# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Isaac\_(R) QLD

# Date: May 2021

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

### Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

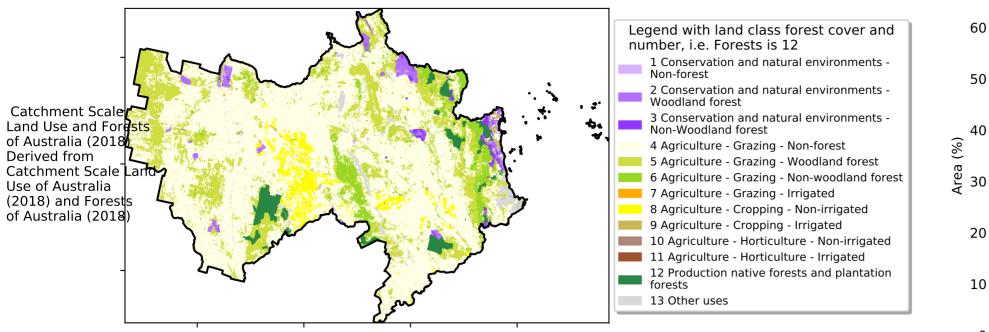
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



# **Vegetation Cover May 2021**

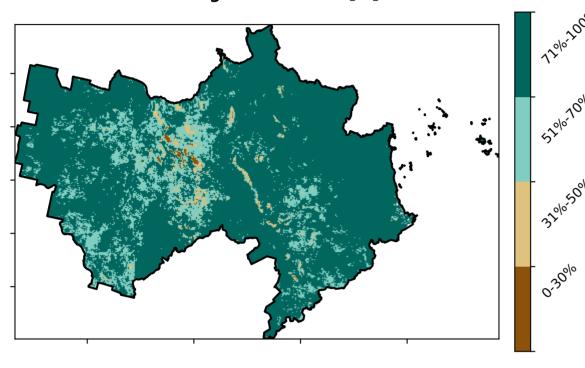
#### Land use and forest cover

#### Proportion of each land class in area

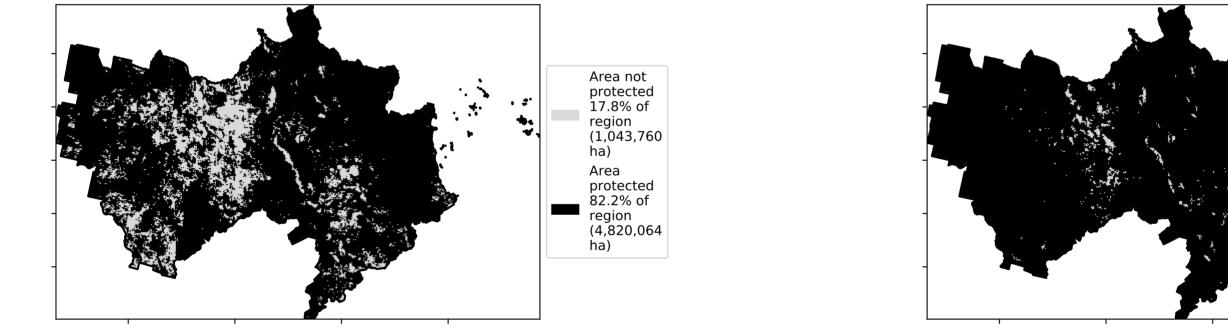


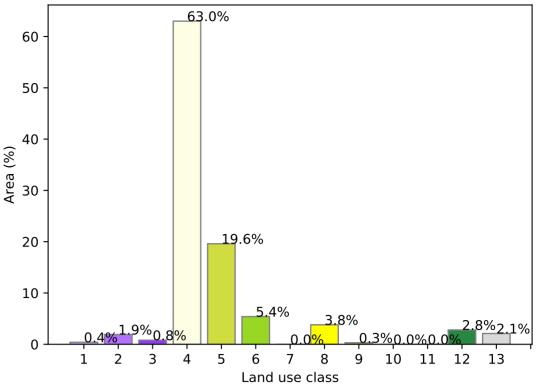


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

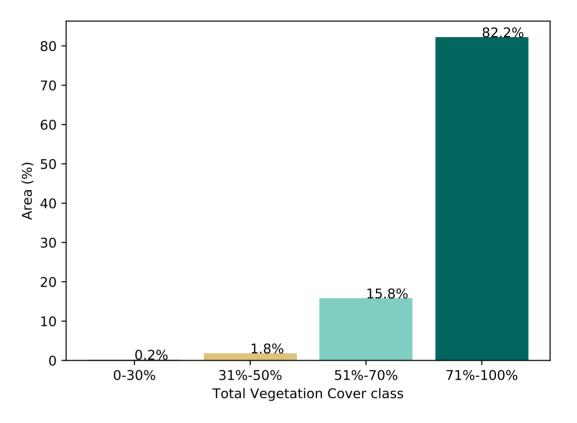


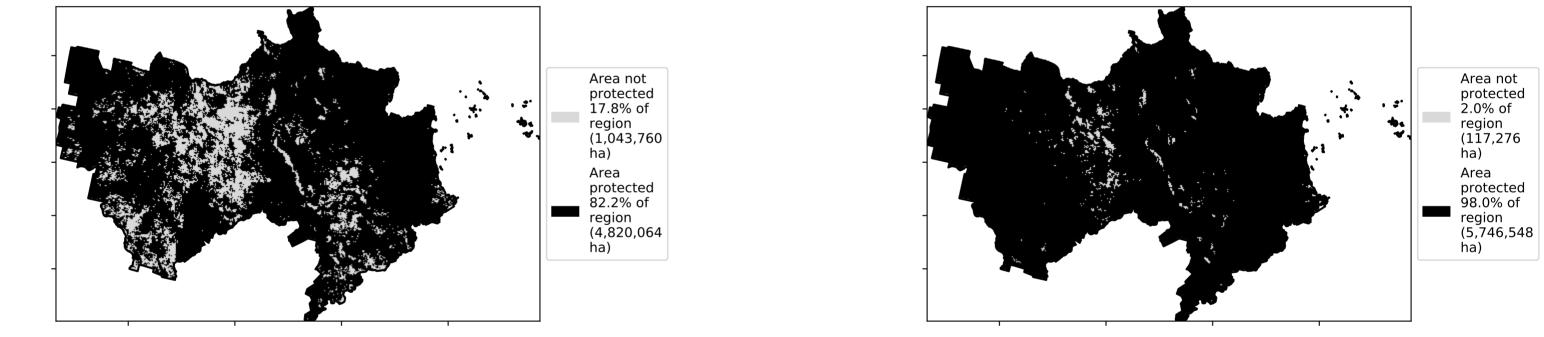
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





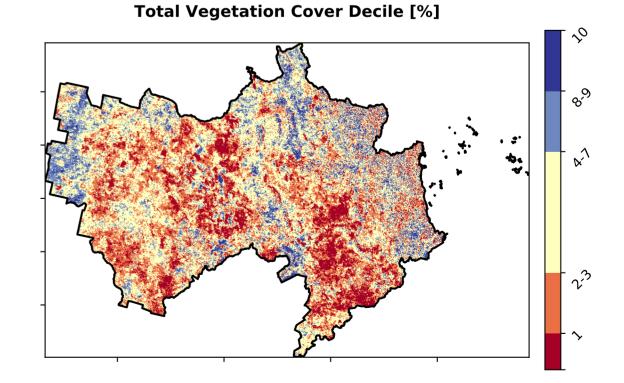
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area





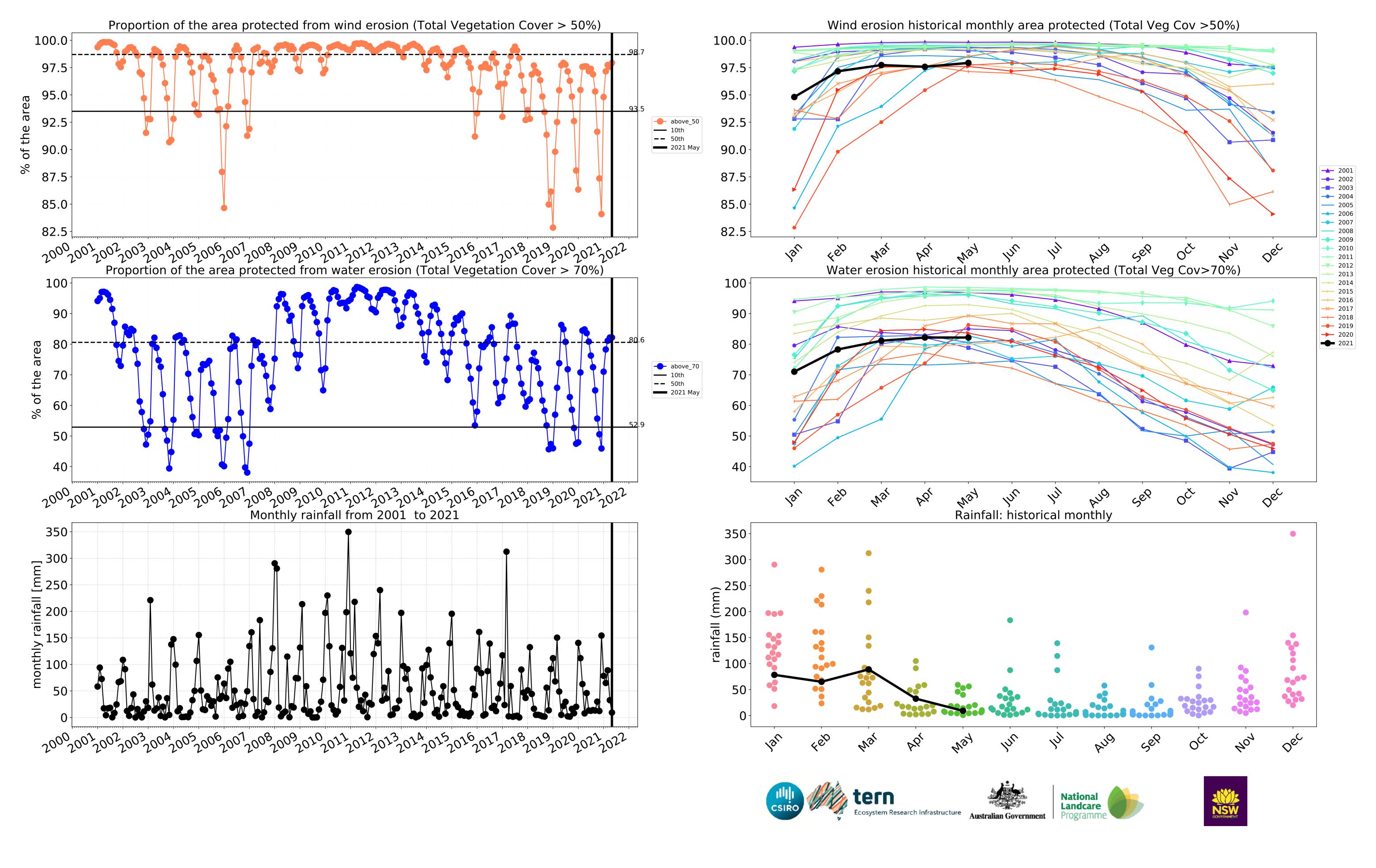
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** - 20 Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from · 10 ÷ \$\* the mean. That **Þ.** V. is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the 0 mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. -10 -20

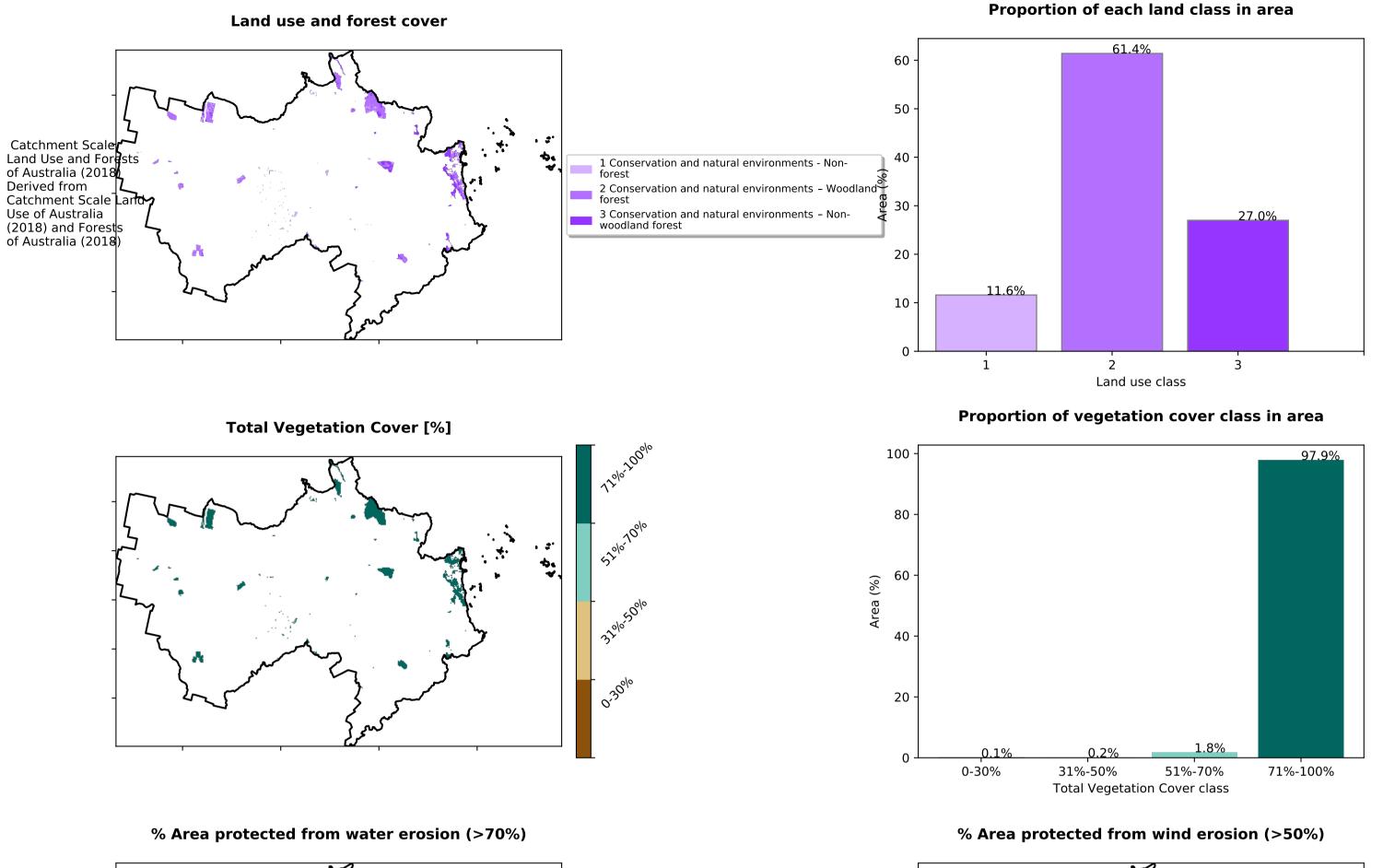
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





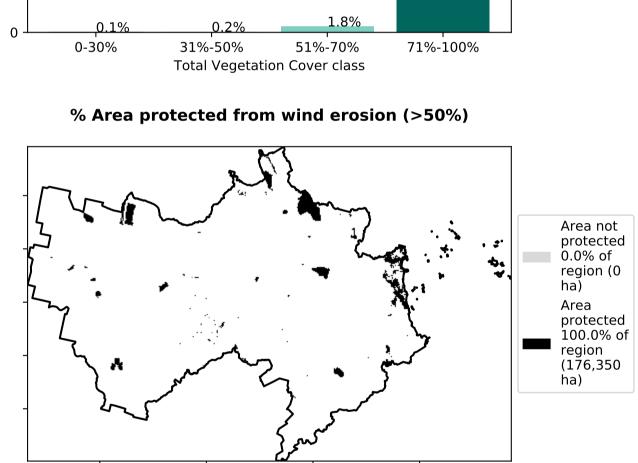
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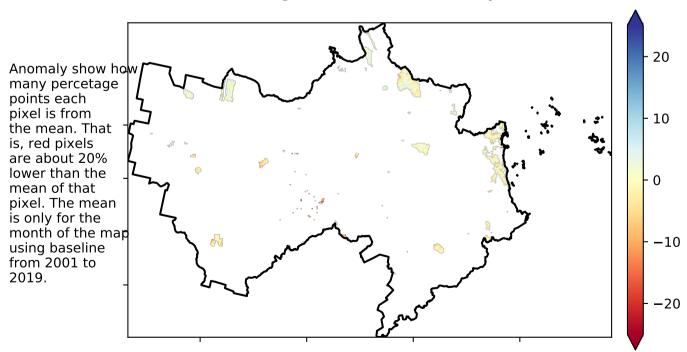






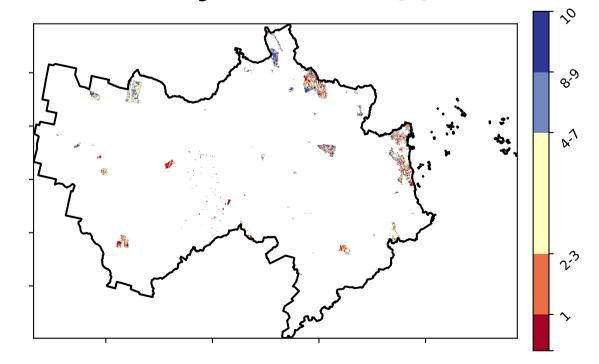


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

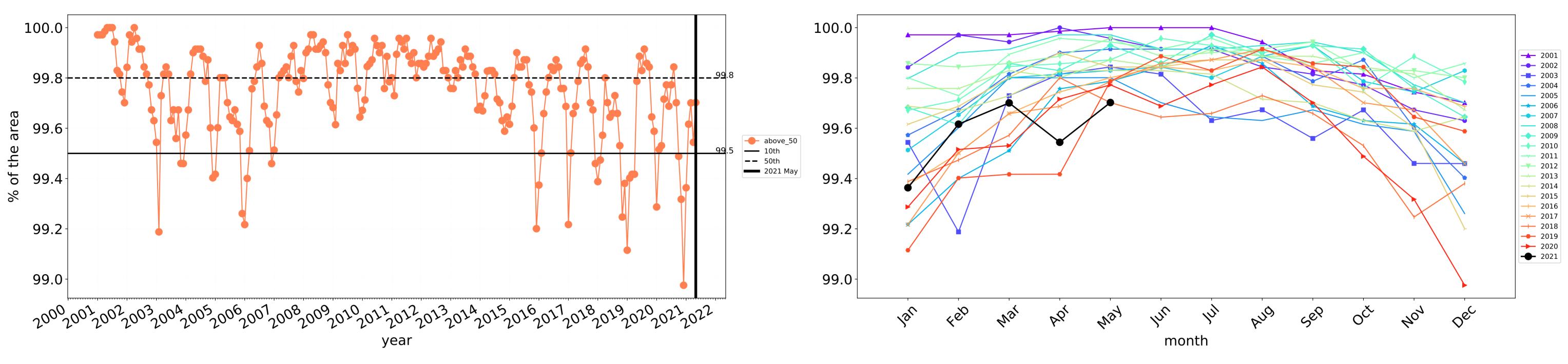


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

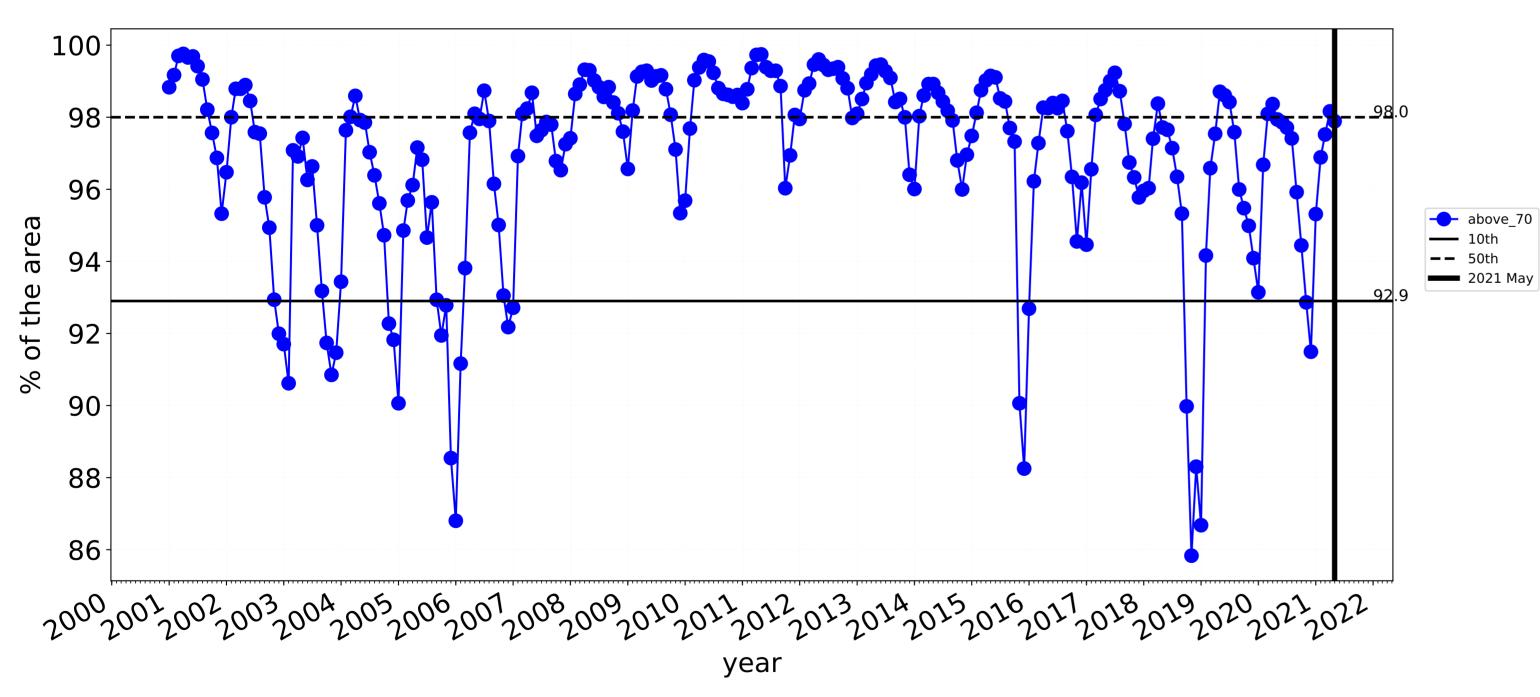


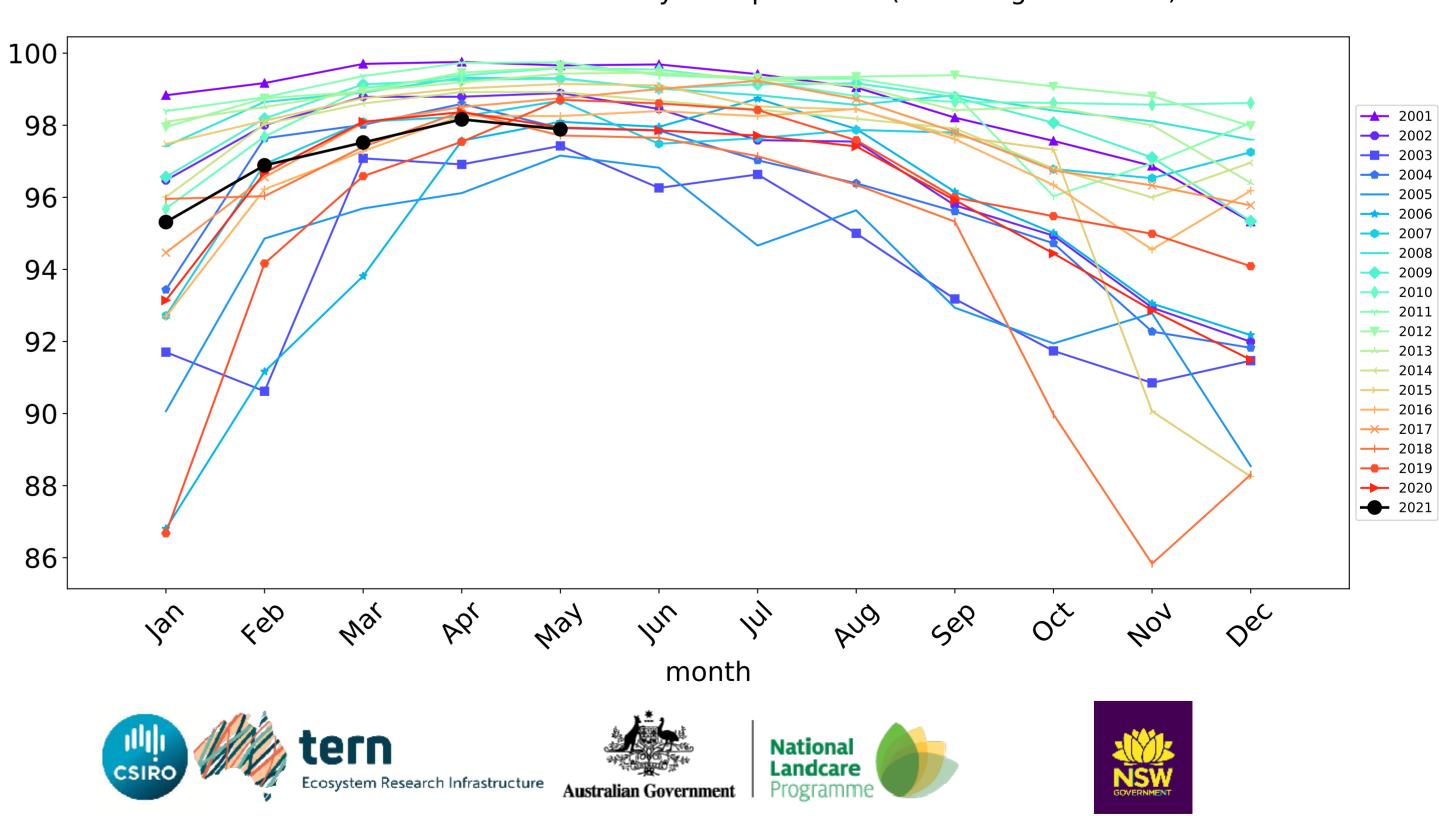




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

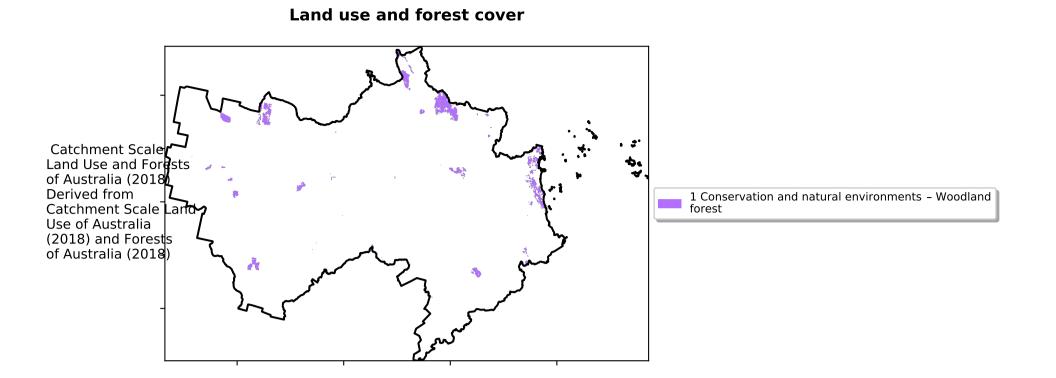




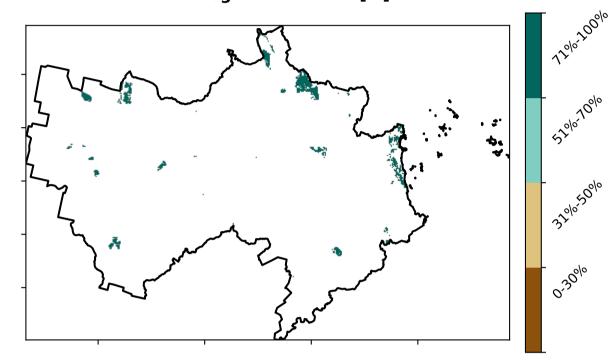


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

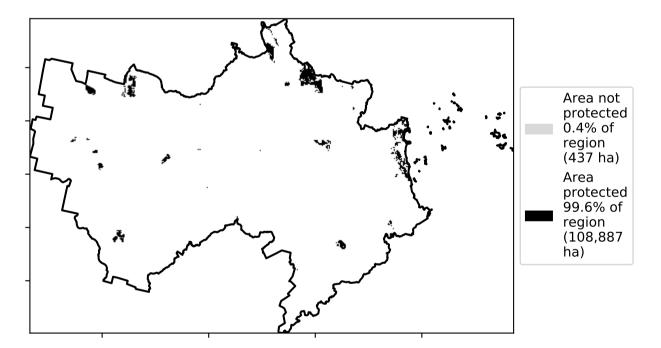
### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**



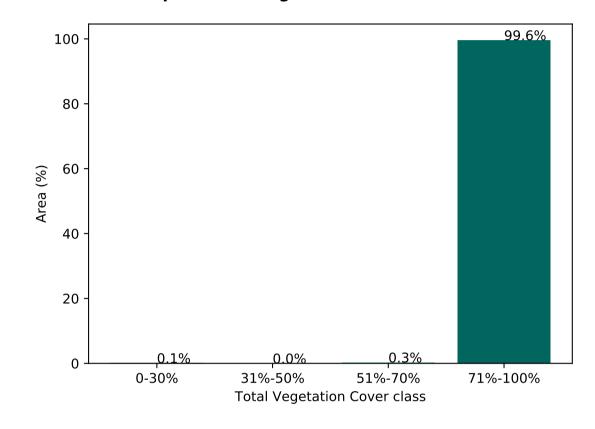
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



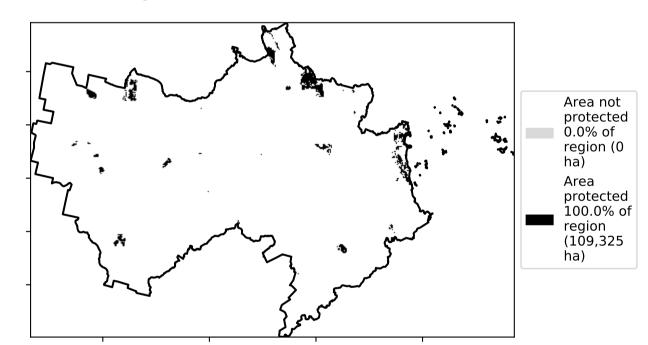
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



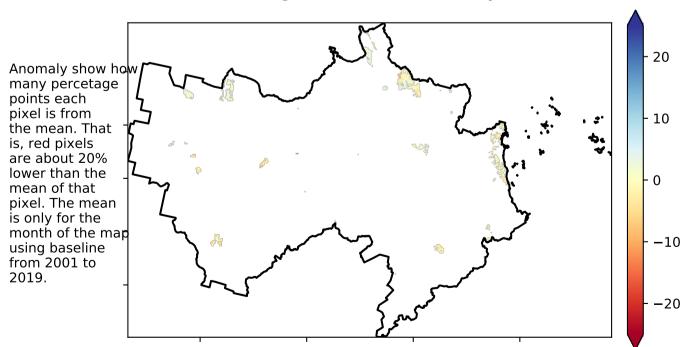
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

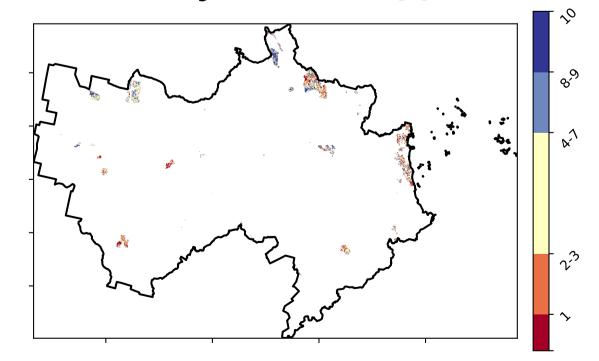


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



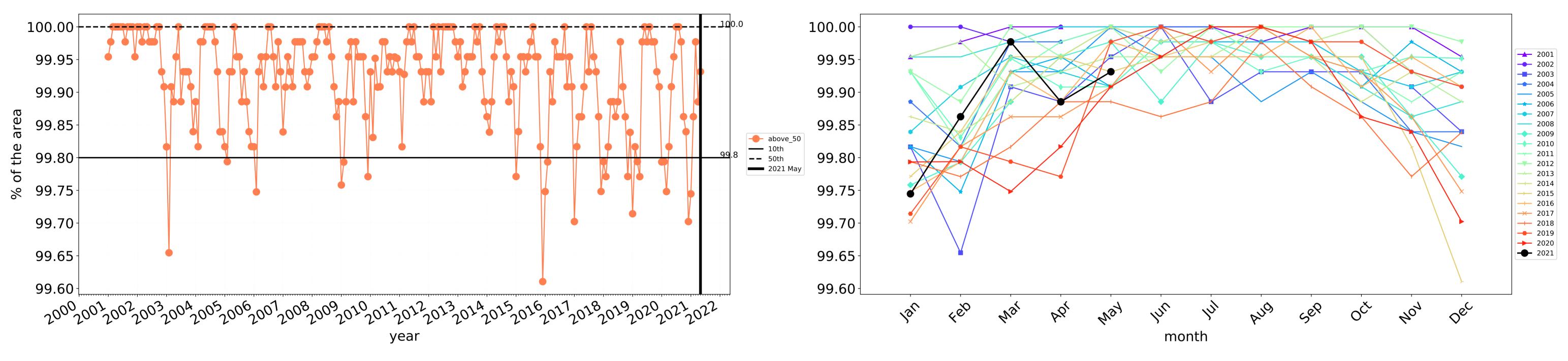
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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



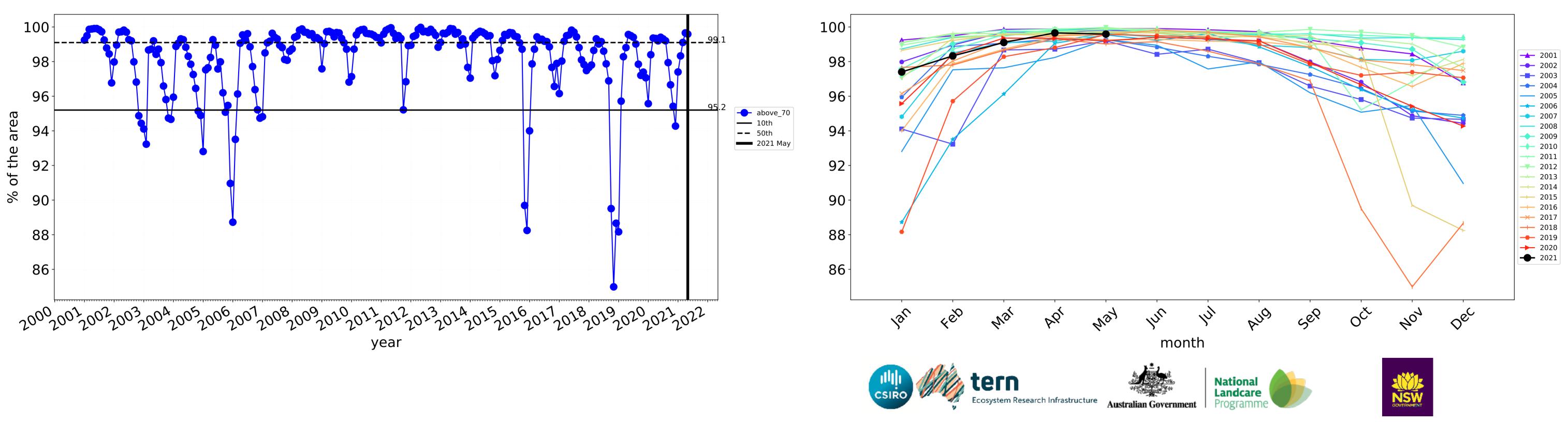


## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

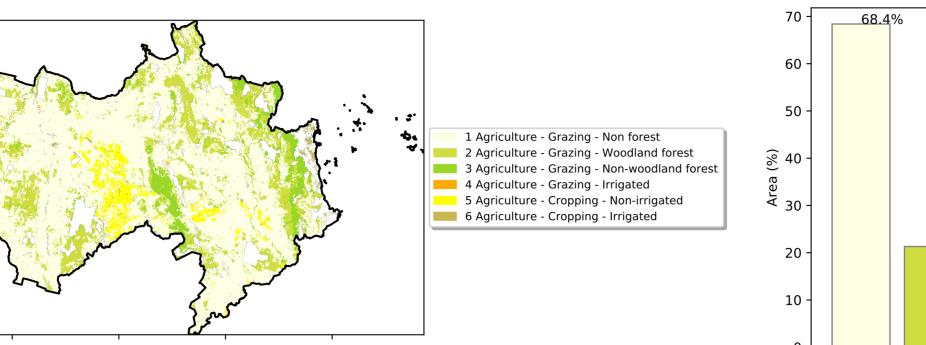
### Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

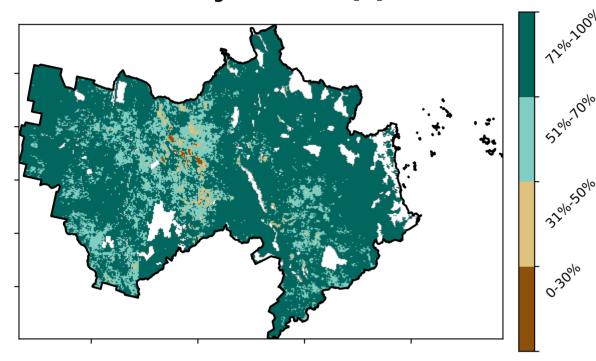
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018 Derived from

Catchment Scale Land

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



· 20

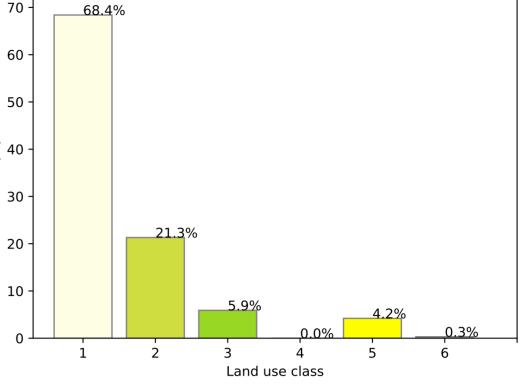
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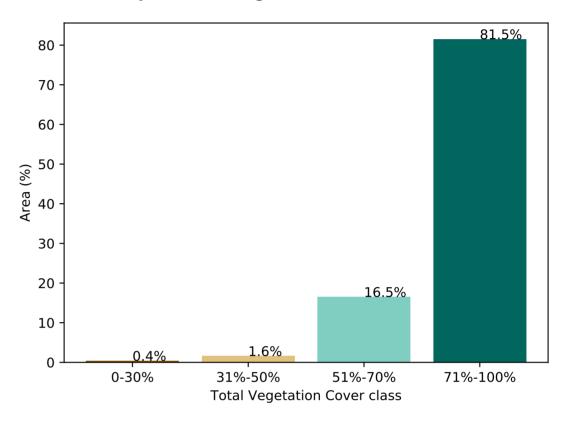
-10

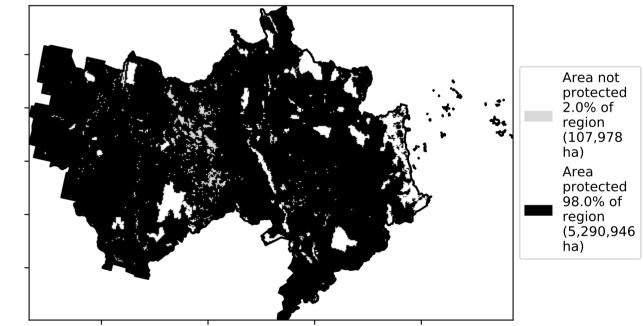
-20

#### Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

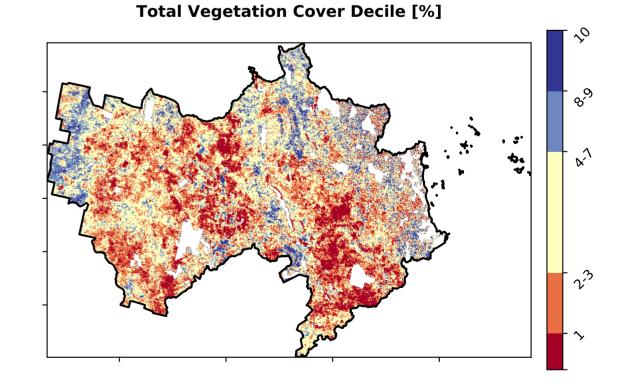




Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

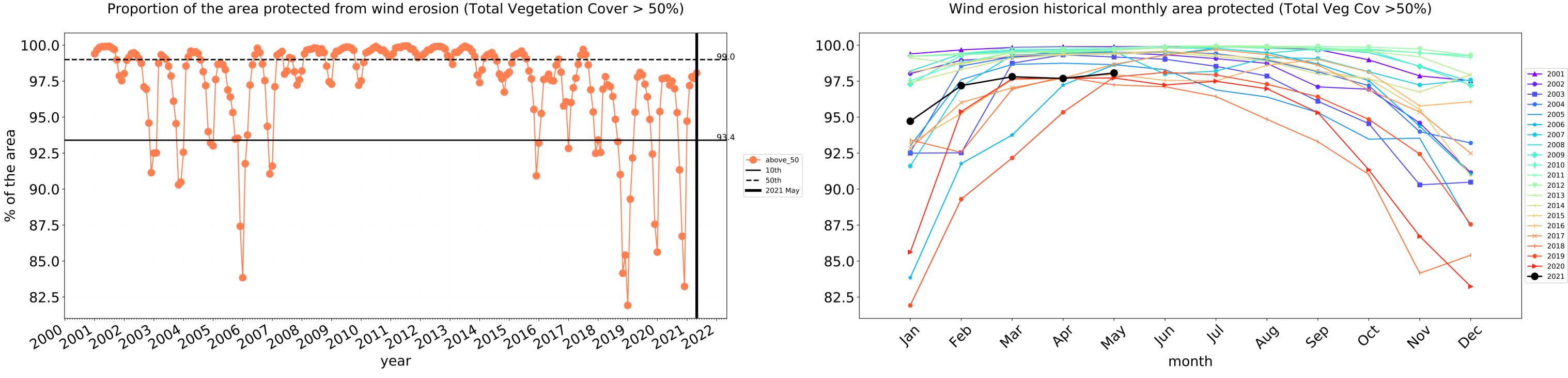
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels \$. す. are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

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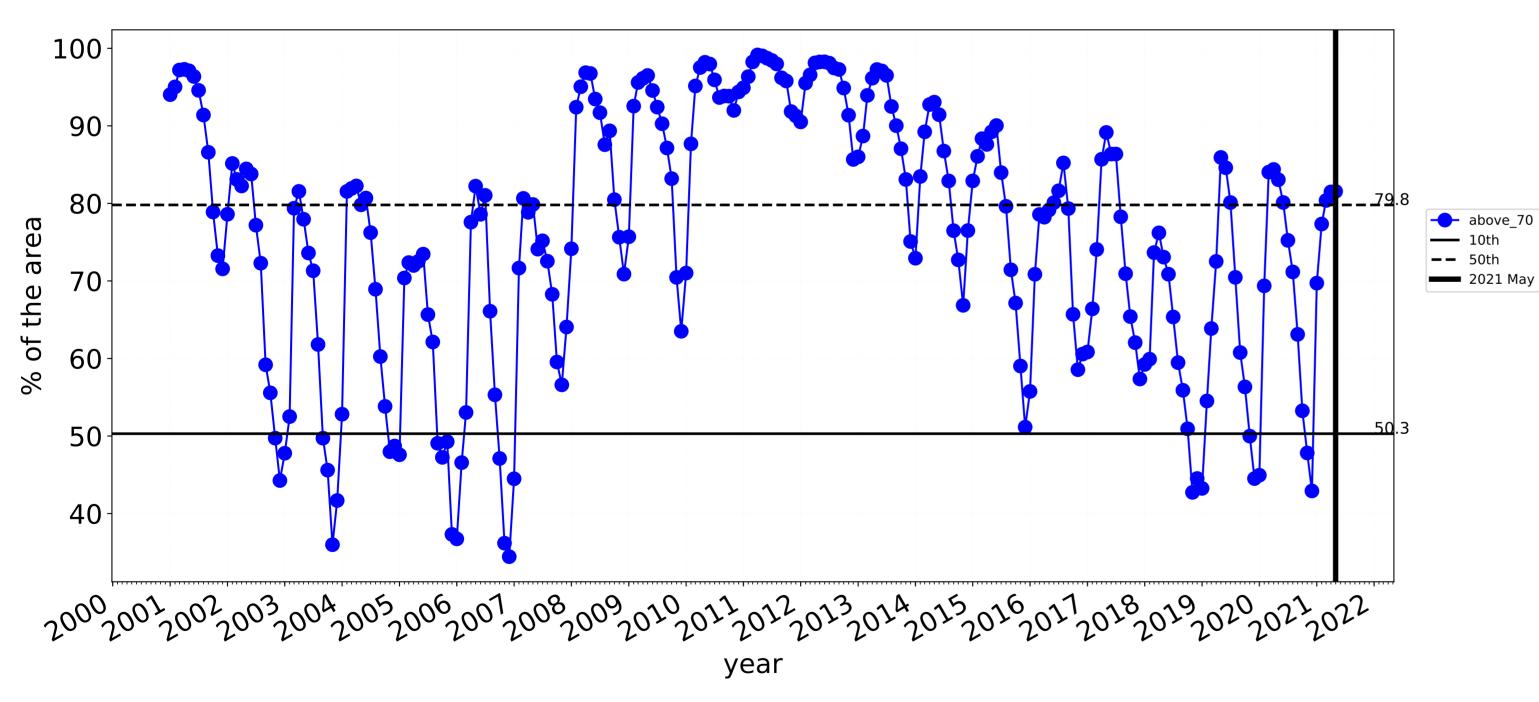


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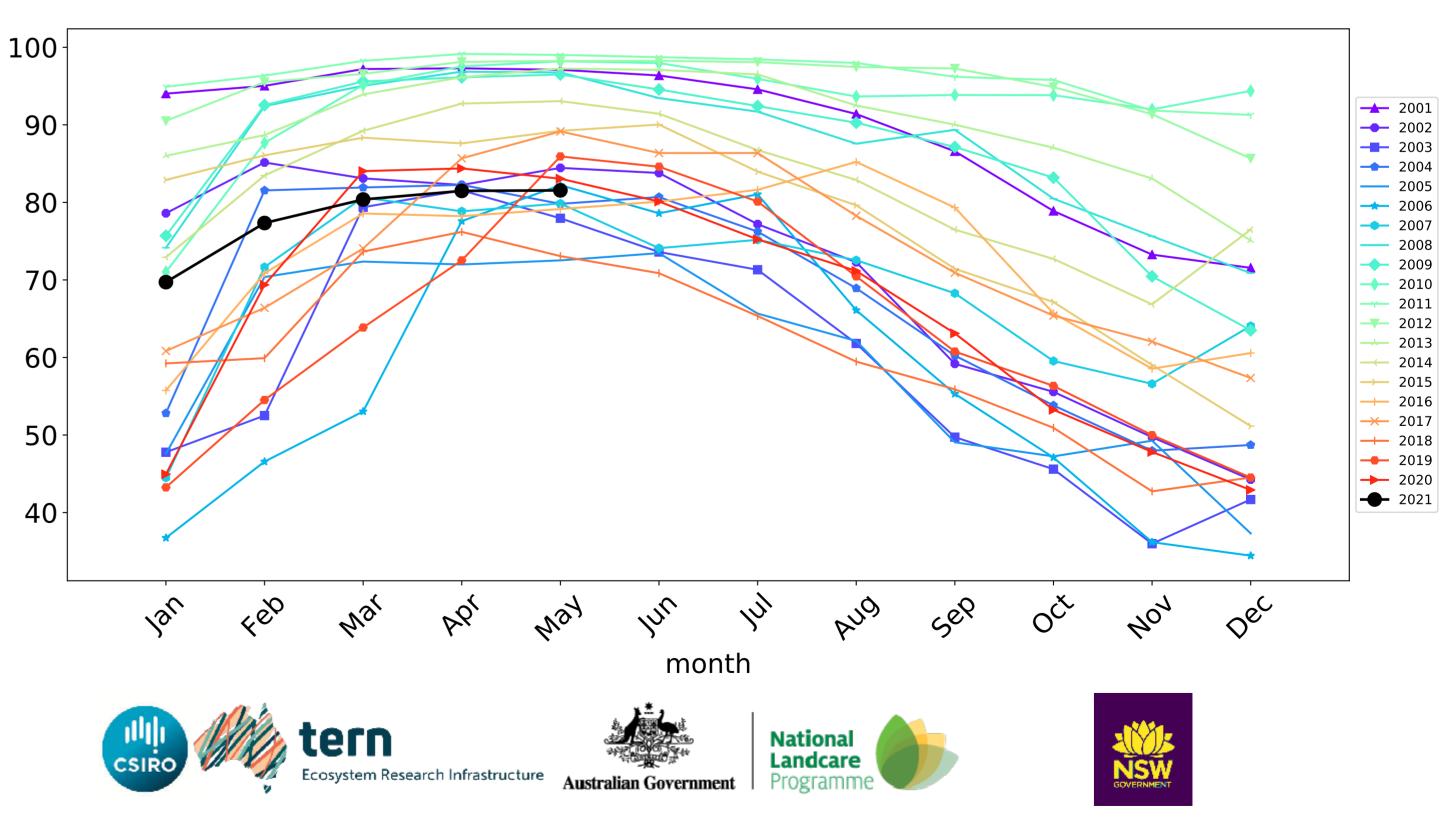


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

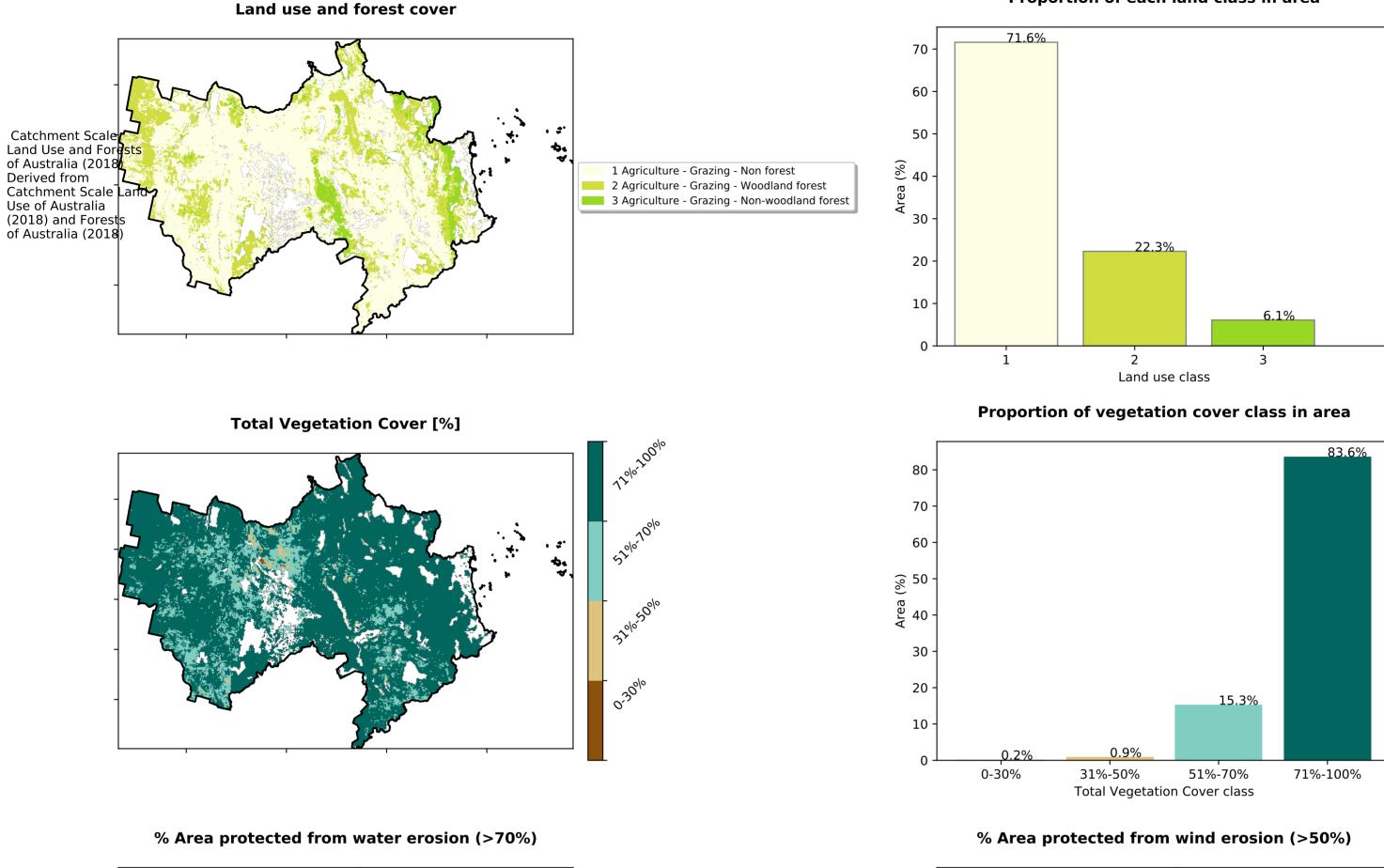
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



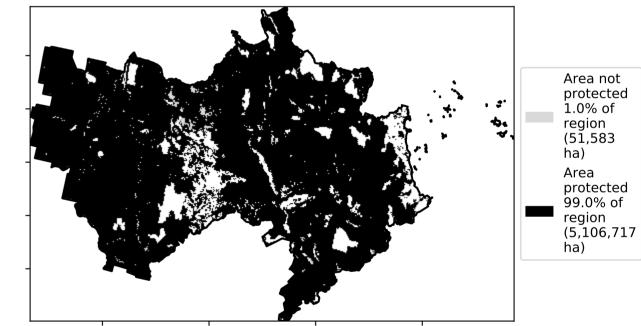
# Agriculture timeseries

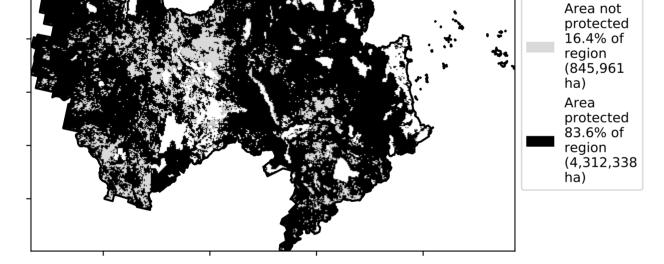


### Grazing

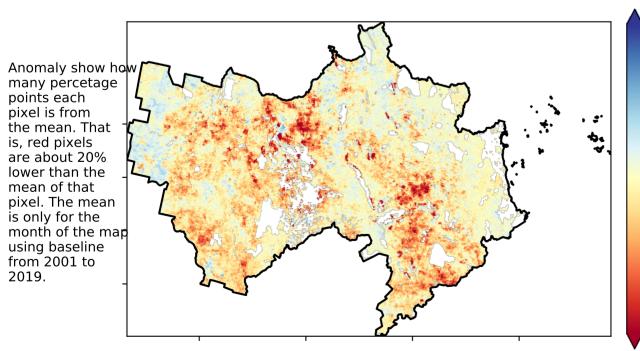


Proportion of each land class in area

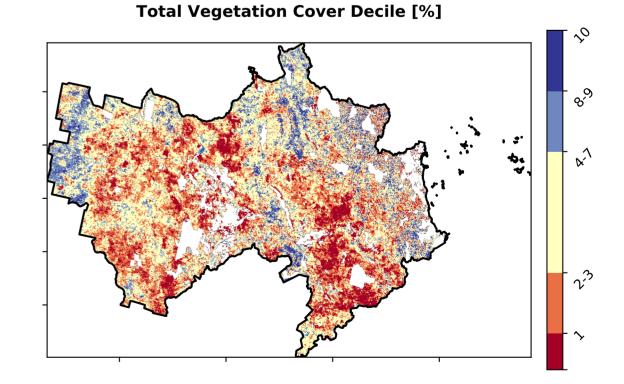




**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



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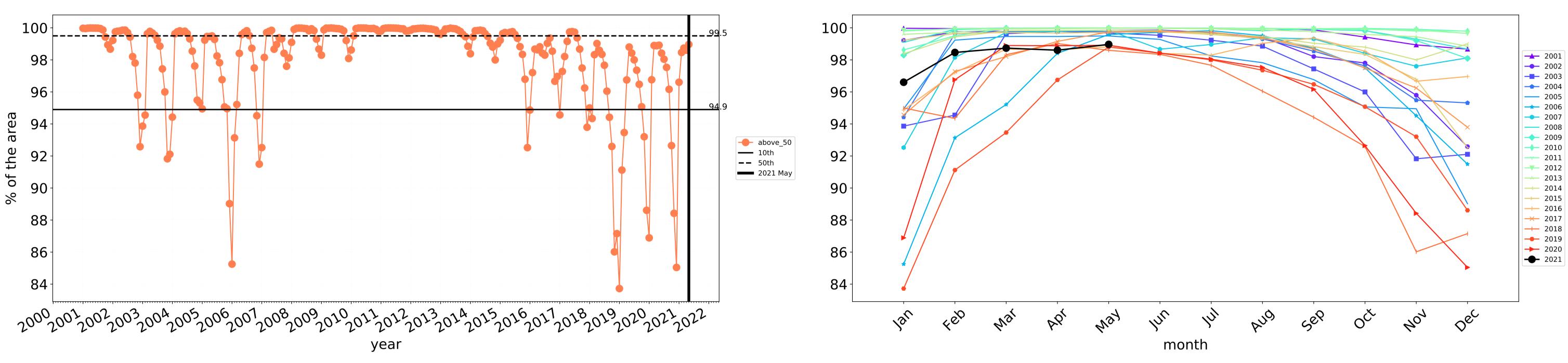
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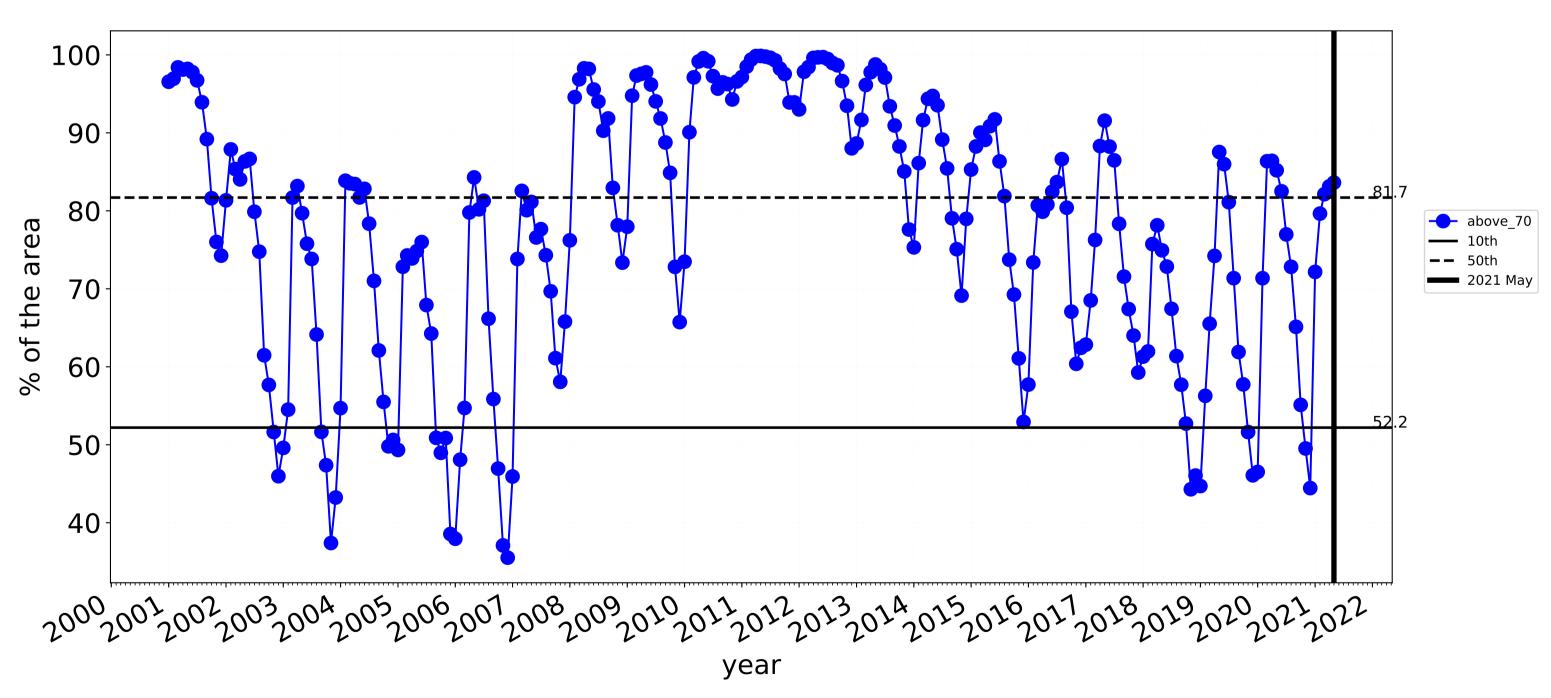
-10

-20



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

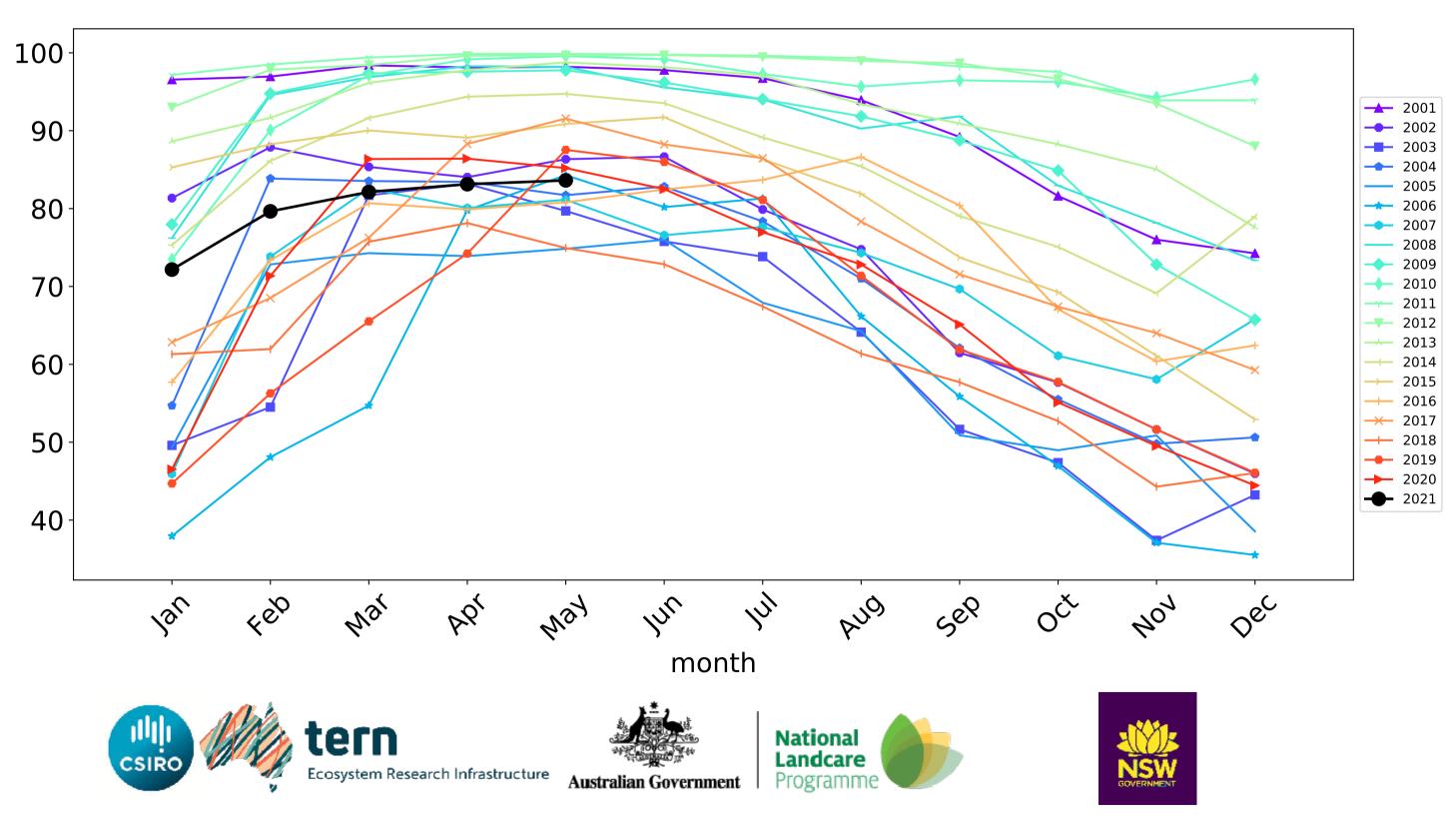
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



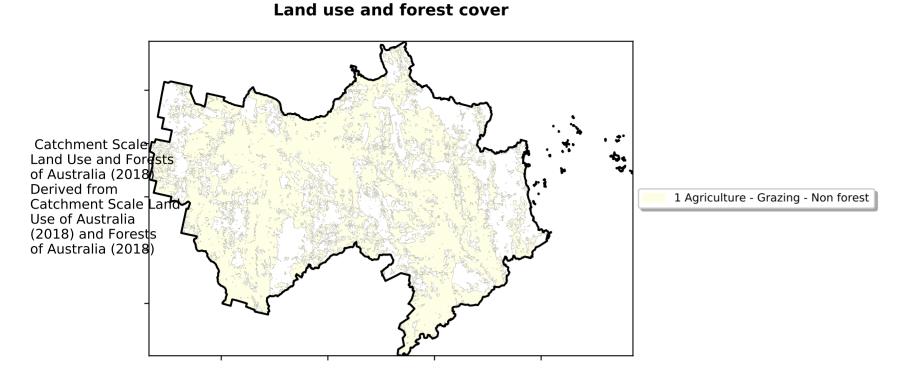
## Grazing timeseries



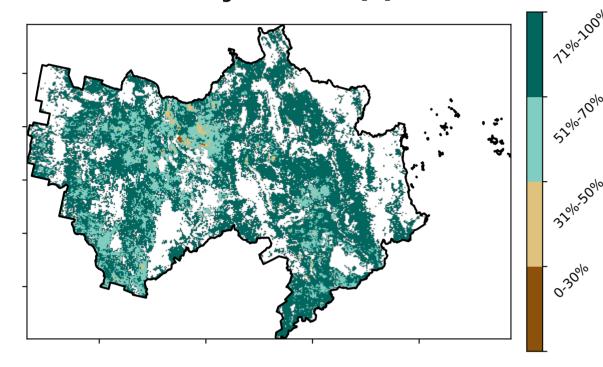
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



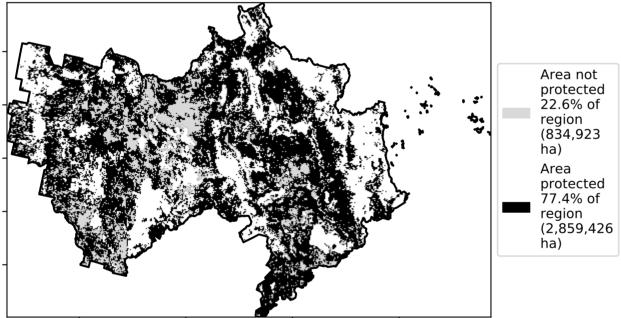
### **Grazing non forest**



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



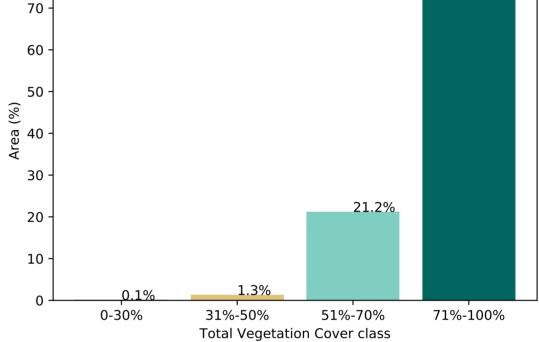
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

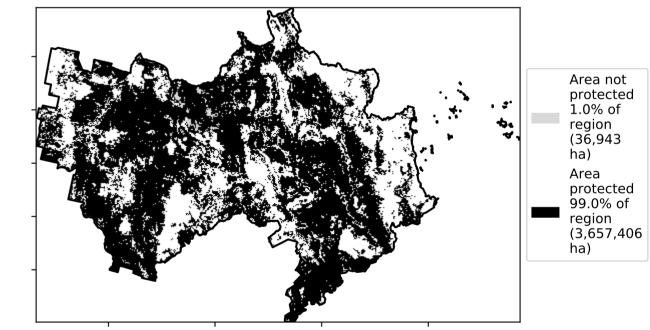




80

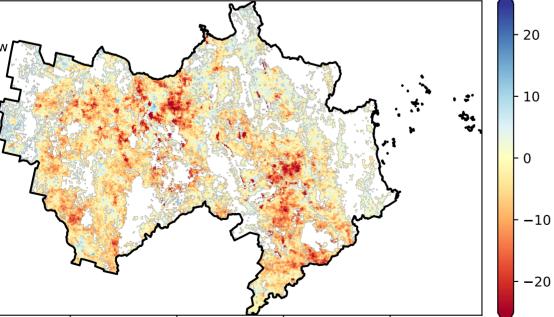
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



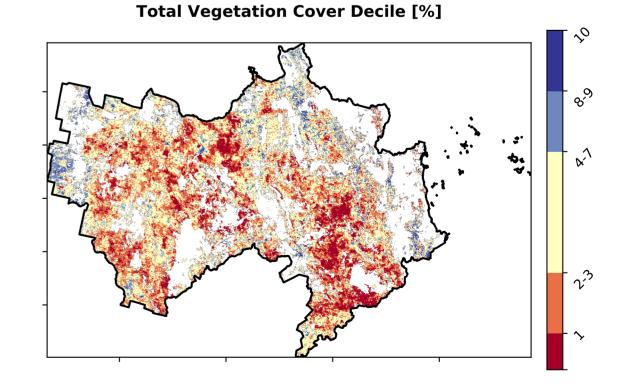


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

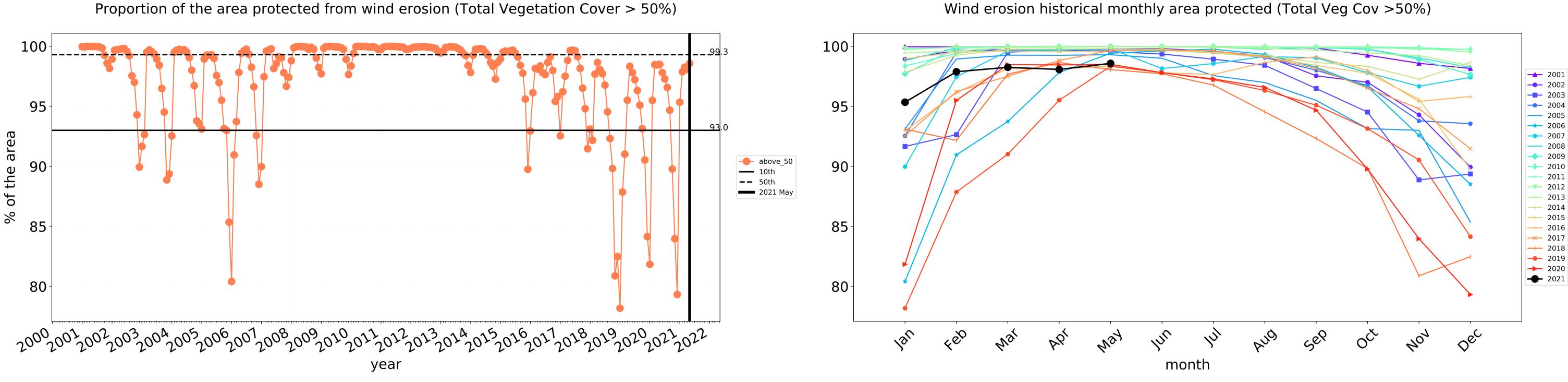
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



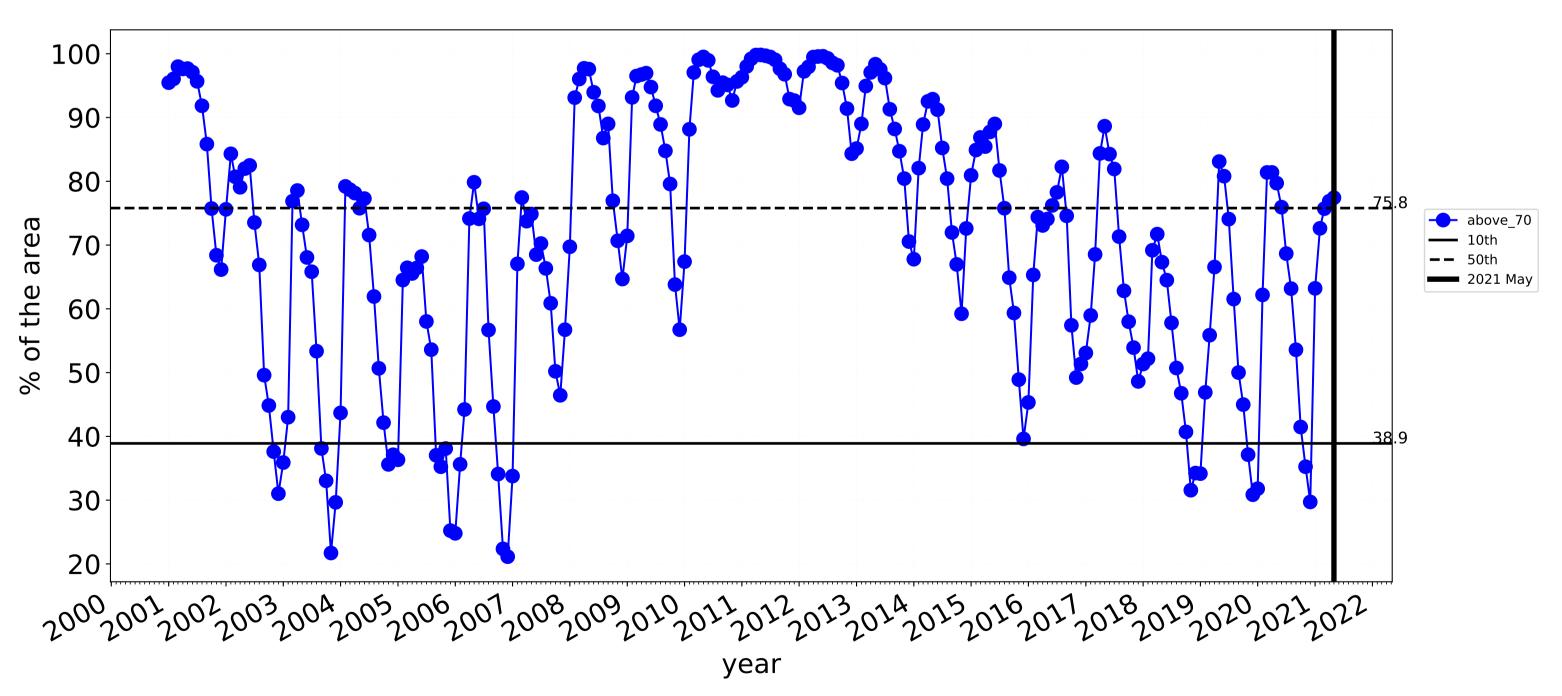
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



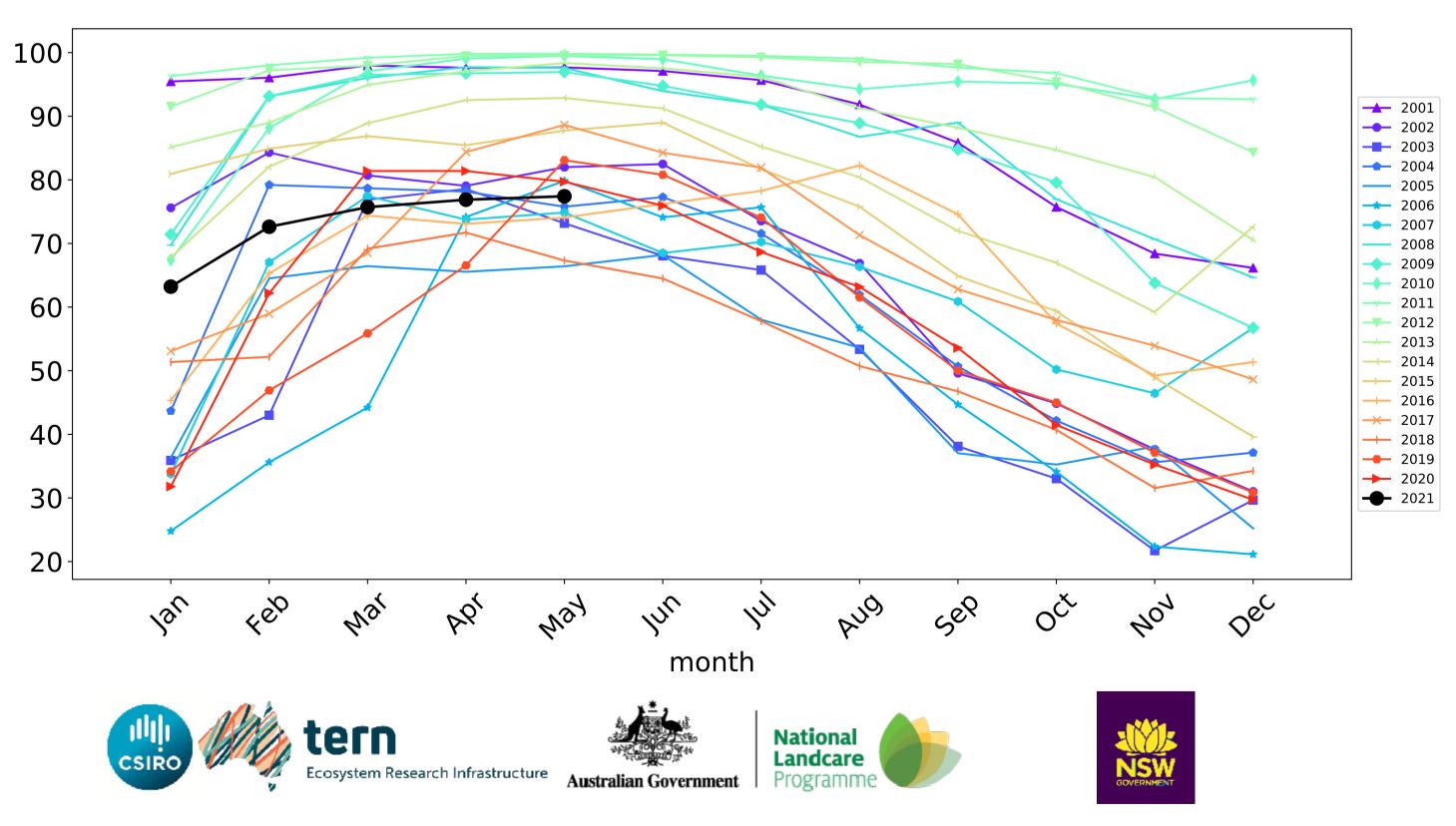




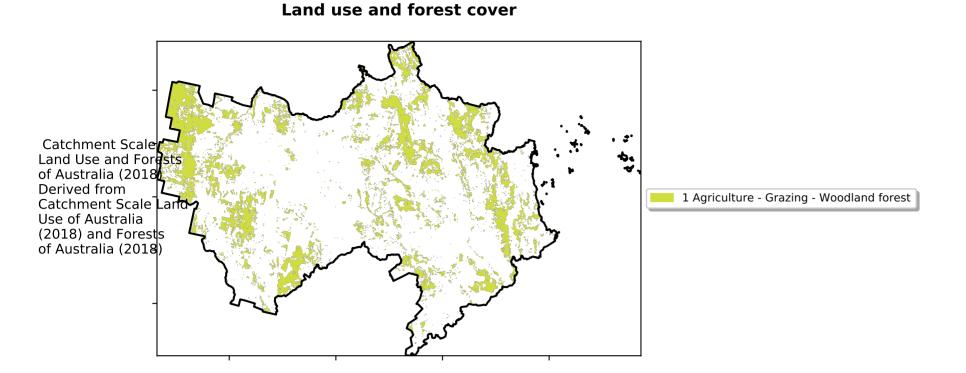
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



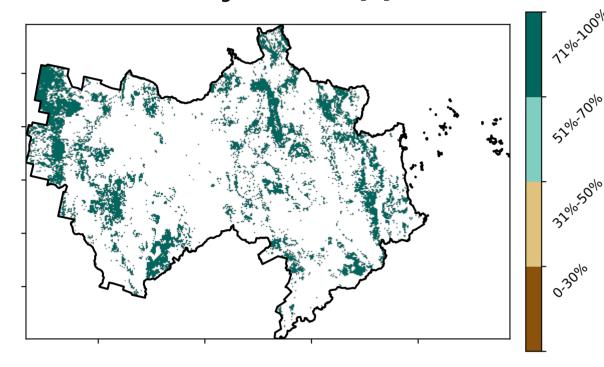
# Grazing non forest timeseries



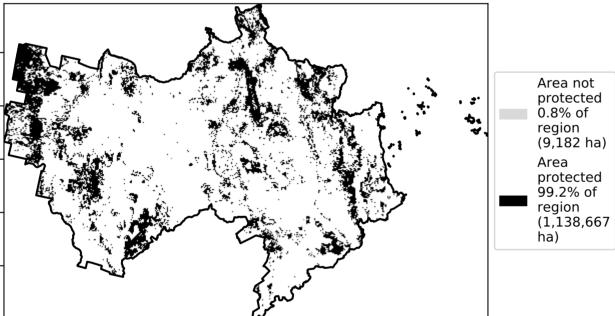
### **Grazing Woodland forest**

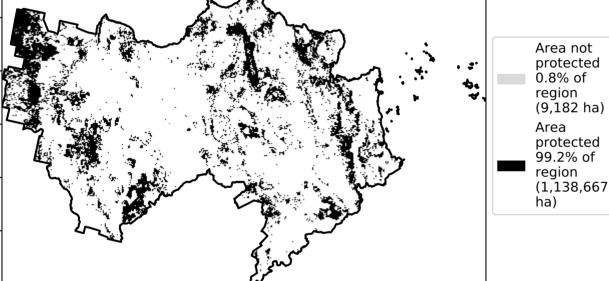


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

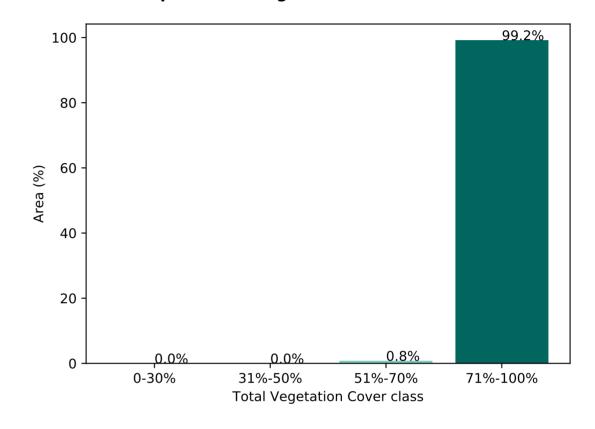


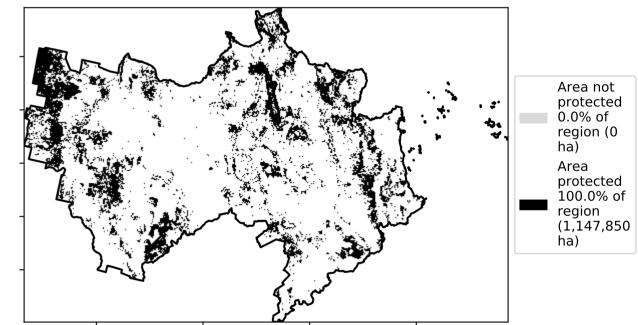
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



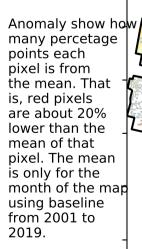


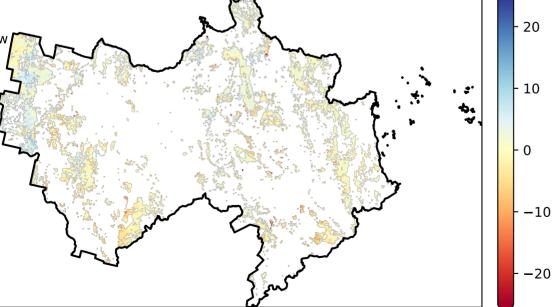






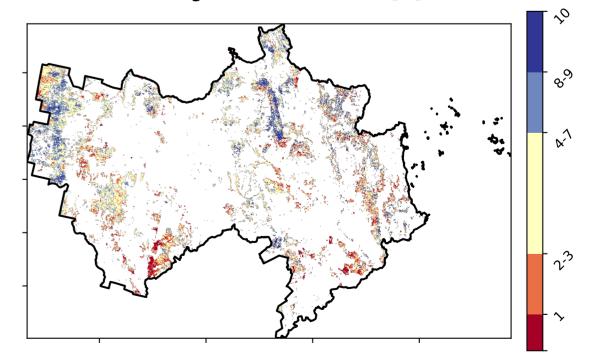




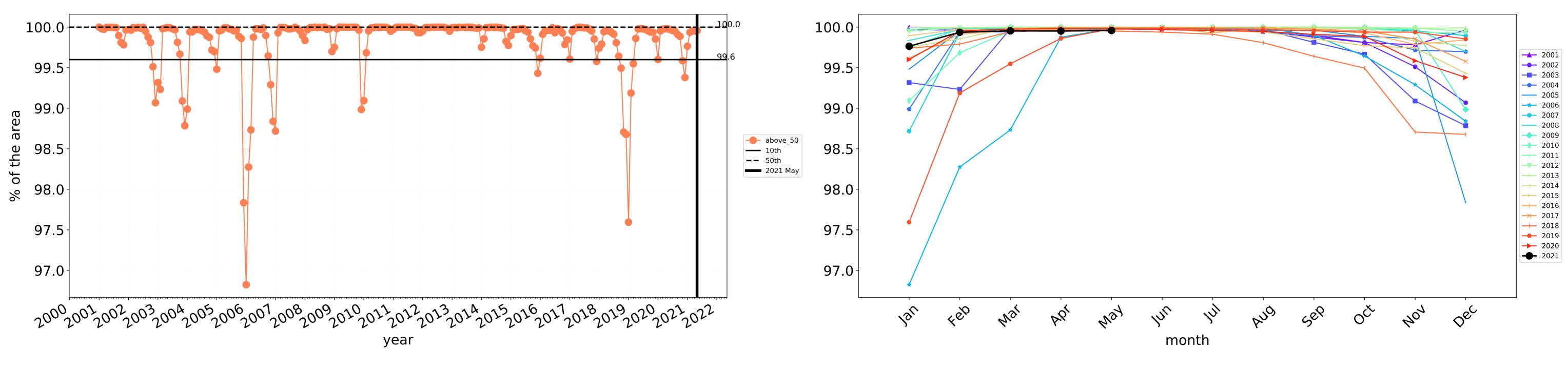


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 







 $100^{-1}$ 

95<sup>-</sup>

90-

85

80

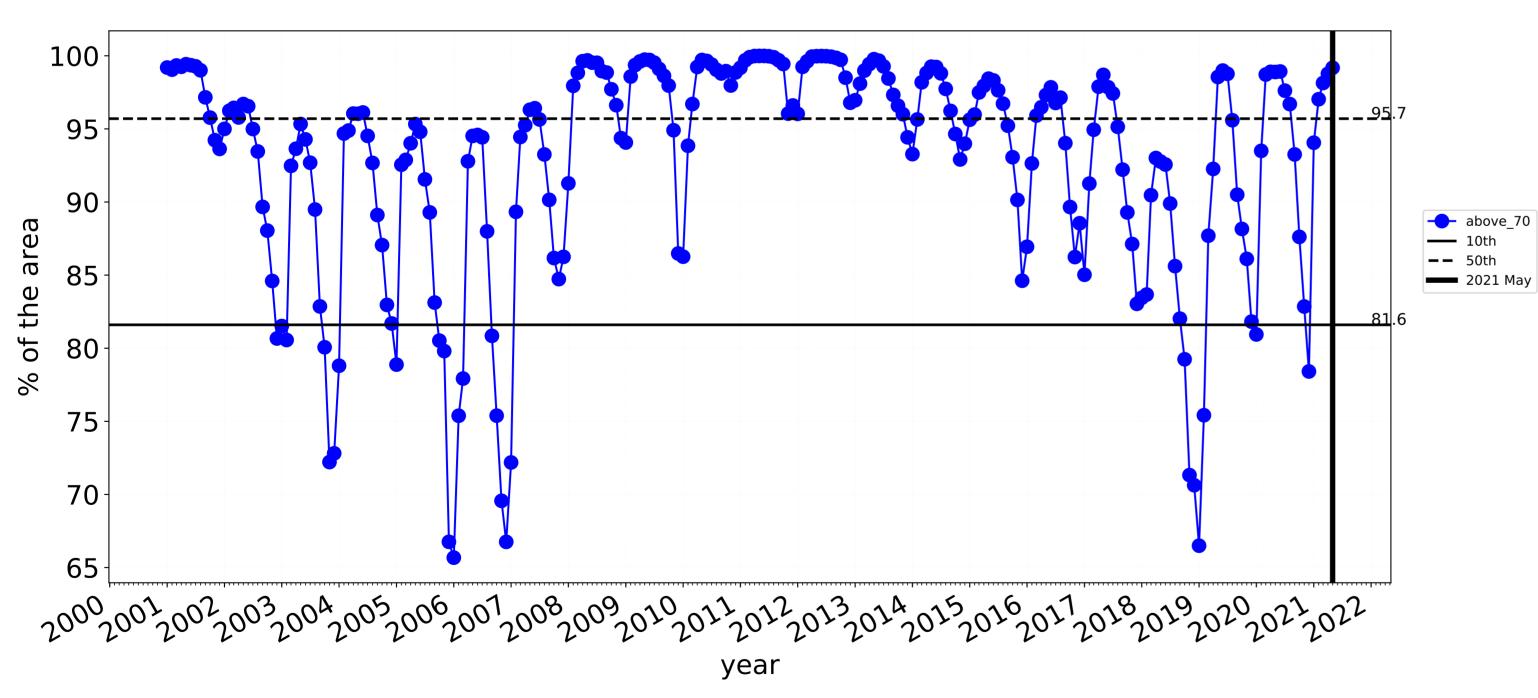
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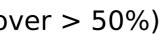
70-

65

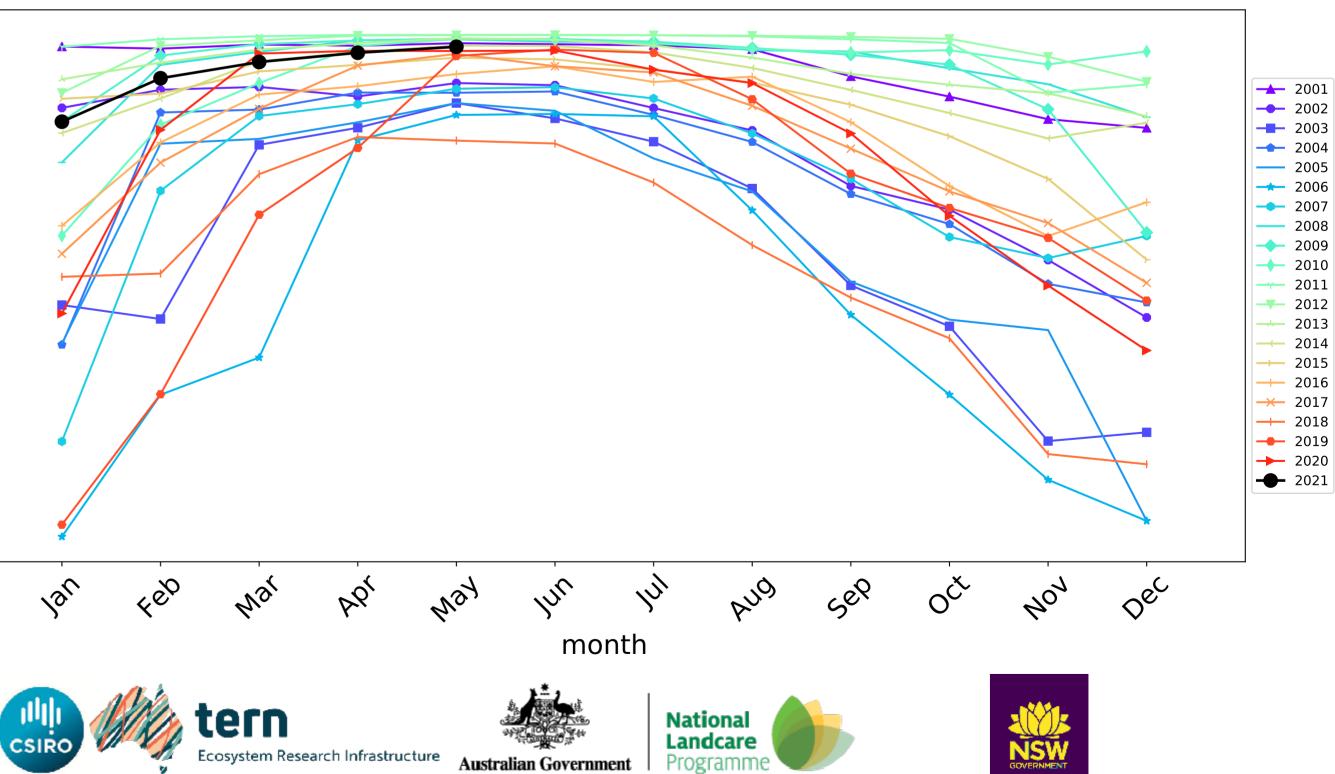
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

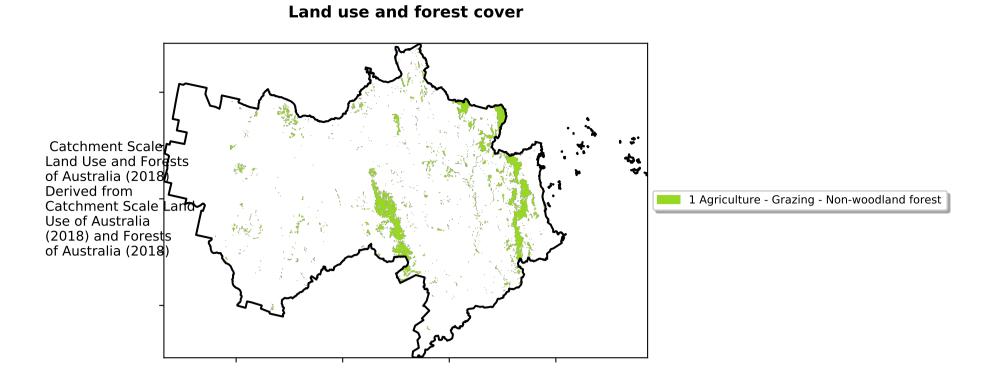




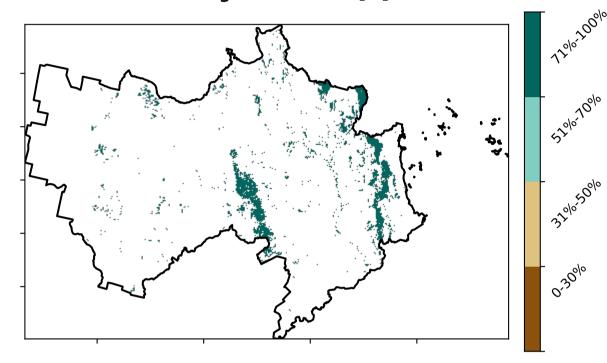
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



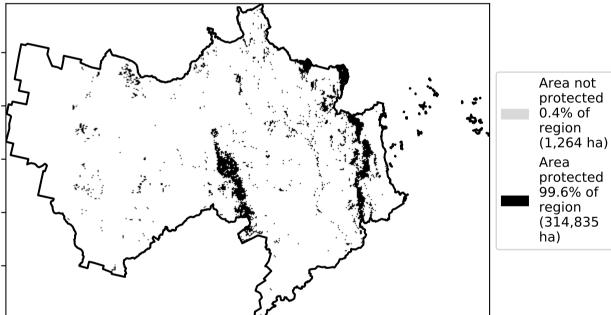
### Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

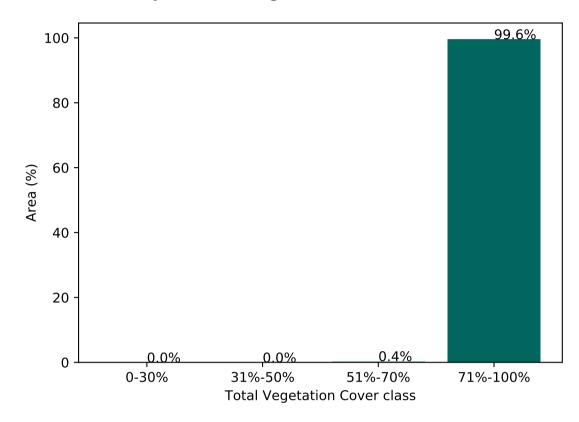


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



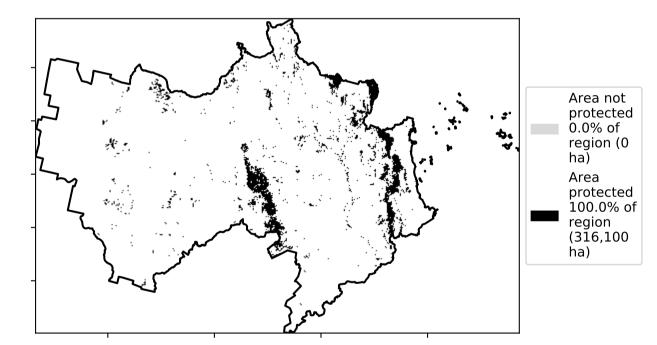
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



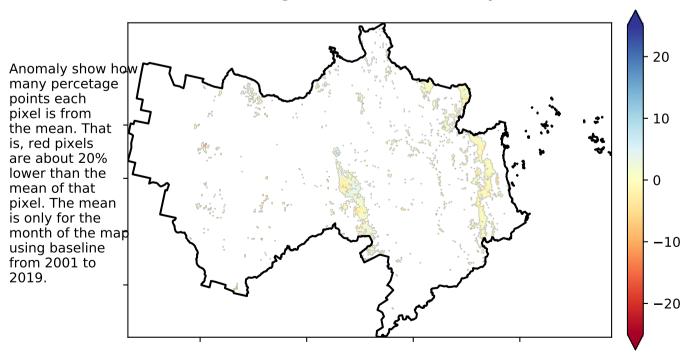


#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

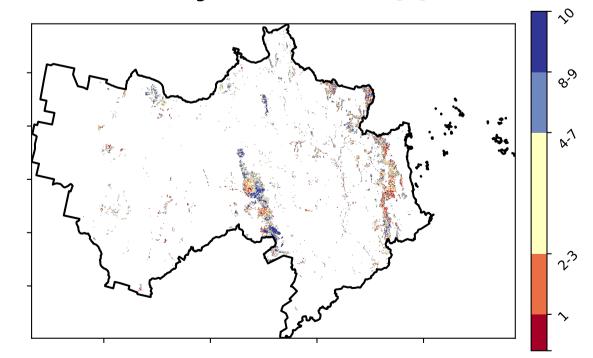


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

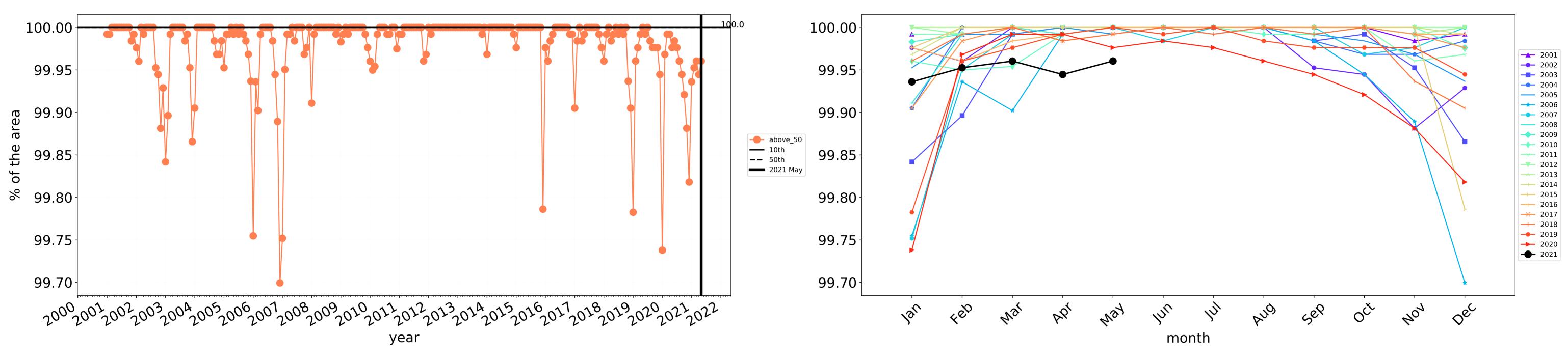


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**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

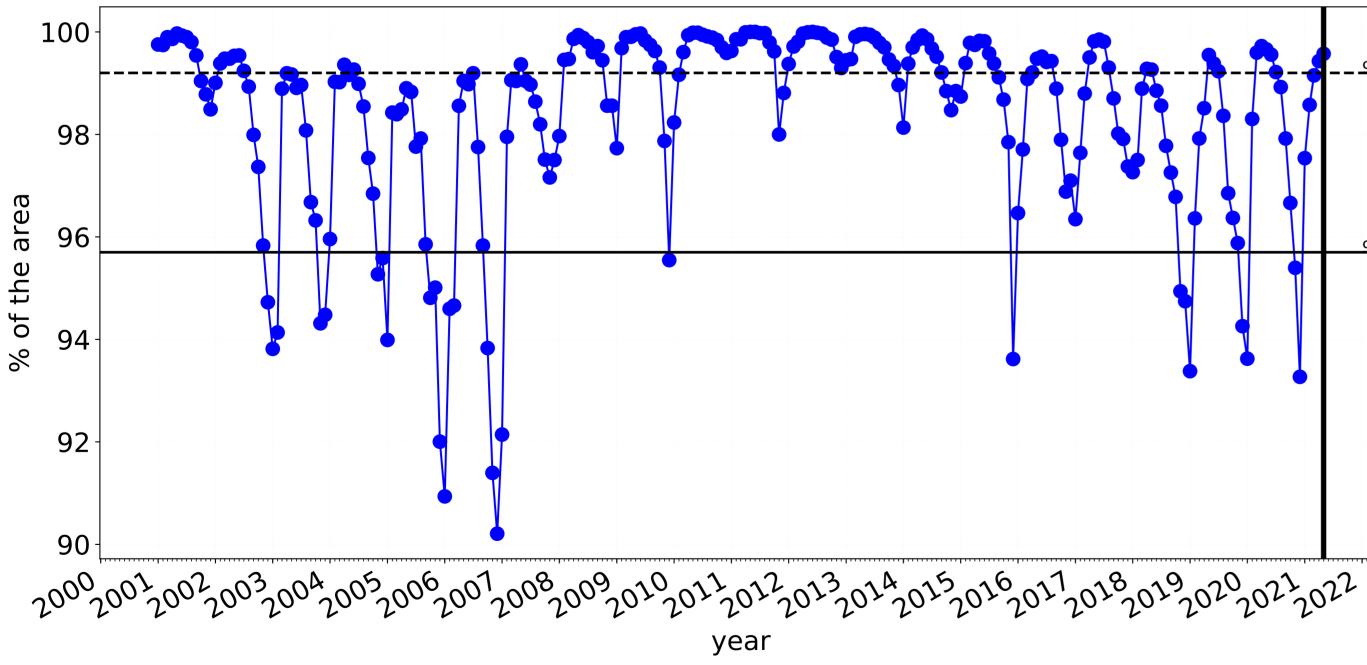






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

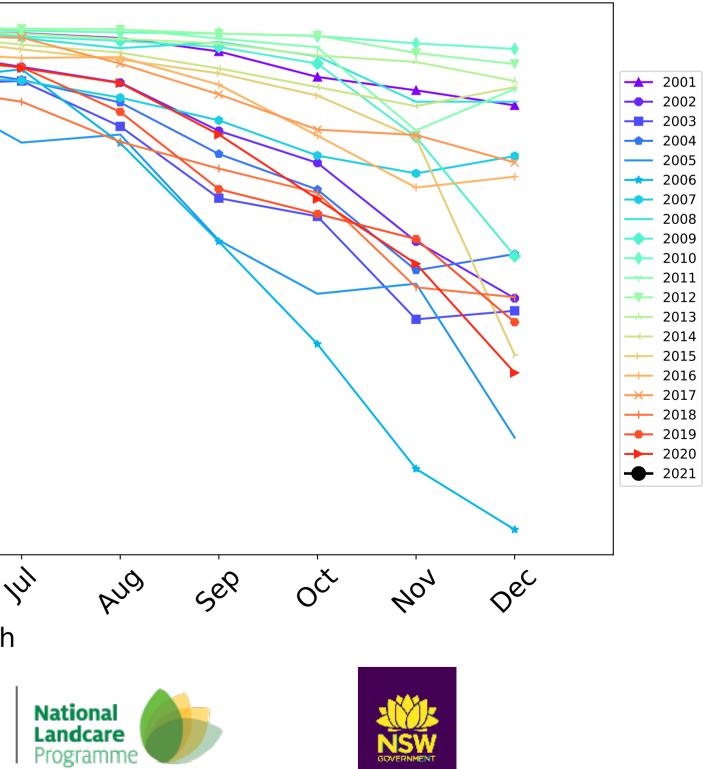


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

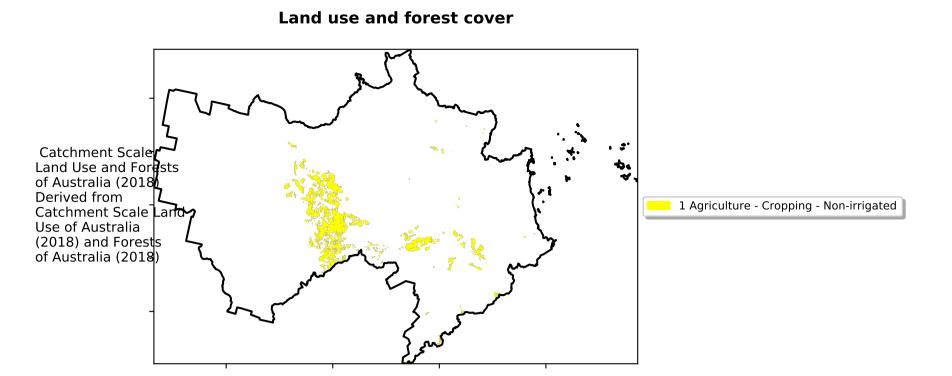
100 98 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th 96 **--** 50th ----- 2021 May 94 92 90 feb lar In May PQ1 Way month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

Australian Government

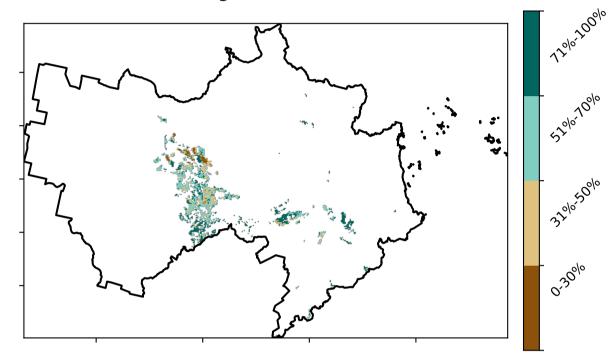
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



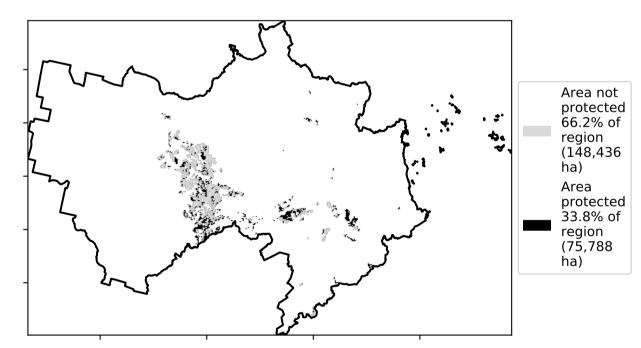
## Cropping



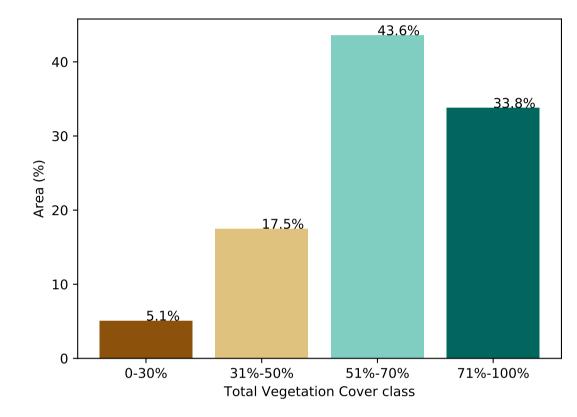
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



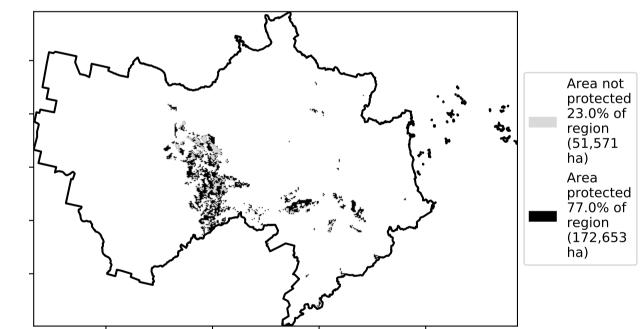
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



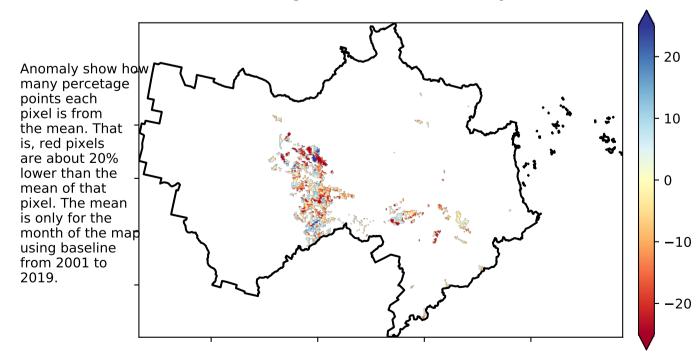
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

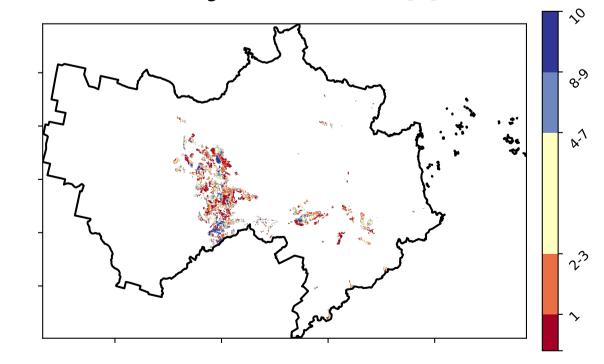


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

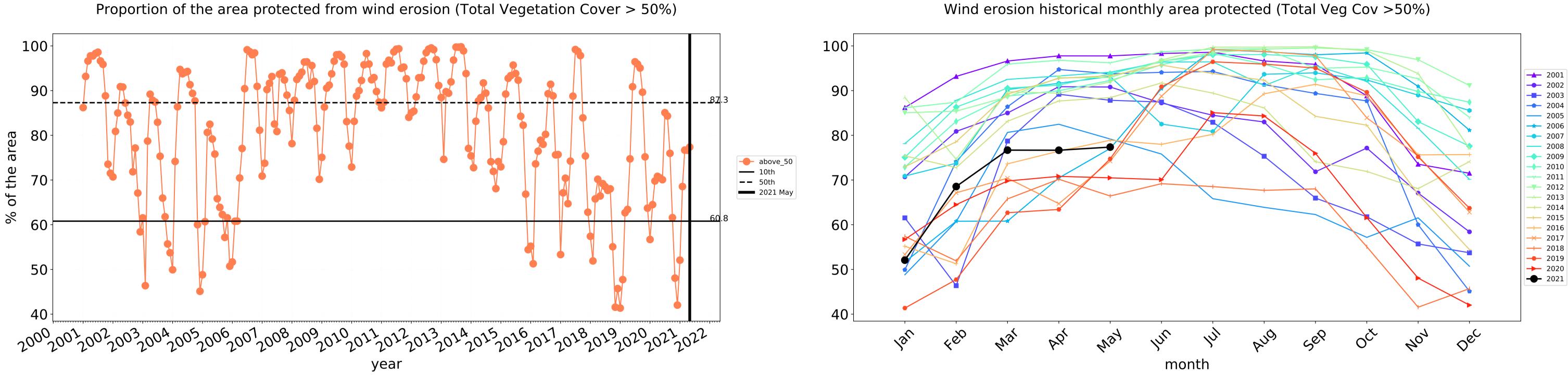


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

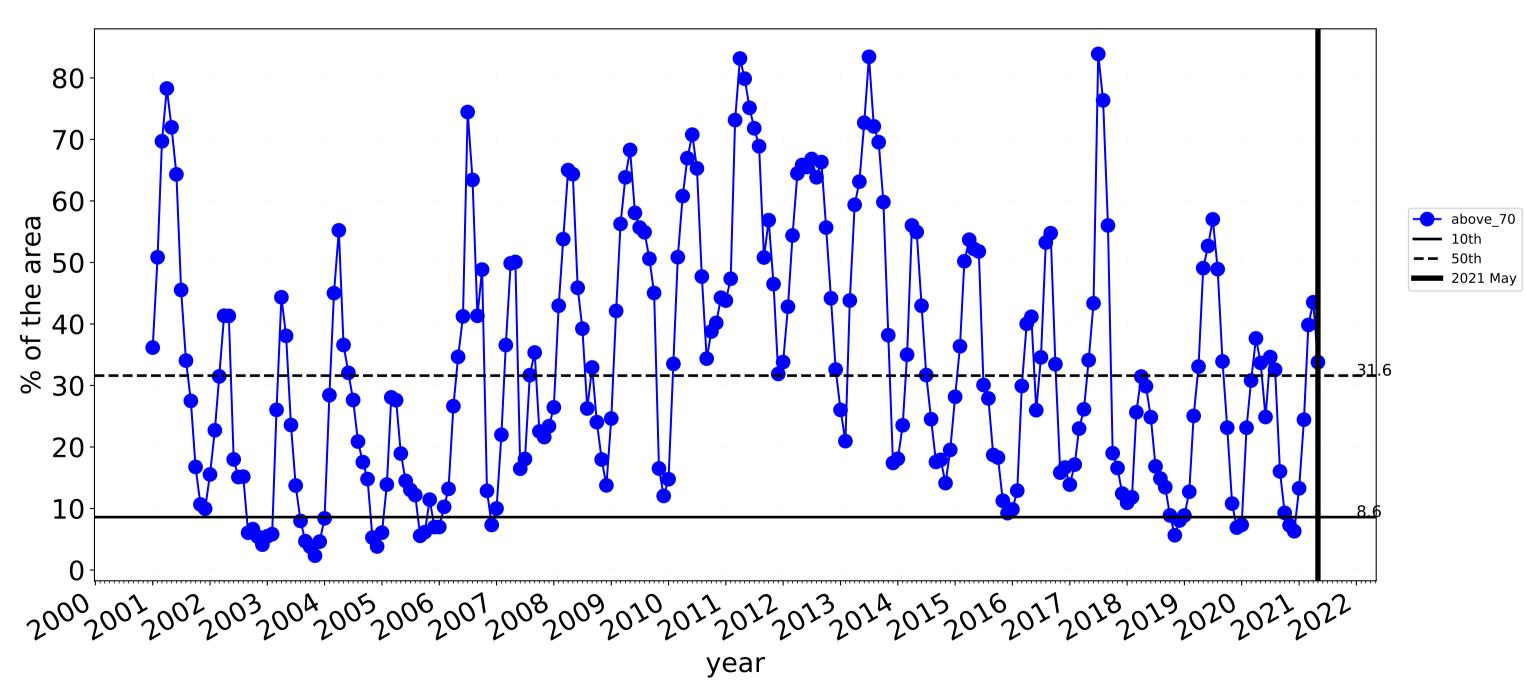






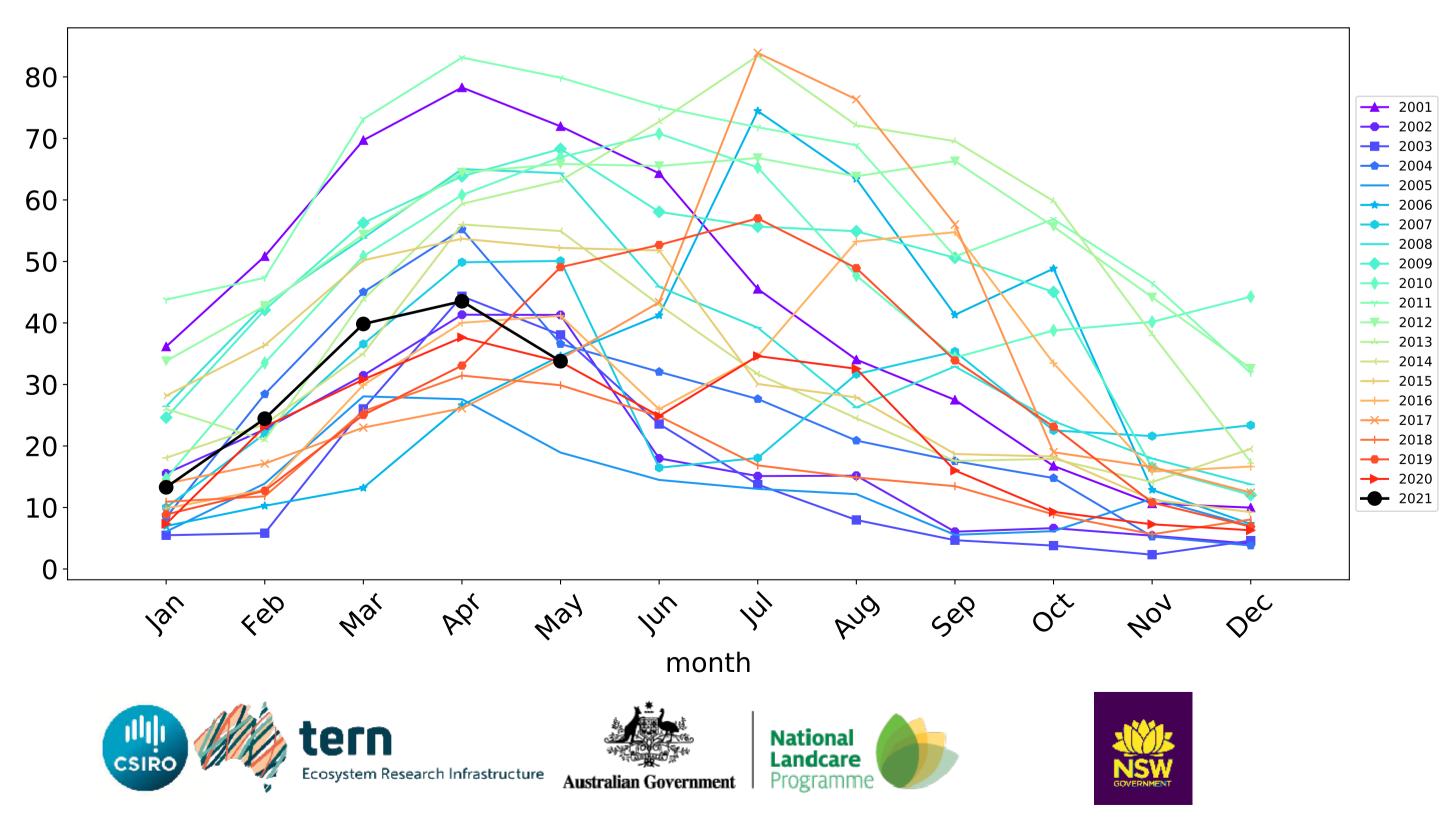
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



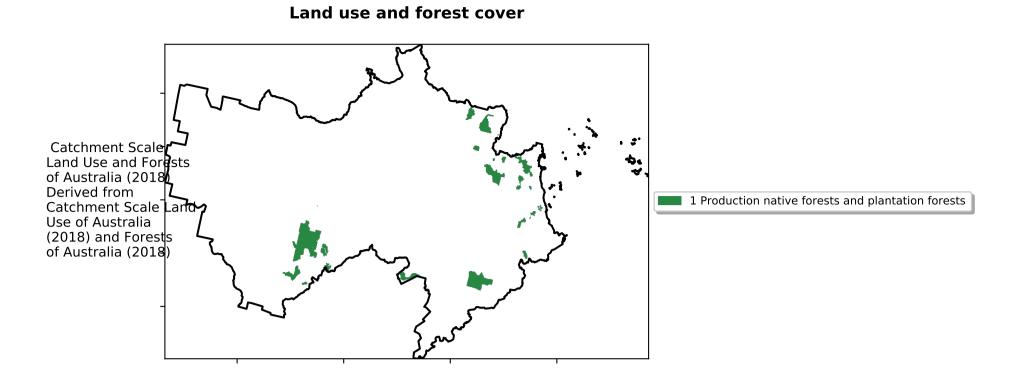


# **Cropping timeseries**

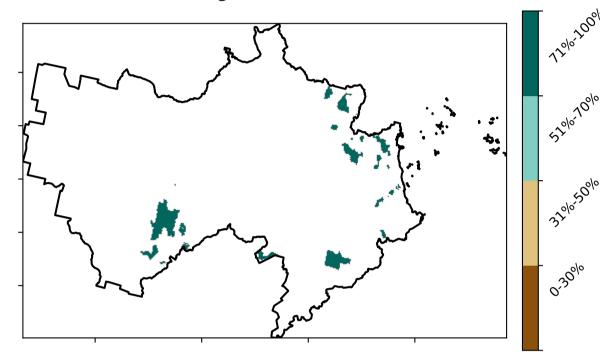
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



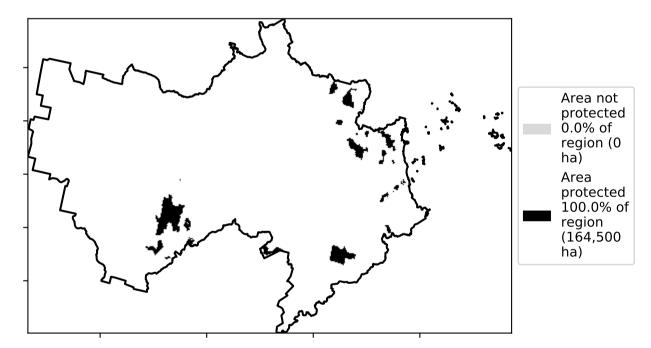
### **Production native forests and plantation forests**



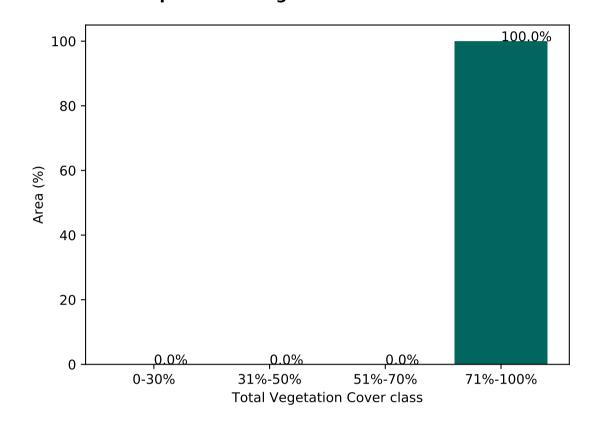
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

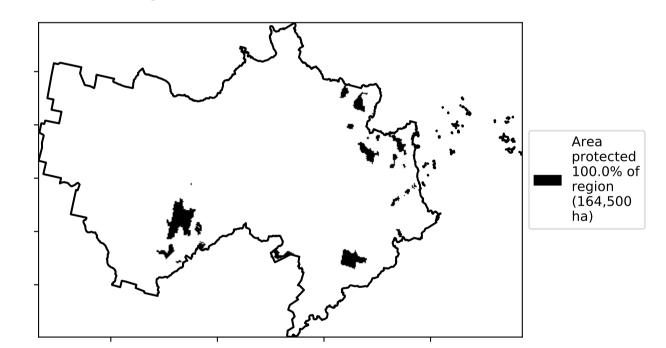


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

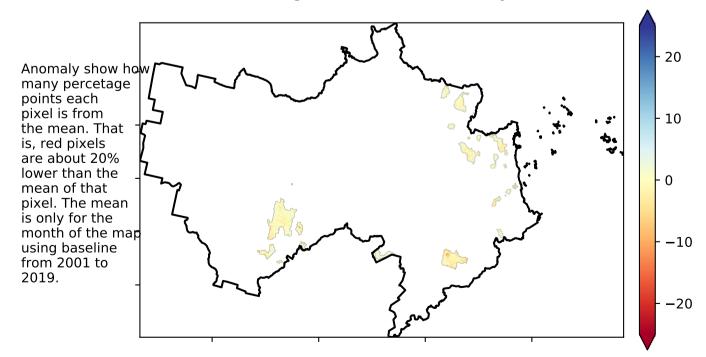


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



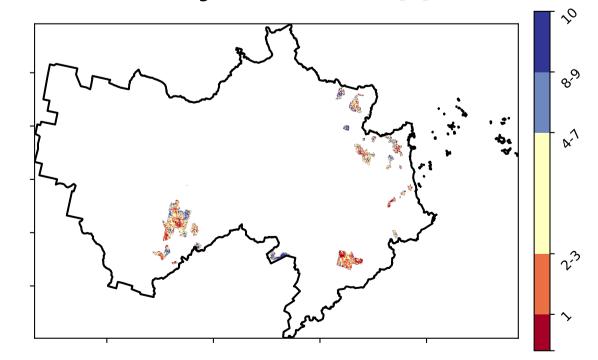


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

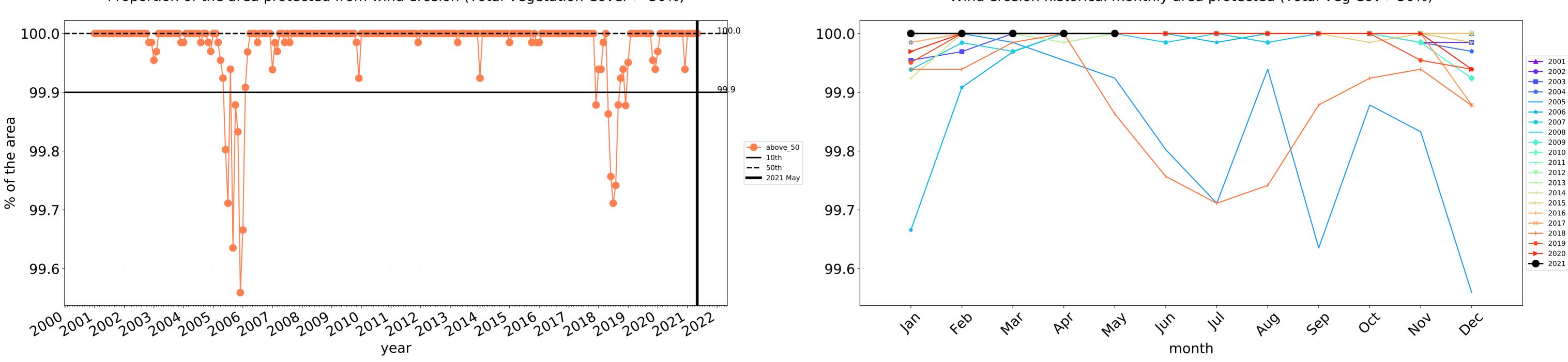


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

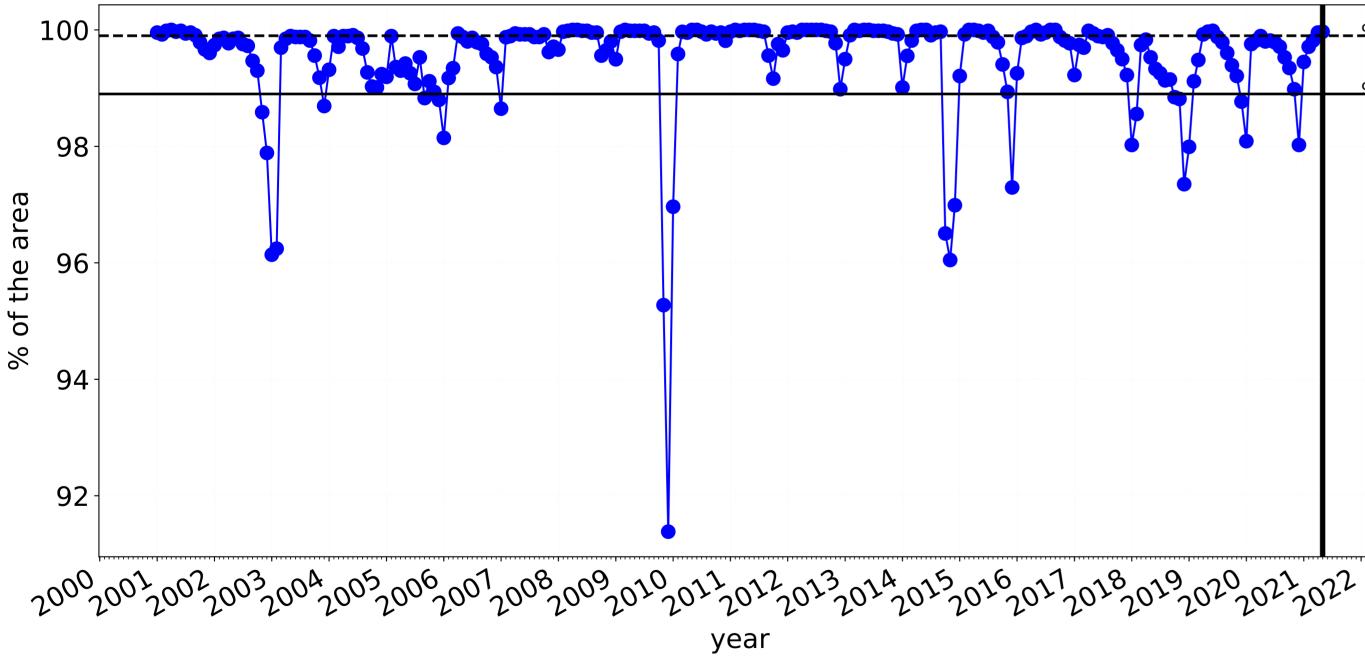






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

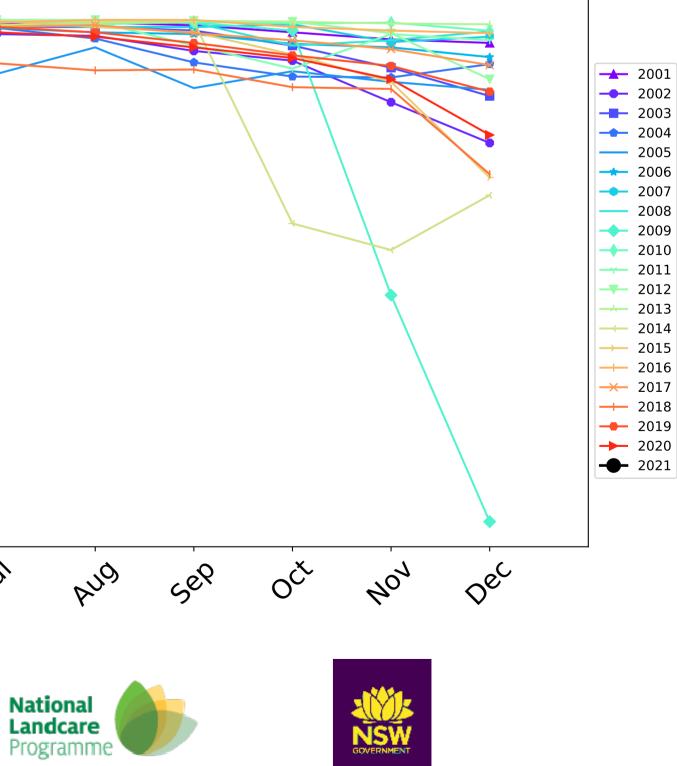
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



100 98 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th **—** 2021 May 96 94 92 Jan 4eb way PQ In In In Mai month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



# Isaac\_(R) (5,863,825 ha and no data 6,793 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	5,863,825	99.7% 5,846,500	97.9% 5,742,550	82.2% 4,818,800	54.7% 3,205,125	21.0% 1,232,200	7.6% 447,950
Conservation and natural environments	176,350	99.9% 176,225	99.7% 175,825	97.9% 172,625	93.4% 164,675	61.2% 107,875	21.7% 38,325
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	109,325	100.0% 109,300	99.9% 109,250	99.6% 108,875	96.1% 105,050	59.6% 65,175	20.3% 22,175
Agriculture	5,398,925	99.7% 5,383,050	98.1% 5,294,625	81.5% 4,402,750	52.4% 2,828,625	18.5% 999,250	6.8% 366,625
Grazing	5,158,300	99.9% 5,153,875	99.0% 5,105,025	83.6% 4,313,425	54.2% 2,793,700	19.3% 993,450	7.1% 365,350
Grazing non forest	3,694,350	99.9% 3,689,975	98.6% 3,641,675	77.4% 2,860,225	40.1% 1,480,275	9.8% 362,400	3.1% 115,900
Grazing Woodland forest	1,147,850	100.0% 1,147,825	100.0% 1,147,375	99.2% 1,138,450	88.1% 1,010,950	35.6% 408,550	12.6% 145,050
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	316,100	100.0% 316,075	100.0% 315,975	99.6% 314,750	95.7% 302,475	70.4% 222,500	33.0% 104,400
Cropping	224,225	94.9% 212,800	77.4% 173,475	33.8% 75,750	10.7% 23,925	0.8% 1,825	0.1% 300
Production native forests and plantation forests	164,500	100.0% 164,500	100.0% 164,500	100.0% 164,450	98.8% 162,550	63.1% 103,775	19.4% 31,950

