# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Goondiwindi\_(R) QLD

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

#### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

## Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

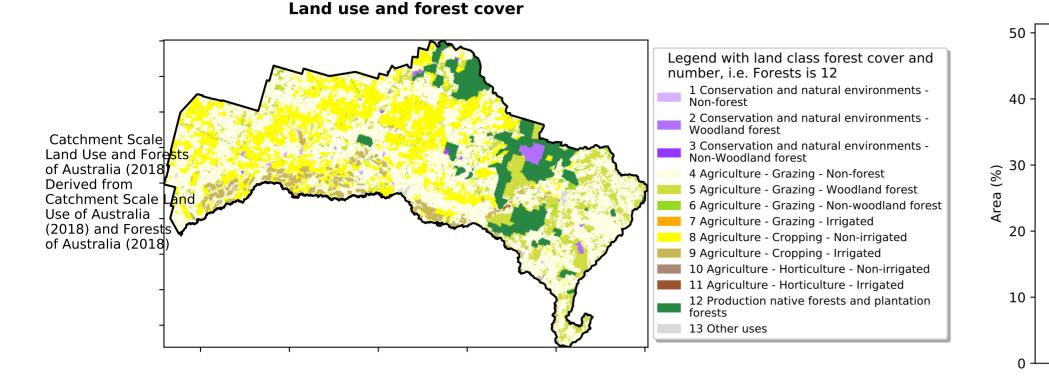
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



# **Vegetation Cover Sep 2024**

Proportion of each land class in area

48.9%



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

6

Land use class

1.1%

11.1%

4

0.9%

0

2

23.3%

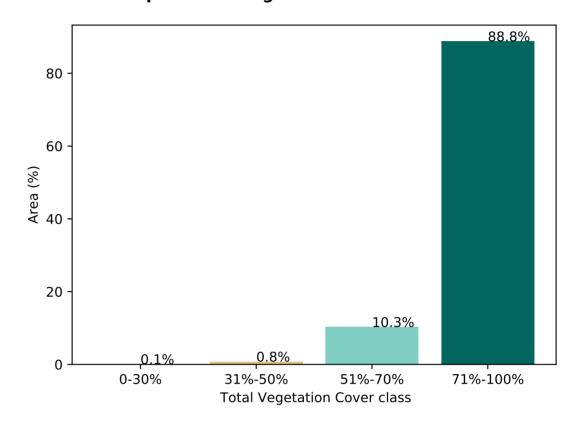
4.0%

8

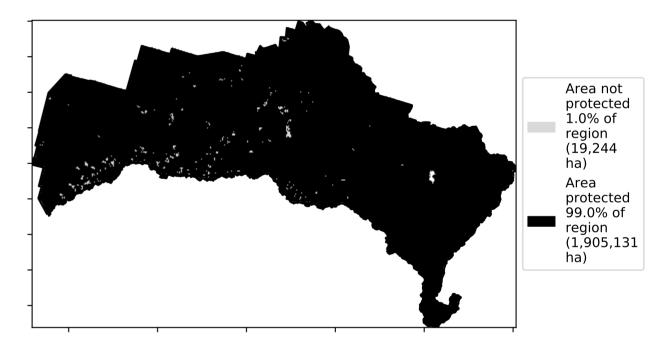
.<u>0%0</u> 10 <u>9.</u>6%

0.9%

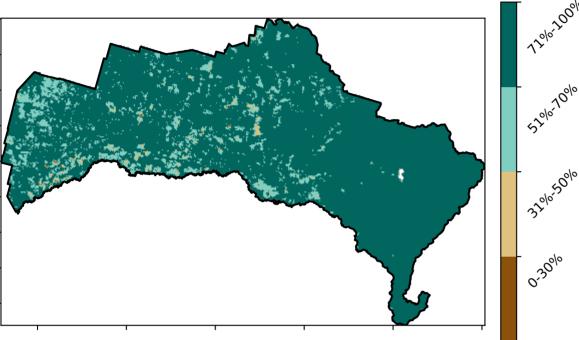
12



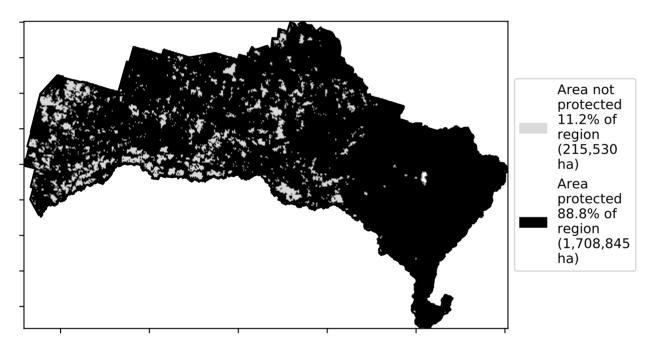
#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

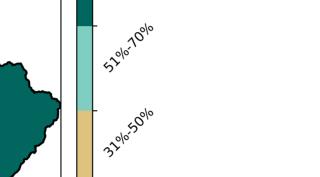


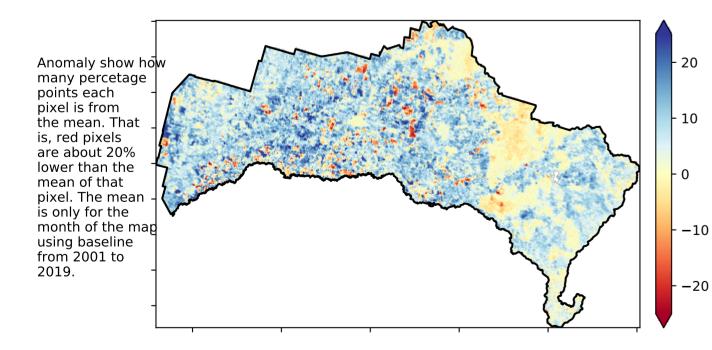
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

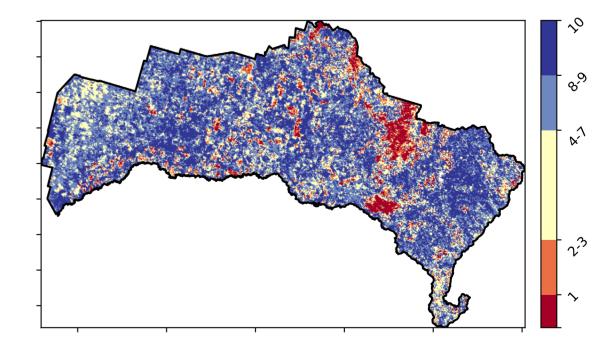




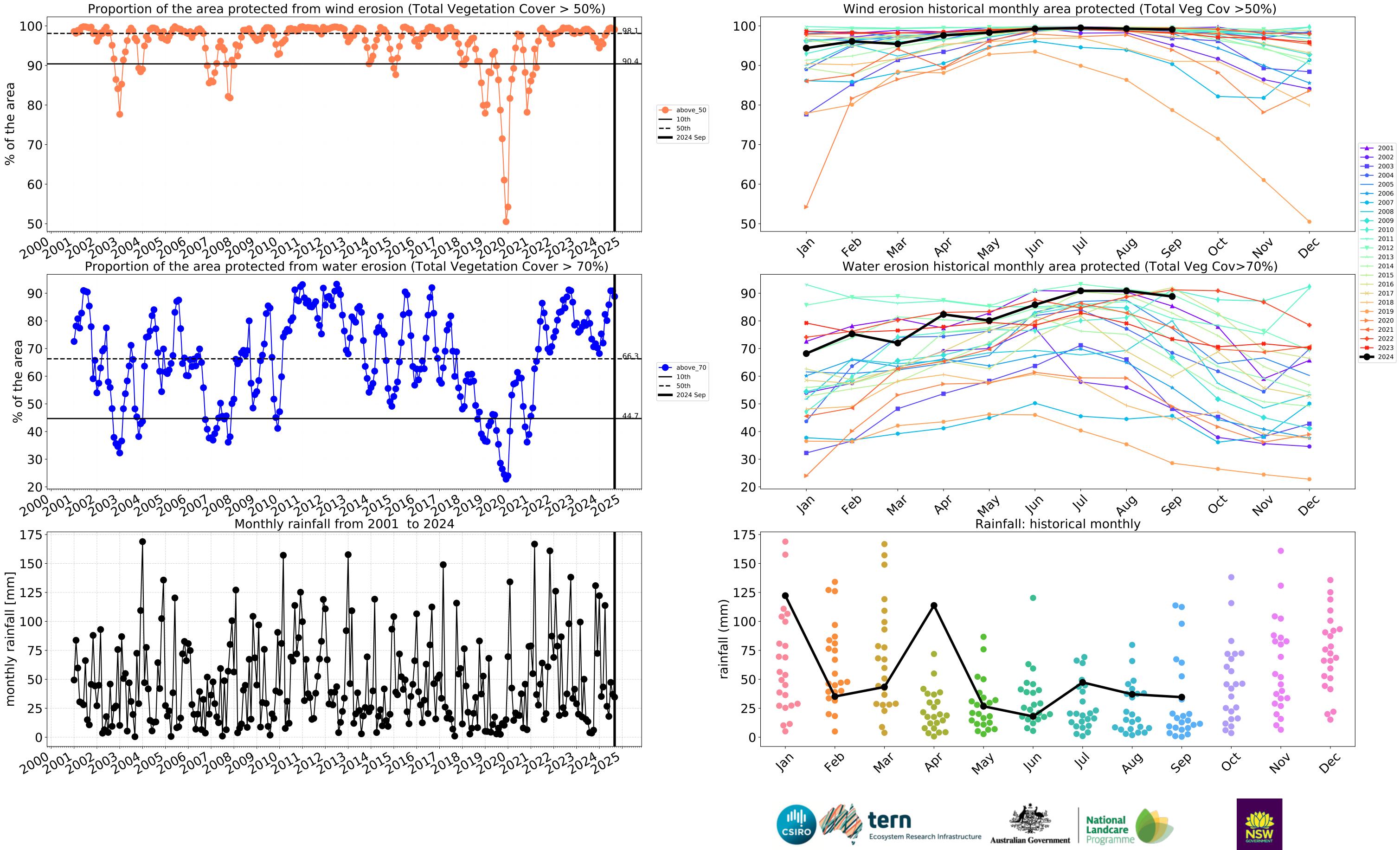


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

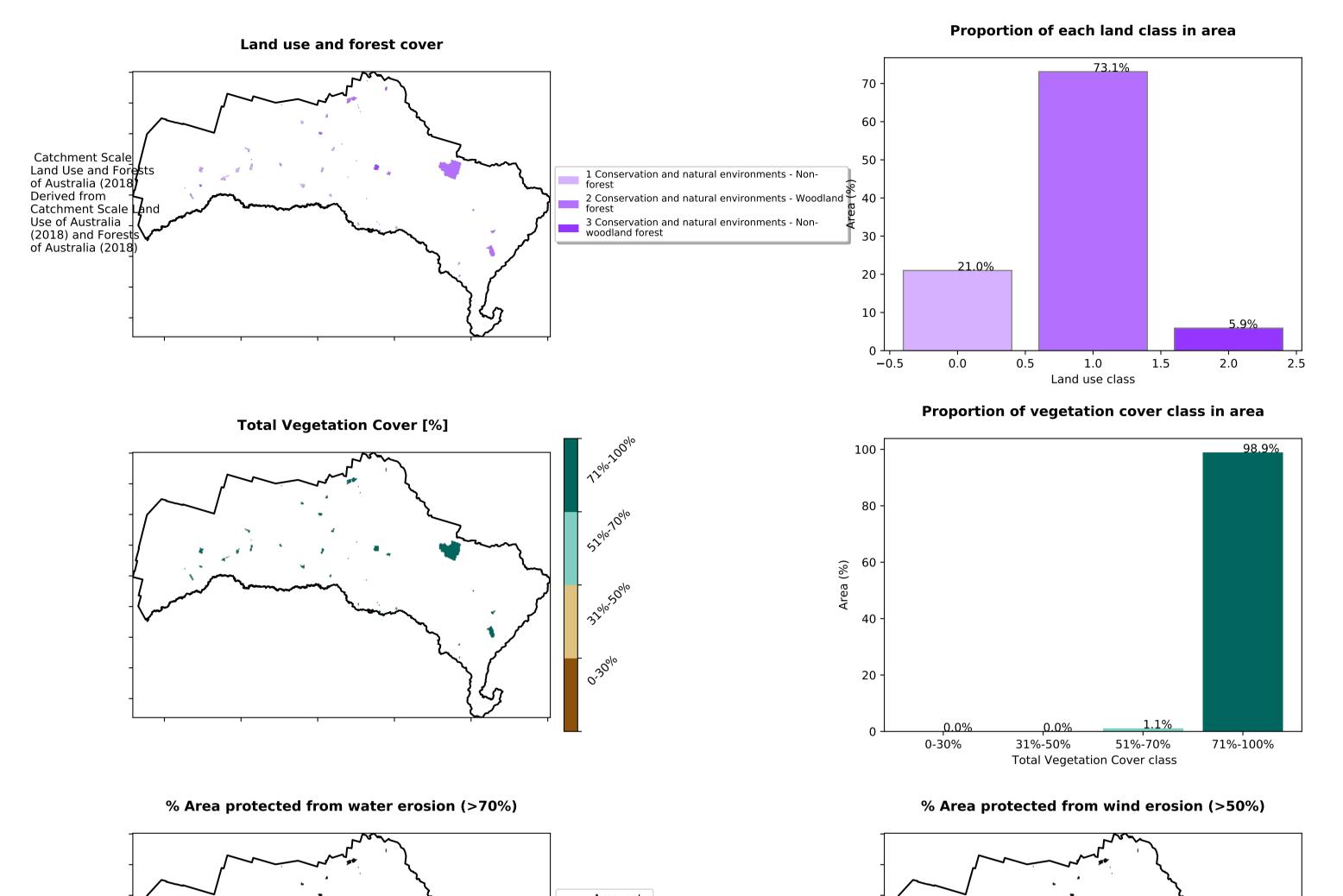
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

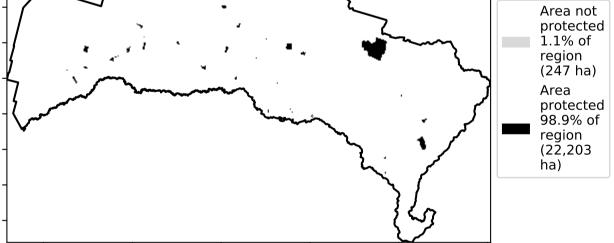


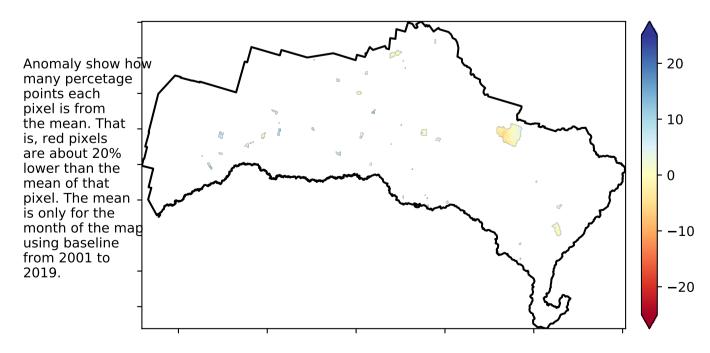




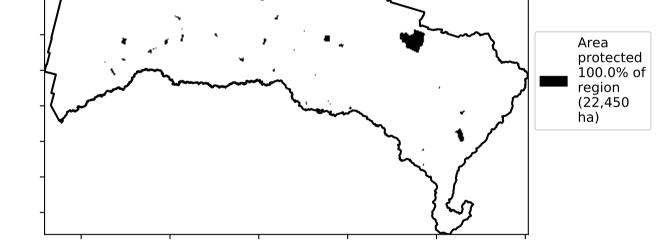
### **Conservation and natural environments**



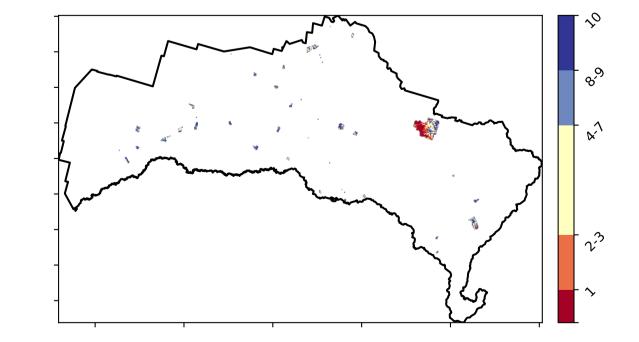




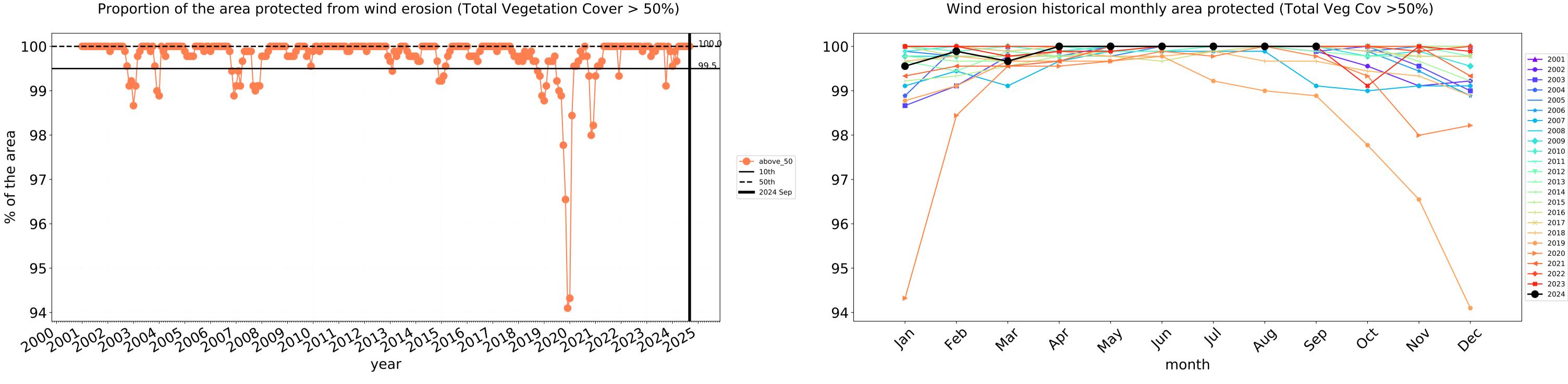
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

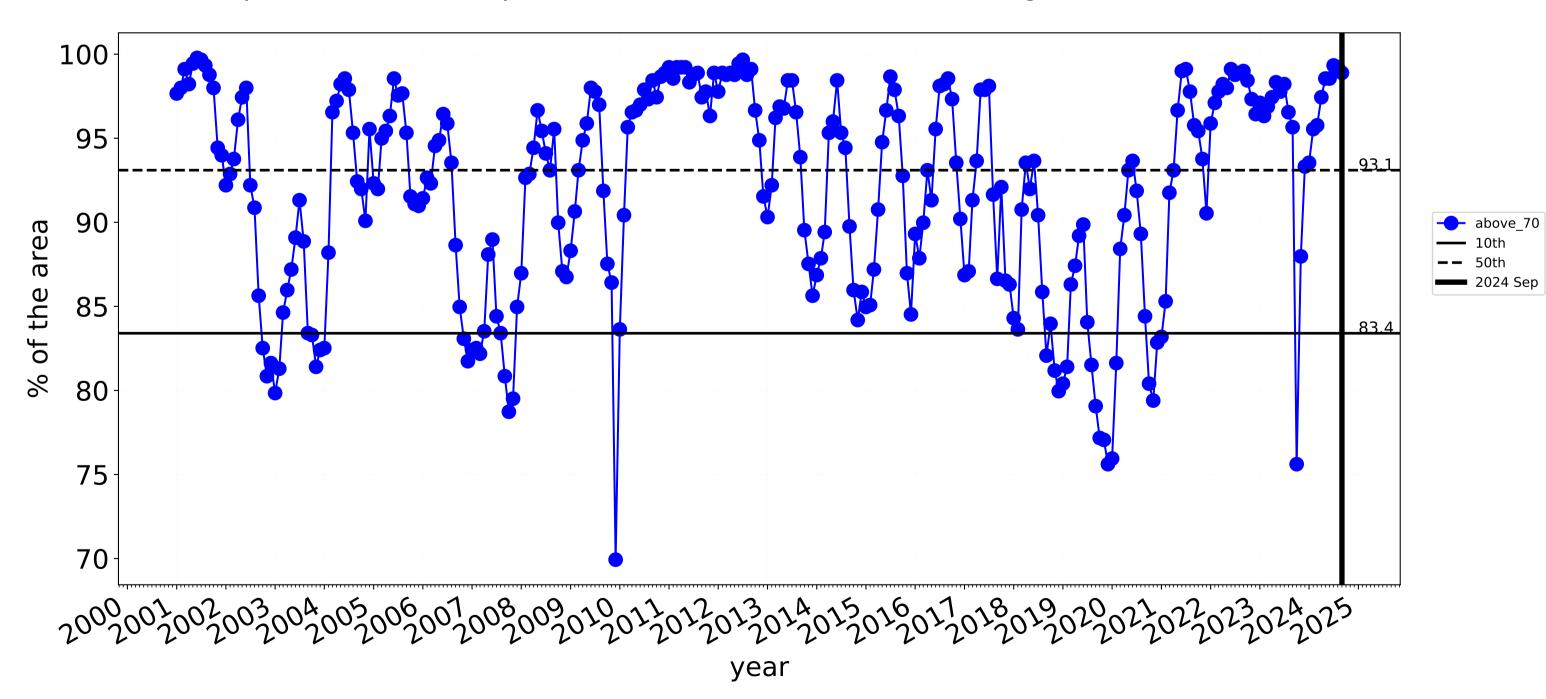


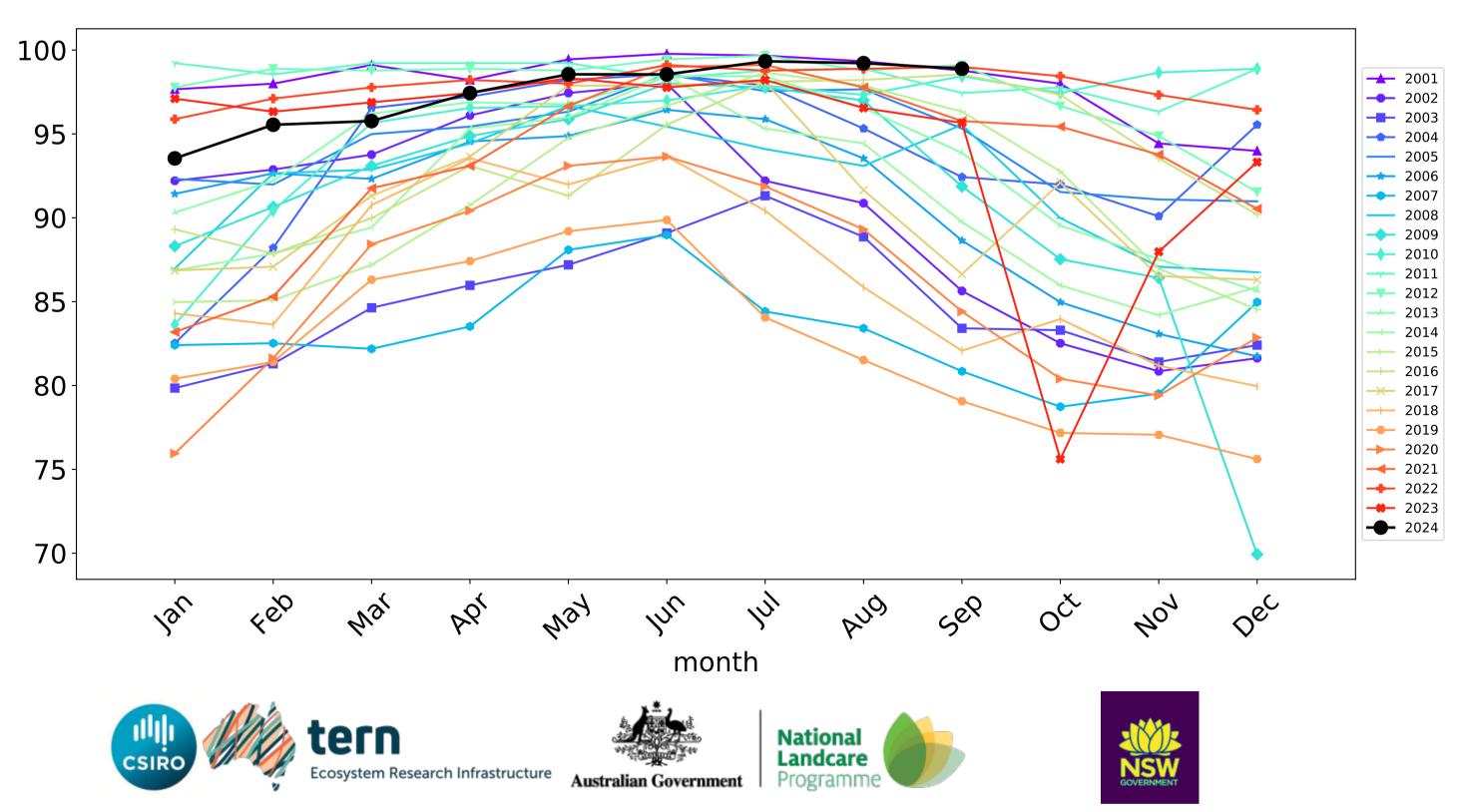




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



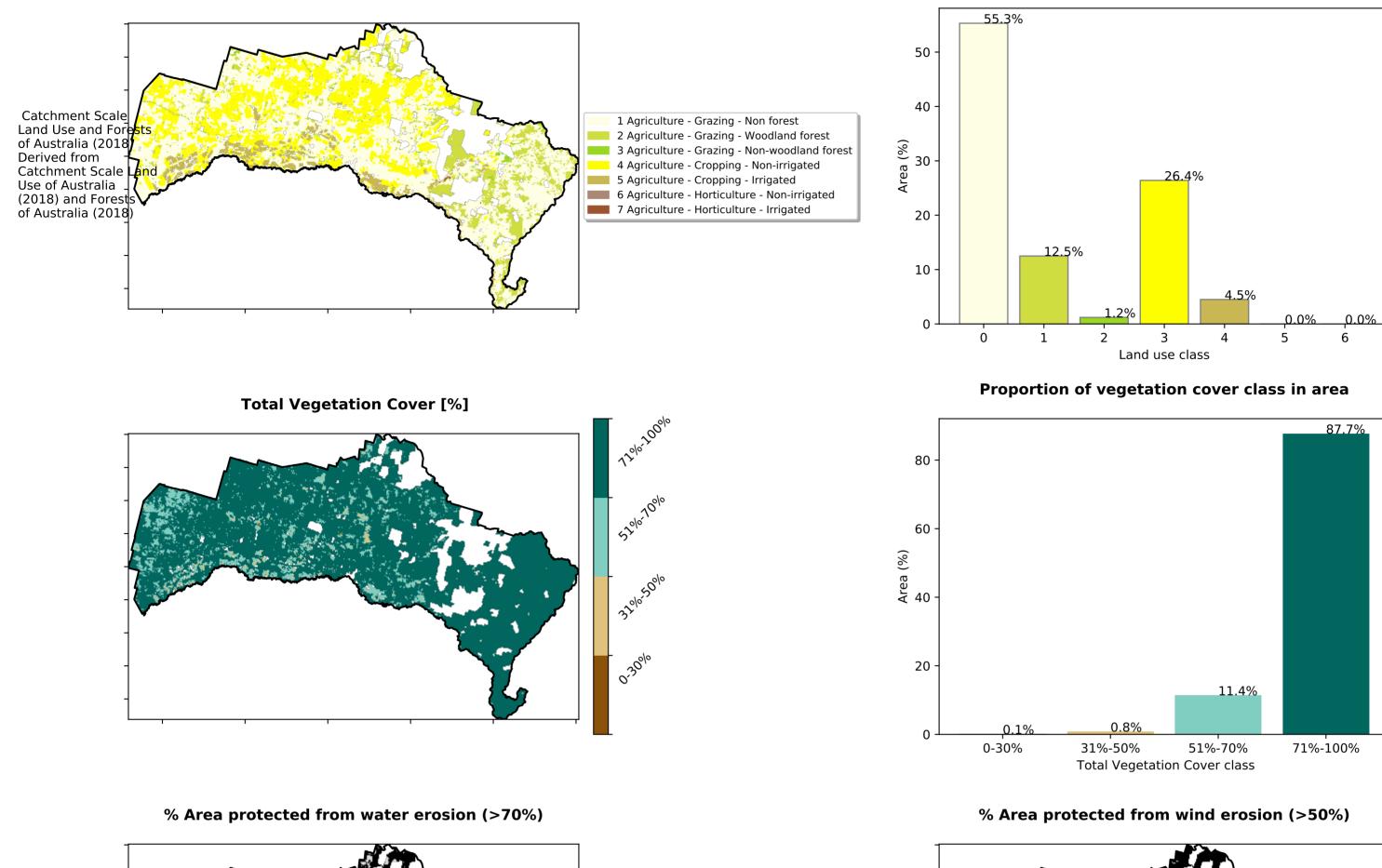


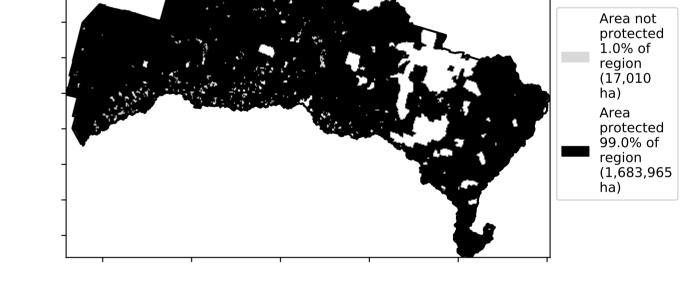


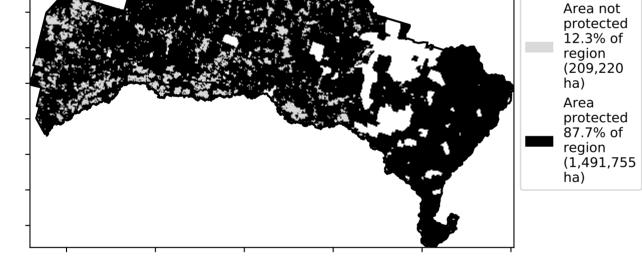
## Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area

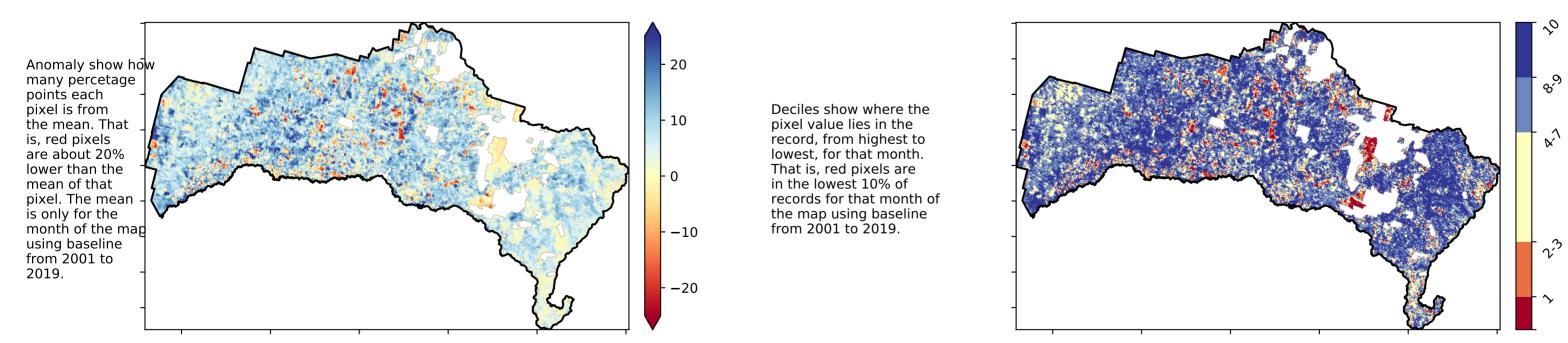




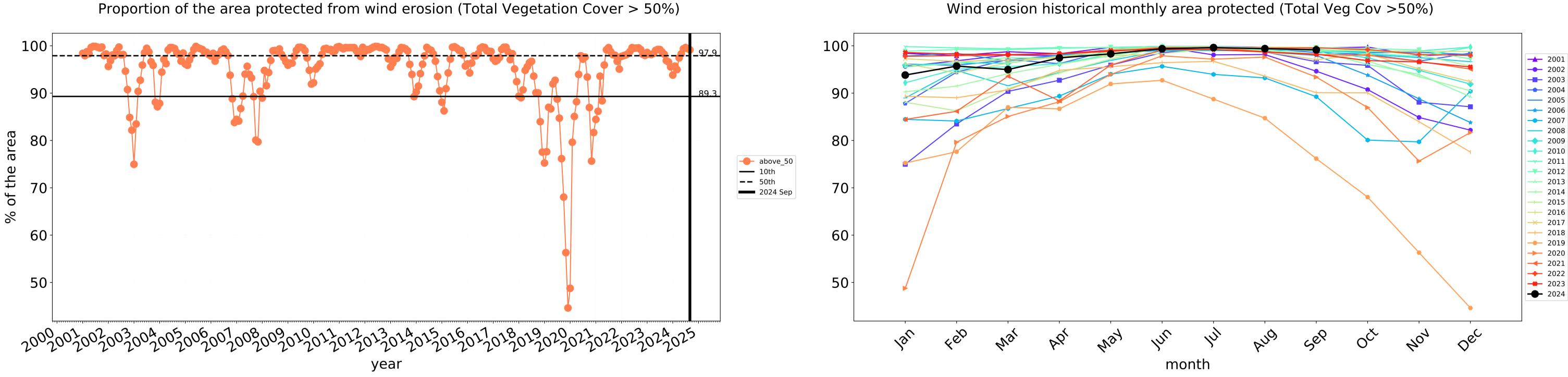


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

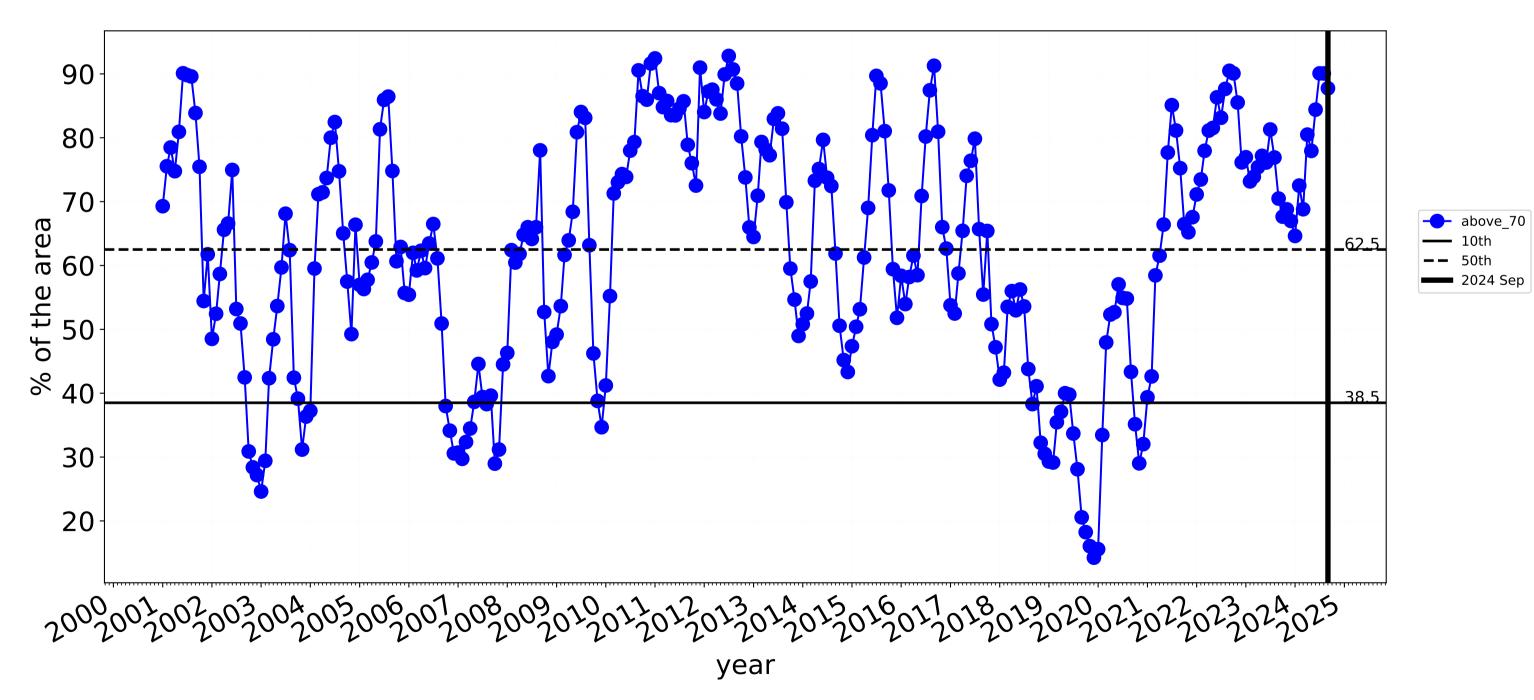




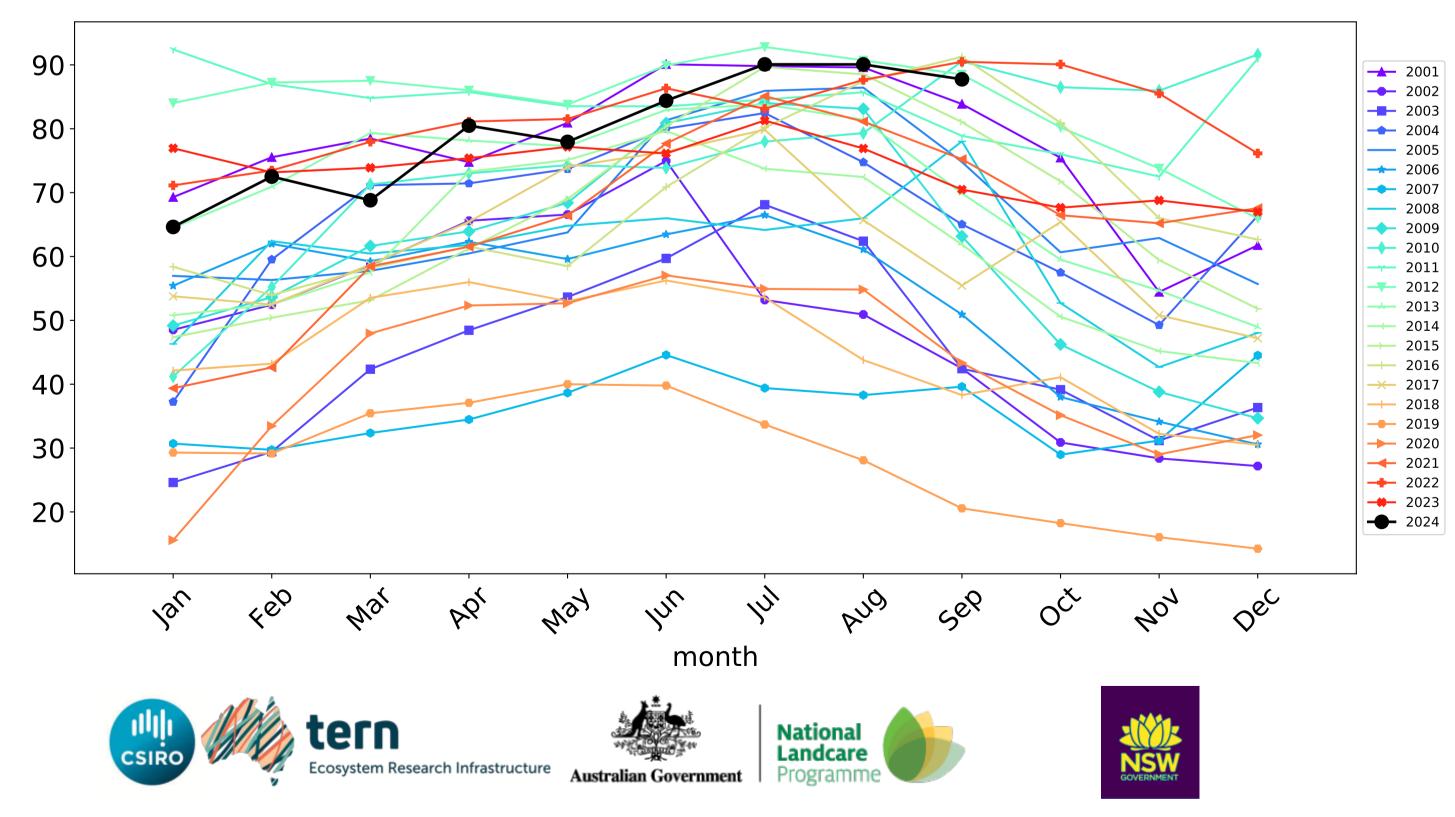


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

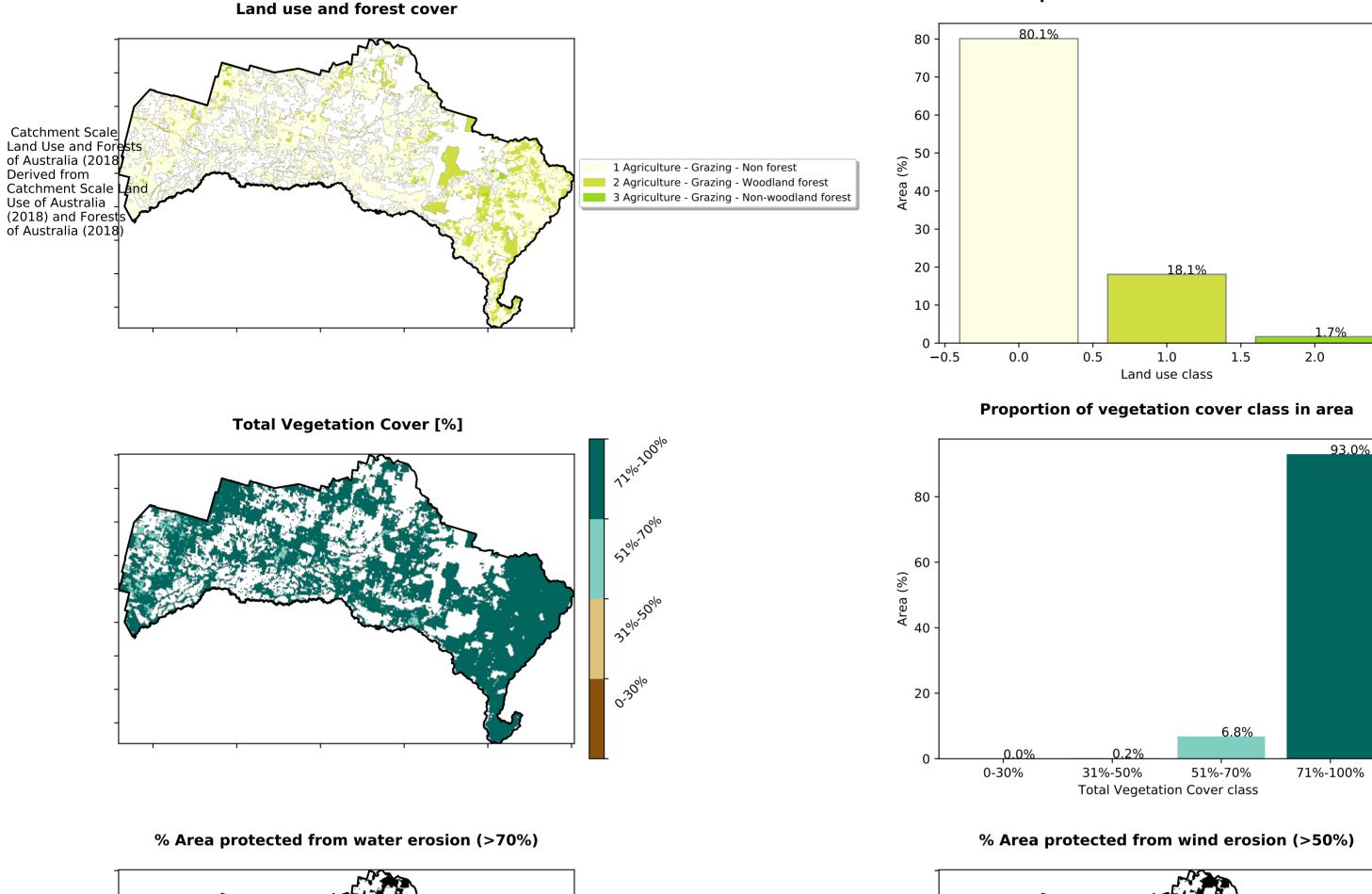
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



# **Agriculture timeseries**



## Grazing



#### Proportion of each land class in area

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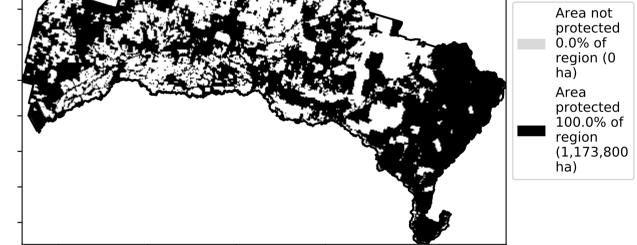
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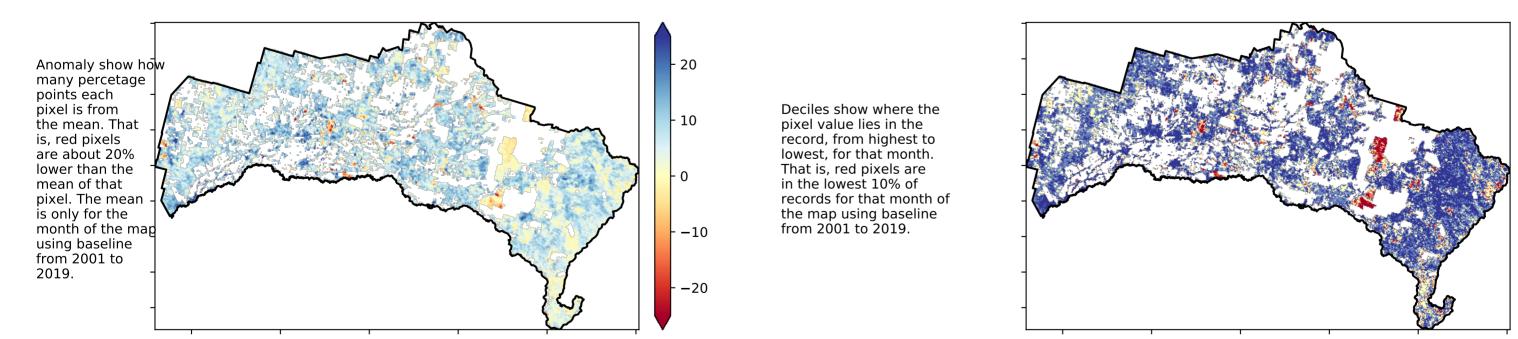
2.5



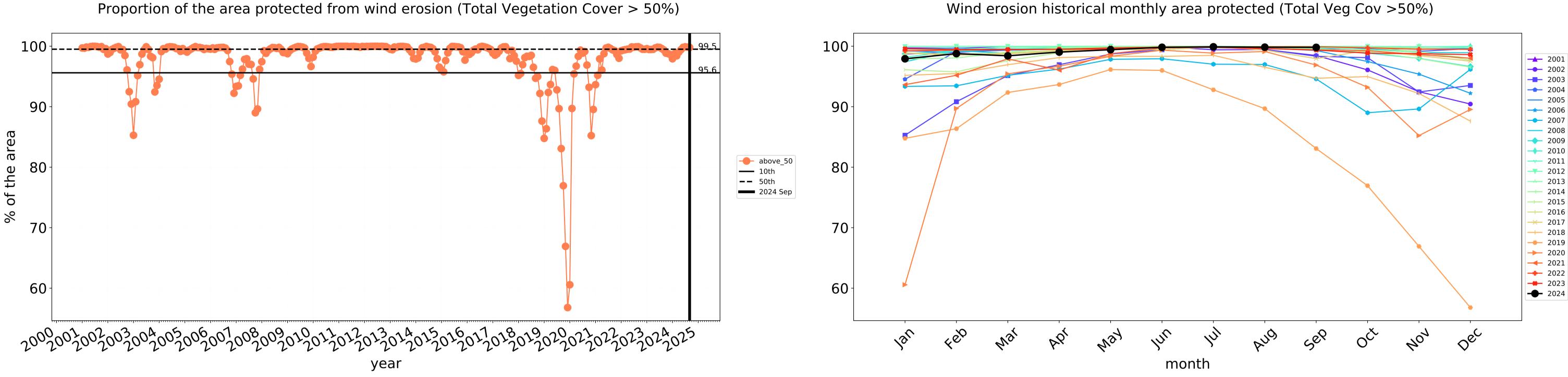
protected 7.0% of region (82,166 protected 93.0% of region (1,091,634



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

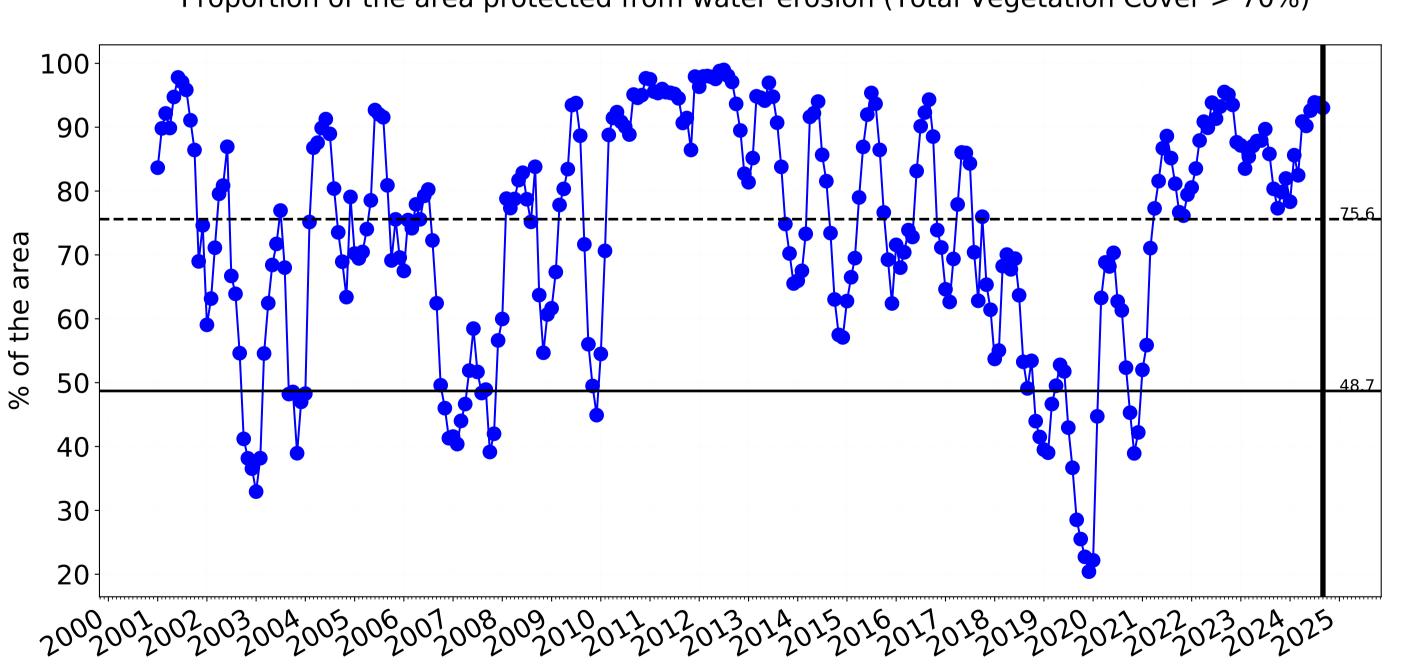






---- above\_70

**——** 10th **——** 50th **——** 2024 Sep



year

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

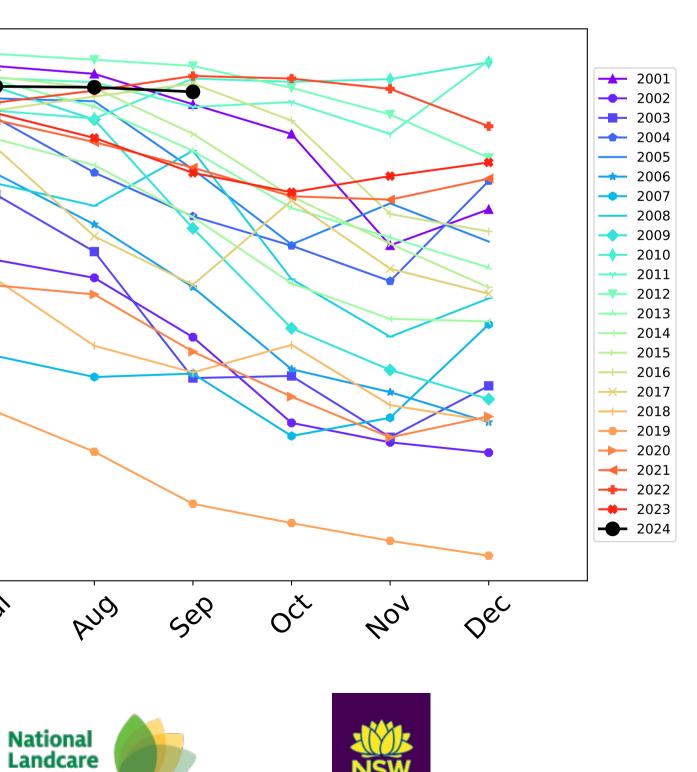
## Grazing timeseries

100-90-80-70-60 50-40 30-20-4<sup>eb</sup> lar way In Wat 1/2/ PQ' month

tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

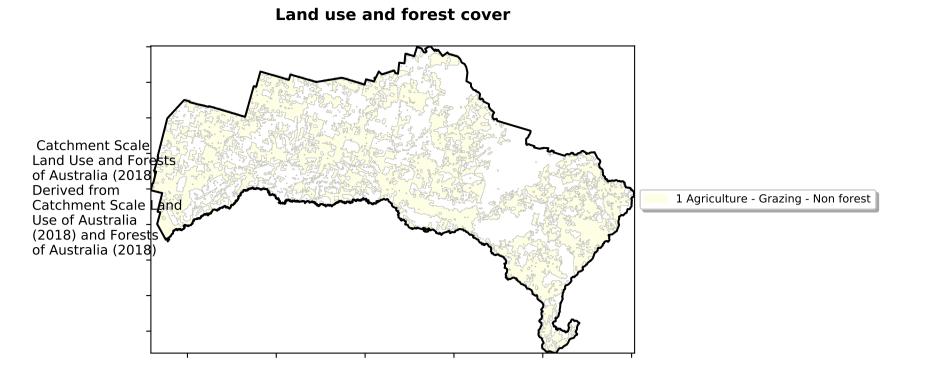
Programm

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

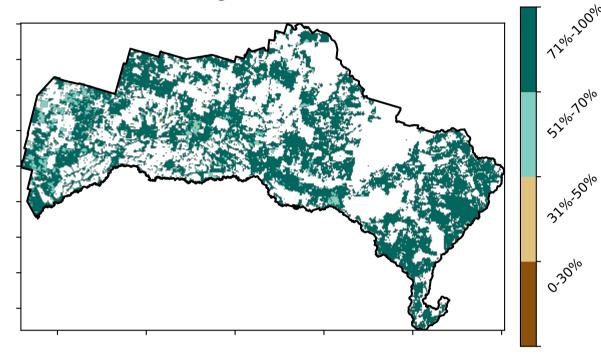


NSW

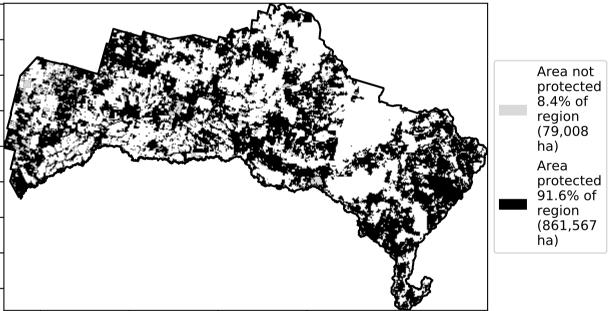
## **Grazing non forest**



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

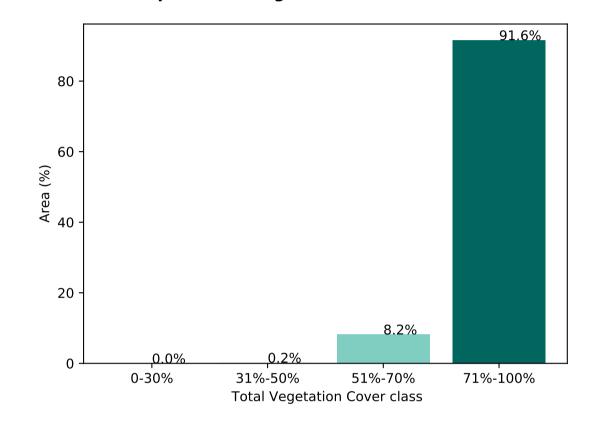


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

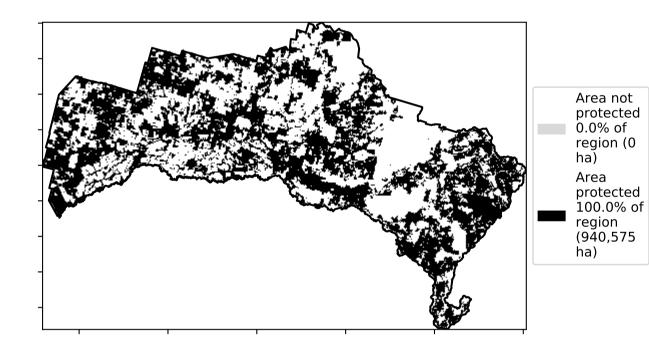


Area not

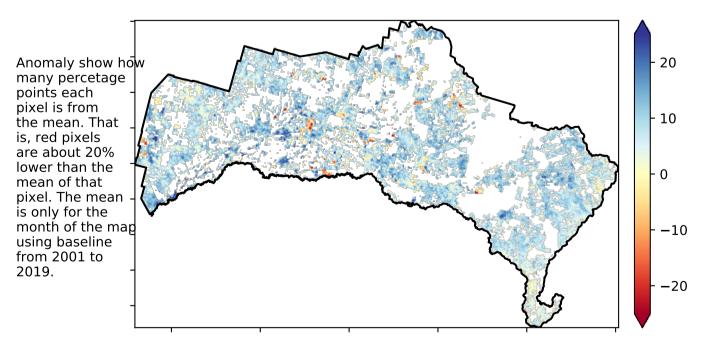
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

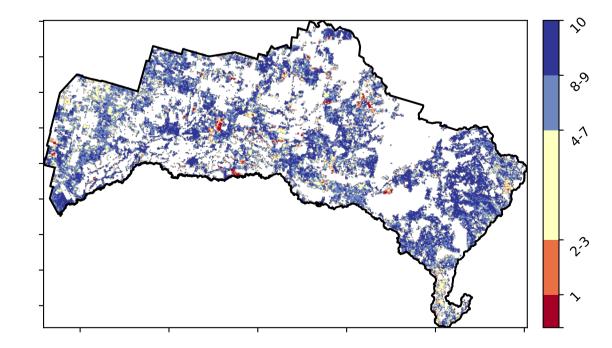


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

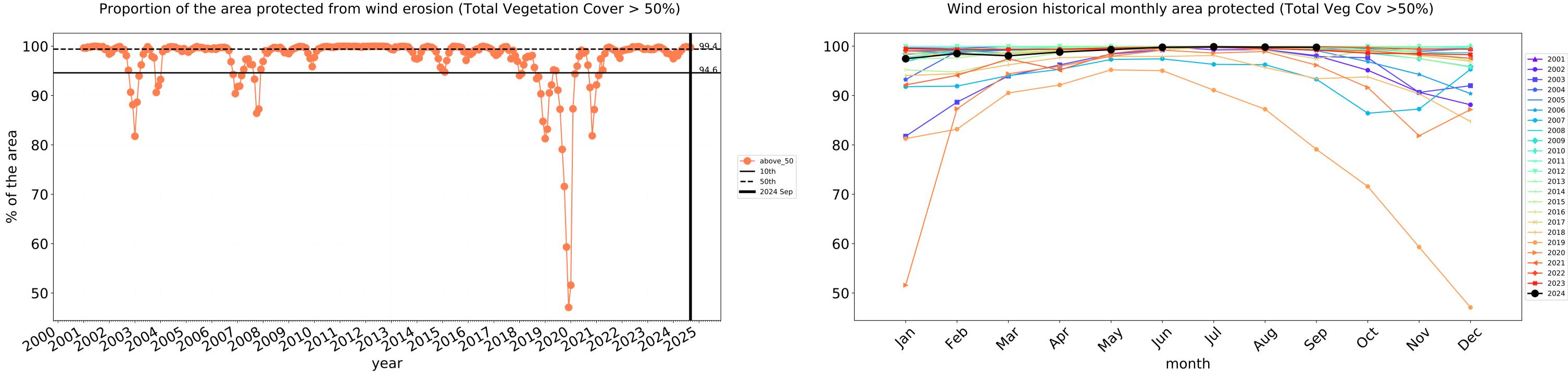


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**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





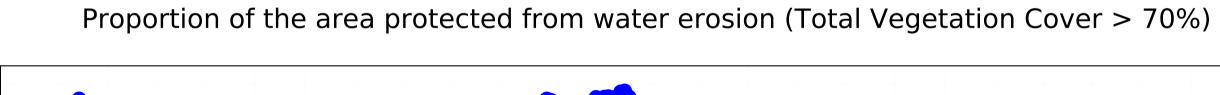


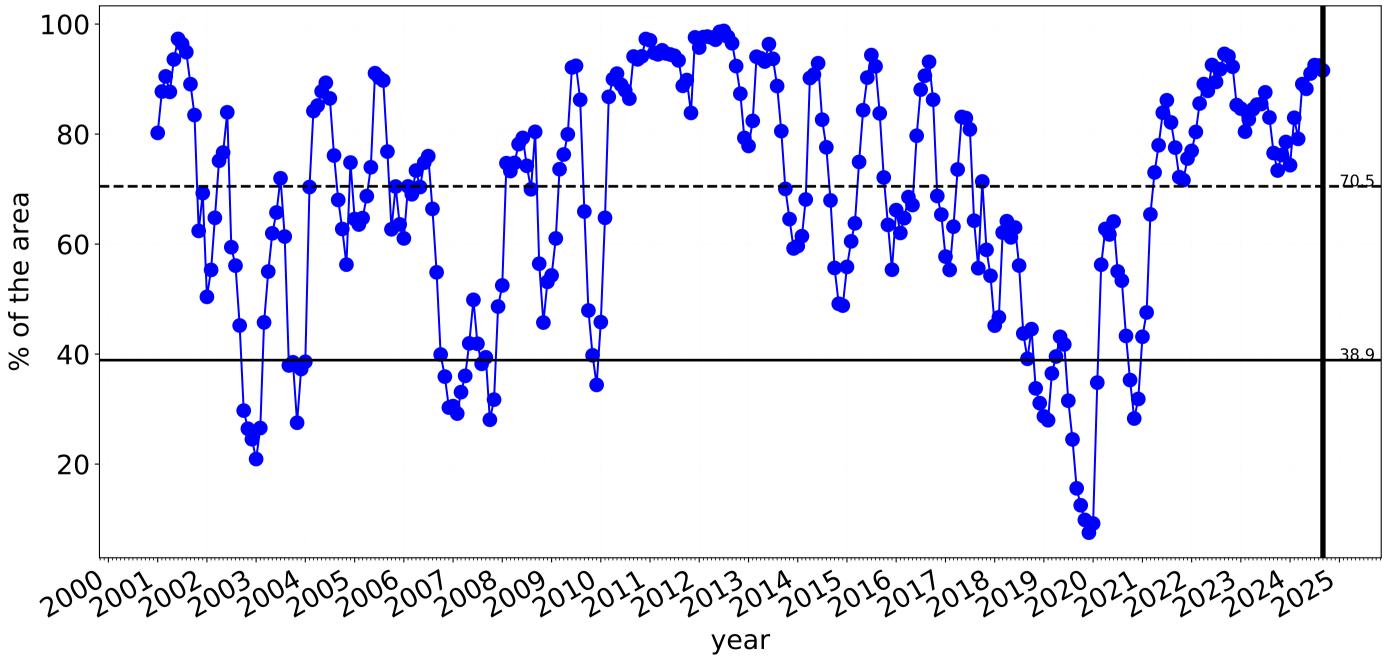
---- above\_70

**——** 2024 Sep

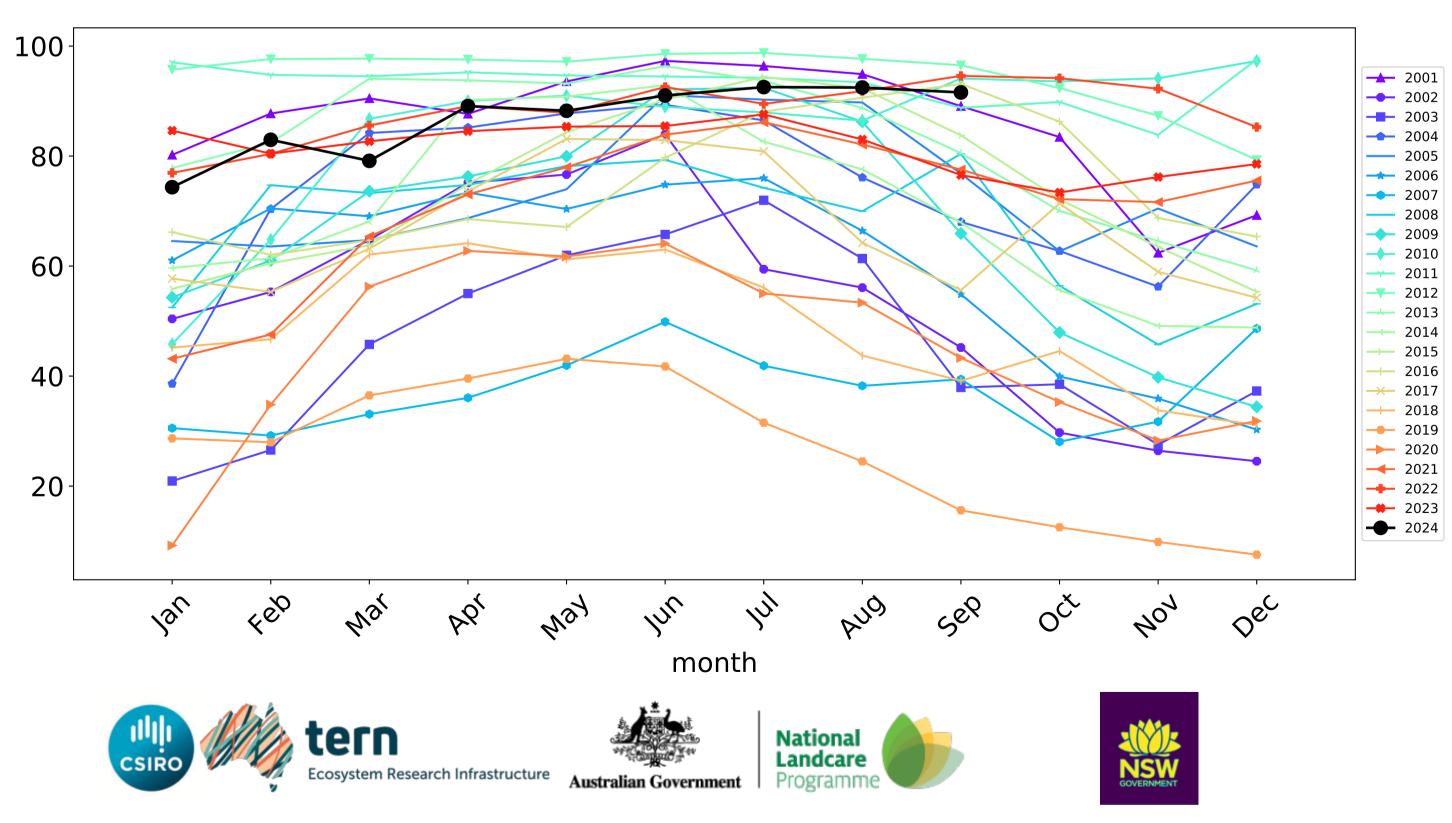
**——** 10th **——** 50th

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

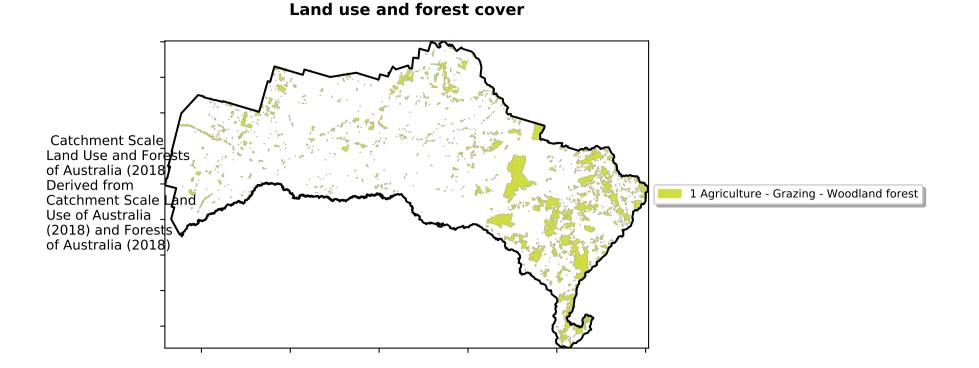




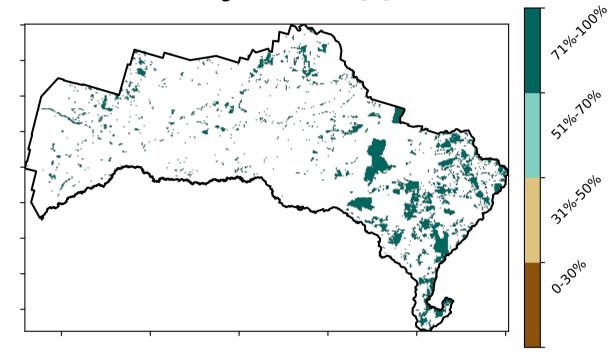
# Grazing non forest timeseries



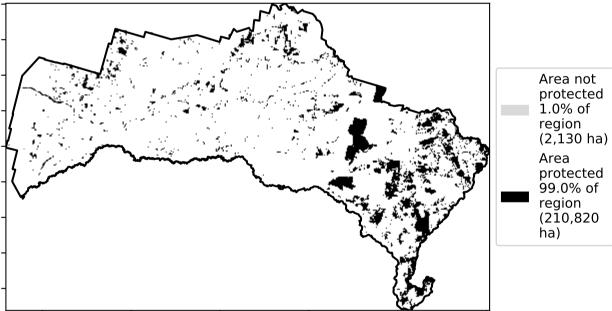
## **Grazing Woodland forest**

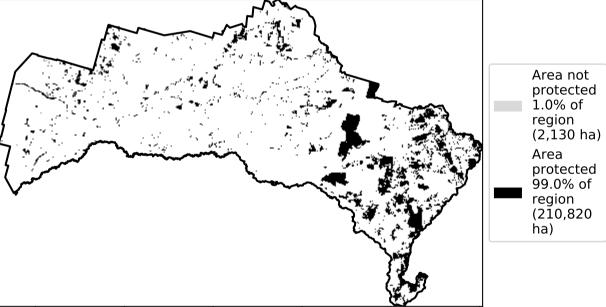


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

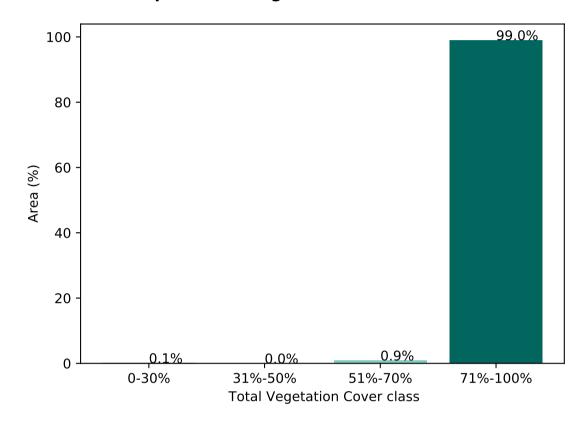


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

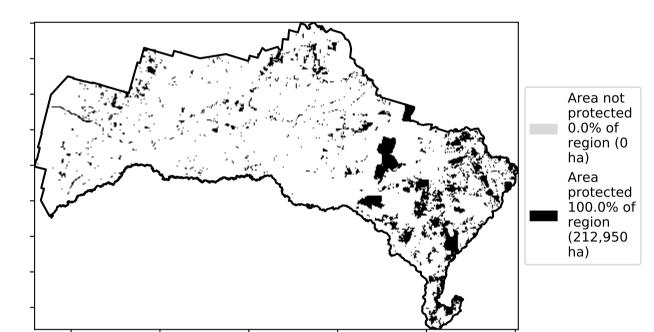




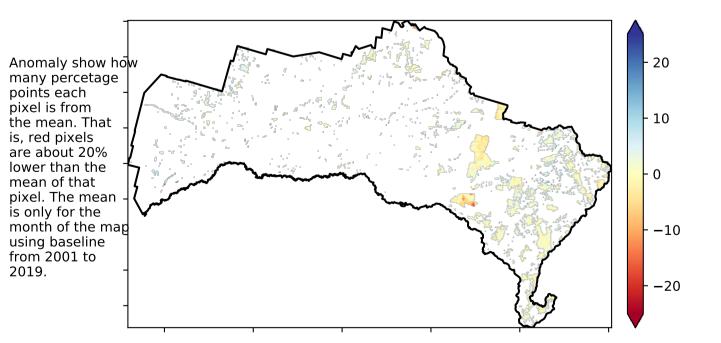




#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

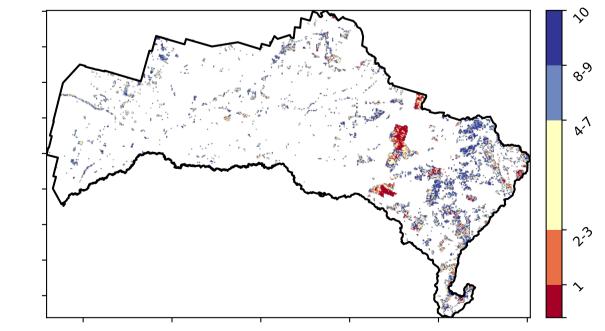


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



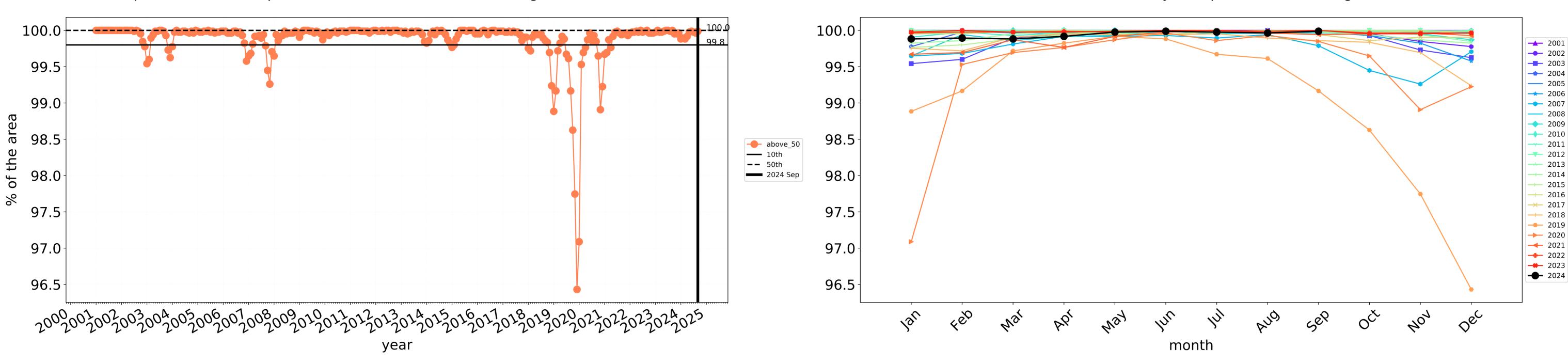
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



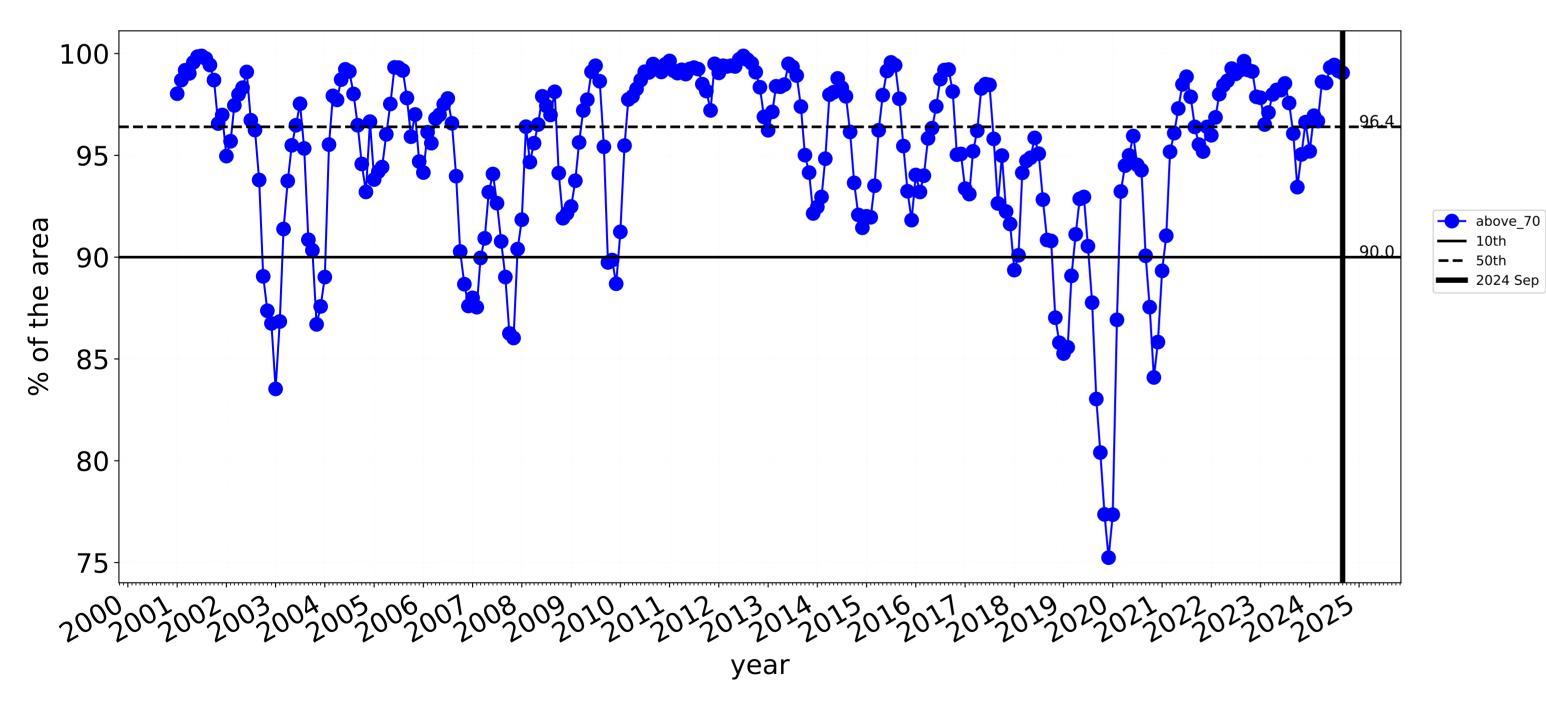


12



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

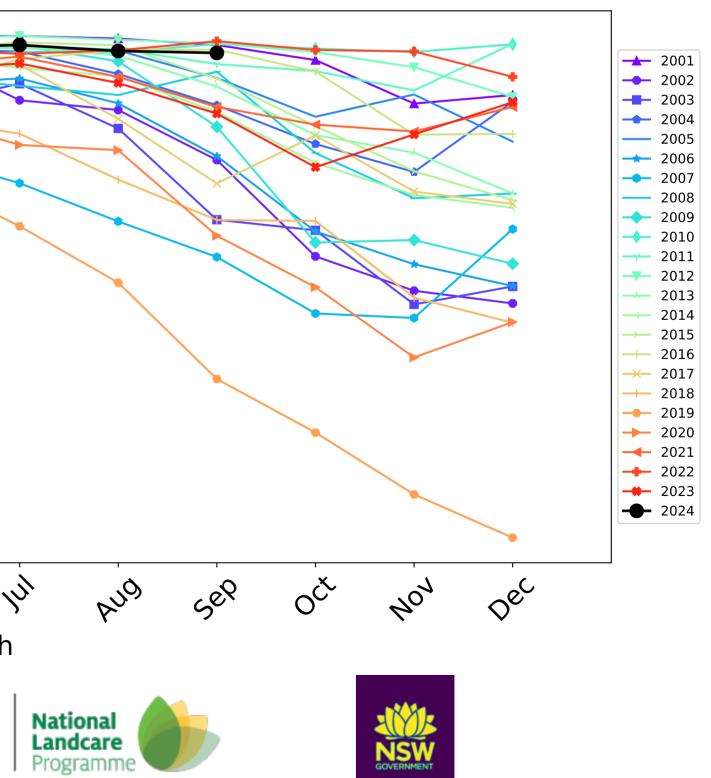
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



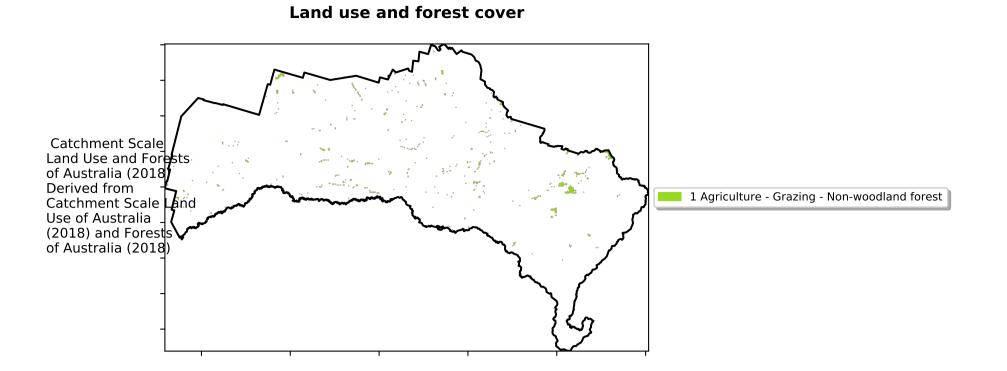
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 95 90 85 80 75 Jan 4eb hul May Mai Þb, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

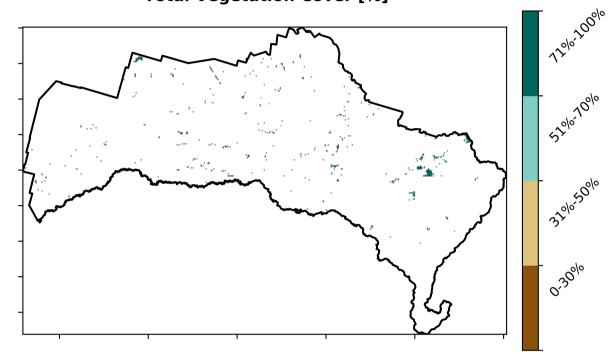
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



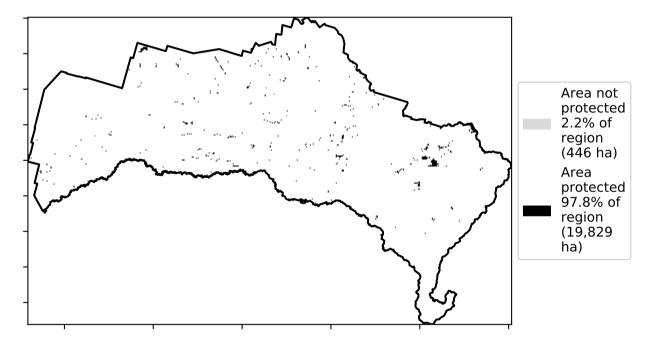
### Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

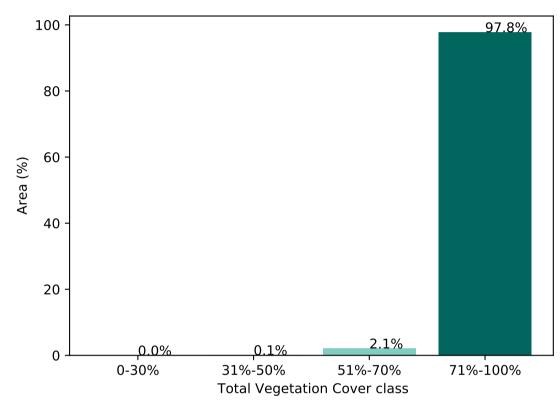


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



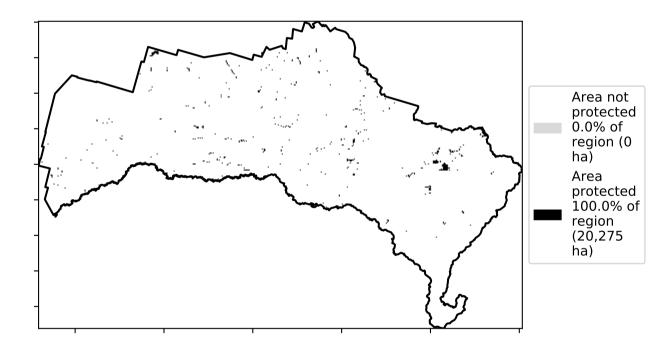
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



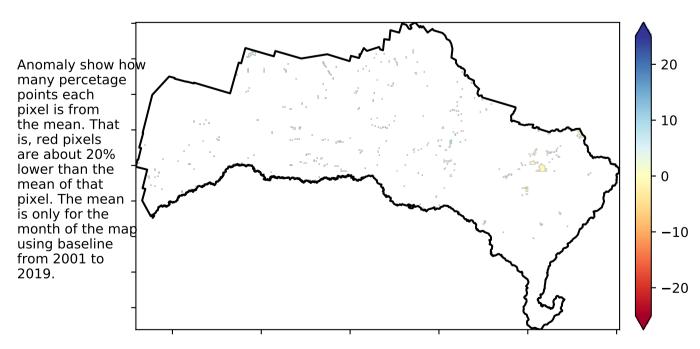


#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

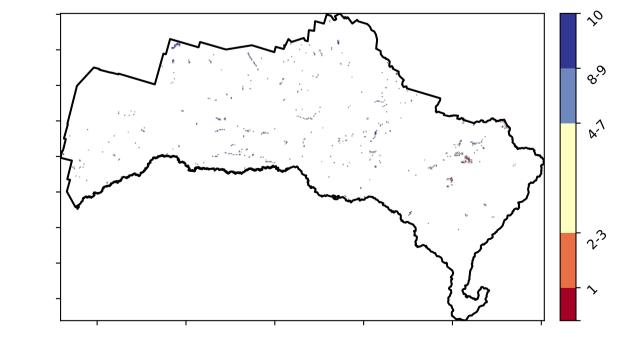
#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



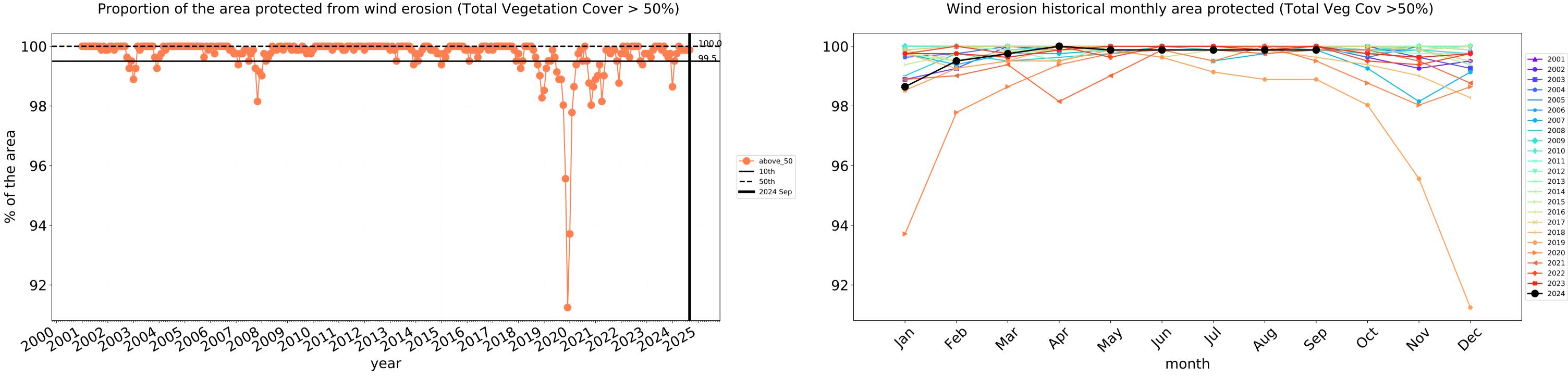
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

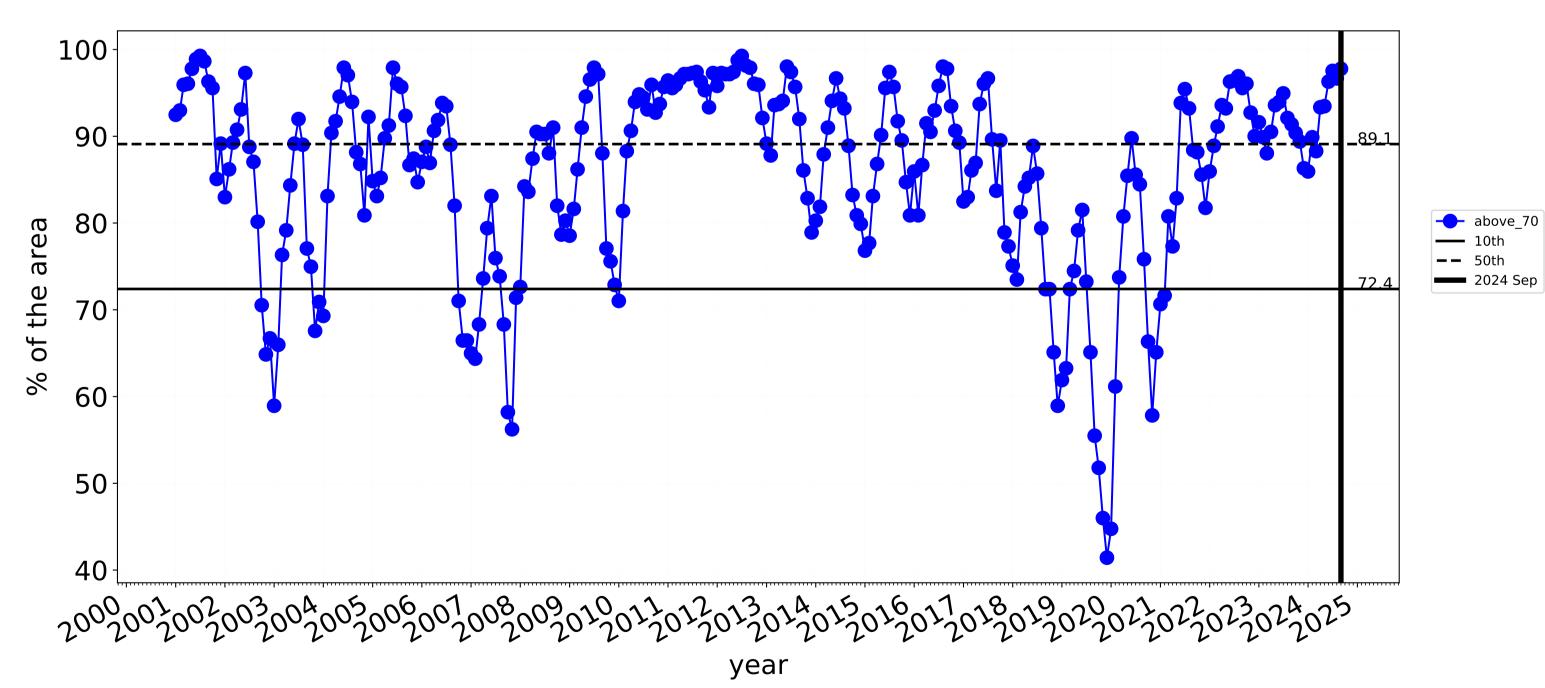




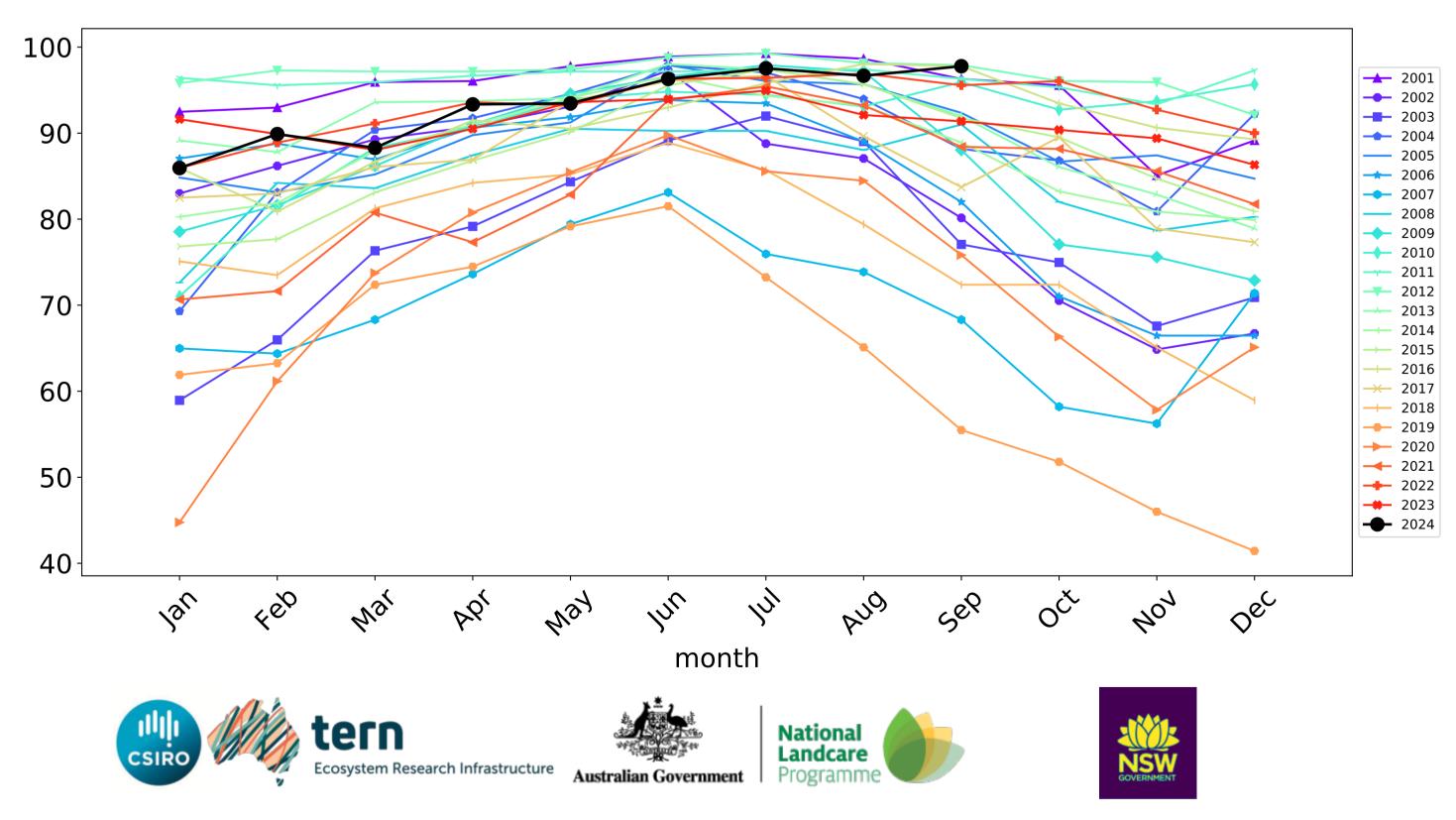


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

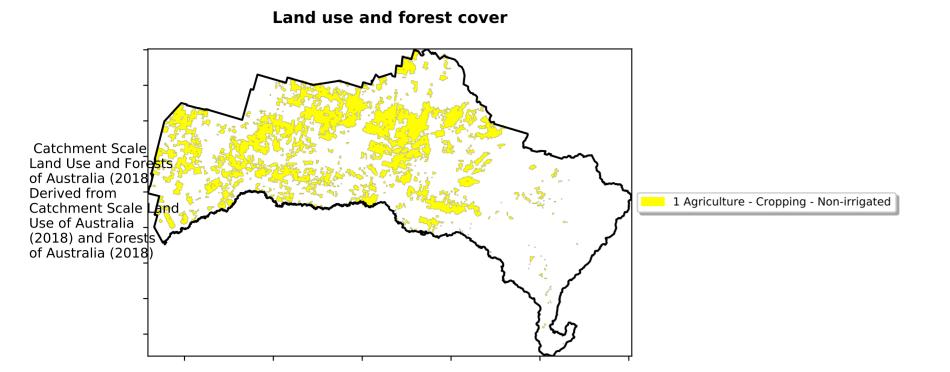
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



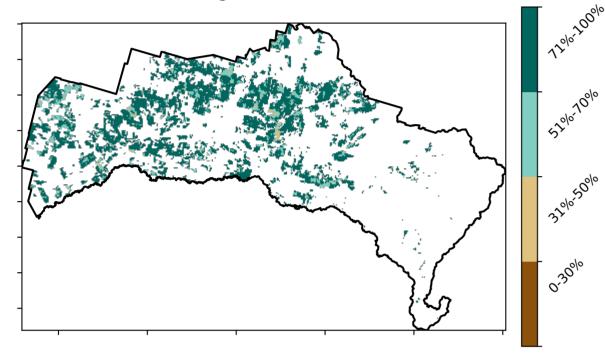
# Grazing - Forest (non woodland) timeseries



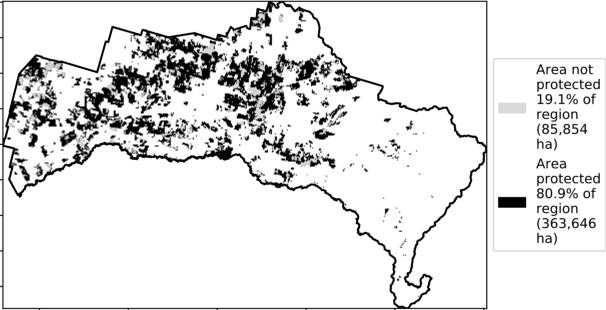
## Cropping



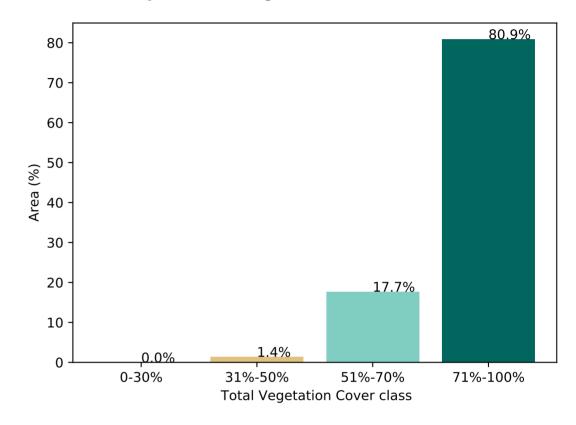
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



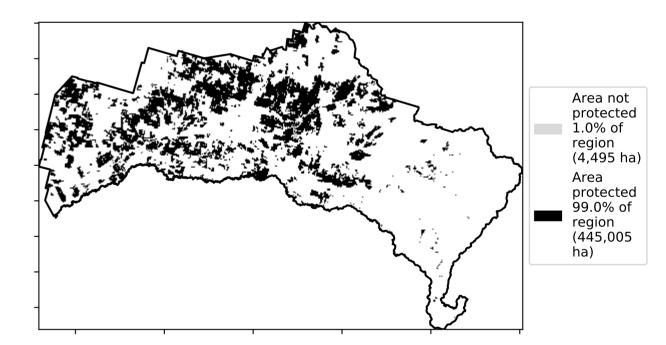
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



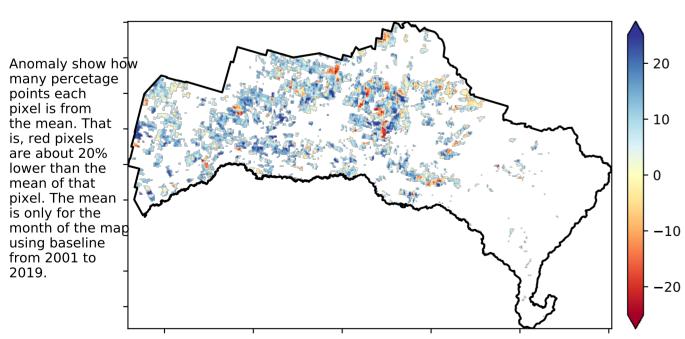




#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

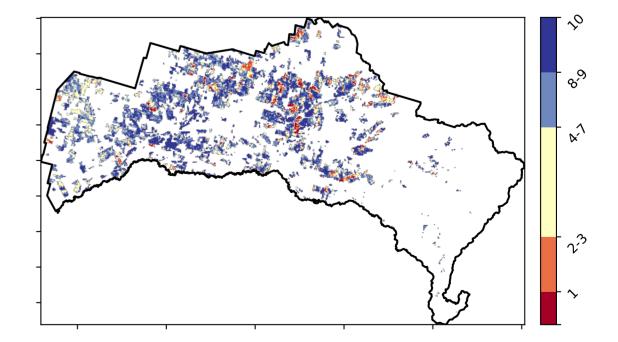


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

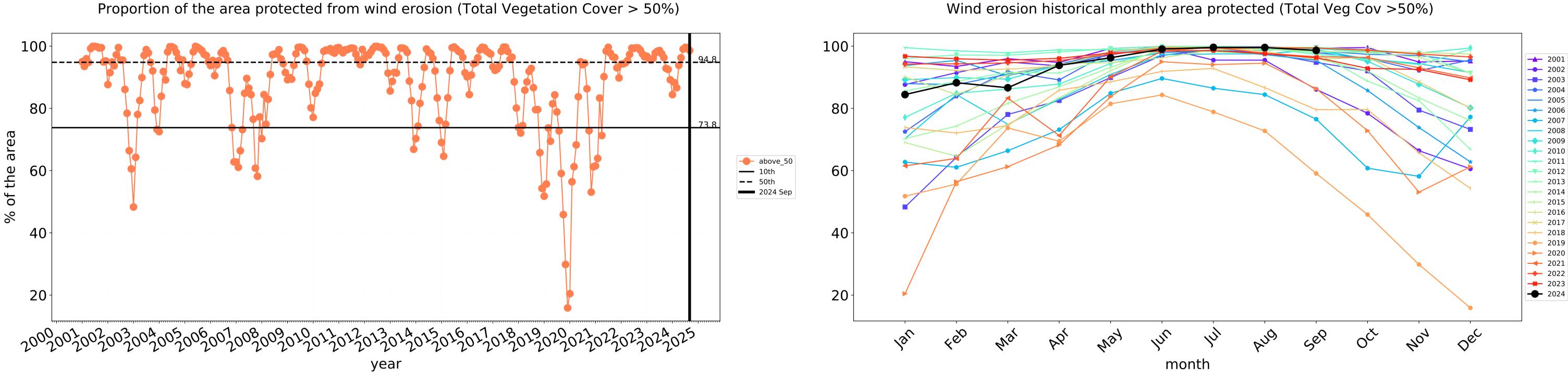


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

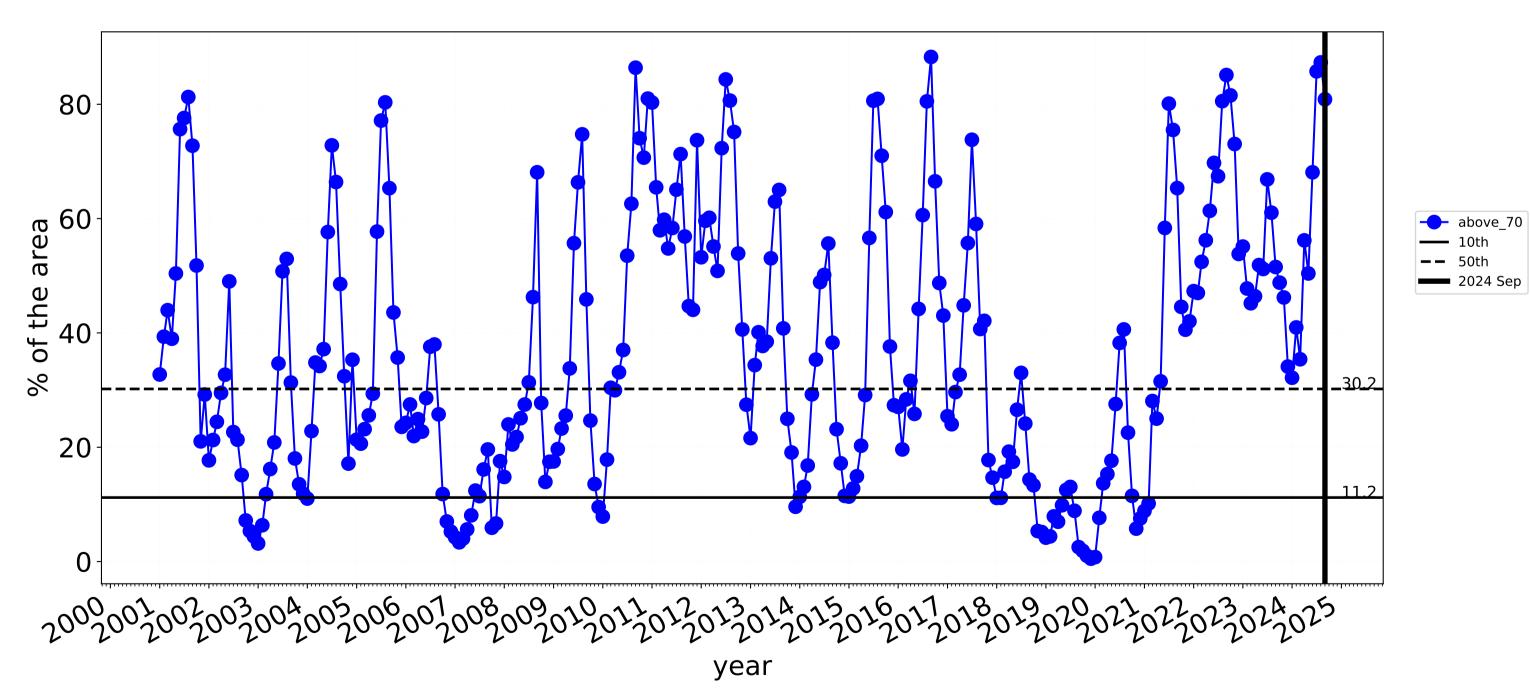






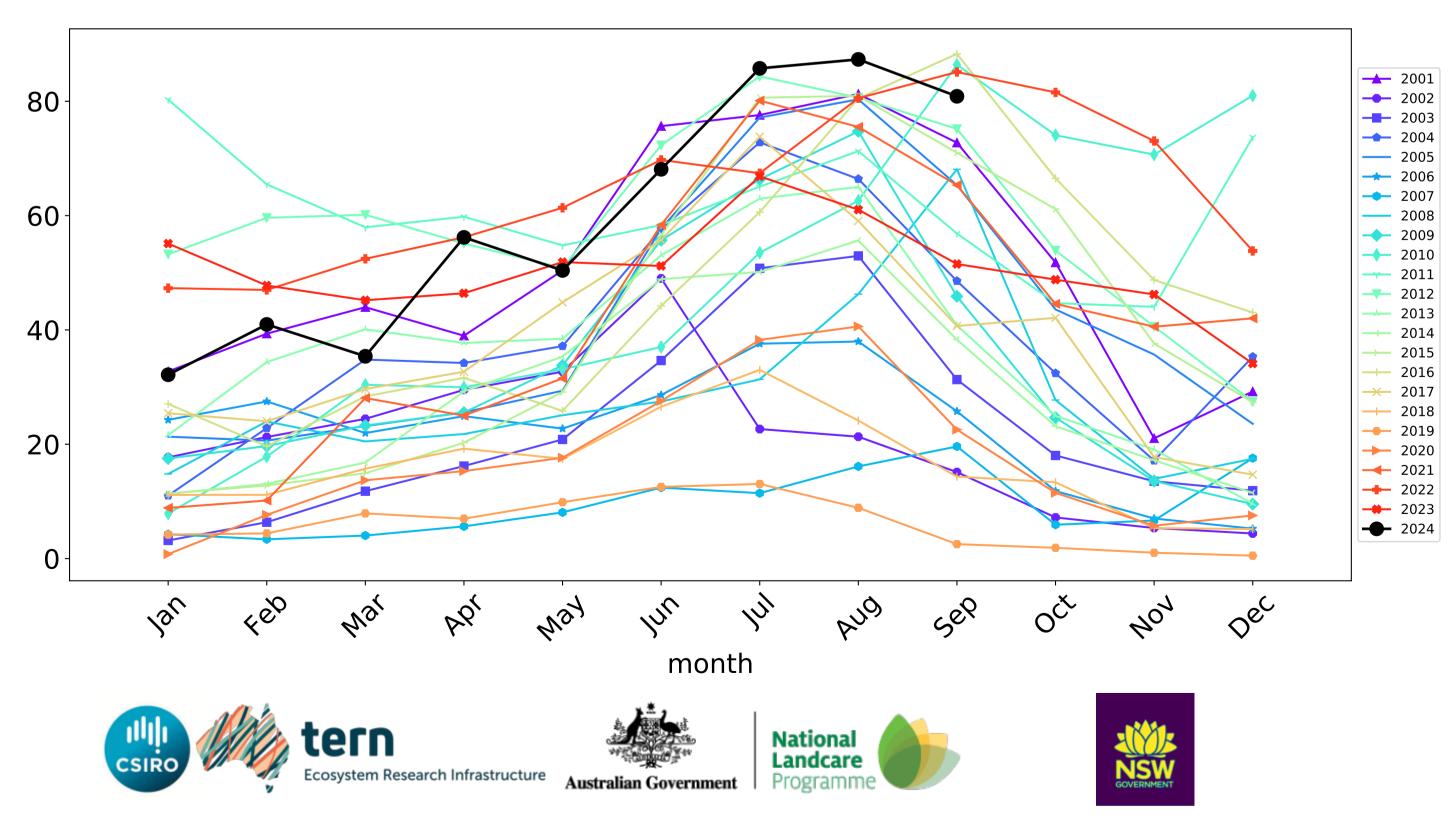
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





# **Cropping timeseries**

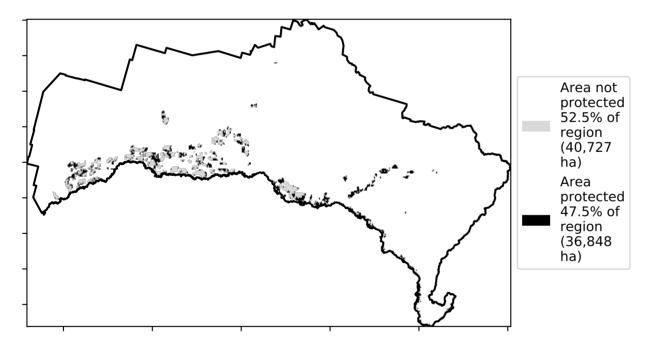
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

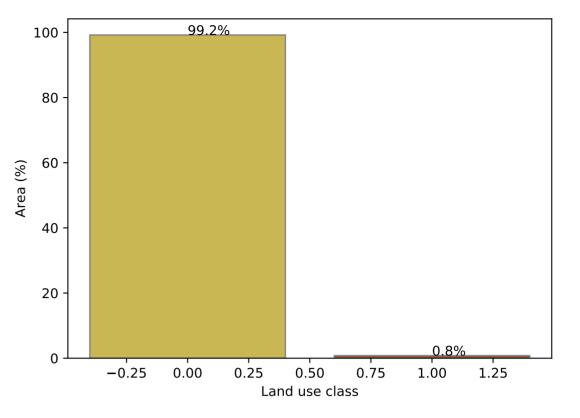


## Irrigation

Land use and forest cover

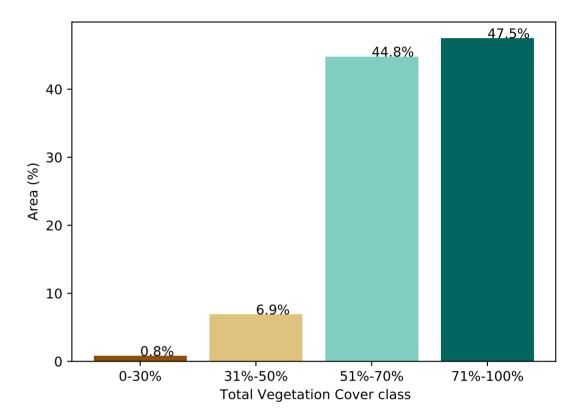
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



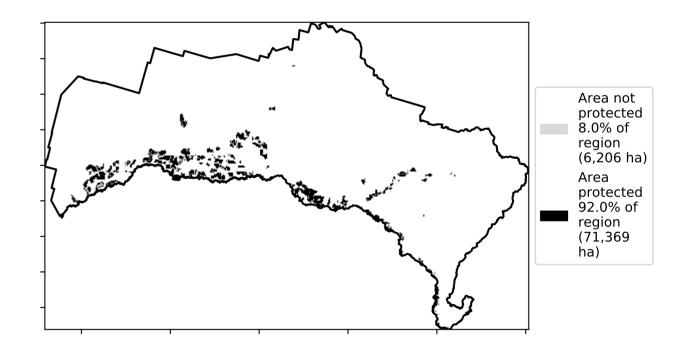


Proportion of each land class in area

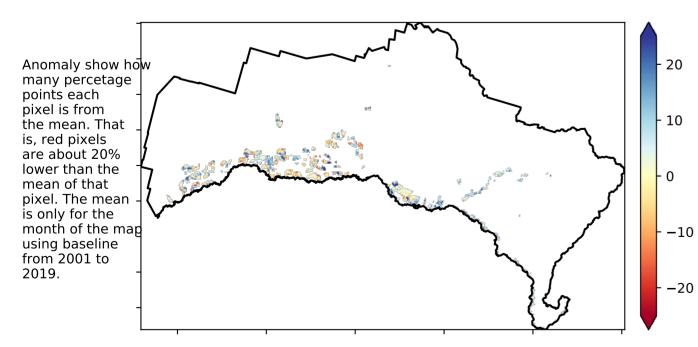
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

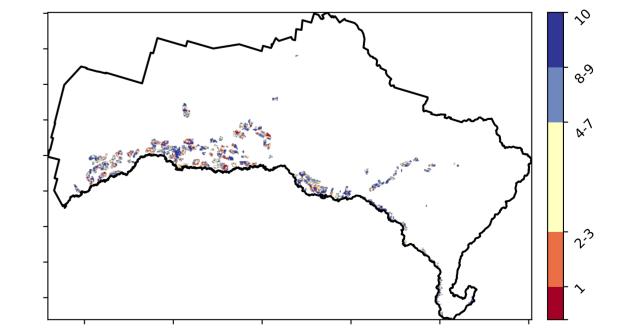


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

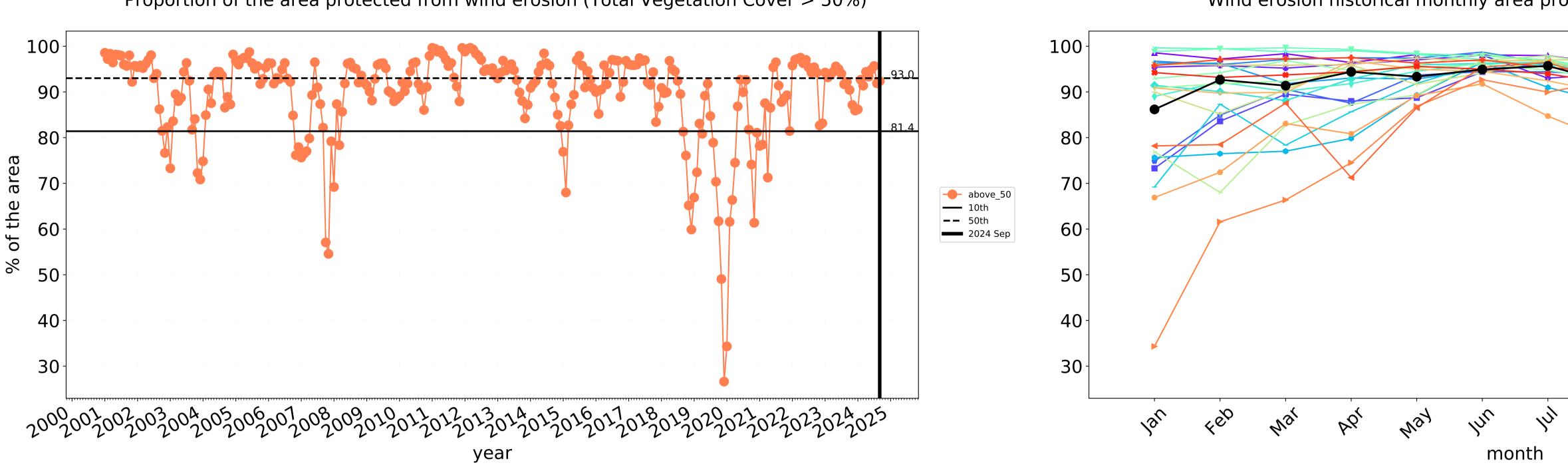


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

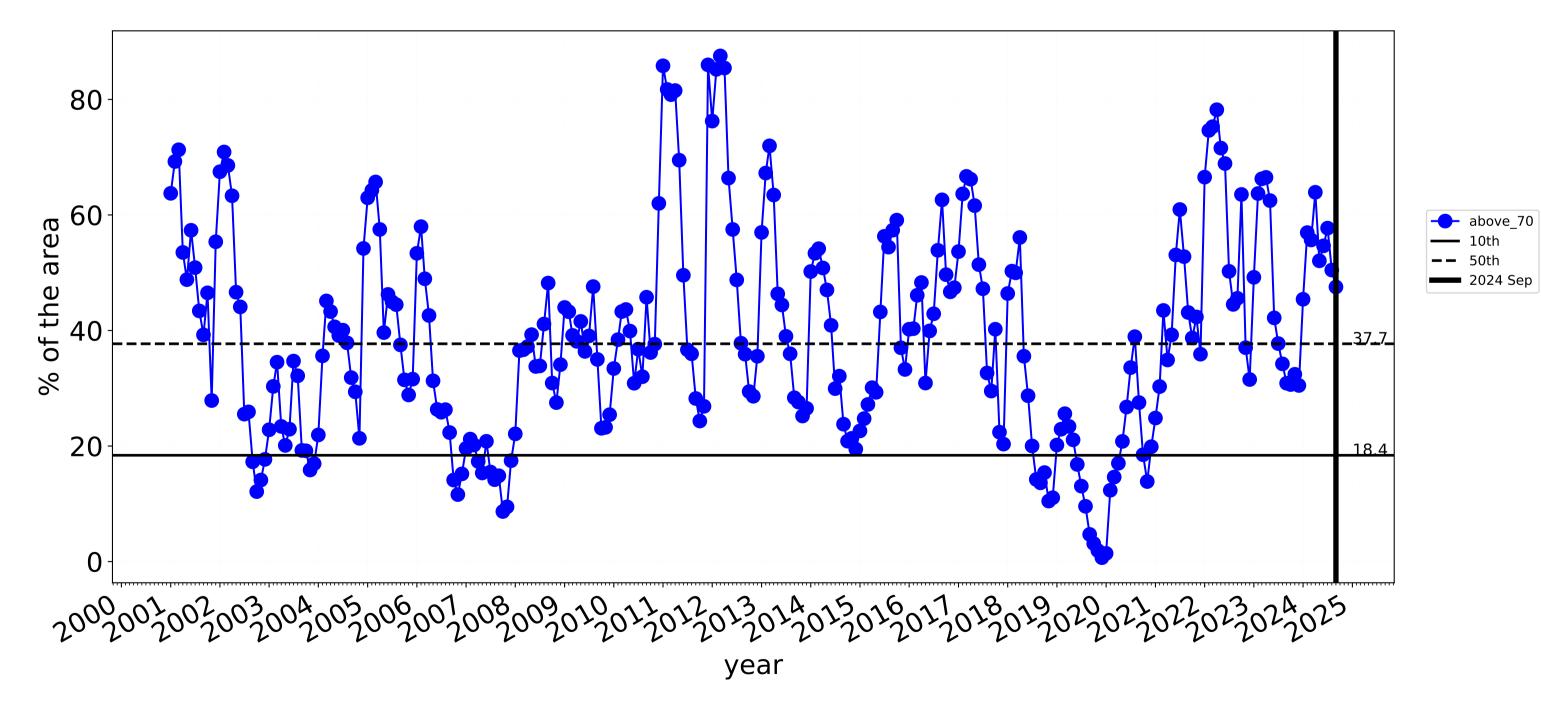




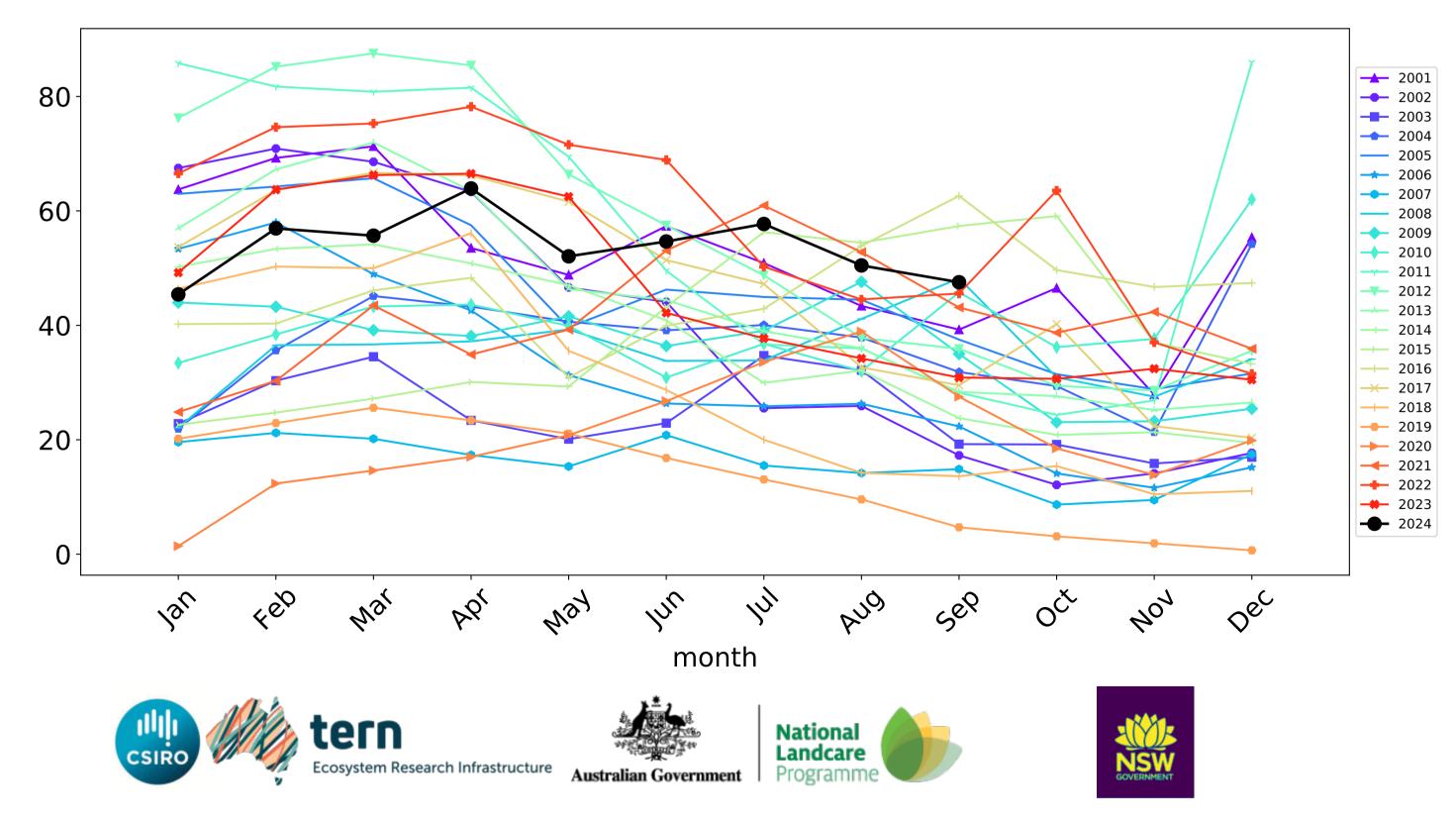


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



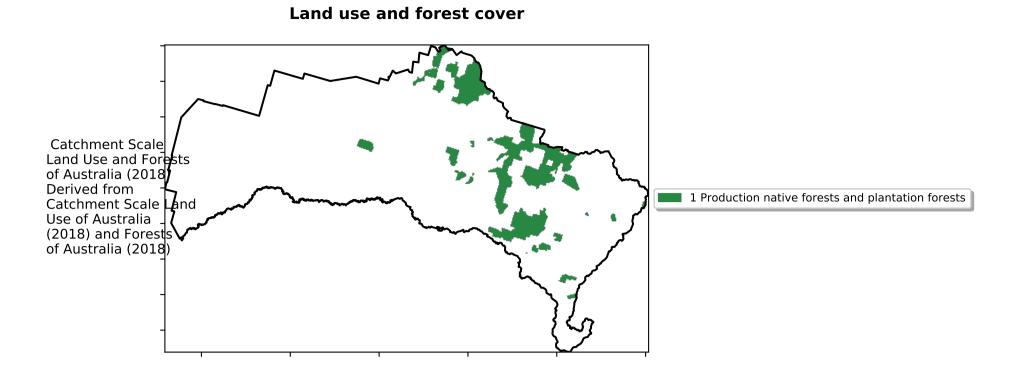
# Irrigation timeseries



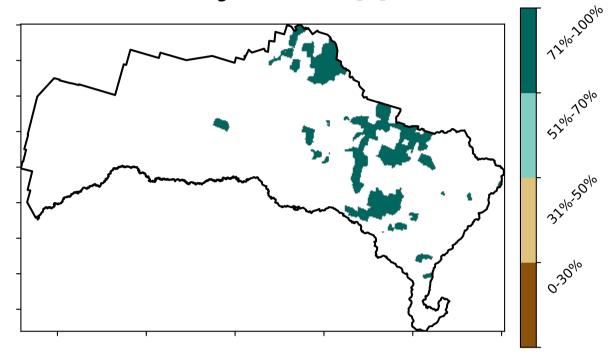
**\_\_\_** 2001 --- 2002 **—** 2003 **---** 2004 \_\_\_\_\_ 2005 → 2006→ 2007 2008 **---** 2009 **→** 2010 2011 2013 - 2014 → 2015 - 2016 <mark>→</mark> 2017 <mark>→</mark> 2018 ---- 2019 → 2020 **----** 2022 **---** 2023 ---- 2024 404 Dec AUD Ser OČ

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

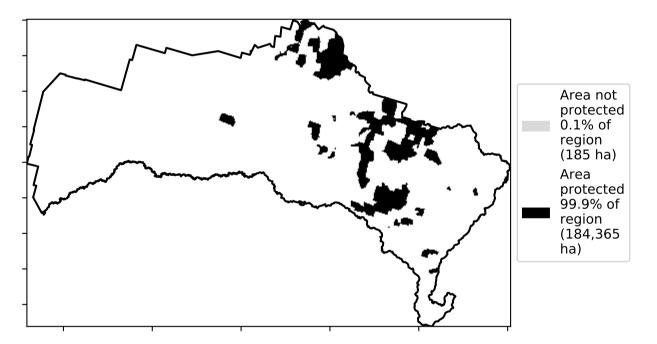
## **Production native forests and plantation forests**

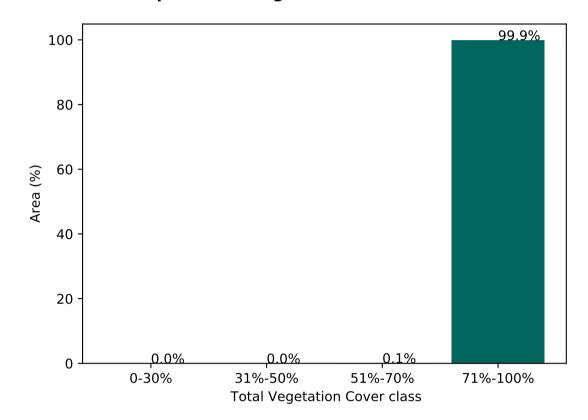


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



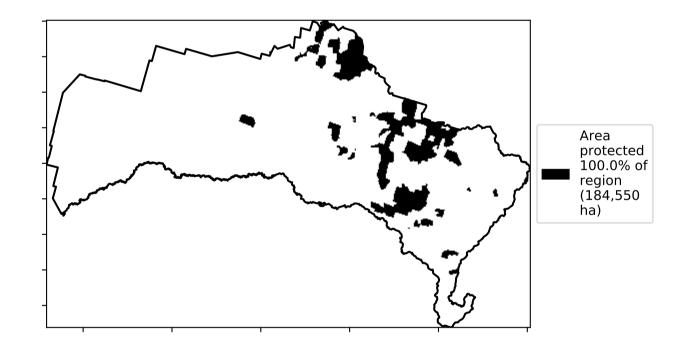
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

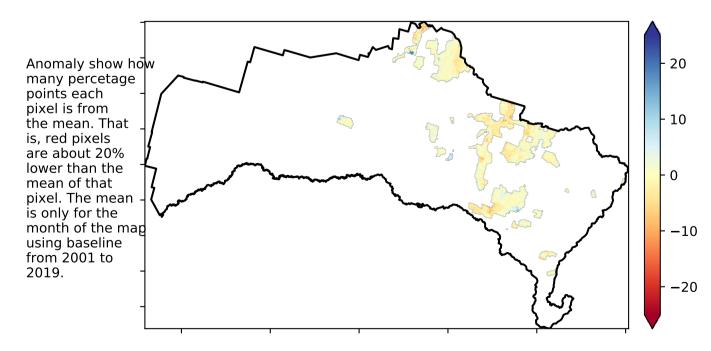




#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

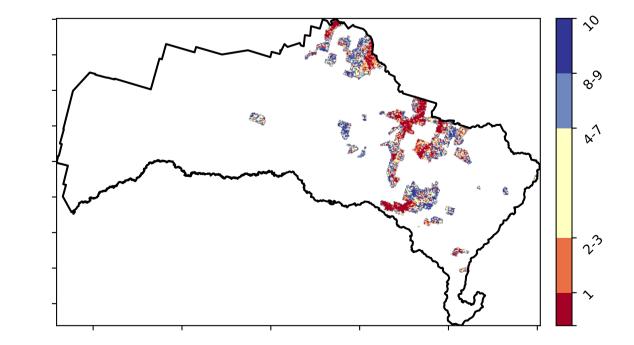
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



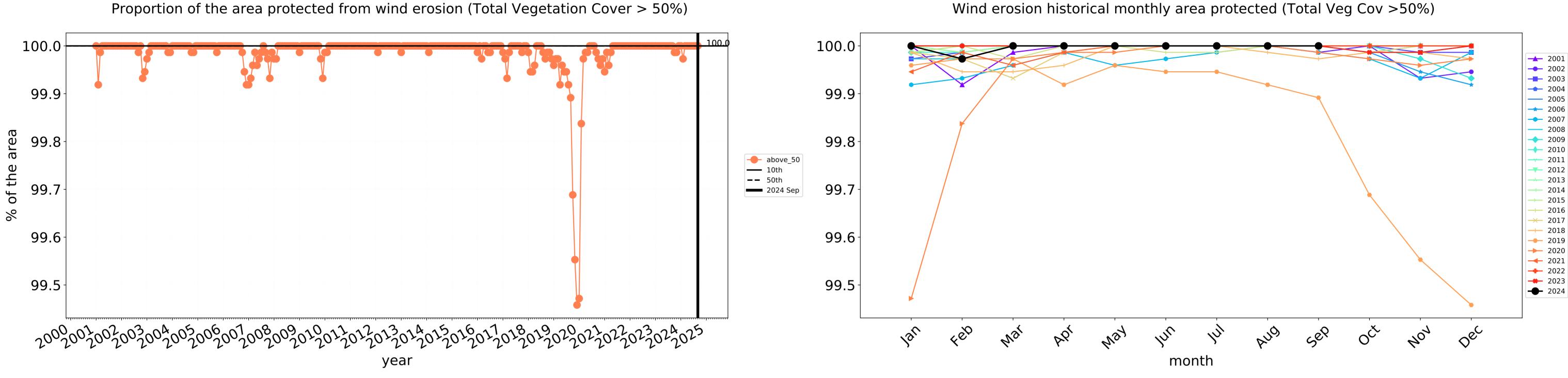


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

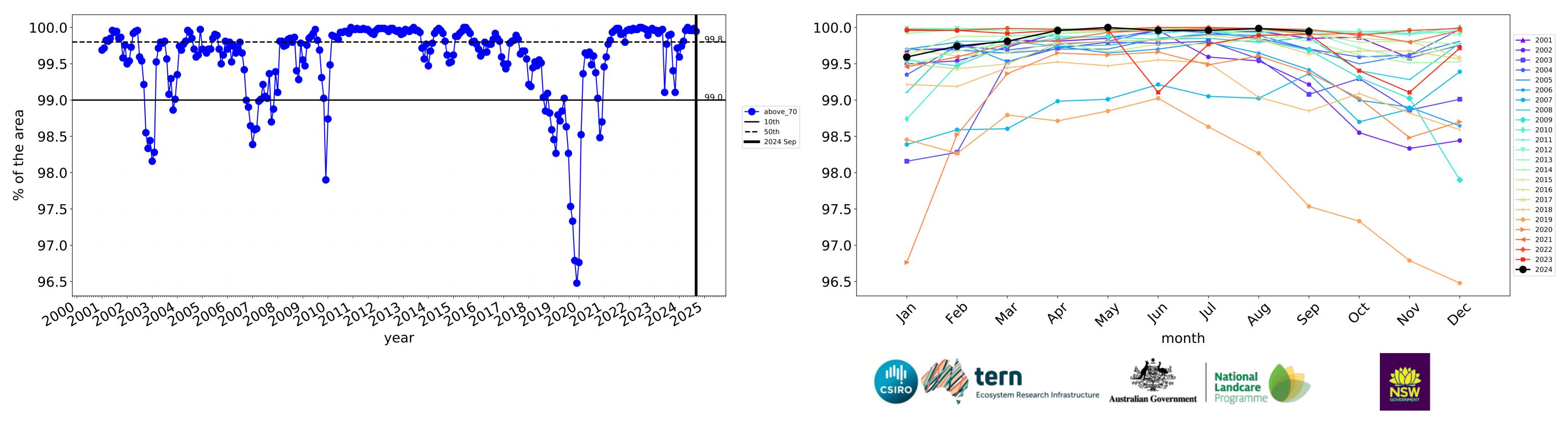






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

# Goondiwindi\_(R) (1,924,375 ha and no data 1,317 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	1,924,375	99.9% 1,922,150	99.1% 1,906,925	88.8% 1,709,250	65.9% 1,268,100	23.8% 457,850	3.8% 72,250
Conservation and natural environments	22,450	100.0% 22,450	100.0% 22,450	98.9% 22,200	89.9% 20,175	35.1% 7,875	0.6% 125
Agriculture	1,700,975	99.9% 1,699,950	99.1% 1,686,450	87.7% 1,492,500	62.3% 1,059,025	21.4% 363,600	4.1% 70,075
Grazing	1,173,800	100.0% 1,173,525	99.8% 1,171,450	93.0% 1,092,025	71.3% 836,550	27.5% 323,200	5.0% 58,825
Grazing non forest	940,575	100.0% 940,325	99.8% 938,275	91.6% 861,275	66.7% 626,975	24.4% 229,675	5.7% 53,500
Grazing Woodland forest	212,950	100.0% 212,925	100.0% 212,925	99.0% 210,925	90.9% 193,675	41.2% 87,775	2.4% 5,100
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	20,275	100.0% 20,275	99.9% 20,250	97.8% 19,825	78.4% 15,900	28.4% 5,750	1.1% 225
Cropping	449,500	100.0% 449,350	98.6% 443,250	80.9% 363,500	45.0% 202,475	8.2% 36,775	2.3% 10,500
Irrigation	77,575	99.2% 76,975	92.4% 71,650	47.5% 36,875	25.7% 19,900	4.6% 3,600	1.0% 750
Production native forests and plantation forests	184,550	100.0% 184,550	100.0% 184,550	99.9% 184,450	99.3% 183,200	45.9% 84,700	0.9% 1,625

