# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Goondiwindi\_(R) QLD

# Date: August 2022

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

• Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.

• Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:

• Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.

• Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

**Erosion protection** 

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

# Acknowledgment of data:

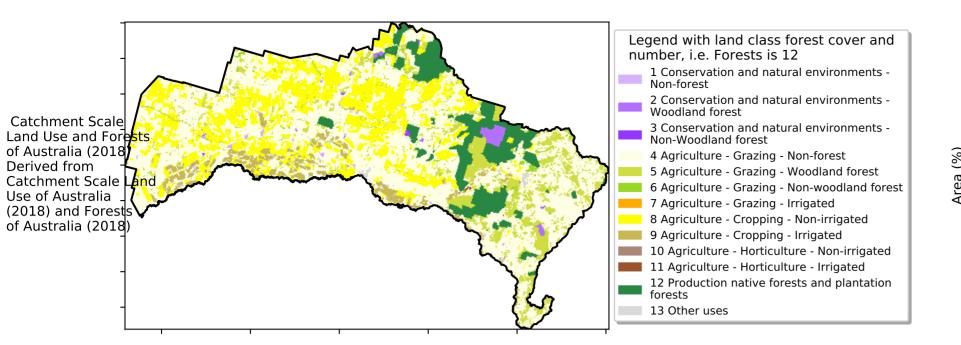
- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



# **Vegetation Cover Aug 2022**

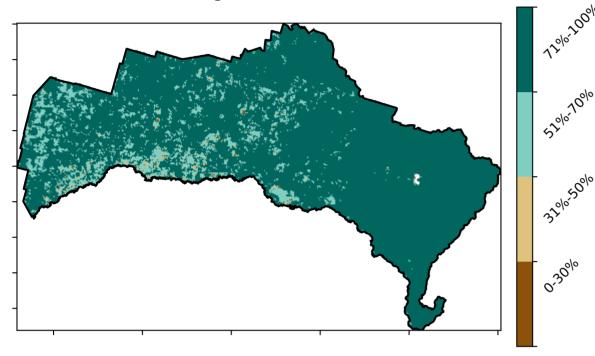
Proportion of each land class in area



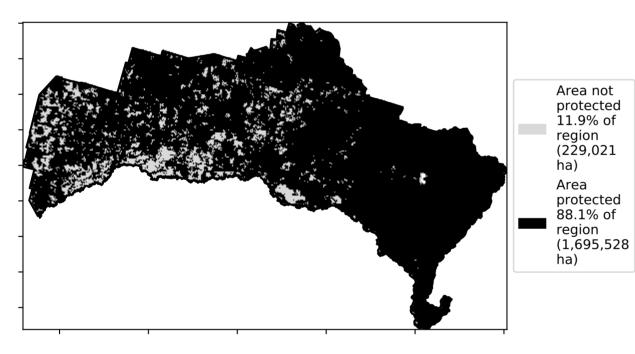
50 48.9% 40 Area (%) 00 23.3% 20 11.1% <u>9.</u>6% 10 4.0% 0.9%1.1%<sub>0.0</sub> 0.9% <u>0 0%0</u> 10 12 6 8 0 2 4 Land use class

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

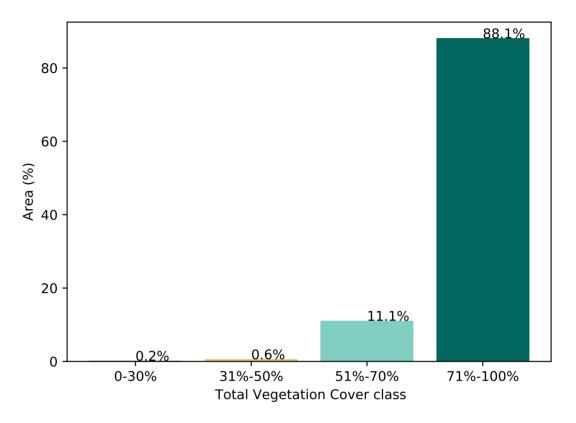
Land use and forest cover



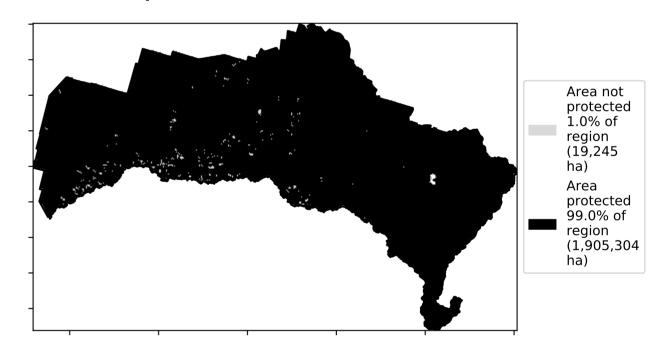
### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



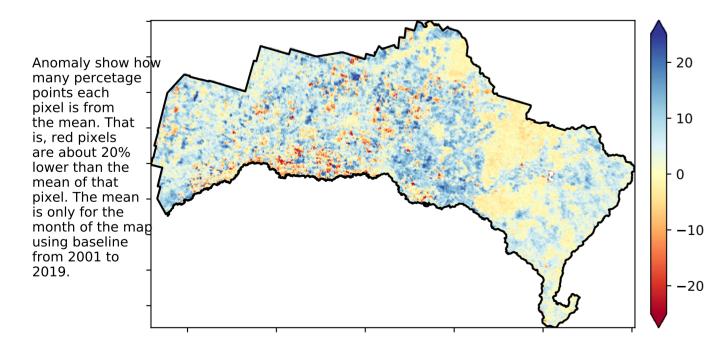




### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

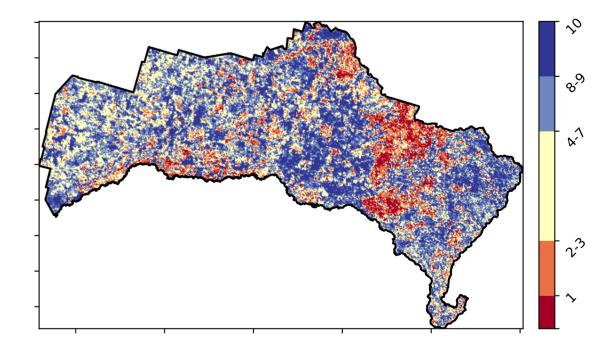


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



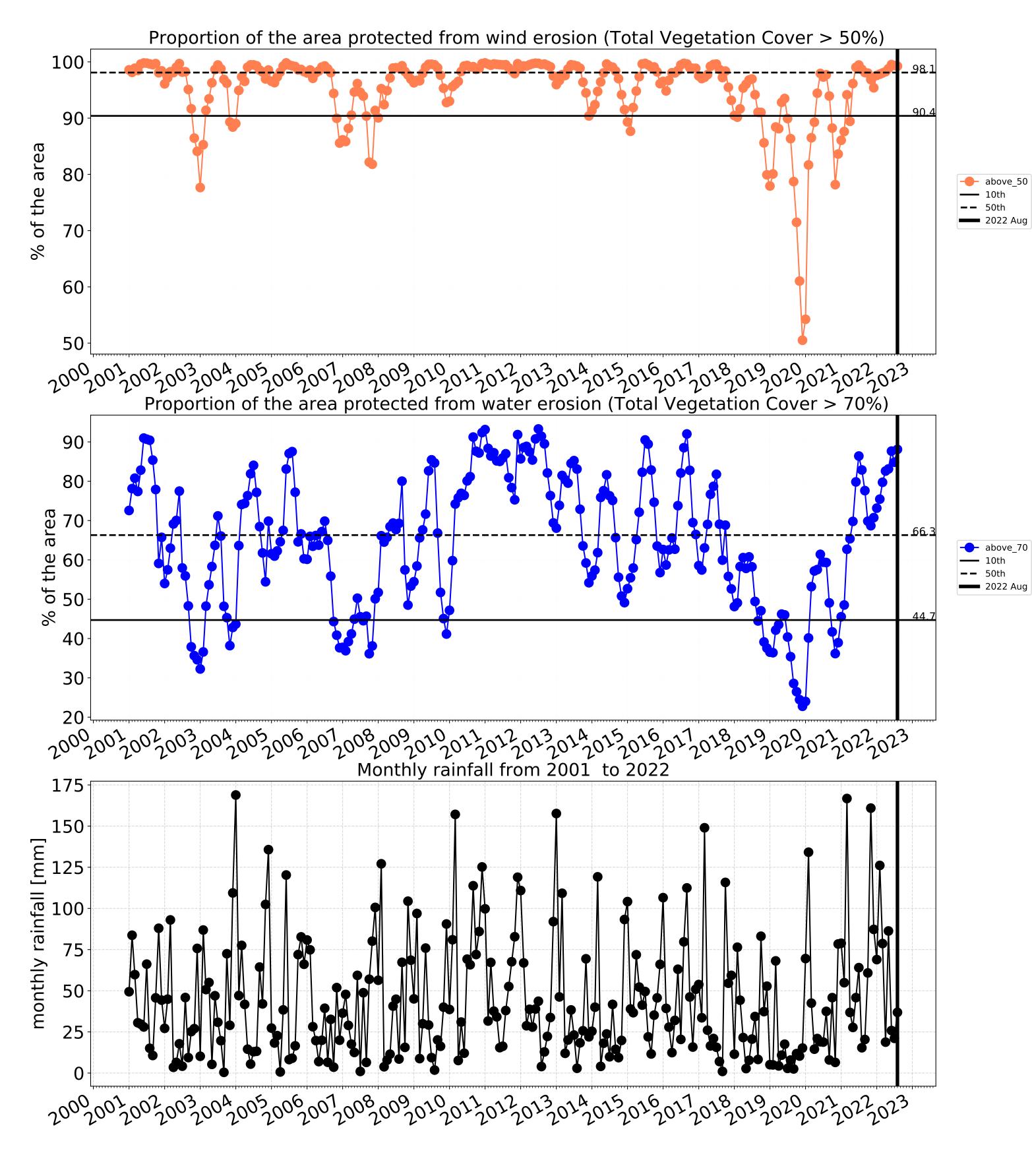
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

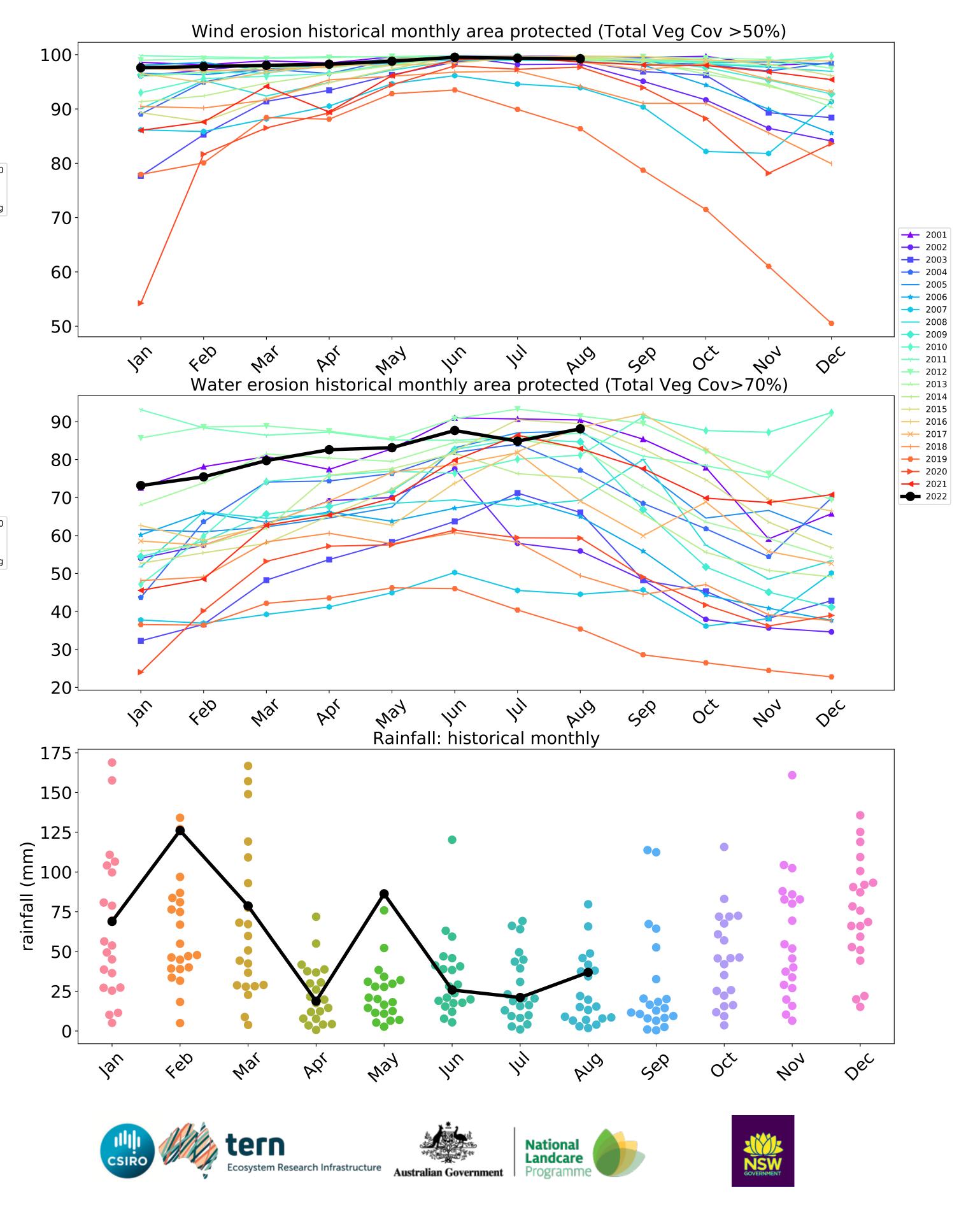
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



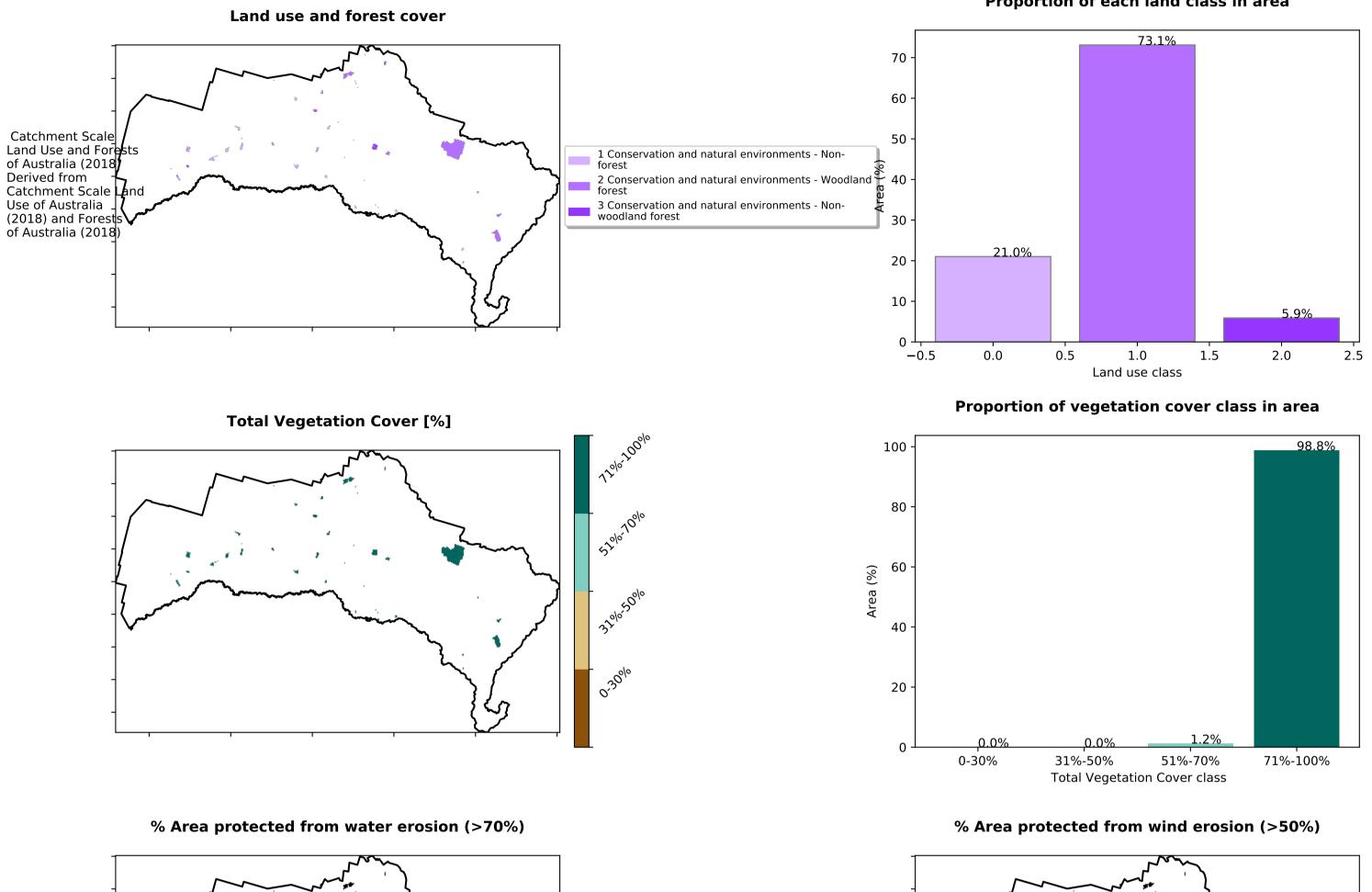


2

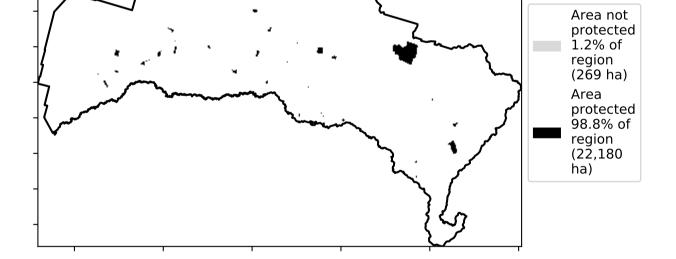




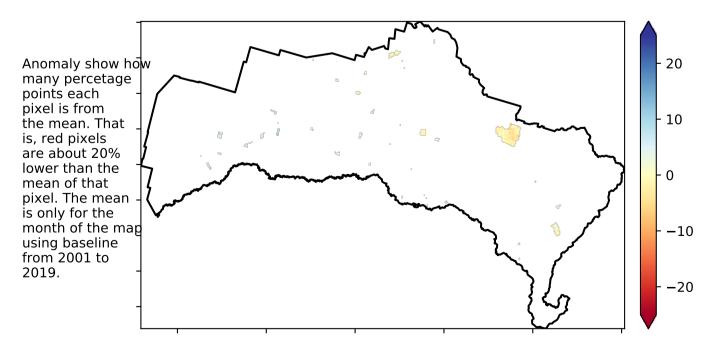
### **Conservation and natural environments**



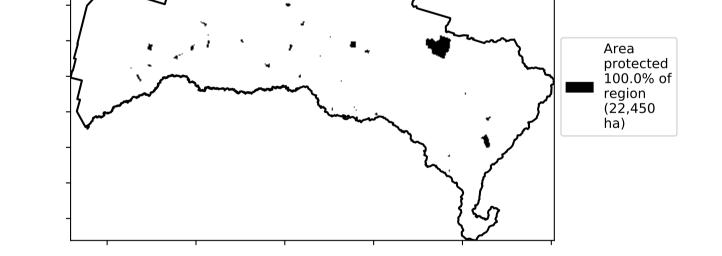
Proportion of each land class in area



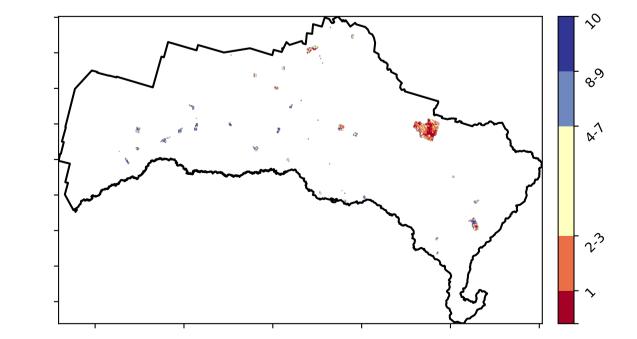
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



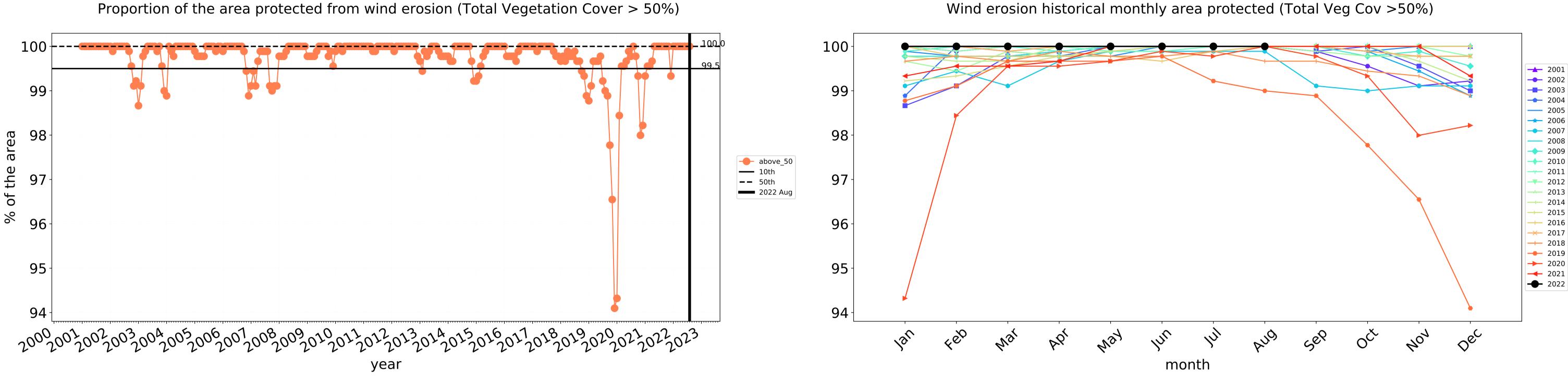
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

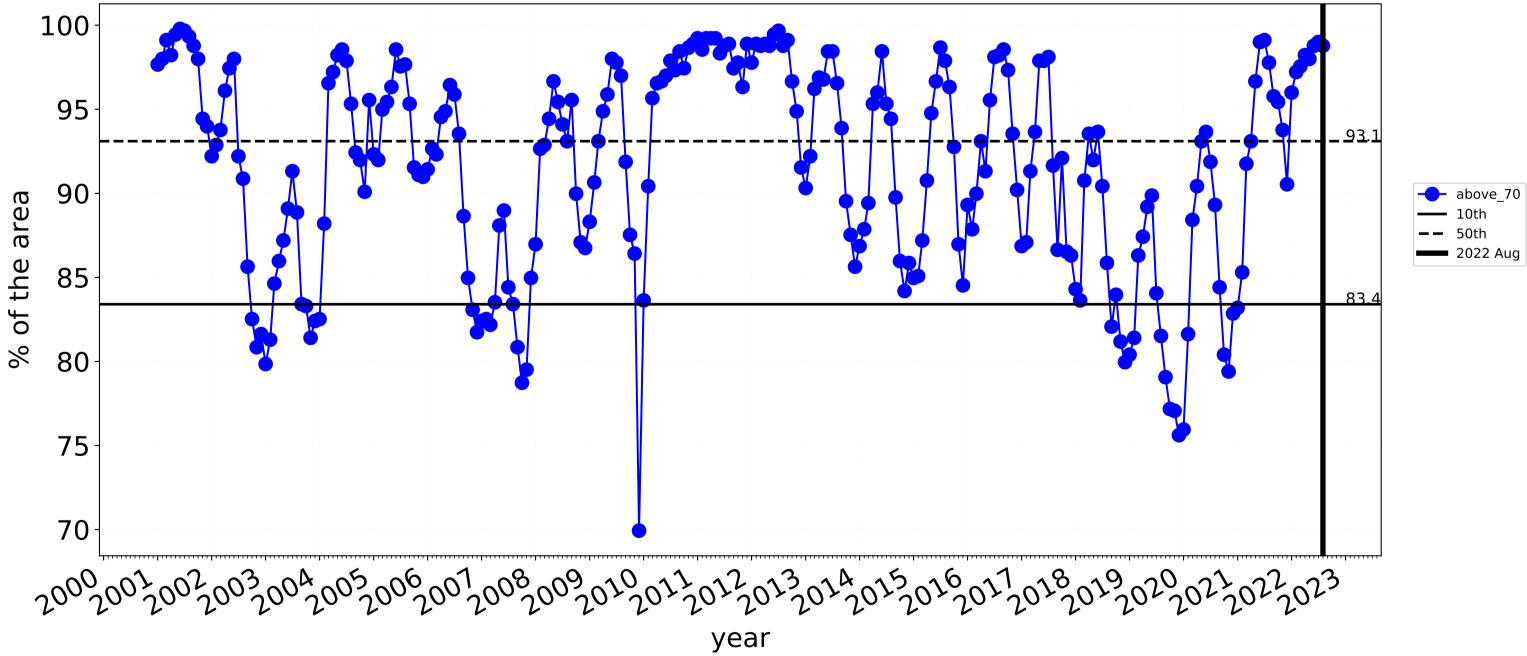




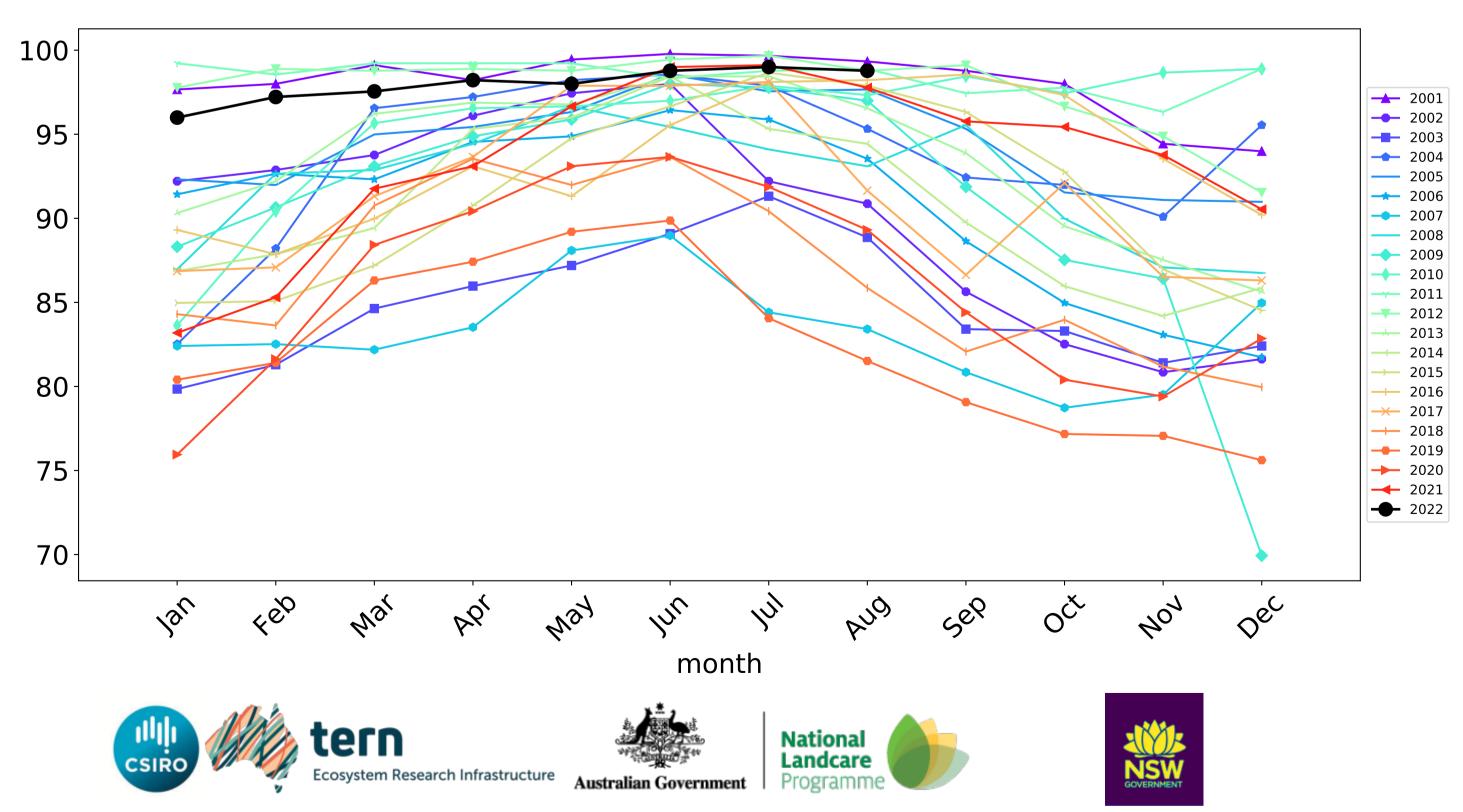


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





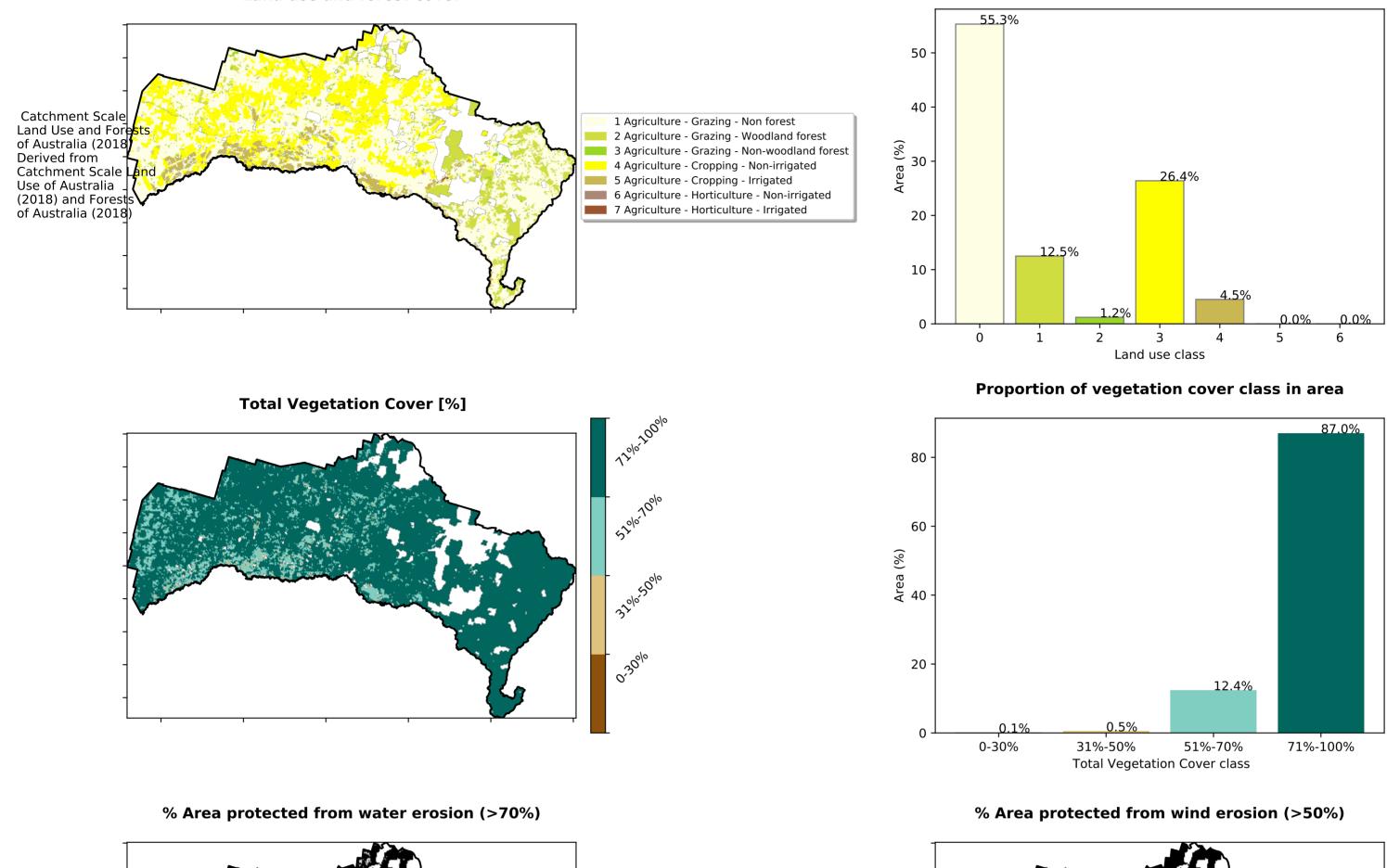
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

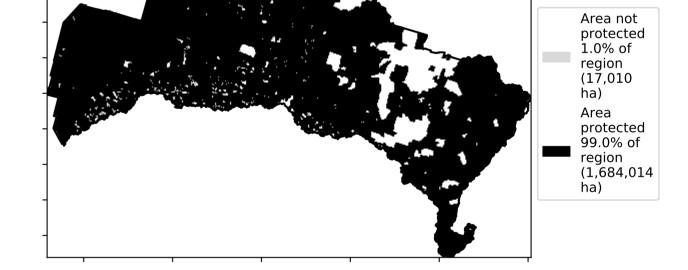


### Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area



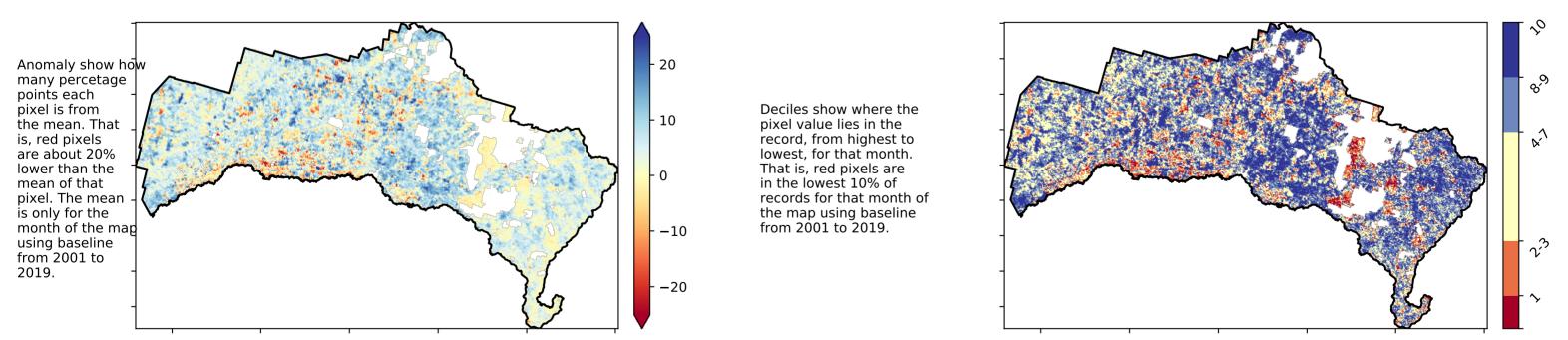




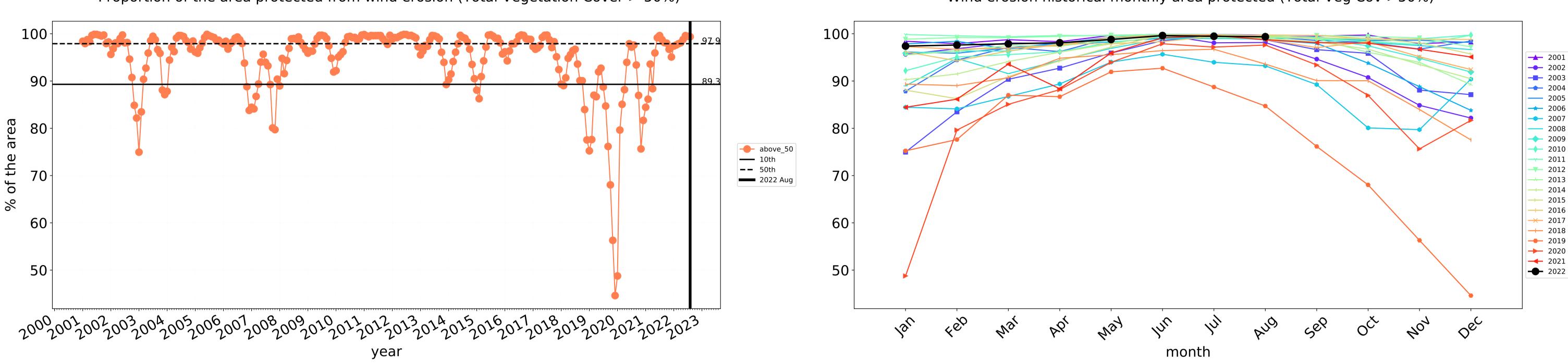
protected 13.0% of region (221,133 protected 87.0% of region (1,479,891

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

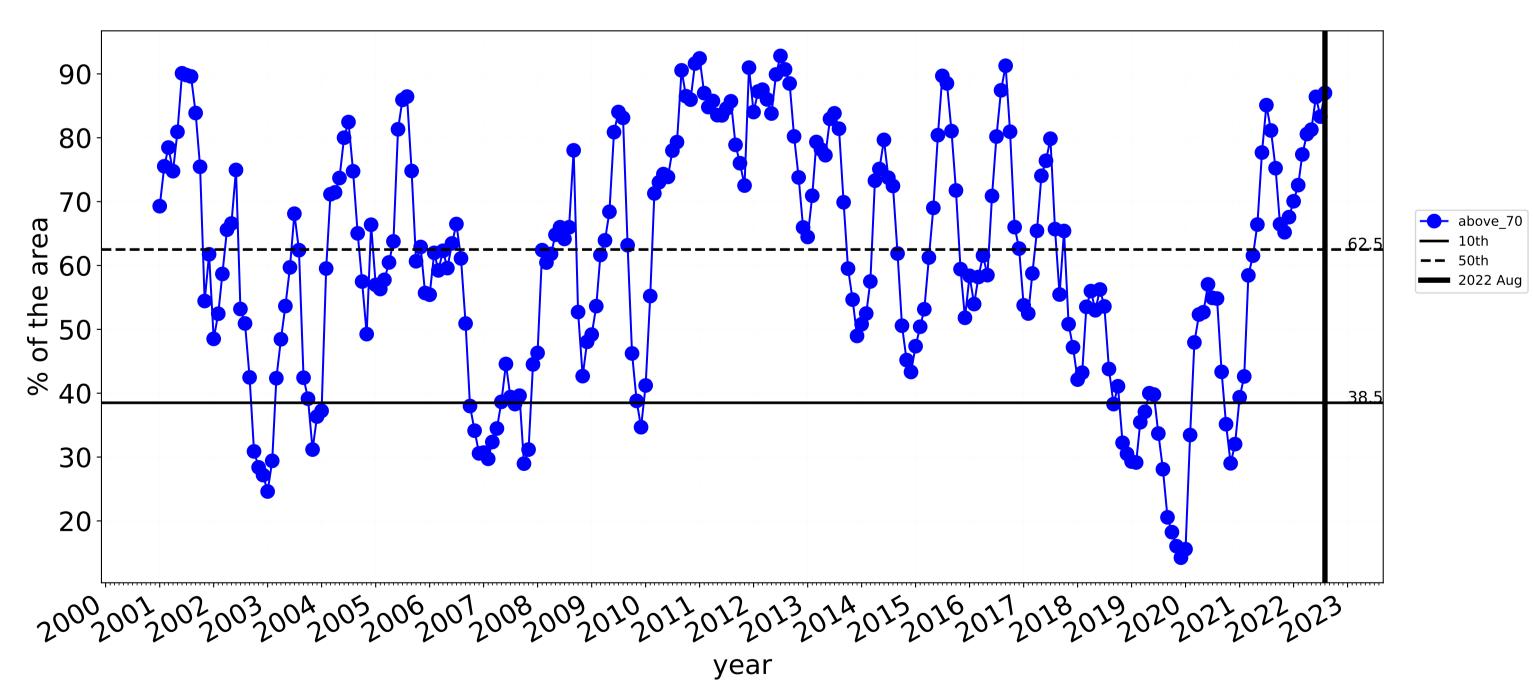






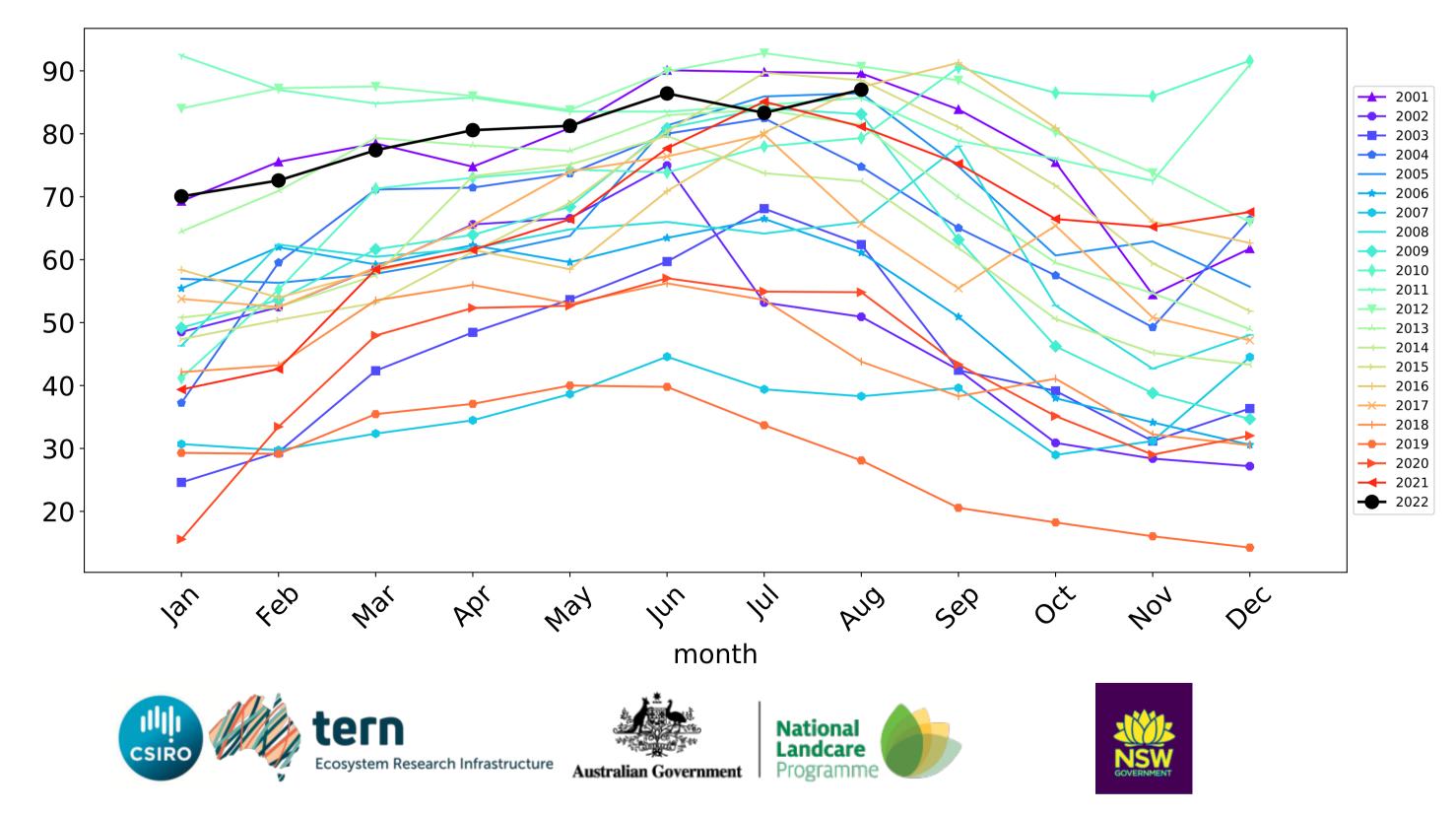
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



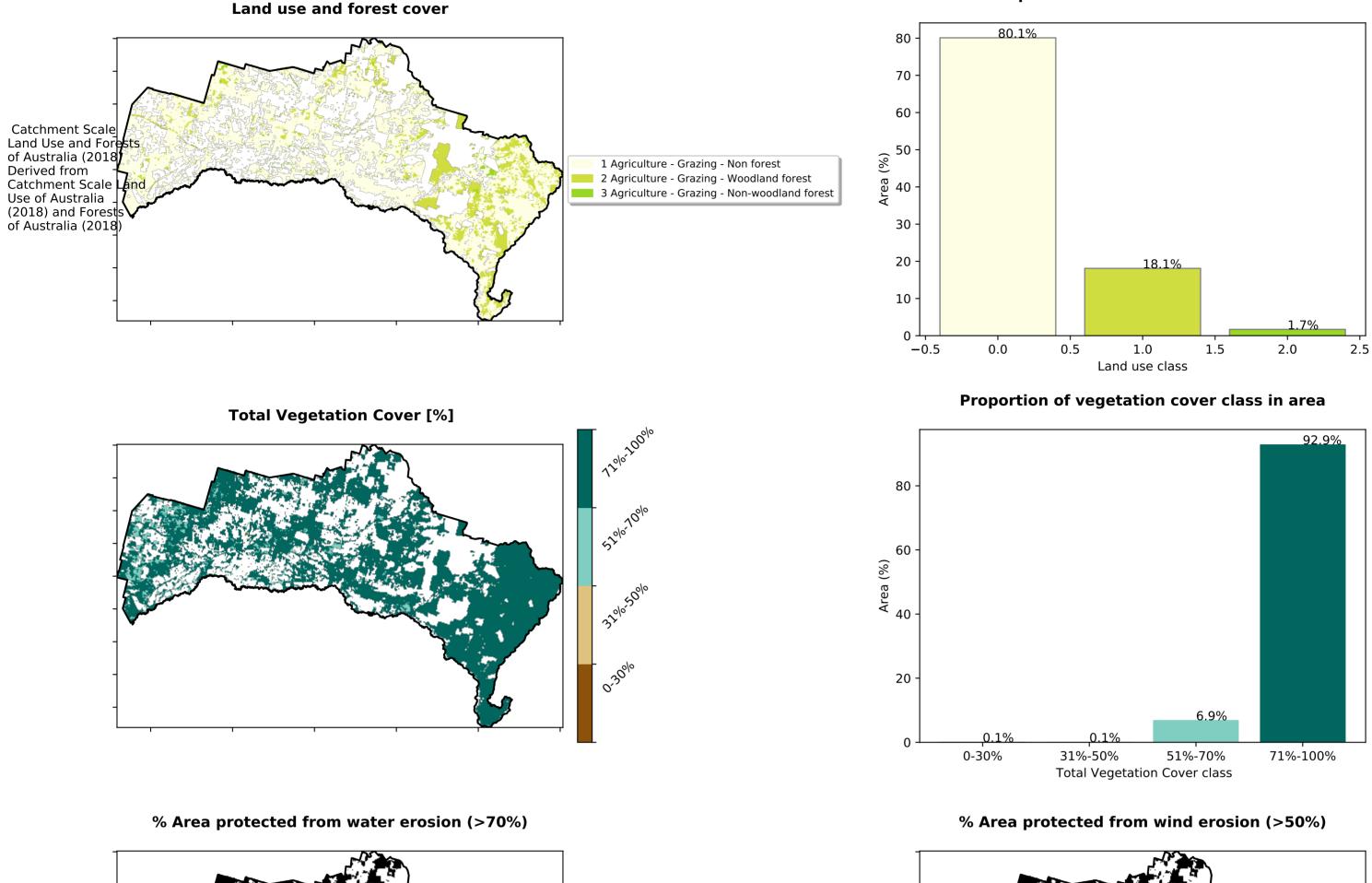
# **Agriculture timeseries**

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

### Grazing



#### Proportion of each land class in area

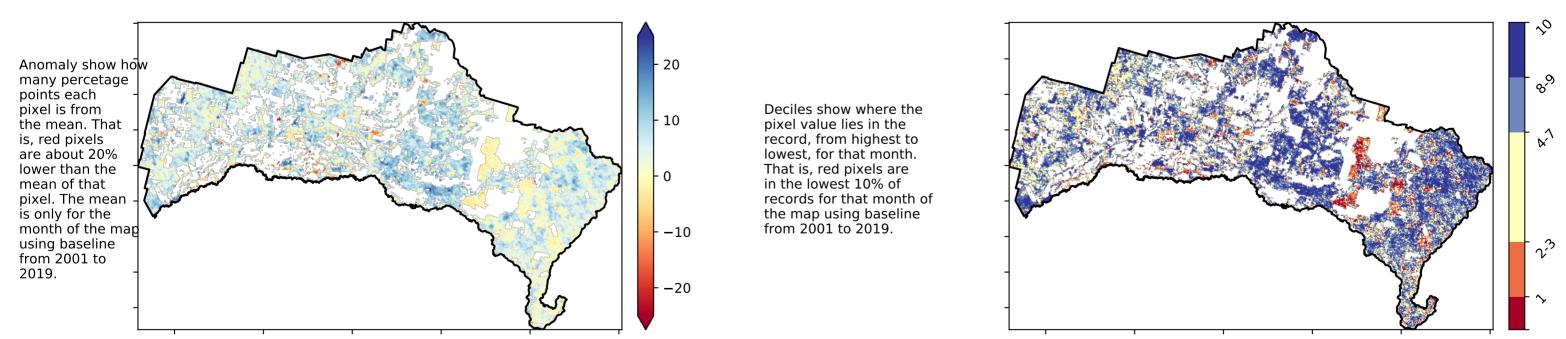




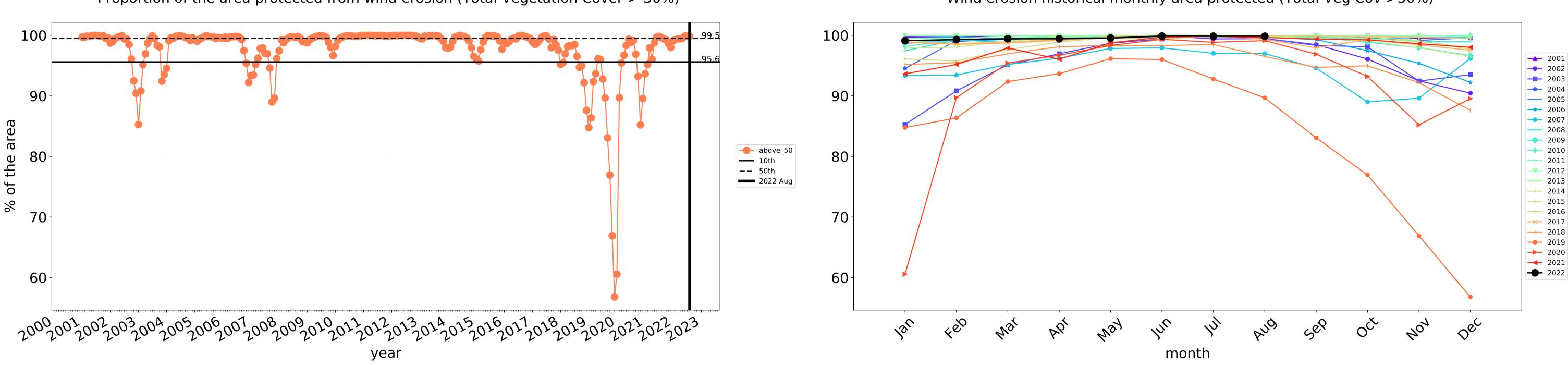


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

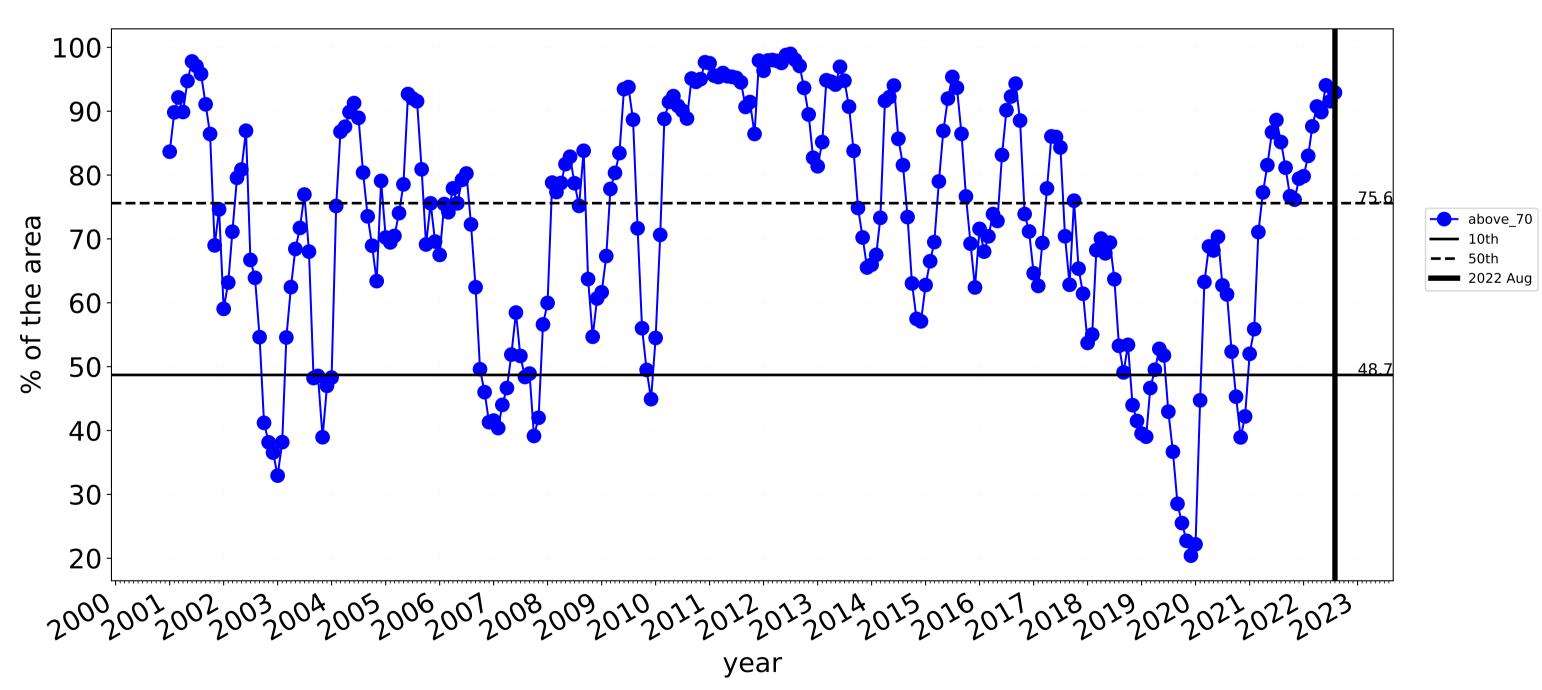




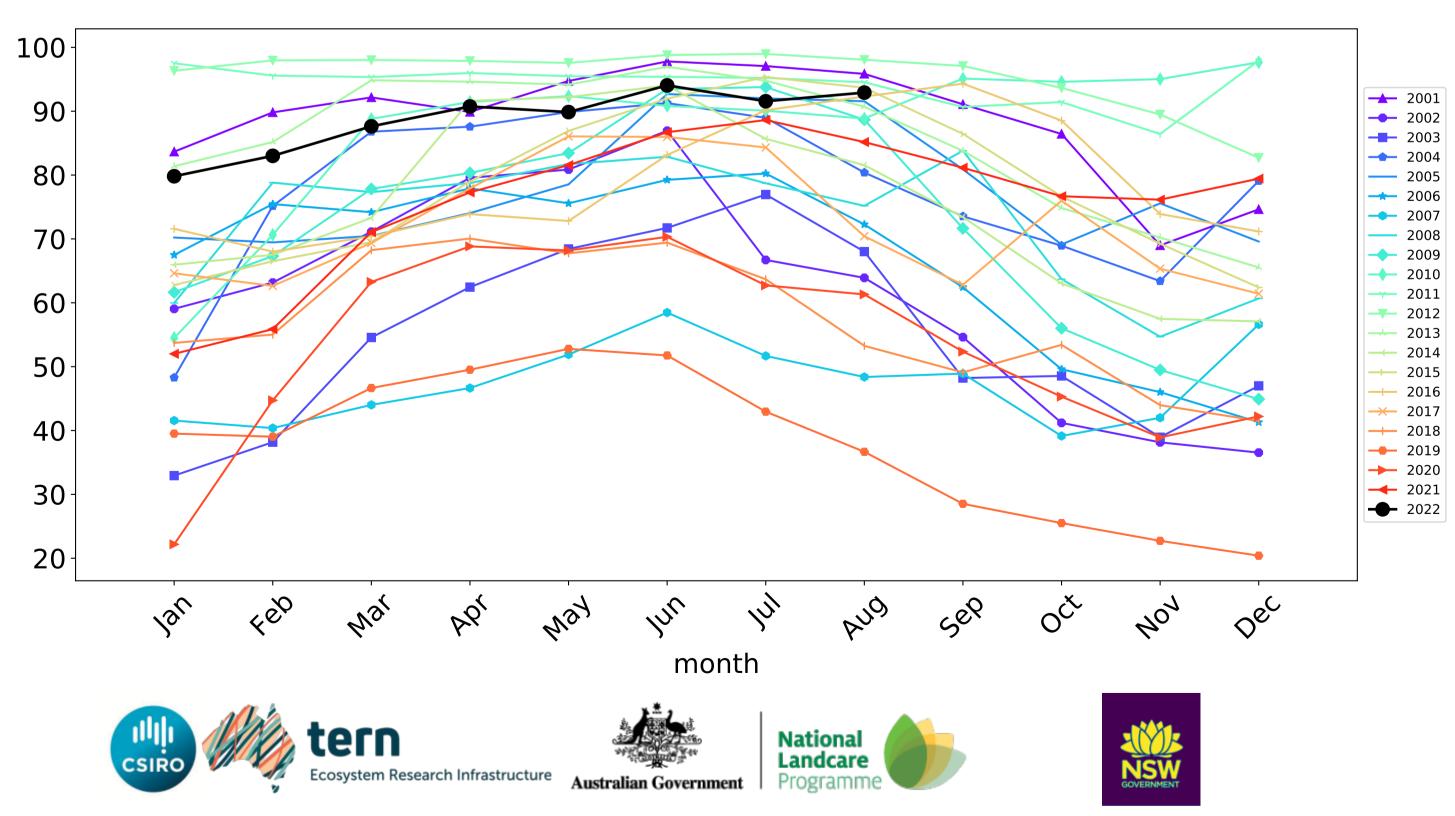


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



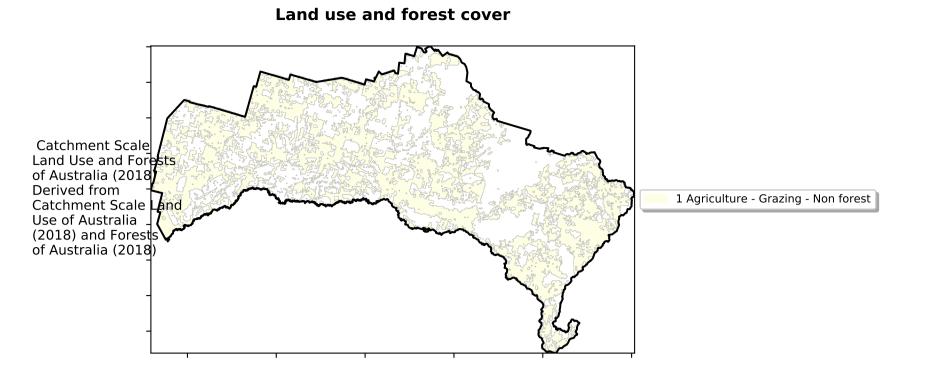


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

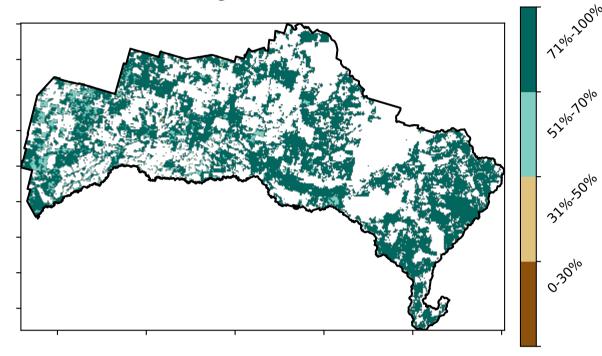


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

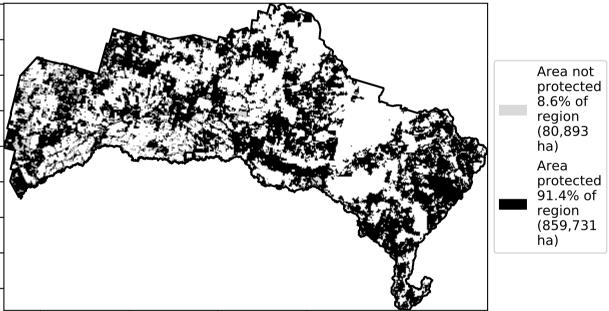
### **Grazing non forest**



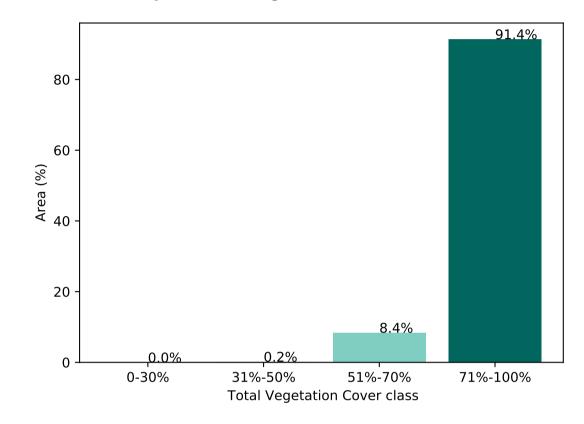
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



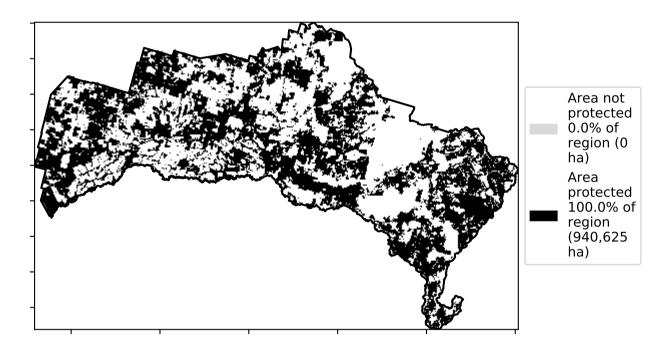
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



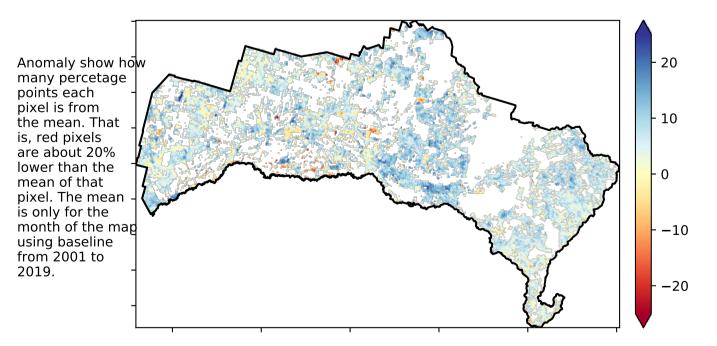




#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

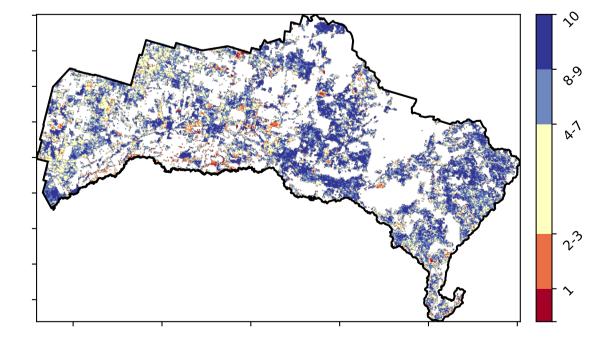


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



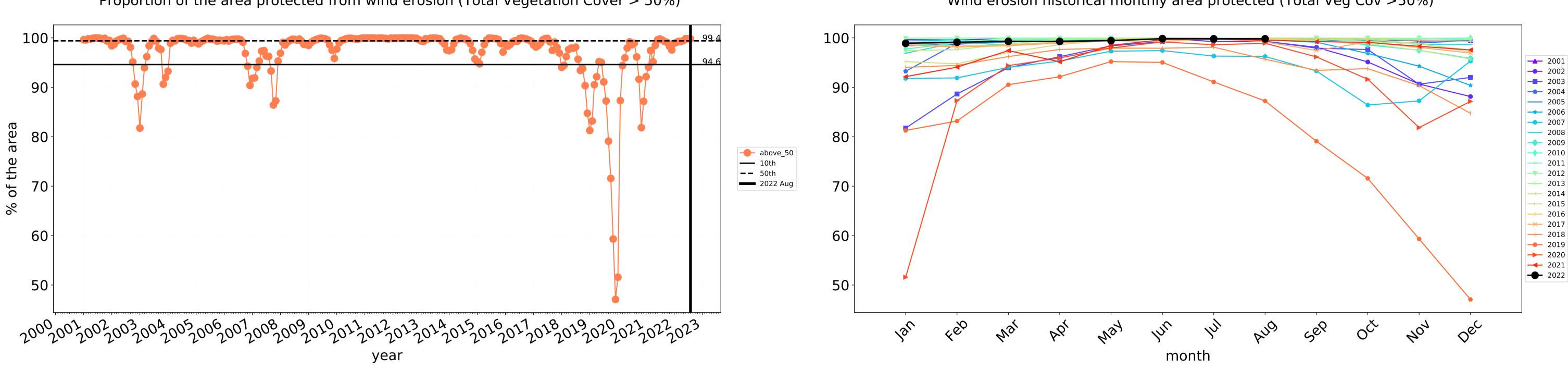
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



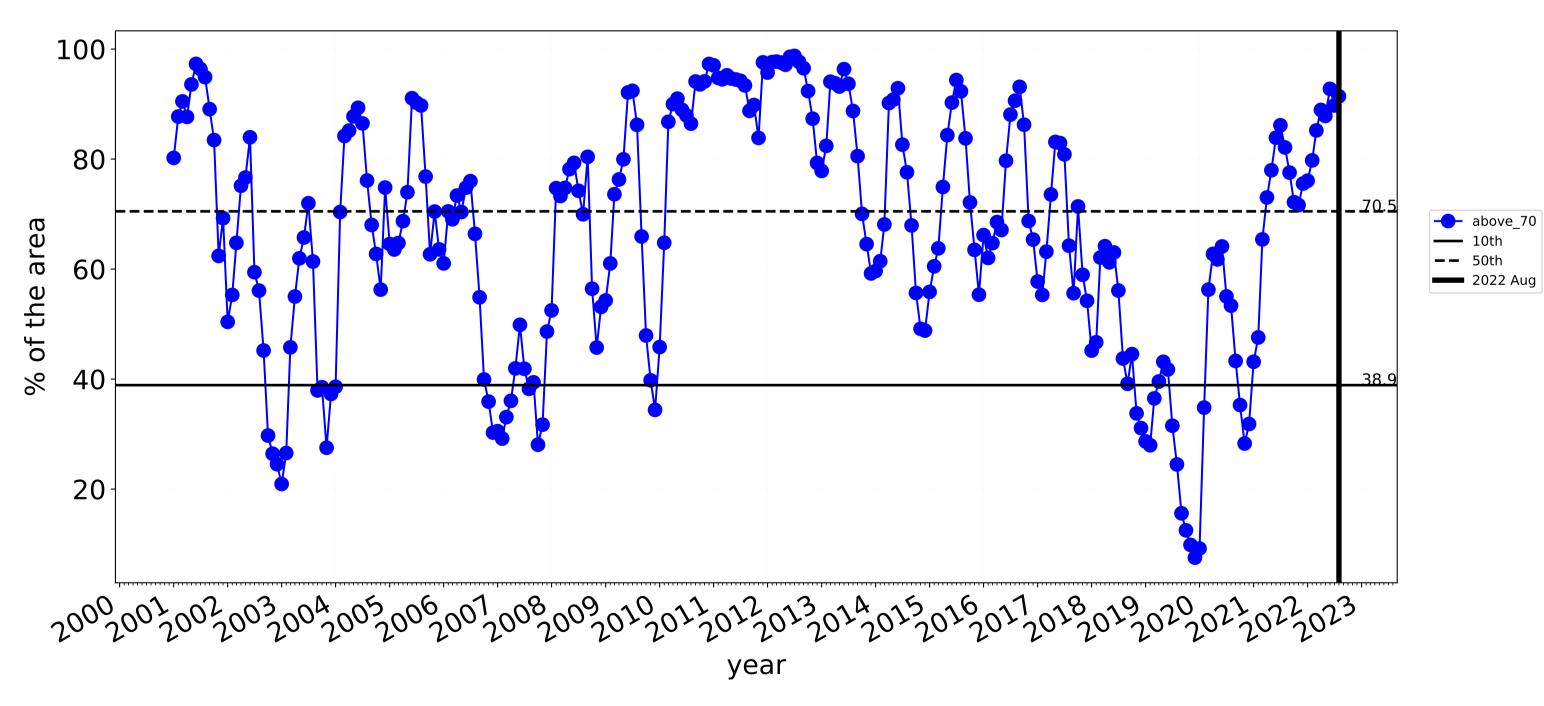


10



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



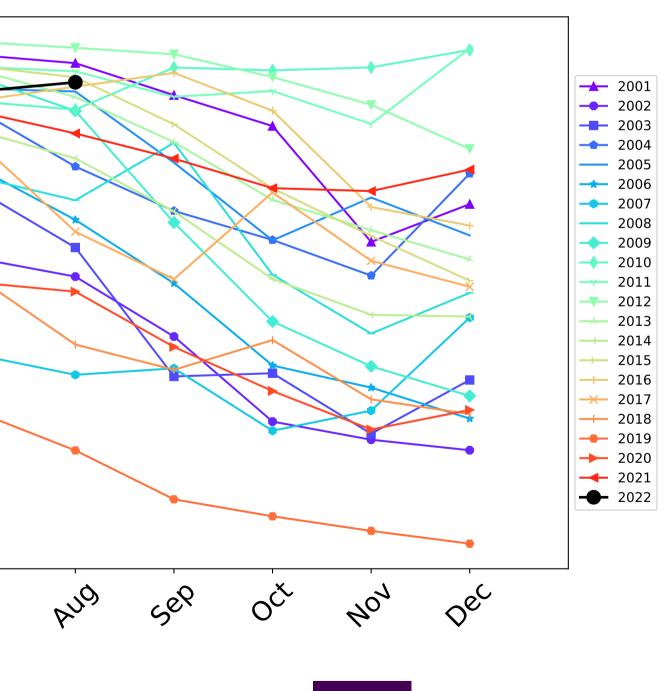


# Grazing non forest timeseries

100-80 60-40 20 4eb lar way In Wat In In PQ1 month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

# Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

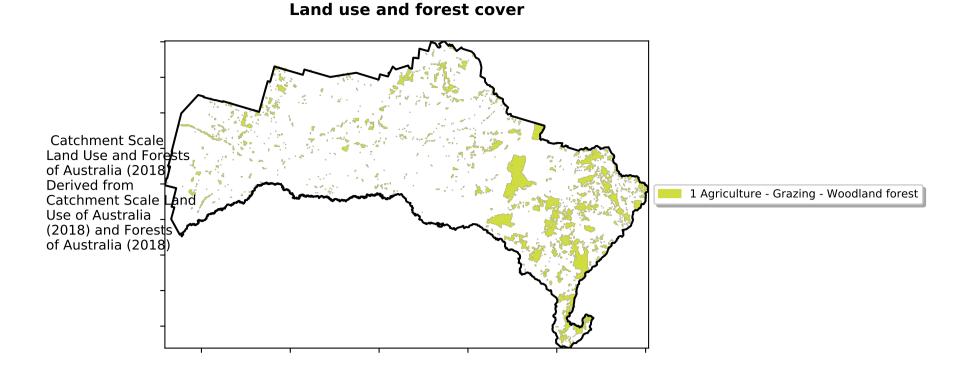
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



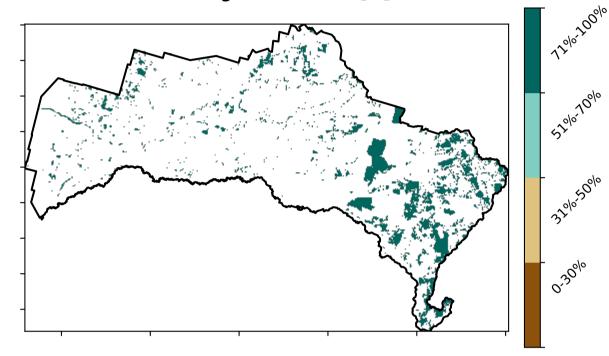




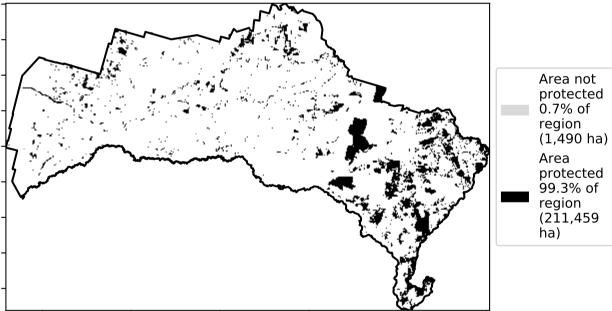
### **Grazing Woodland forest**

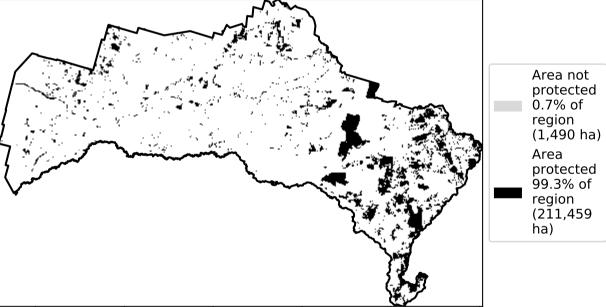


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

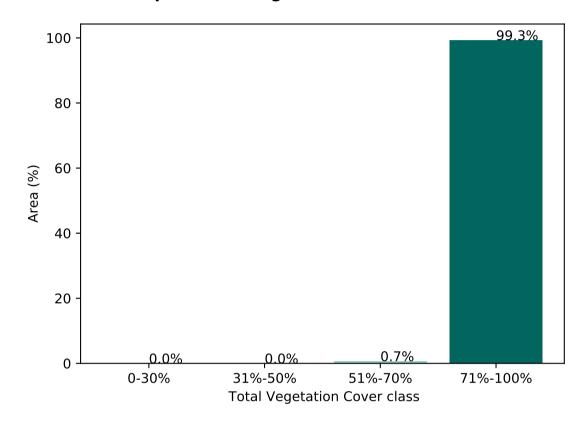


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

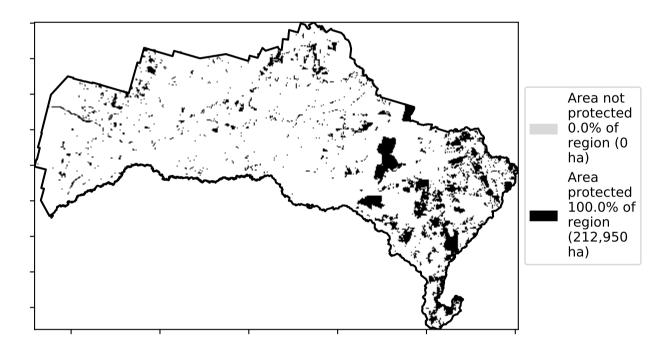








#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

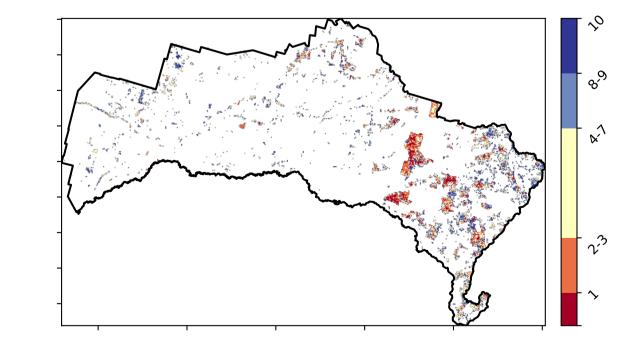




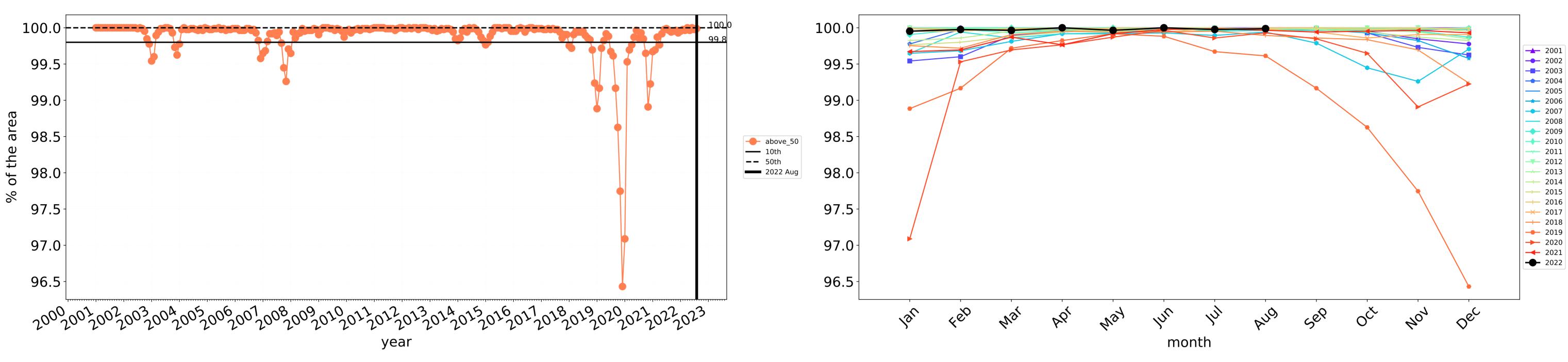
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% - 20 - 10 are about 20% lower than the mean of that - 0 pixel. The mean -is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. -10-20

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

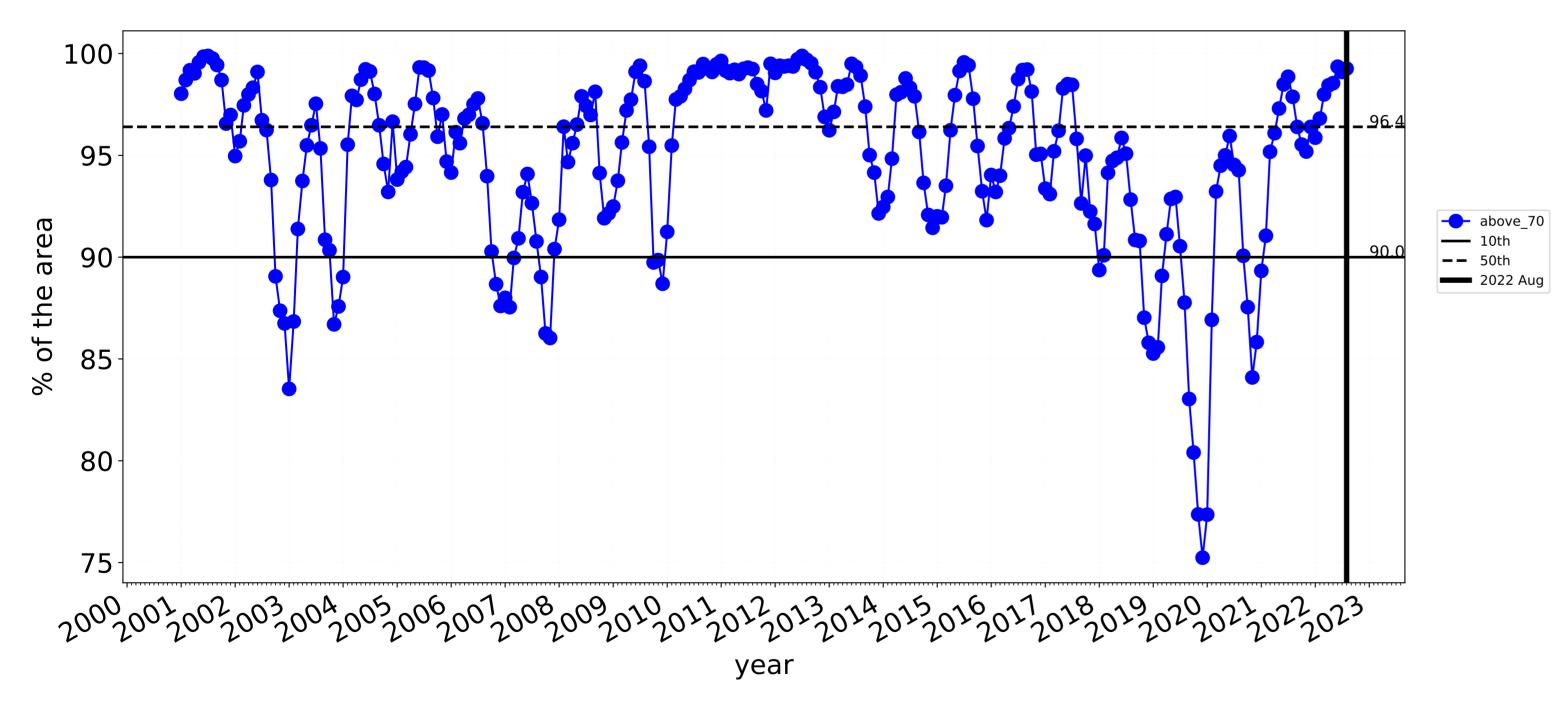






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

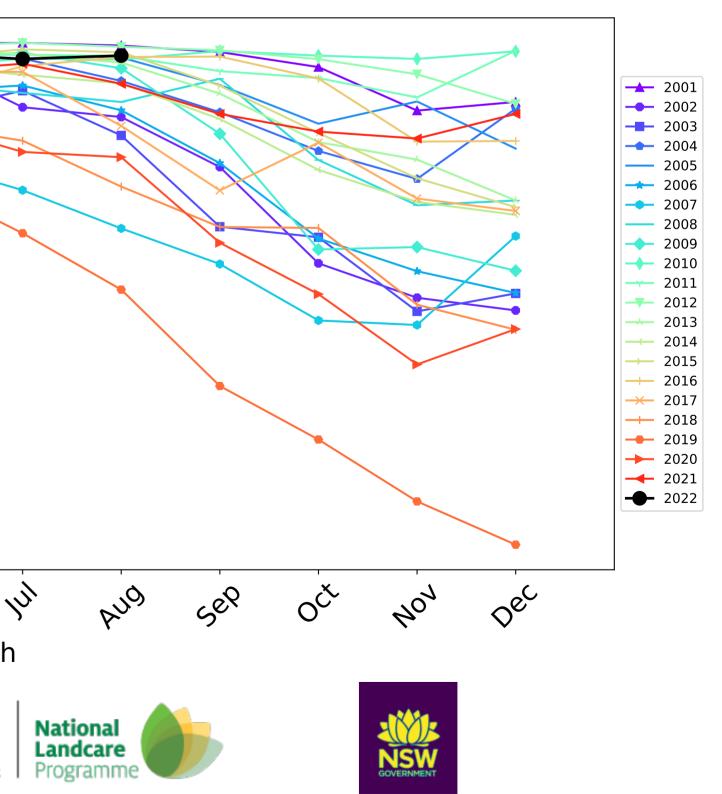


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

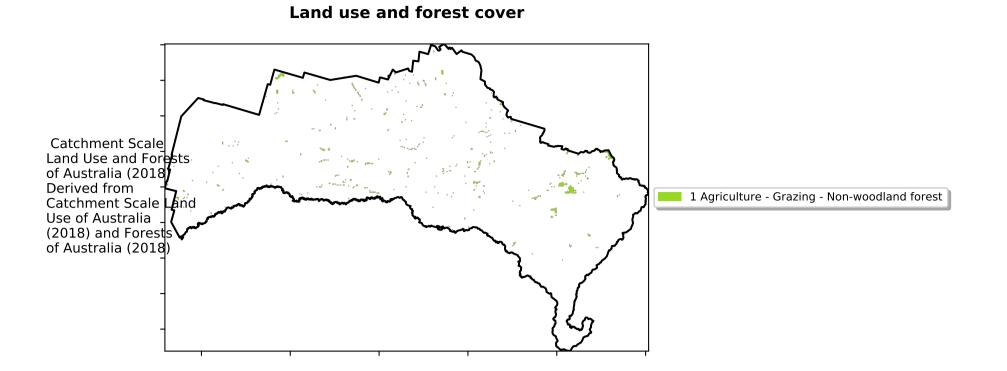
100-95 90 85 80 75 Jan feb In way Mai Þ6, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

Australian Government

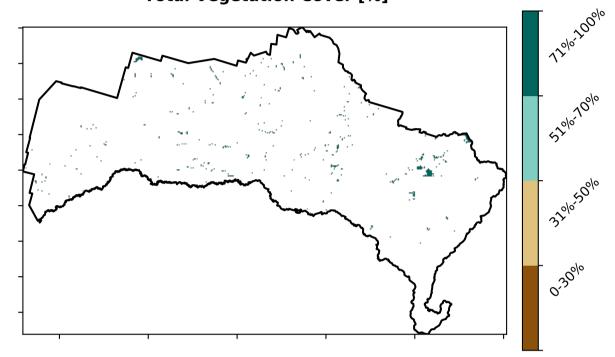
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



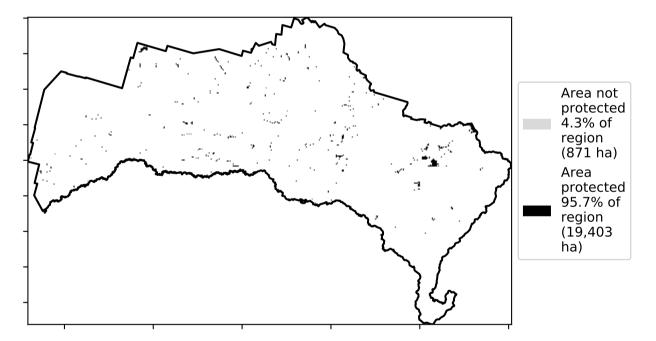
### Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

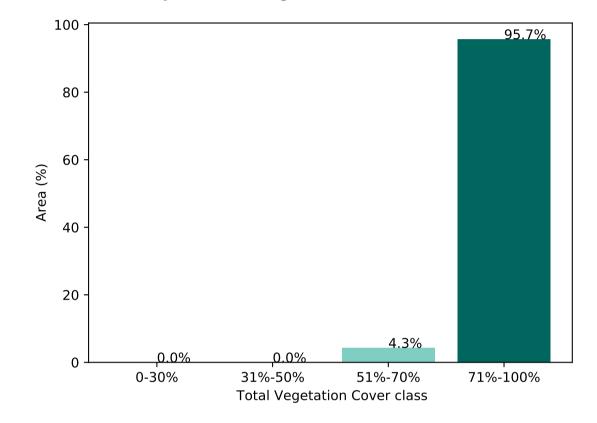


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



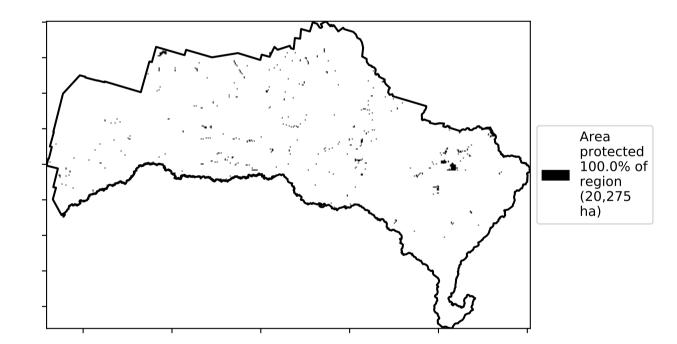
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



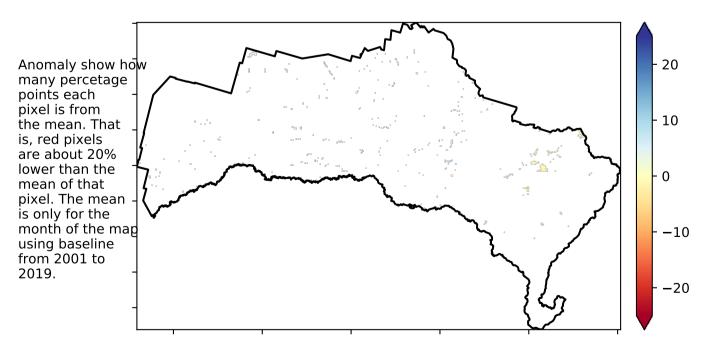


### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

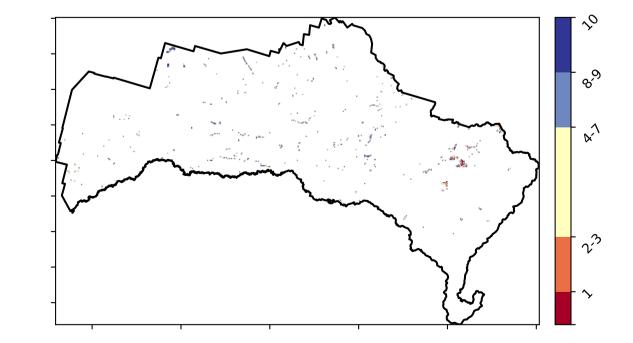


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

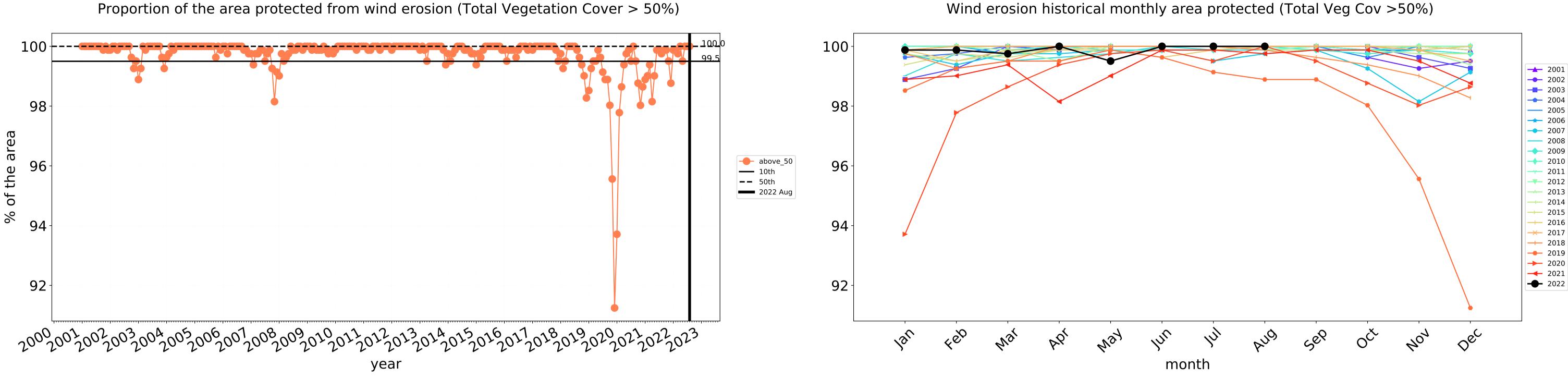


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

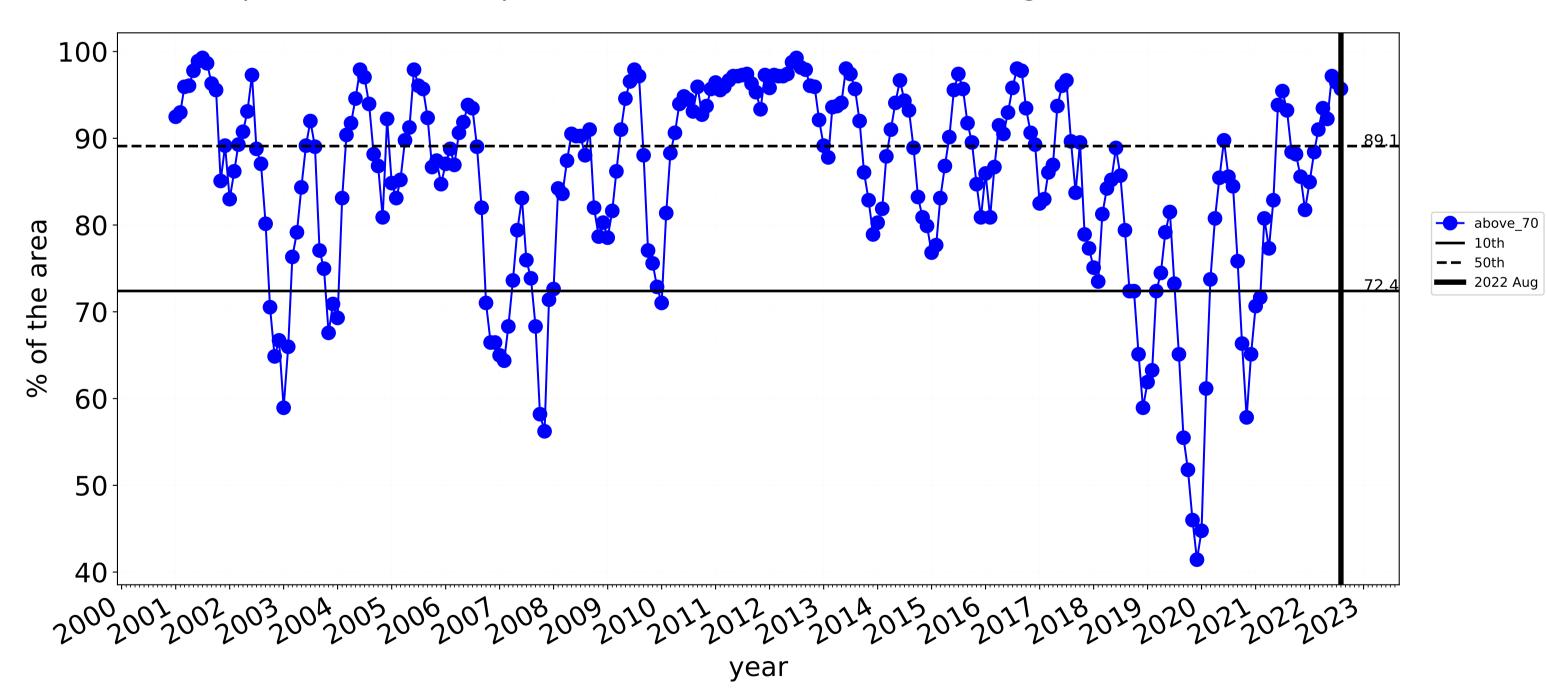






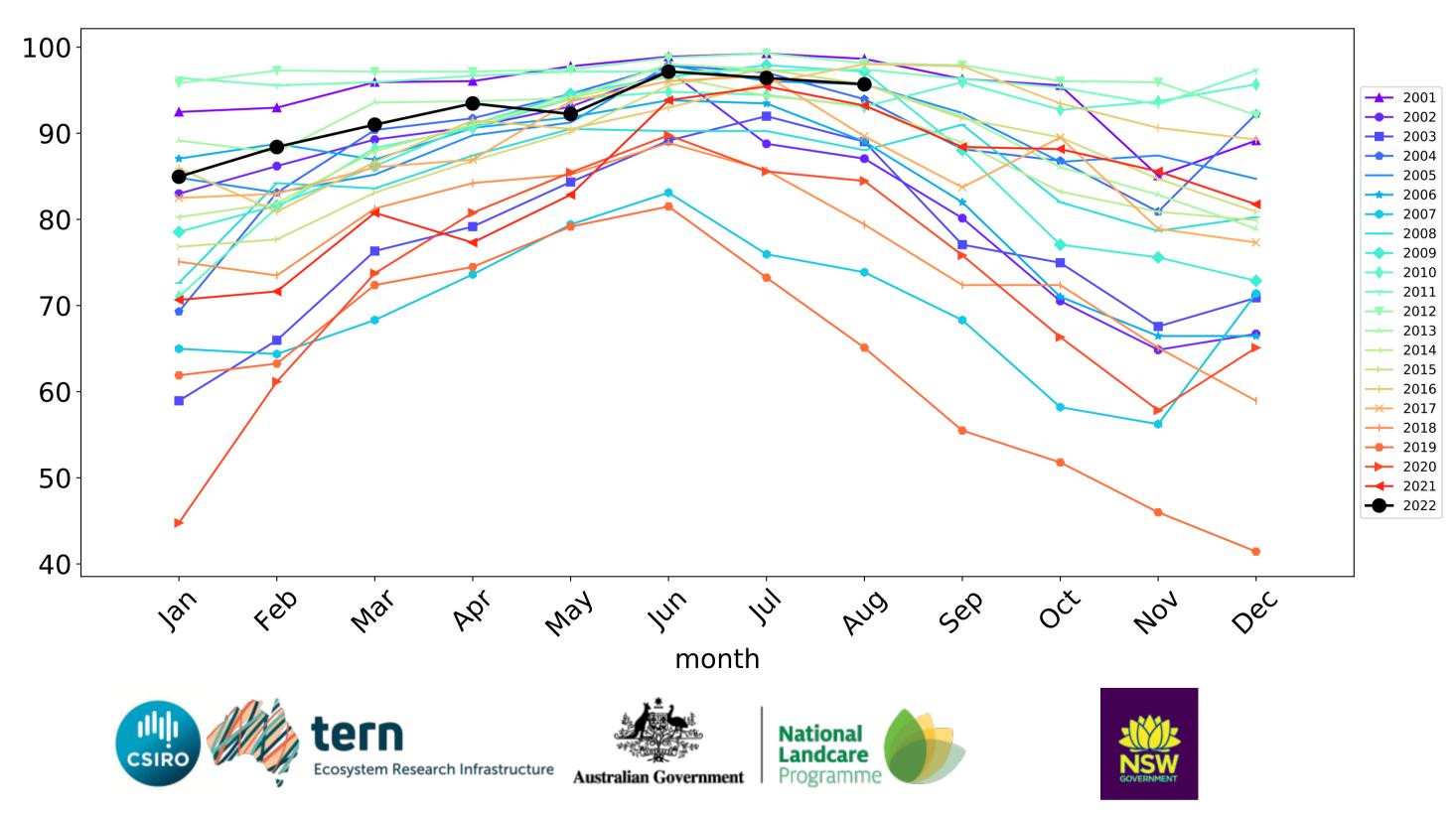
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

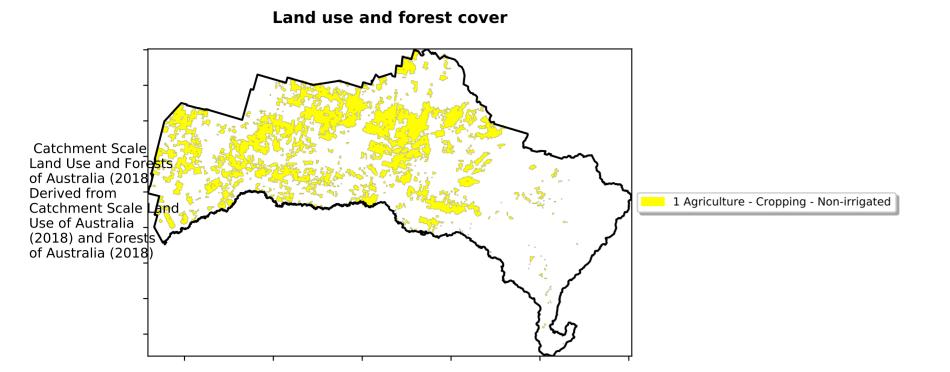


# Grazing - Forest (non woodland) timeseries

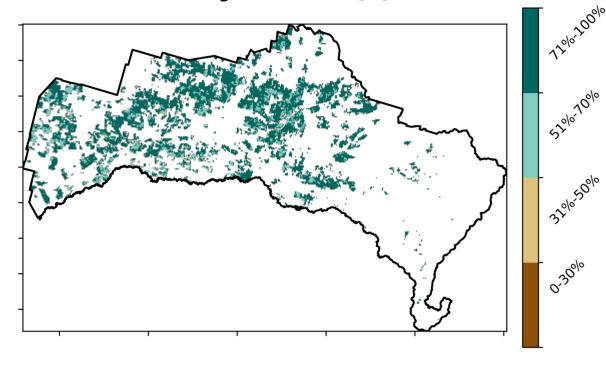
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



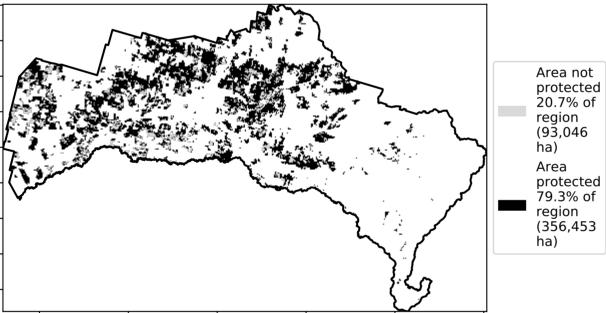
# Cropping

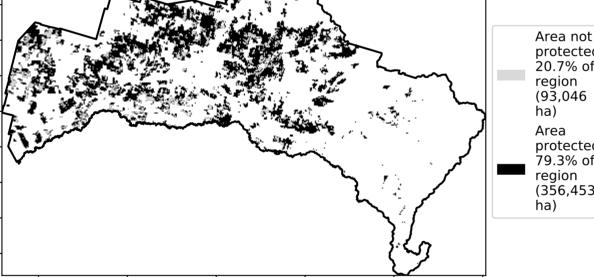


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

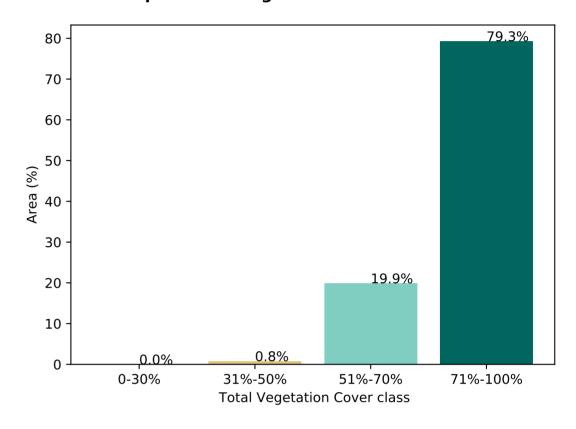


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

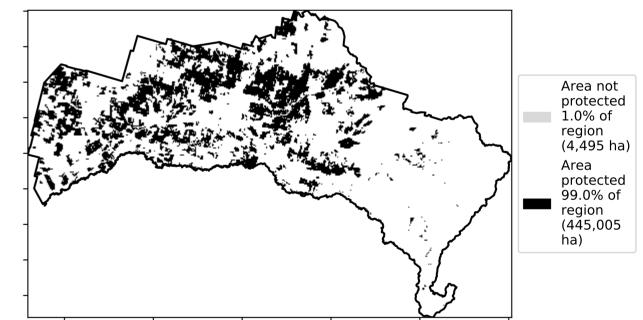




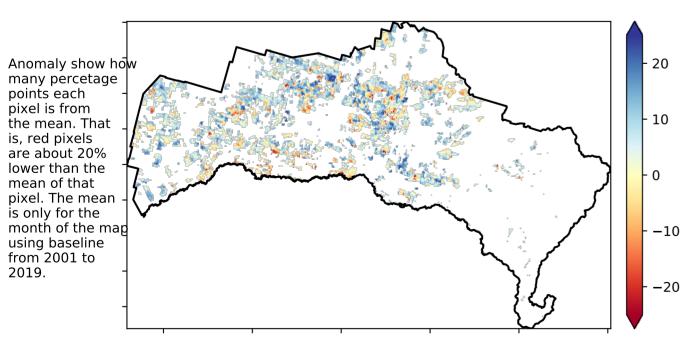




#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

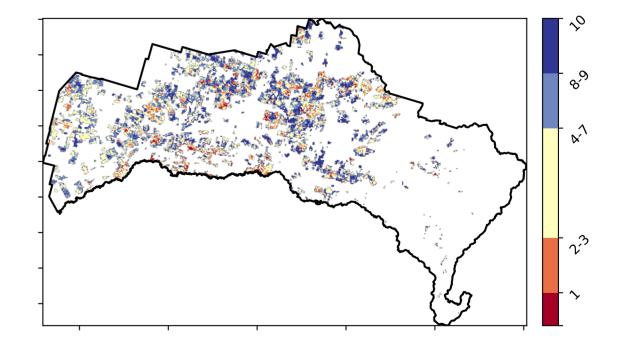




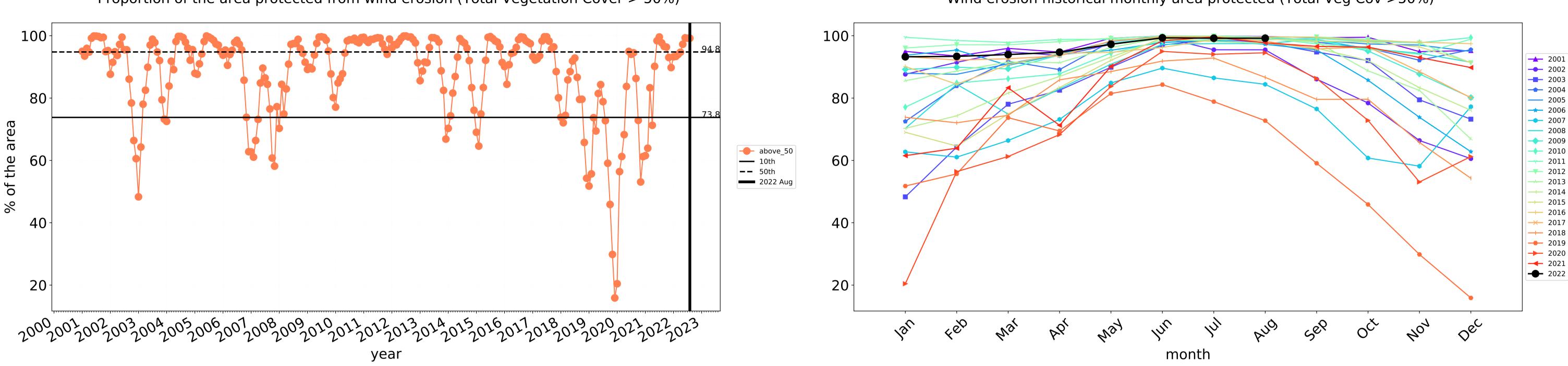


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

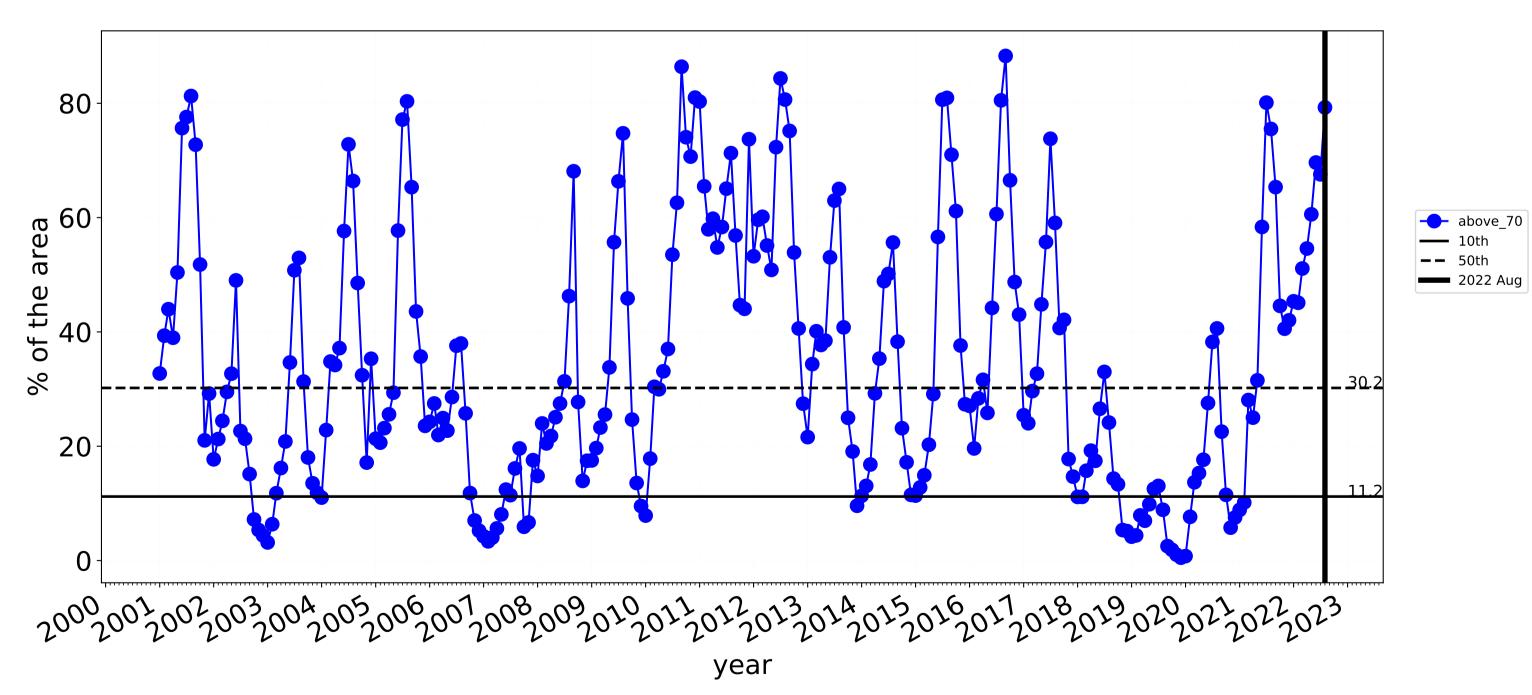






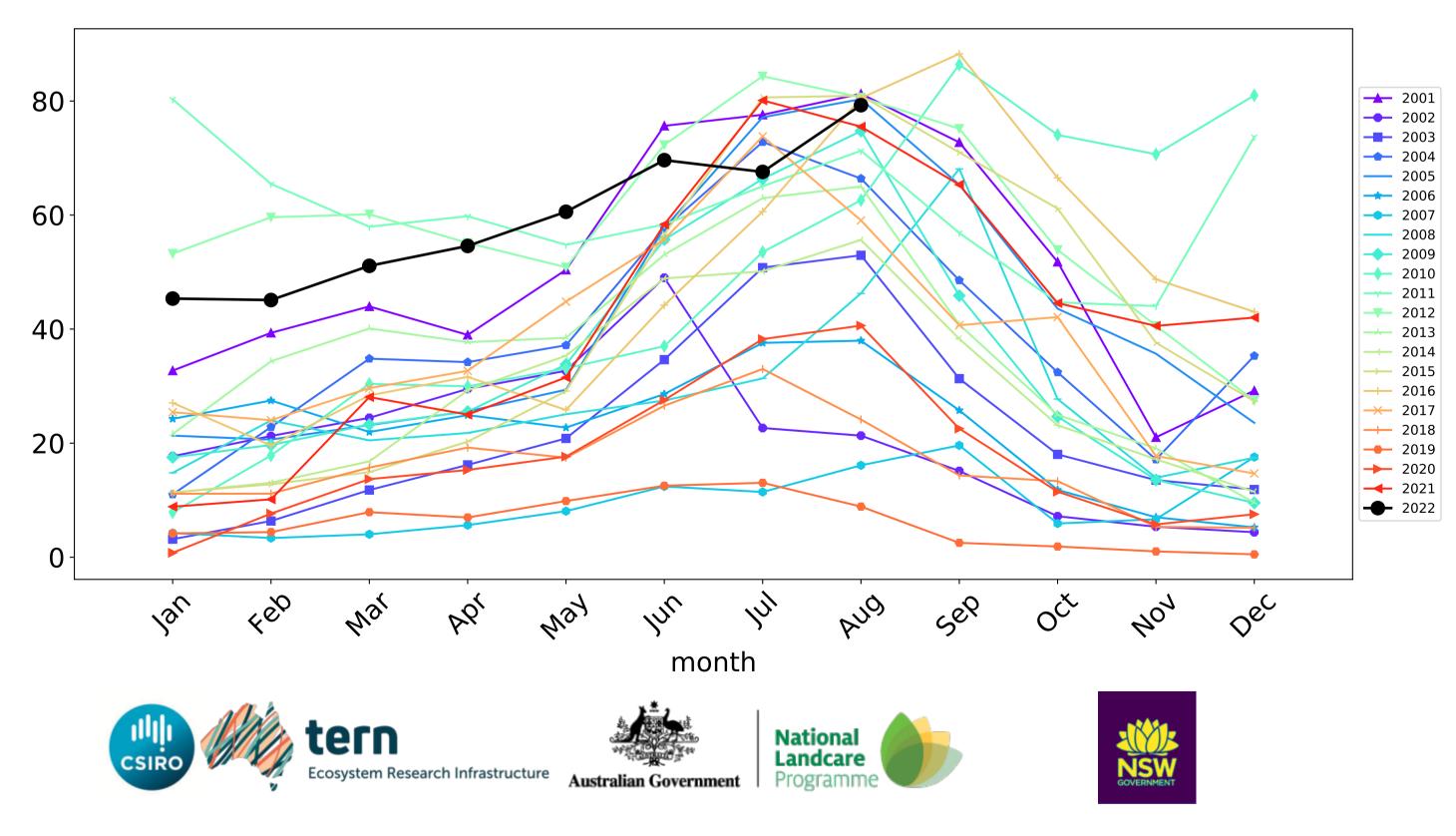
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



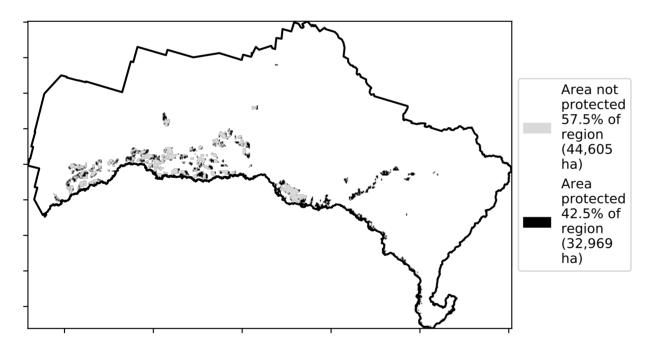
# **Cropping timeseries**

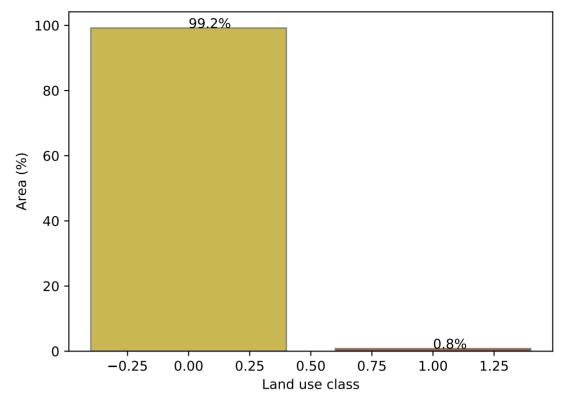
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

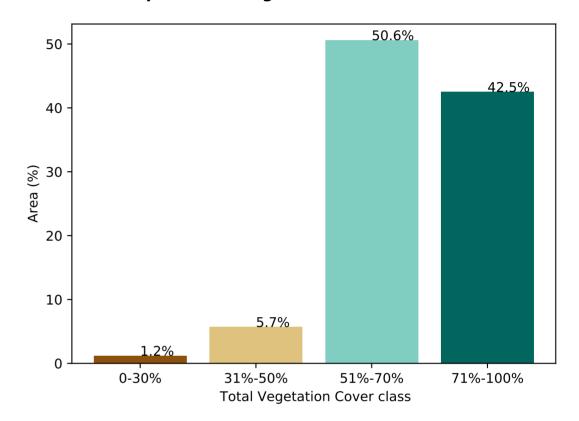
# Irrigation



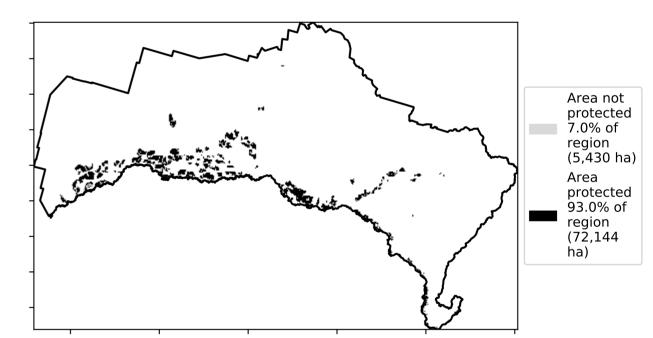


#### Proportion of each land class in area

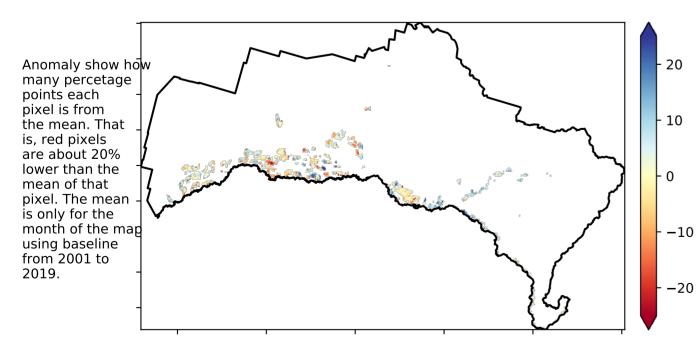
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



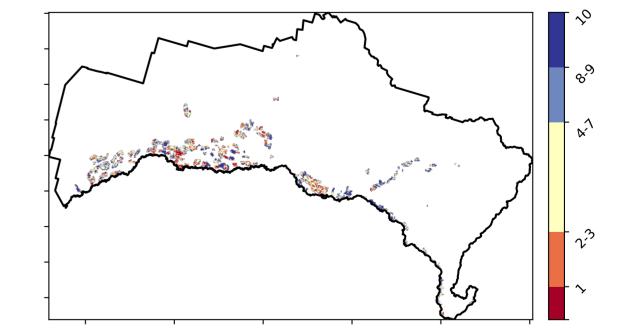
#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



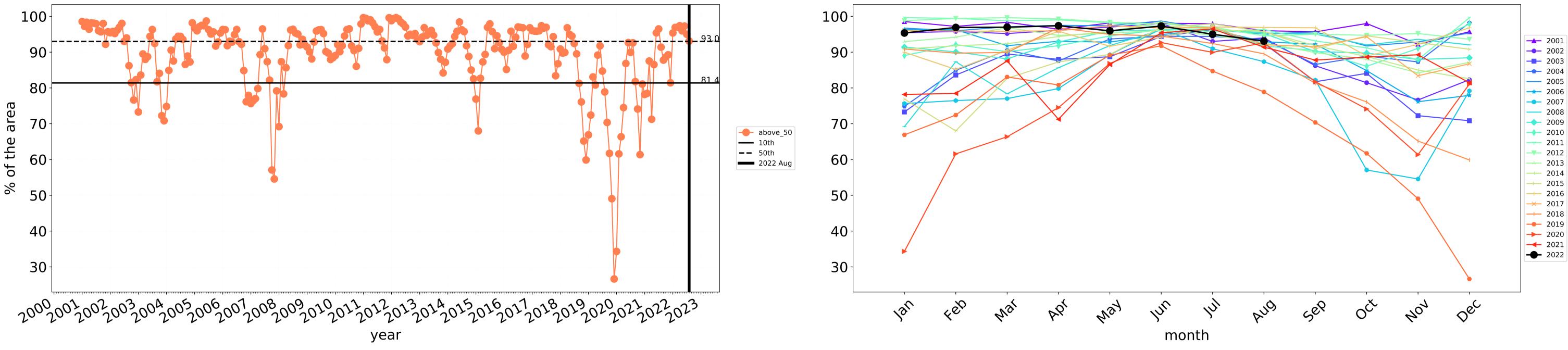
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

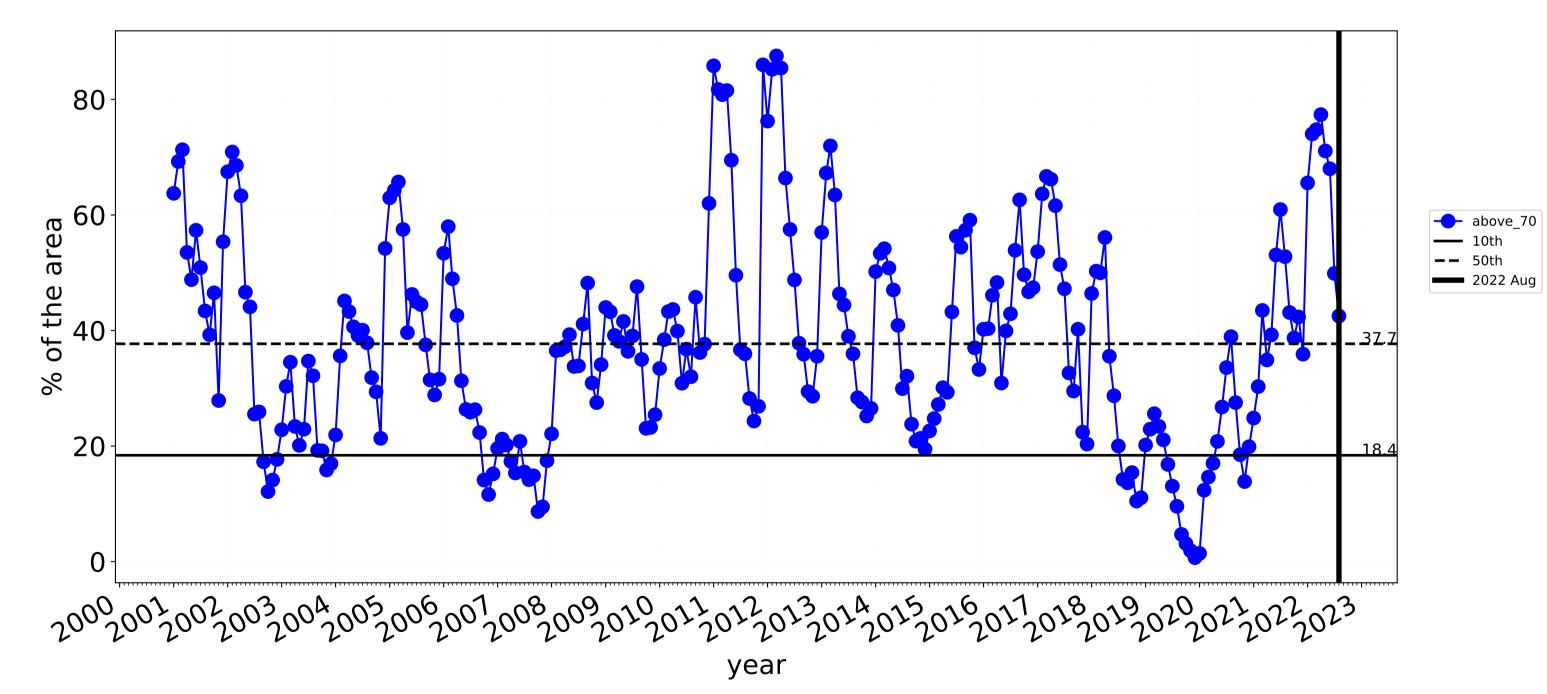






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

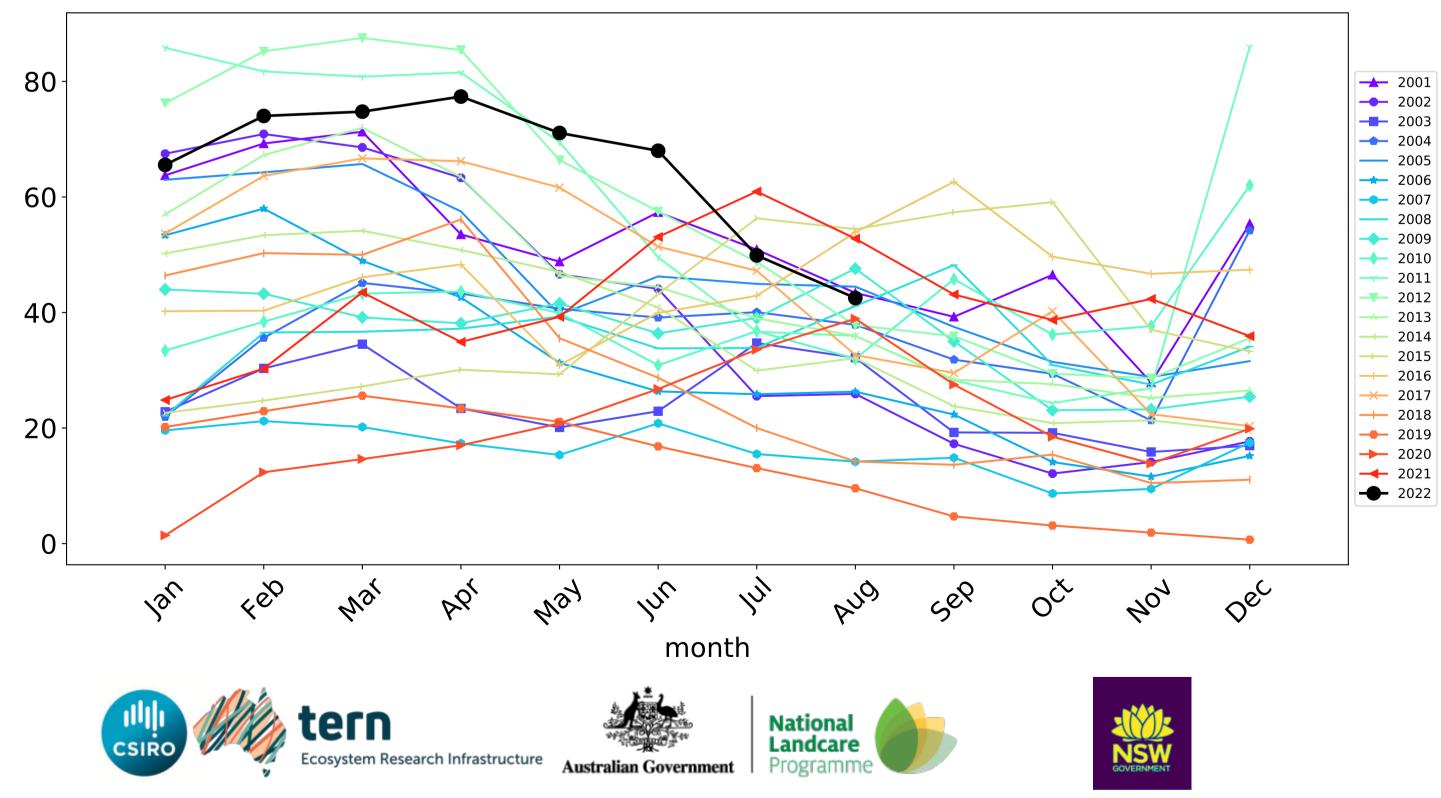
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



# Irrigation timeseries

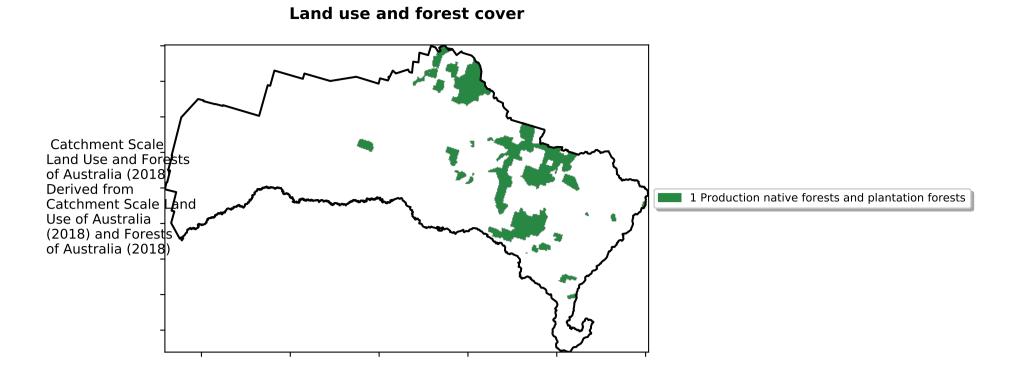


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

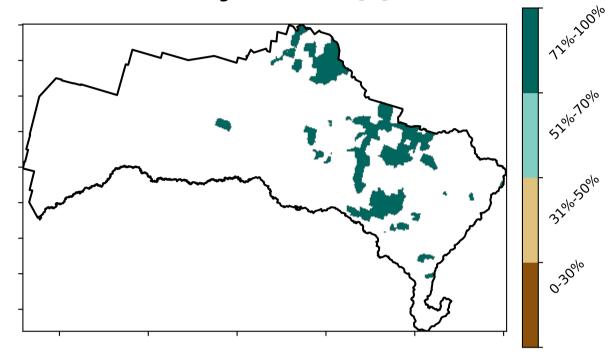


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

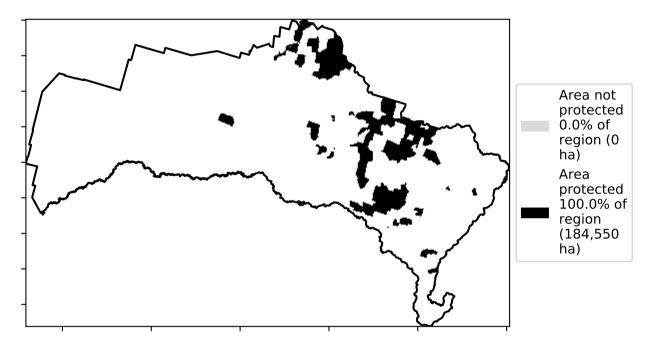
### **Production native forests and plantation forests**



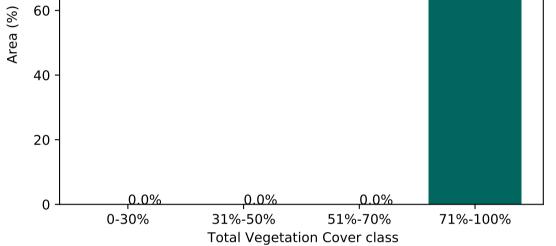
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



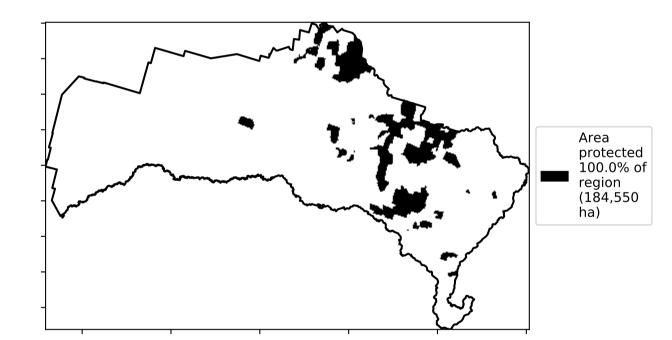
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



100 - 100.0% 80 -60 -

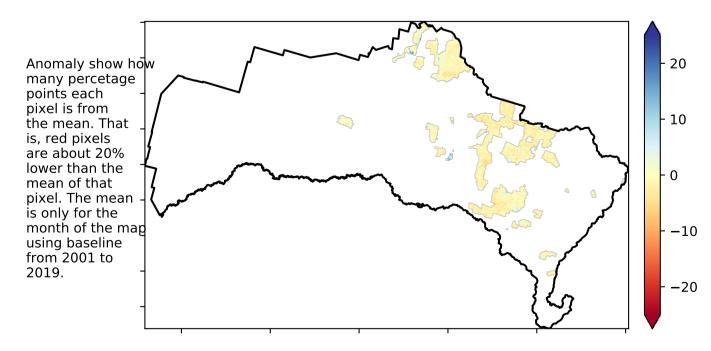


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



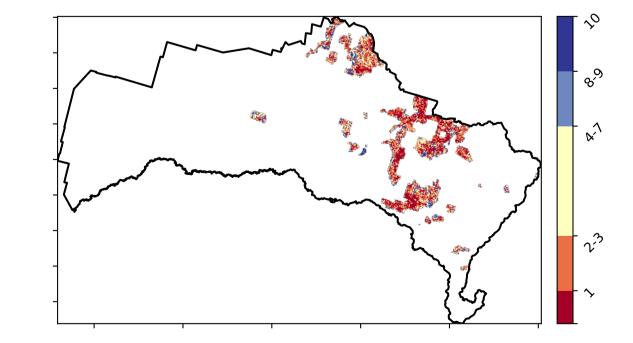
### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

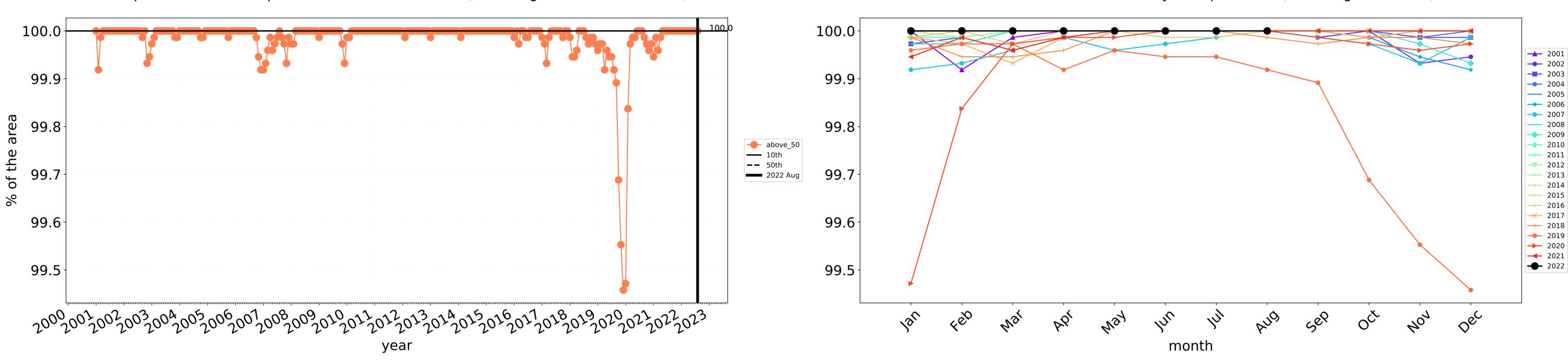


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

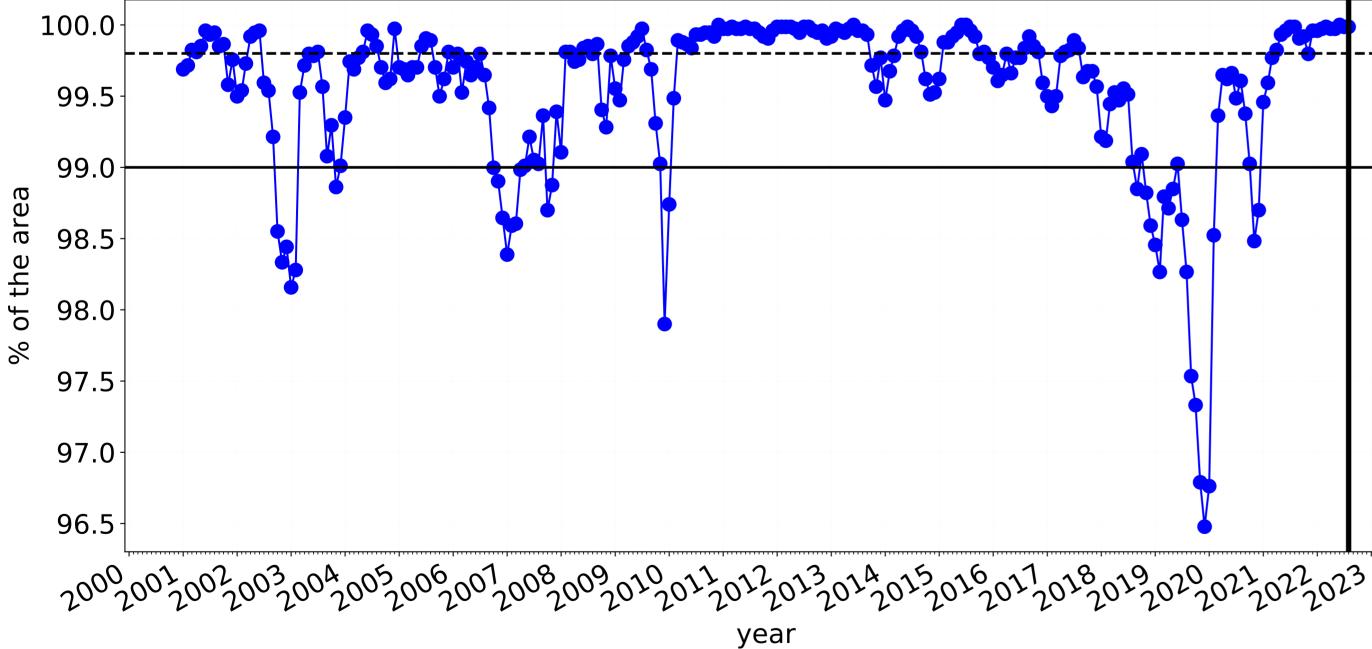






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



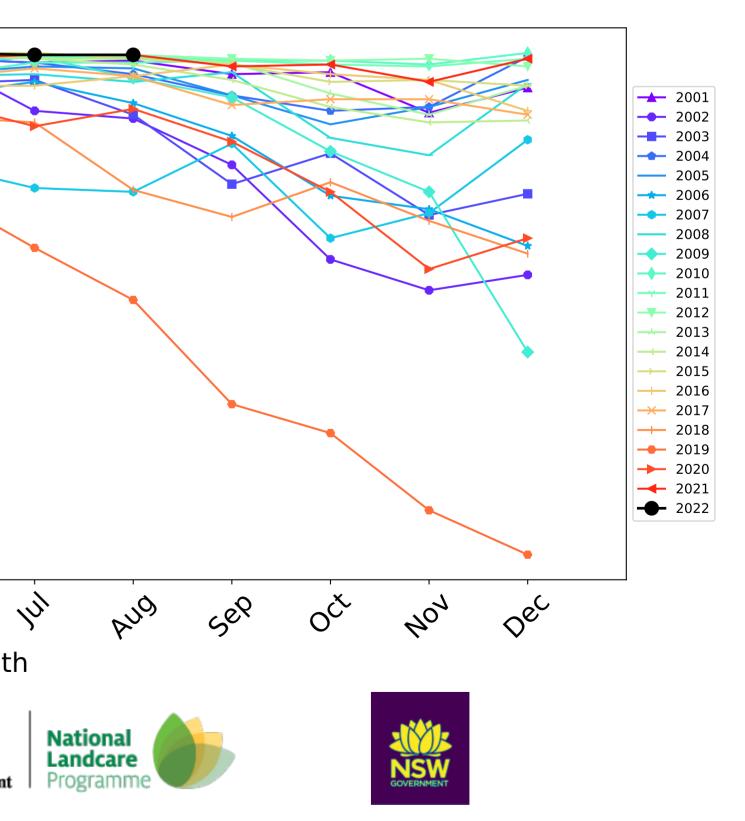


100.0 \_ 99.8 99.5 99.0 --- above\_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th 98.5 98.0-97.5 97.0 96.5 4e0 Jan way PQ In Mai month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

23

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



# Goondiwindi\_(R) (1,924,550 ha and no data 1,142 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	1,924,550	99.8% 1,921,450	99.2% 1,910,000	88.1% 1,695,600	62.8% 1,208,300	17.9% 344,500	1.6% 30,775
Conservation and natural environments	22,450	100.0% 22,450	100.0% 22,450	98.8% 22,175	88.0% 19,750	23.2% 5,200	1.3% 300
Agriculture	1,701,025	99.9% 1,699,575	99.4% 1,690,300	87.0% 1,480,050	58.8% 999,800	16.5% 280,775	1.7% 28,825
Grazing	1,173,850	100.0% 1,173,575	99.8% 1,172,075	92.9% 1,090,650	69.2% 812,075	21.5% 252,175	1.9% 22,475
Grazing non forest	940,625	100.0% 940,350	99.8% 938,875	91.4% 859,875	63.9% 600,750	18.7% 175,650	2.1% 19,650
Grazing Woodland forest	212,950	100.0% 212,950	100.0% 212,925	99.3% 211,375	92.1% 196,125	33.9% 72,250	1.3% 2,800
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	20,275	100.0% 20,275	100.0% 20,275	95.7% 19,400	75.0% 15,200	21.1% 4,275	0.1% 25
Cropping	449,500	99.9% 449,275	99.2% 445,900	79.3% 356,325	38.4% 172,650	6.0% 26,875	1.3% 5,925
Irrigation	77,575	98.8% 76,625	93.1% 72,225	42.5% 32,975	19.3% 14,975	2.2% 1,725	0.5% 425
Production native forests and plantation forests	184,550	100.0% 184,550	100.0% 184,550	100.0% 184,525	99.7% 184,075	31.1% 57,400	0.8% 1,475

