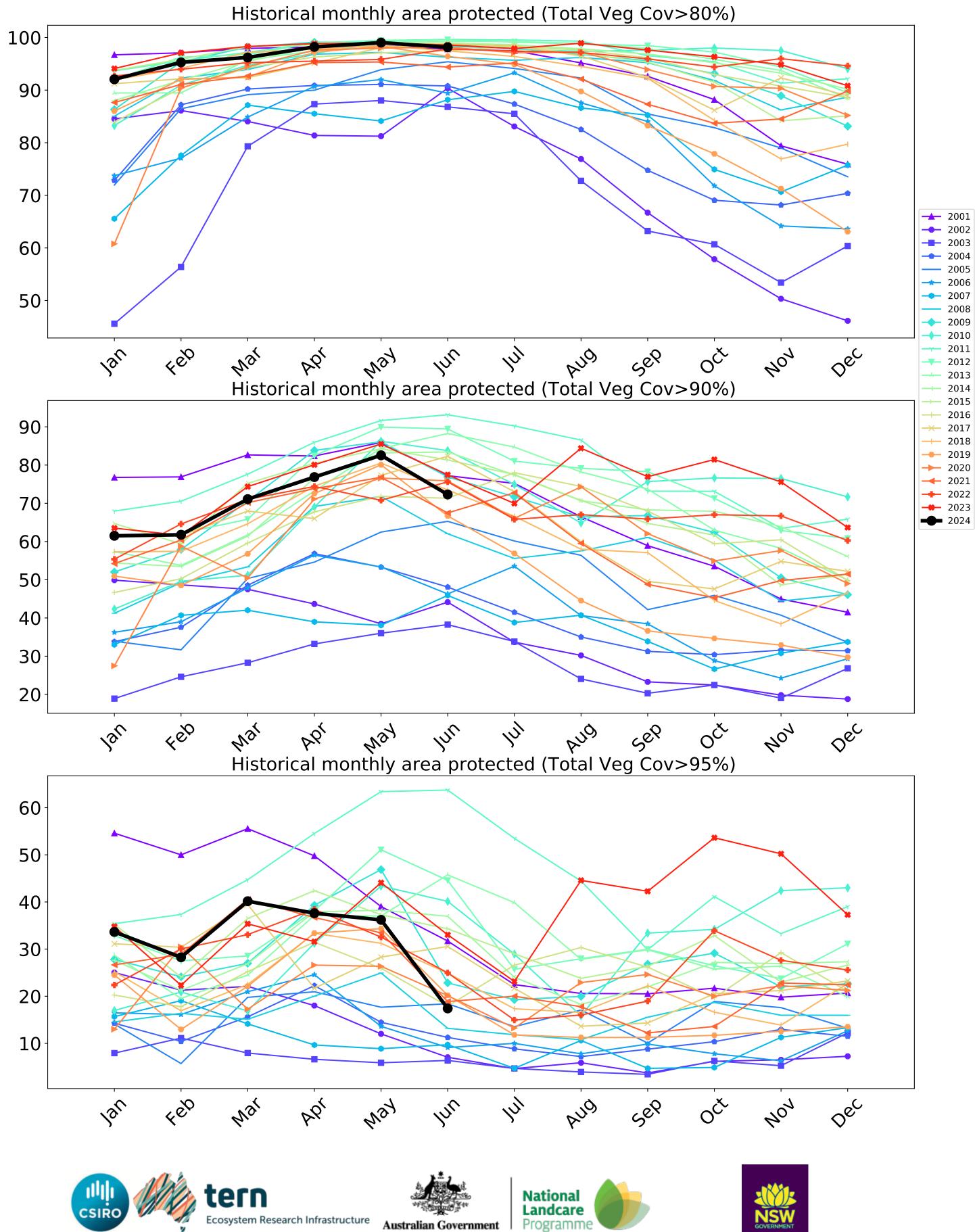
# Agriculture timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



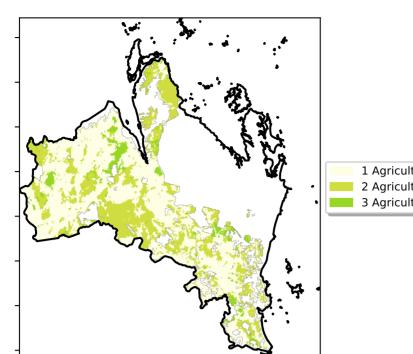






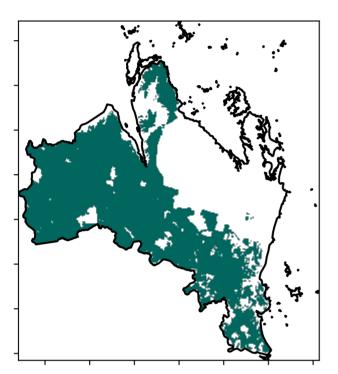
## Grazing

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

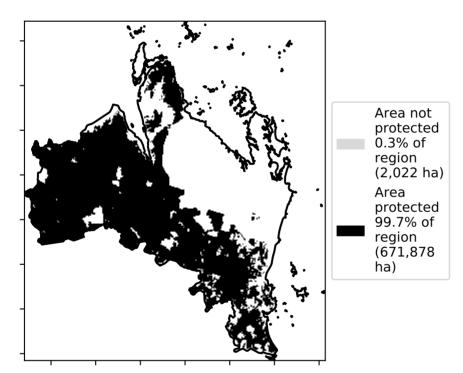


Land use and forest cover

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





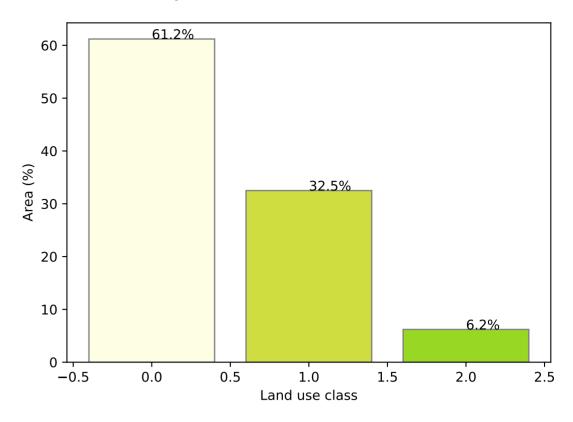
12%-200

52%70%

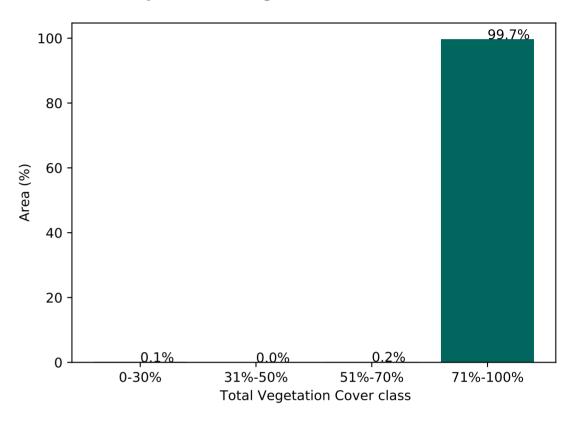
32%50%

0.30%

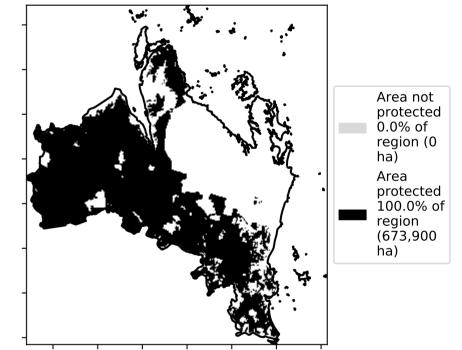
#### Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

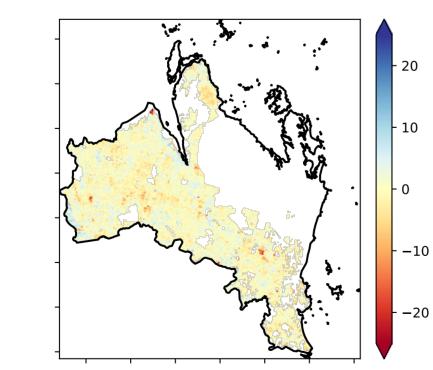


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



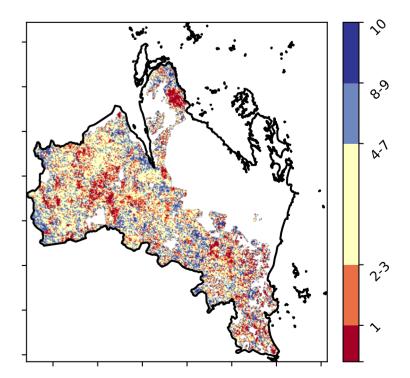


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



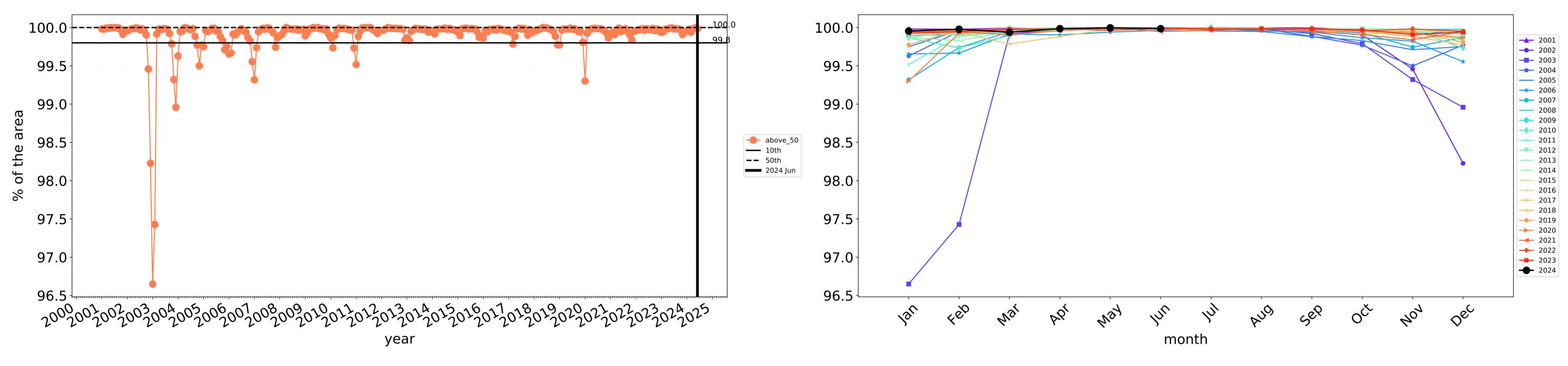
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



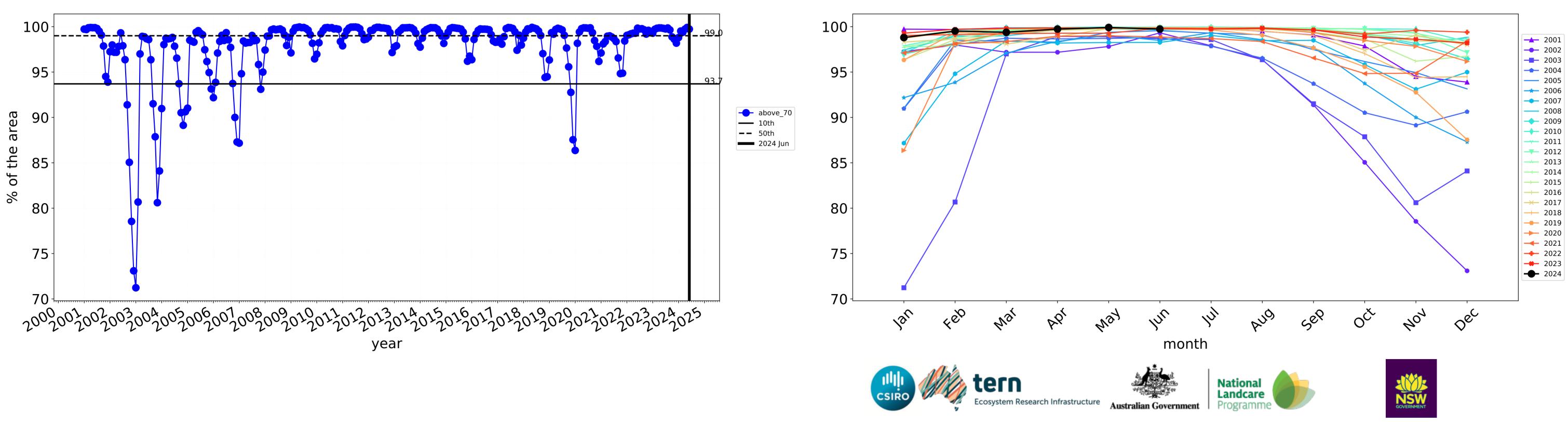


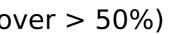
20



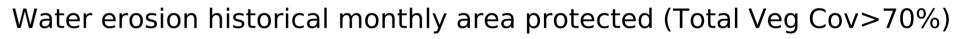
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

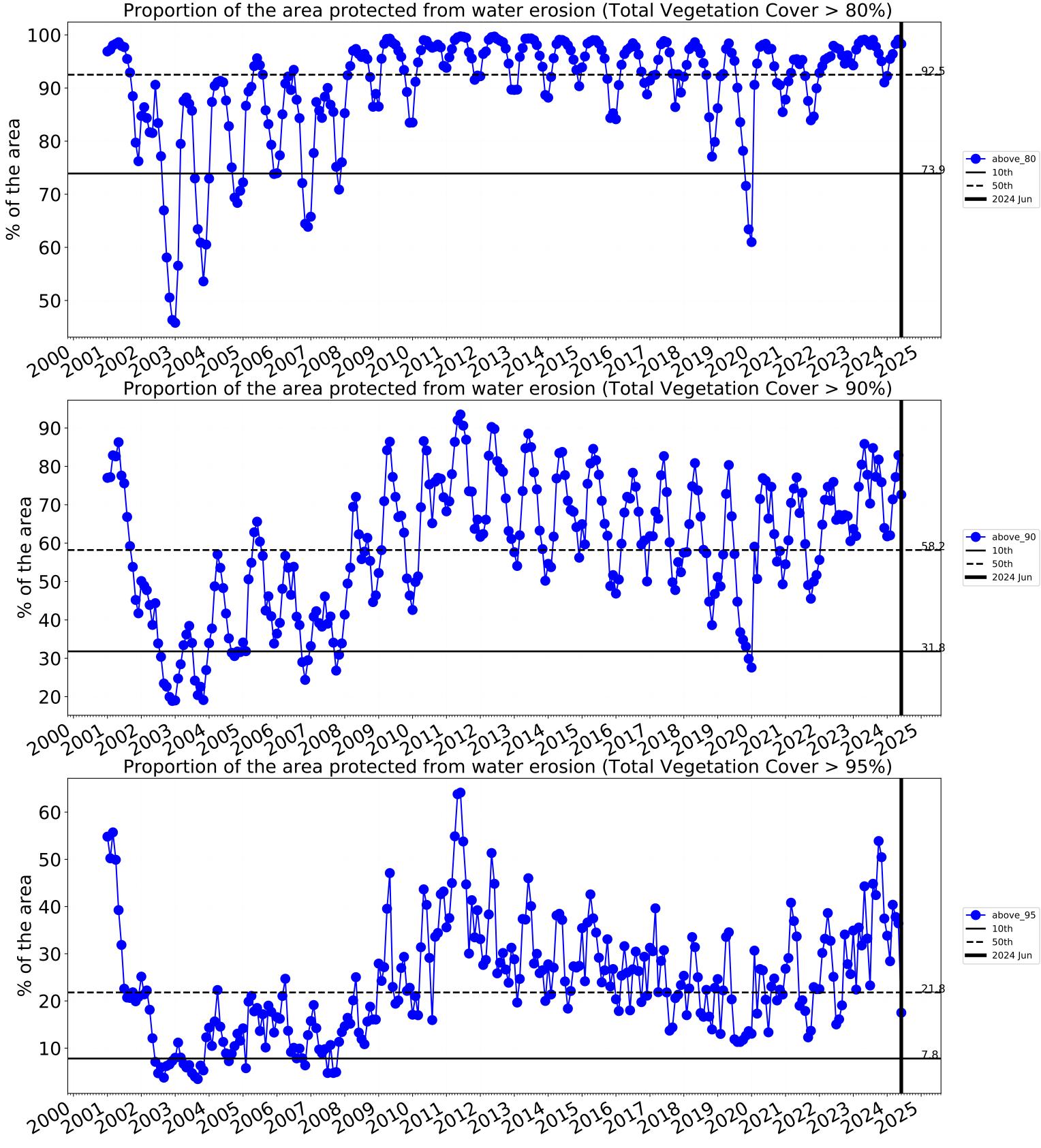


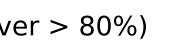




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

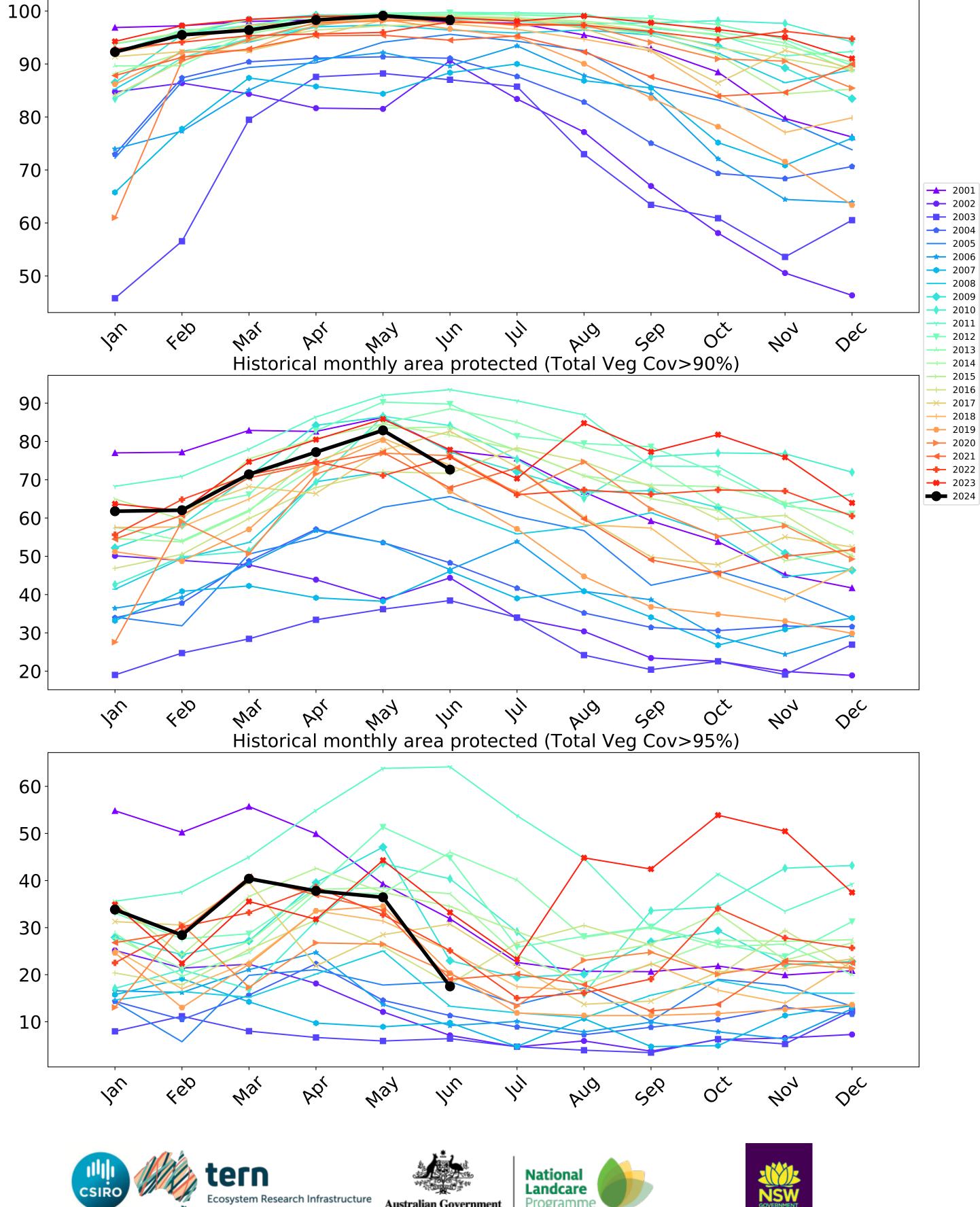


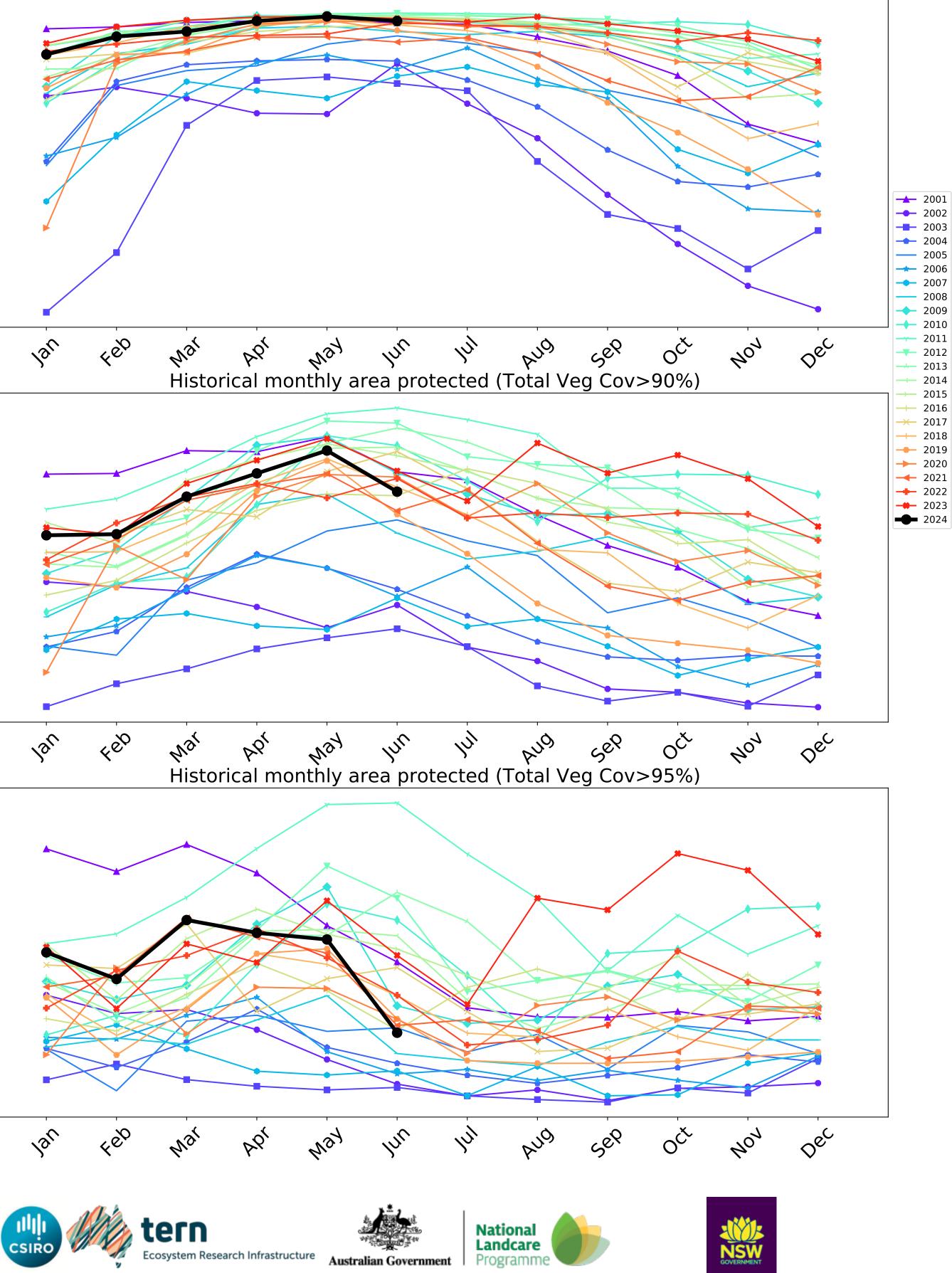




above\_90

Historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>80%)







## Grazing non forest

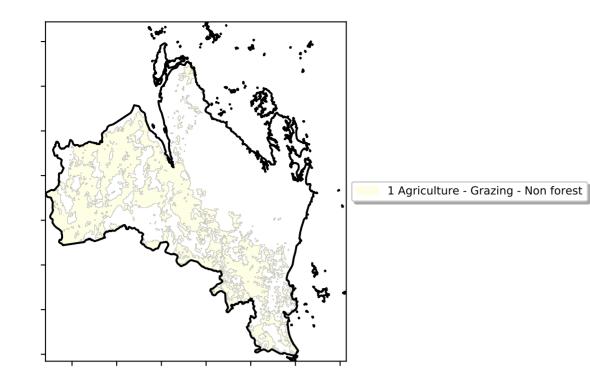
12%100

52%70

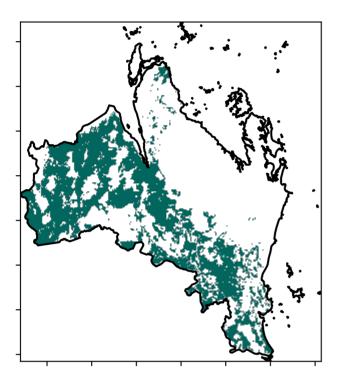
32010

0.30%

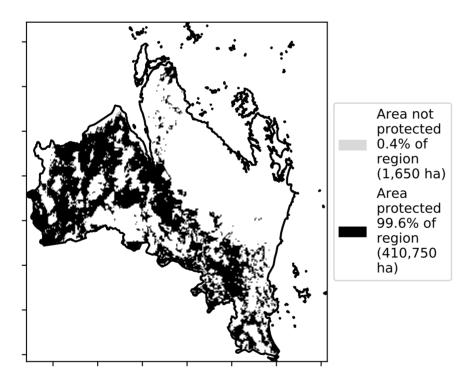
Land use and forest cover



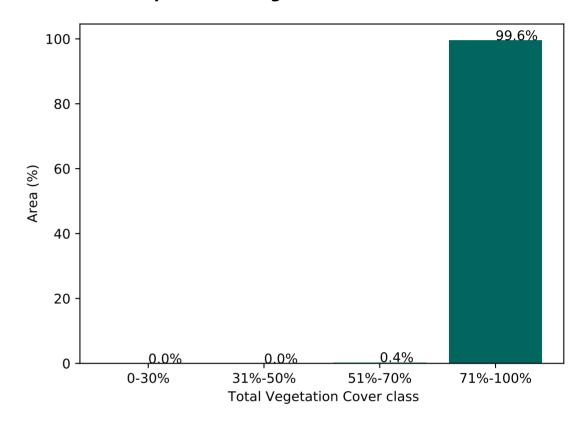
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



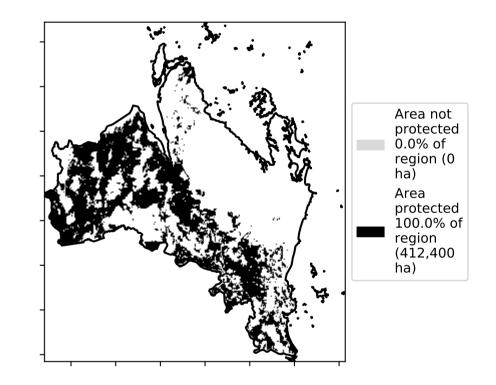
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

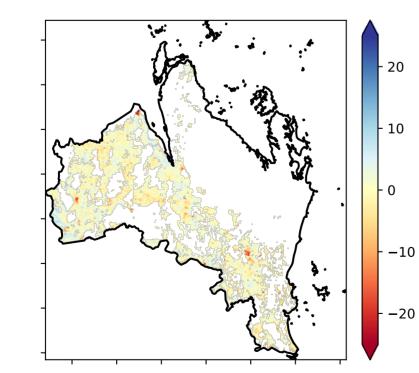


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

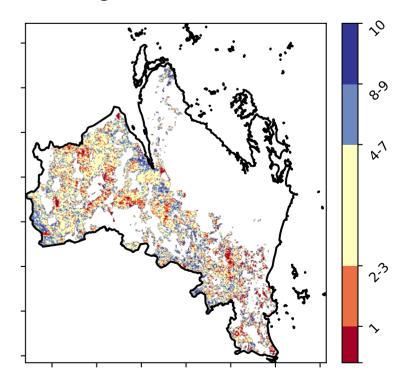


Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

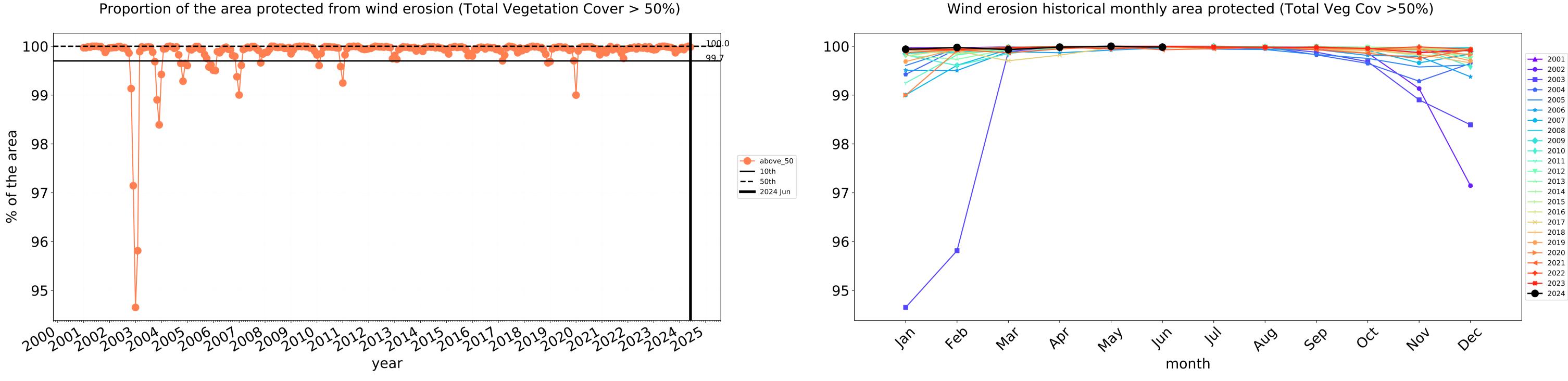
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

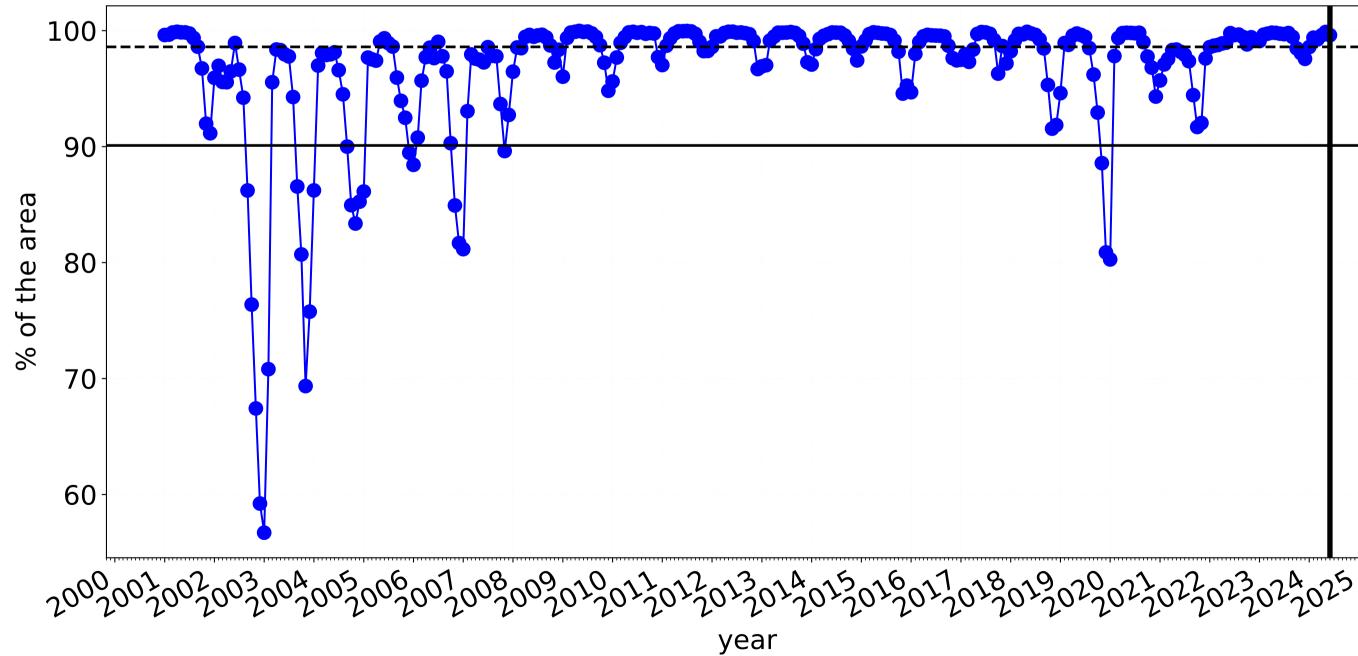


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







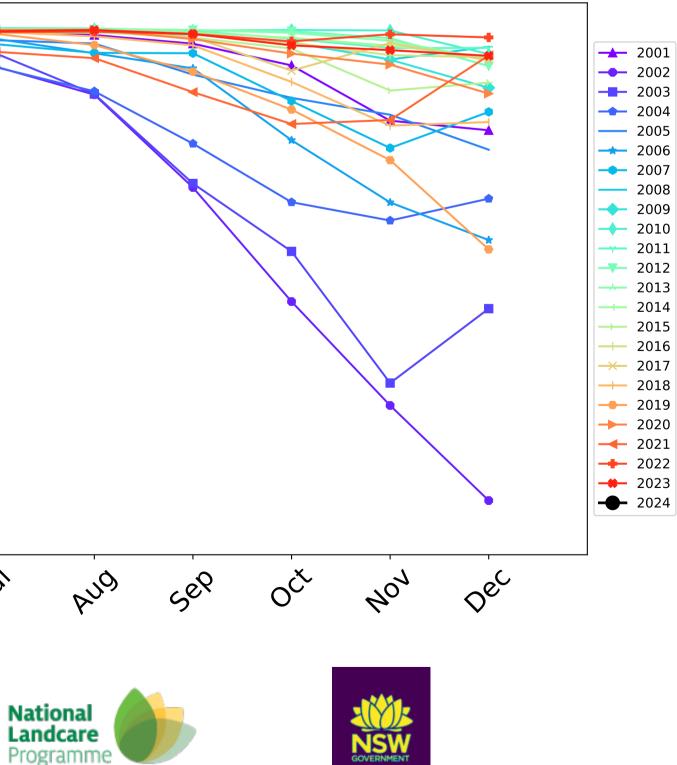


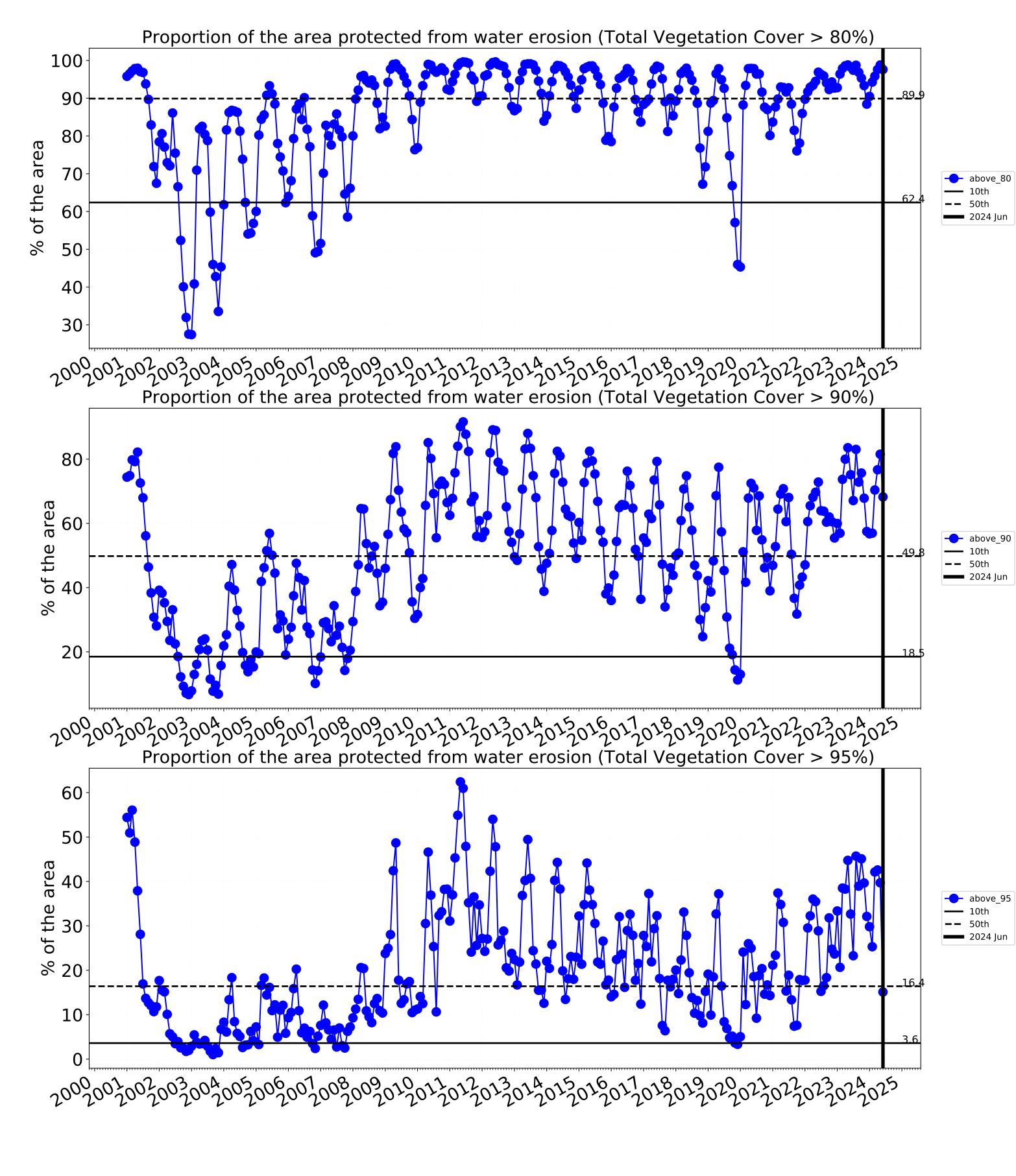
# Grazing non forest timeseries

100 98.E 90-00 ---- above\_70 **——** 10th **——** 50th **——** 2024 Jun 80 70-60 4<sup>eb</sup> way In War Jan PQ hy month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

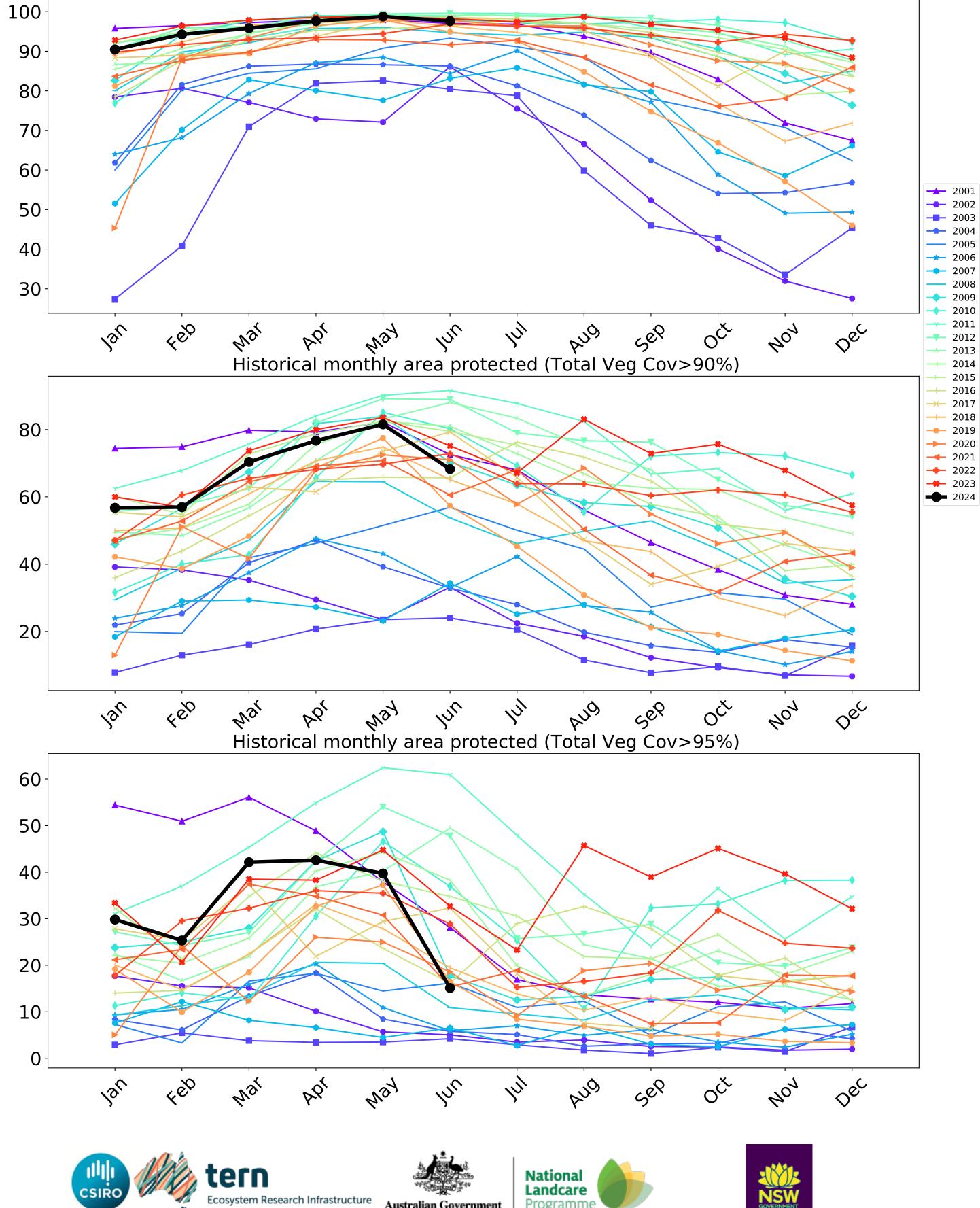
2**3** 

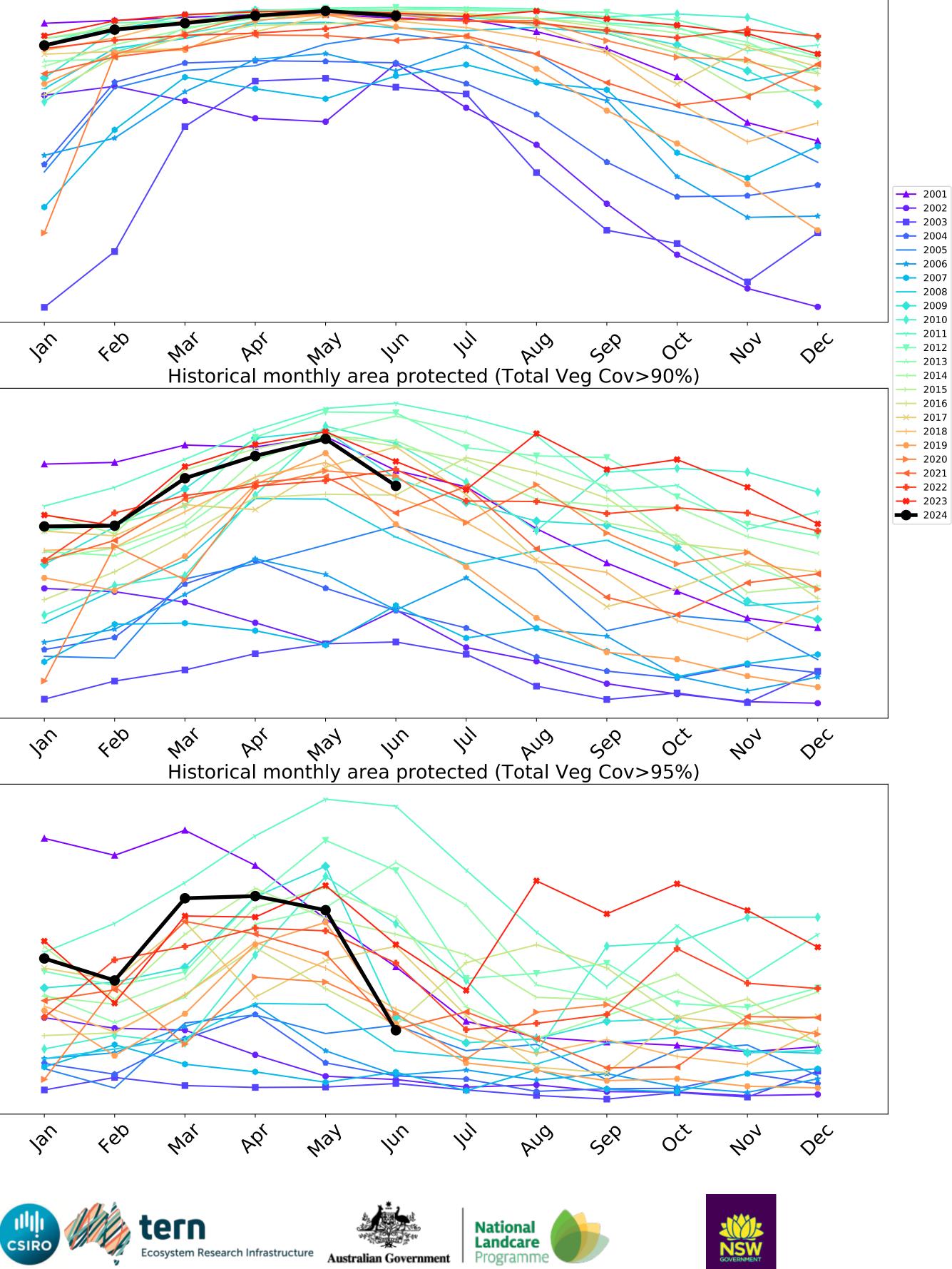
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>80%)







## **Grazing Woodland forest**

12%100

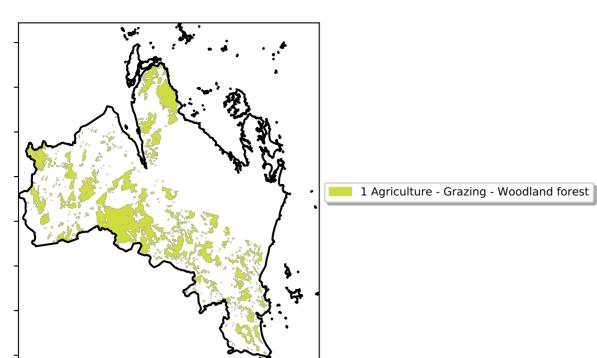
52%70

32%50%

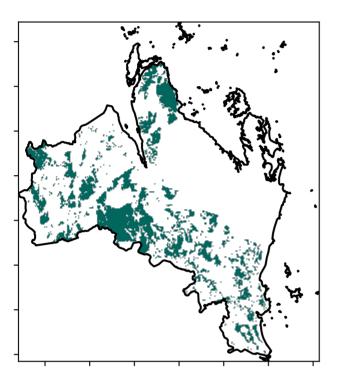
0.30%

Land use and forest cover

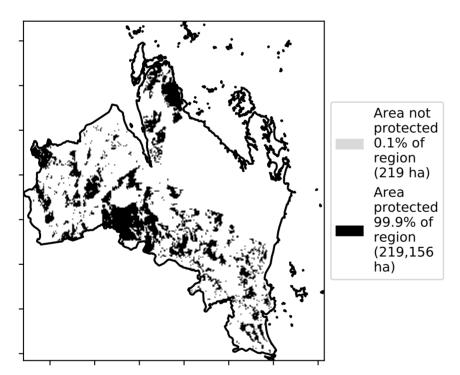




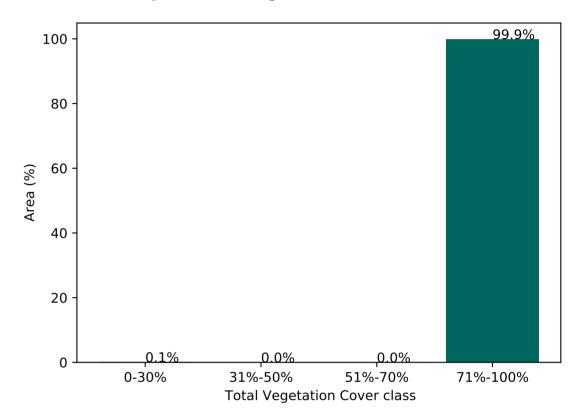
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



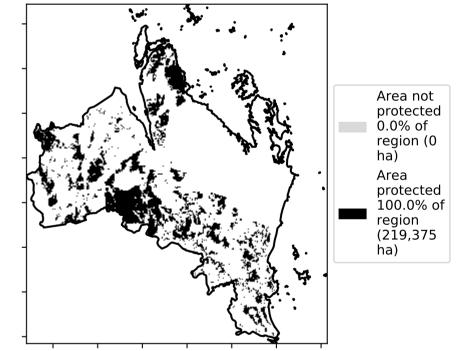




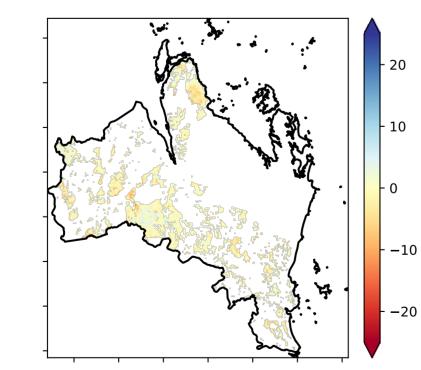




% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

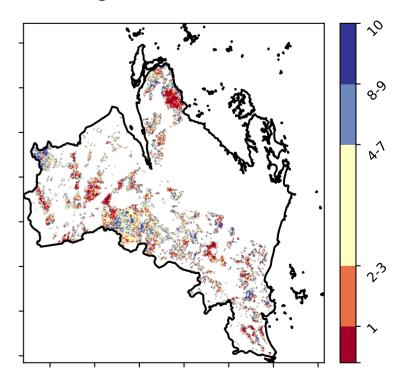


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



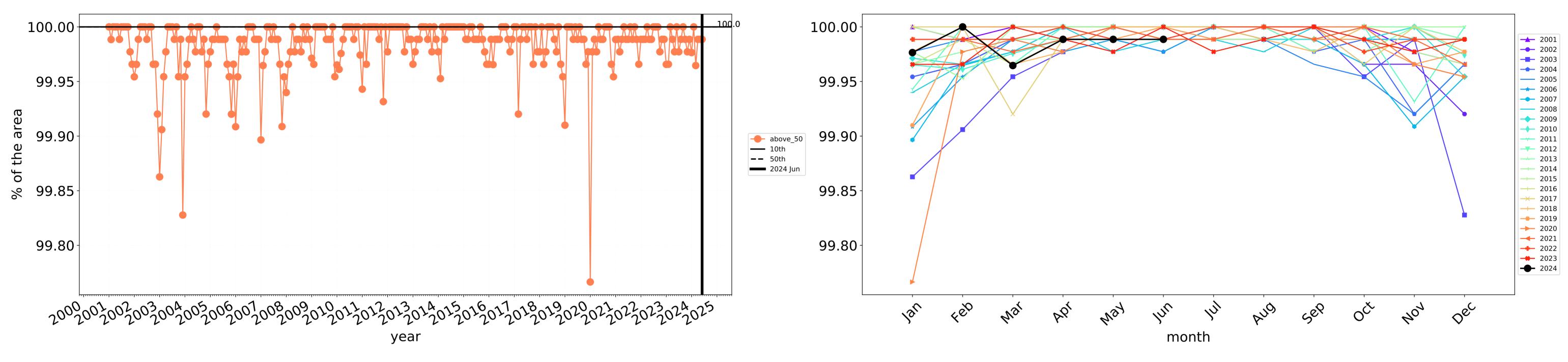
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

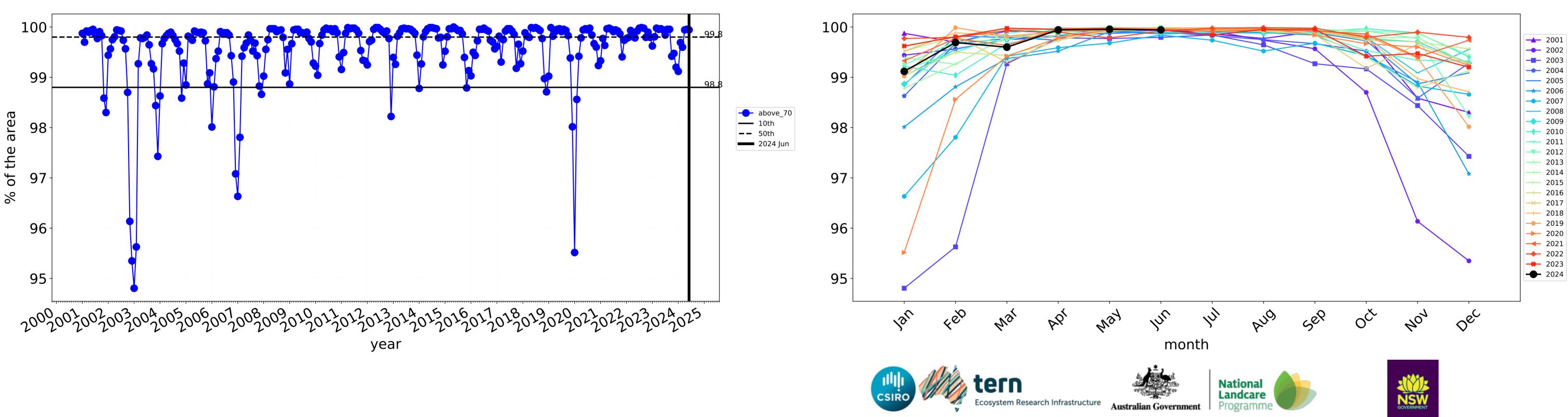




20

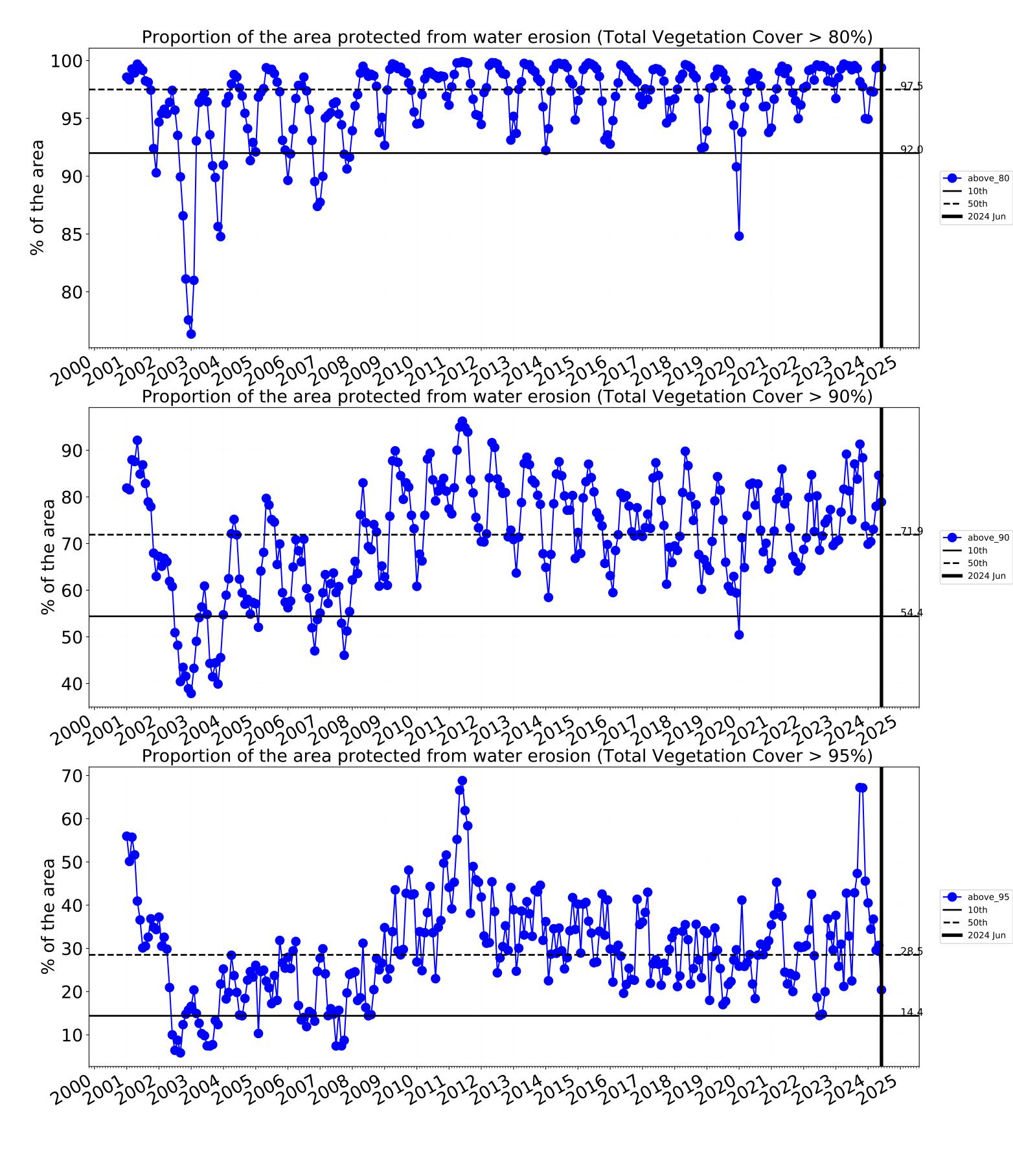


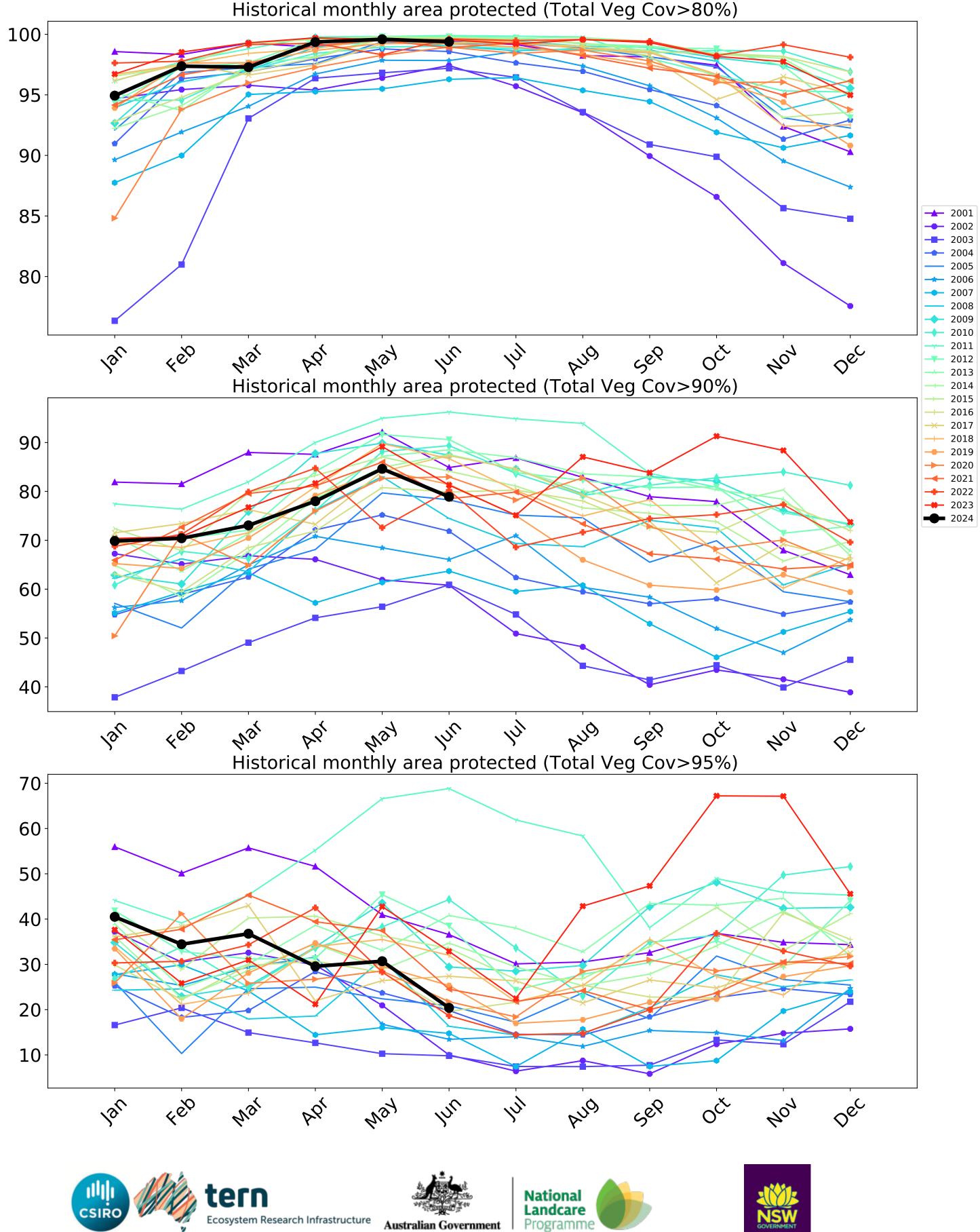
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

## Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

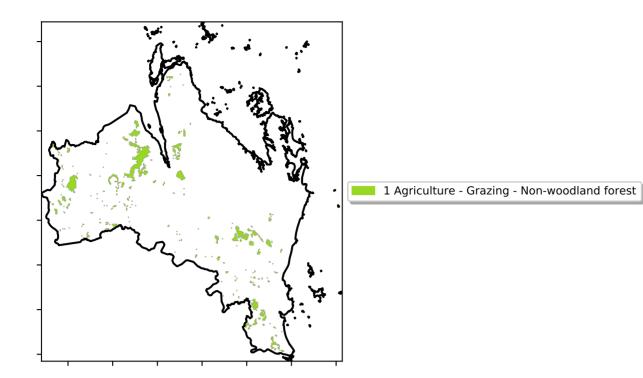
12% 200

52%70%

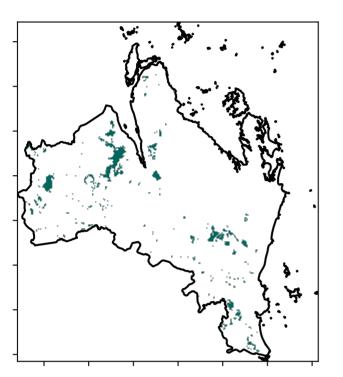
32%50%

0.30%

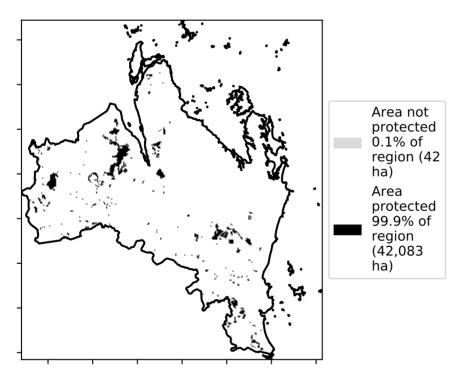
Land use and forest cover



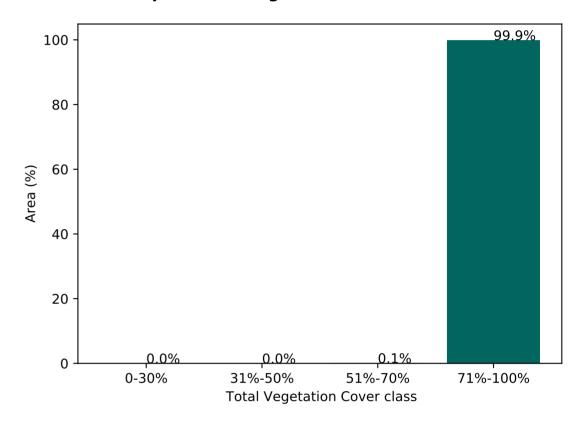
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 







Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



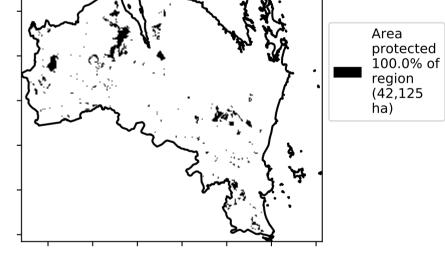
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



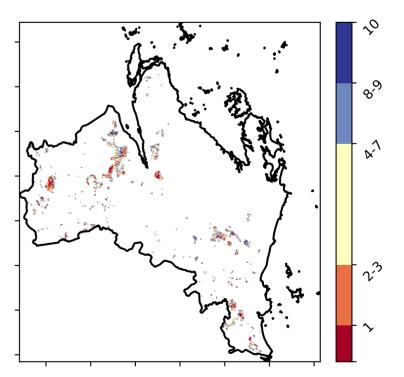
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





20

10

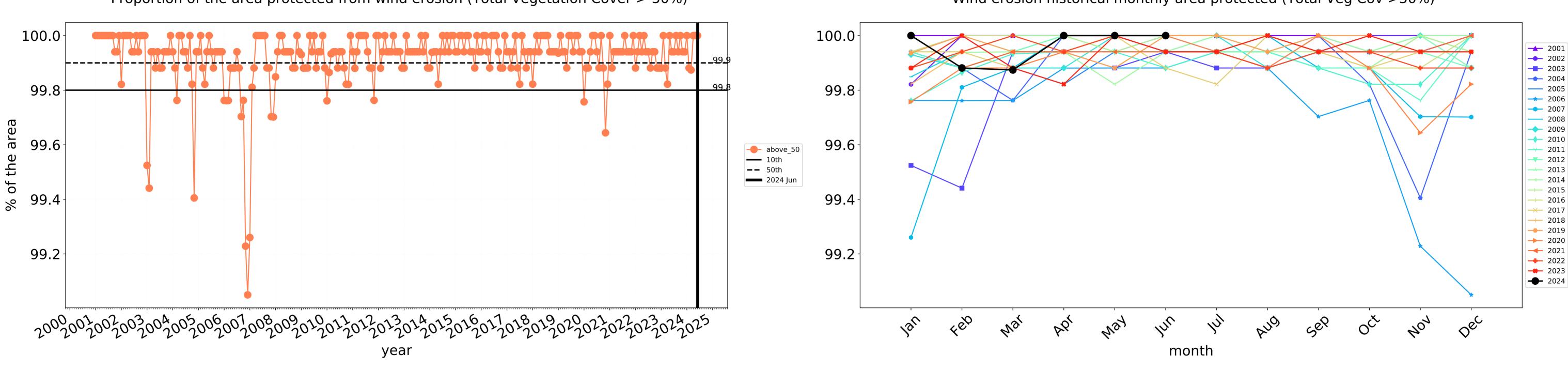
0

-10

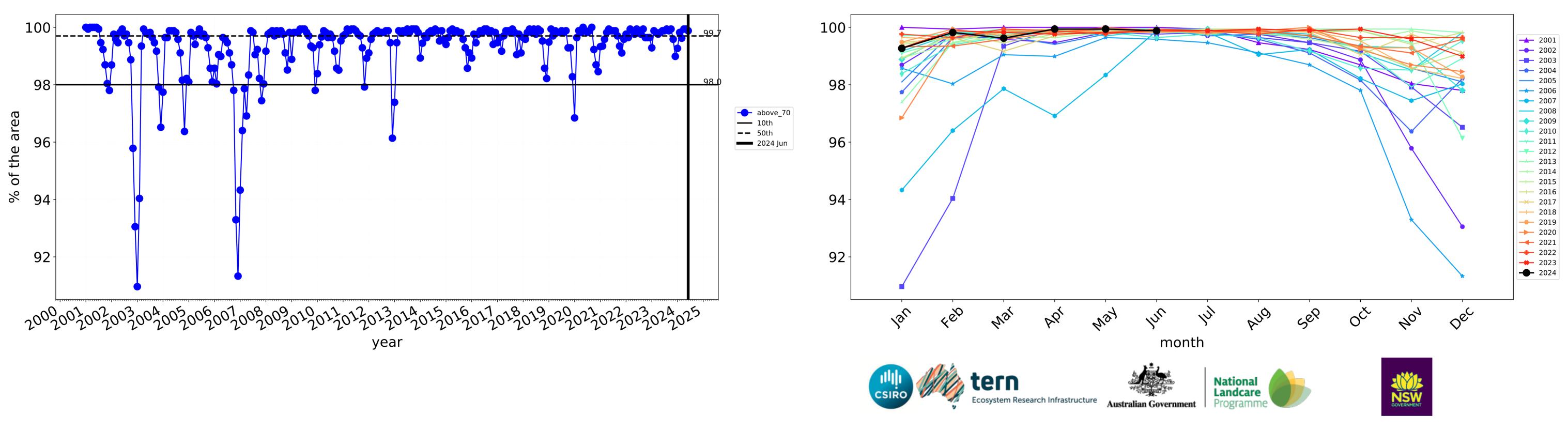
-20



29

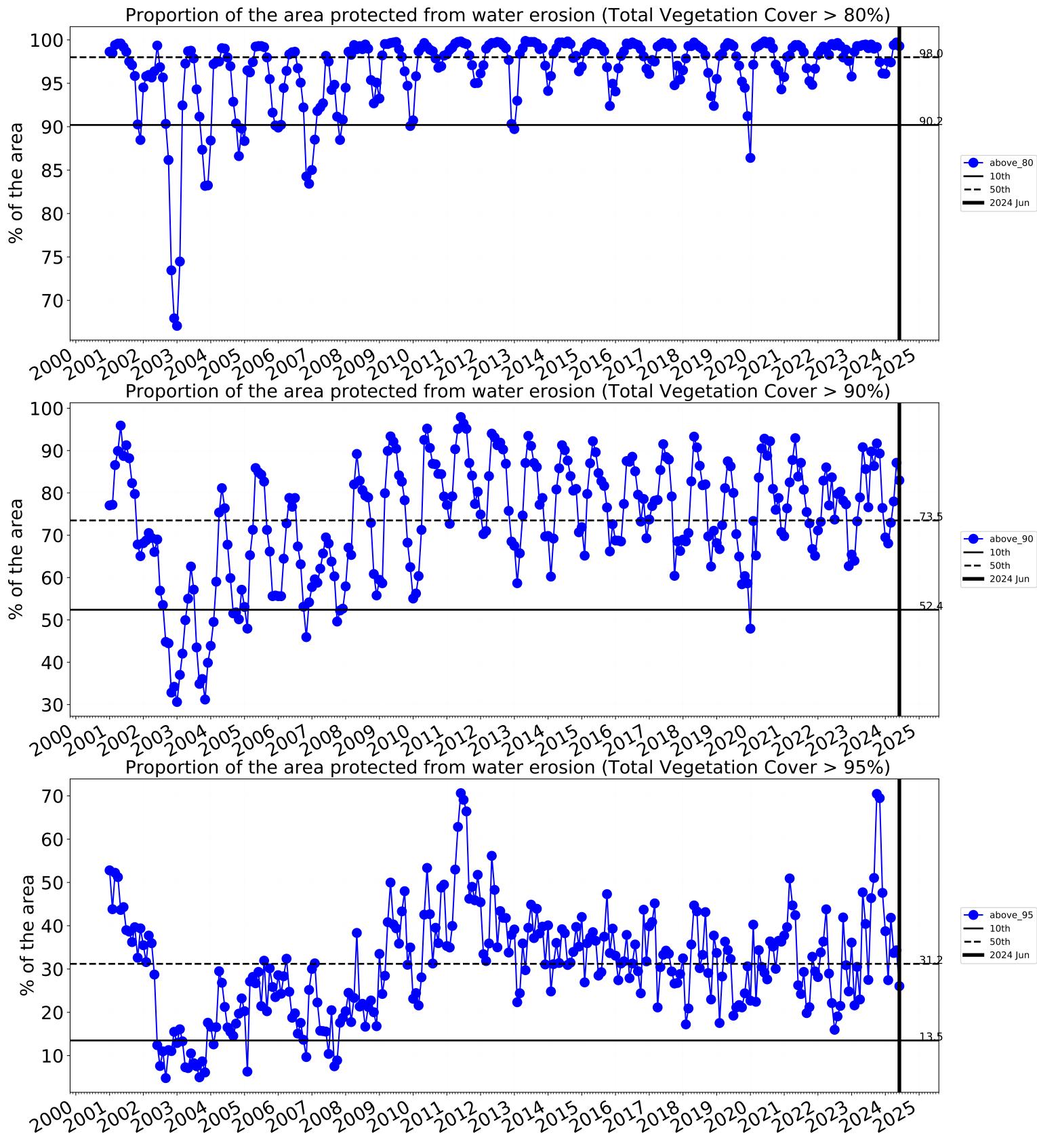


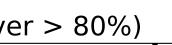
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

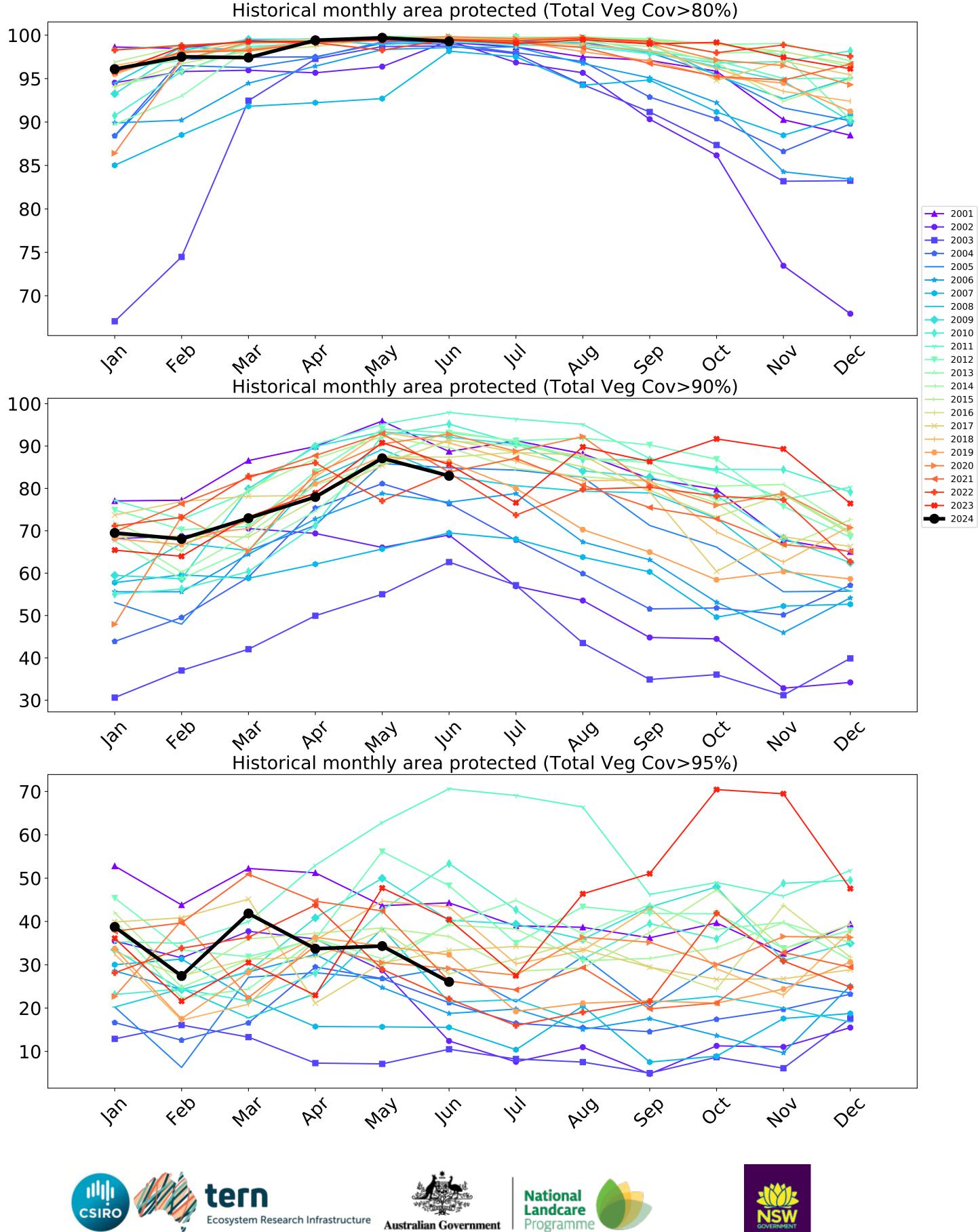


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



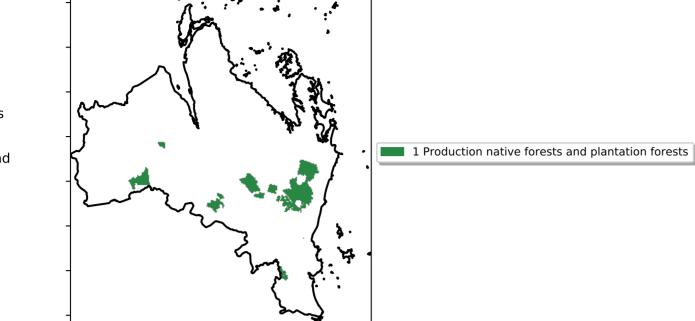




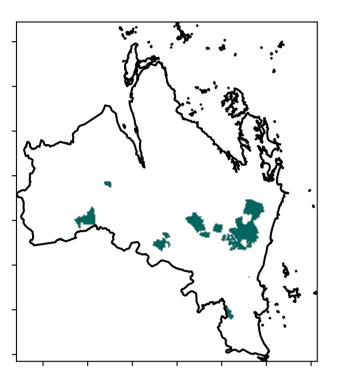


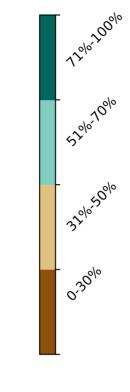
## **Production native forests and plantation forests**

Land use and forest cover

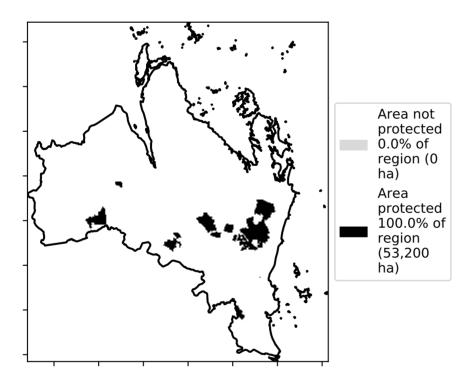


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

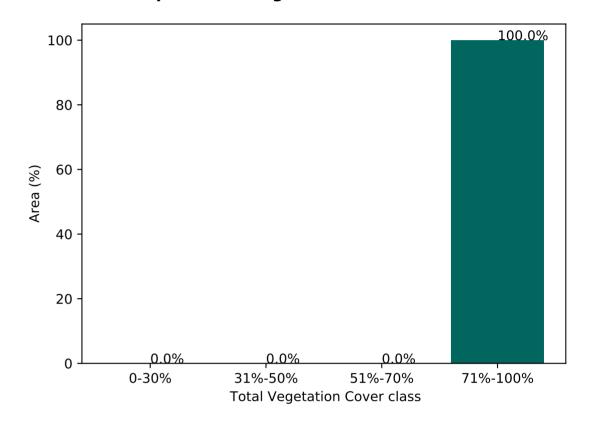




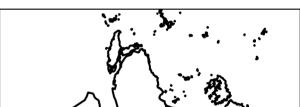
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

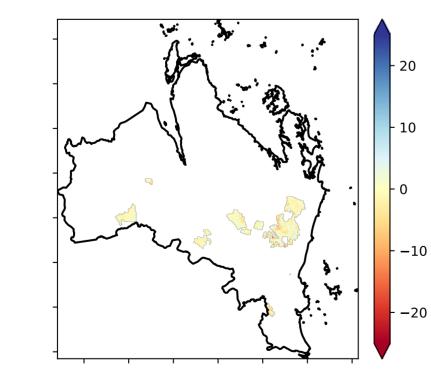


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

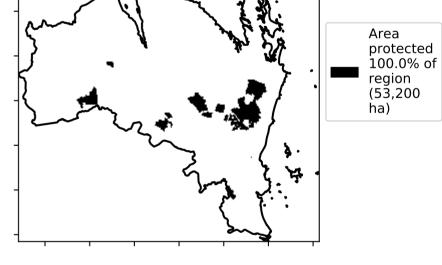


Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

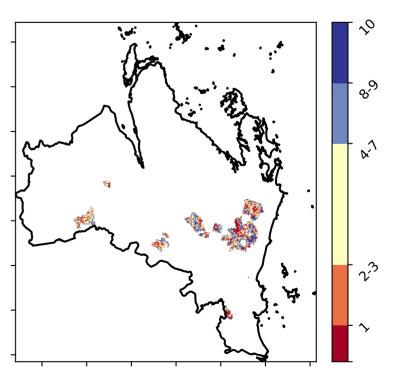
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

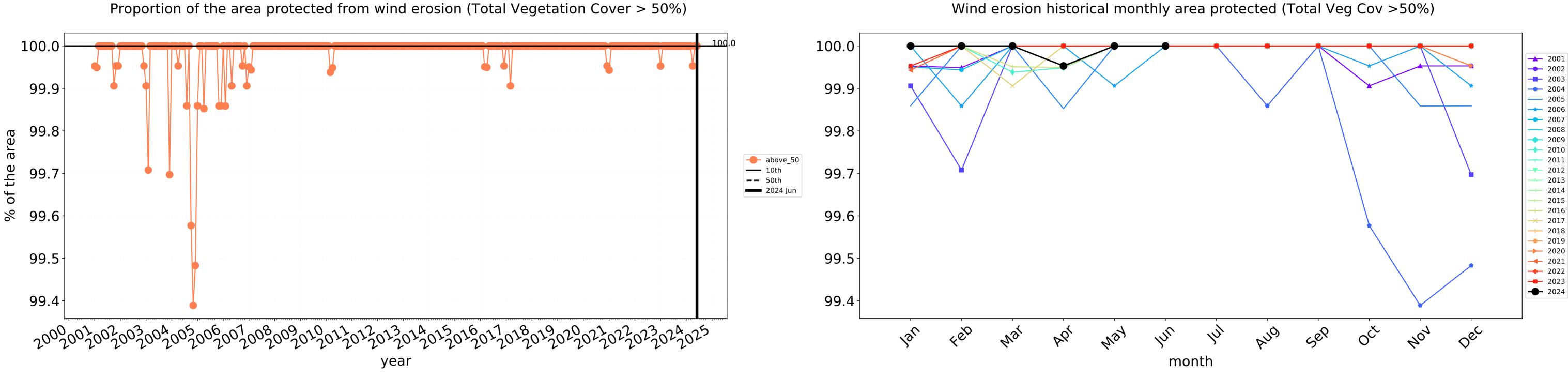


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



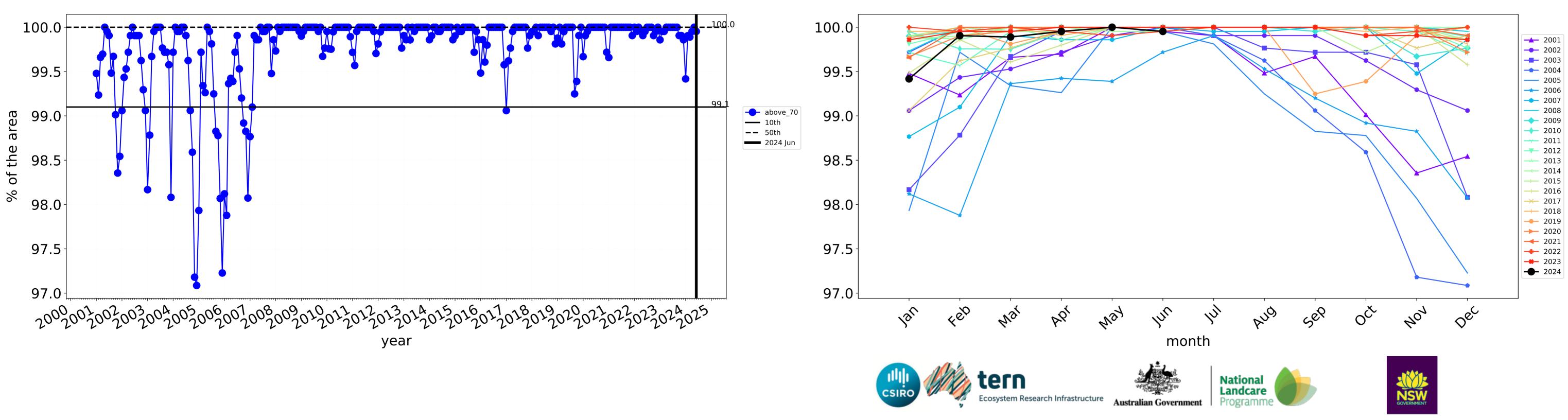


## Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries

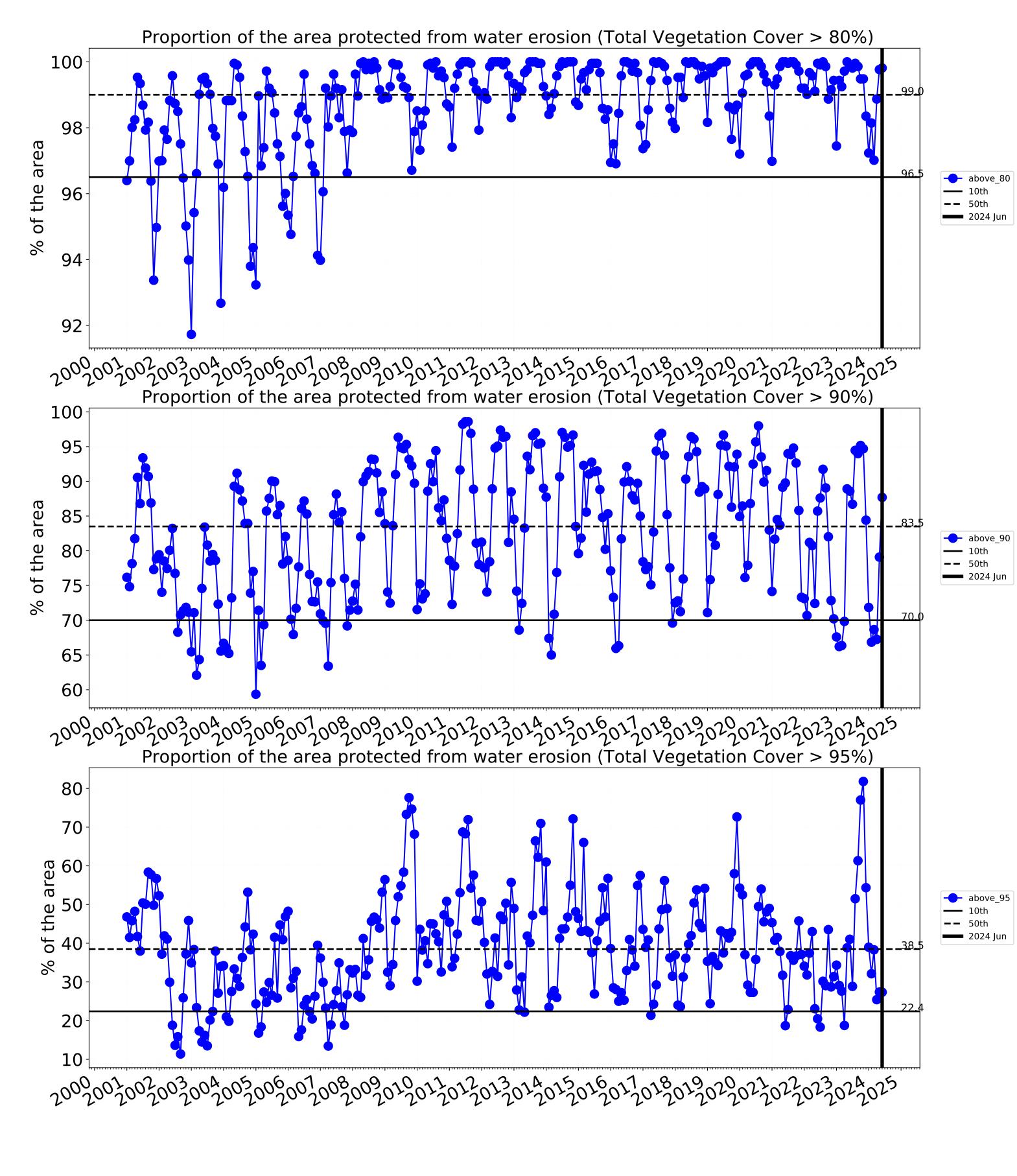


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

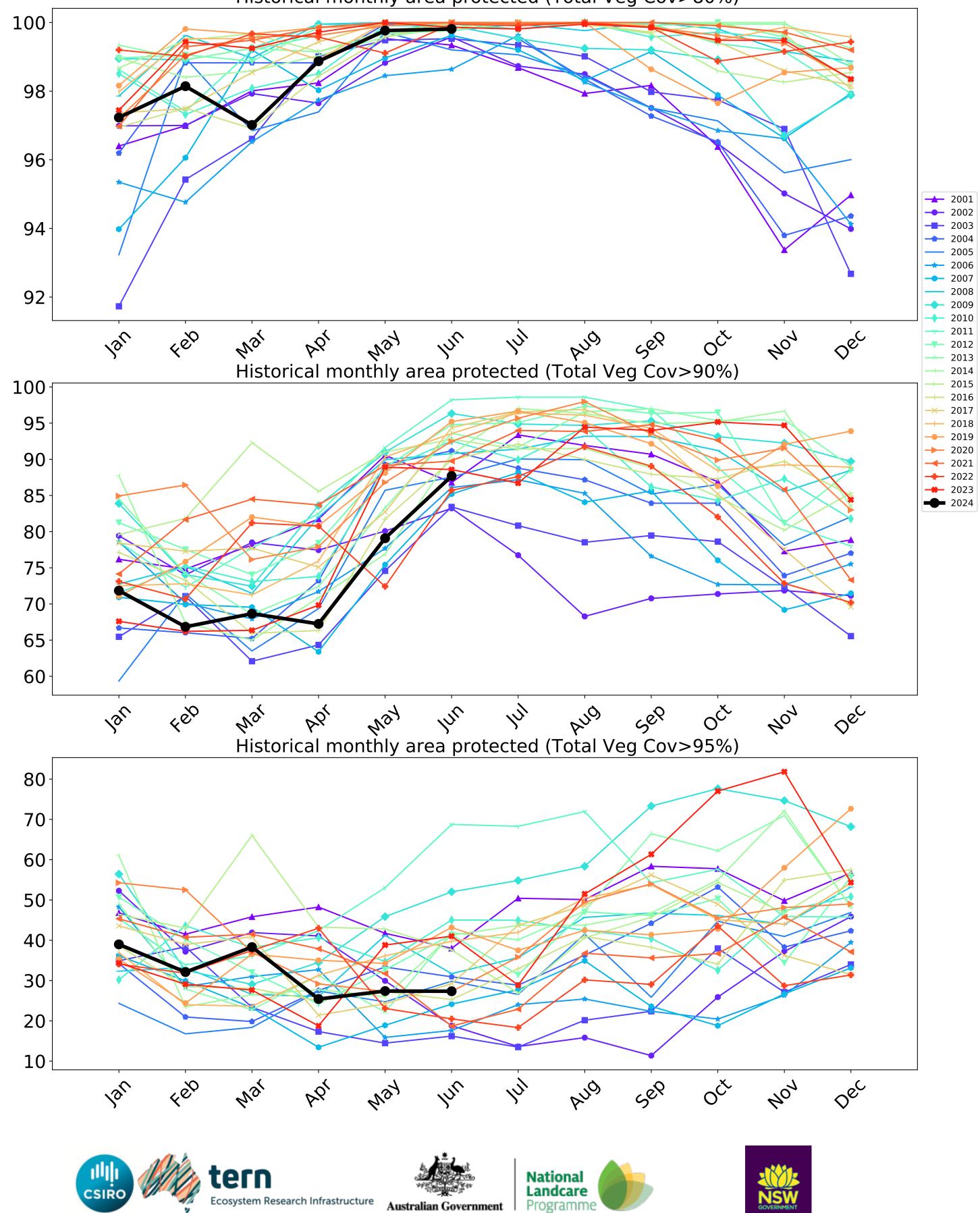




Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>80%)





# Livingstone\_(S) (1,155,425 ha and no data 20,035 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	1,155,425	100.0% 1,155,175	99.9% 1,154,300	99.2% 1,145,725	96.3% 1,113,075	74.5% 860,625	25.8% 298,550
Conservation and natural environments	334,925	100.0% 334,875	99.9% 334,500	98.9% 331,075	95.8% 321,000	84.0% 281,225	44.8% 150,100
Conservation and natural environments non forest	11,500	99.8% 11,475	98.9% 11,375	93.0% 10,700	82.0% 9,425	56.7% 6,525	21.1% 2,425
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	212,375	100.0% 212,350	99.9% 212,200	99.5% 211,300	98.1% 208,350	87.5% 185,875	44.2% 93,850
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	111,050	100.0% 111,050	99.9% 110,925	98.2% 109,075	93.0% 103,225	80.0% 88,825	48.5% 53,825
Agriculture	679,275	100.0% 679,275	100.0% 679,175	99.7% 677,300	98.2% 666,725	72.3% 491,150	17.4% 118,300
Grazing	673,900	100.0% 673,900	100.0% 673,800	99.7% 672,125	98.3% 662,425	72.6% 489,475	17.5% 118,050
Grazing non forest	412,400	100.0% 412,400	100.0% 412,325	99.6% 410,800	97.6% 402,575	68.2% 281,425	15.1% 62,325
Grazing Woodland forest	219,375	100.0% 219,375	100.0% 219,350	99.9% 219,250	99.4% 218,025	78.9% 173,100	20.4% 44,750
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	42,125	100.0% 42,125	100.0% 42,125	99.9% 42,075	99.3% 41,825	83.0% 34,950	26.1% 10,975
Production native forests and plantation forests	53,200	100.0% 53,200	100.0% 53,200	100.0% 53,175	99.8% 53,100	87.7% 46,650	27.3% 14,550

