# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Isaac\_(R) QLD

# **Date: December 2021**

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

#### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

#### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

# Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3

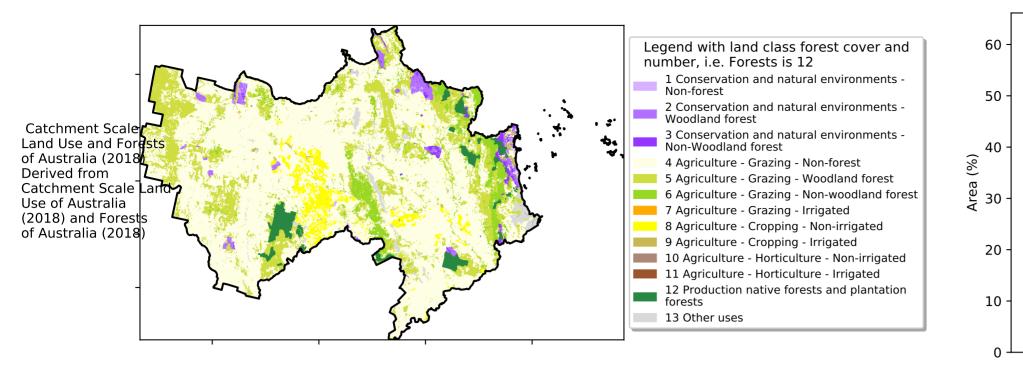


# **Vegetation Cover Dec 2021**

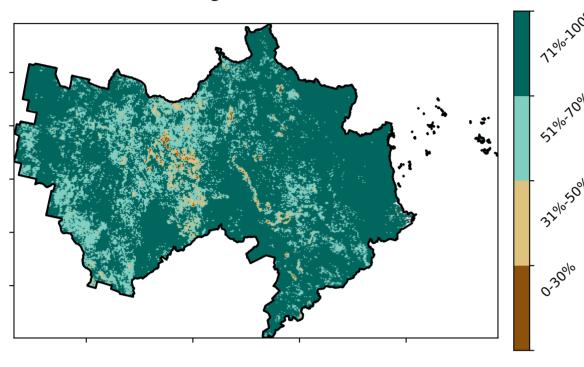
Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area

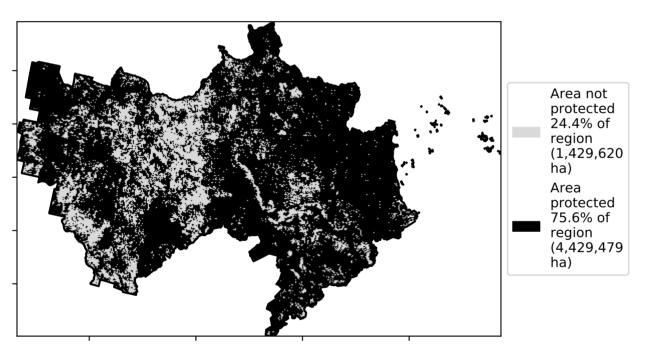
63.0%



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



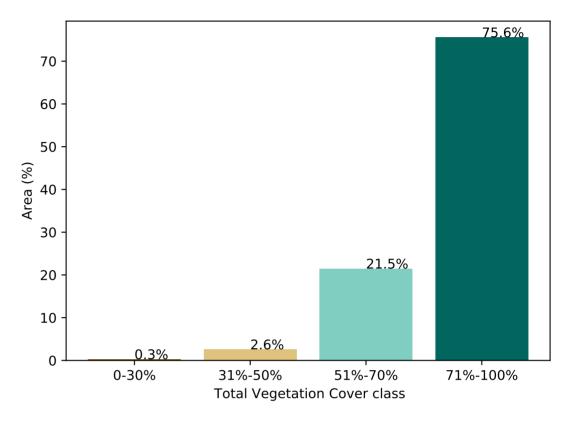
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 Land use class

5.4%

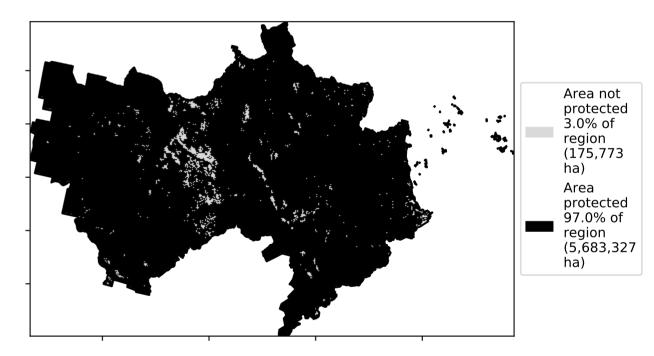
19.6%

1.9%<sub>0.8</sub>%

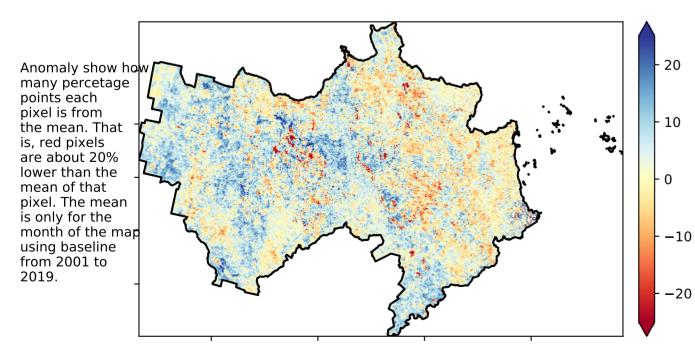
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

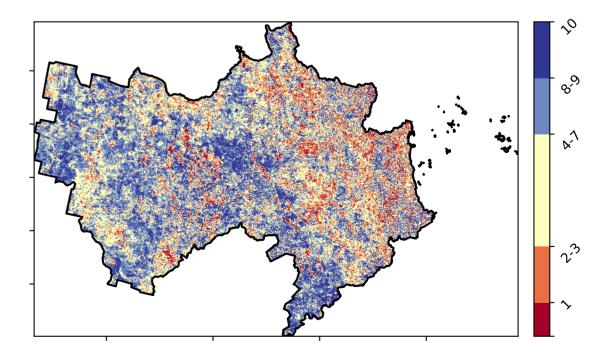


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



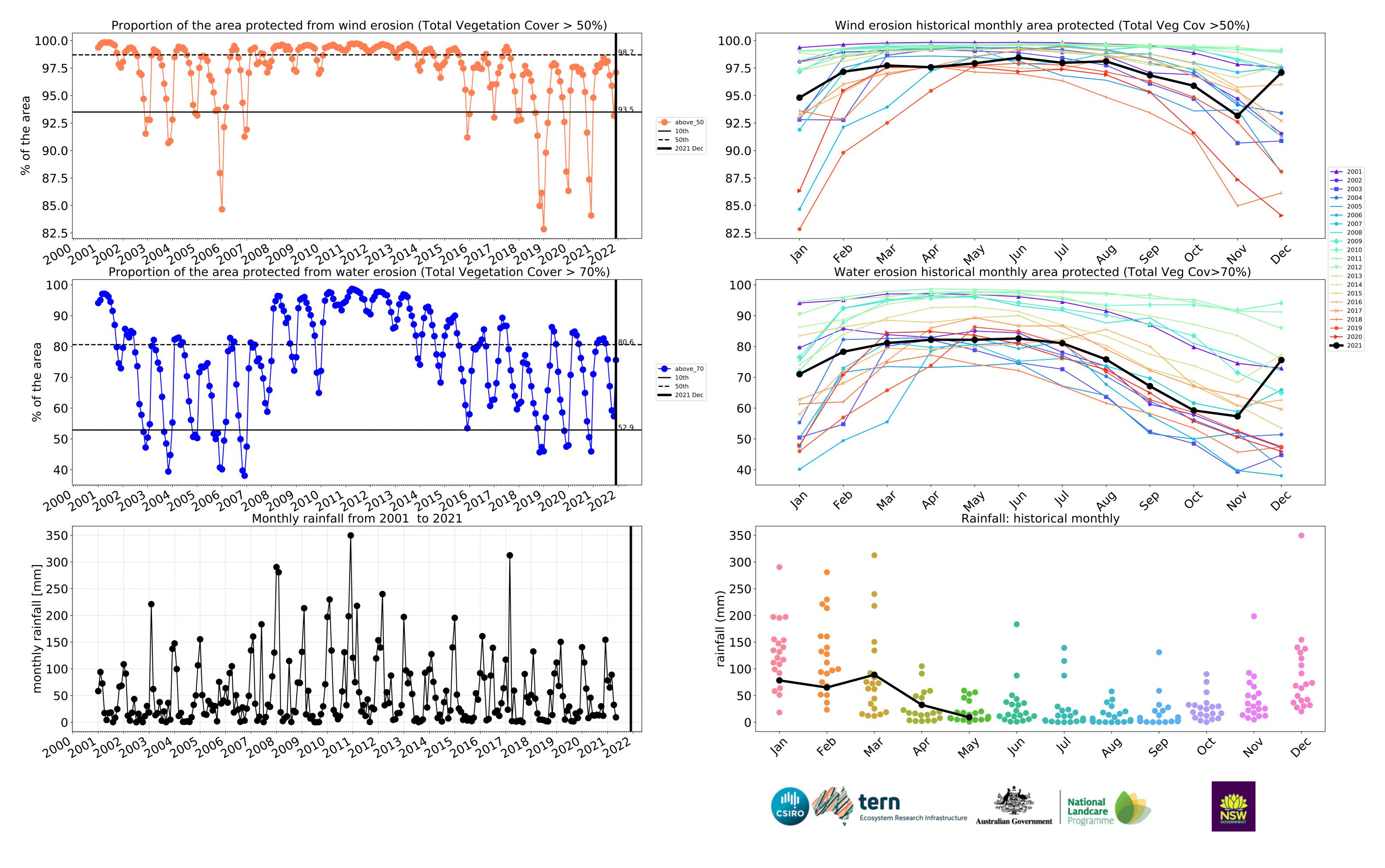
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

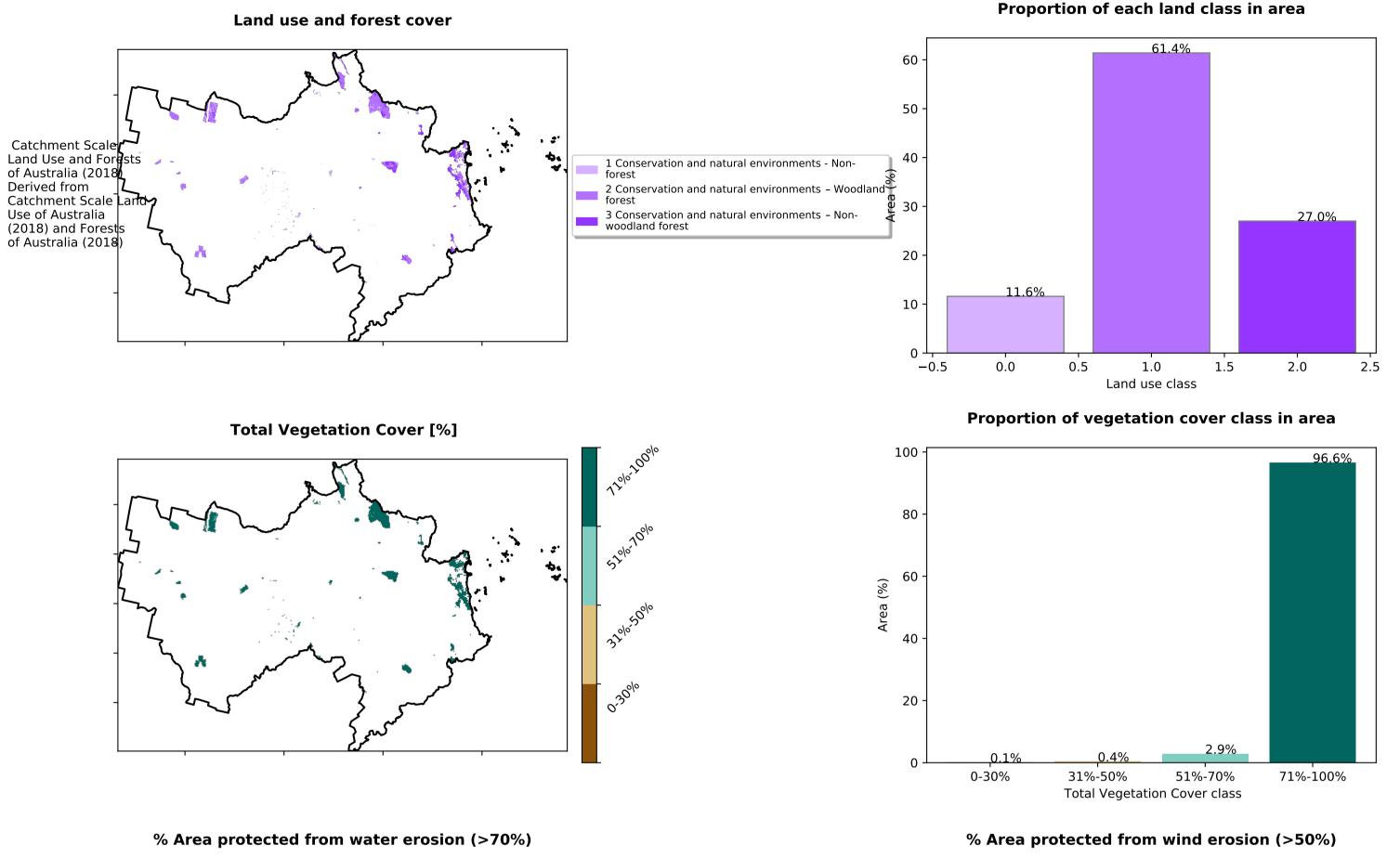
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

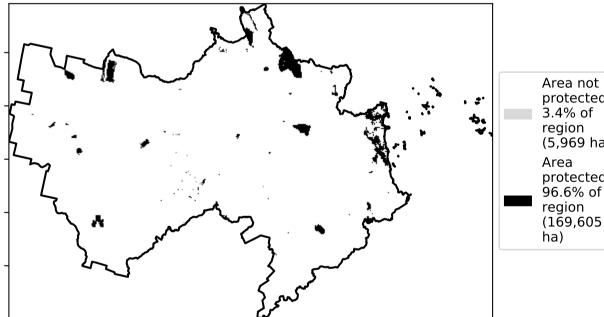




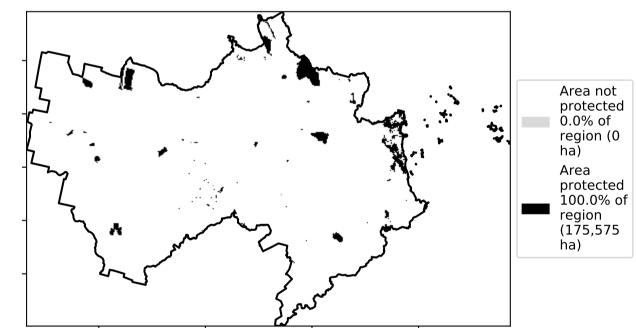
2



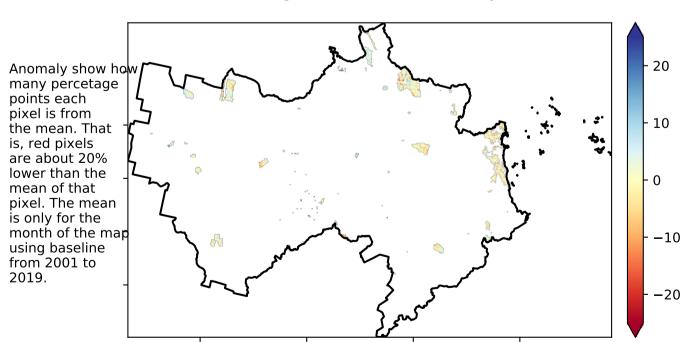






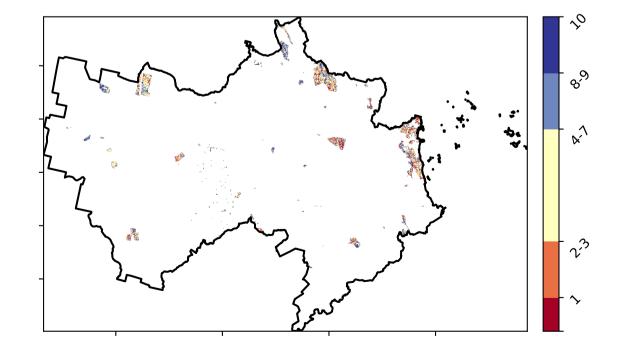


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

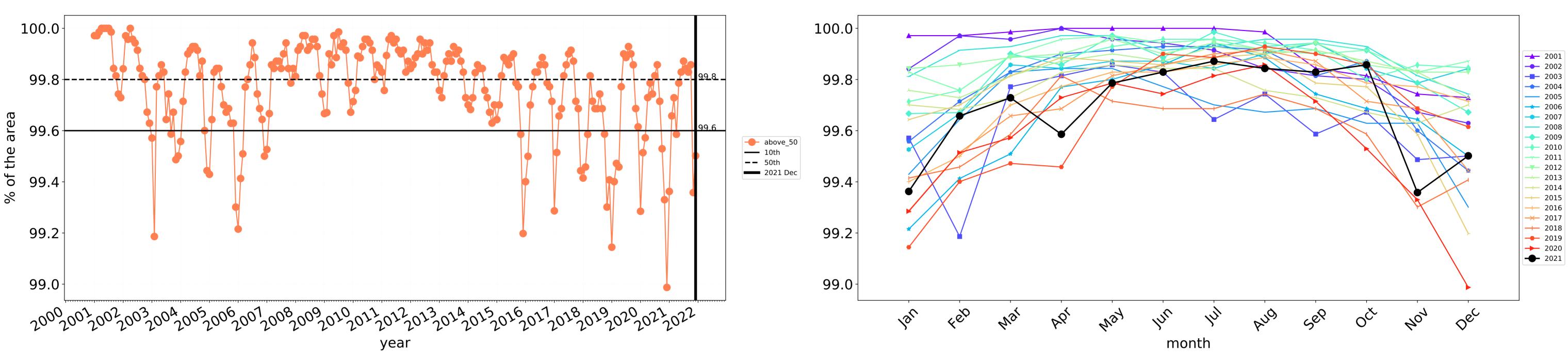


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**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

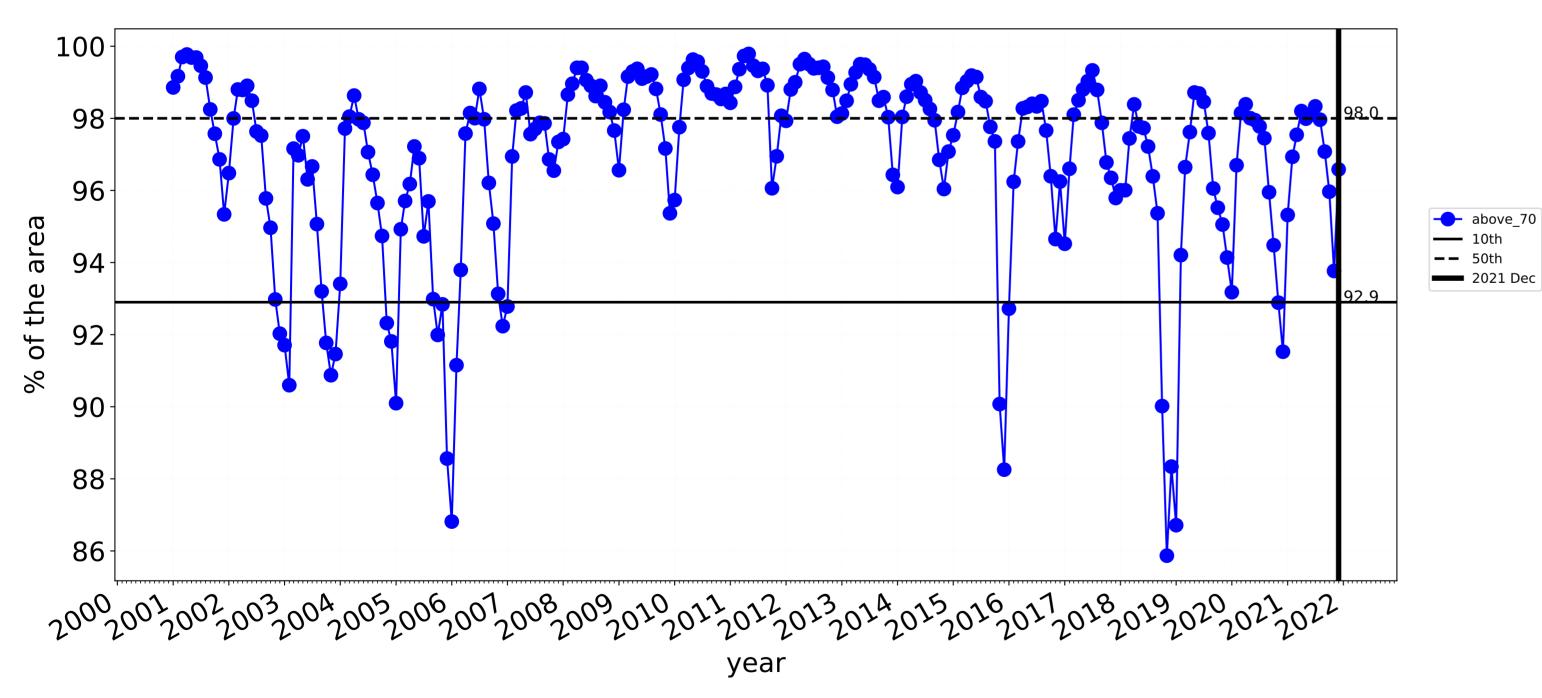






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

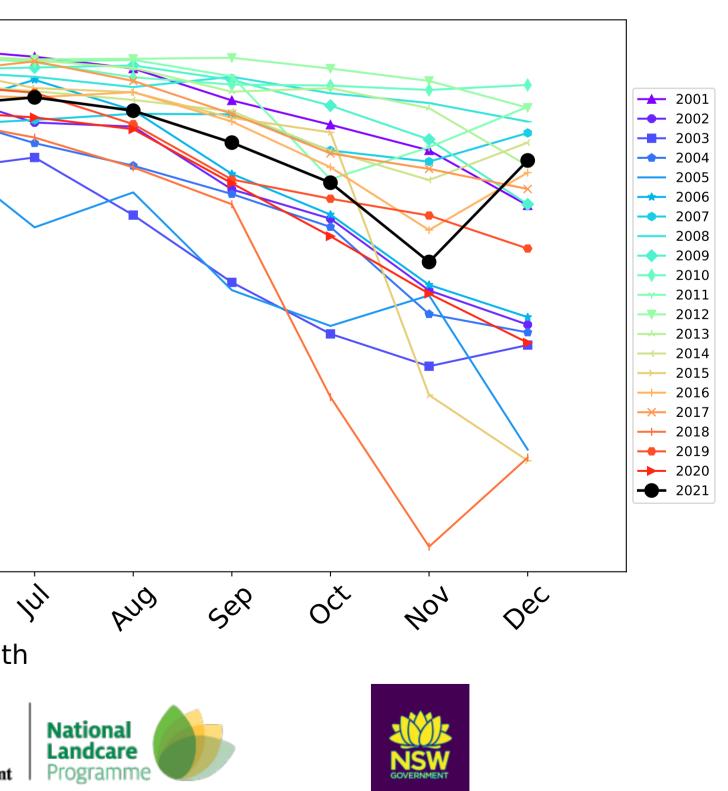




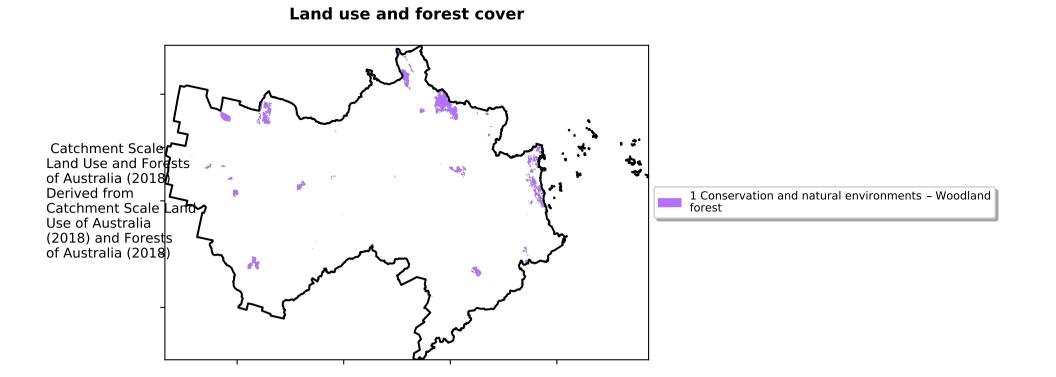
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Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

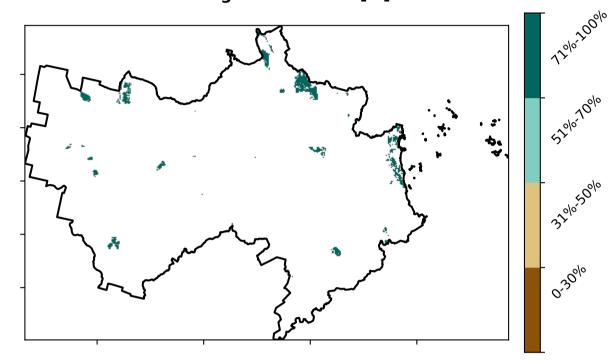
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



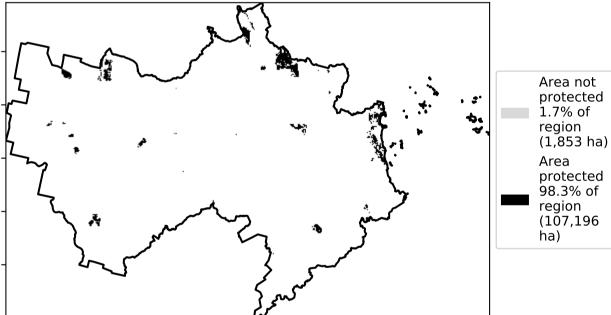
#### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**



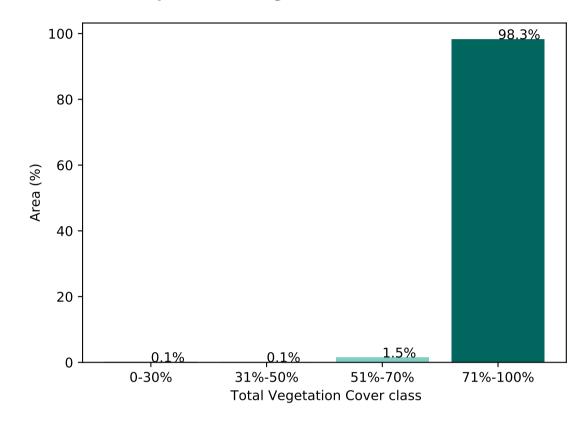
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



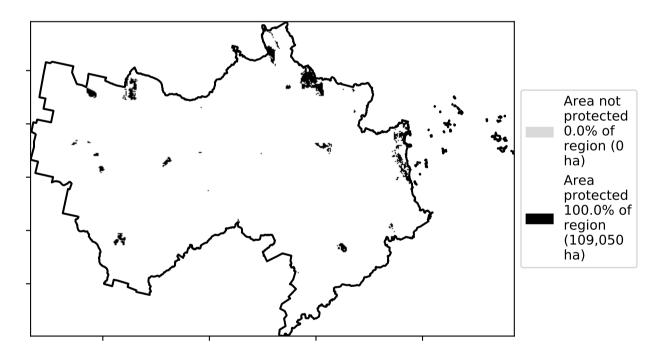
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



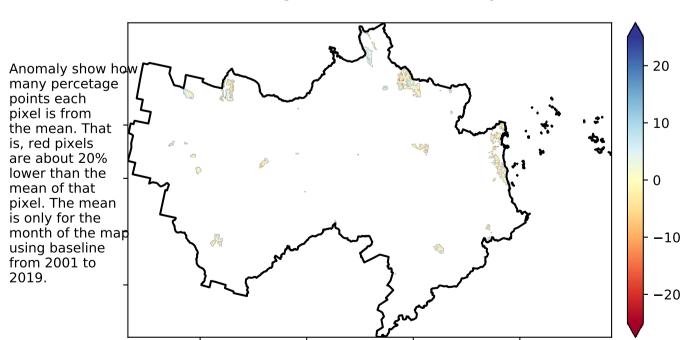




#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

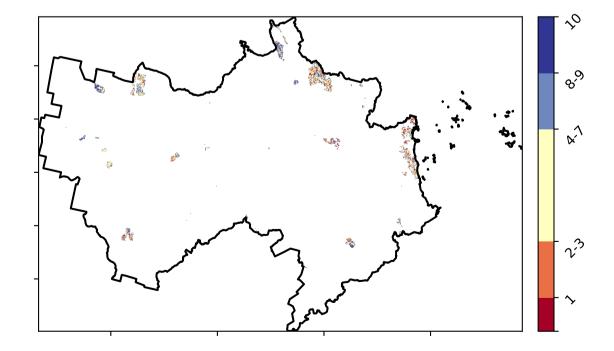


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



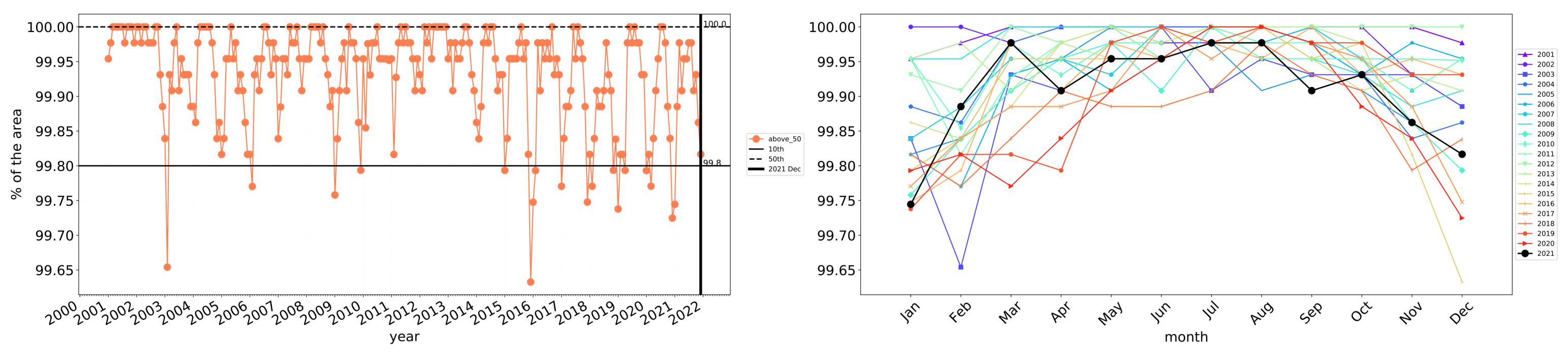
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**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



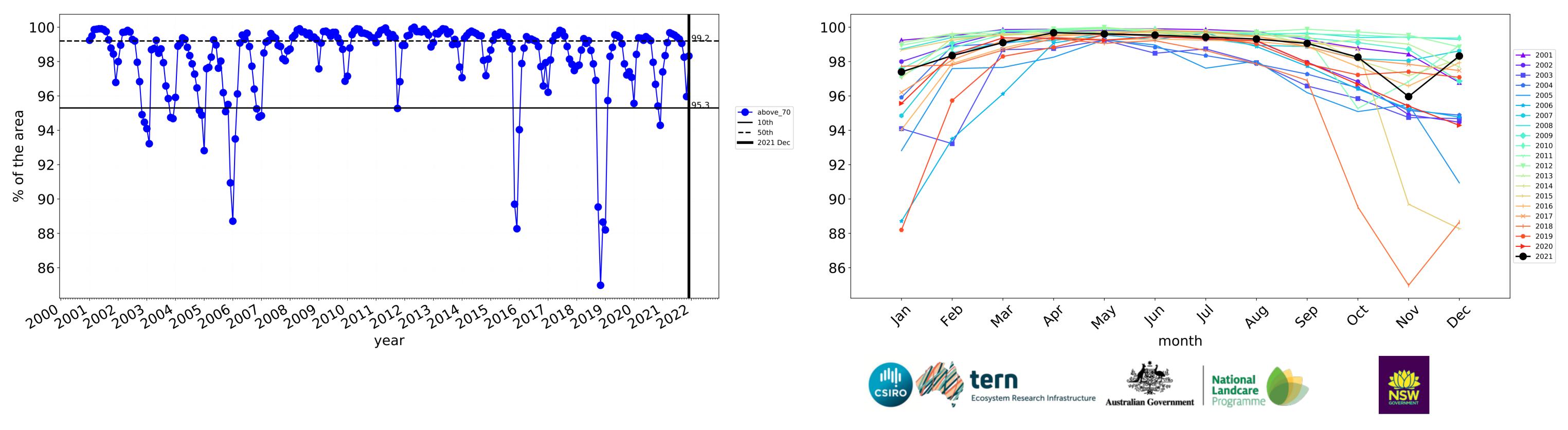


# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





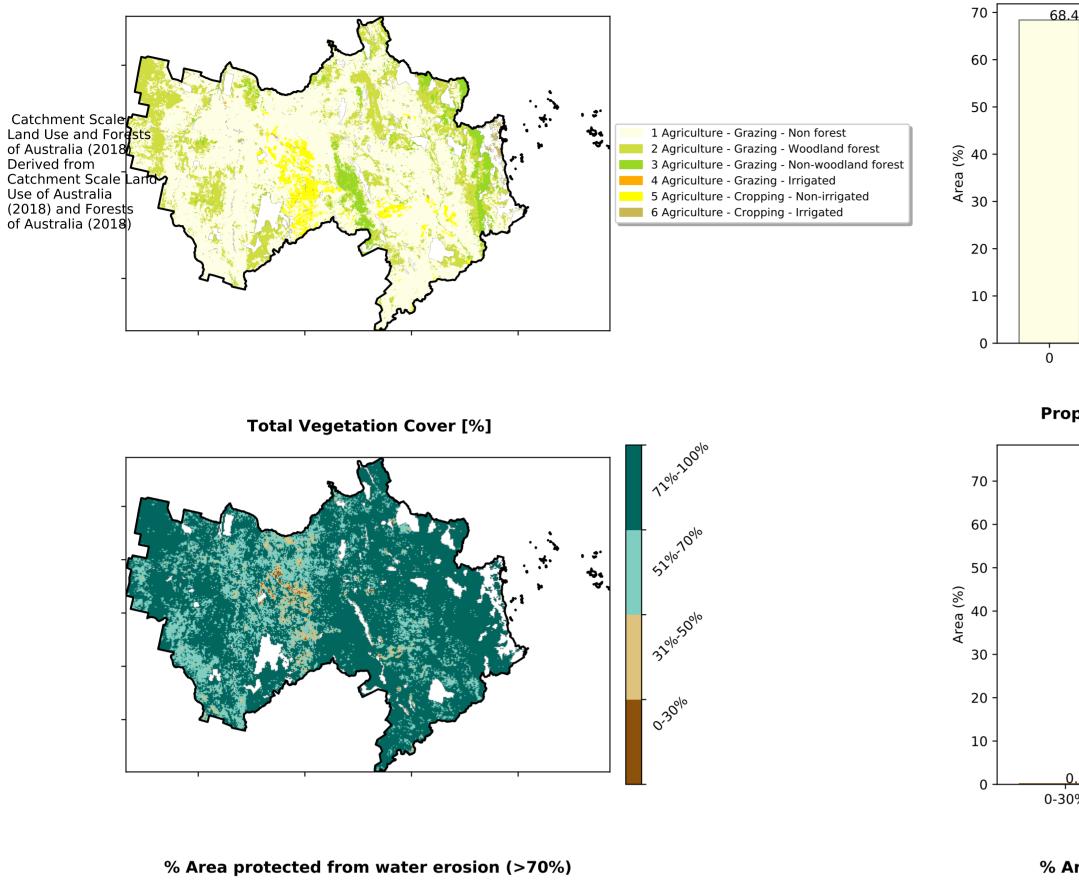
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

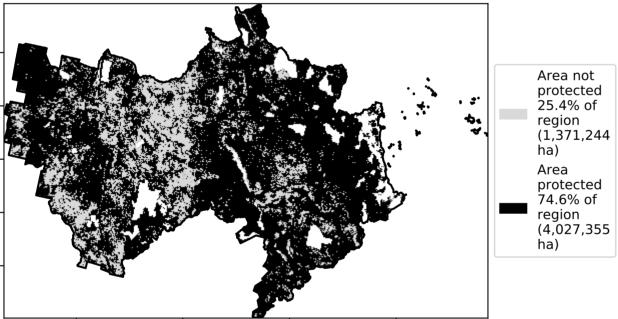


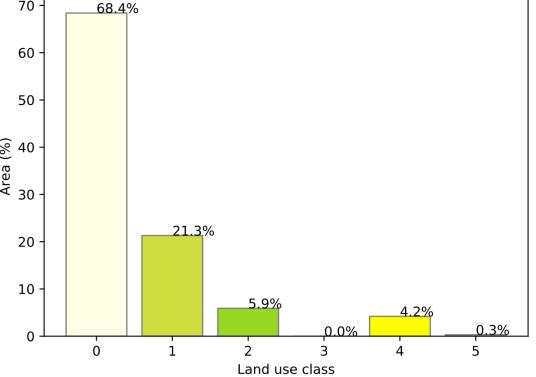
# Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

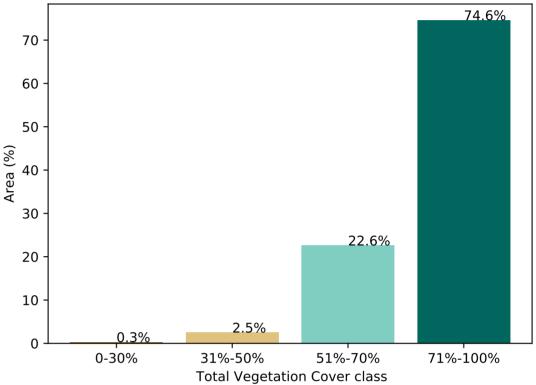




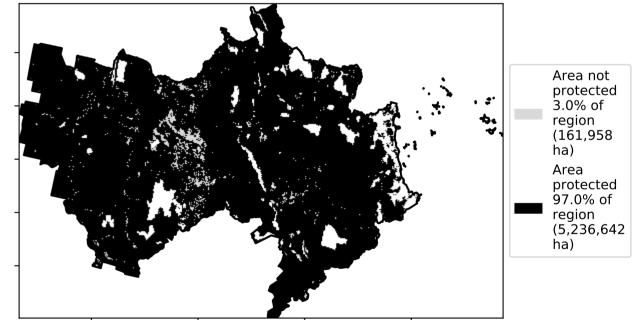




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

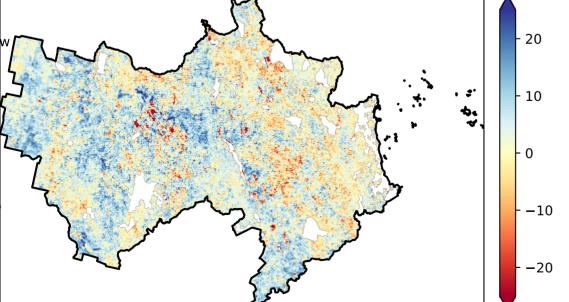


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



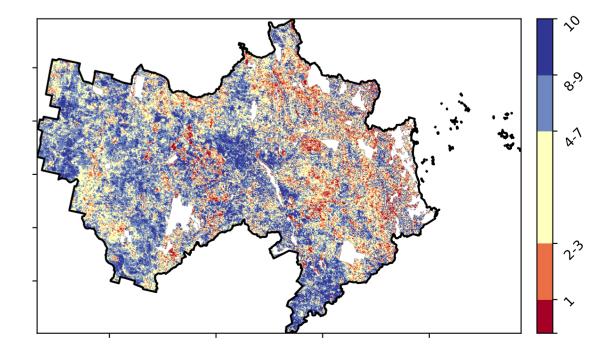
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

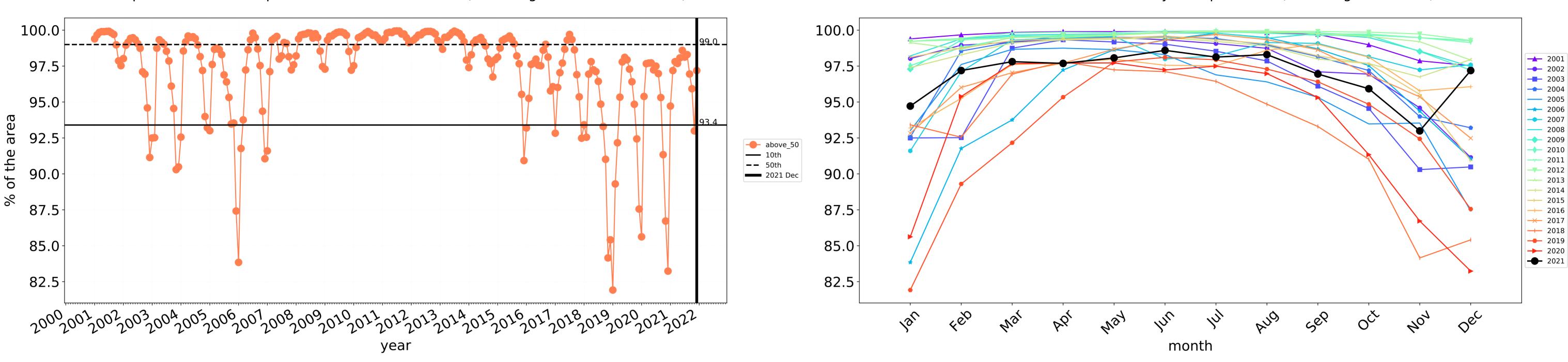


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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

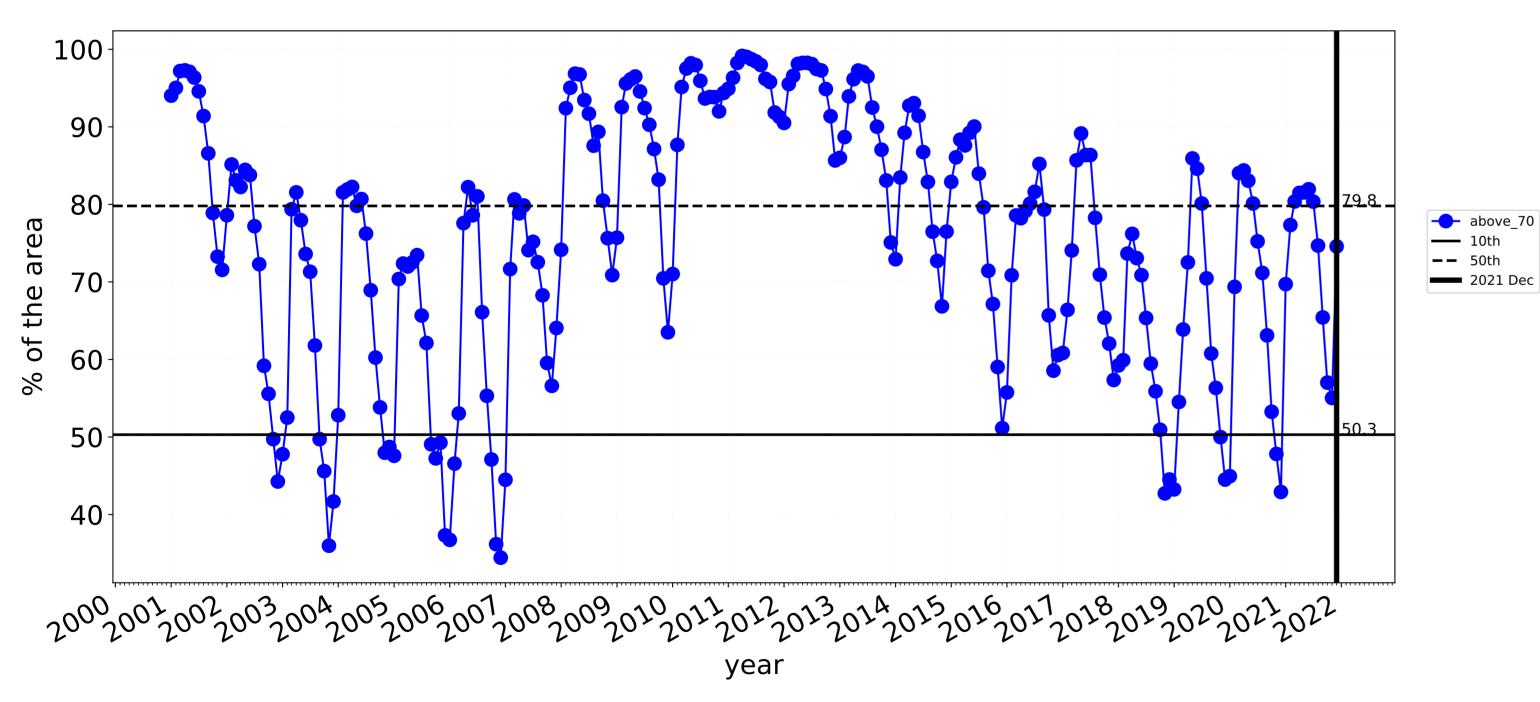




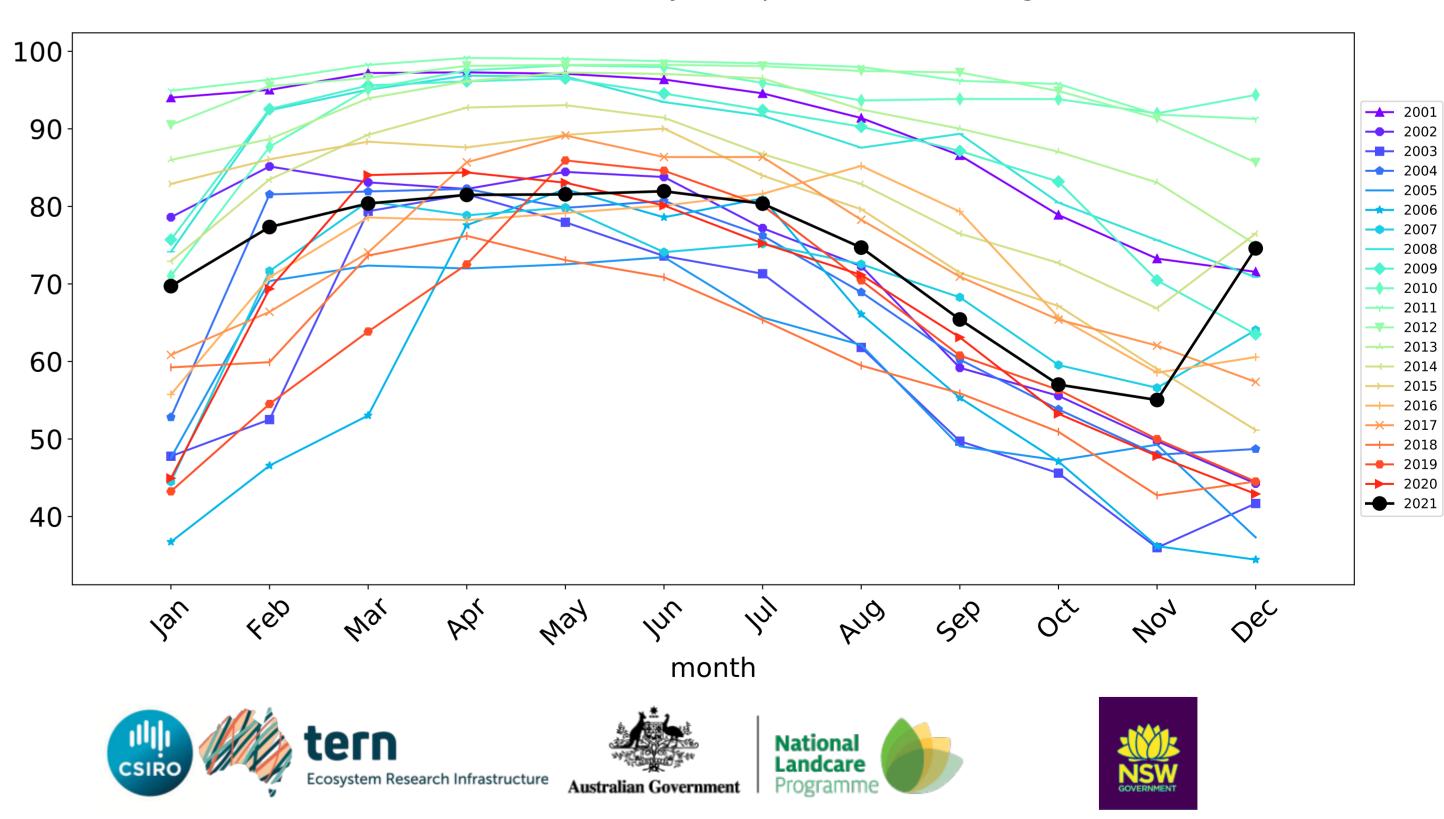


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



# Agriculture timeseries

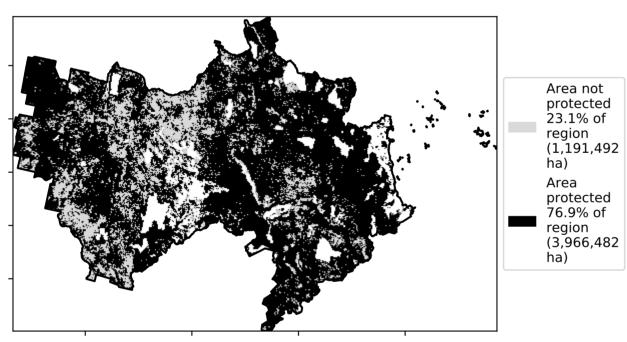


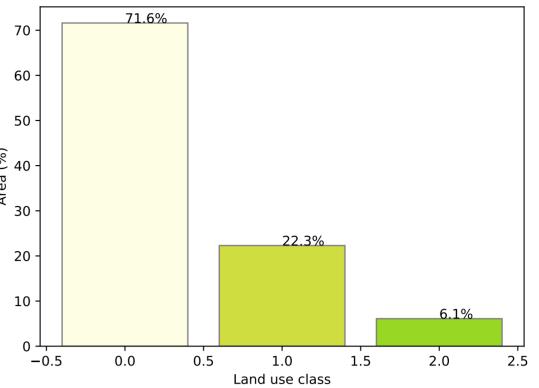
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

# Grazing

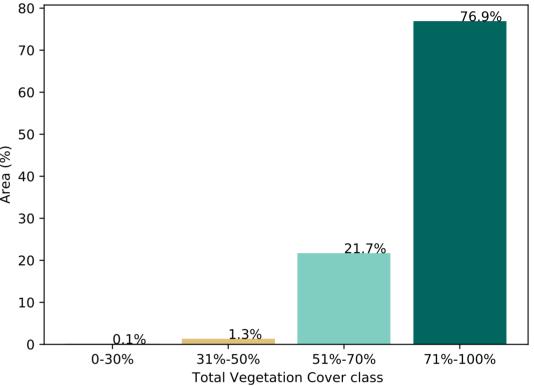
Land use and forest cover 70 60 Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018 Derived from 50 ф, Area (%) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Catchment Scale Land 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 30 20 10 0 -0.5 Total Vegetation Cover [%] 80 12%100 70 60 52%70% \$. Þ. 50 Area (%) 32010 30 0.30% 20 10 0 % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



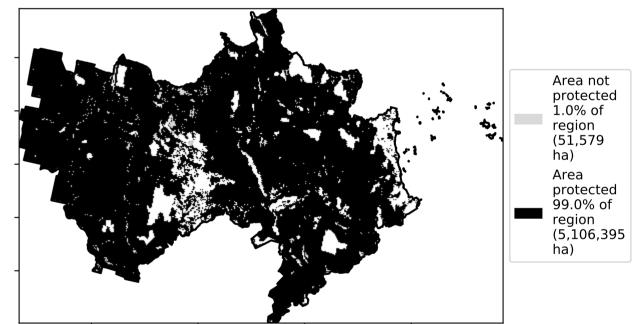


#### Proportion of each land class in area

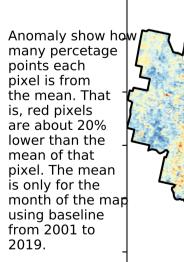
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

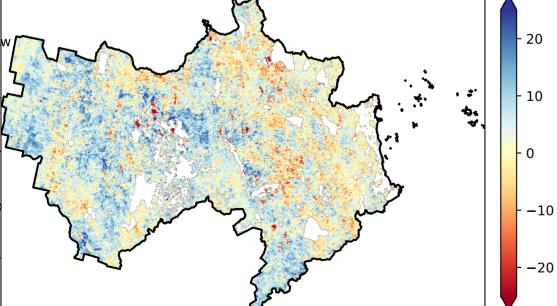


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



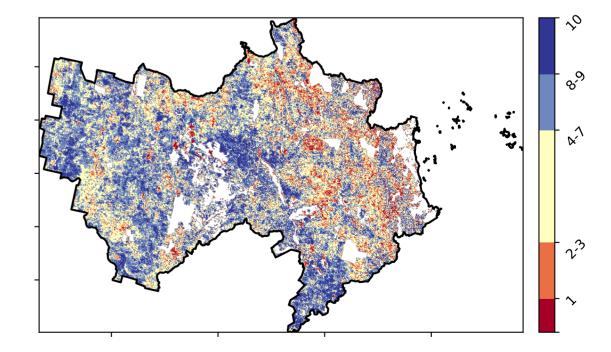
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



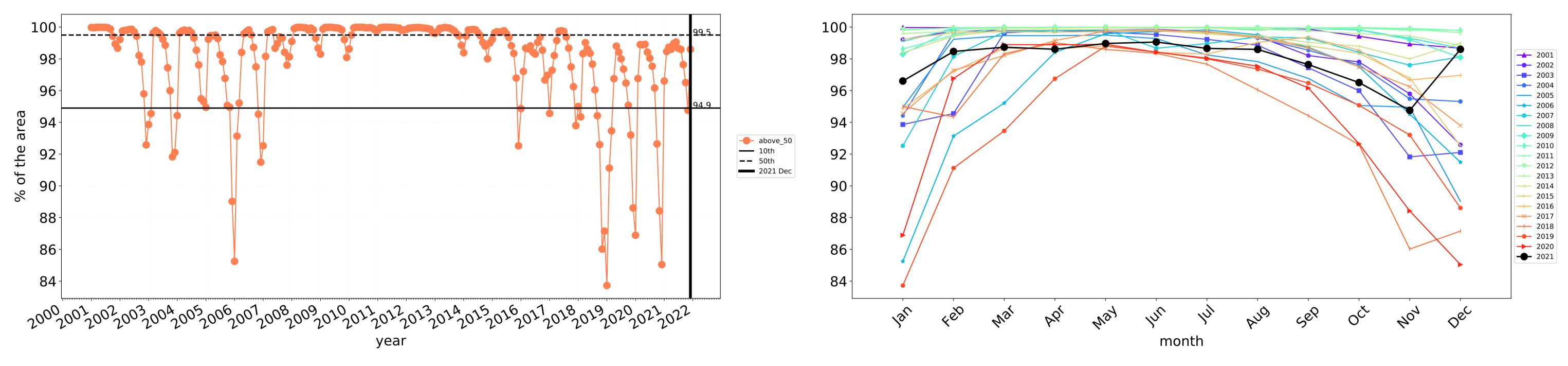


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

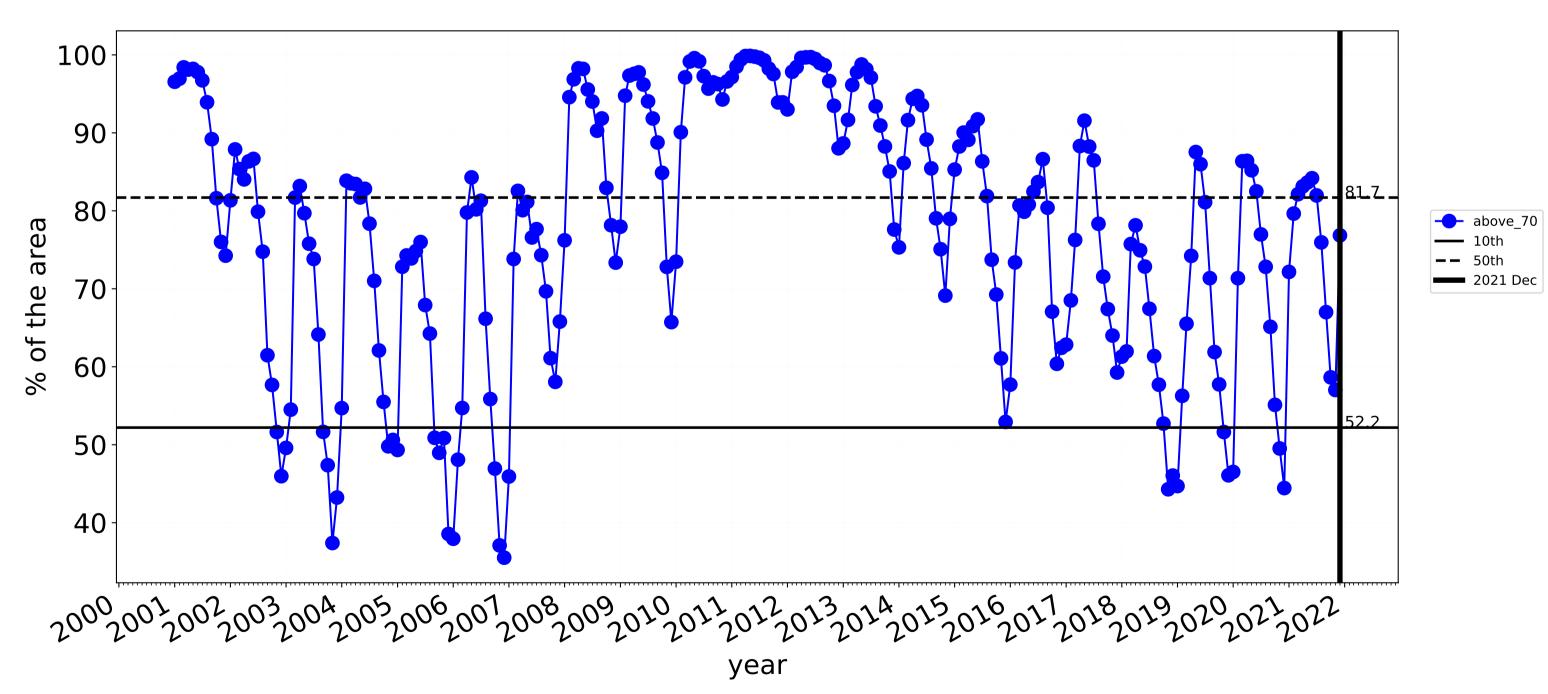




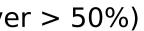


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



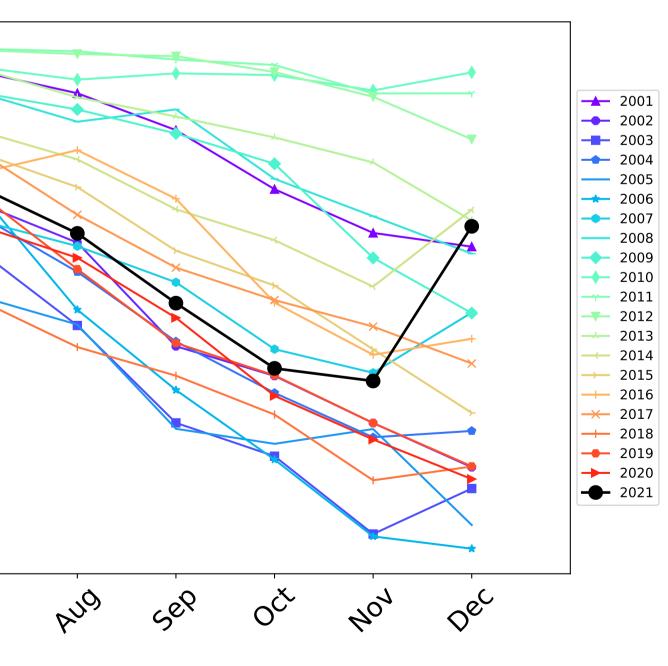
# Grazing timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

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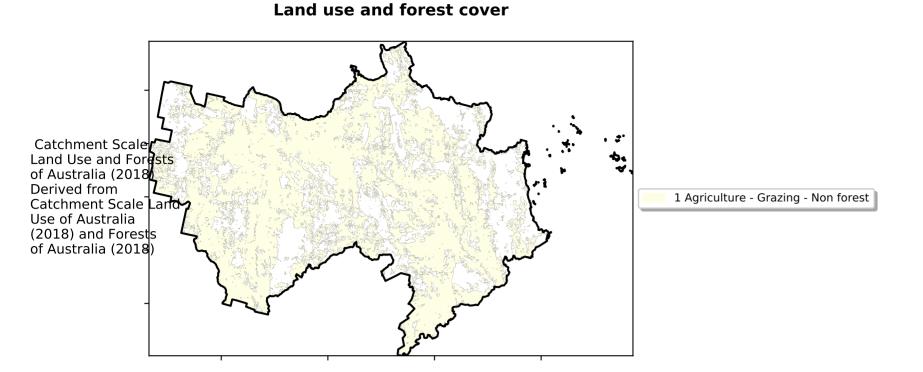
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



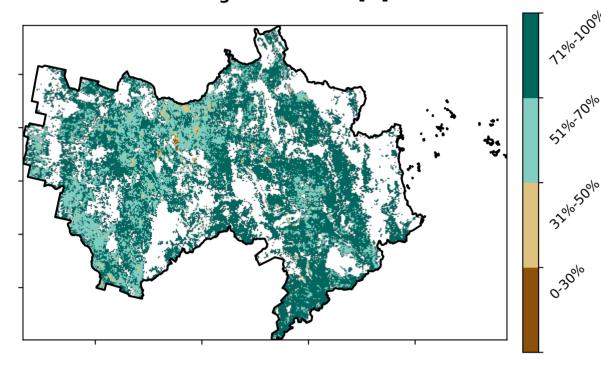




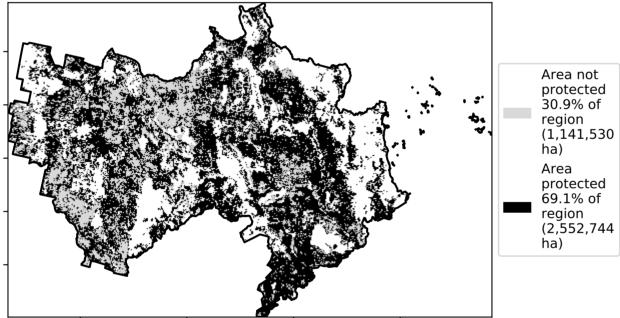
### **Grazing non forest**

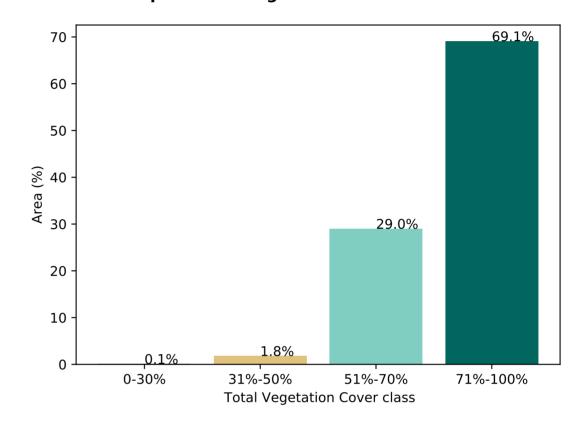


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

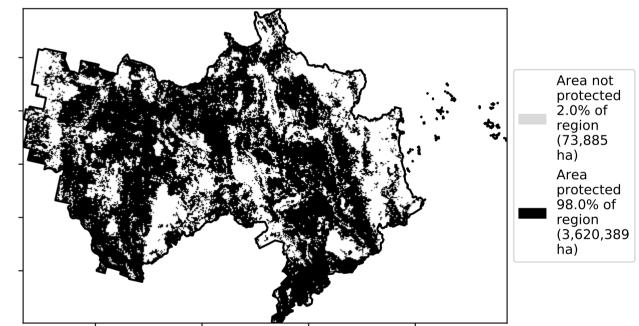


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





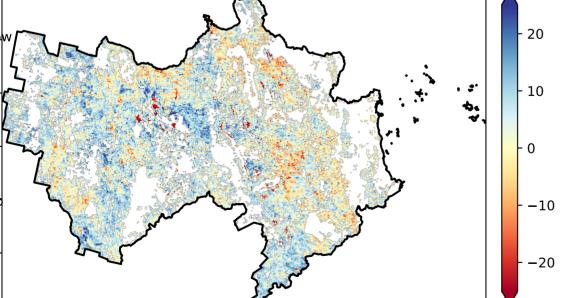
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

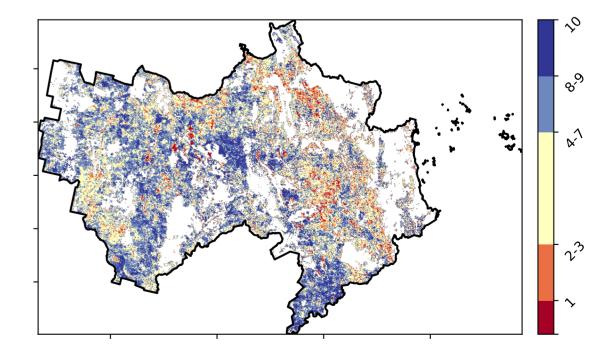


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

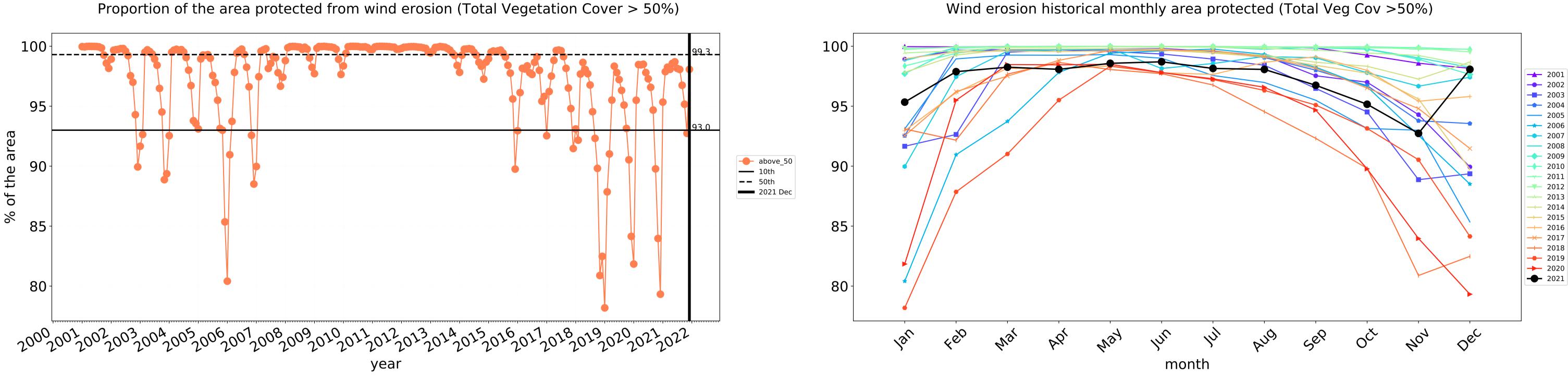


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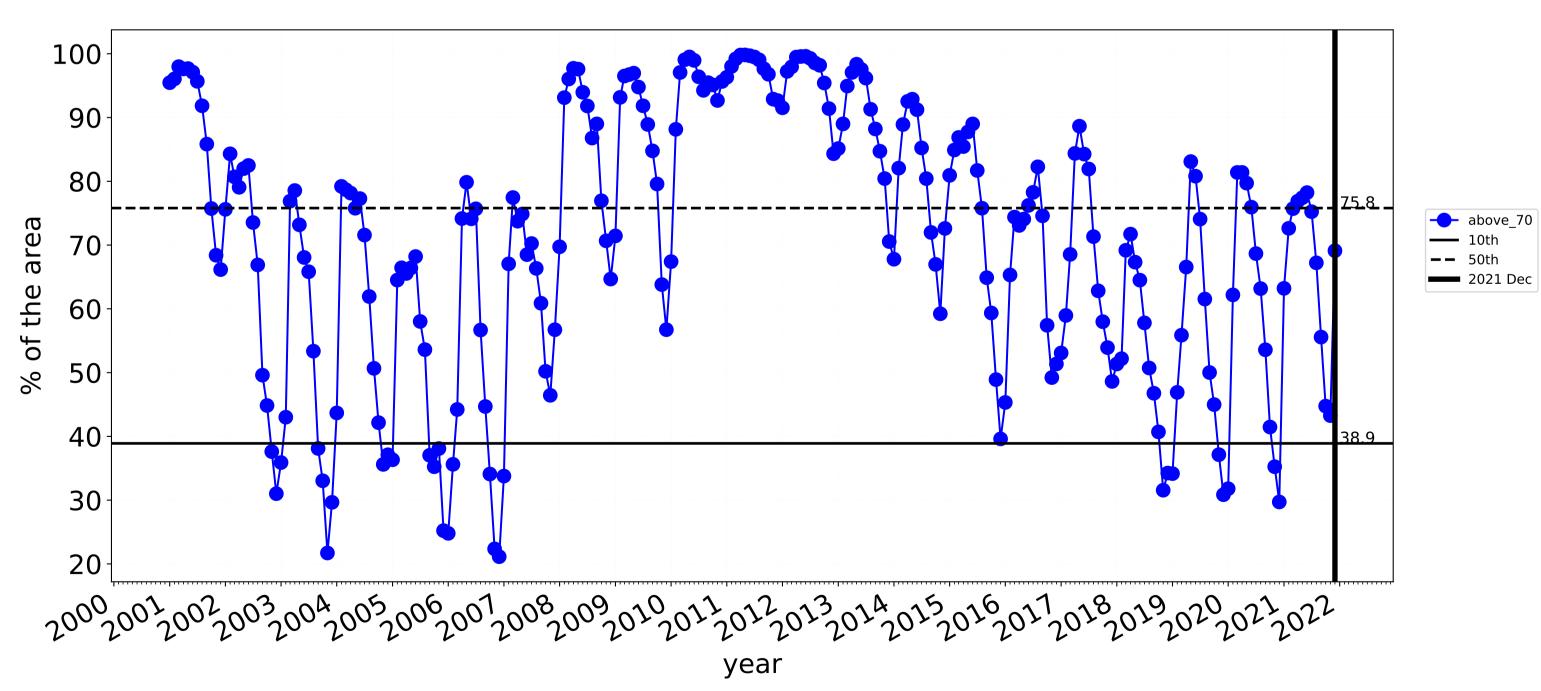
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





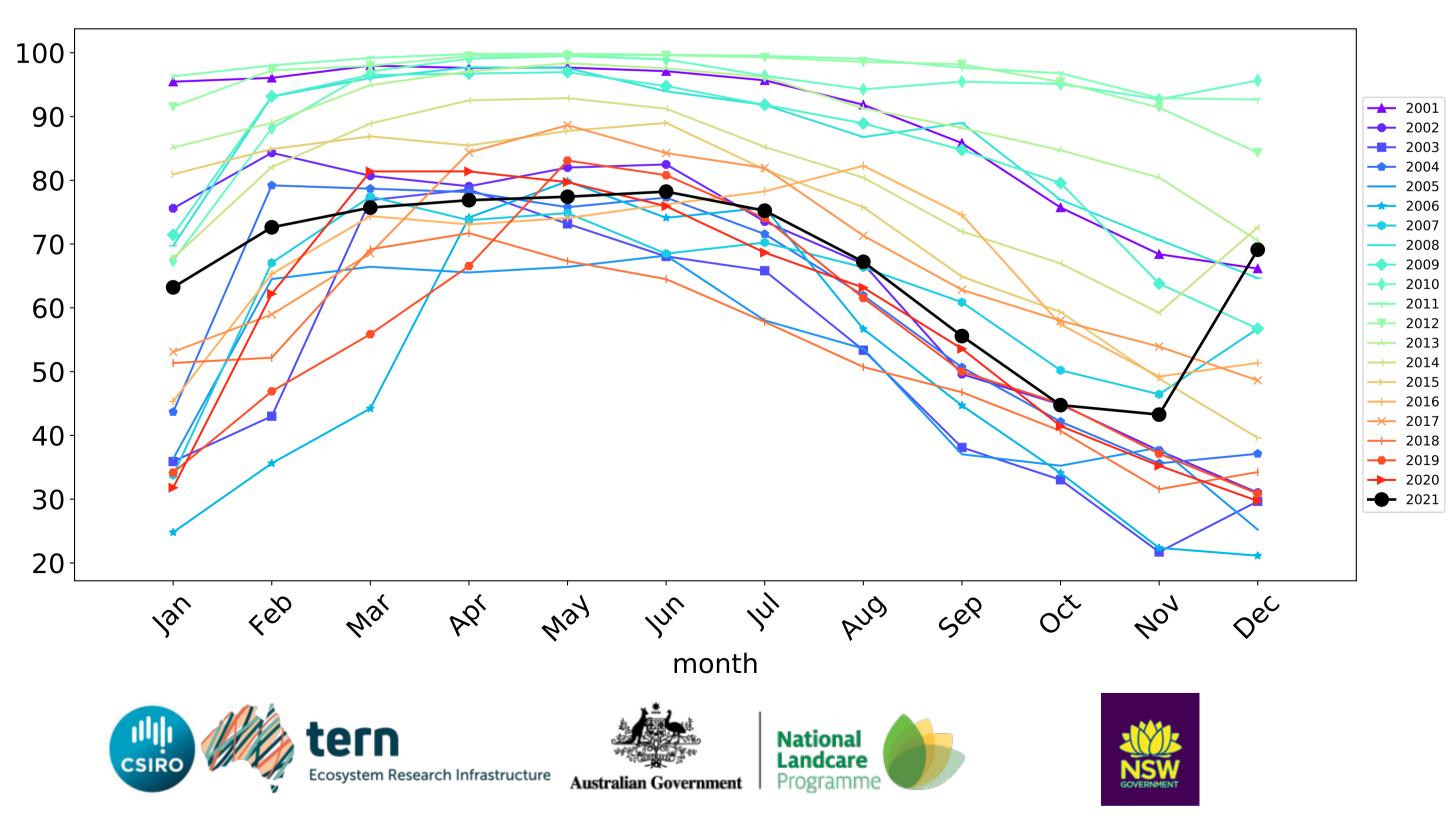


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

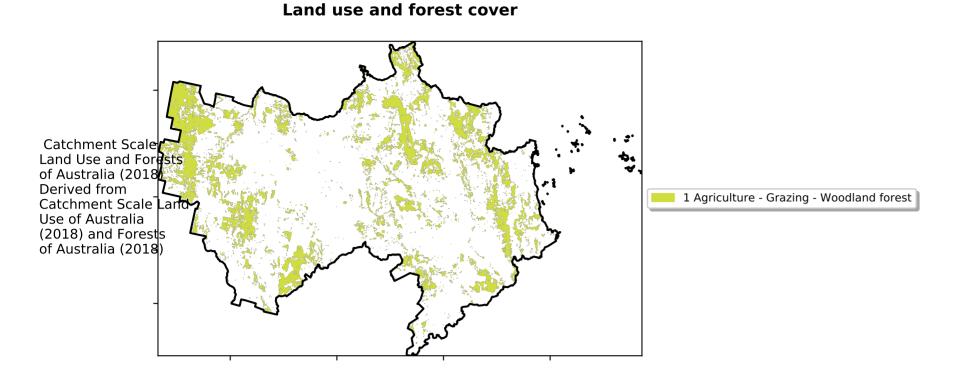


# Grazing non forest timeseries

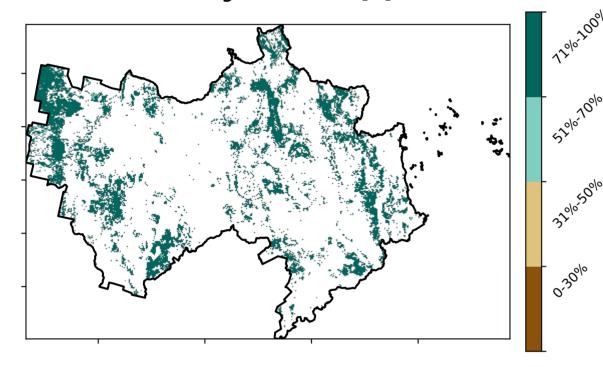
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



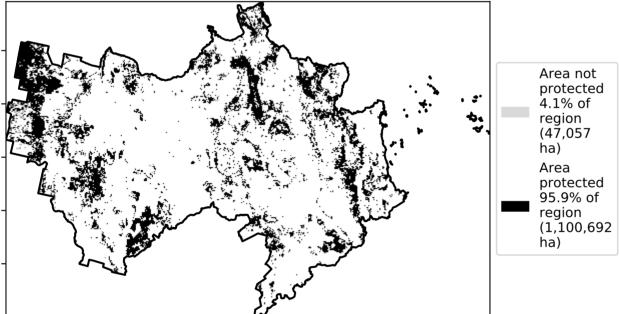
### **Grazing Woodland forest**



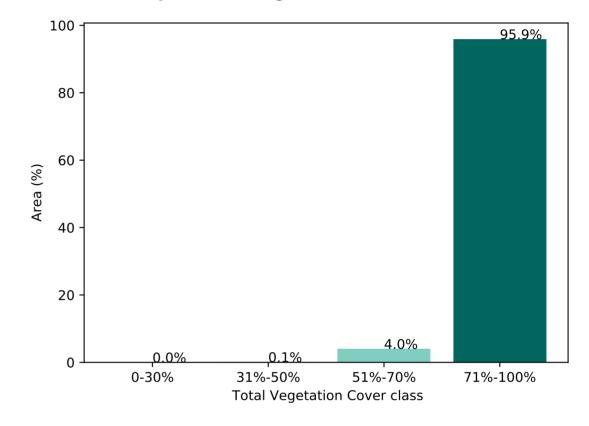
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



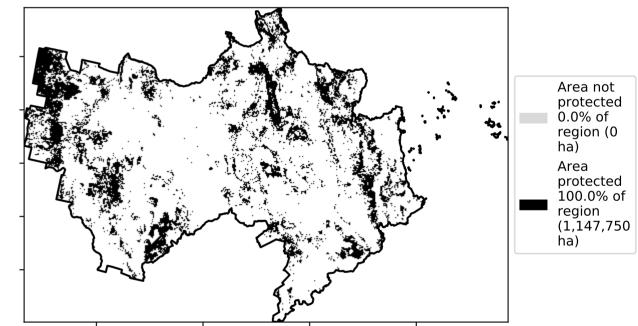
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



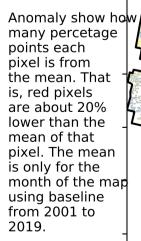


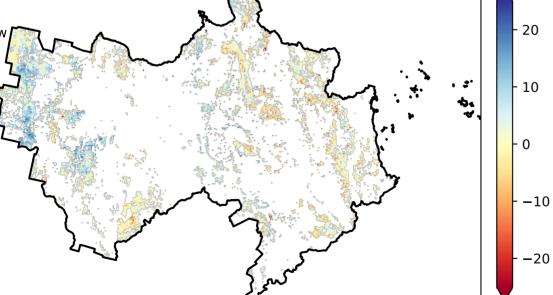


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



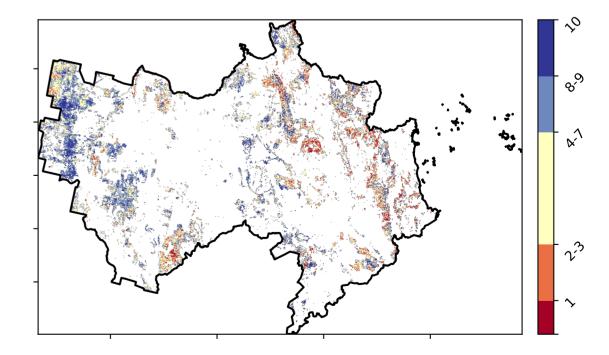
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



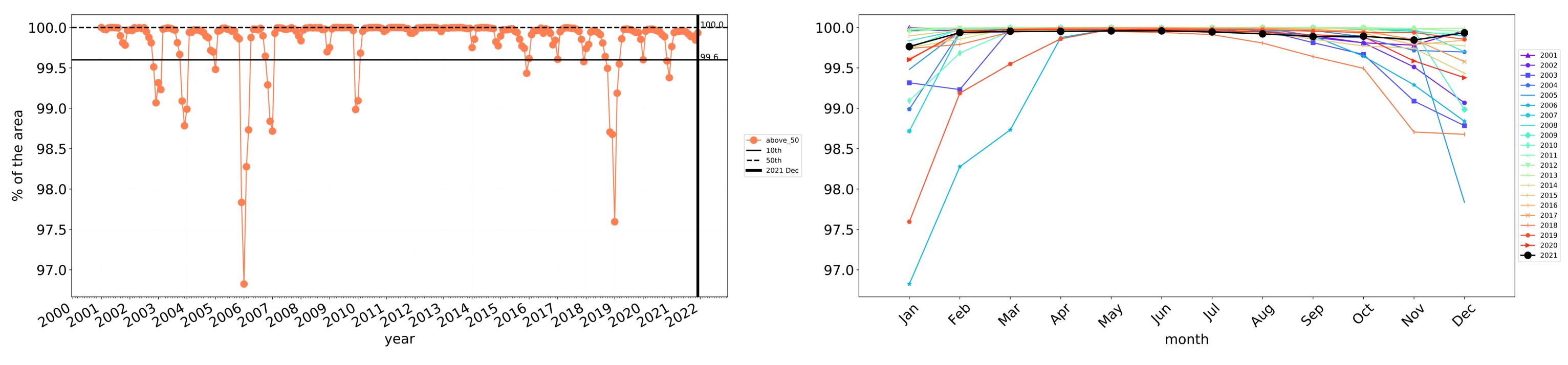


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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

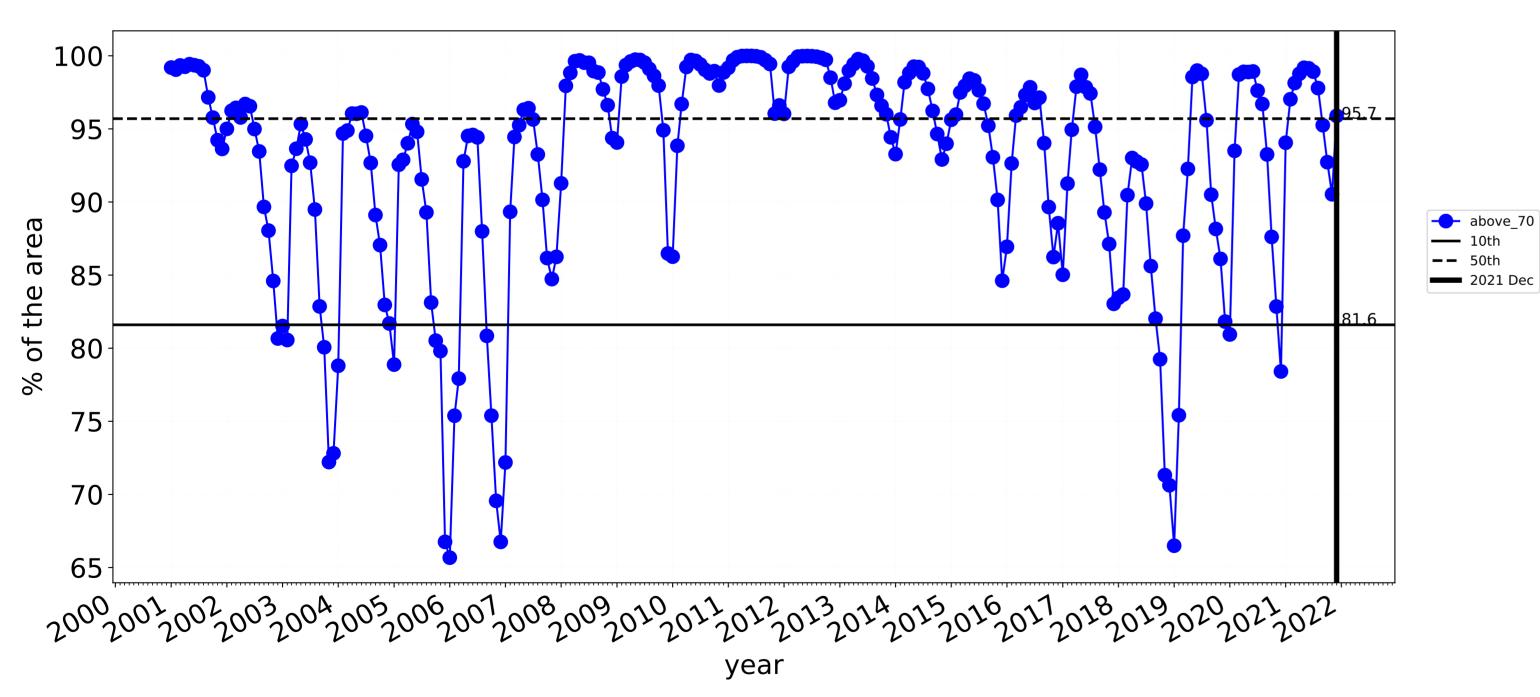


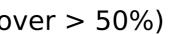




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

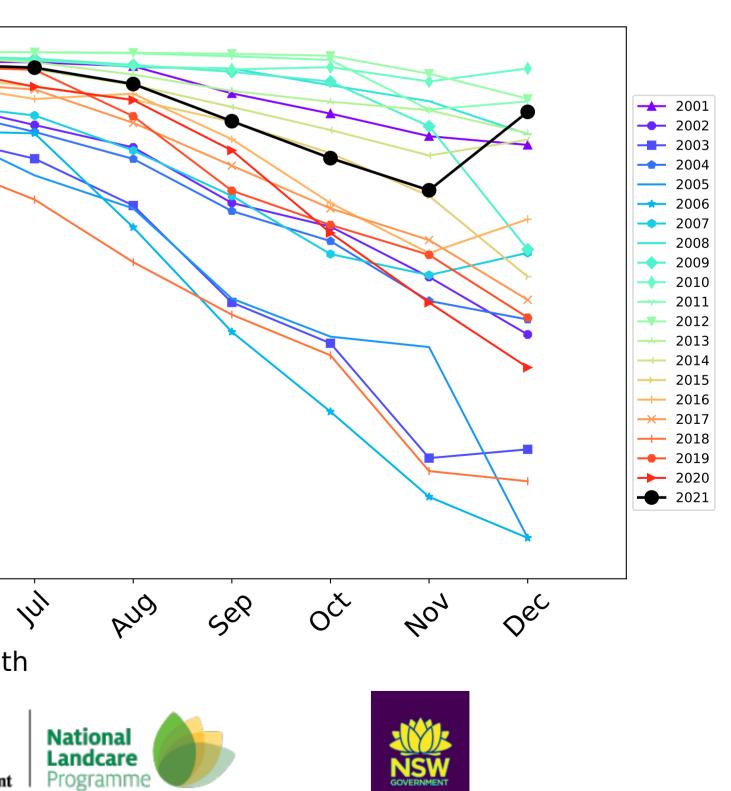




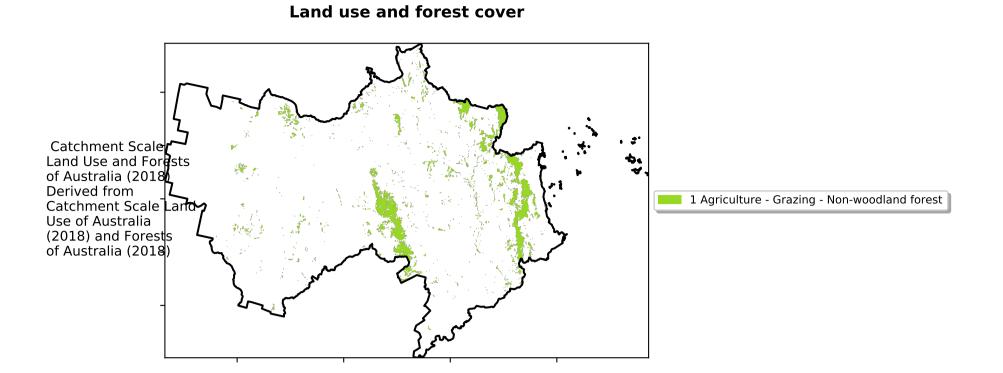
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

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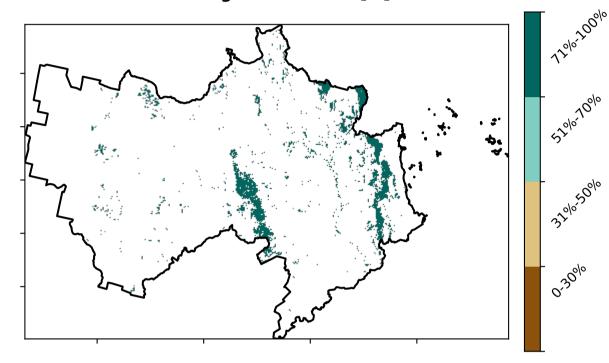
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



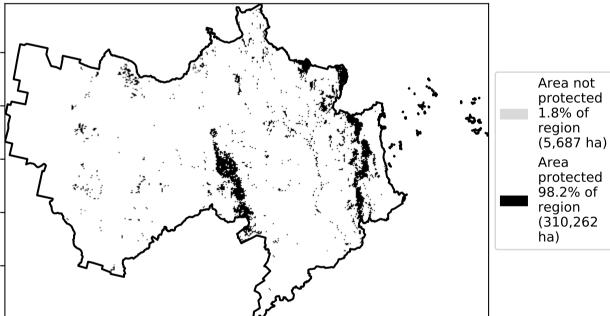
#### **Grazing - Forest (non woodland)**

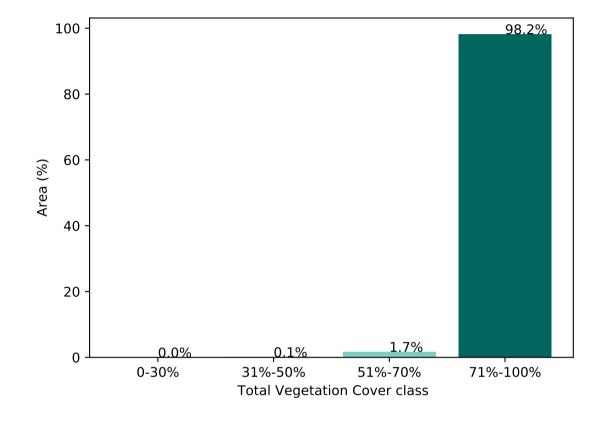


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



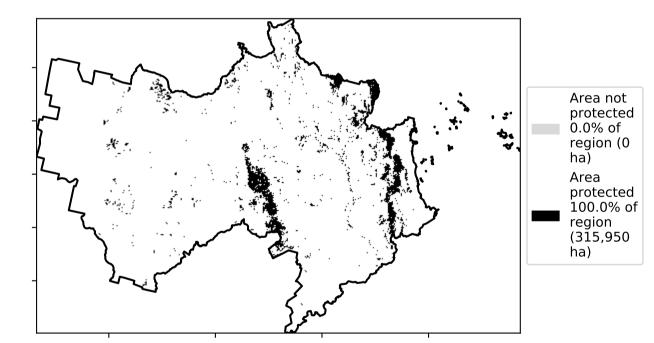
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



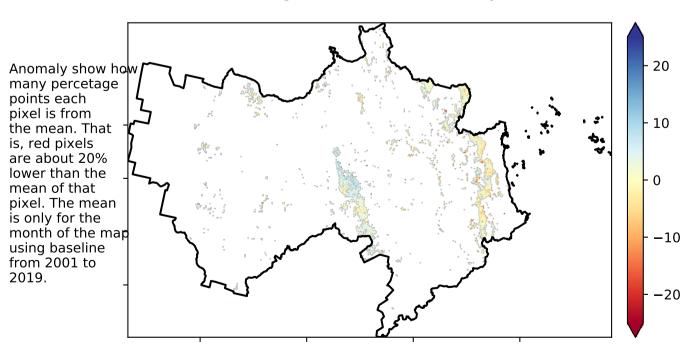


#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

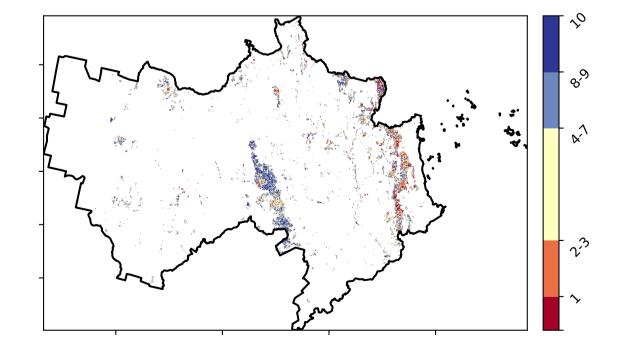


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

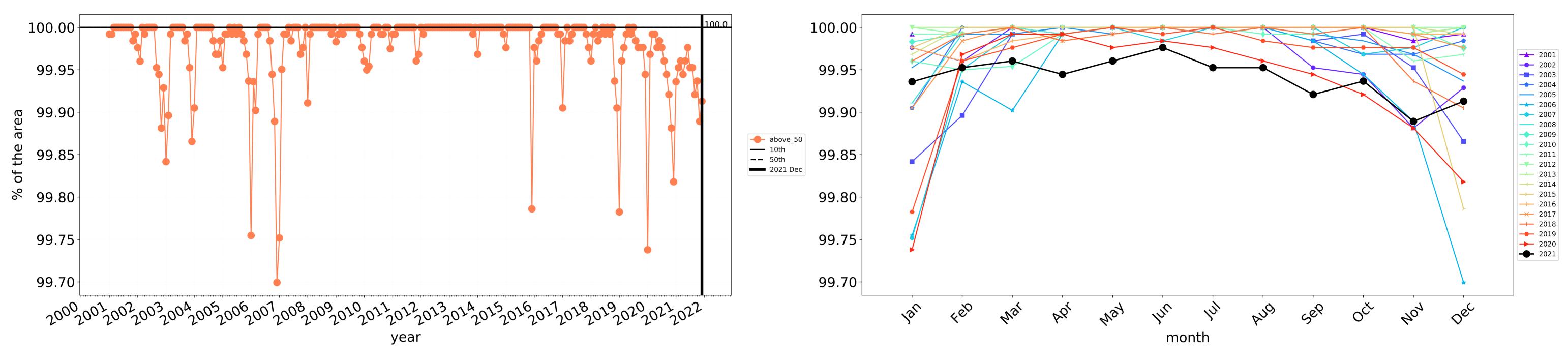


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

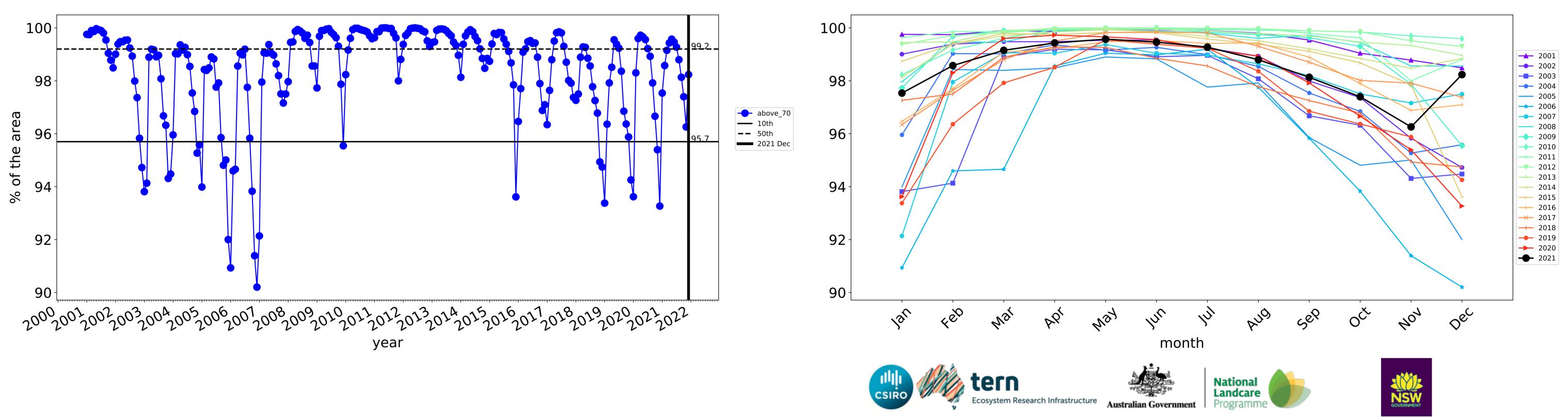






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

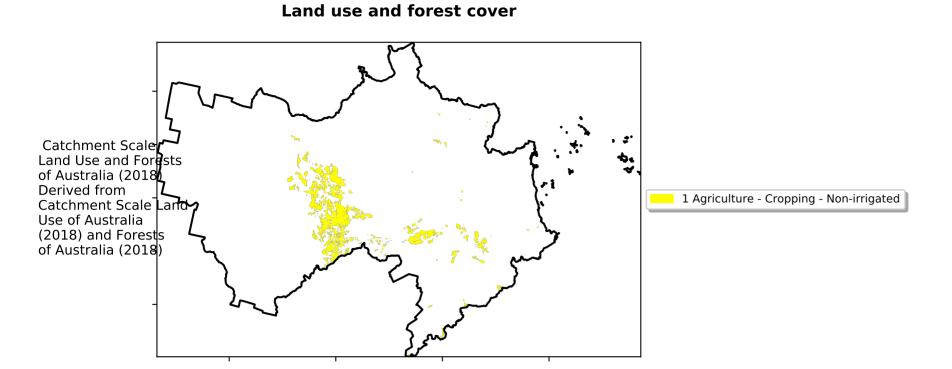
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



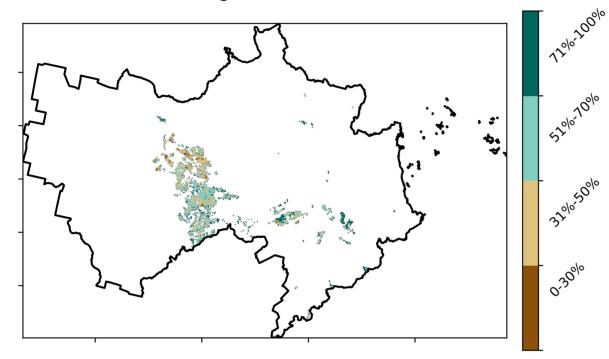
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



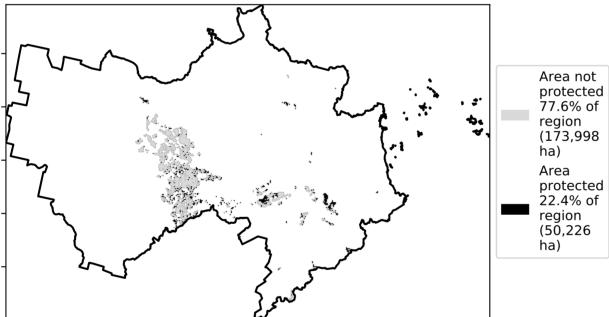
# Cropping



Total Vegetation Cover [%]

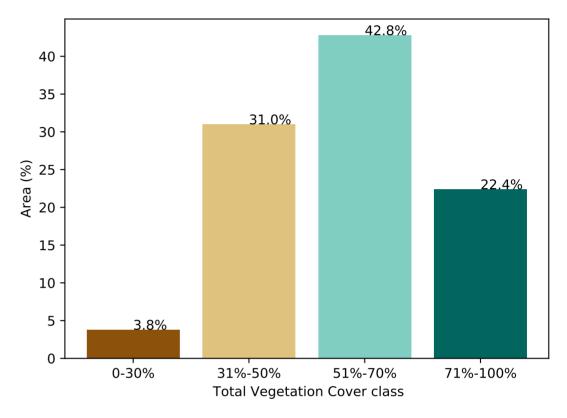


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

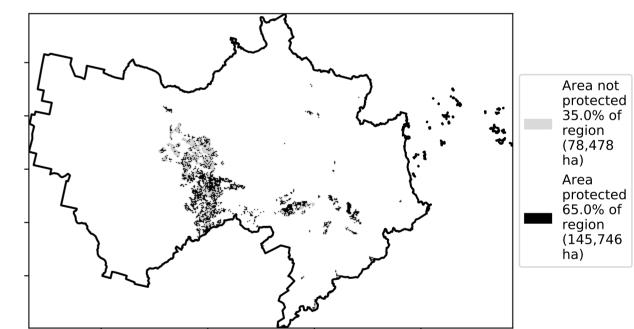


Area not

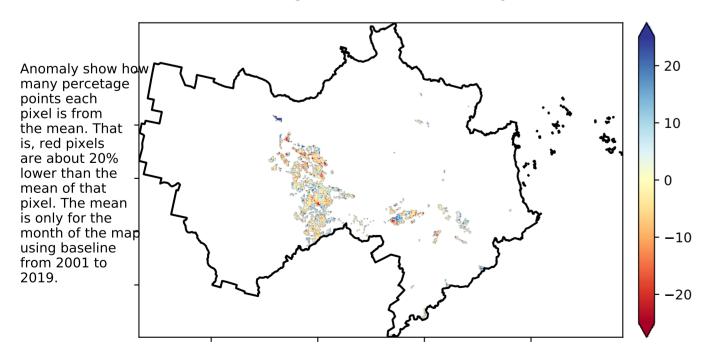




#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

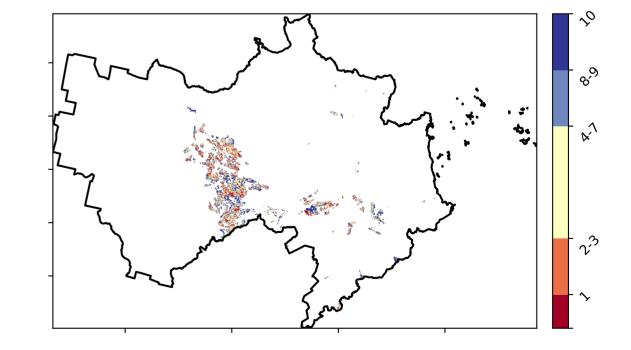


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

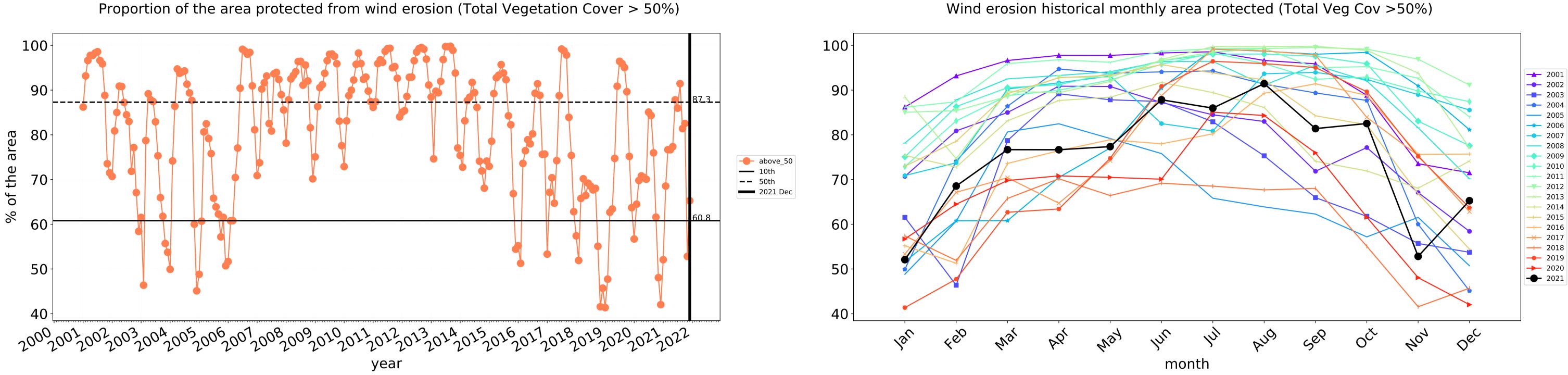


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

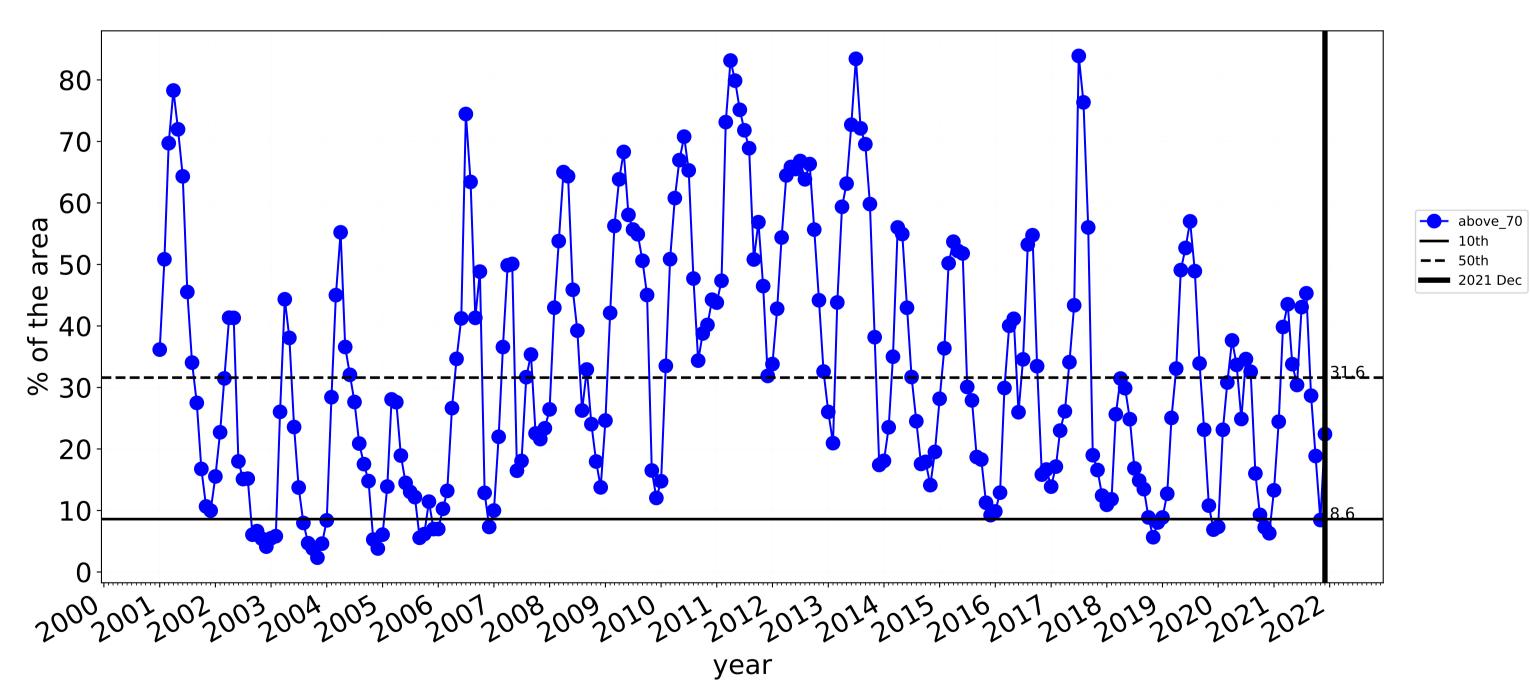






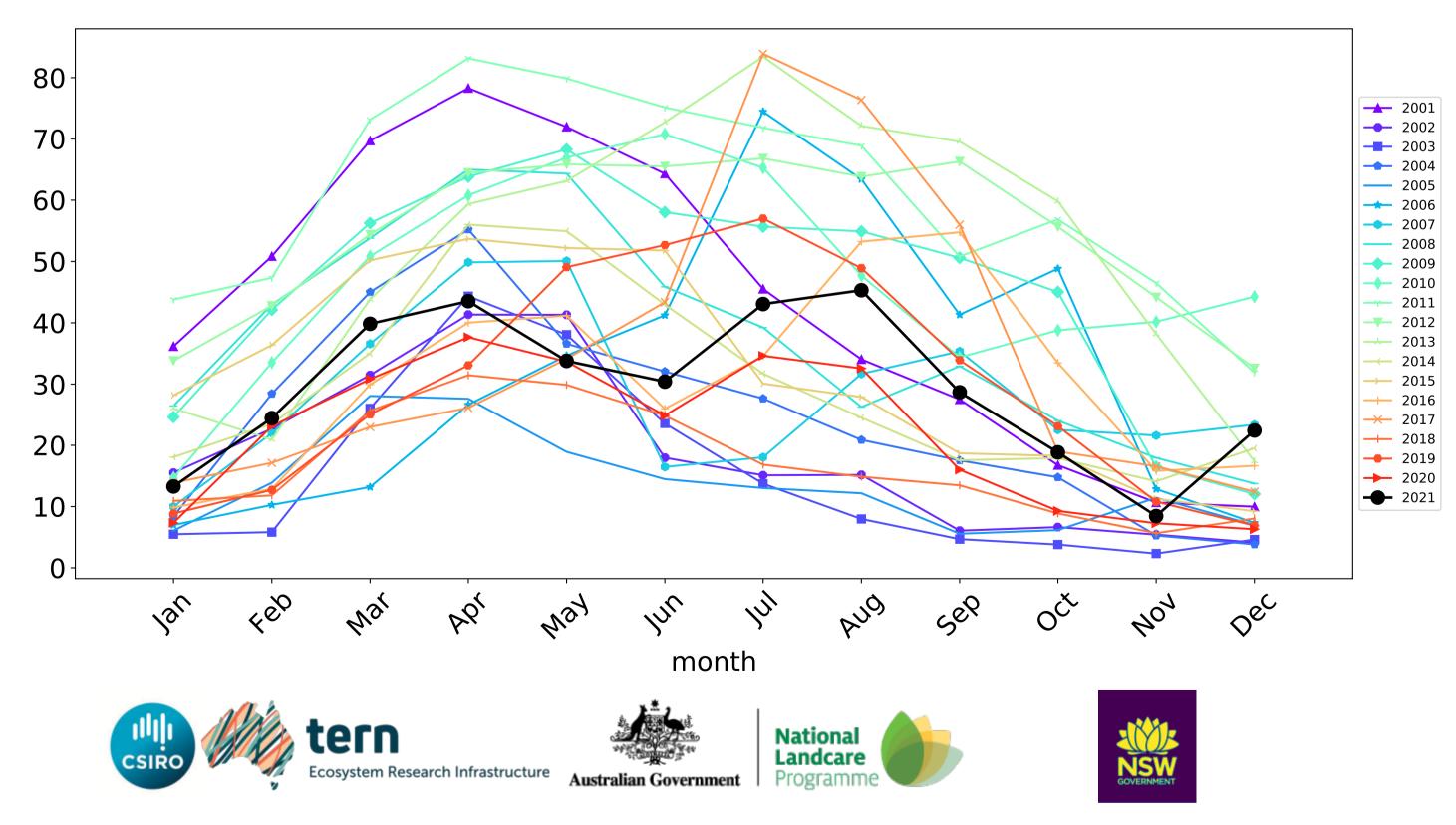
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



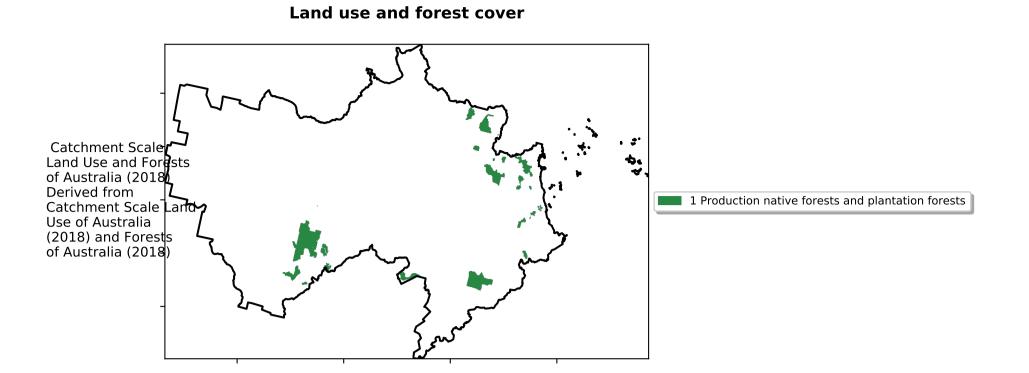


# **Cropping timeseries**

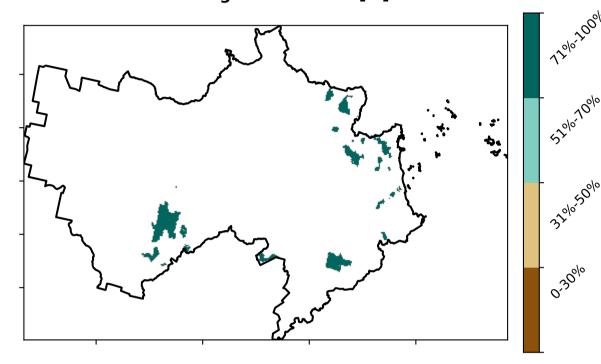
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



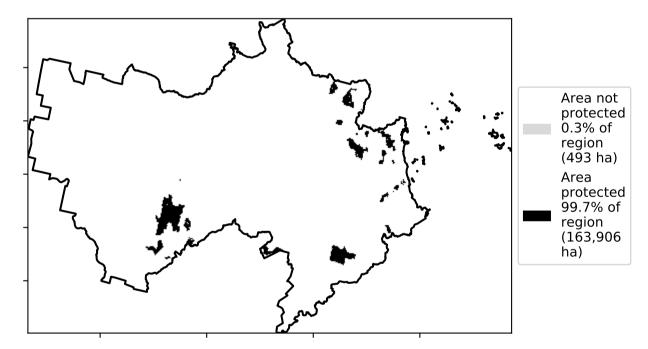
### **Production native forests and plantation forests**



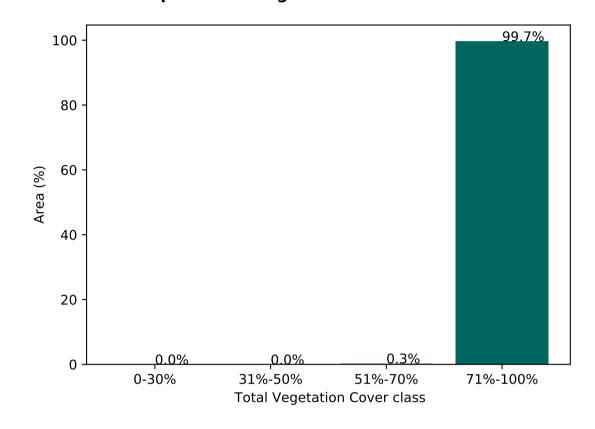
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



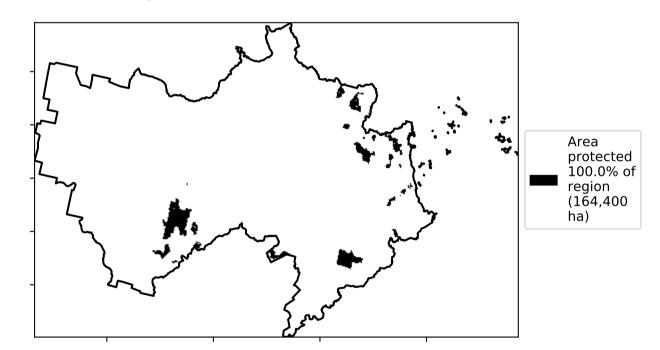
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



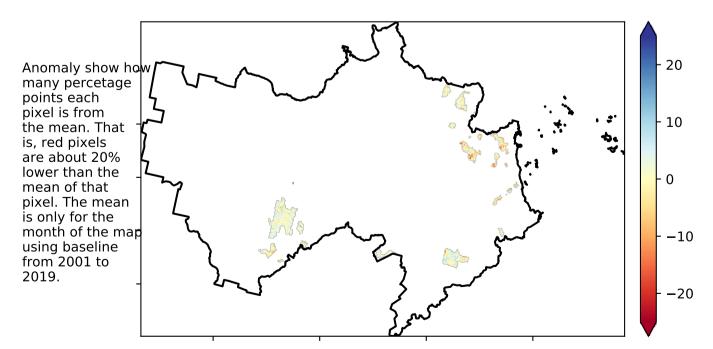
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

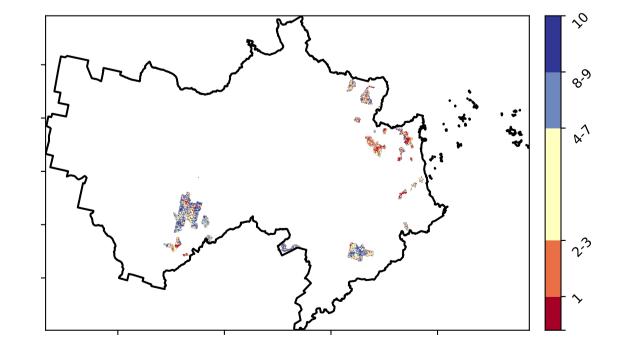


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

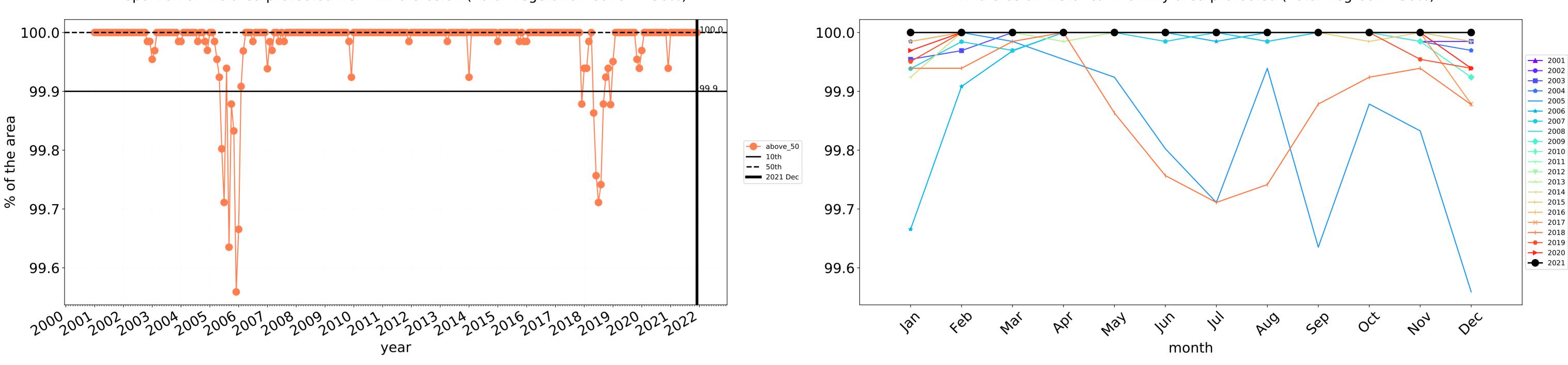


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

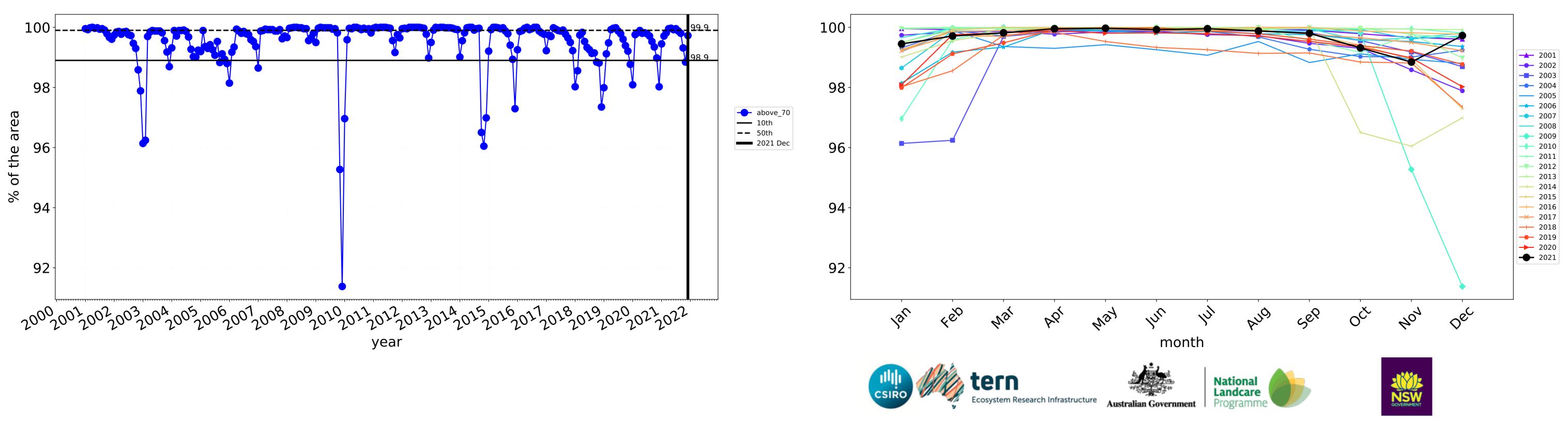






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



# Isaac\_(R) (5,859,100 ha and no data 11,518 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	5,859,100	99.7% 5,839,325	97.1% 5,688,575	75.6% 4,429,825	44.2% 2,589,375	15.5% 906,700	6.4% 372,475
Conservation and natural environments	175,575	99.9% 175,425	99.5% 174,700	96.6% 169,575	84.2% 147,900	47.7% 83,725	21.3% 37,400
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	109,050	100.0% 109,000	99.8% 108,850	98.3% 107,225	86.4% 94,175	46.6% 50,850	20.7% 22,550
Agriculture	5,398,600	99.7% 5,383,200	97.2% 5,246,925	74.6% 4,026,525	41.5% 2,241,950	13.2% 713,925	5.4% 289,100
Grazing	5,157,975	99.9% 5,151,375	98.6% 5,085,725	76.9% 3,964,200	43.0% 2,216,125	13.7% 708,250	5.6% 287,825
Grazing non forest	3,694,275	99.8% 3,687,850	98.1% 3,623,050	69.1% 2,553,225	30.2% 1,115,075	6.4% 236,500	2.1% 77,050
Grazing Woodland forest	1,147,750	100.0% 1,147,600	99.9% 1,147,000	95.9% 1,100,600	71.4% 819,325	25.0% 287,100	10.5% 120,425
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	315,950	100.0% 315,925	99.9% 315,675	98.2% 310,375	89.2% 281,725	58.4% 184,650	28.6% 90,350
Cropping	224,225	96.3% 215,825	65.3% 146,350	22.4% 50,275	7.1% 15,875	0.8% 1,900	0.1% 275
Production native forests and plantation forests	164,400	100.0% 164,400	100.0% 164,400	99.7% 163,950	94.7% 155,700	52.3% 85,975	18.6% 30,600

