# LGA Goondiwindi\_(R) (QLD) - Vegetation cover soil protection report Aug 2019

This report provides information about vegetation covering the soil surface for a region during a single month with comparison to previous years. Vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water (hillslope) erosion. Results are shown for the whole region (polygon) and also separated by land use and tree cover. Different land uses are likely to have different cover patterns and targets. Reporting is most reliable with less than 20% tree cover.

Goondiwindi\_(R)

Context

o Map: Land use and forest cover

- o Chart: Land use and forest cover area
- Total vegetation cover for this month

   Map: vegetation cover classified into 4 classes
   Chart: vegetation cover area classified into 4 classes
- Areas protected from erosion for the month

o Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover)

- o Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover)
- Comparison with previous years

o Map: anomaly – compare this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years

- o Map: deciles rank this month against the same month in previous years
- Time series
  - o Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month in the archive (orange lines)
  - o Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month of the archive (blue lines).
  - o Rainfall: millimetres rainfall each month (black lines)
- Time series stacked by year
  - o Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month in the archive (orange lines) in case of 5th percentile is less than 80i
  - o Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month of the archive (blue lines). in case of 5th percentile is less than 80
- Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:
  - o the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total clover
  - o the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total clover
  - o the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total clover

The following pages repeat the above sequence for each land use and forest cover class. For example

- All agricultural lands, that is grazing, cropping plus Horticulture (depending on what land use is present)
- Grazing lands by forest classes if present
- Cropping lands
- Irrigation lands
- - Protected areas by forest classes if present
  - Explanatory notes:

This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool. The report is based on an analysis of 500 metre pixels. Pixels with greater than or equal to 50% vegetation cover are generally considered to be protected from or have reduced soil loss by wind erosion, and pixels with greater than or equal to 70% vegetation cover are generally considered to also be protected from or have reduced soil loss from water (hillslope) erosion. Report used baseline from 2001 to 2019 for each month to generate anomalies and deciles. And it used threshold of 1% to create land use forest cover reports. Higher cover thresholds may be required for erosion protection in some regions. This report will be less applicable in areas with sparse forest (20-50% tree cover) or dense forest (> 50% tree cover). Therefore land use classes are divided by tree cover: 1) No forest is when there is less than 20% tree cover 2) Sparse forest, is when there is less than 20 to 50 % tree cover 3) Dense forest is greater than 50% tree cover

## Acknowledgment of data:

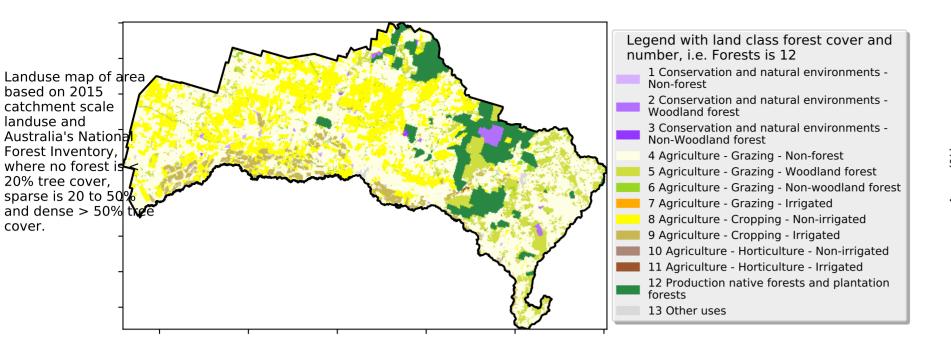
- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



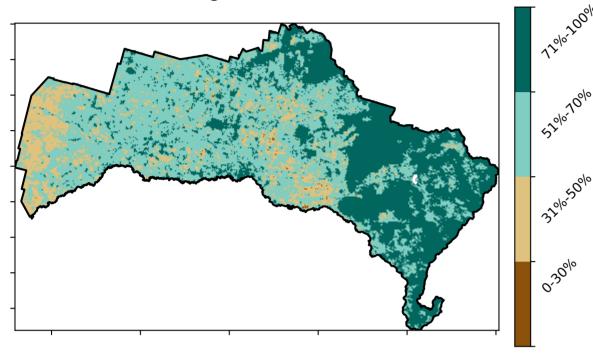
# **Vegetation Cover Aug 2019**

Proportion of each land class in area

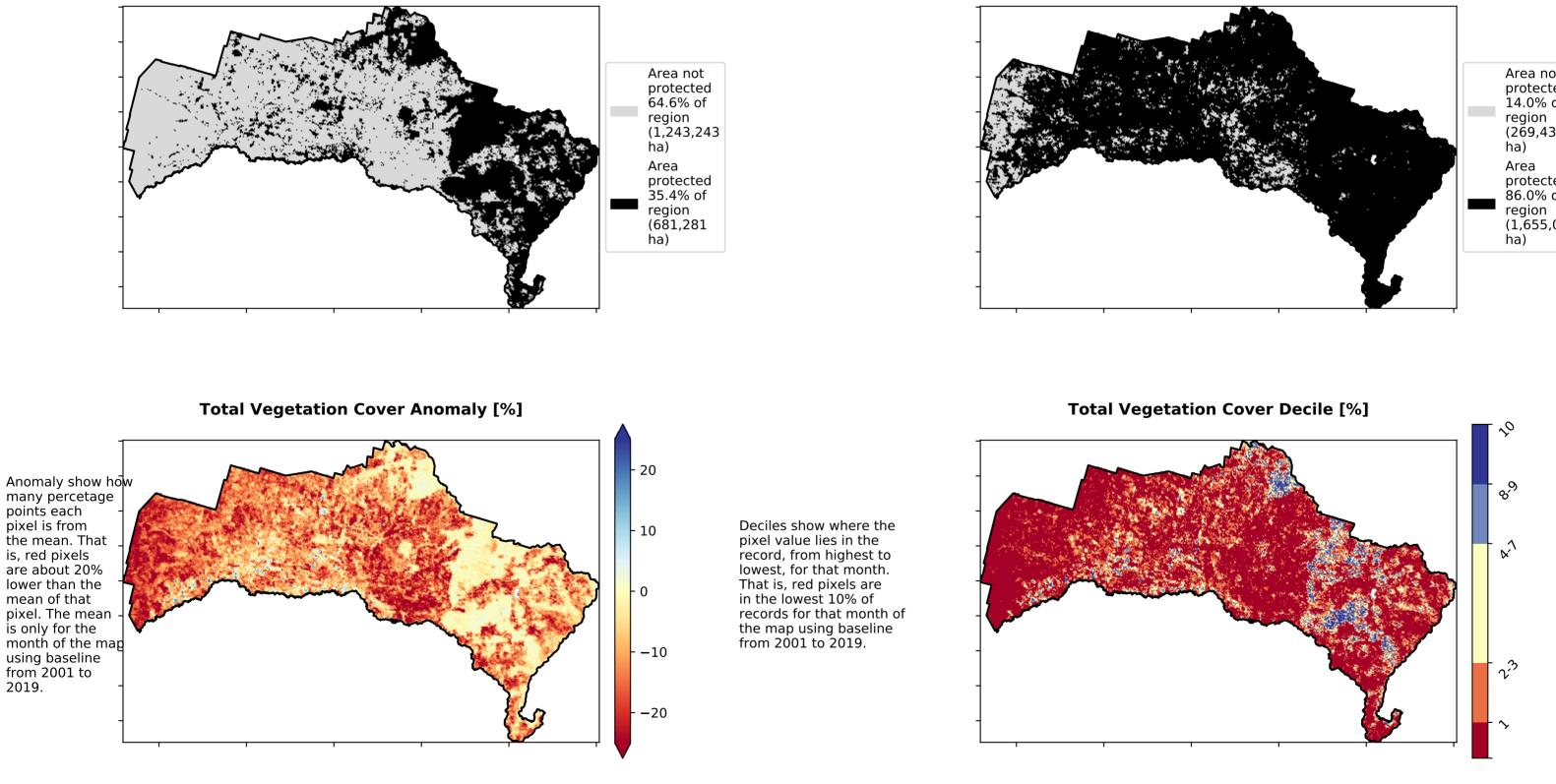


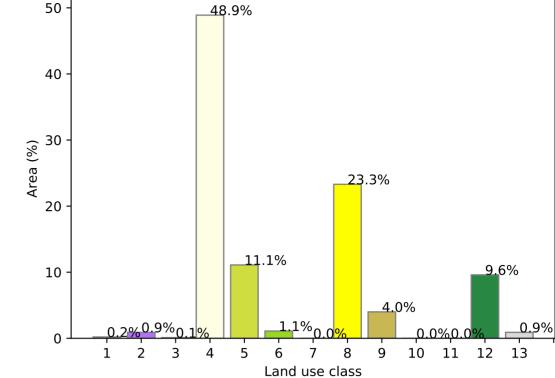
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

Land use and forest cover

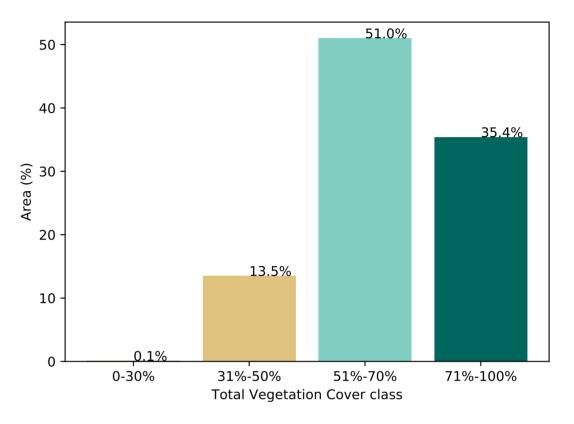


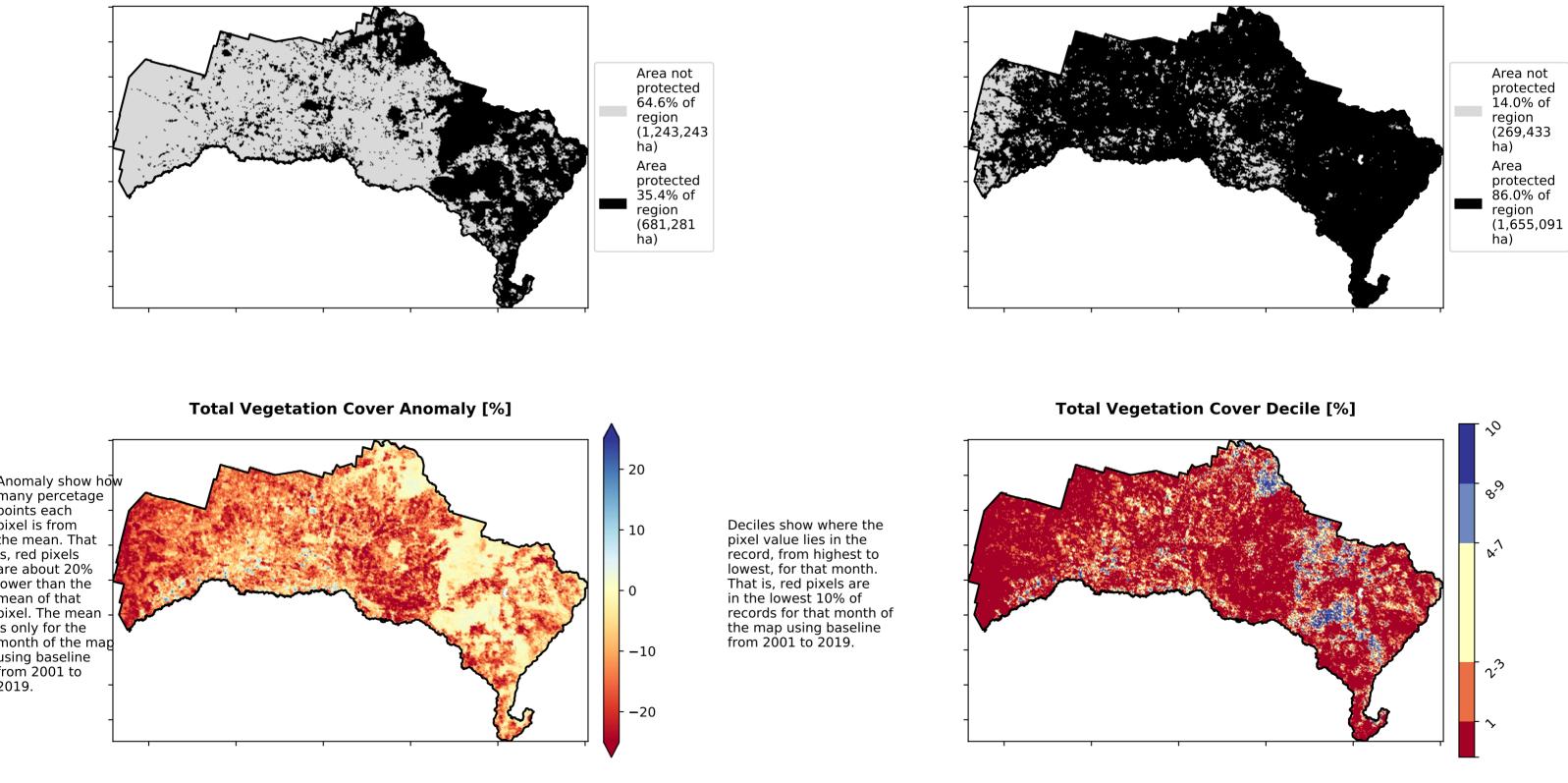
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



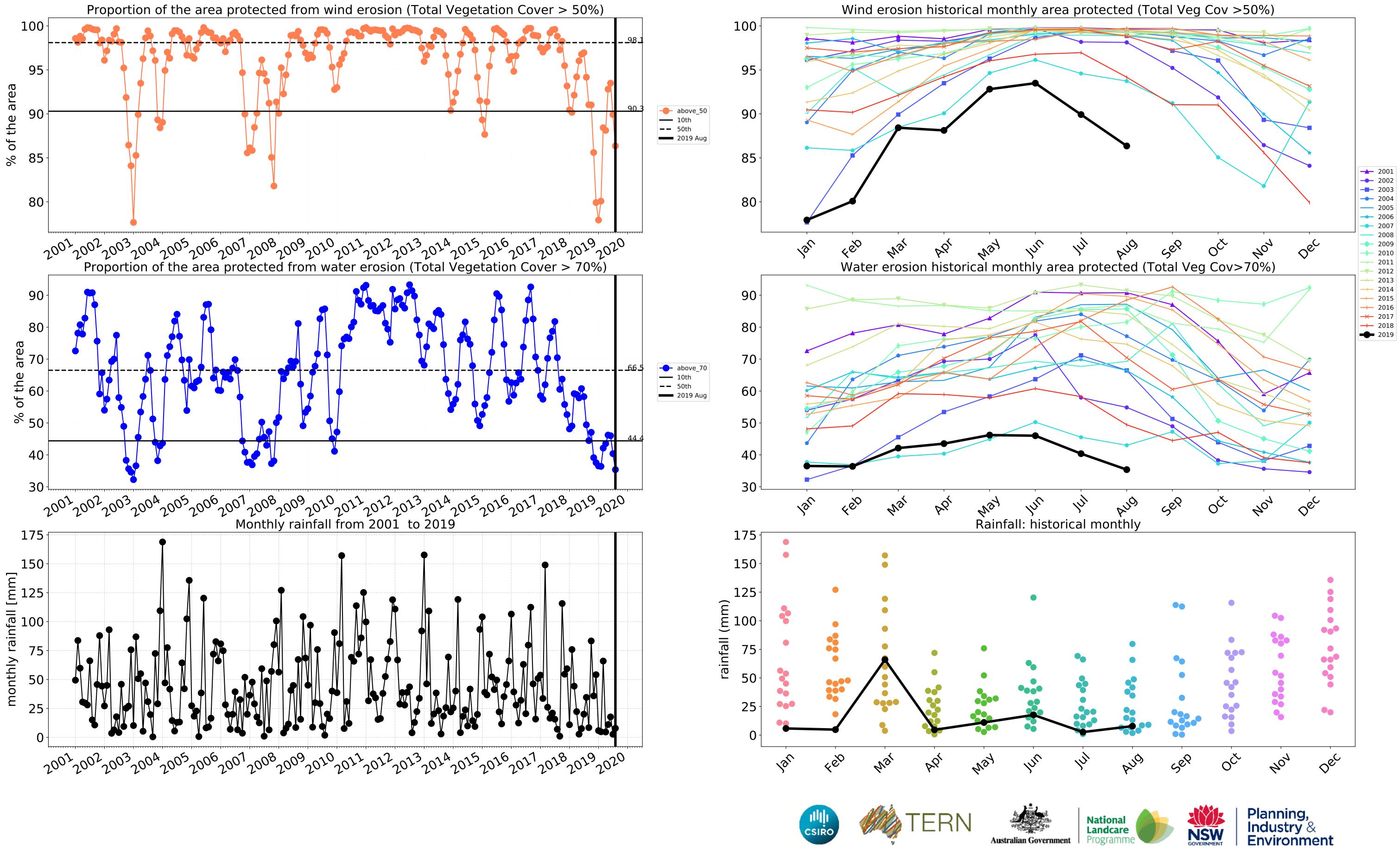


#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

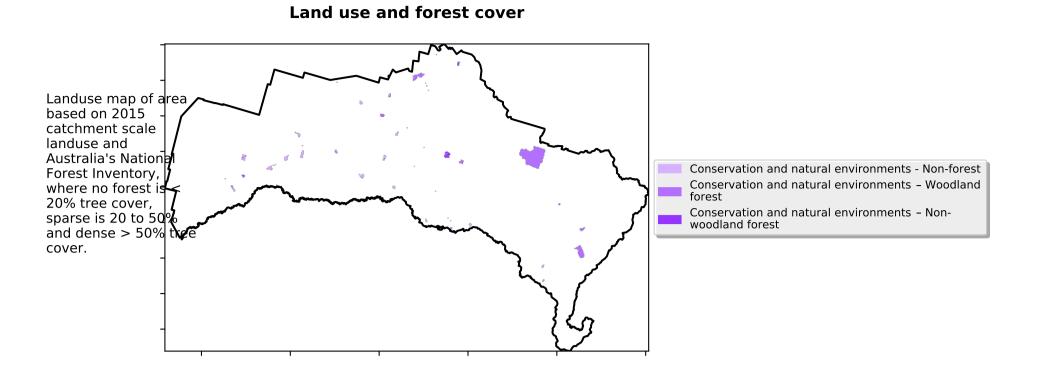




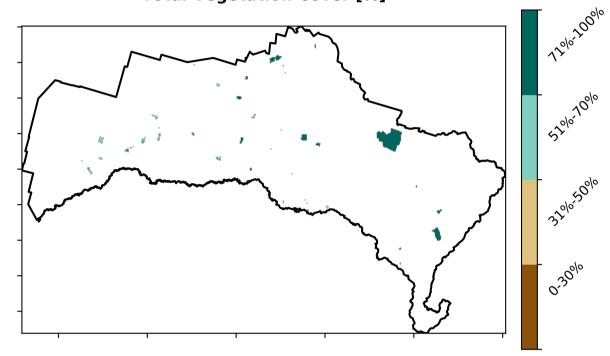




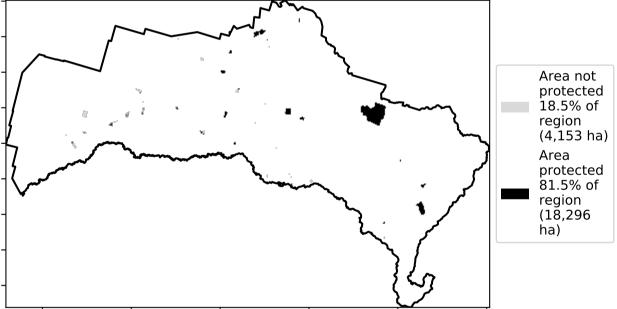
### **Conservation and natural environments**



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

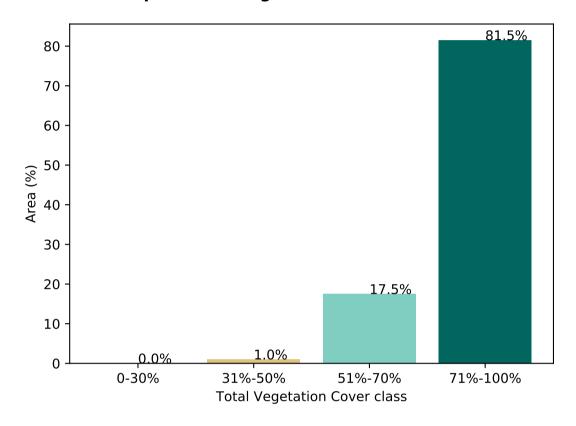


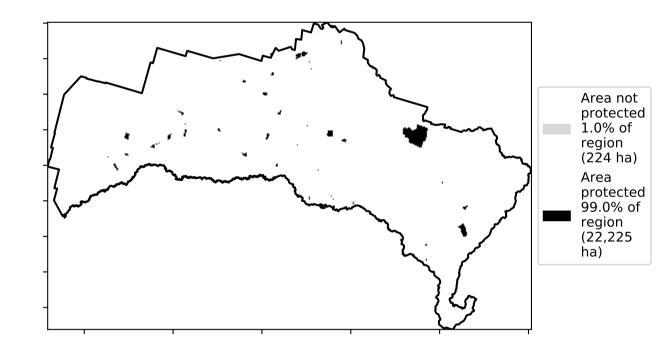
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



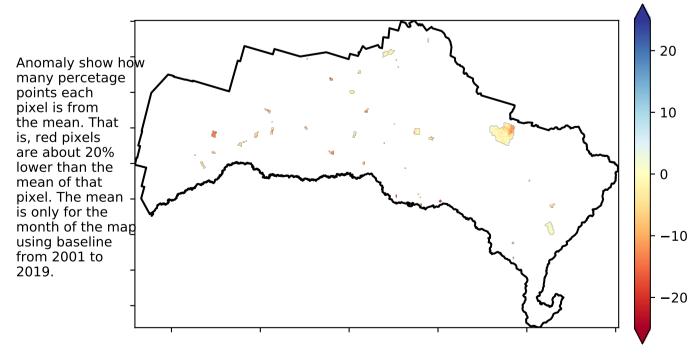








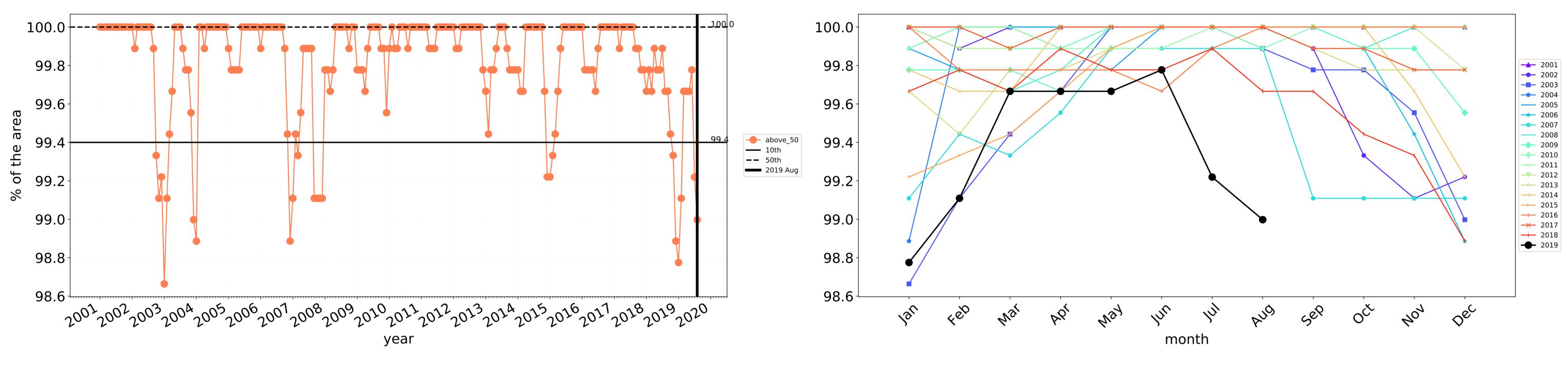




Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

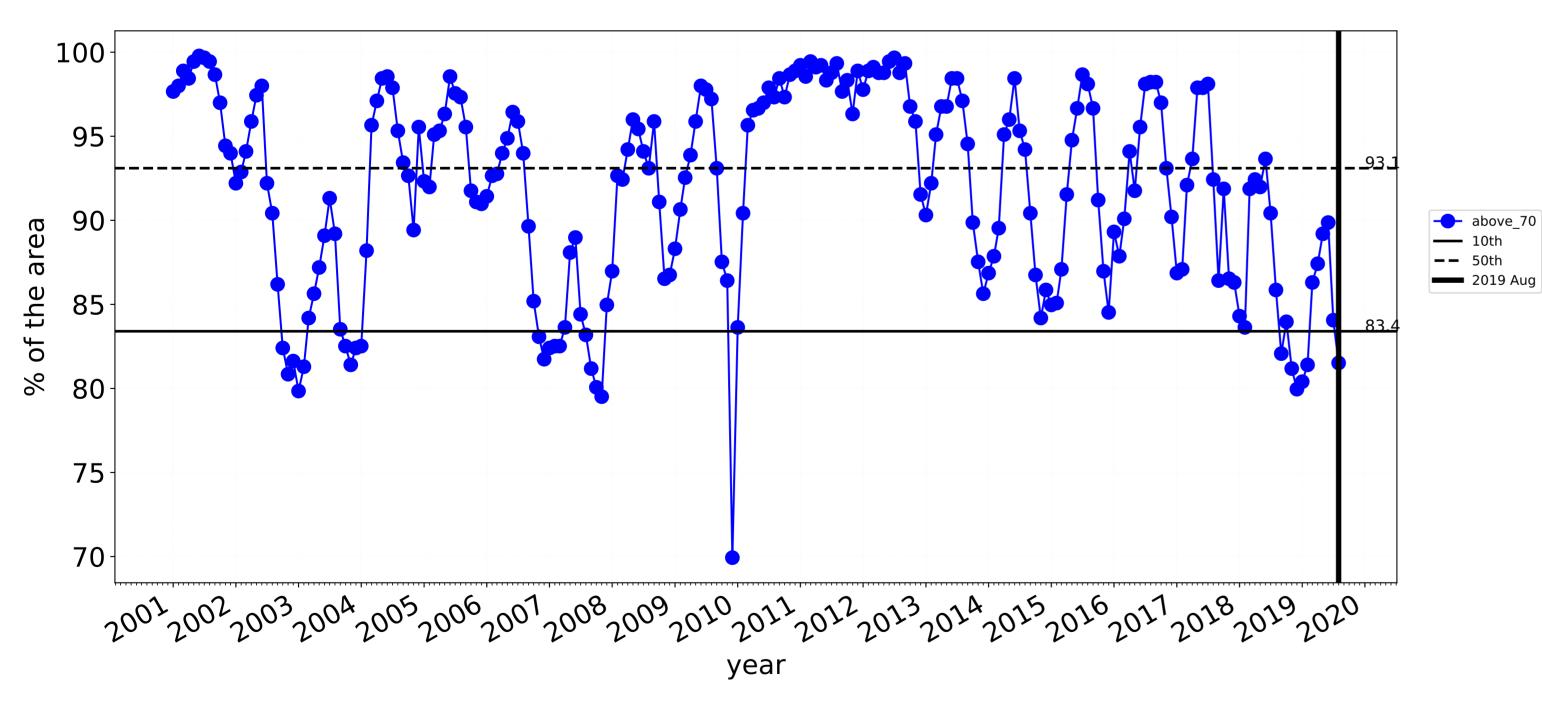
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**  $\hat{\mathbf{v}}$ ۍ ک x.1 2<sup>35</sup> 5

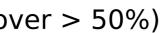




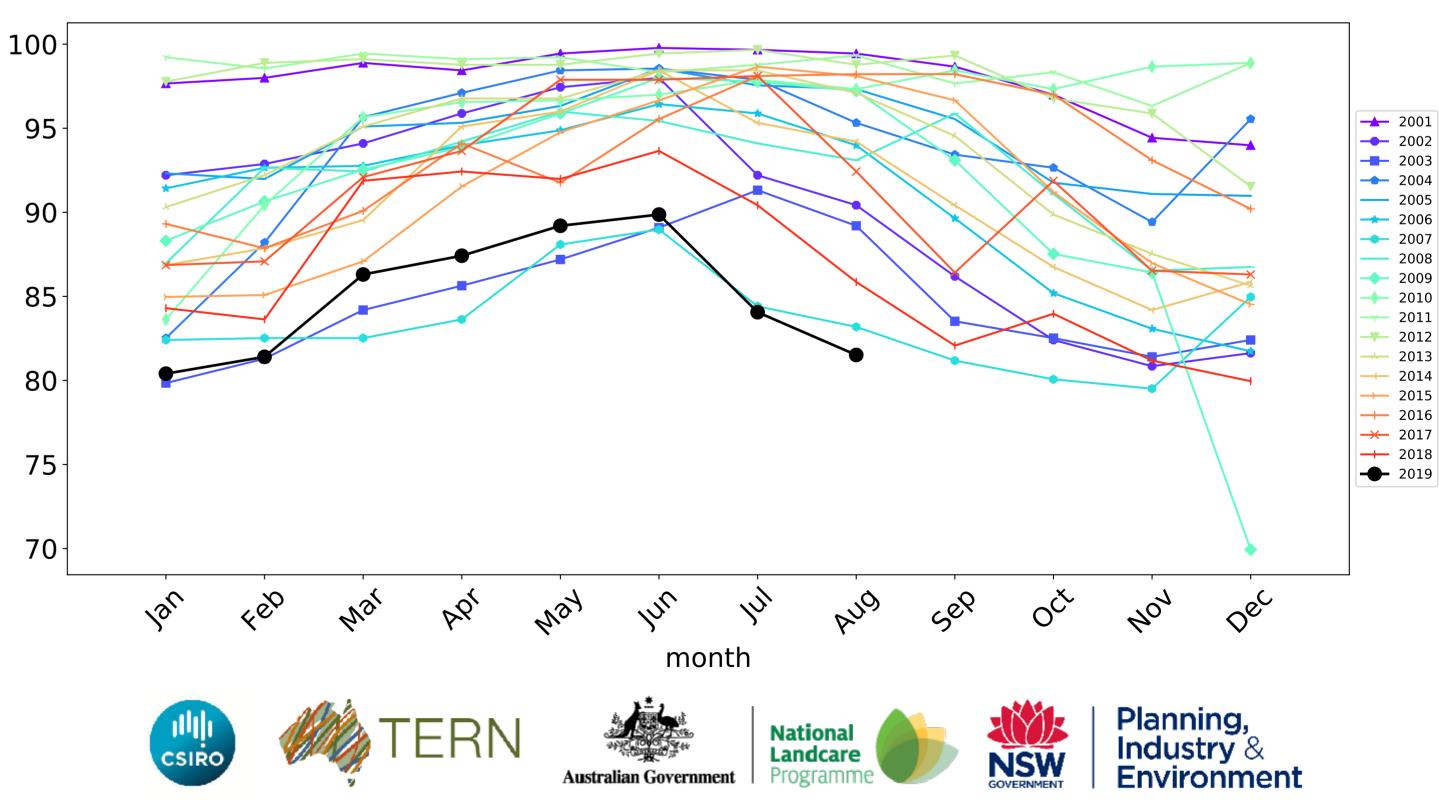
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



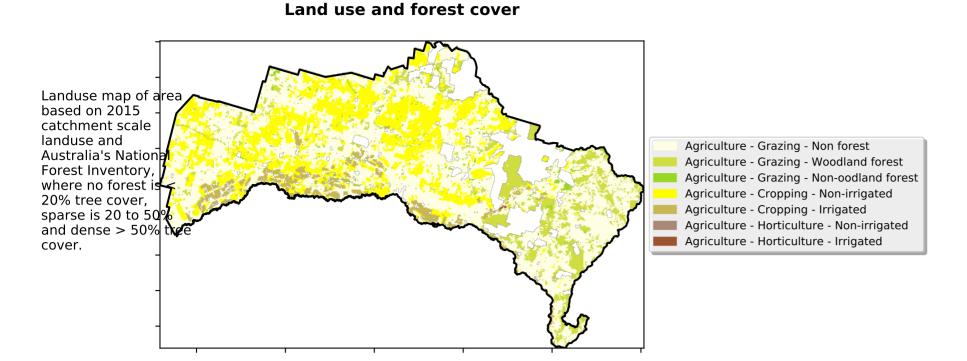


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

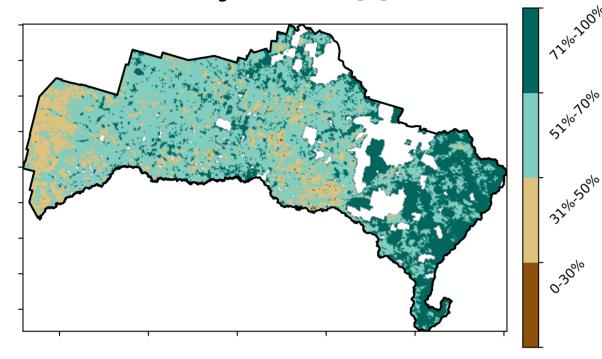


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

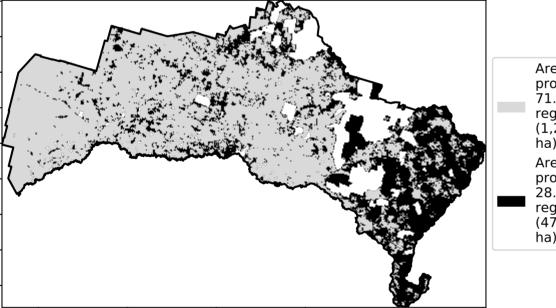
## Agriculture

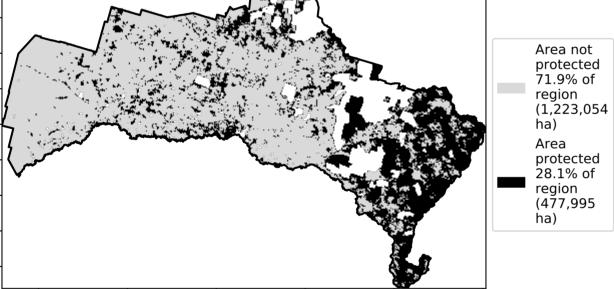


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

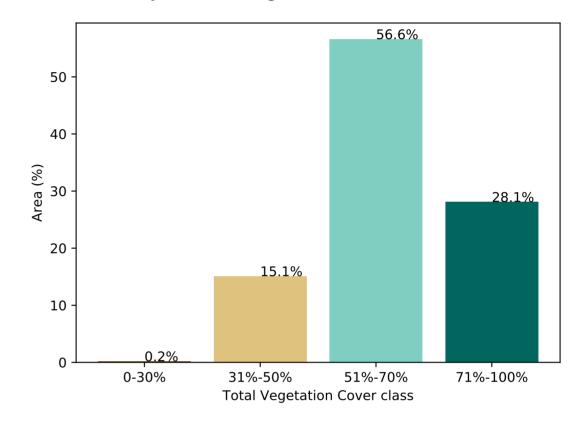


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

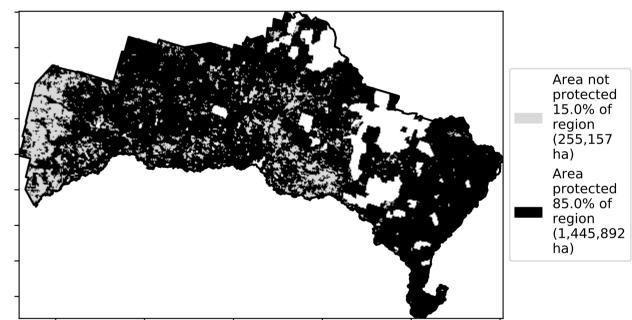








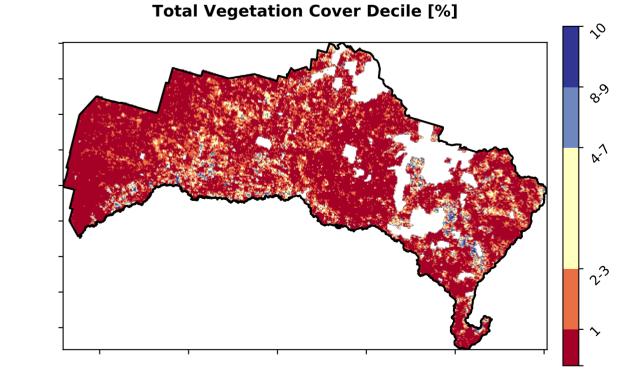
### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean That the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean -is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





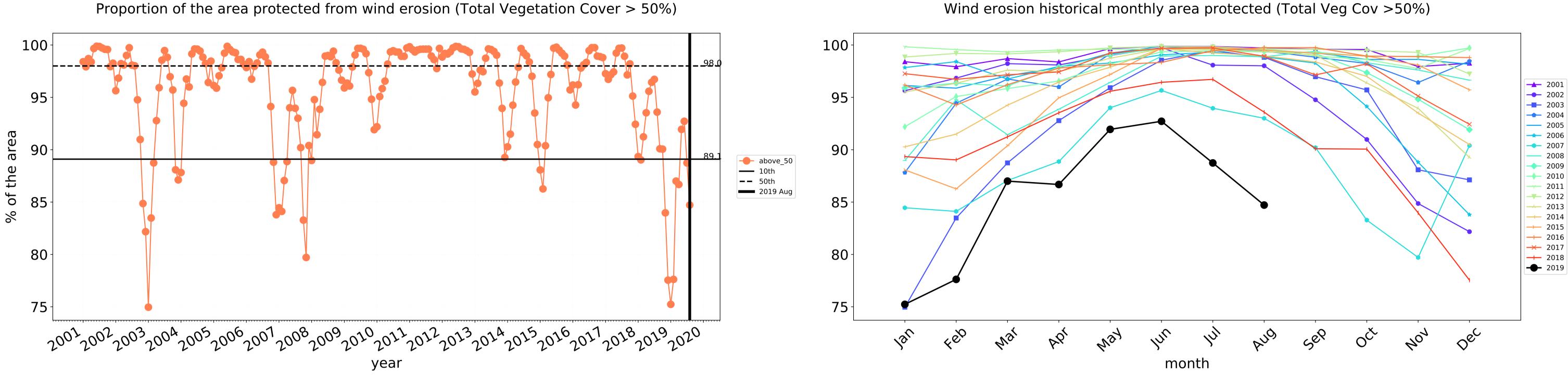
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· 10

0

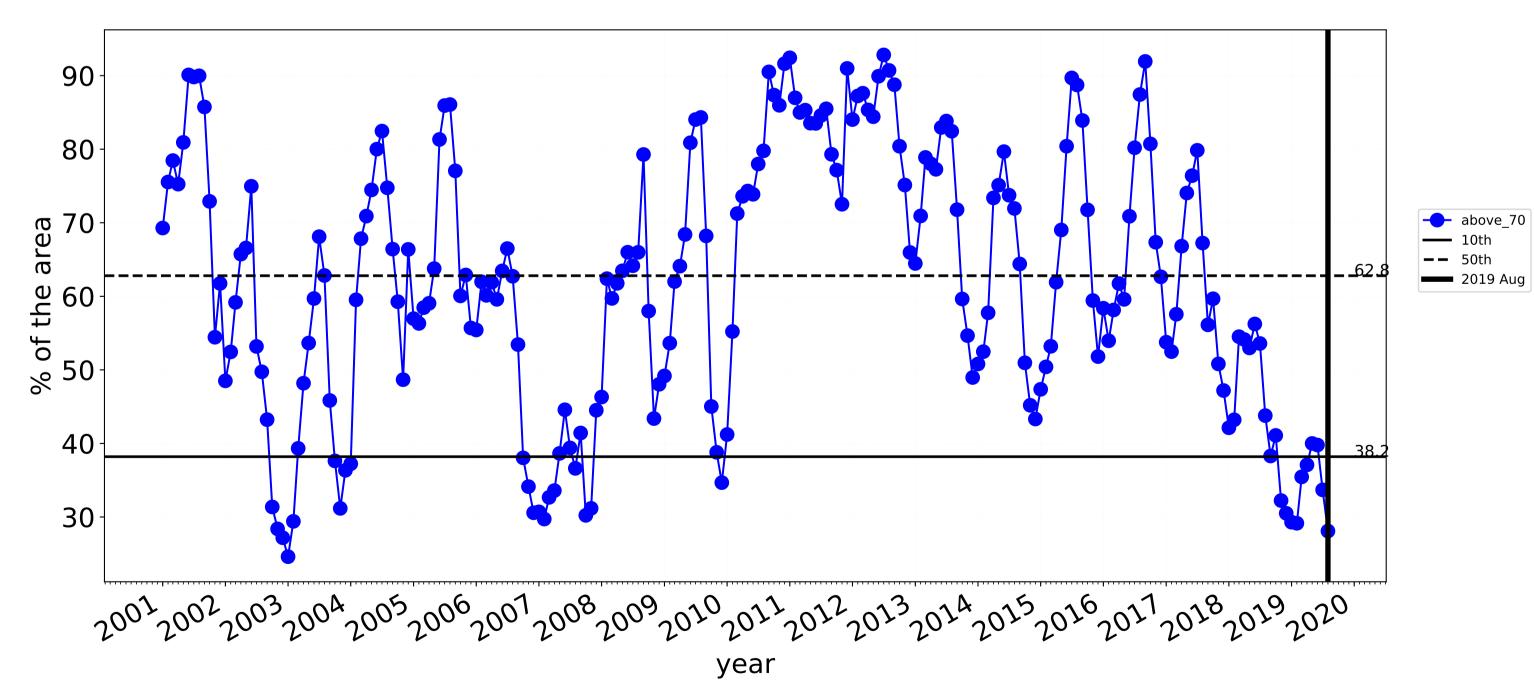
-10

-20

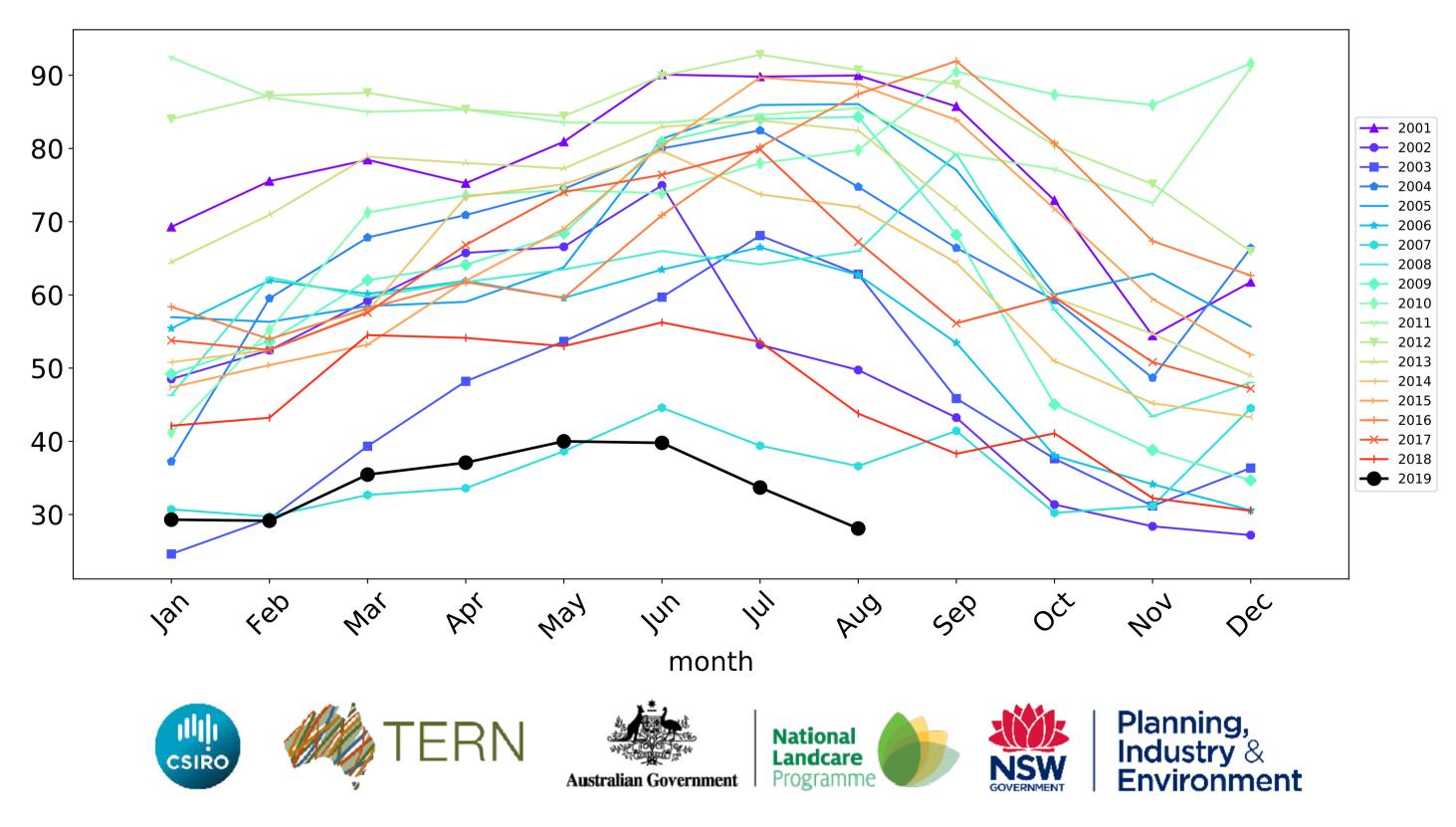


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

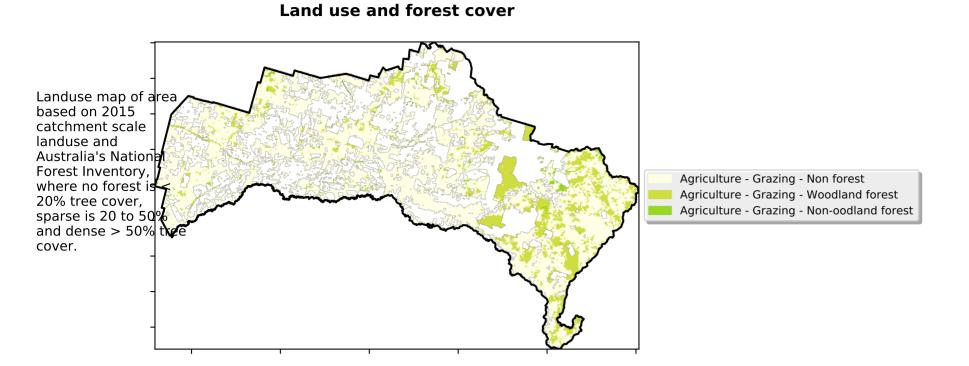
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



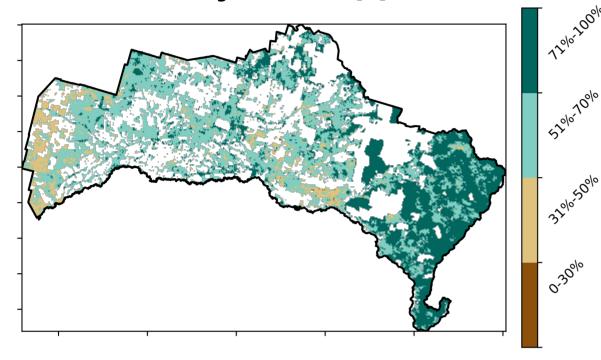
# **Agriculture timeseries**



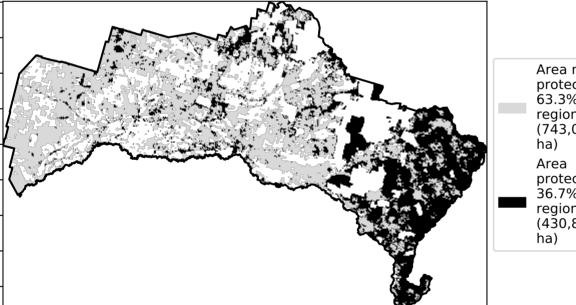
### Grazing

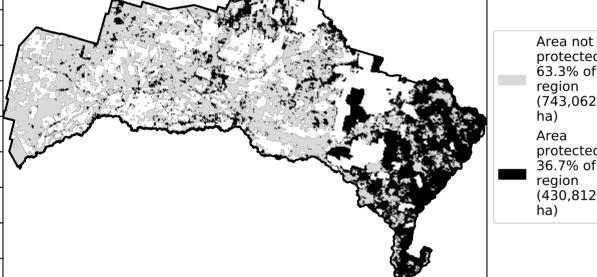


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

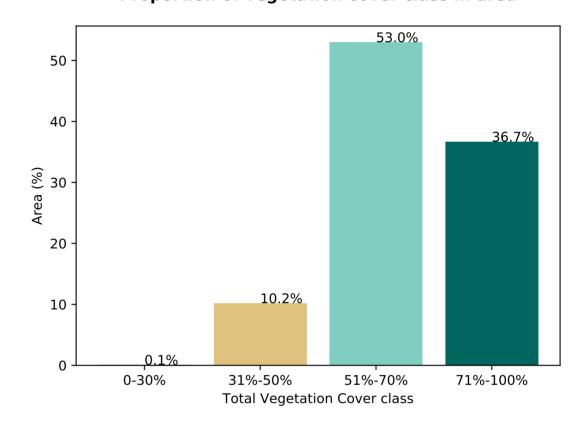


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

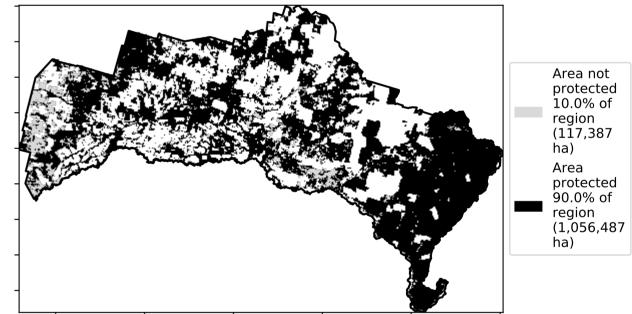




### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

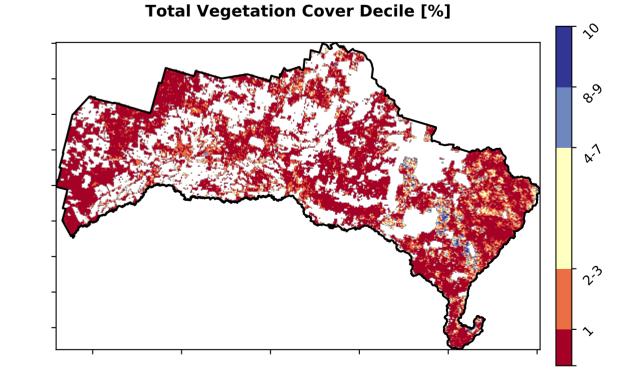


protected 63.3% of region (743,062 protected 36.7% of region (430,812

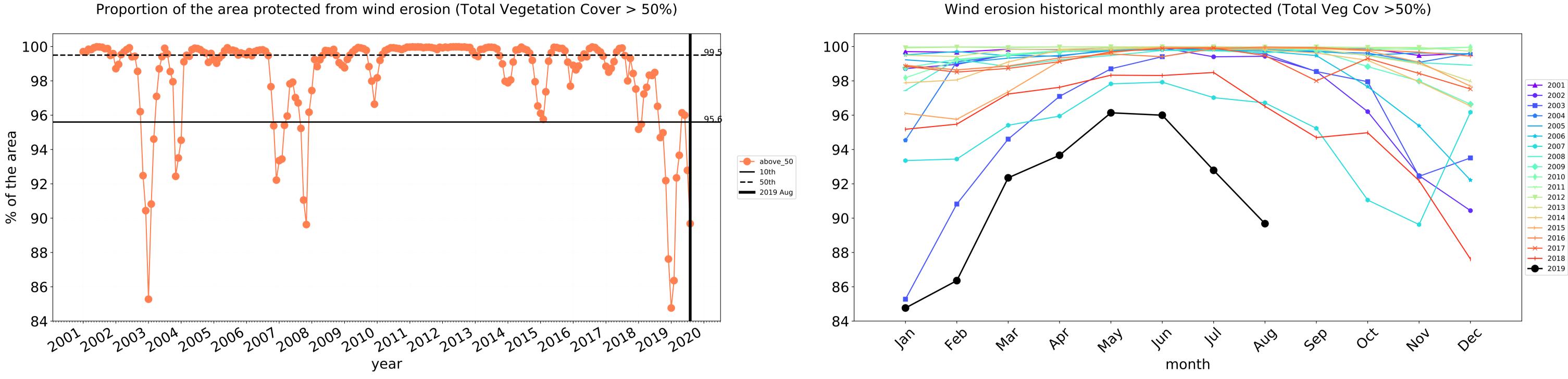
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

· 20 Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean That · 10 the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that 0 pixel. The mean -is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. -10 -20

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

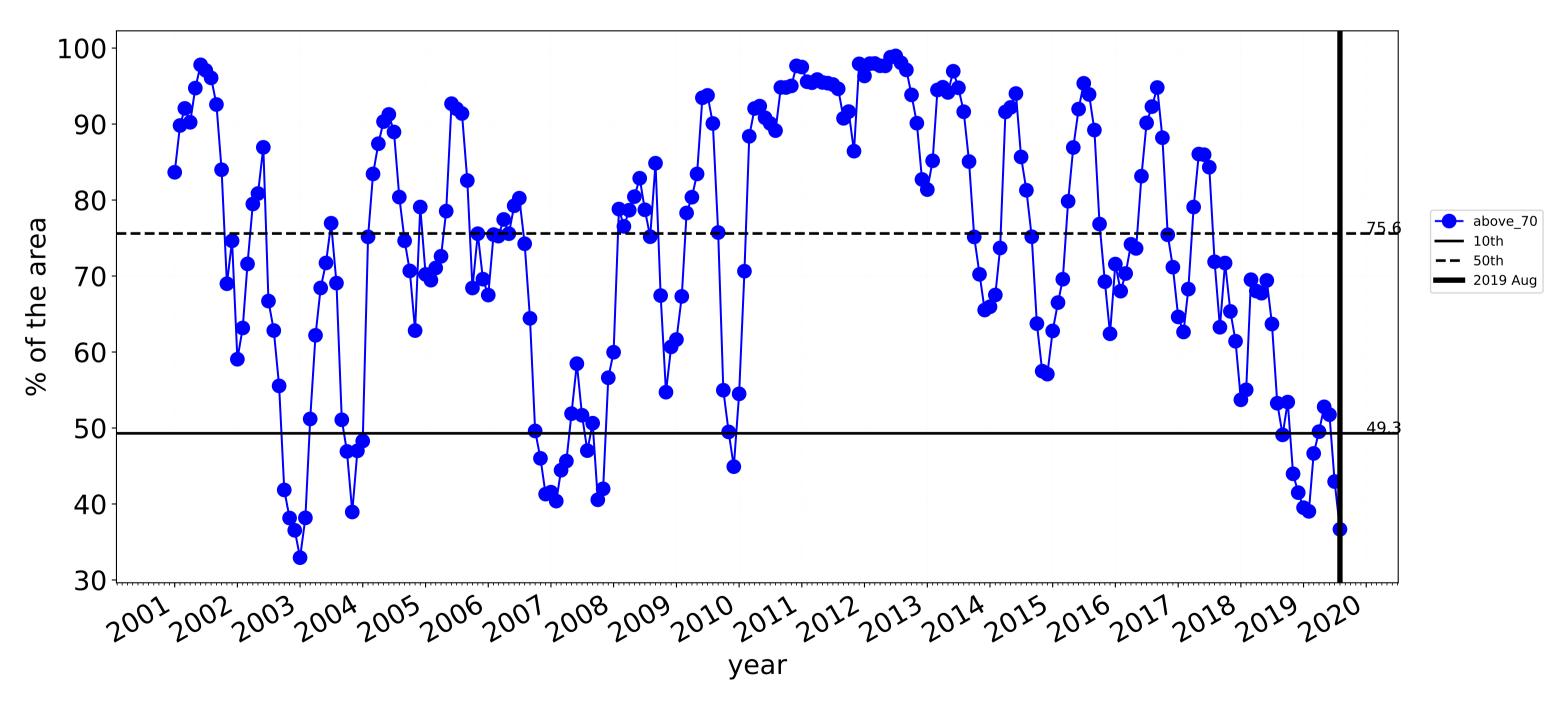




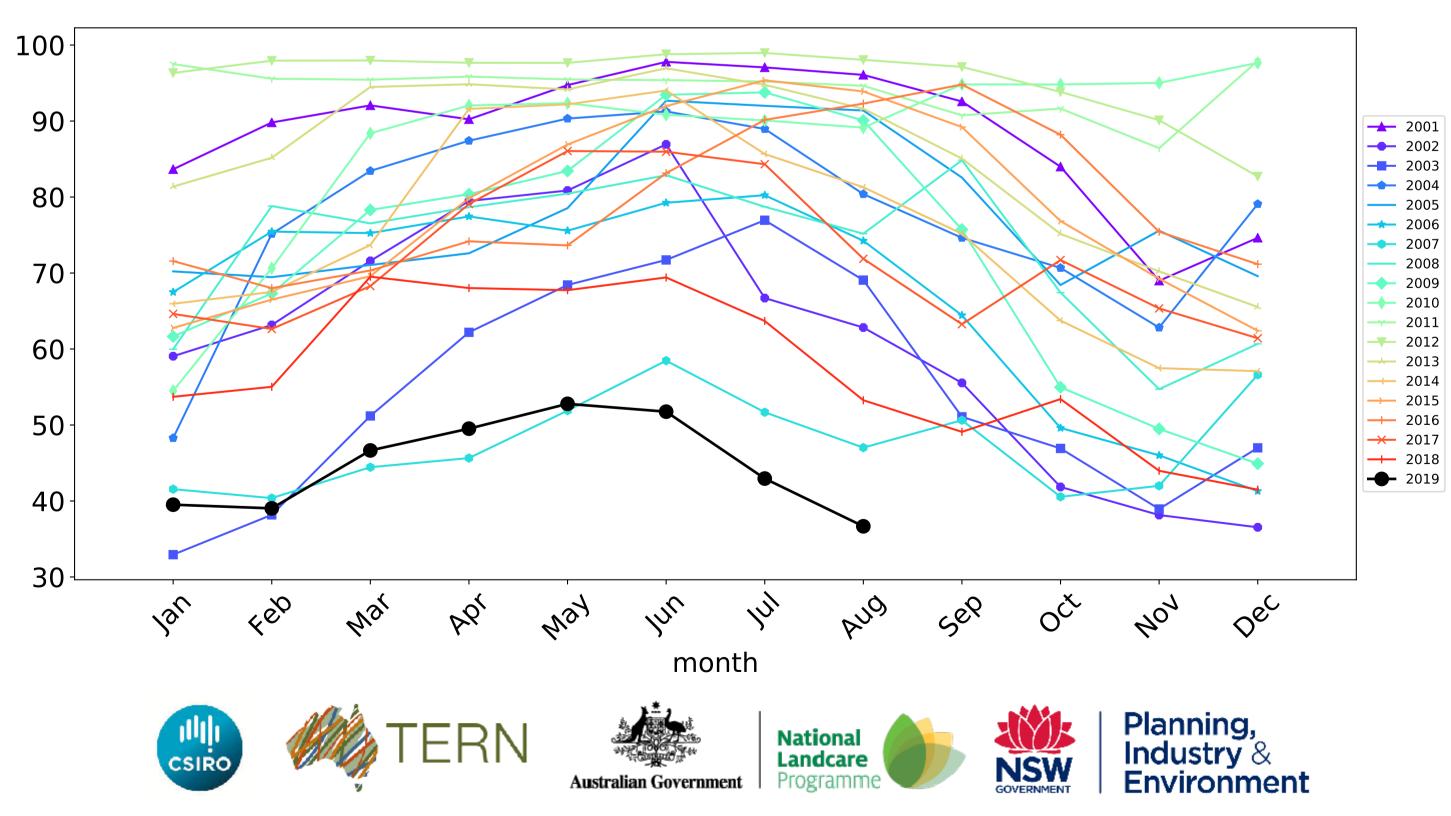


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

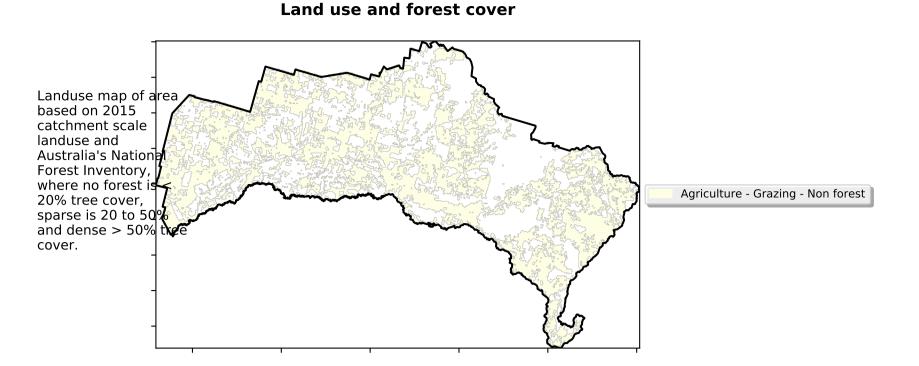




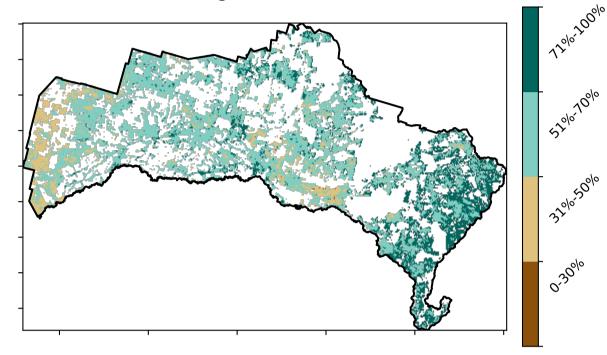
## Grazing timeseries



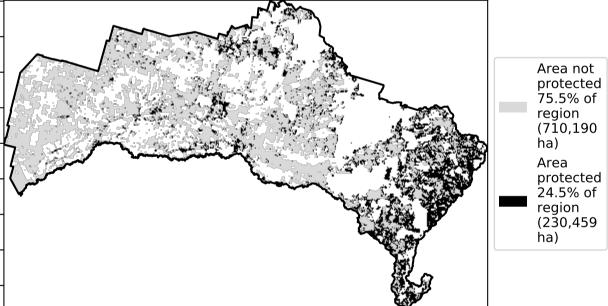
### **Grazing non forest**

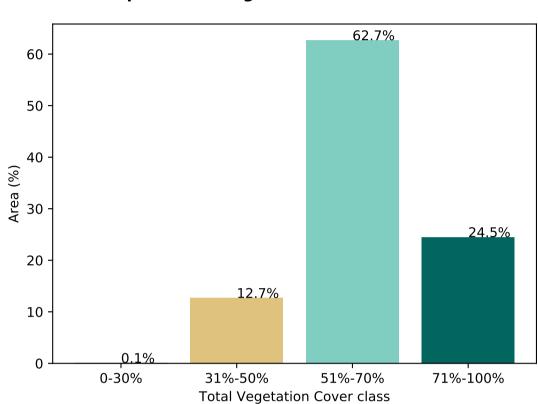


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

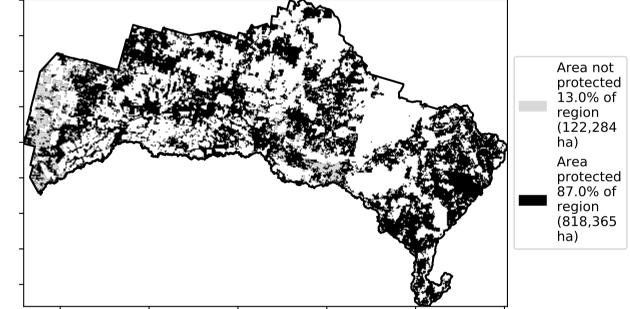


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

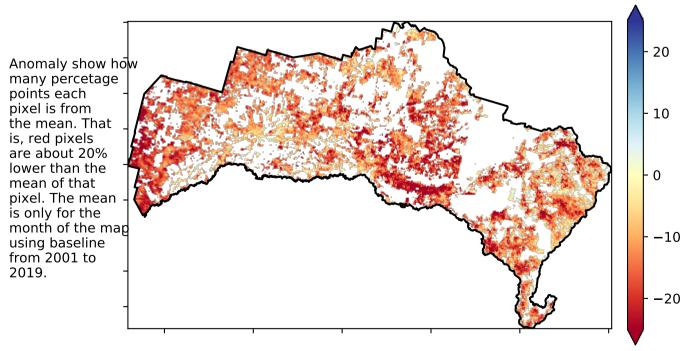




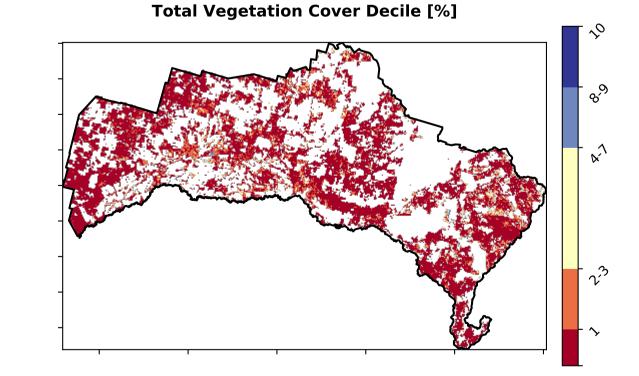
### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

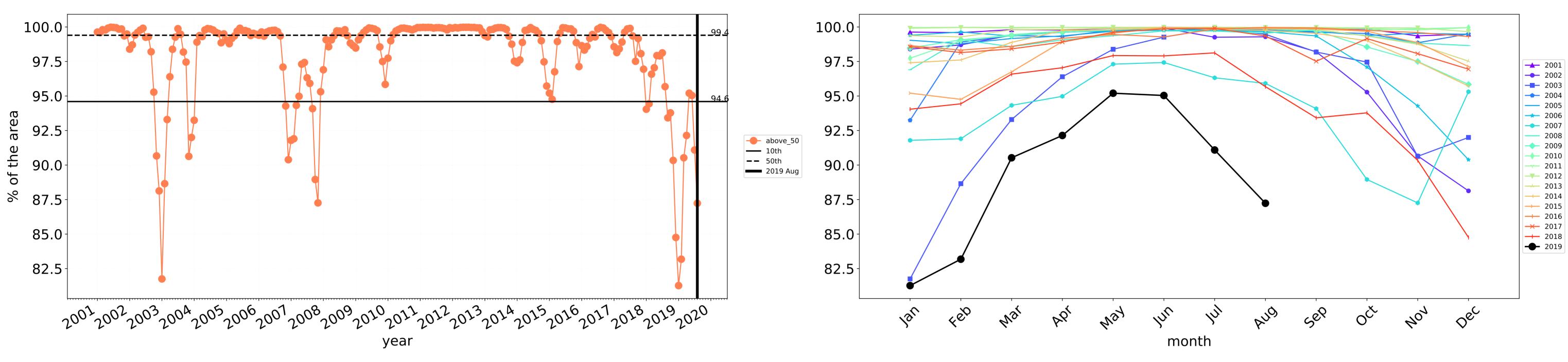


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



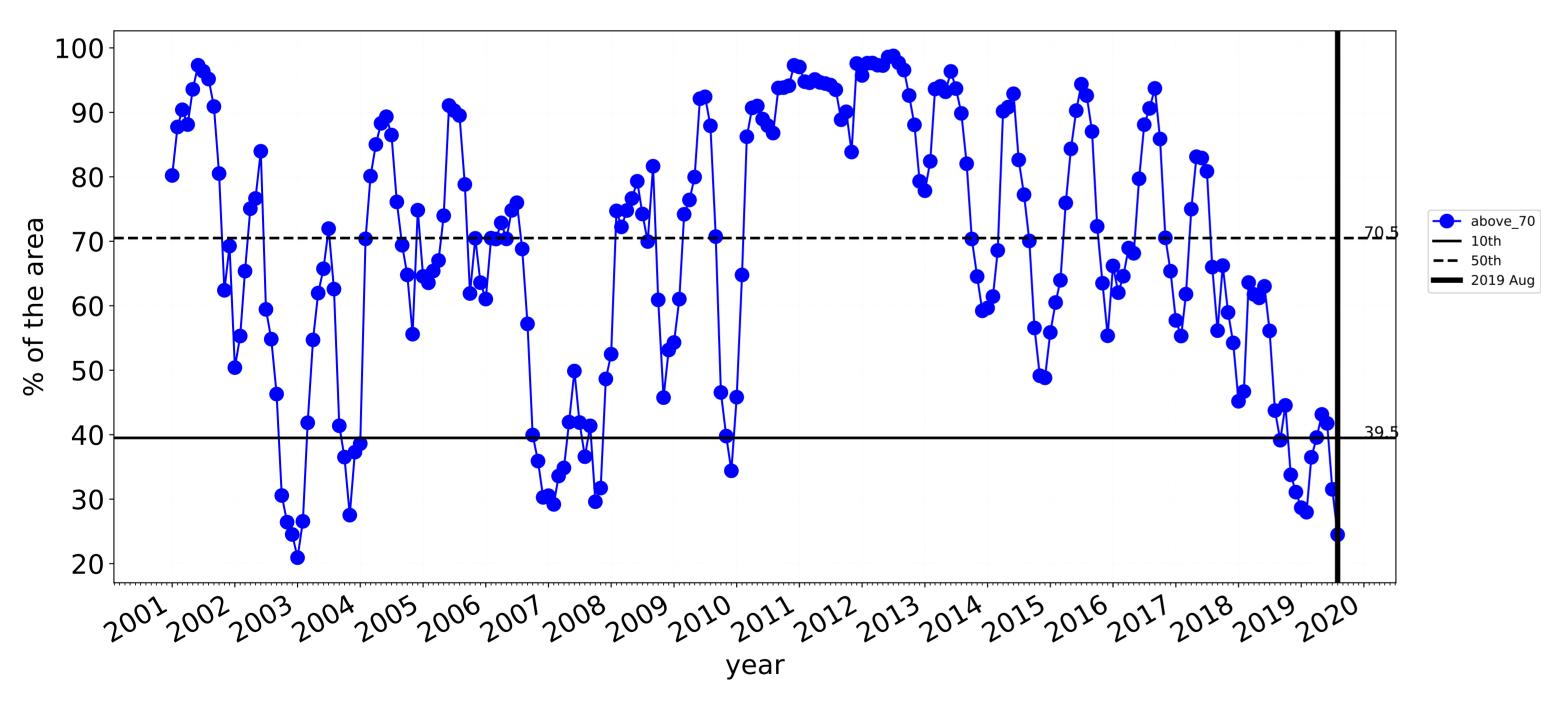


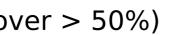
10



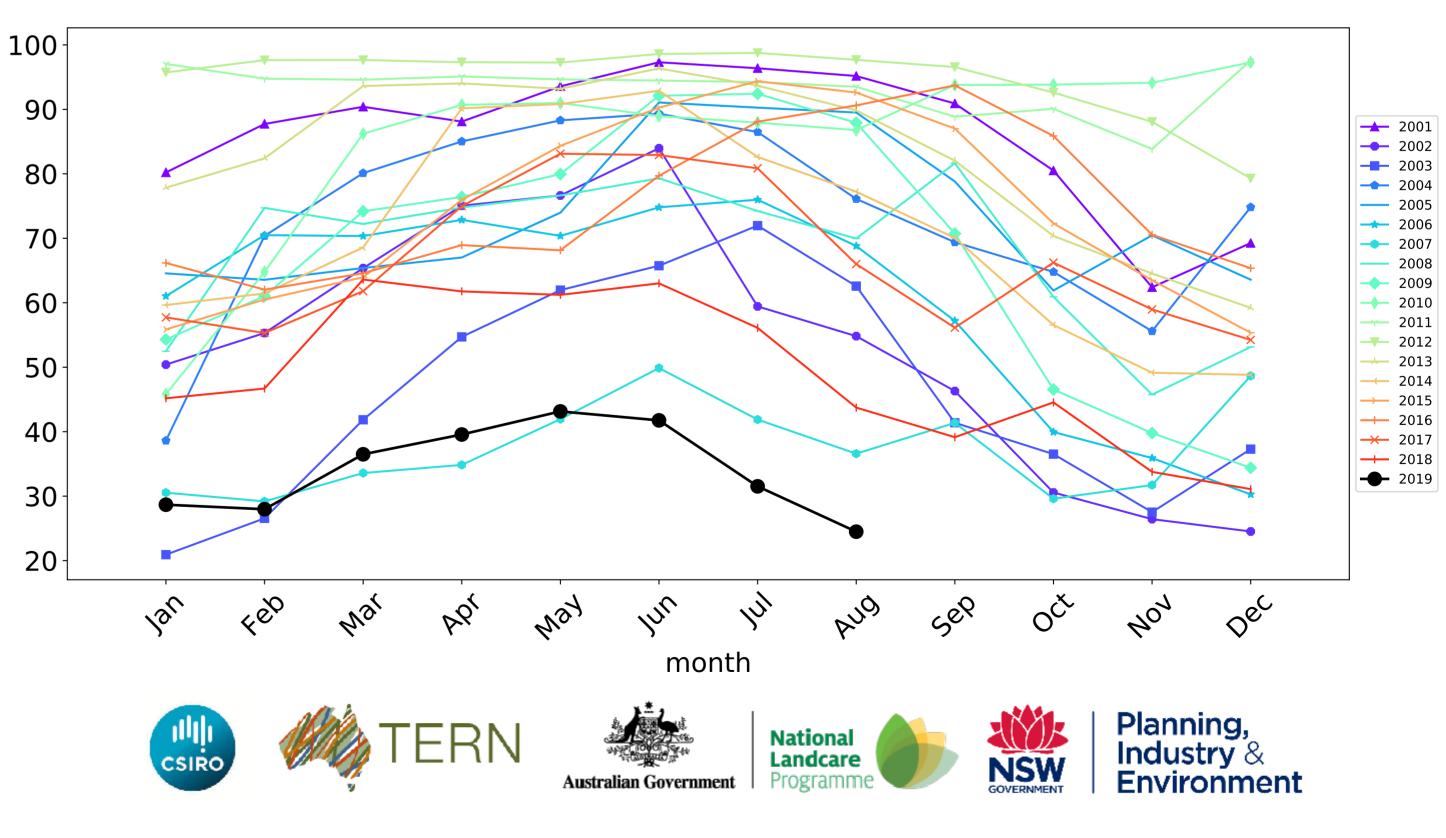
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

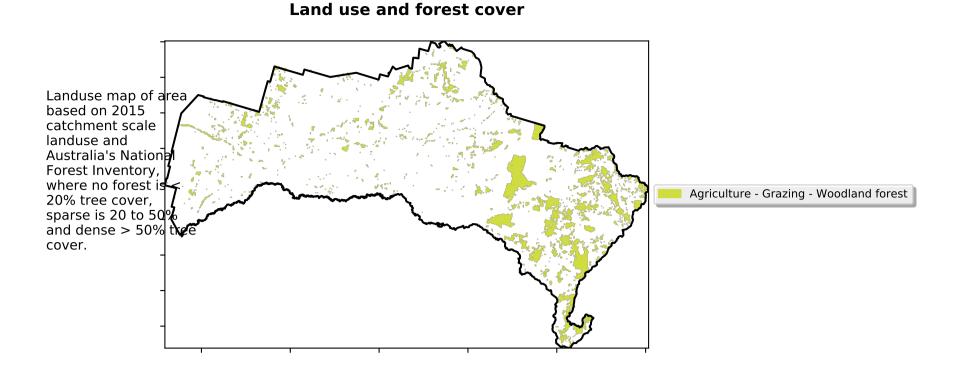




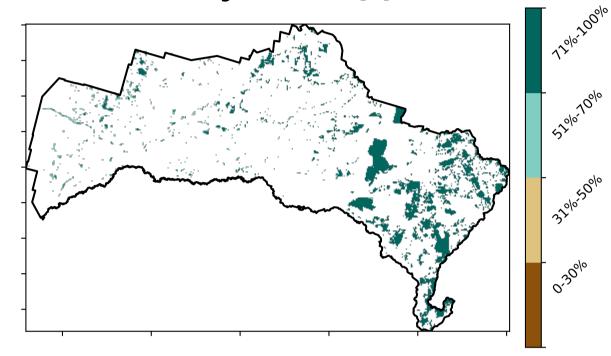
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



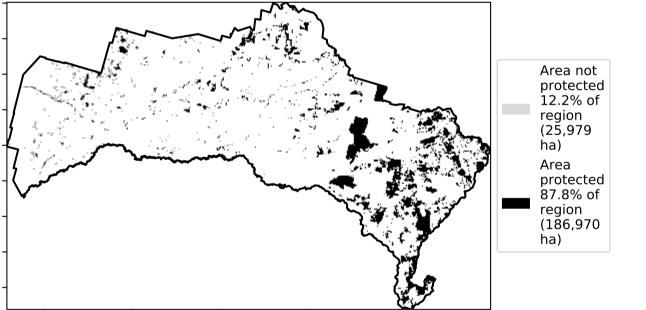
### **Grazing Woodland forest**



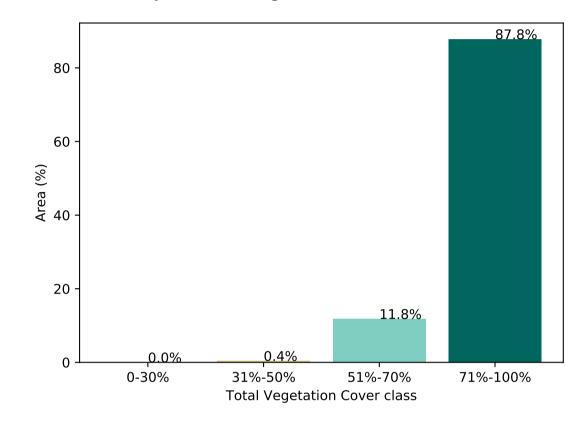
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

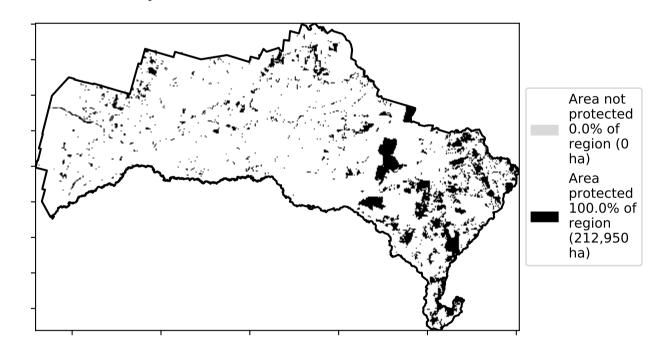


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

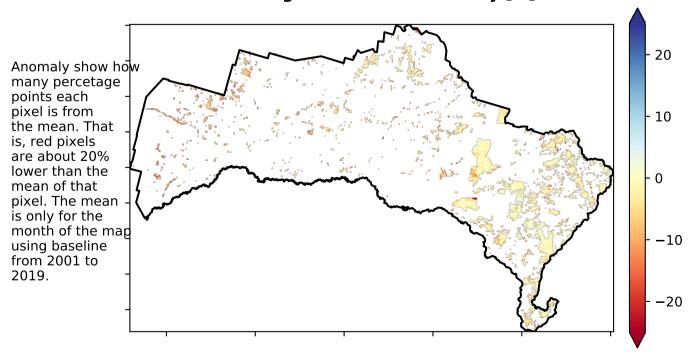






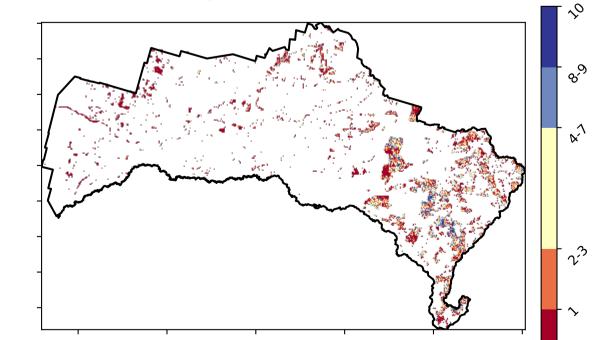




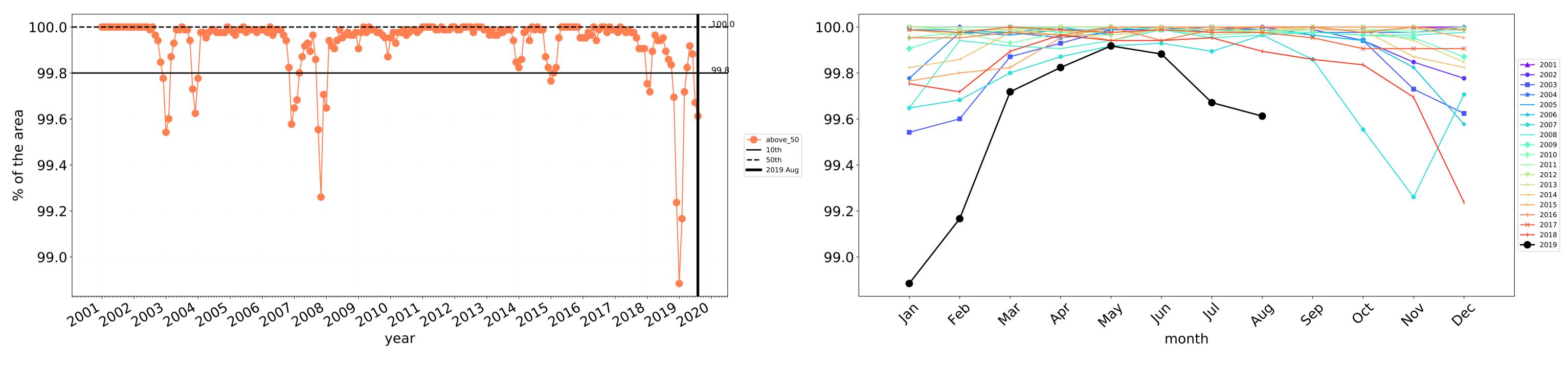


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

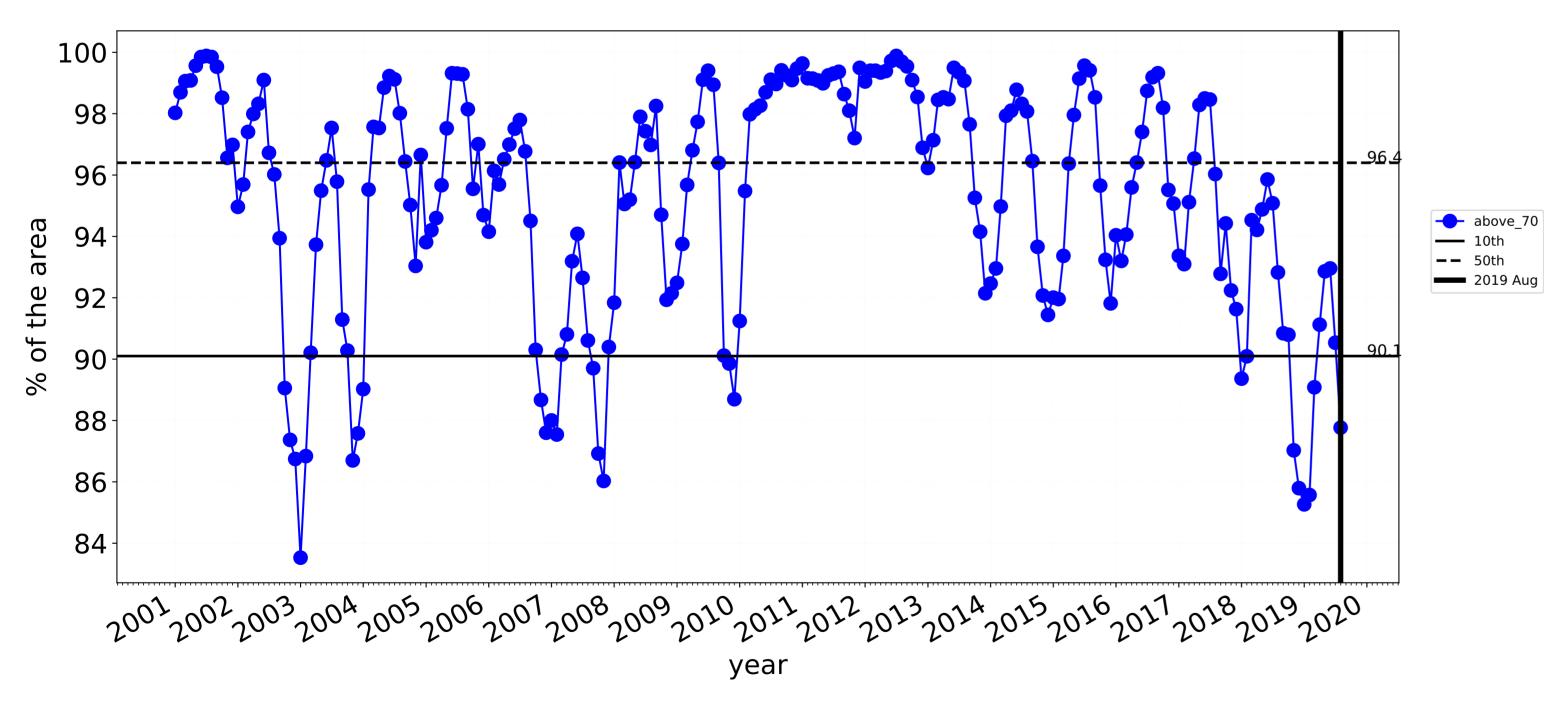


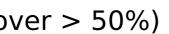




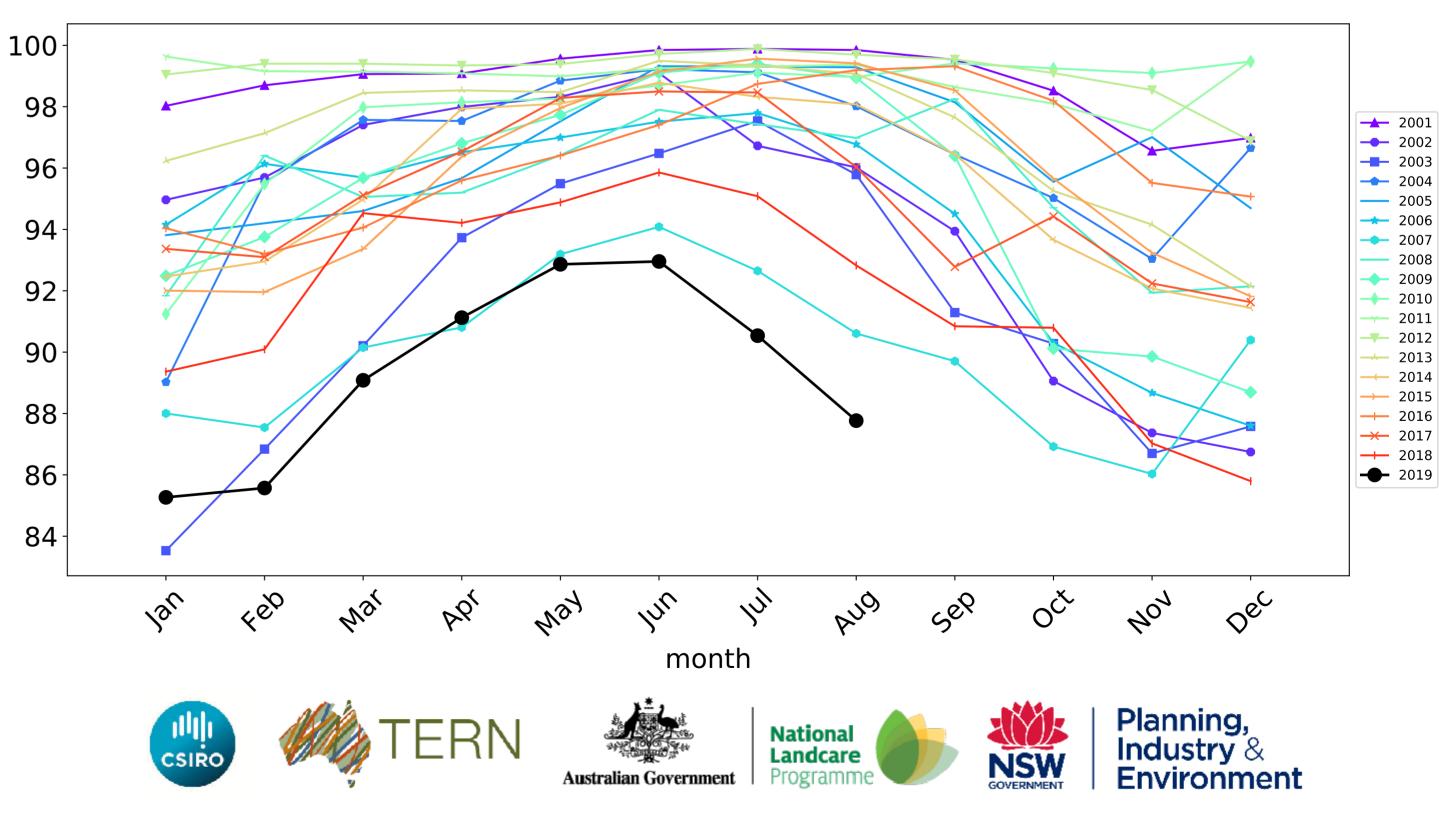
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





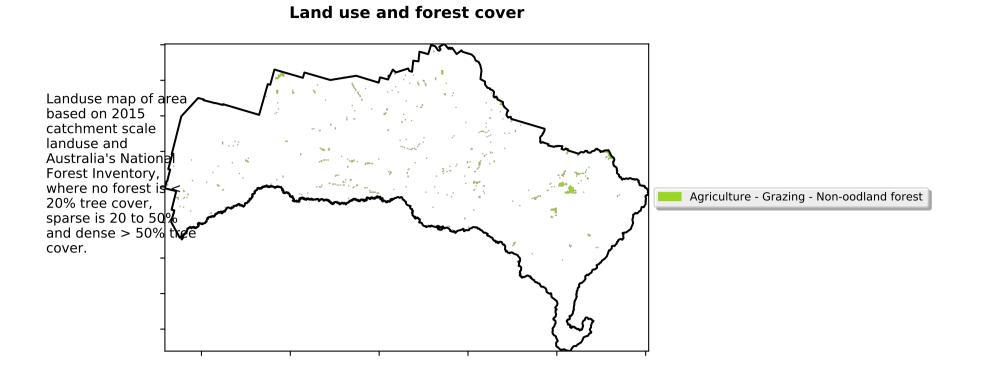


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

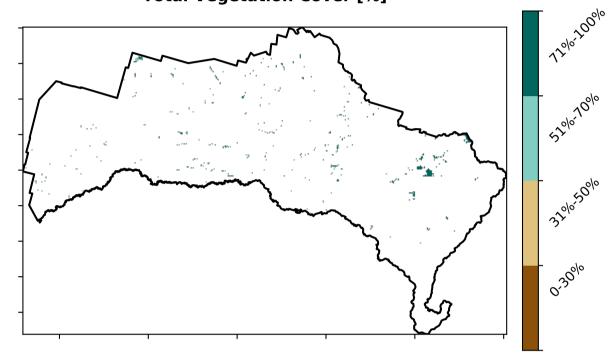


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

### **Grazing - Forest (non woodland)**

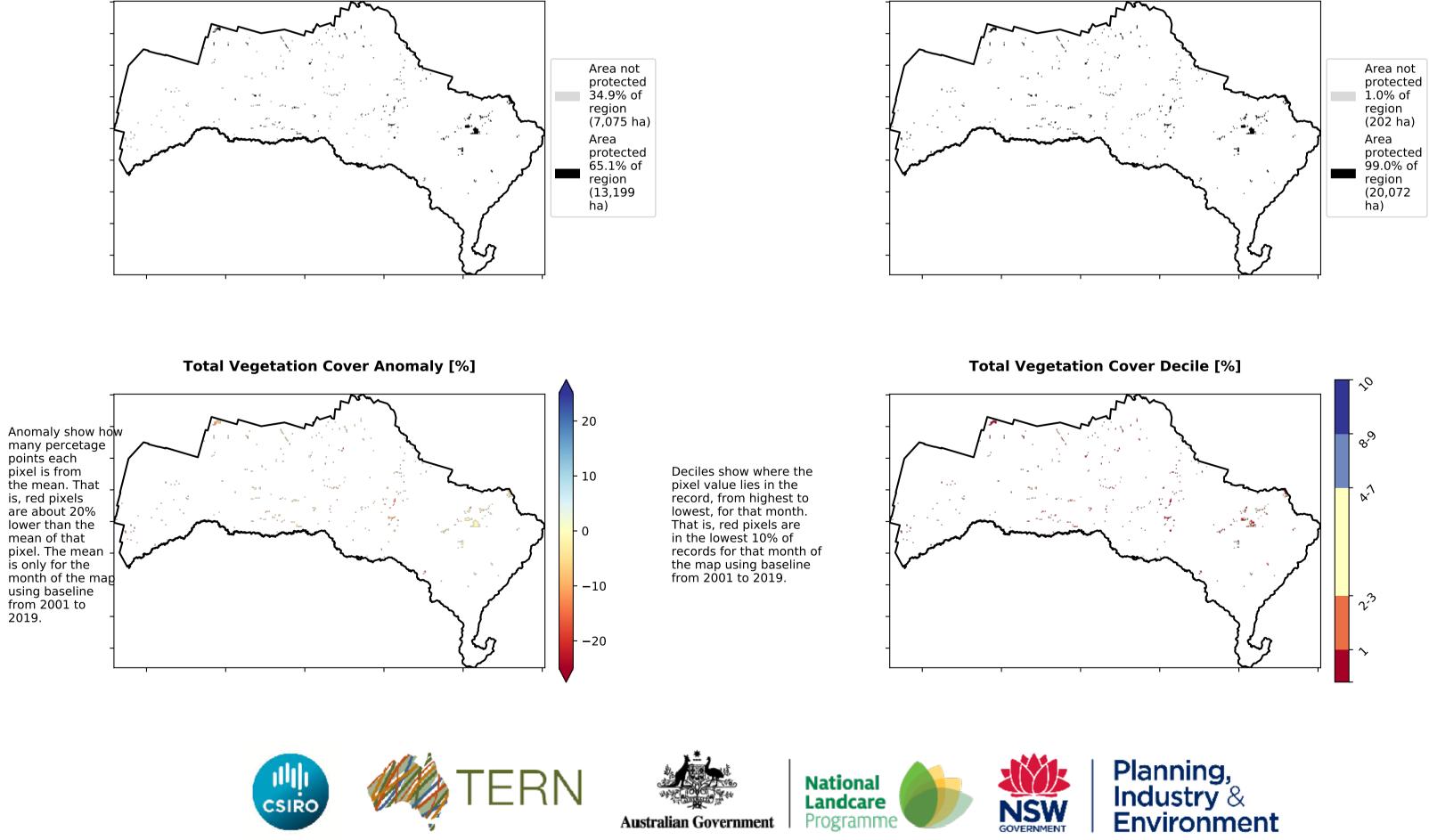


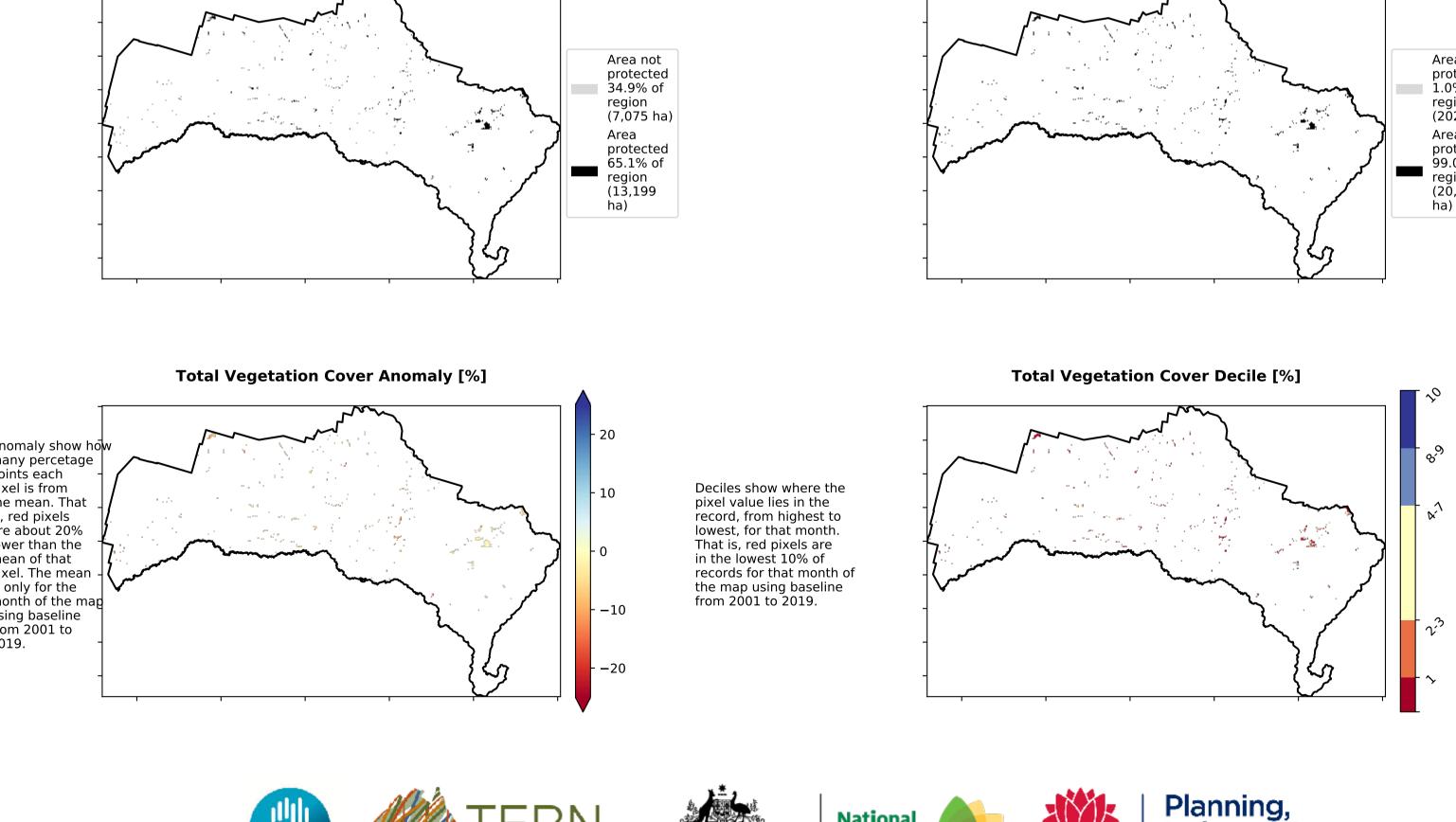
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

CSIRO



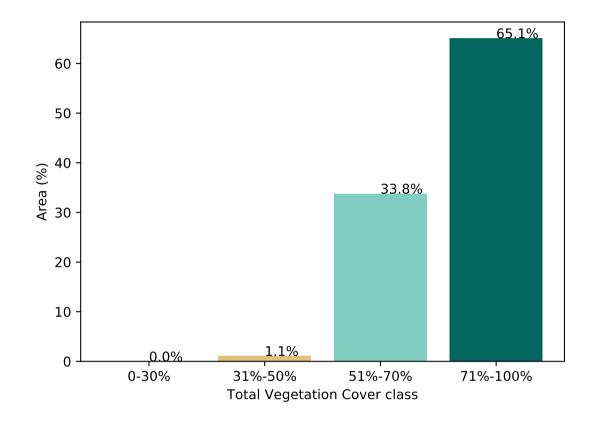


Landcare

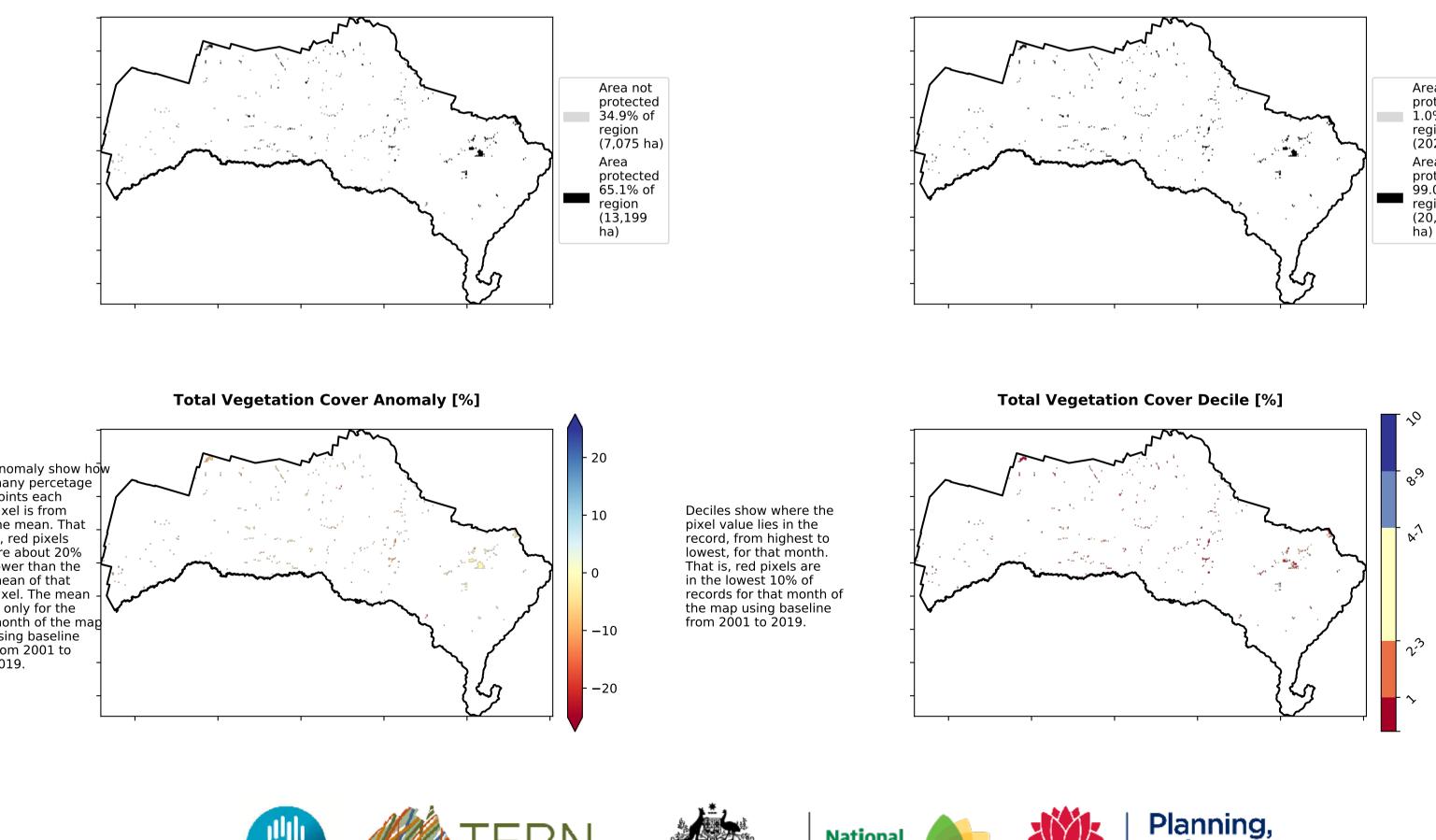
Programme

**NSW** GOVERNMENT

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



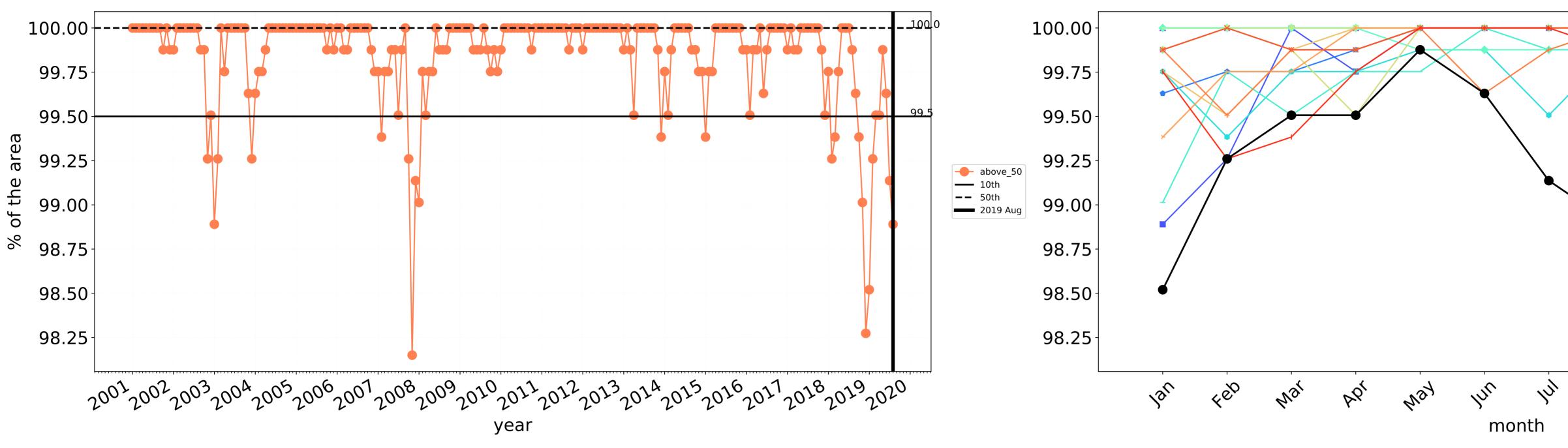
#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





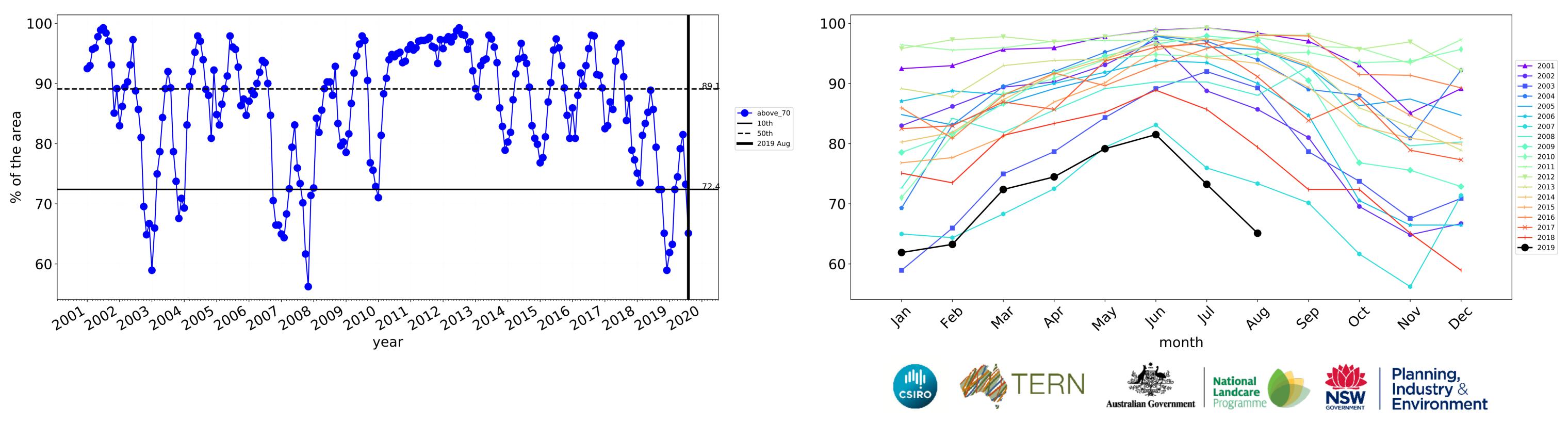
124

Australian Government



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

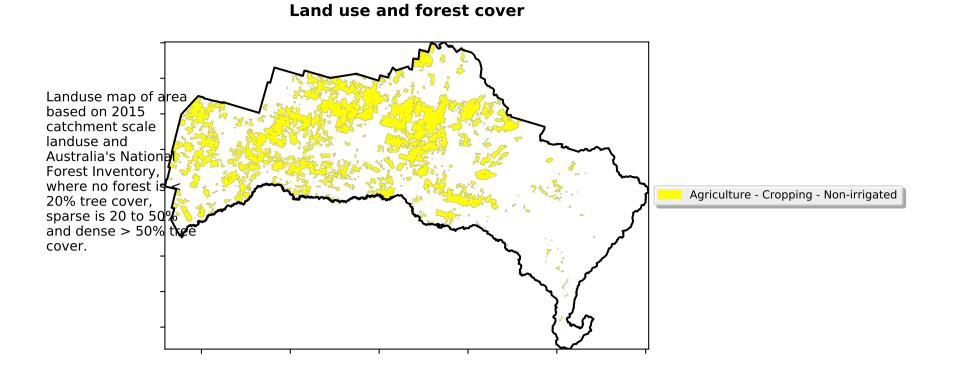
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



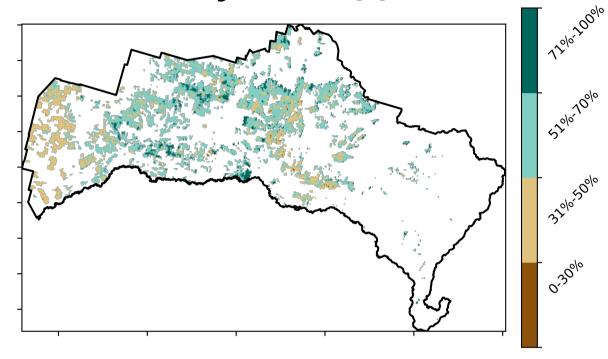
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

**---** 2001 ---- 2002 ---- 2003 --- 2004 \_\_\_\_ 2005 **----** 2006 --- 2007 2008
 2009
 2010
 2011 ---- 2012 → 2014 <mark>→</mark> 2015 **→** 2016 <mark>→</mark> 2017 **→** 2018 ---- 2019 oč Dec AUG Ser 401

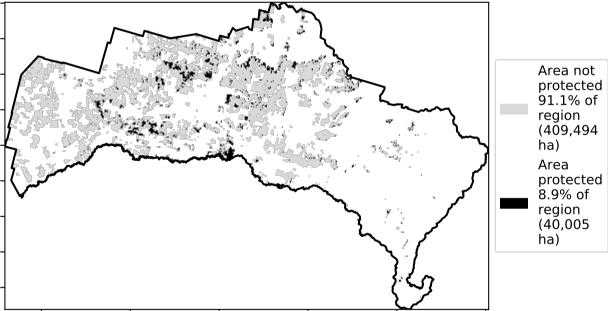
## Cropping

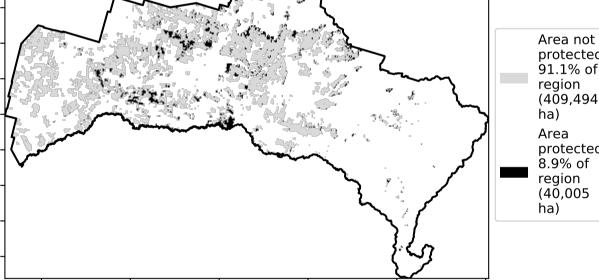


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

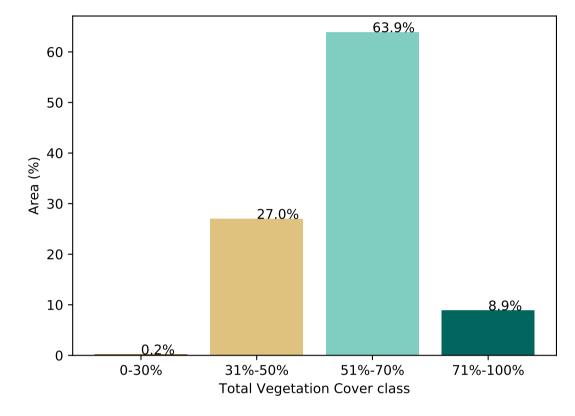


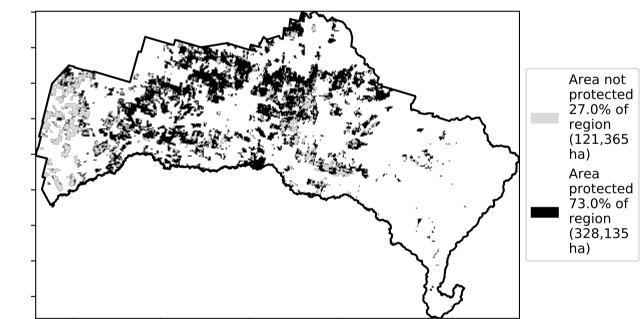
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



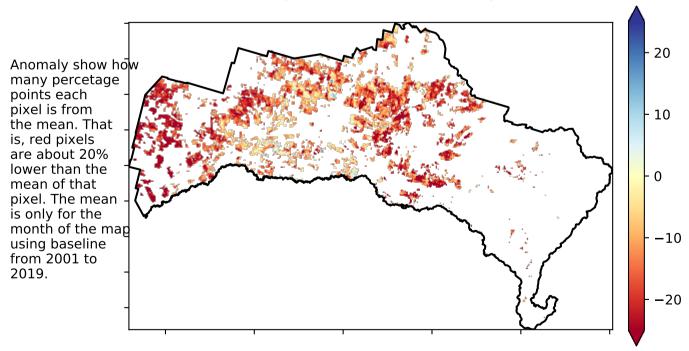




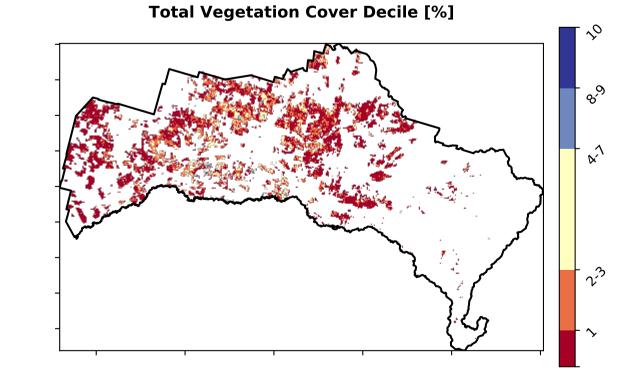




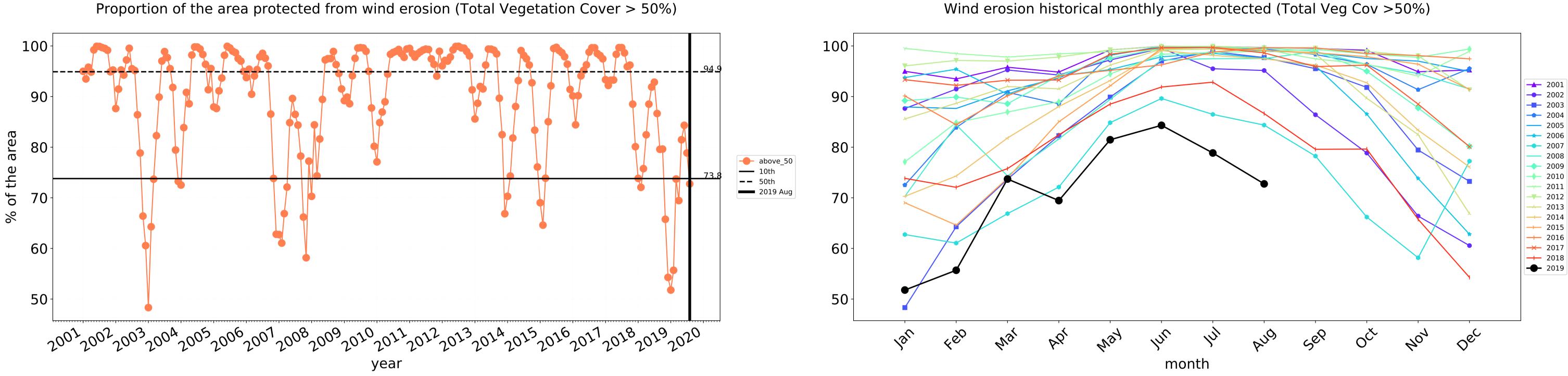
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



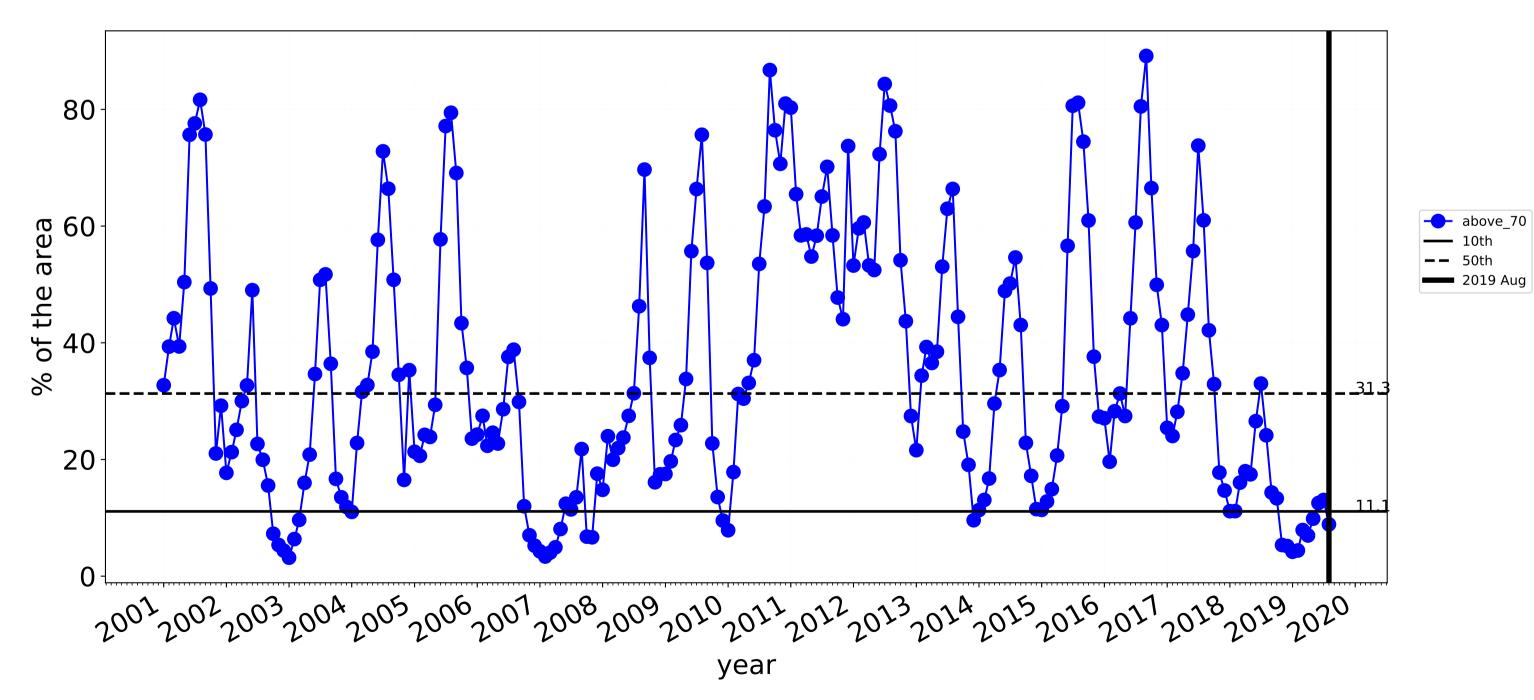
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





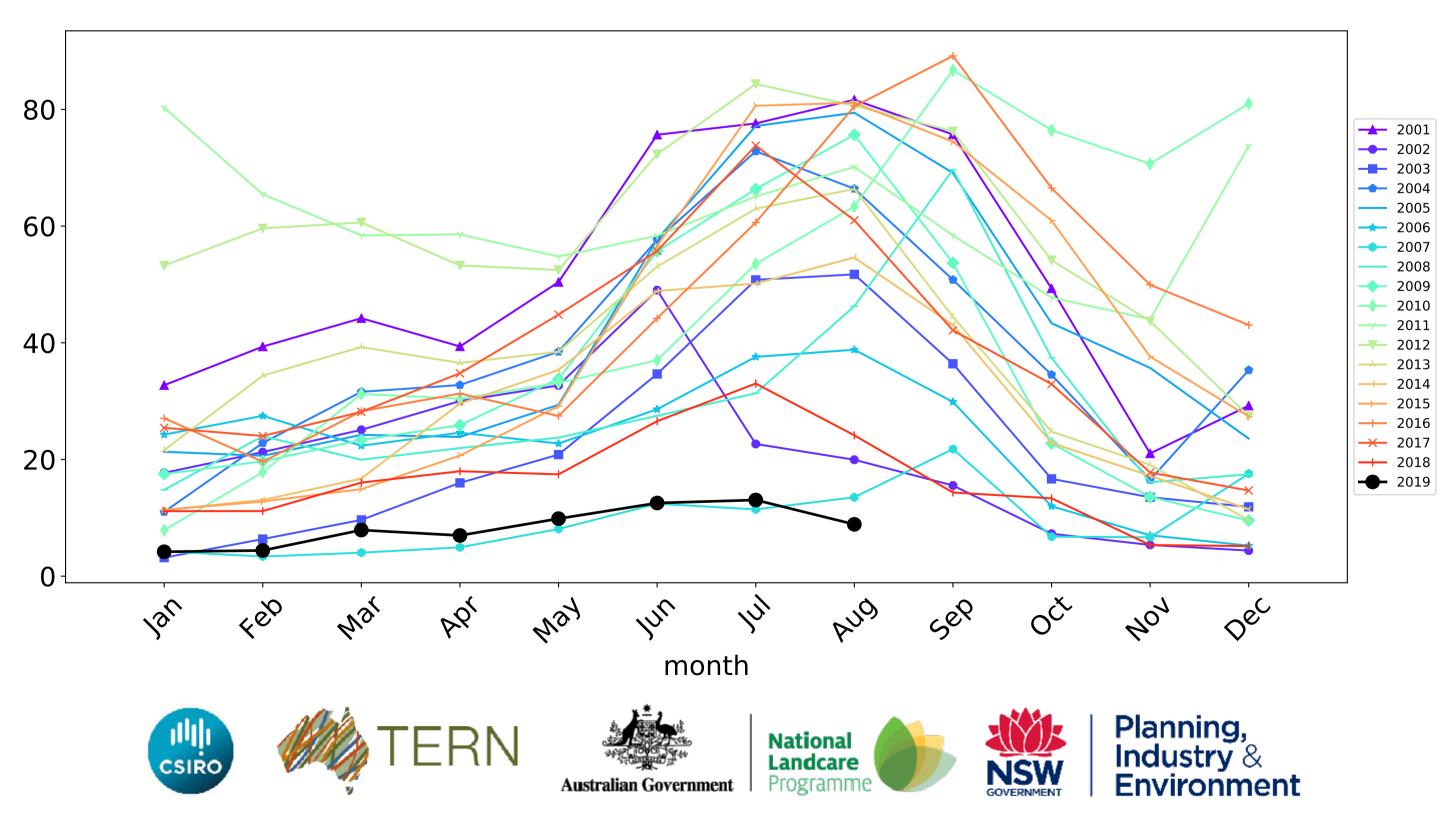


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



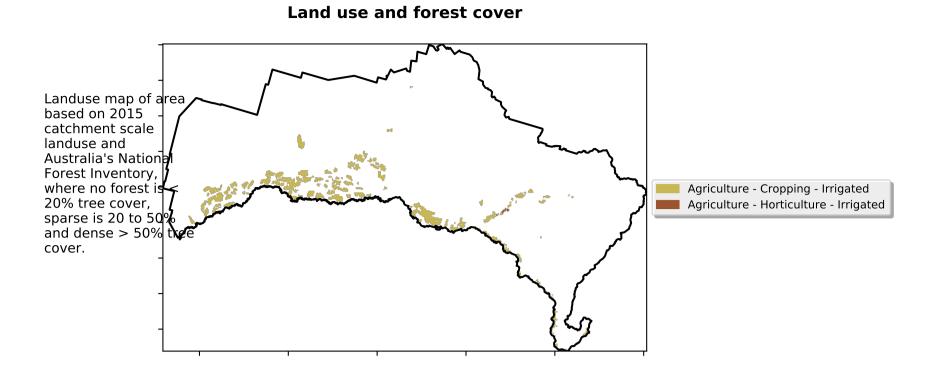
# **Cropping timeseries**

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

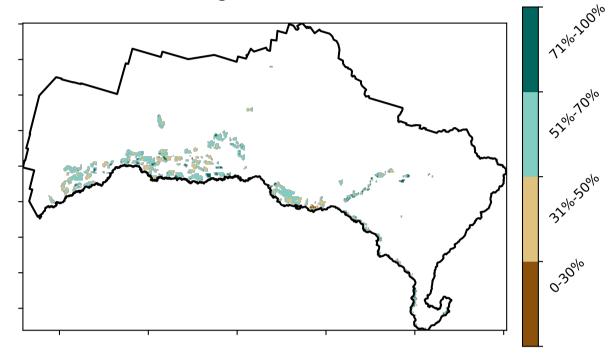


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

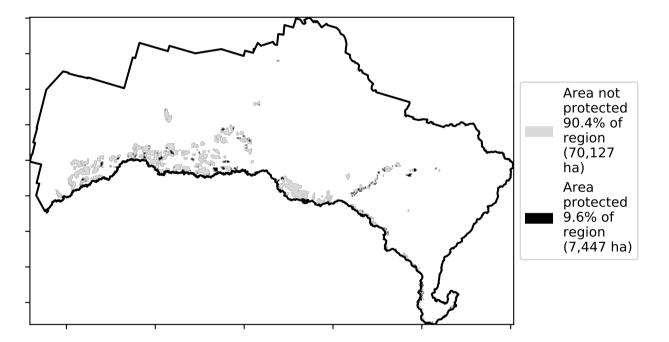
## Irrigation

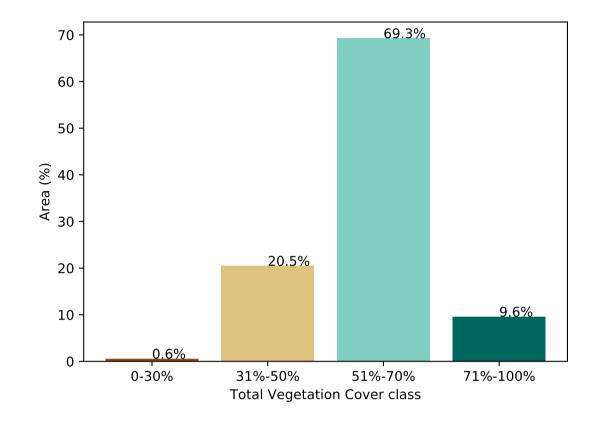


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



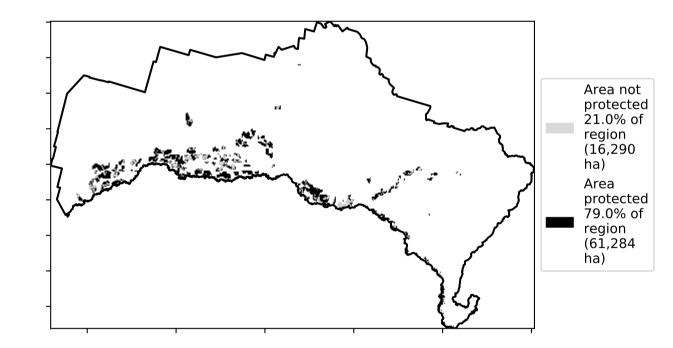
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



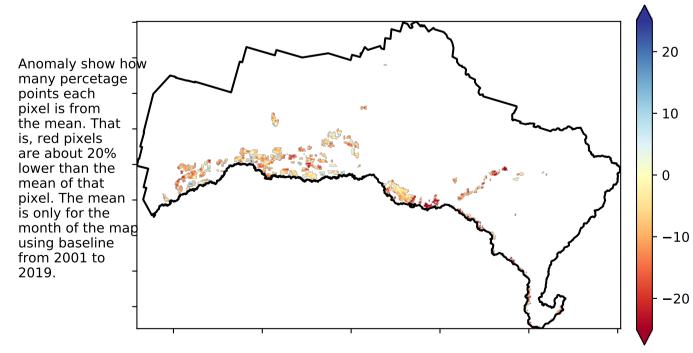


#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



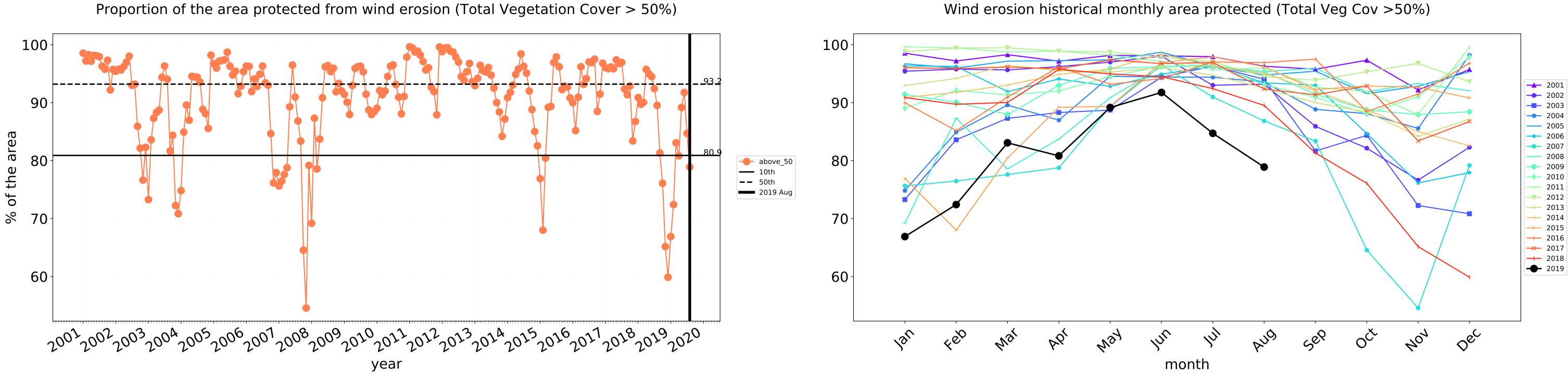
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

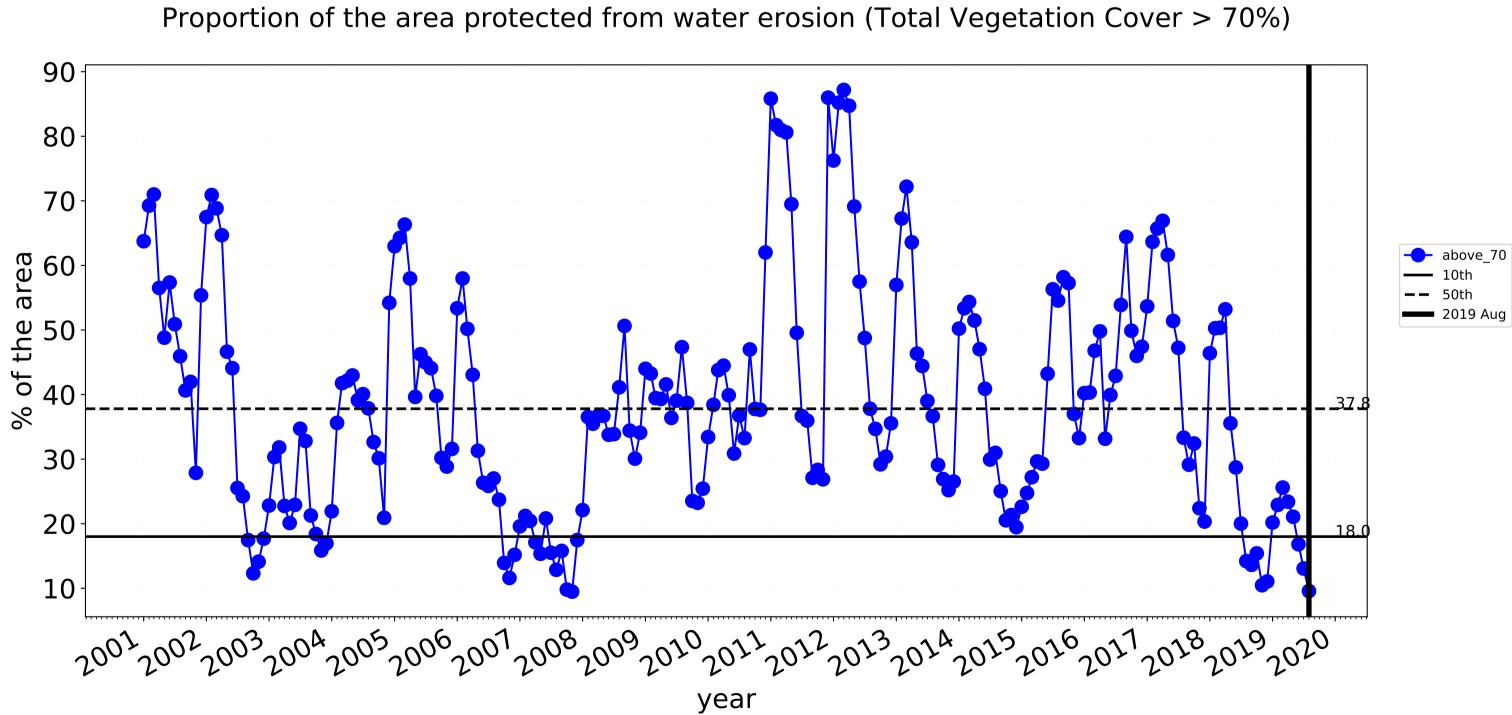
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



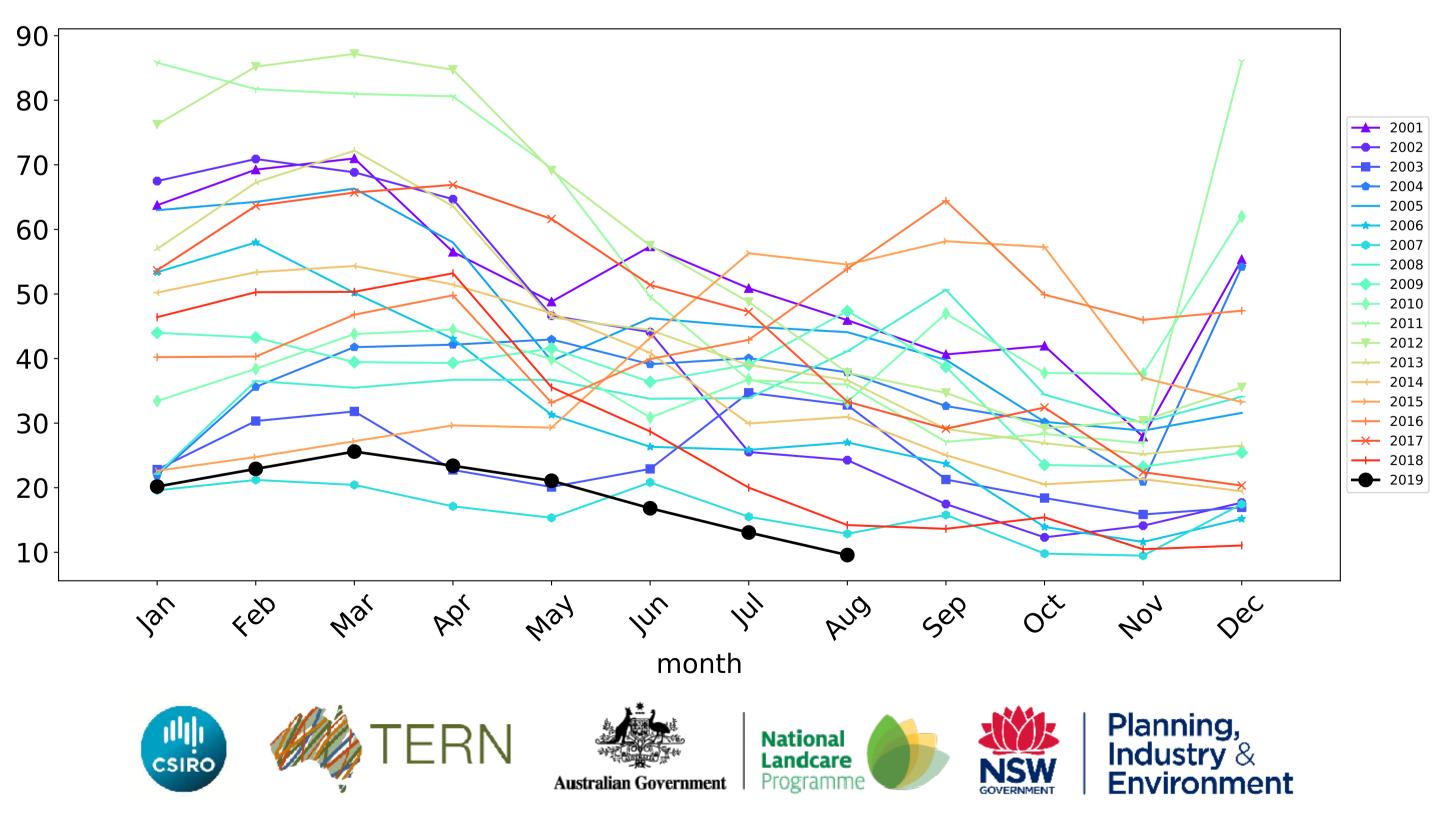


**——** 10th

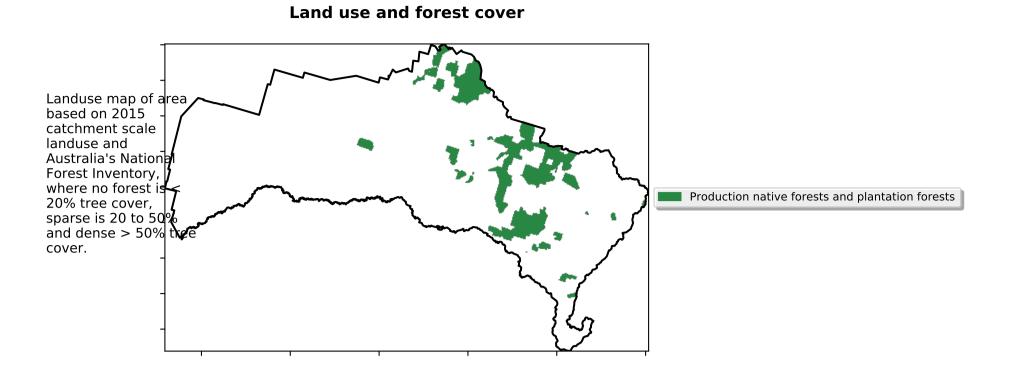
**——** 2019 Aug



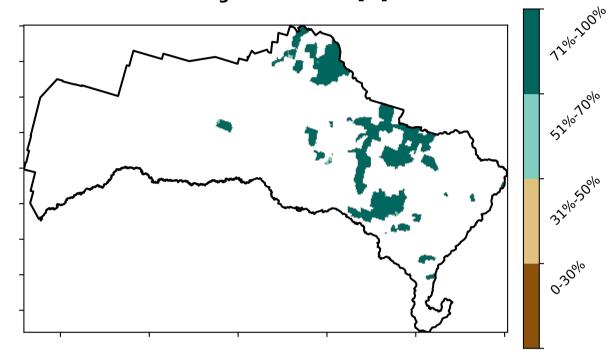
# Irrigation timeseries



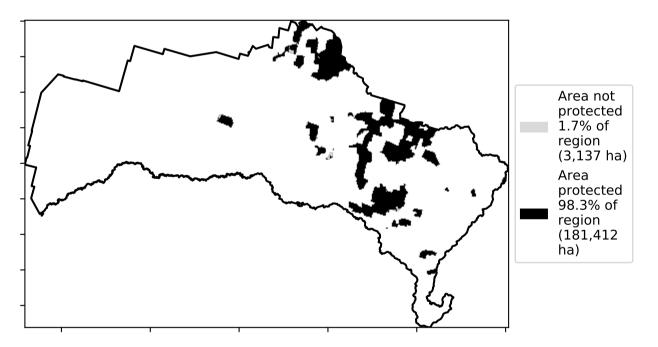
### **Production native forests and plantation forests**

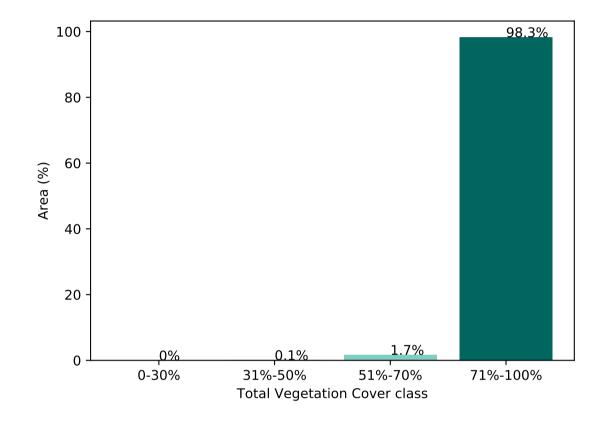


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

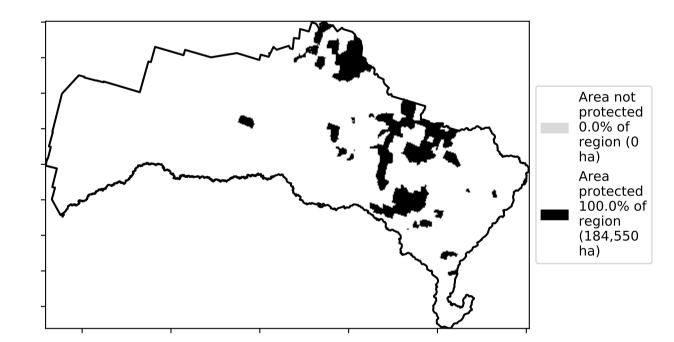


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

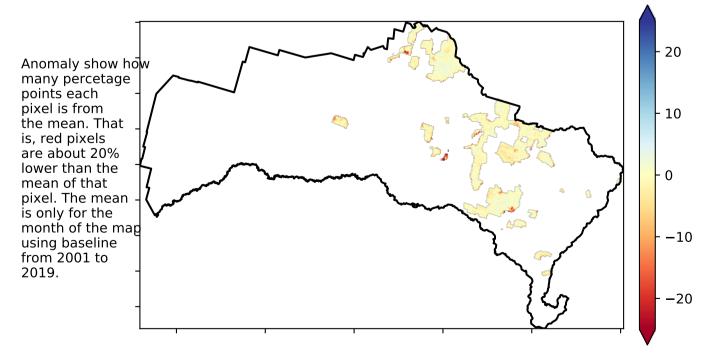




#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

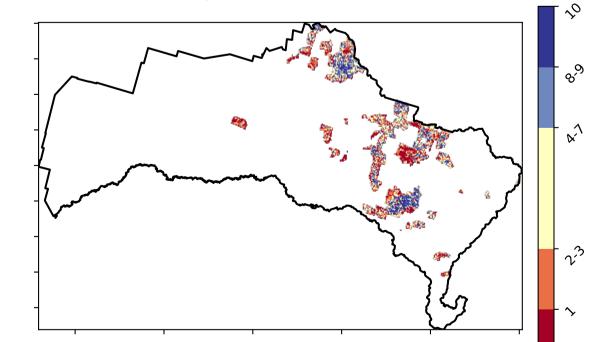




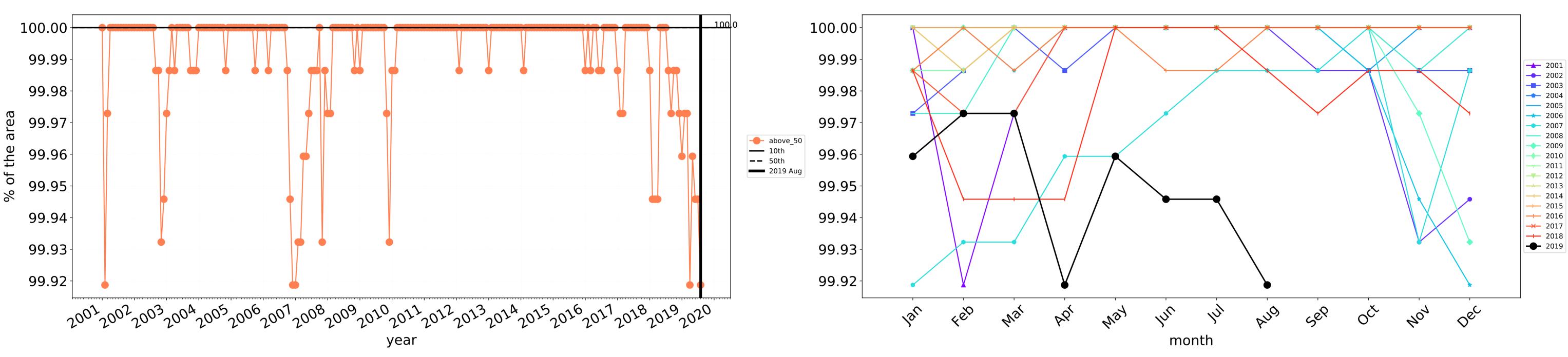


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

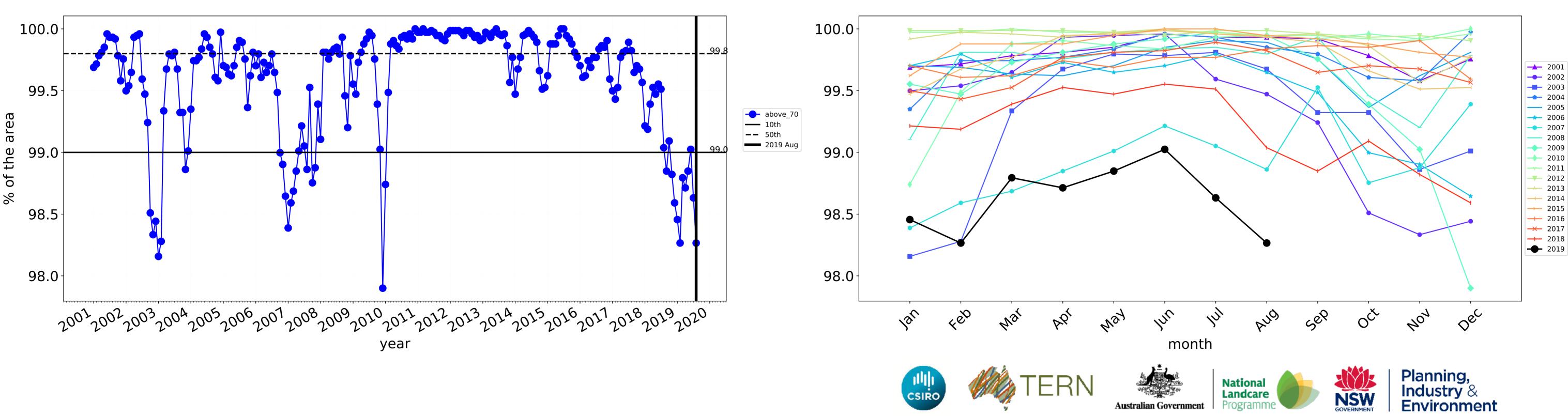






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

# Goondiwindi\_(R) (1,924,525 ha and no data 1,167 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	1,924,525	99.9% 1,921,925	86.4% 1,661,875	35.4% 680,975	21.4% 412,075	7.4% 141,625	0.1% 975
Conservation and natural environments	23,094	100.0% 23,094	99.0% 22,862	81.5% 18,825	70.0% 16,176	26.1% 6,017	0.4% 102
Agriculture	1,701,280	99.8% 1,698,679	84.7% 1,441,244	28.1% 477,914	13.0% 220,629	2.7% 45,131	0.0% 400
Grazing	1,175,884	99.9% 1,175,008	89.7% 1,054,527	36.7% 431,186	18.4% 216,094	3.8% 44,976	0.0% 375
Grazing non forest	941,092	99.9% 940,217	87.2% 820,936	24.5% 230,458	6.7% 62,804	0.3% 2,851	0.0% 75
Grazing Woodland forest	213,622	100.0% 213,622	99.6% 212,794	87.8% 187,490	68.6% 146,460	18.9% 40,326	0.1% 300
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	21,169	100.0% 21,169	98.9% 20,934	65.1% 13,782	34.3% 7,256	9.1% 1,931	0.0% 0
Cropping	448,414	99.7% 447,142	72.8% 326,235	8.9% 39,828	0.9% 4,065	0.1% 224	0.0% 24
Irrigation	76,981	99.4% 76,534	78.9% 60,731	9.6% 7,368	1.0% 769	0.0% 0	0.0% 0
Production native forests and plantation forests	184,754	100.0% 184,754	99.9% 184,604	98.3% 181,550	95.0% 175,494	49.1% 90,750	0.3% 475



