Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Etheridge_(S) QLD

Date: January 2021

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

• Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.

• Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:

• Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.

• Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

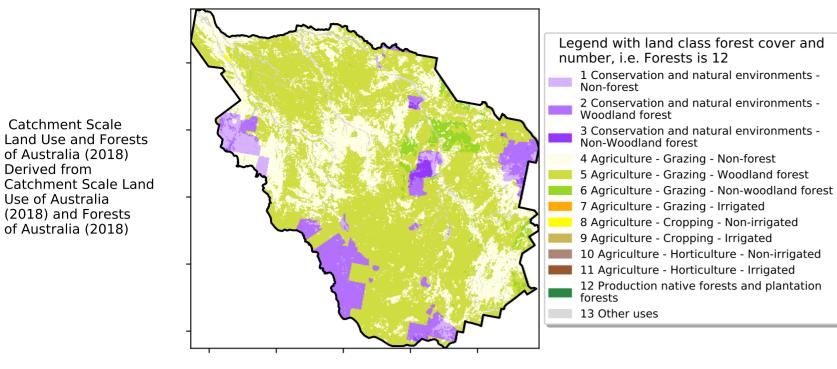
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover Jan 2021

Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area



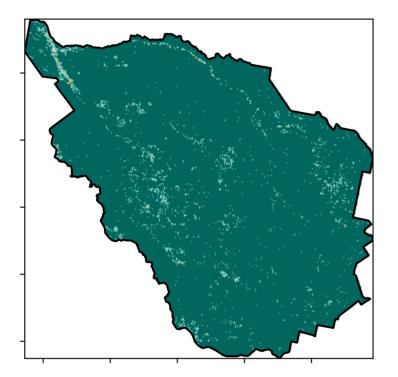
12%200%

52010010010

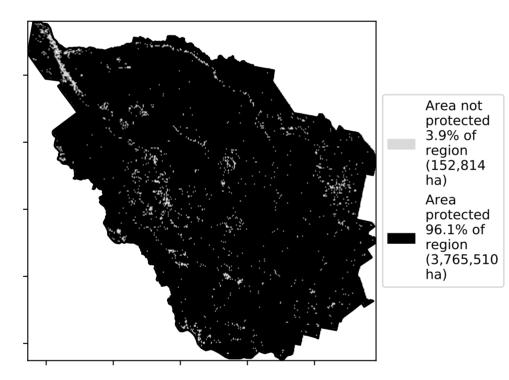
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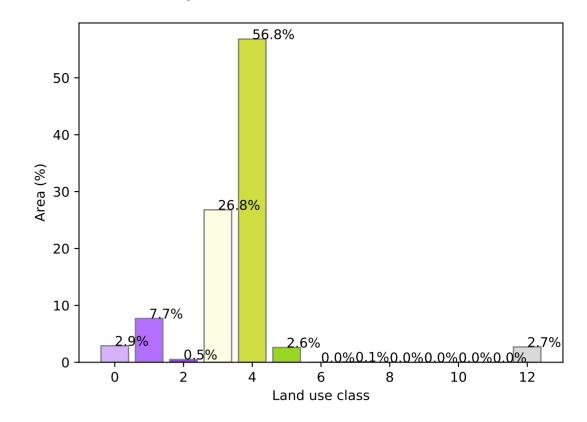
0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

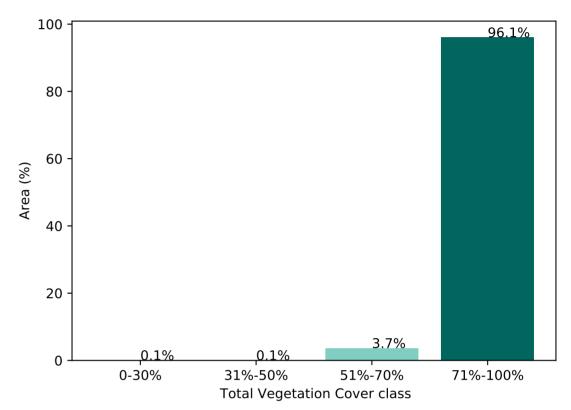


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

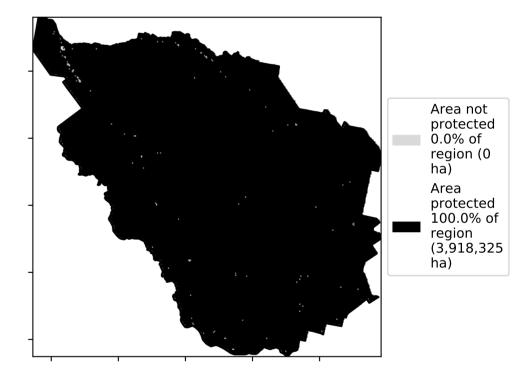




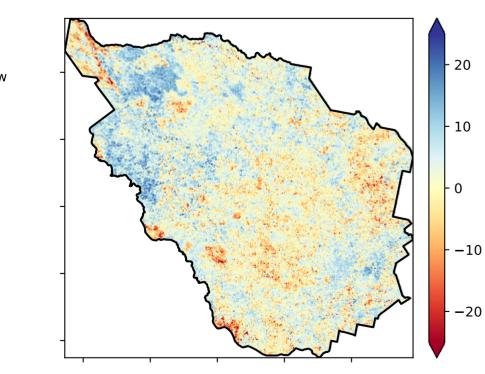
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month.

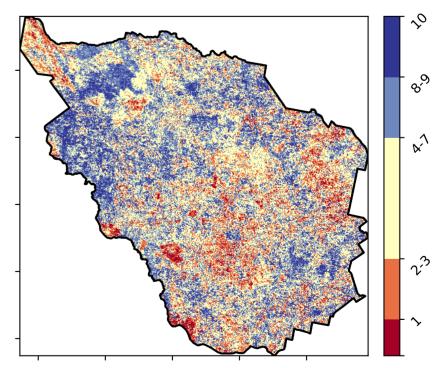
That is, red pixels are

in the lowest 10% of records for that month of

the map using baseline

from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

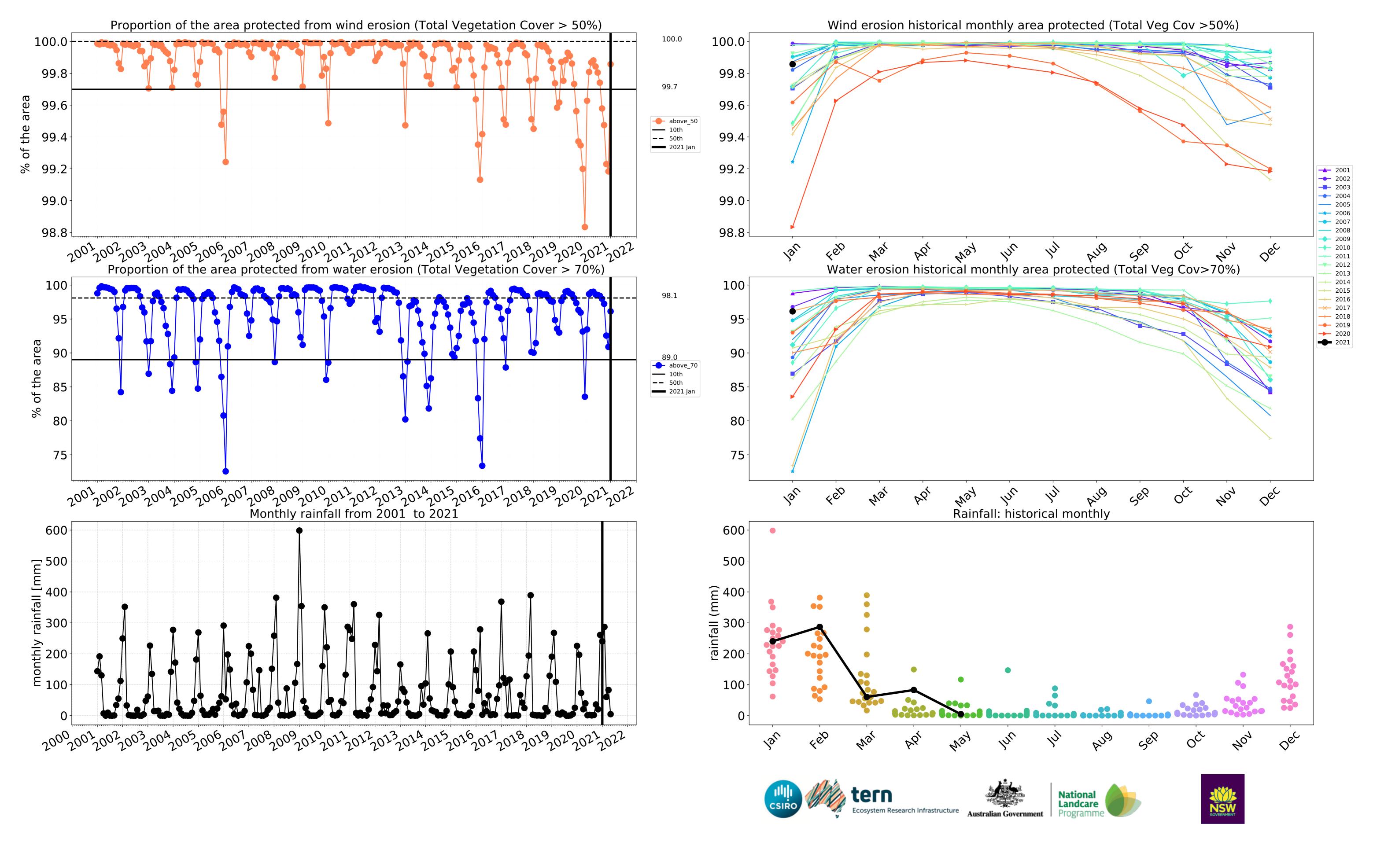


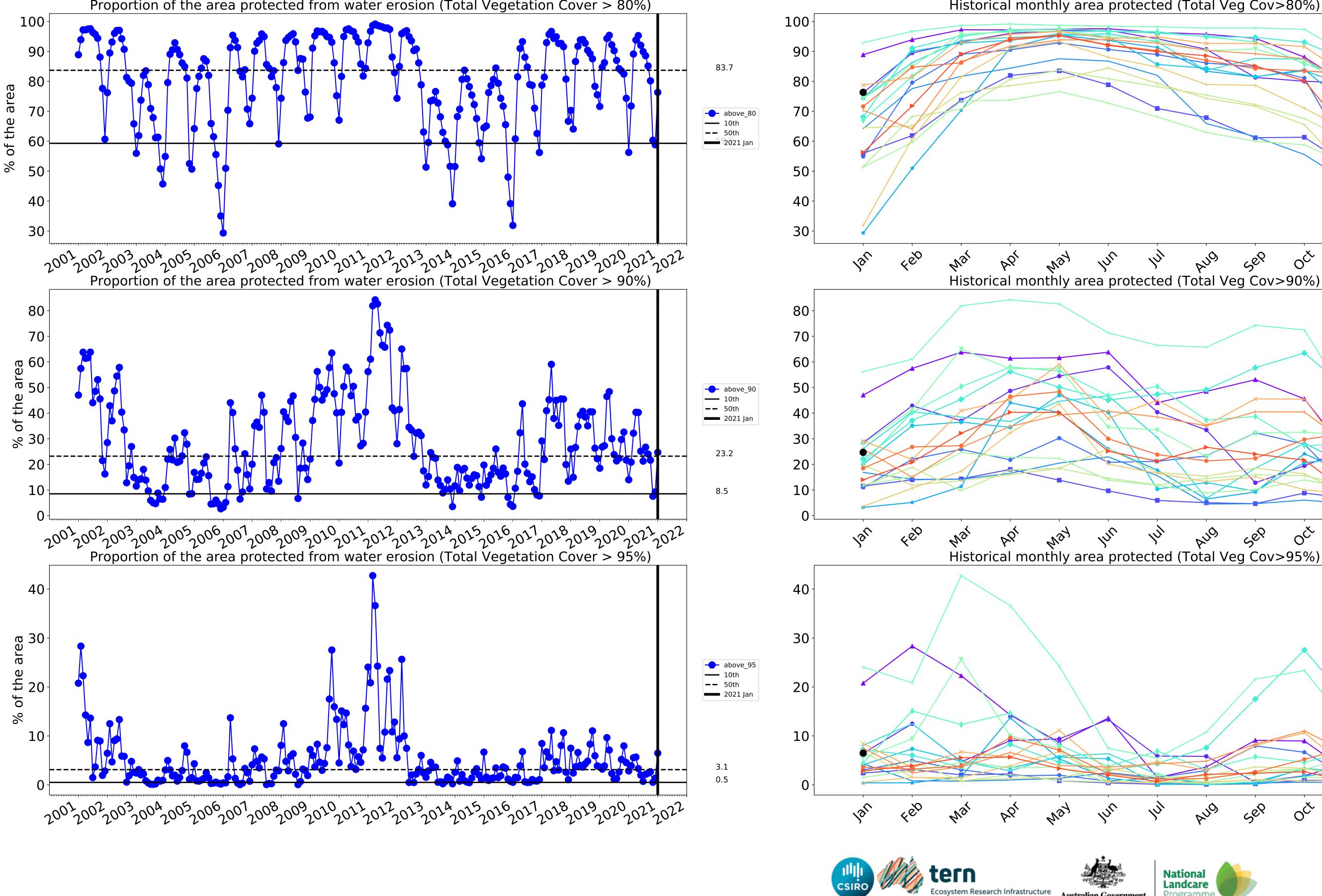


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Derived from





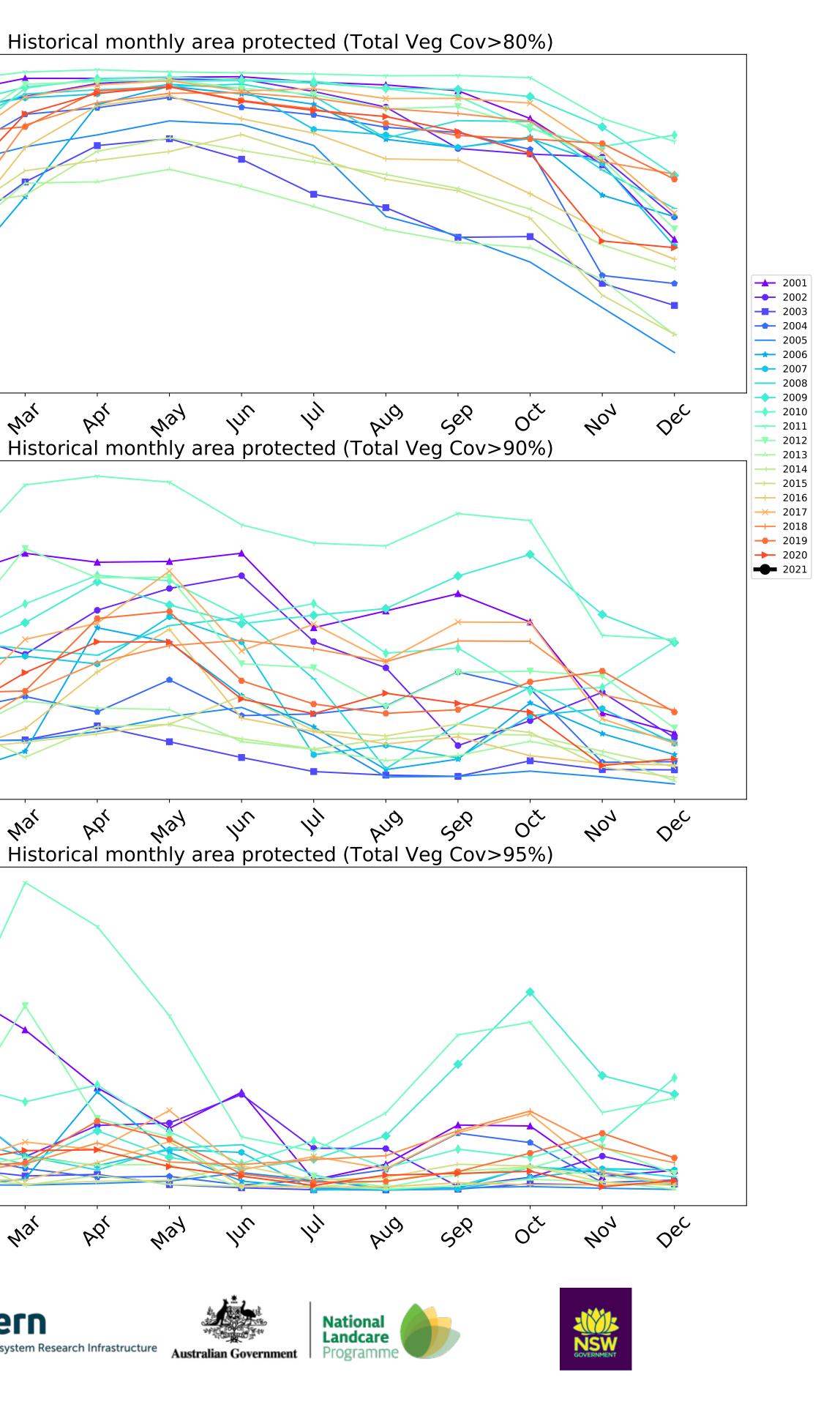


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)

Australian Government

4

Ecosystem Research Infrastructure



Conservation and natural environments

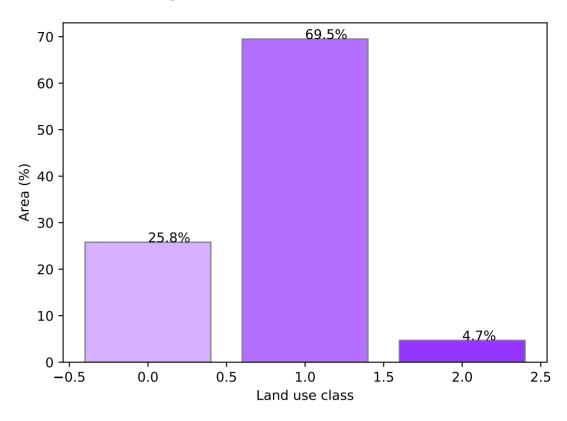
forest

woodland forest

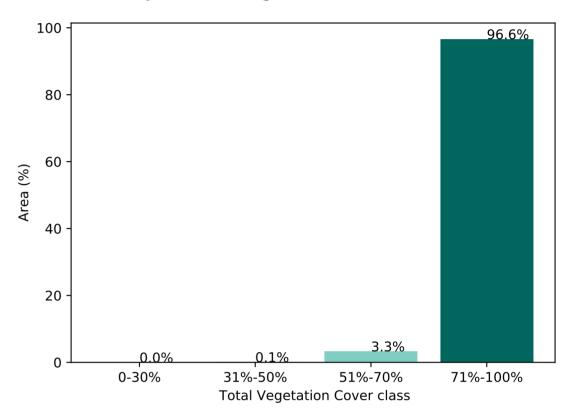
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Land use and forest cover

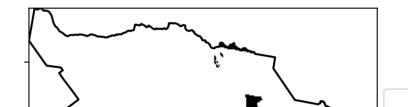
Proportion of each land class in area



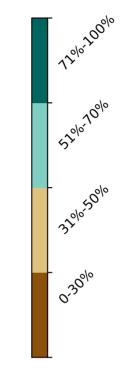
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



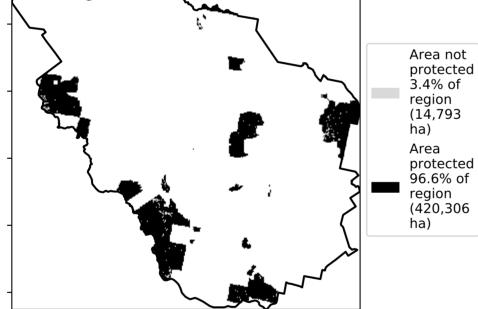
1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest

3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-

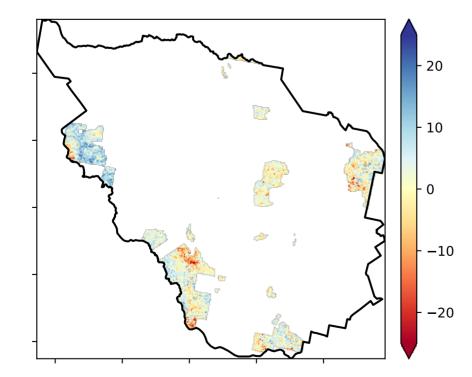
2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

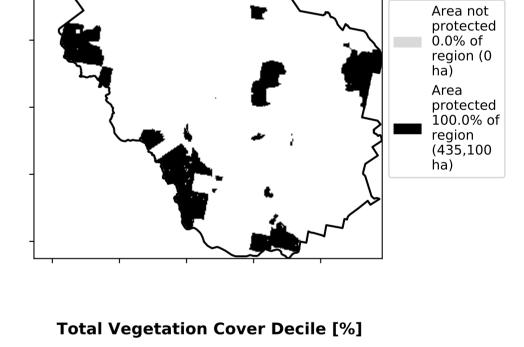


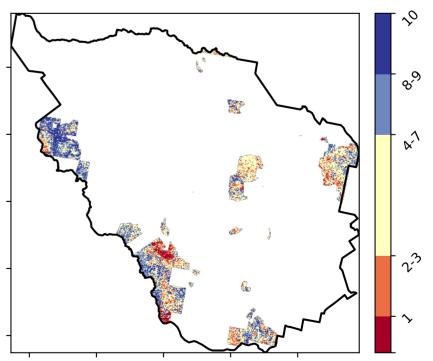


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

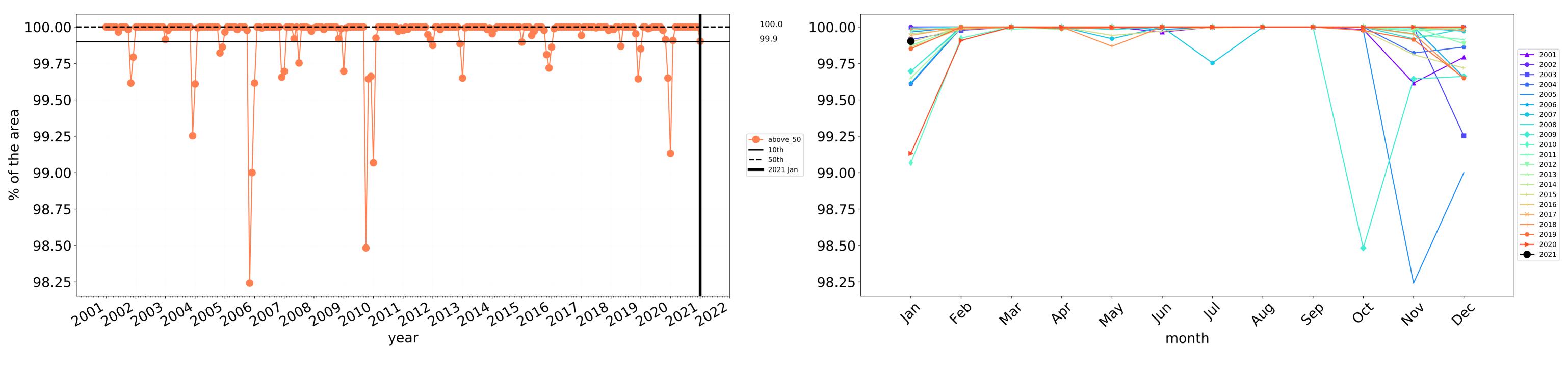






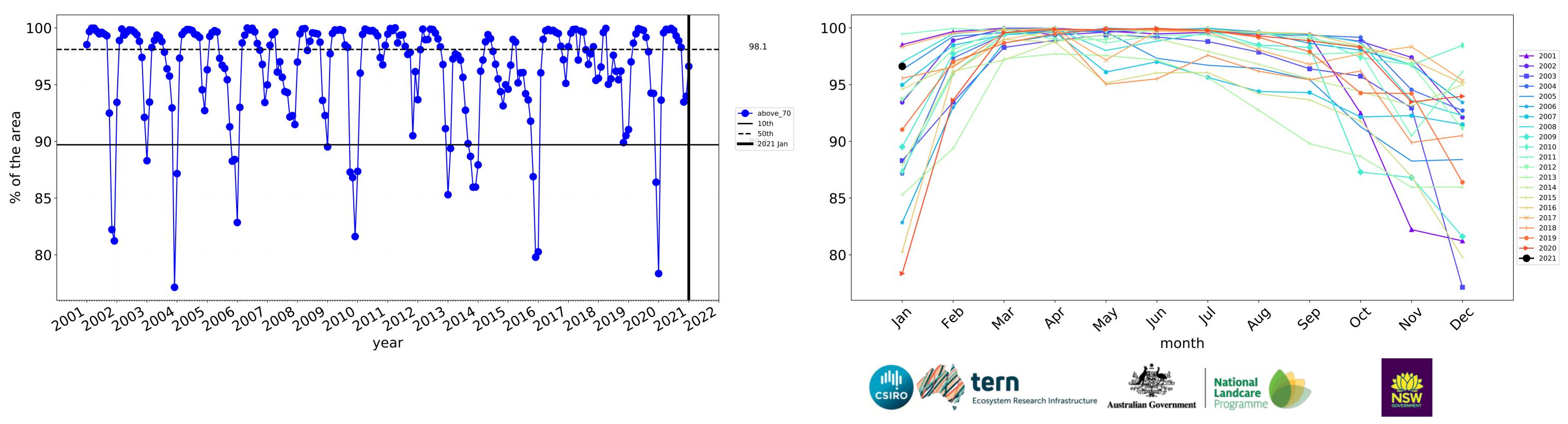


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



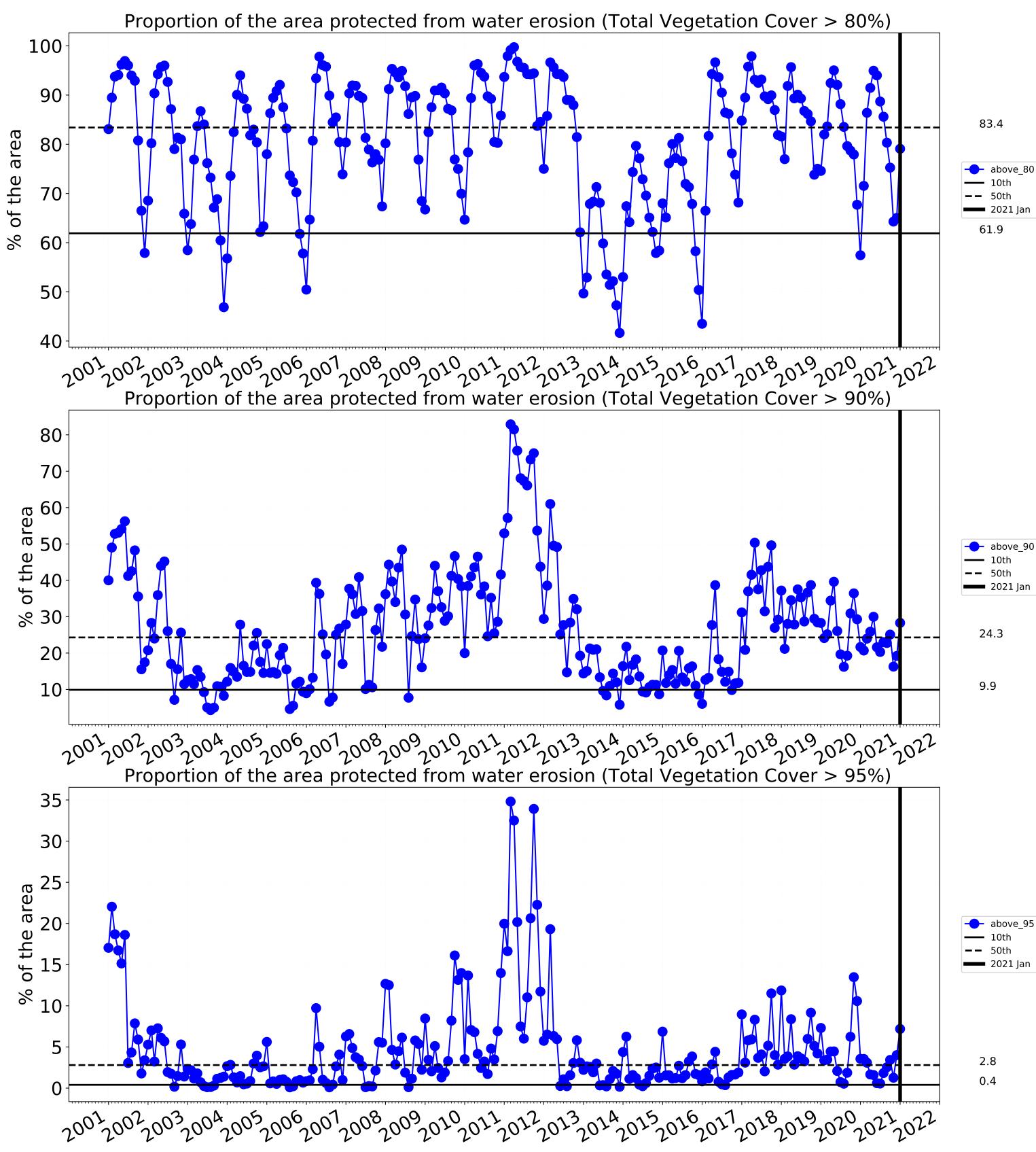
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



83.4

61.9

above 80

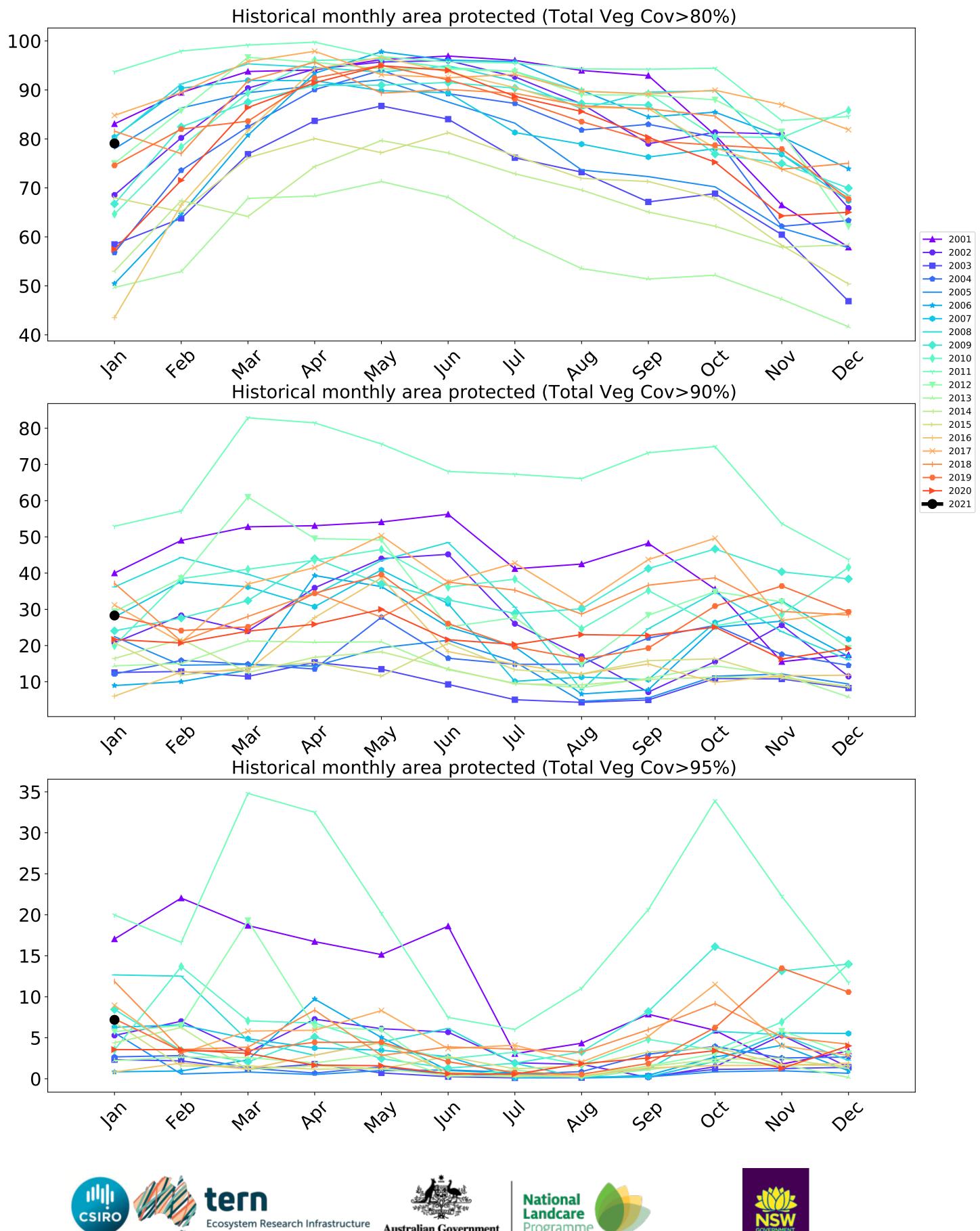
above 90

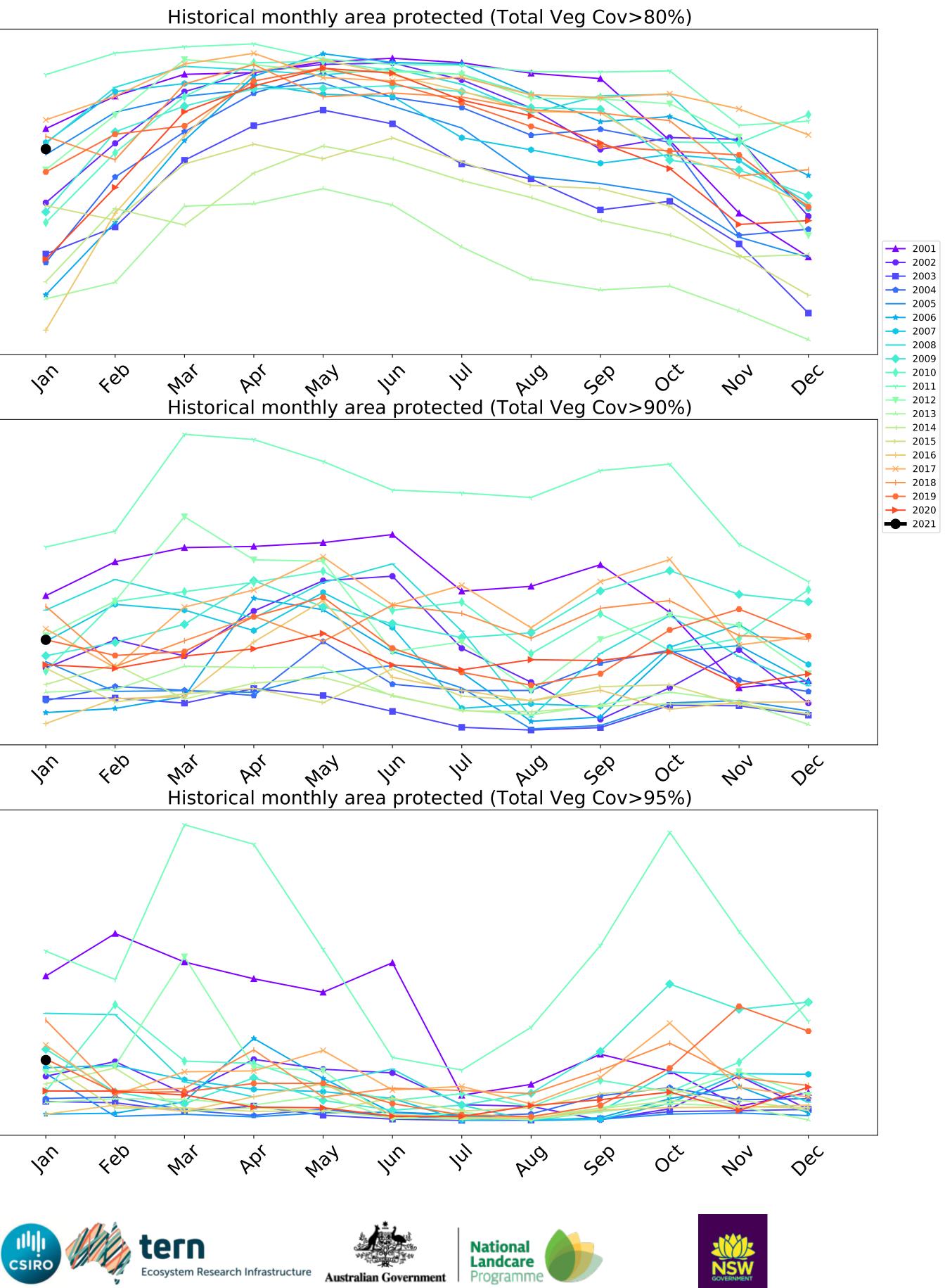
24.3

9.9

2.8

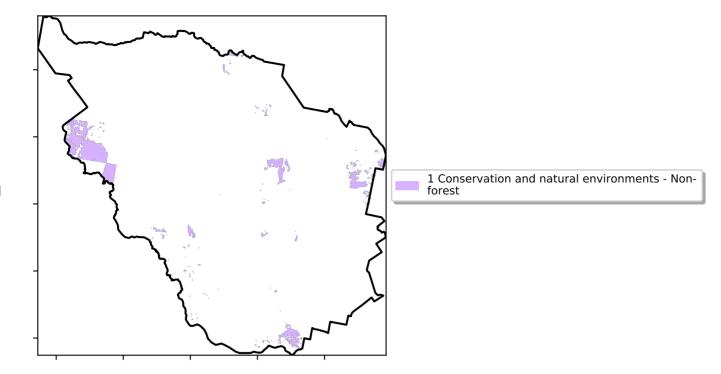
0.4



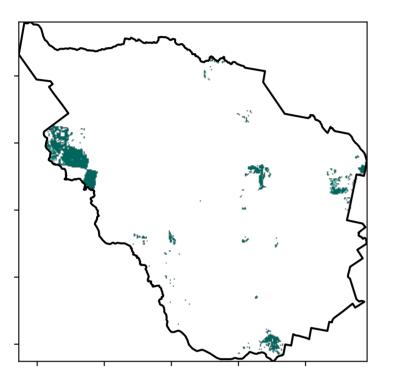


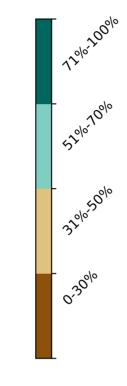
Conservation and natural environments non forest

Land use and forest cover

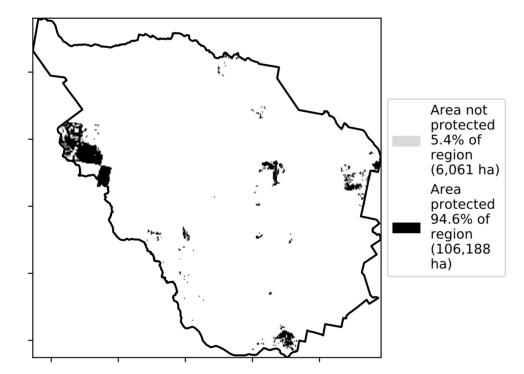


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

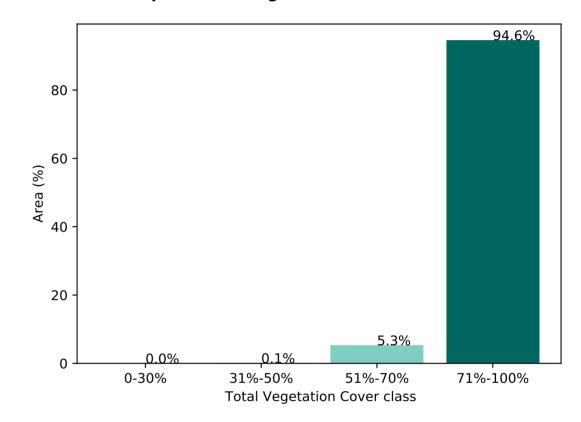




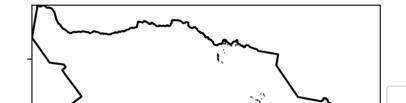
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

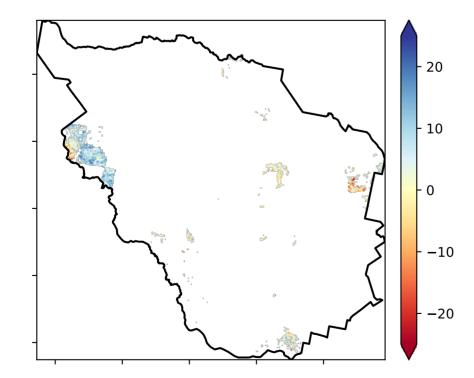


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

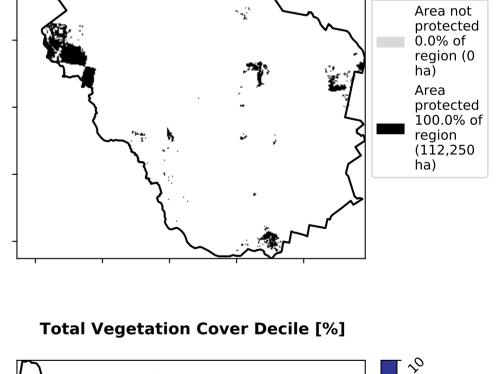


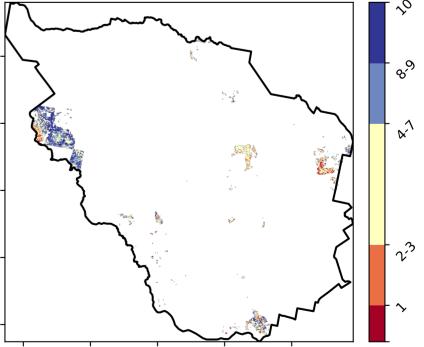
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

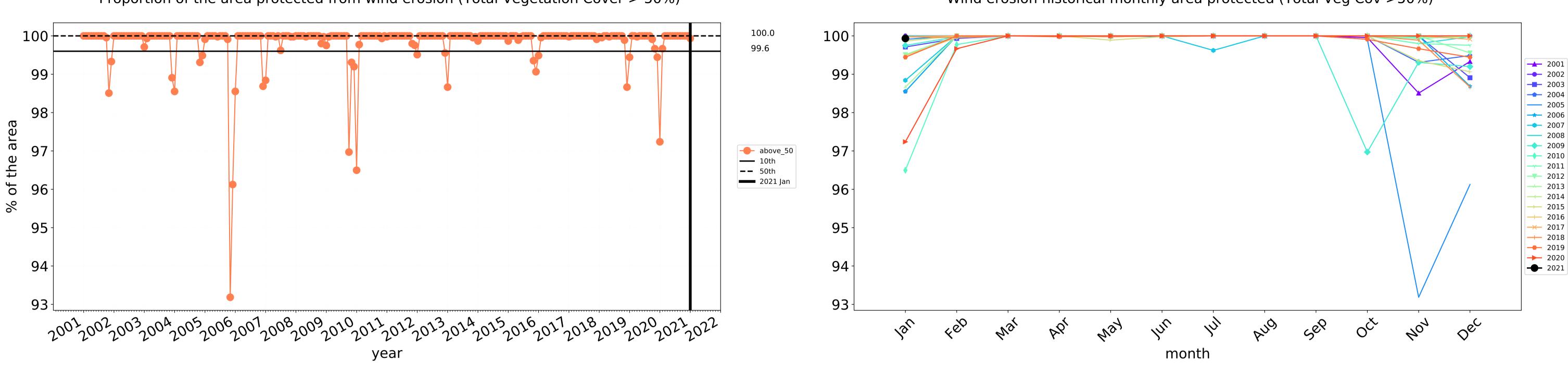






Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

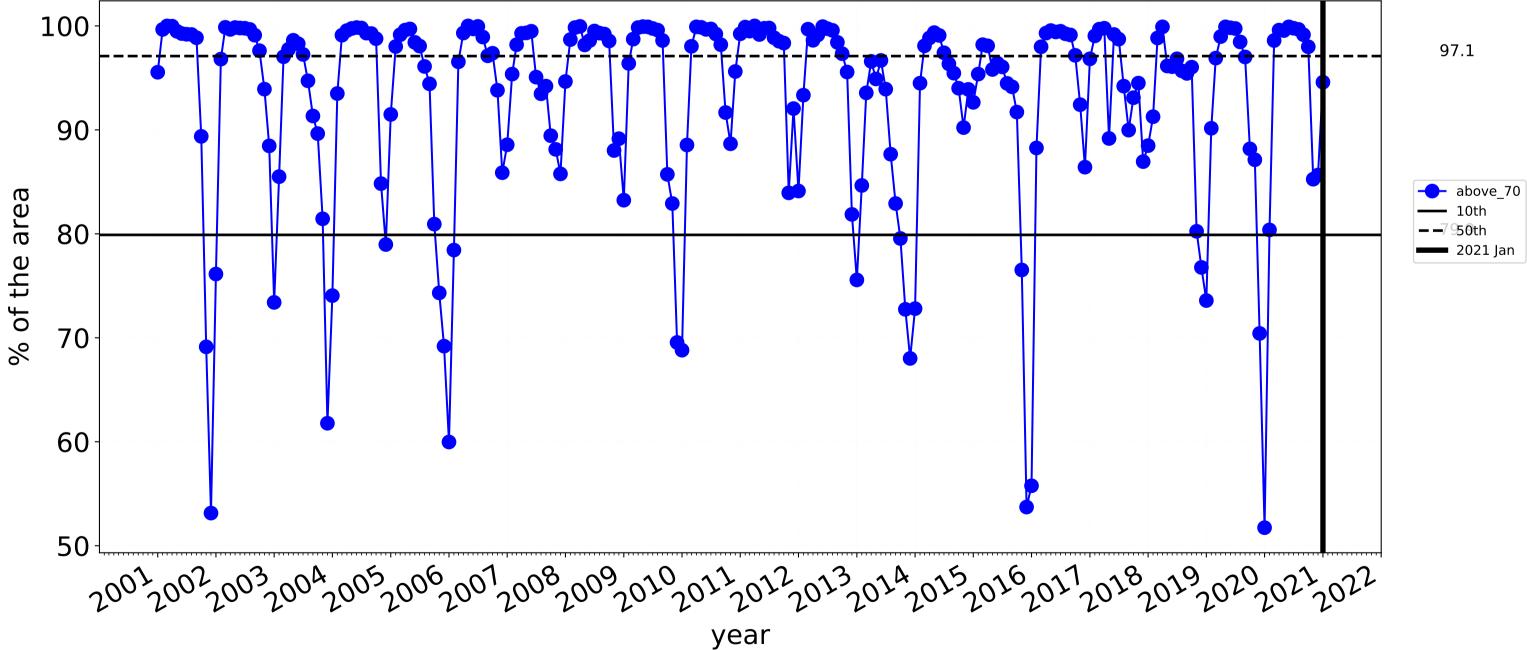
Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries



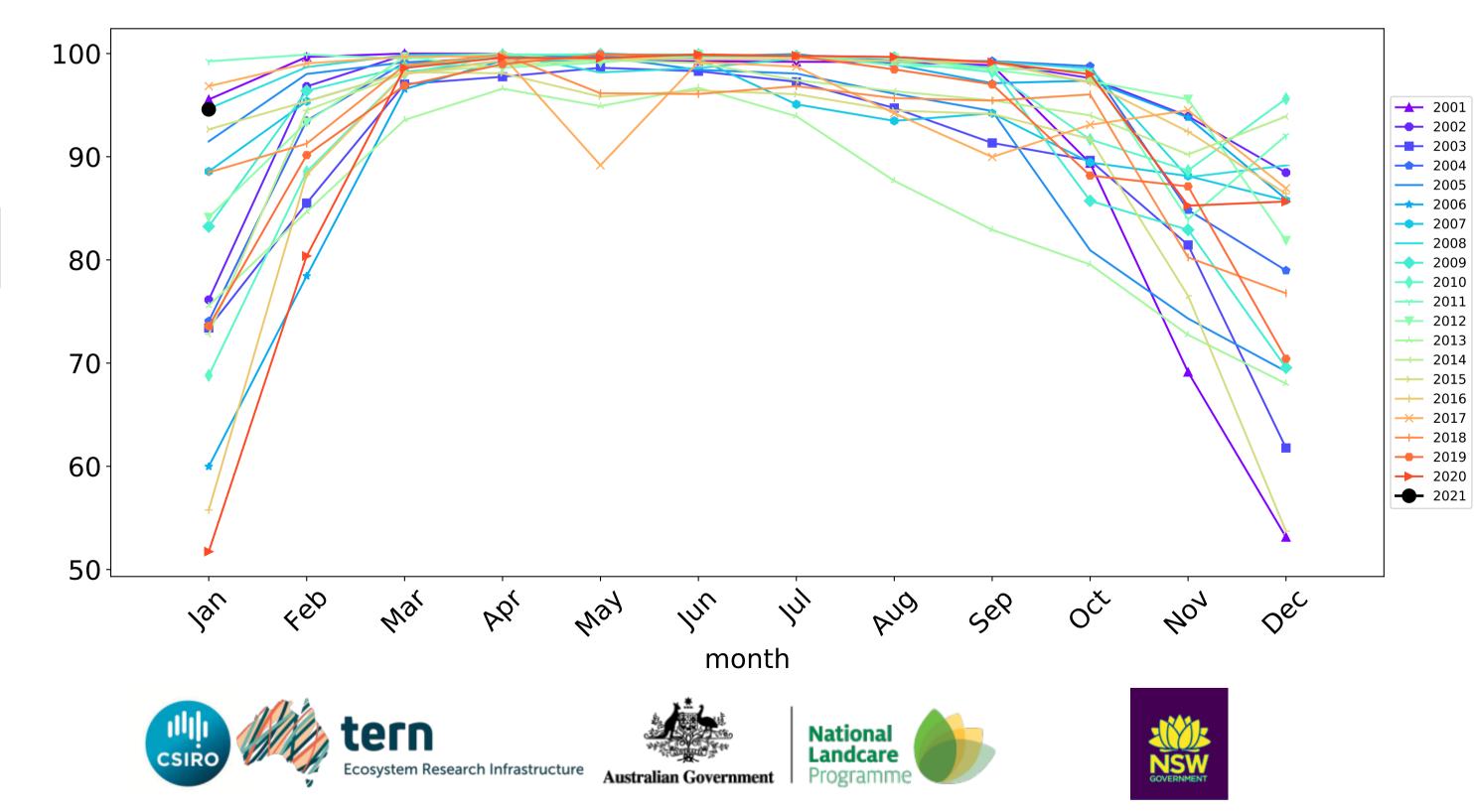
97.1

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

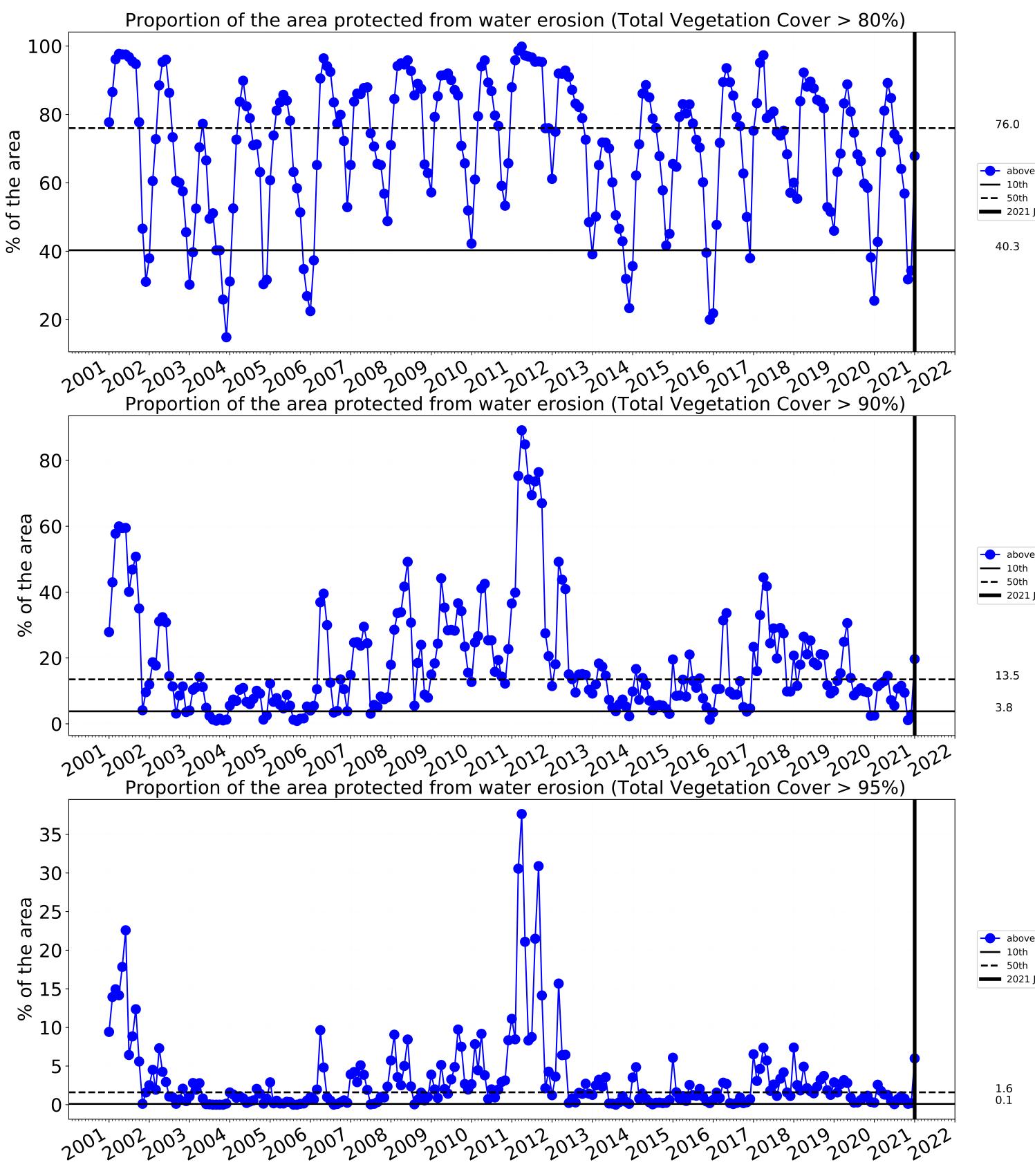
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

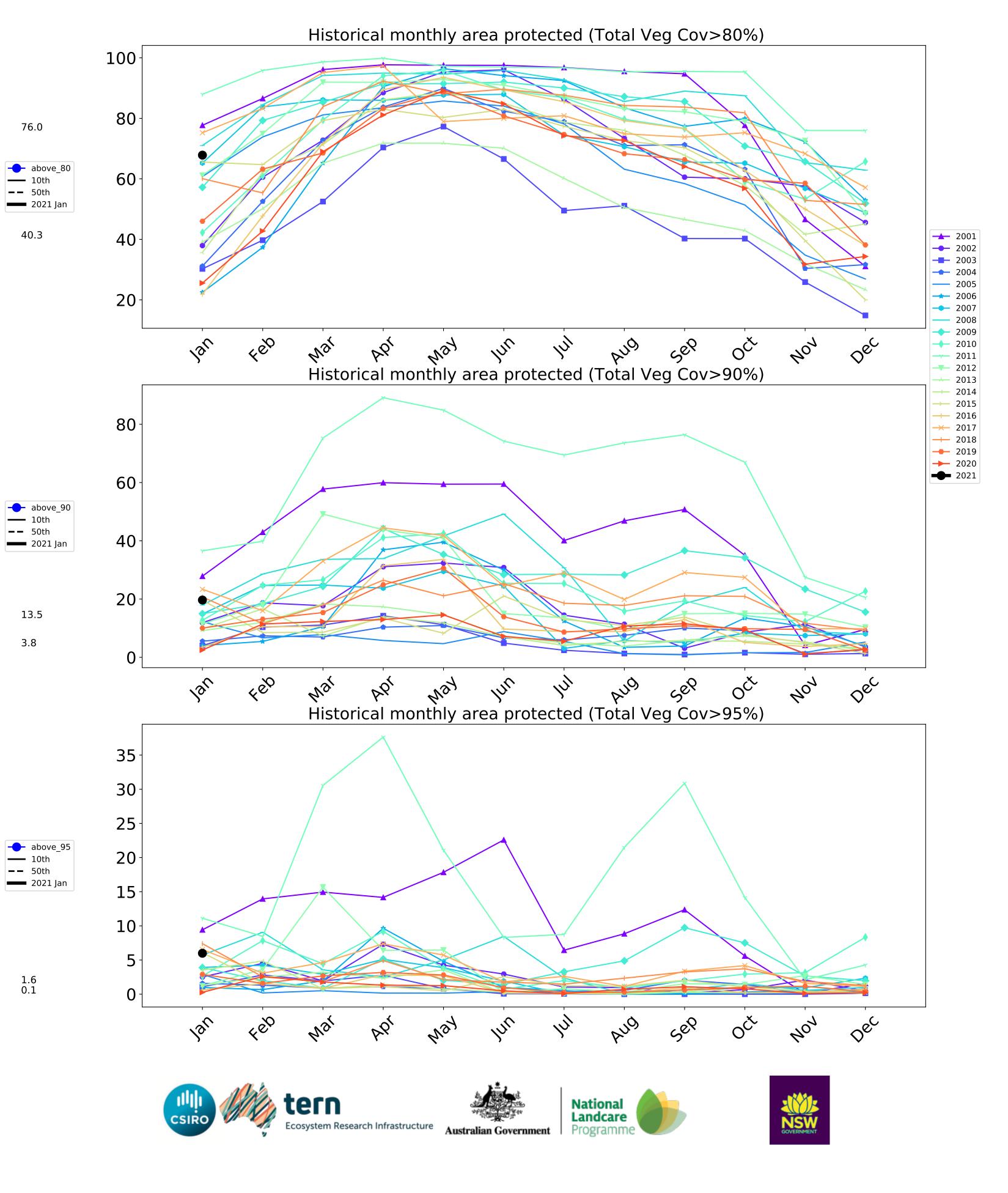


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



76.0

3.8

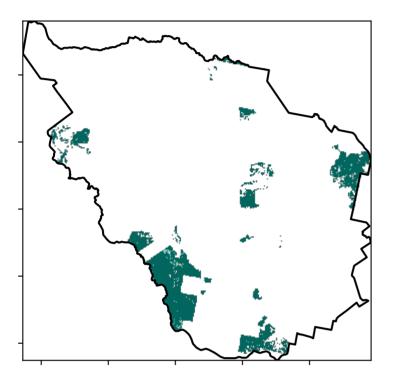


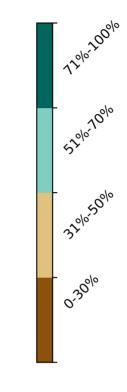
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland
1 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland

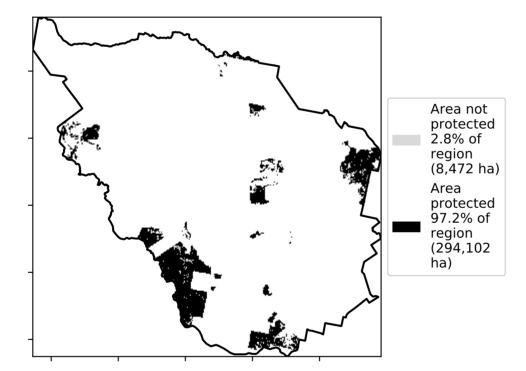
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover

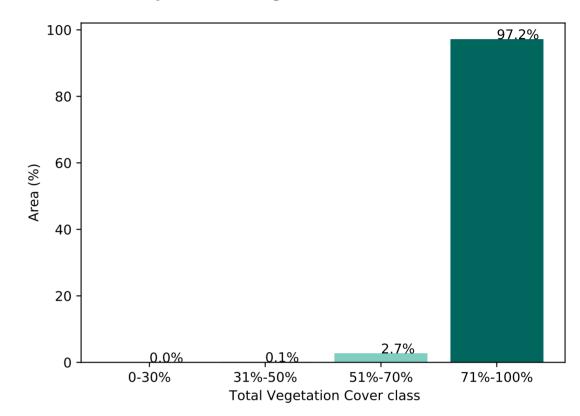




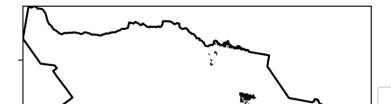
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



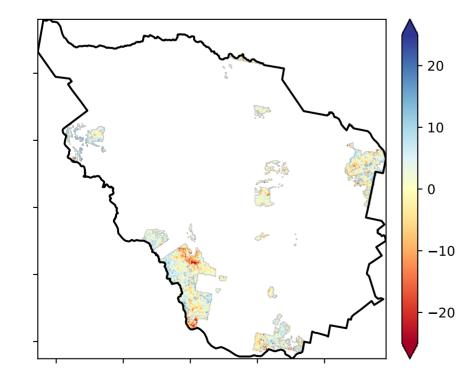




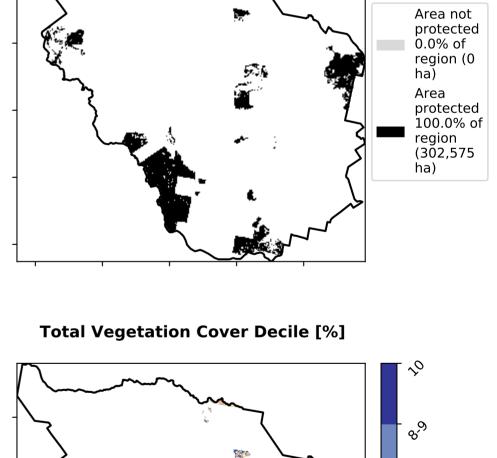
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

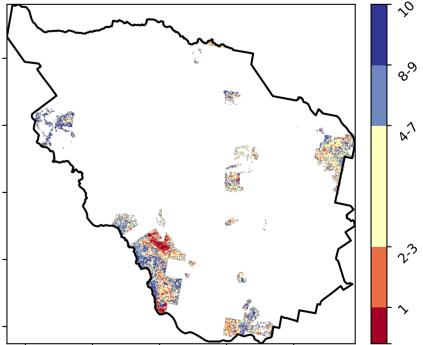


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

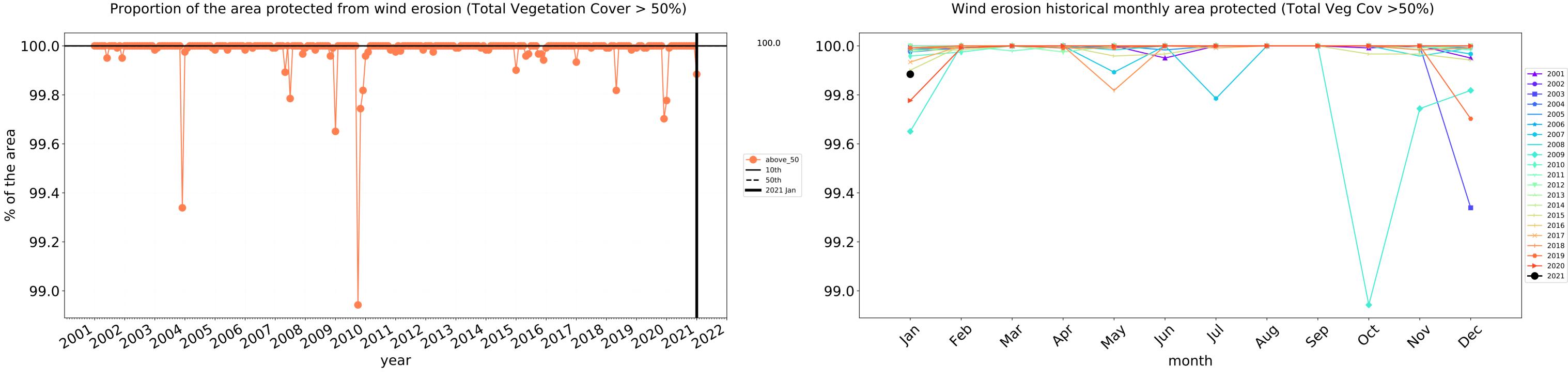






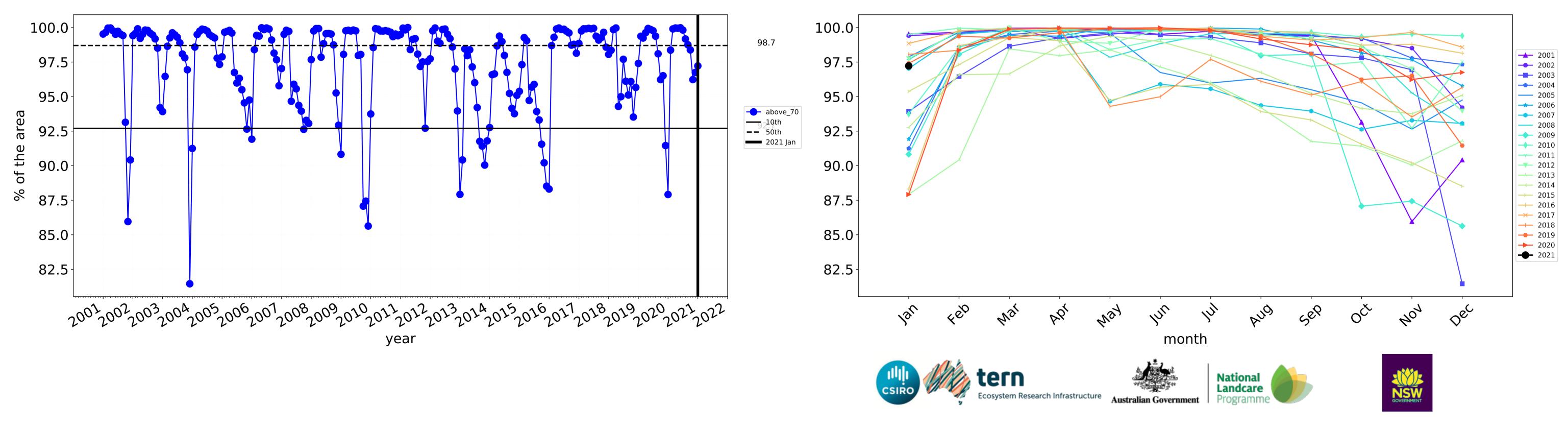


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

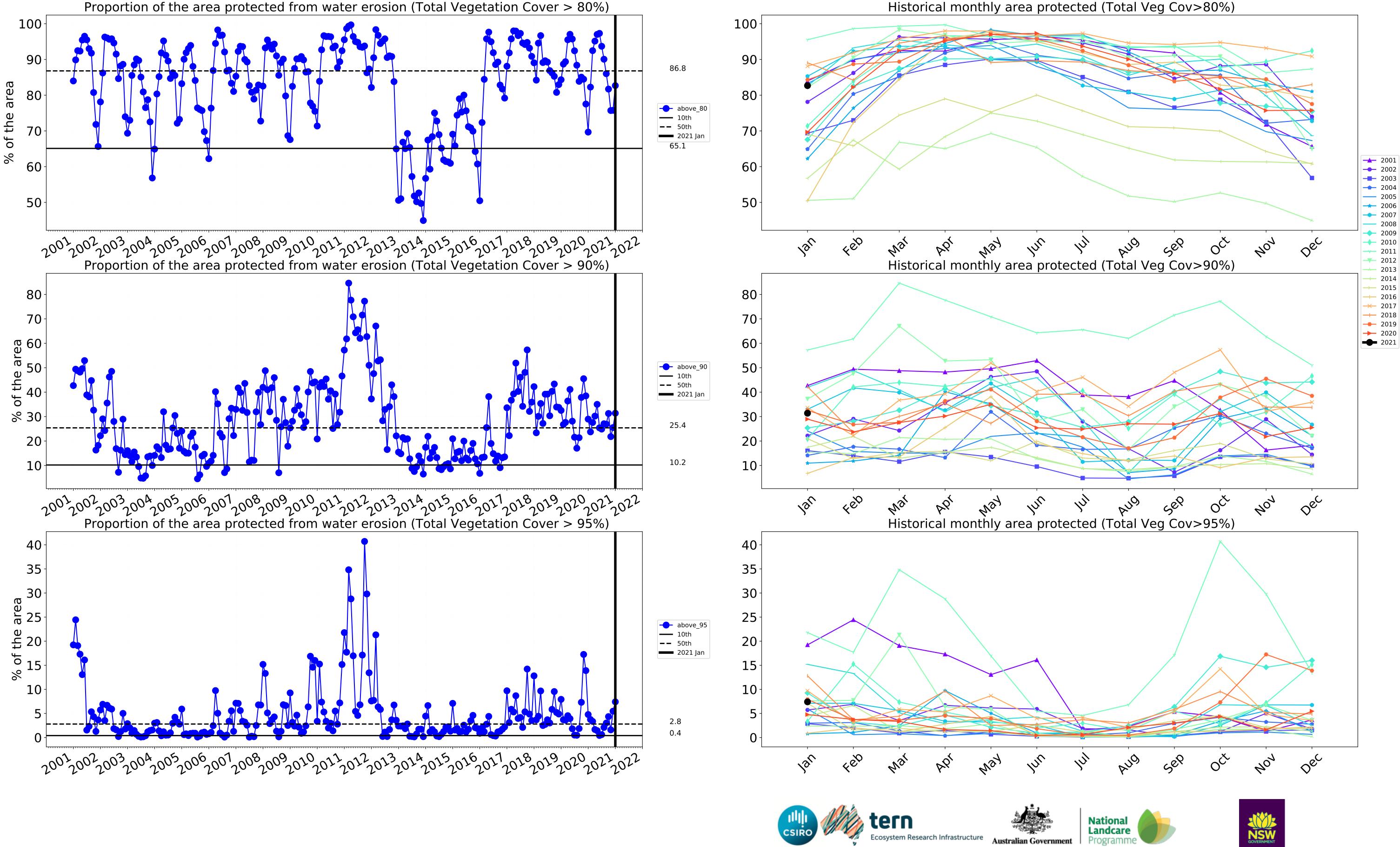


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)











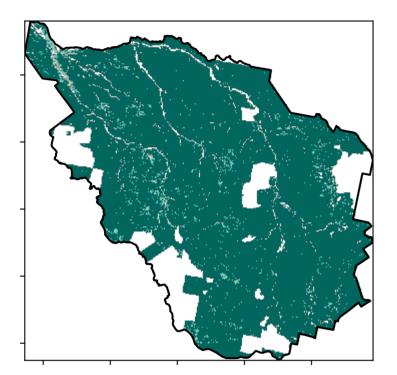
Agriculture

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 6 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

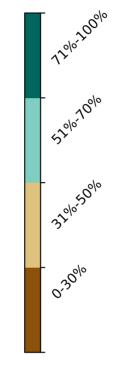
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

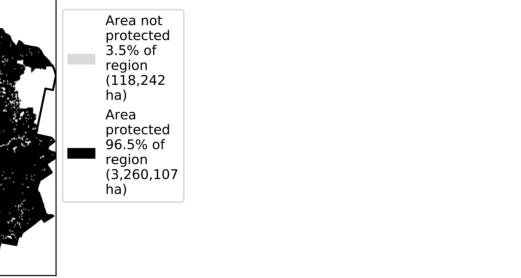
Land use and forest cover

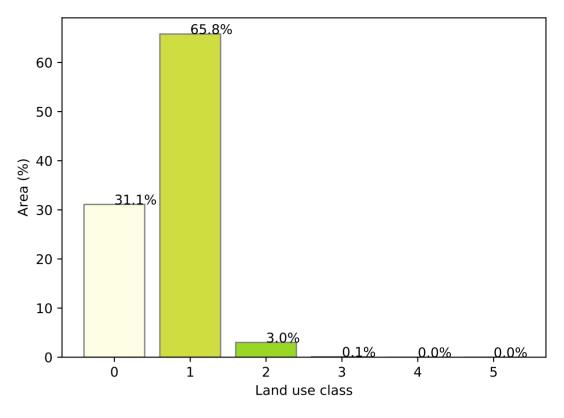


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



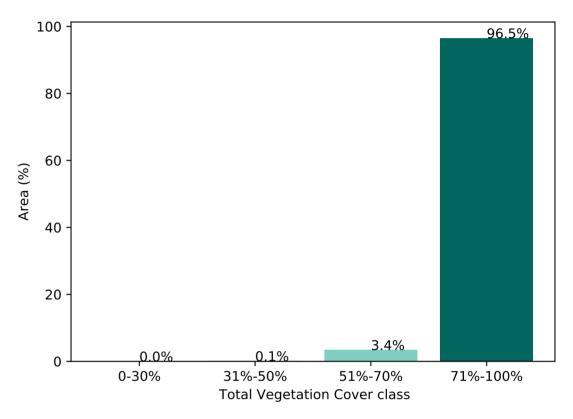




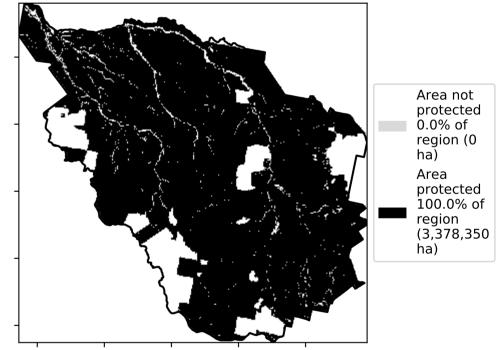


Proportion of each land class in area

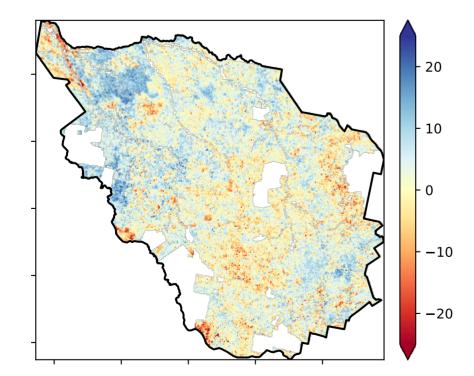
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

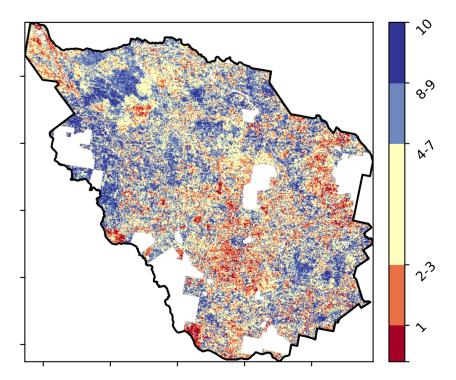


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

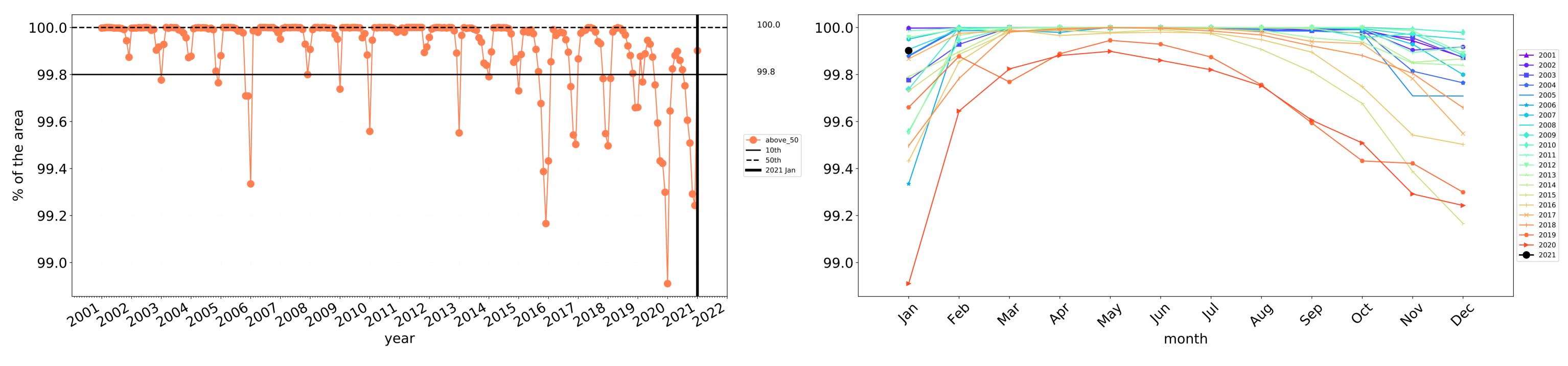






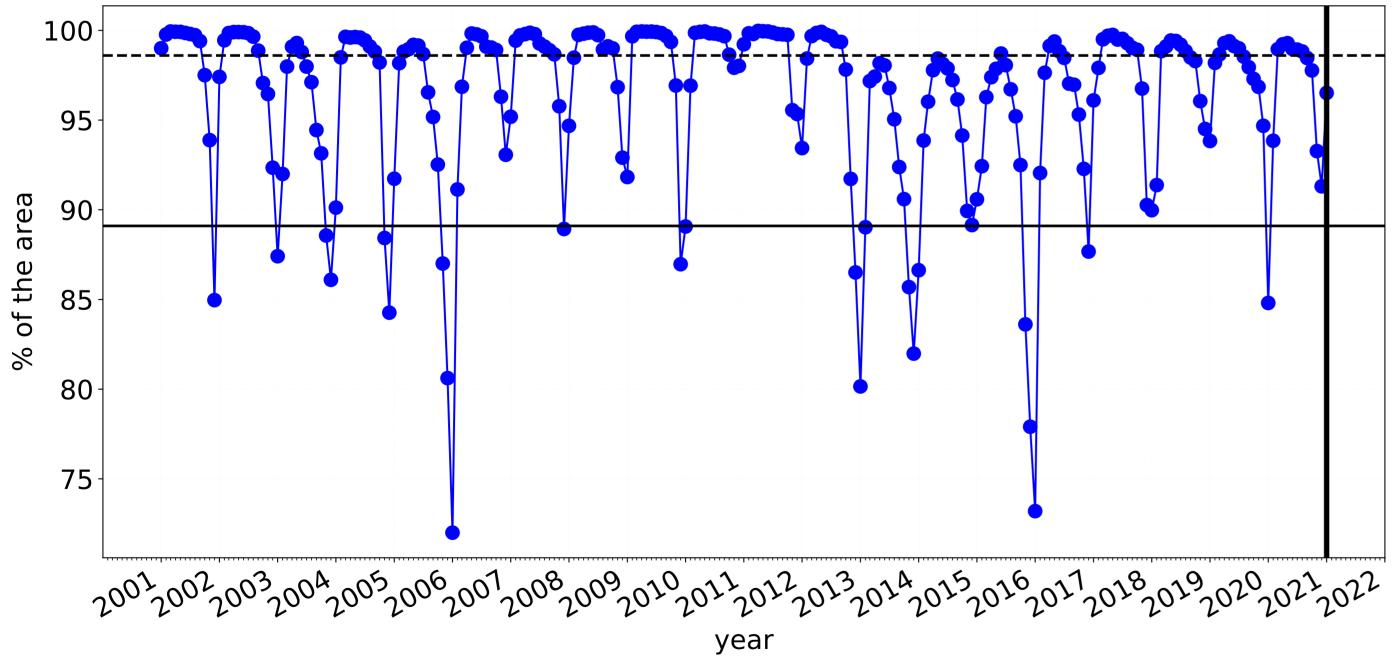
12

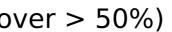
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

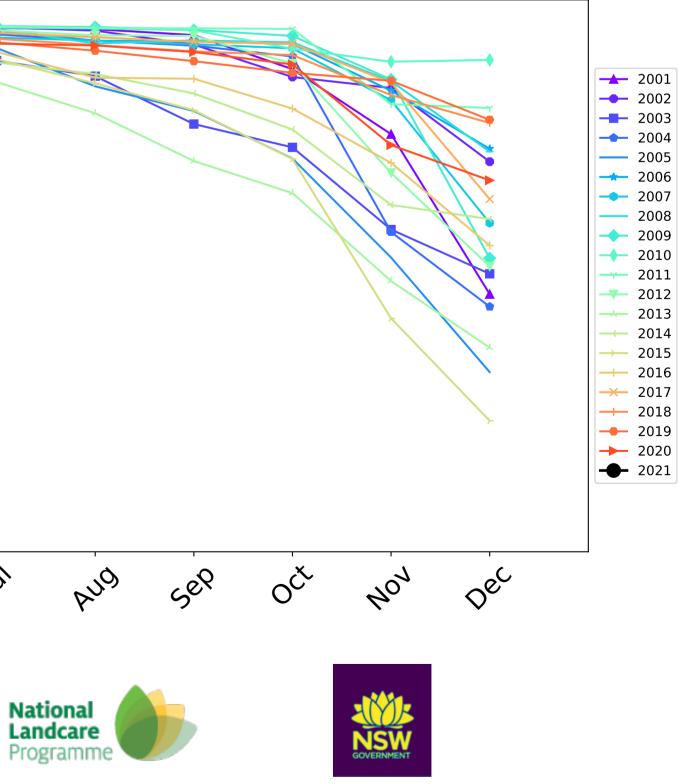


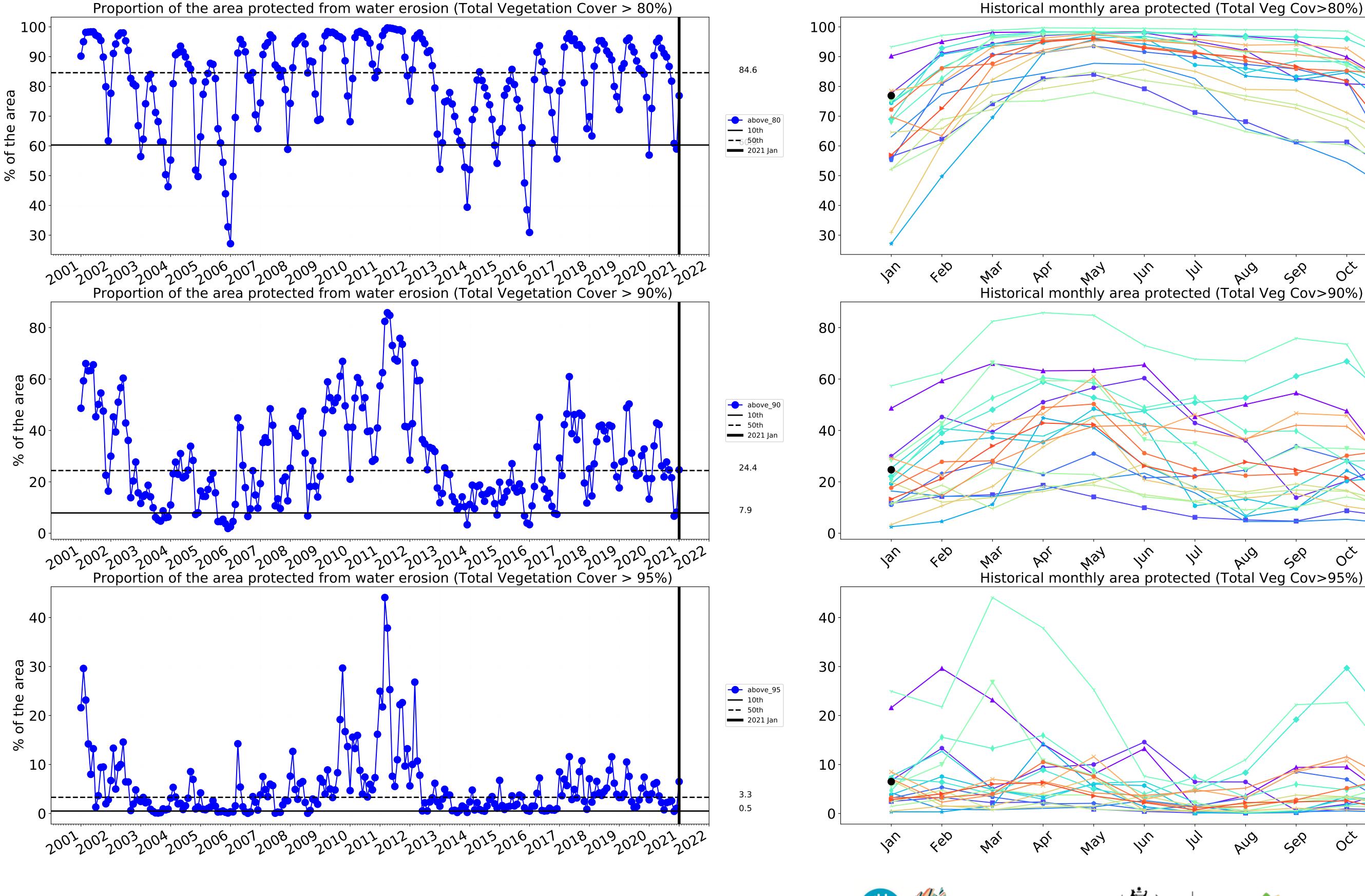


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

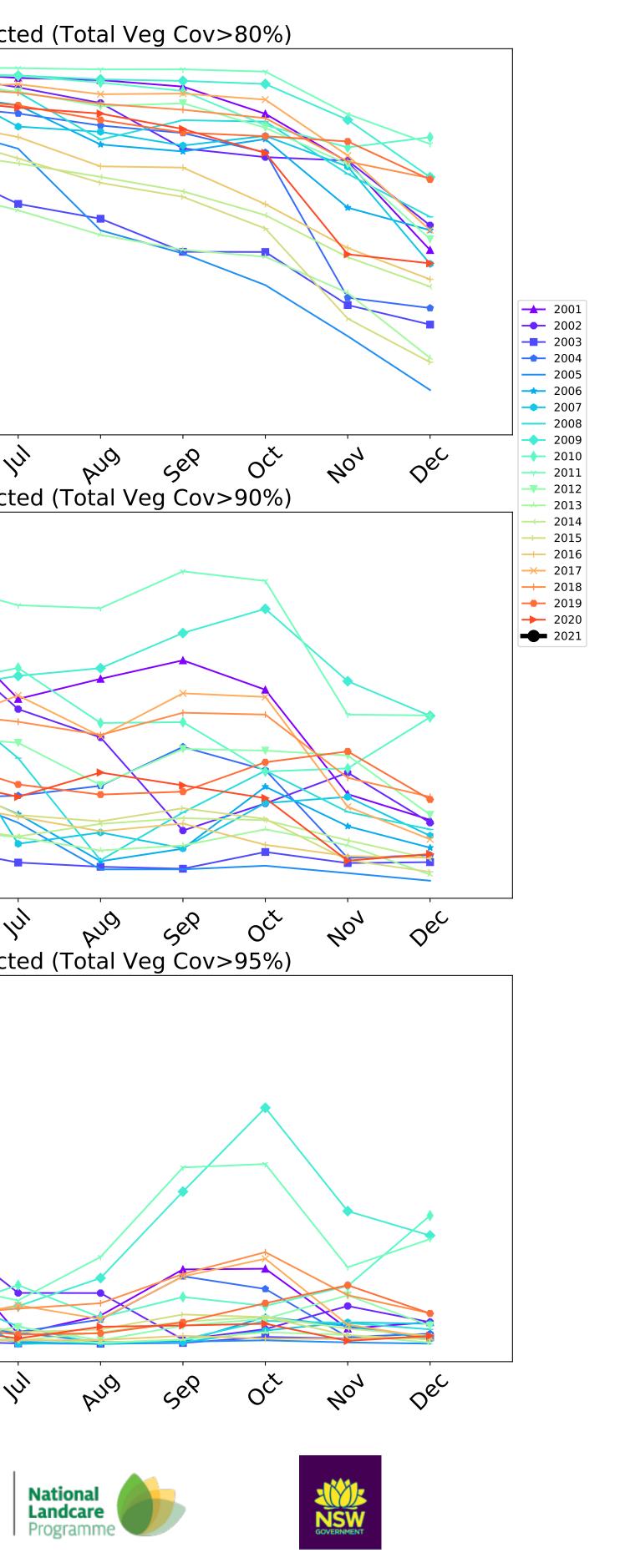
100 98.6 95 ---- above_70 90 **——** 50th **——** 2021 Jan 85 80 75 4eb Jan way Mai In In In PQ1 month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





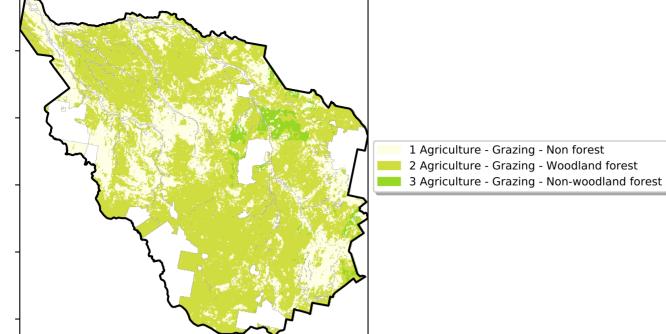
CSIRO Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government



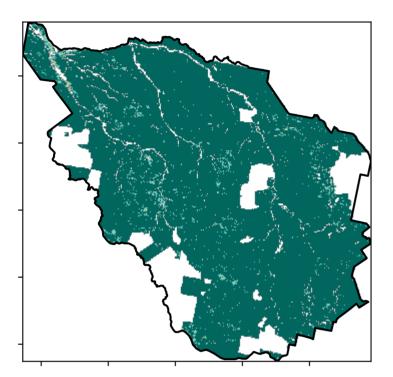
Grazing

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

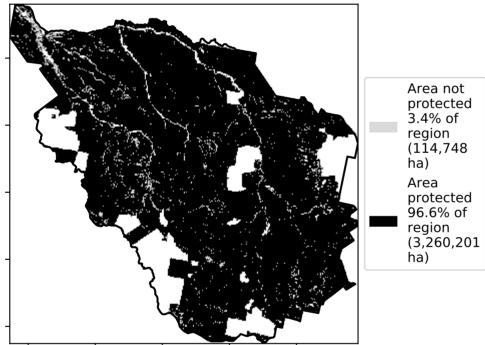
Land use and forest cover

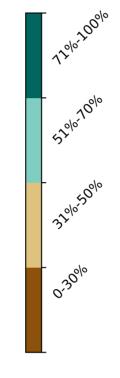


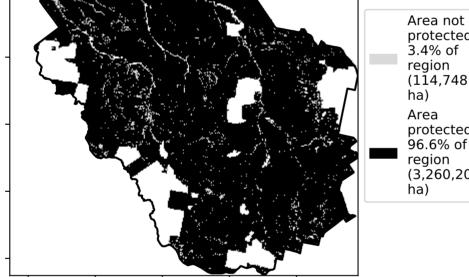
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



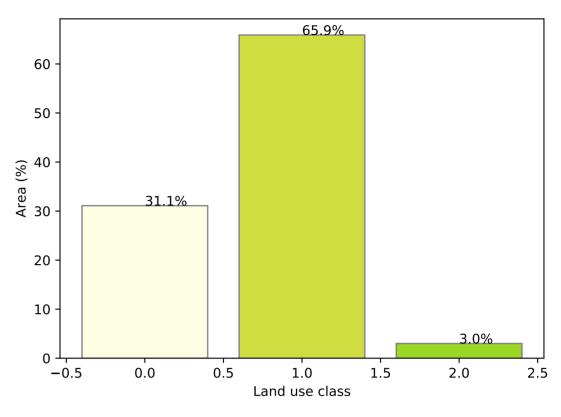
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



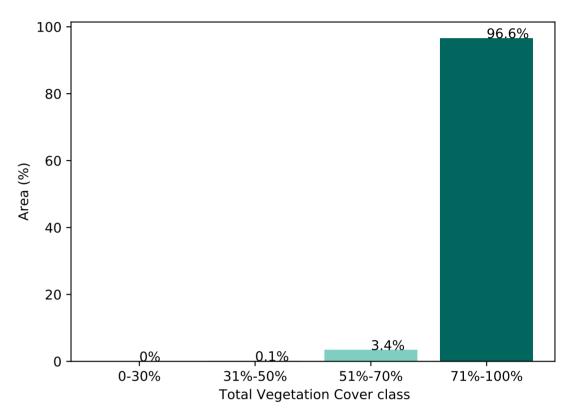




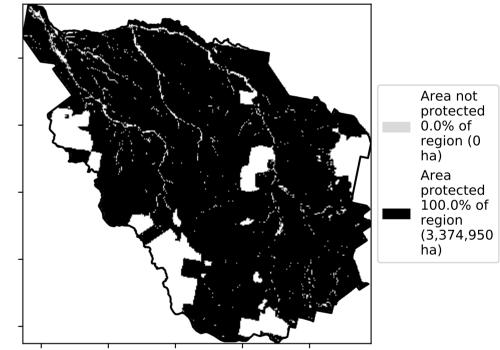




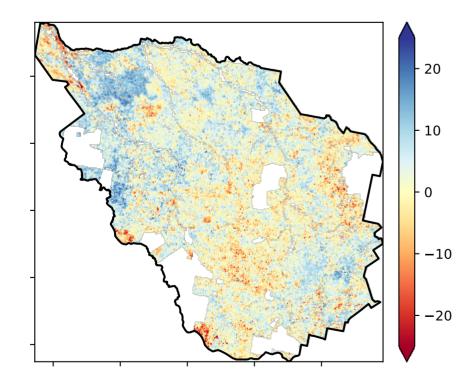
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

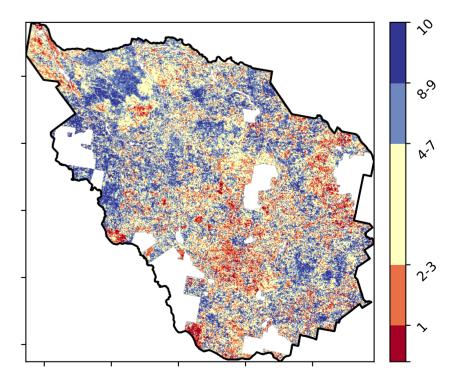


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

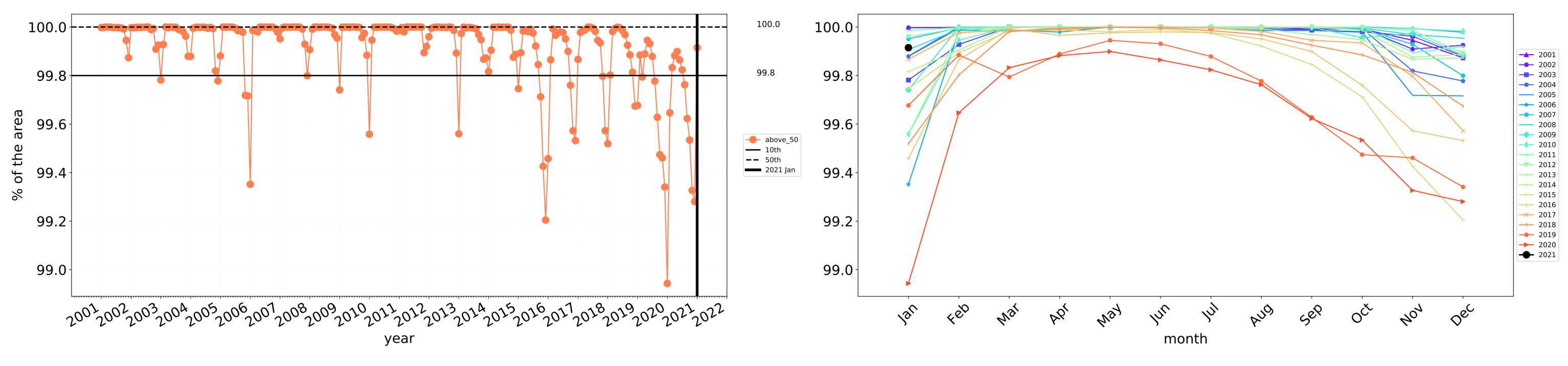






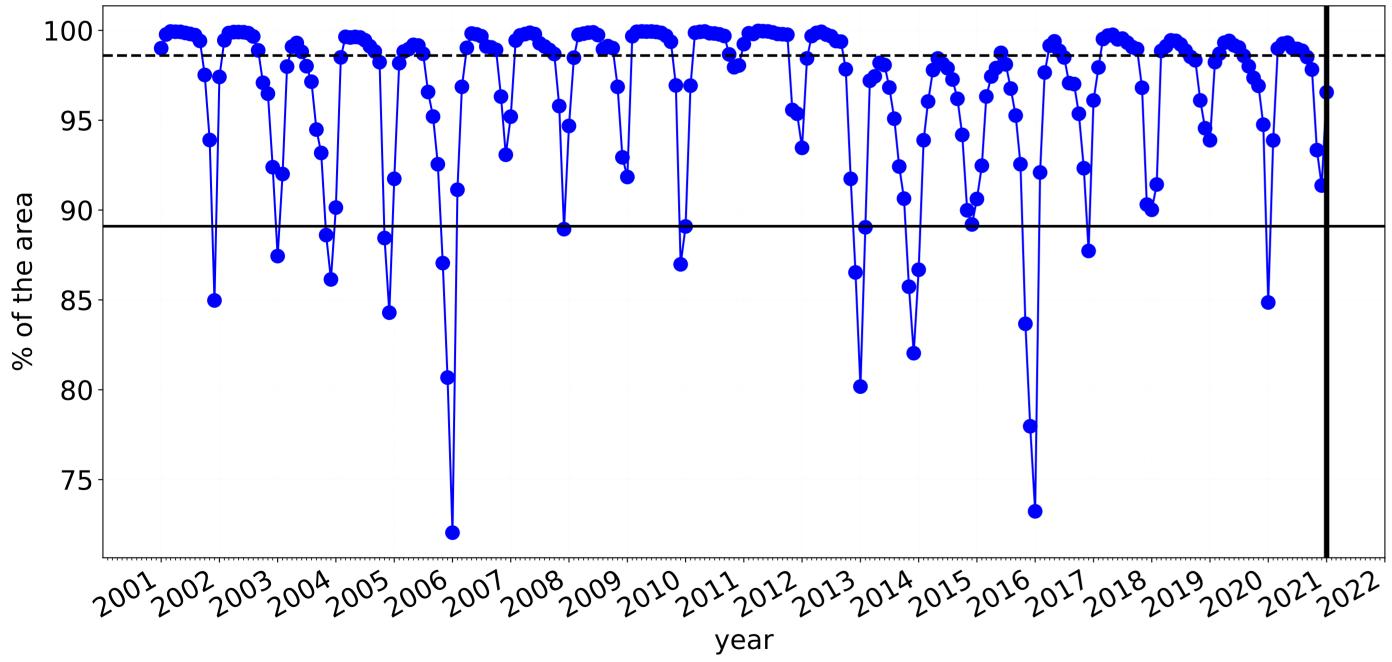
1**2**

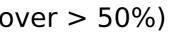
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

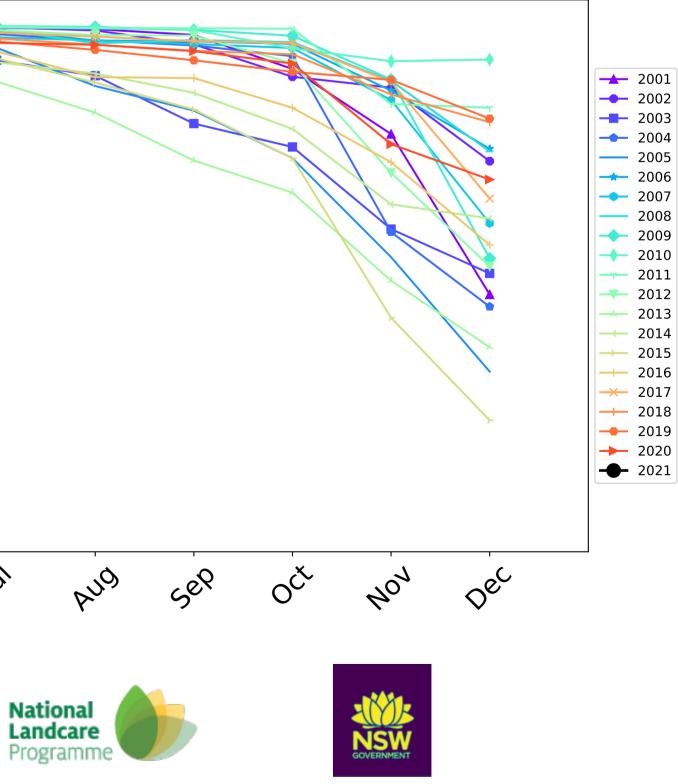


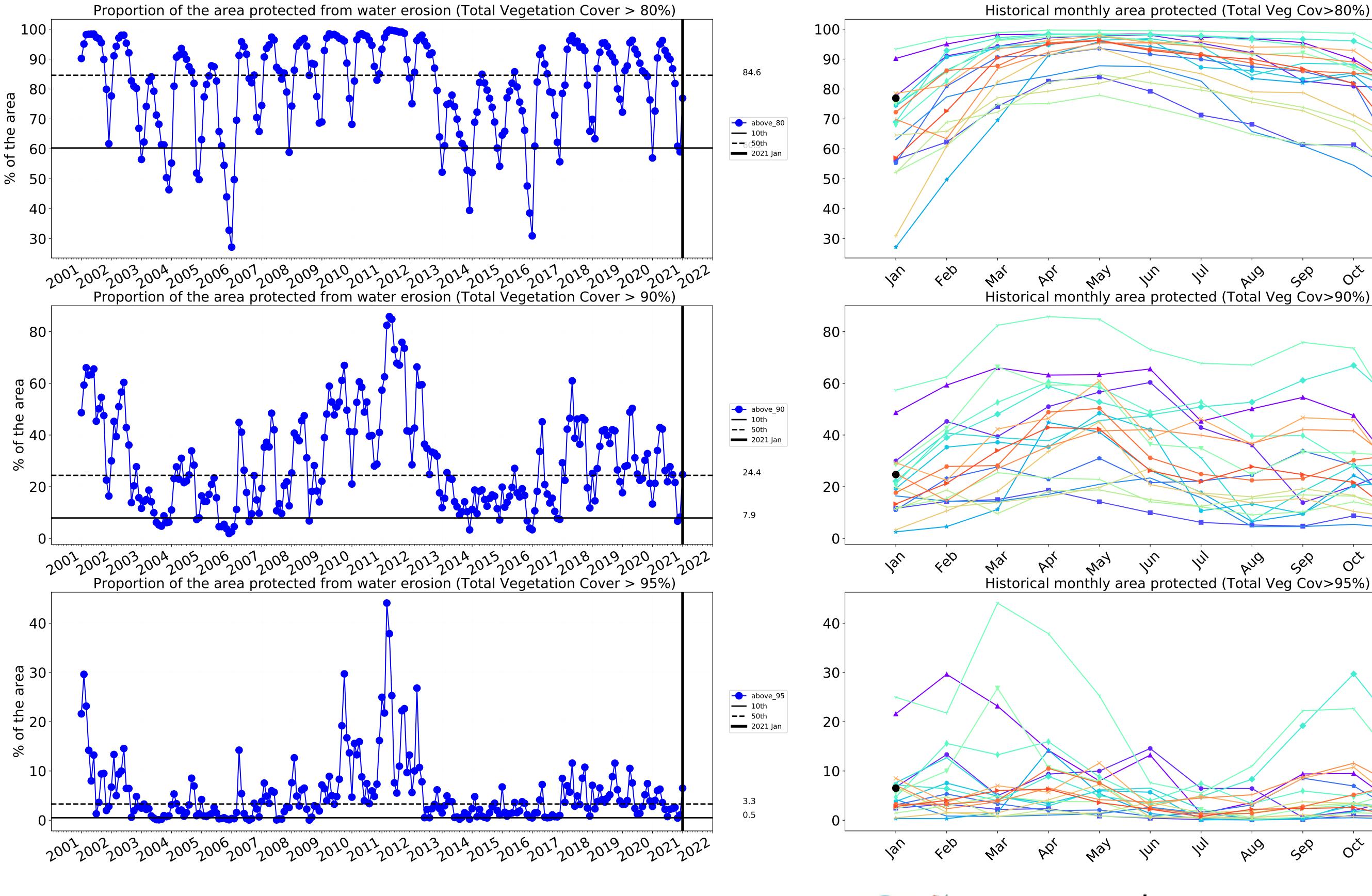


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

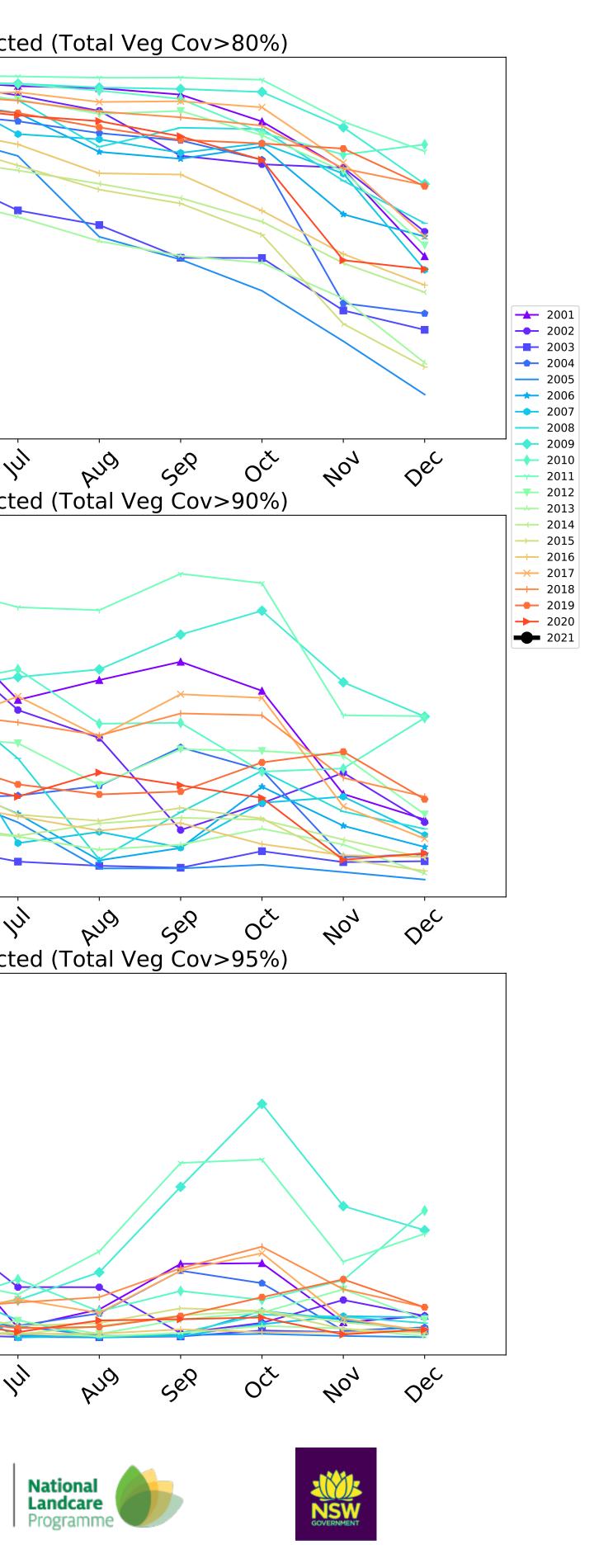
100 98.6 95 ---- above_70 90 **——** 50th **——** 2021 Jan 85 80 75 4eb Jan way Mai In 1st PQ1 month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



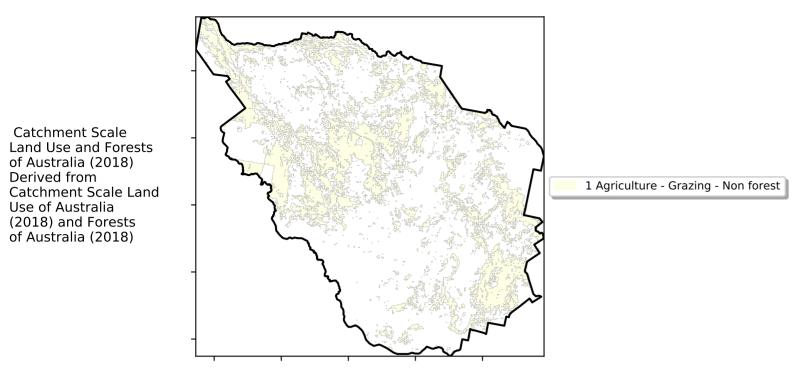


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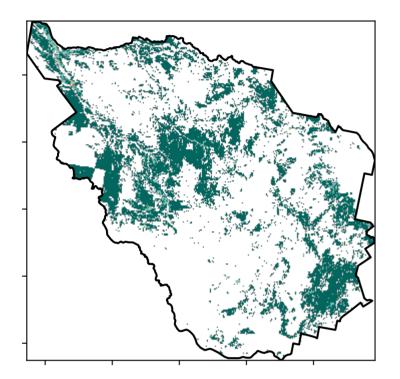


Grazing non forest

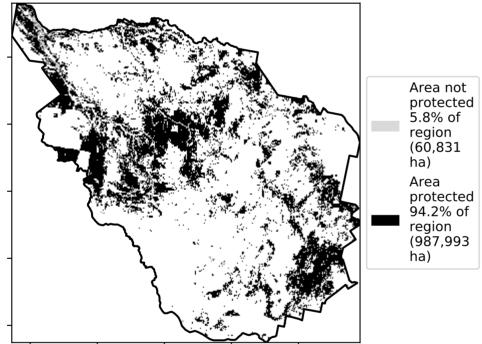
Land use and forest cover

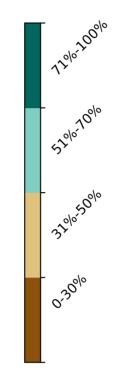


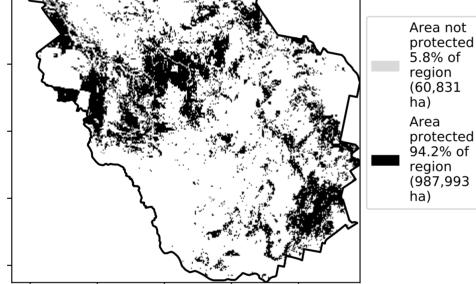
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



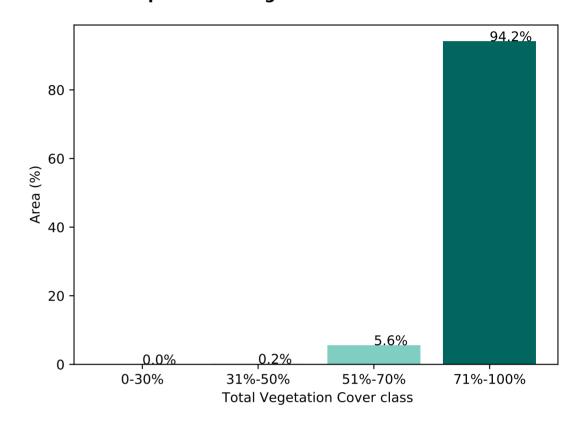
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



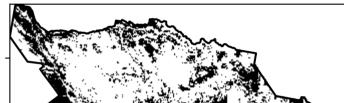




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



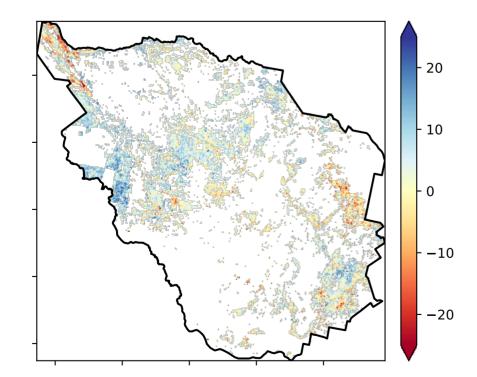
region (0 ha) Area

protected 100.0% of

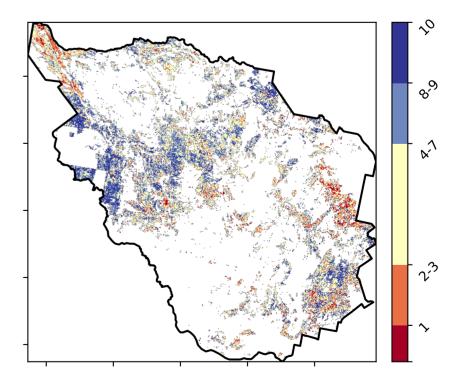
region (1,048,825

ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







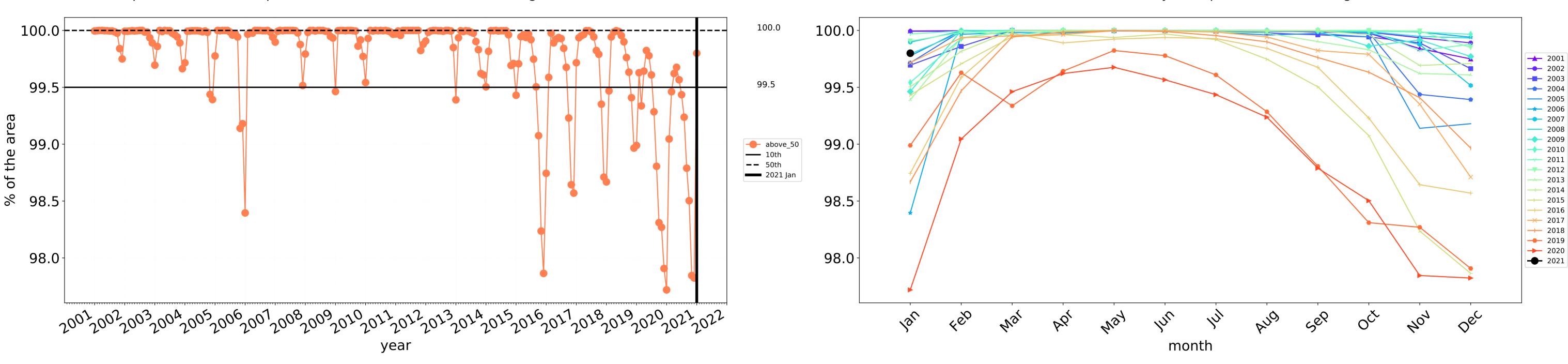
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

of Australia (2018)



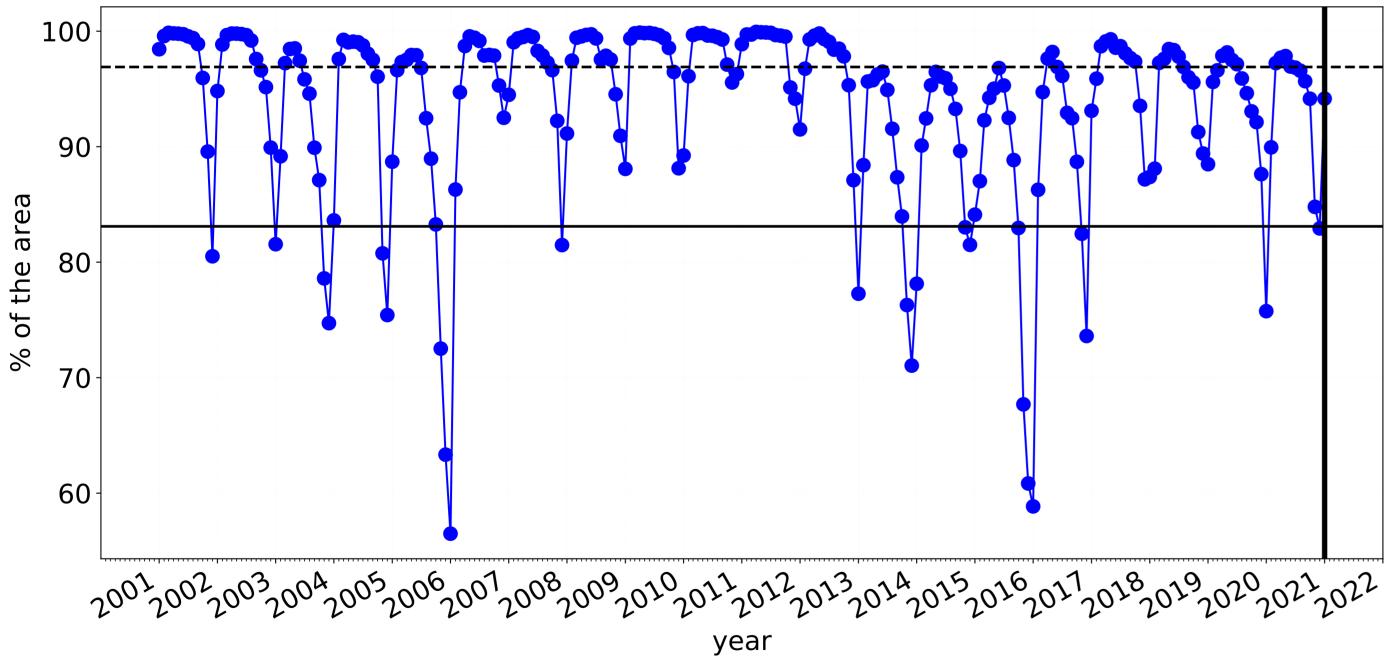
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

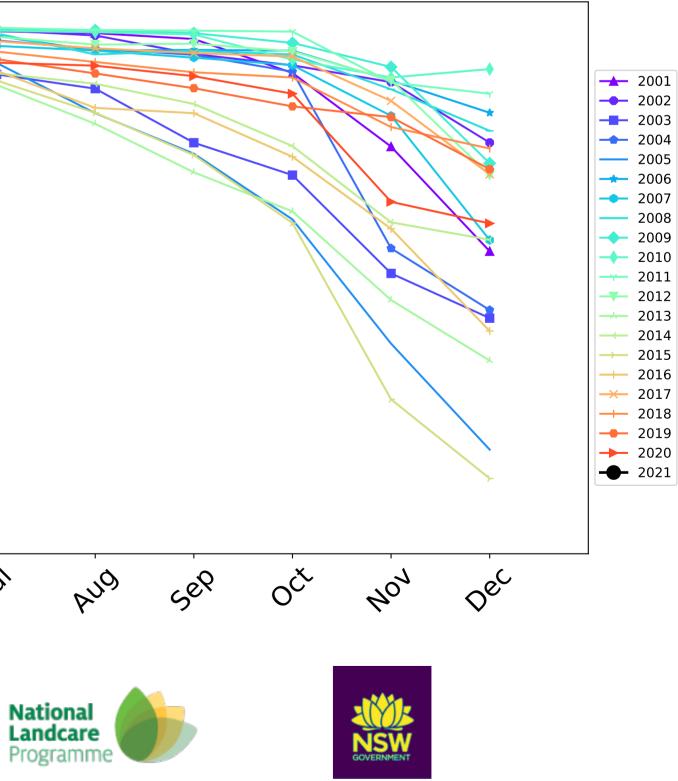
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

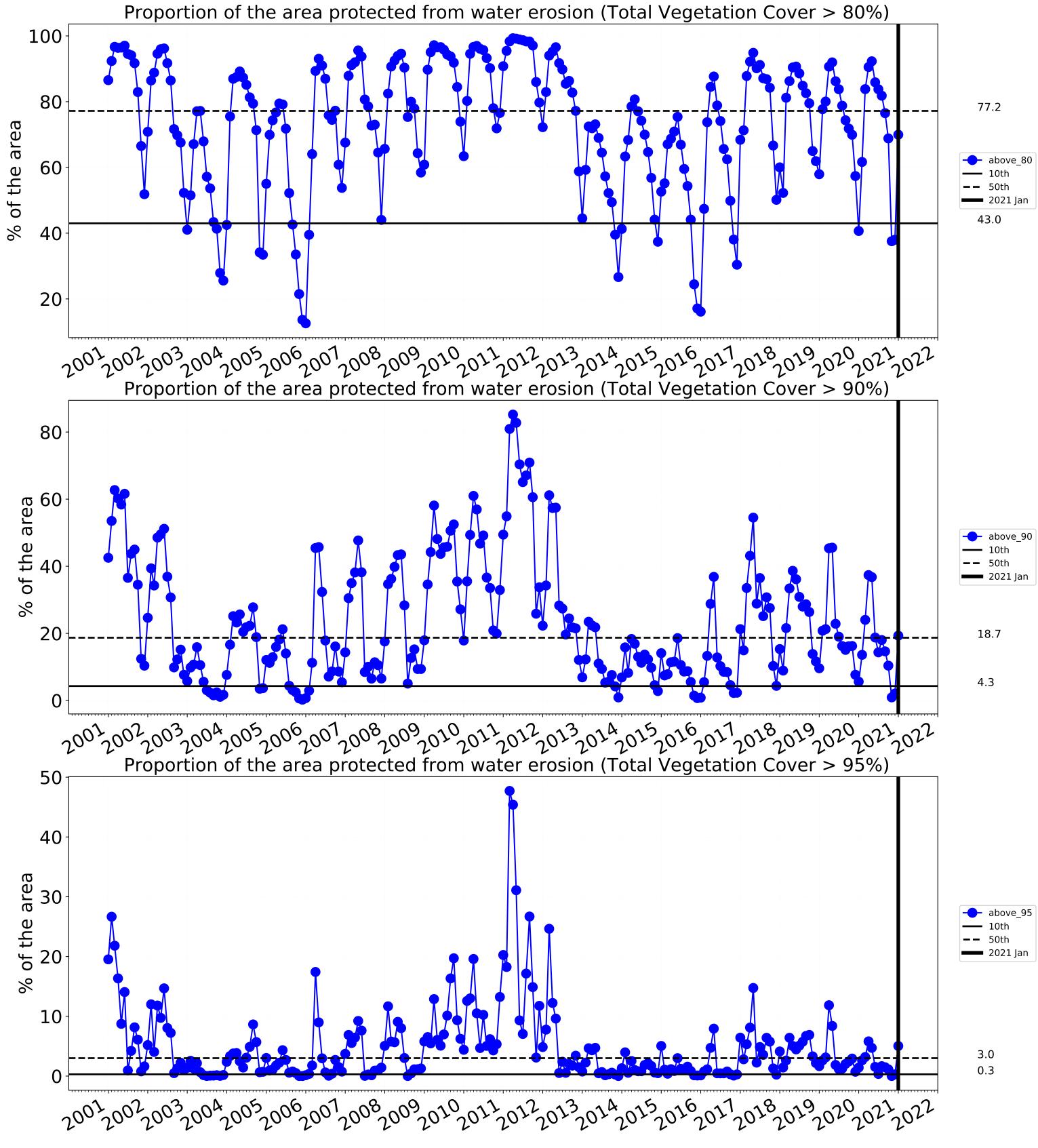


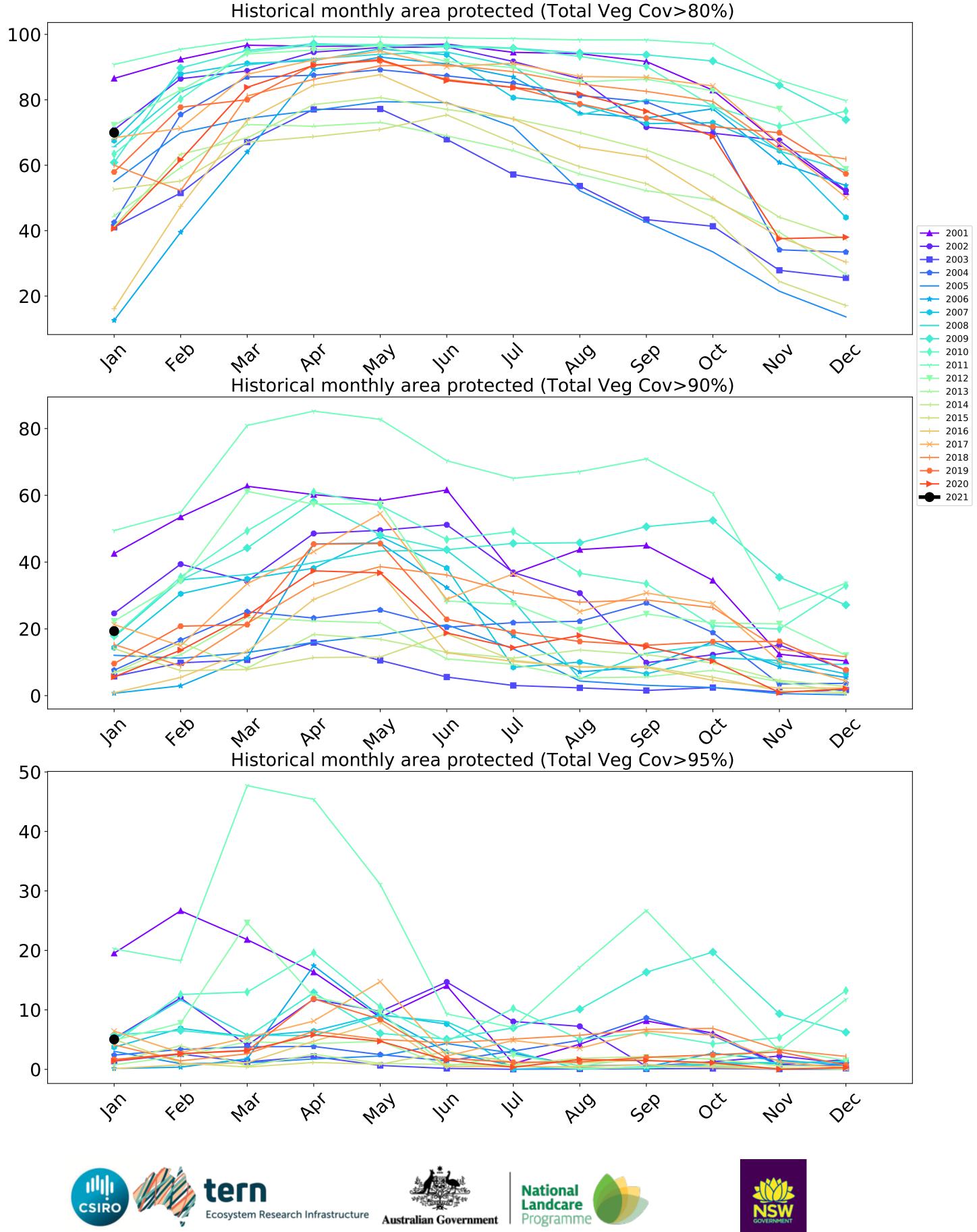
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100-96.9 90 ---- above_70 _______10th **——** 50th **——** 2021 Jan 80 70-60 Jan 4eb way In In In PQ Mai month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

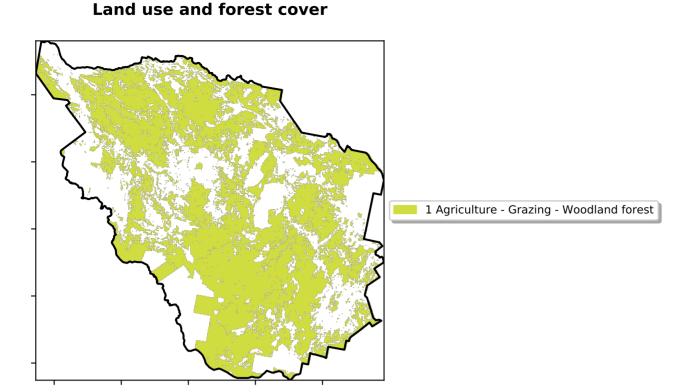






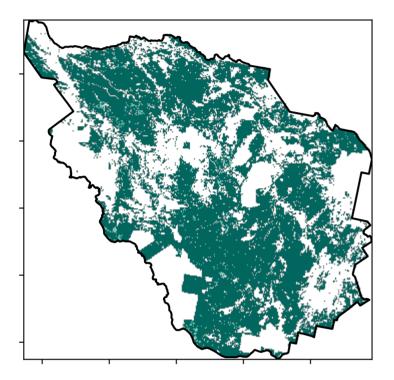


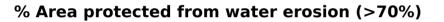
Grazing Woodland forest

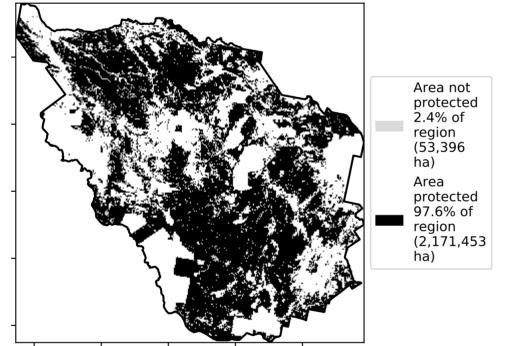


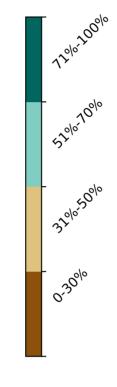
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



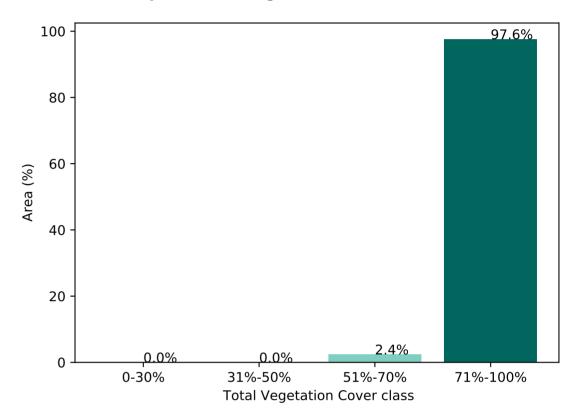




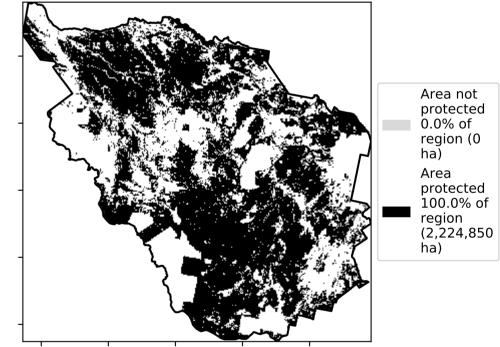




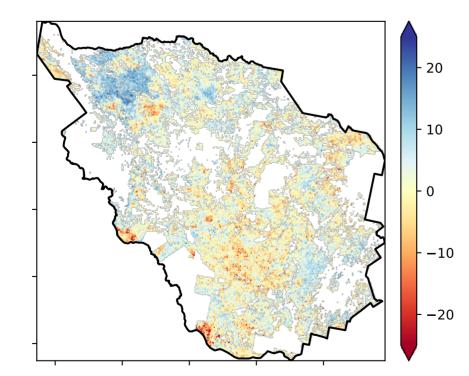
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

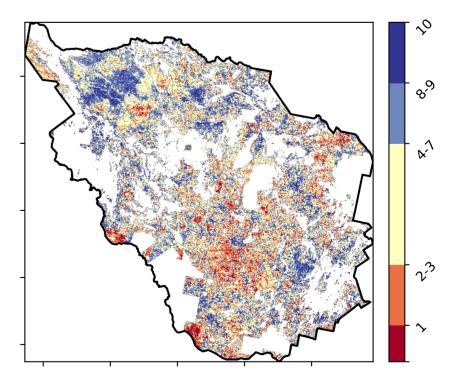


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

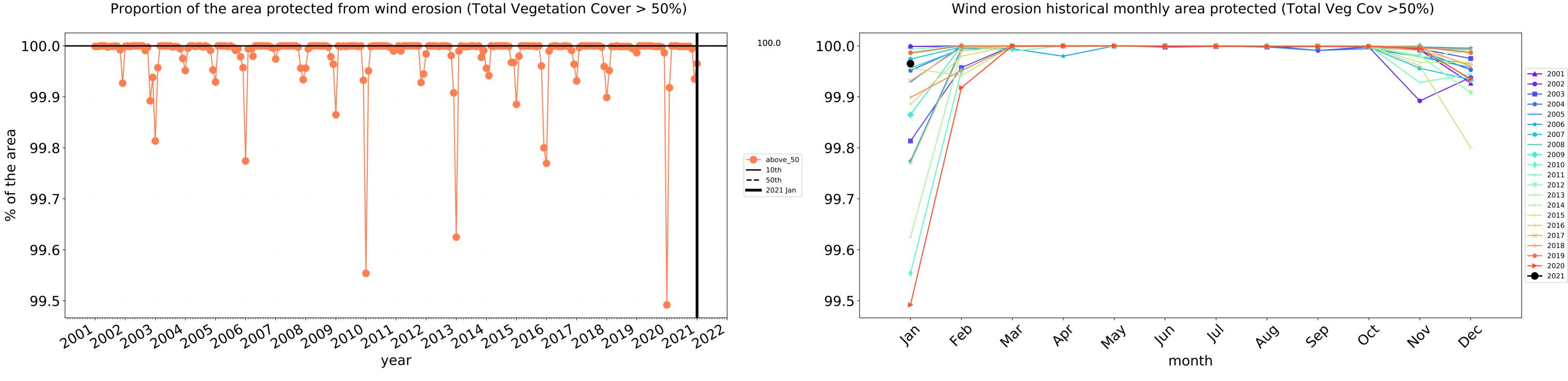




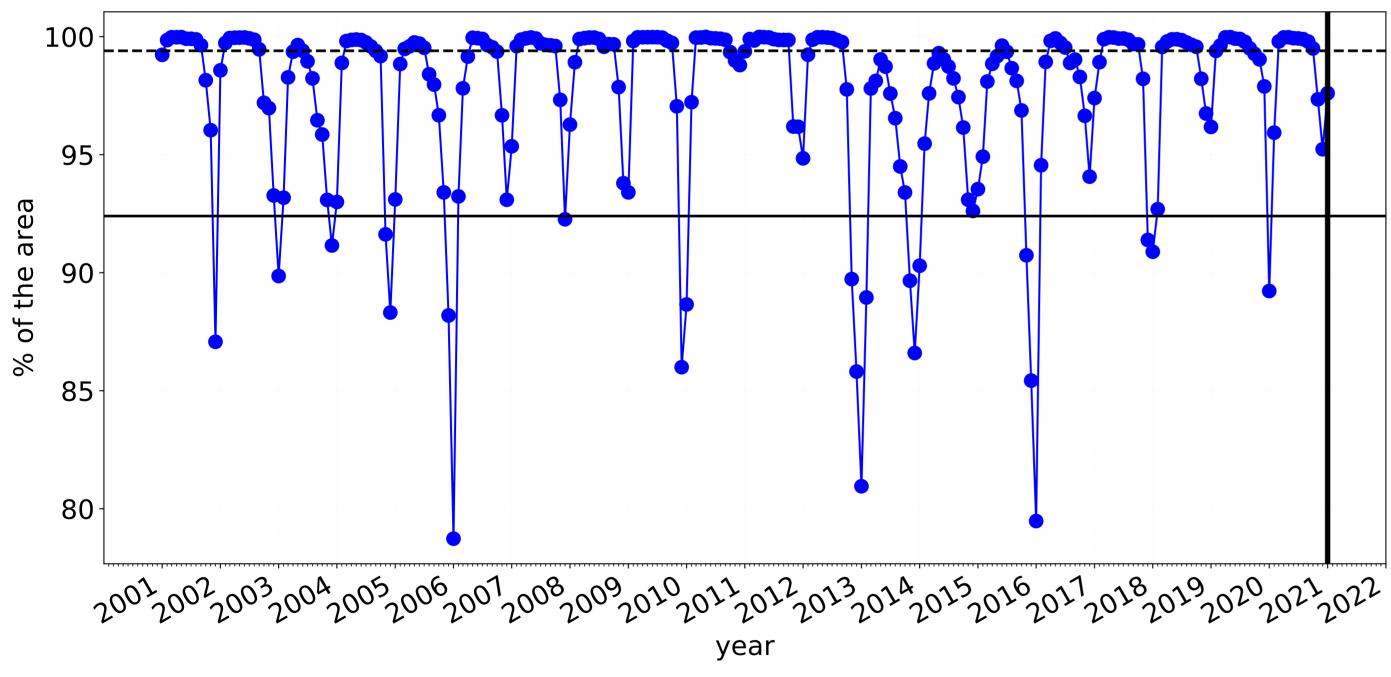


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Grazing Woodland forest timeseries



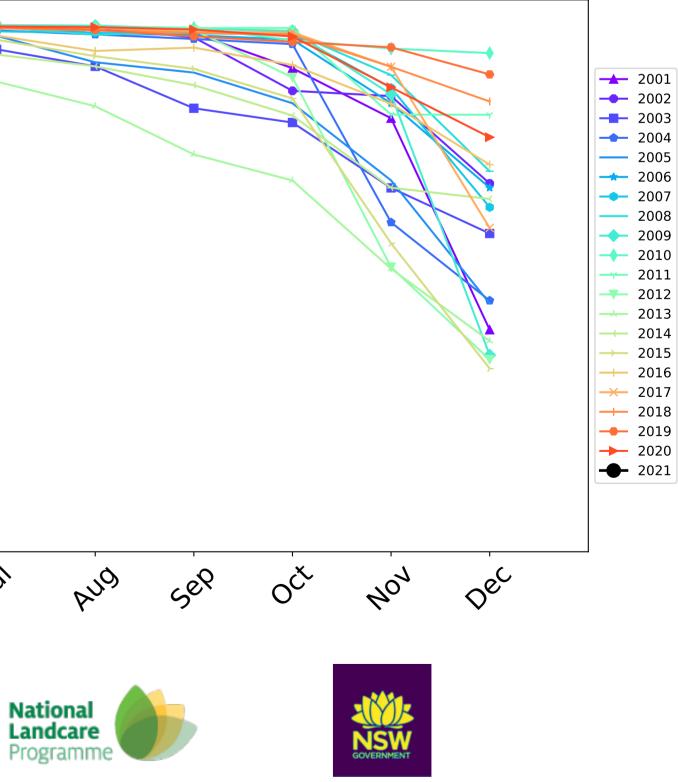
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

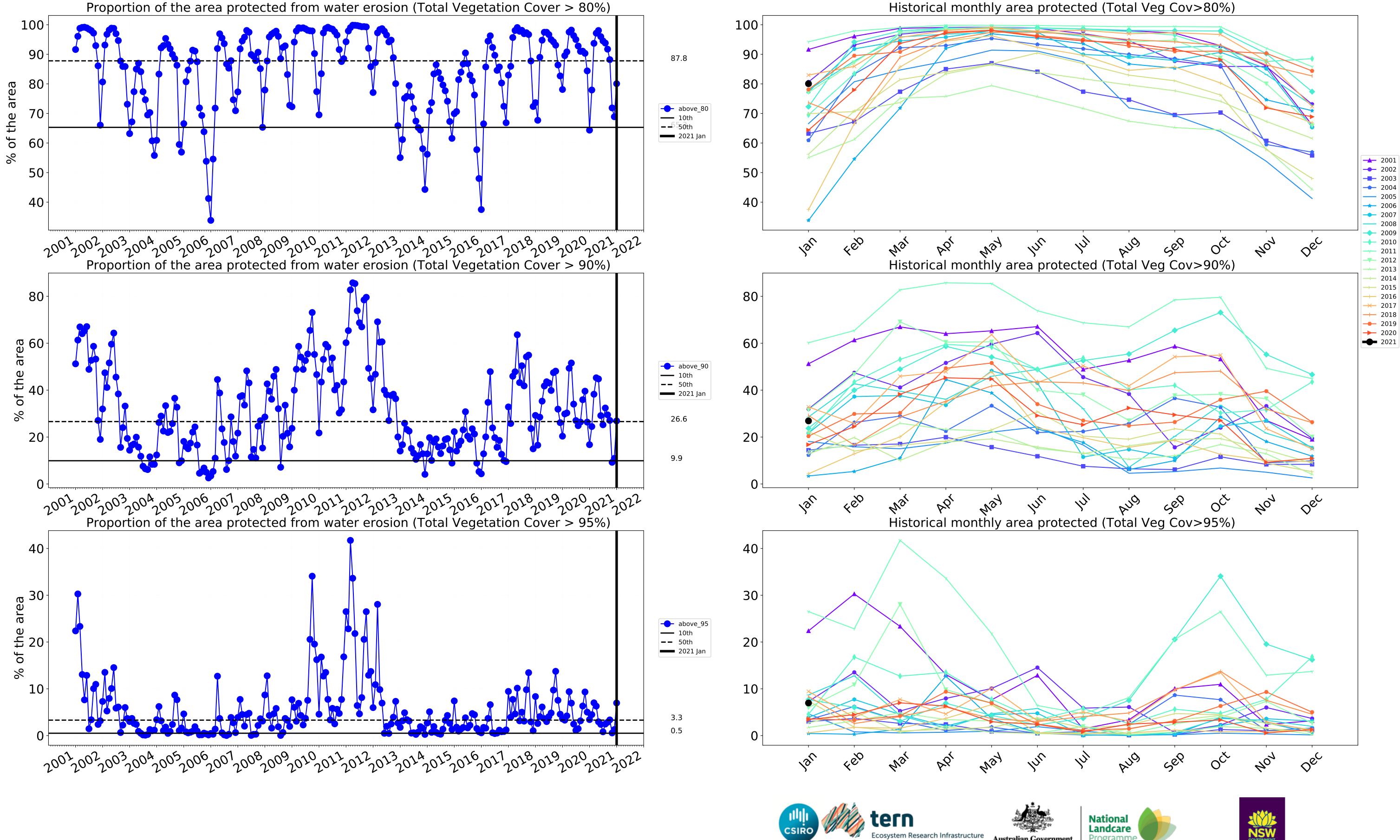


100-99.4 95 ---- above_70 —— 10th **——** 50th **——** 2021 Jan 90 85 80 4eb Jan In way PQ 1st Mai month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

2**3**

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



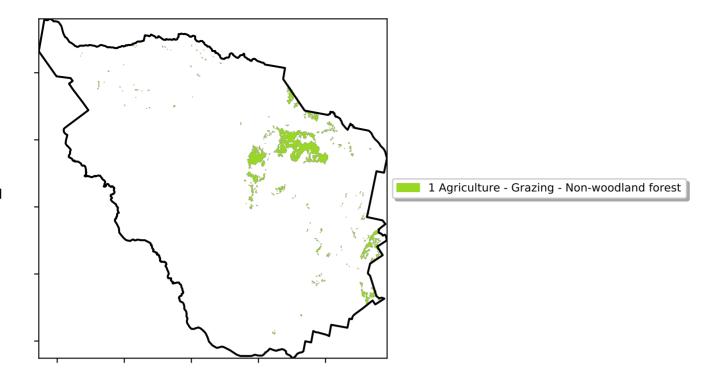


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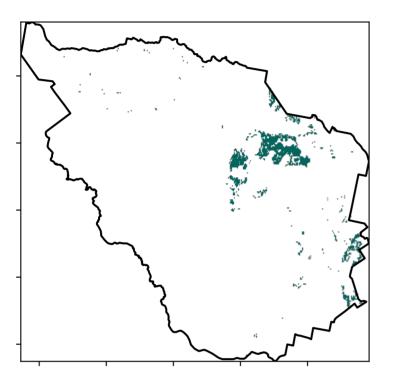
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

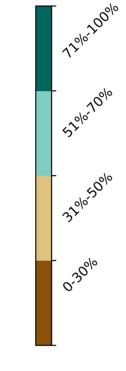


Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

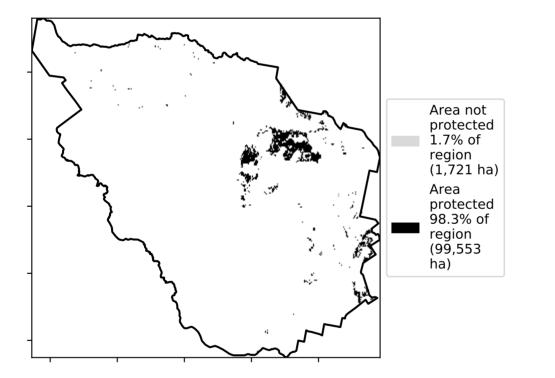
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover

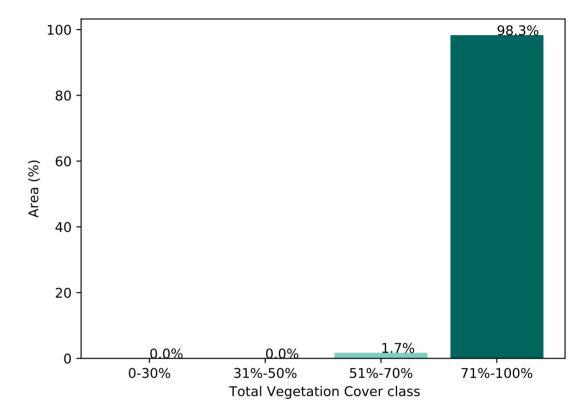




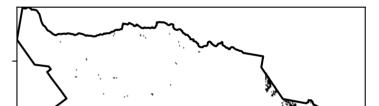
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



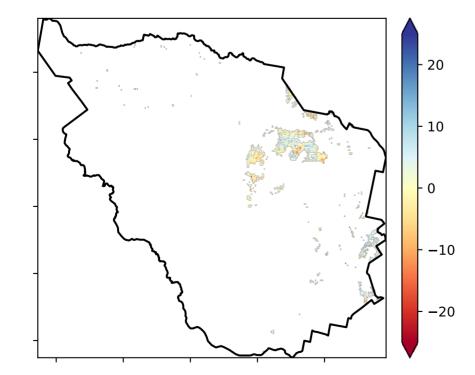




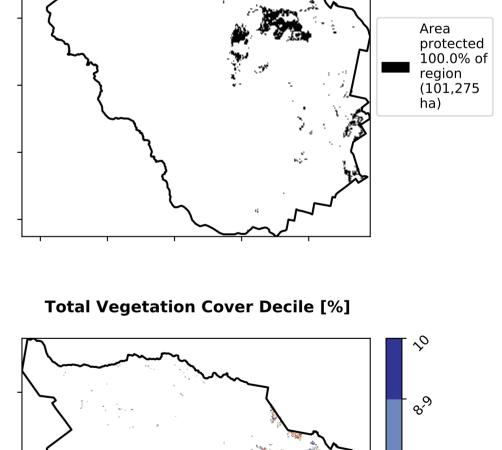
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

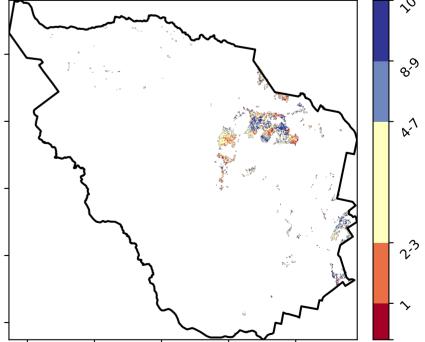


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

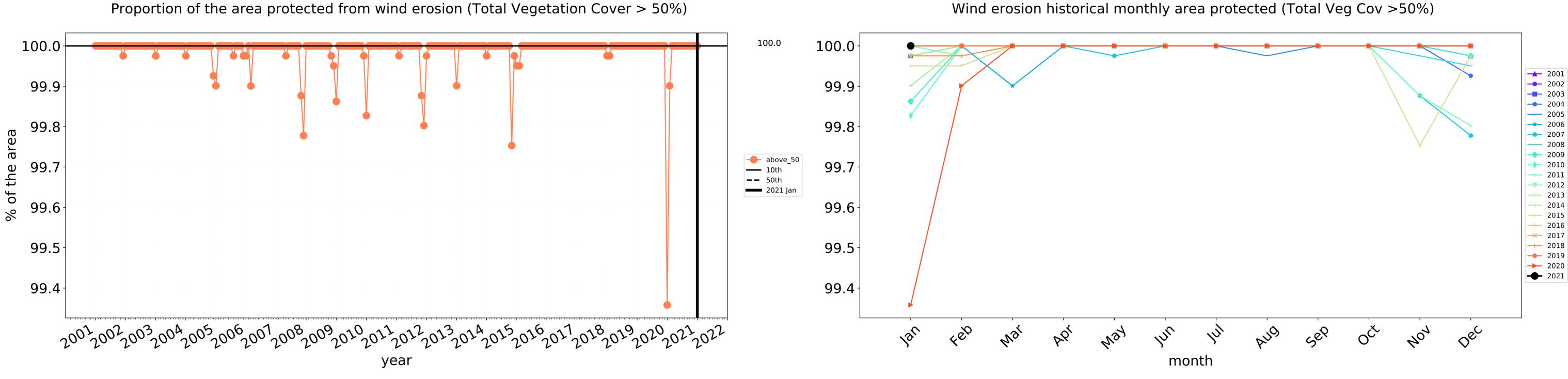






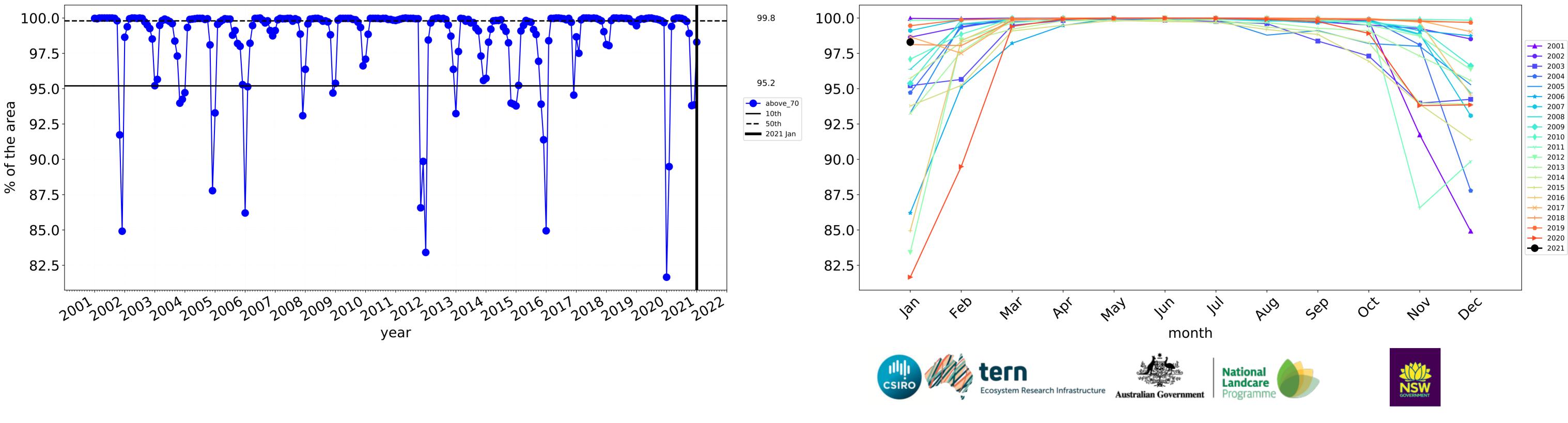


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

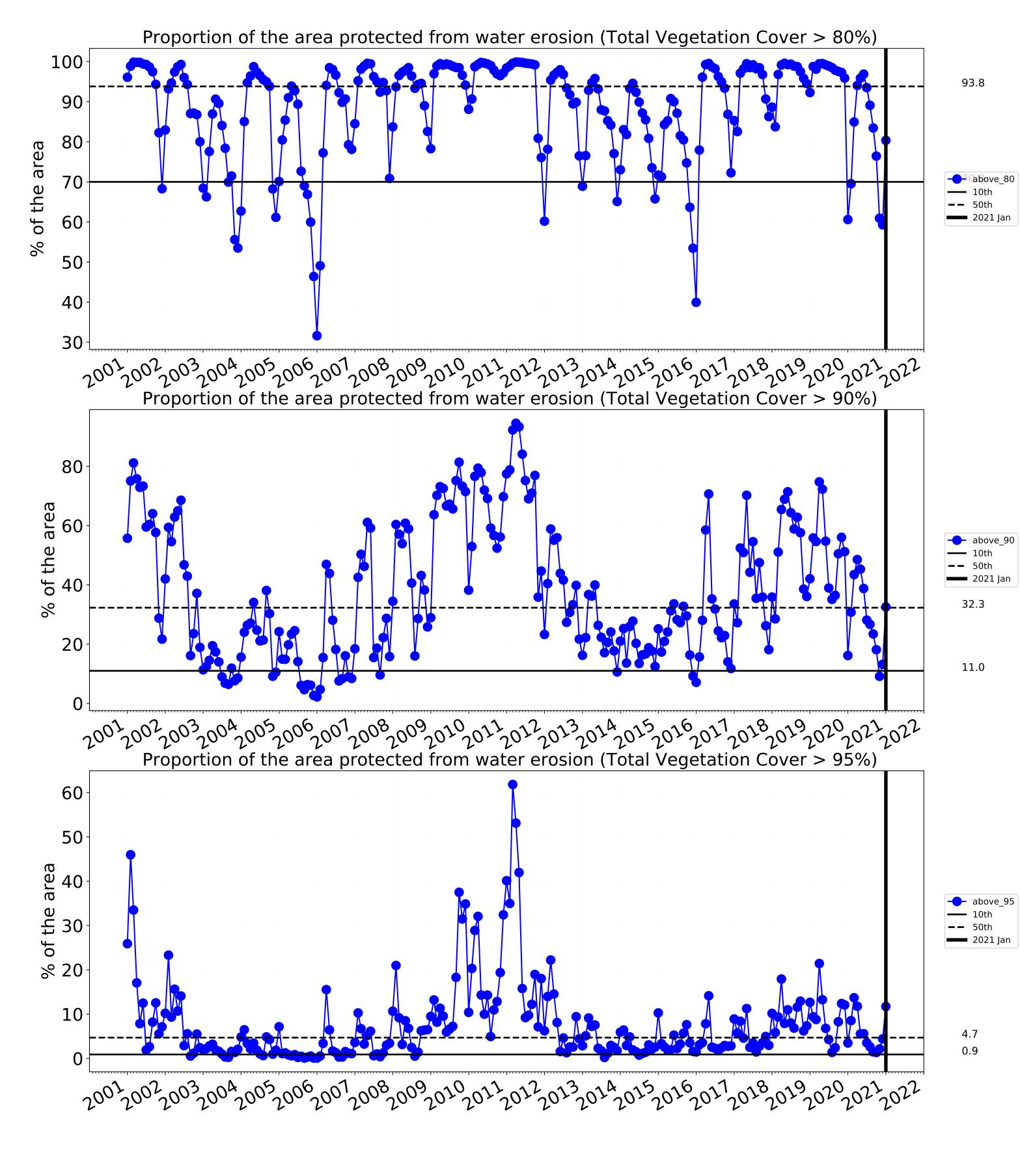
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

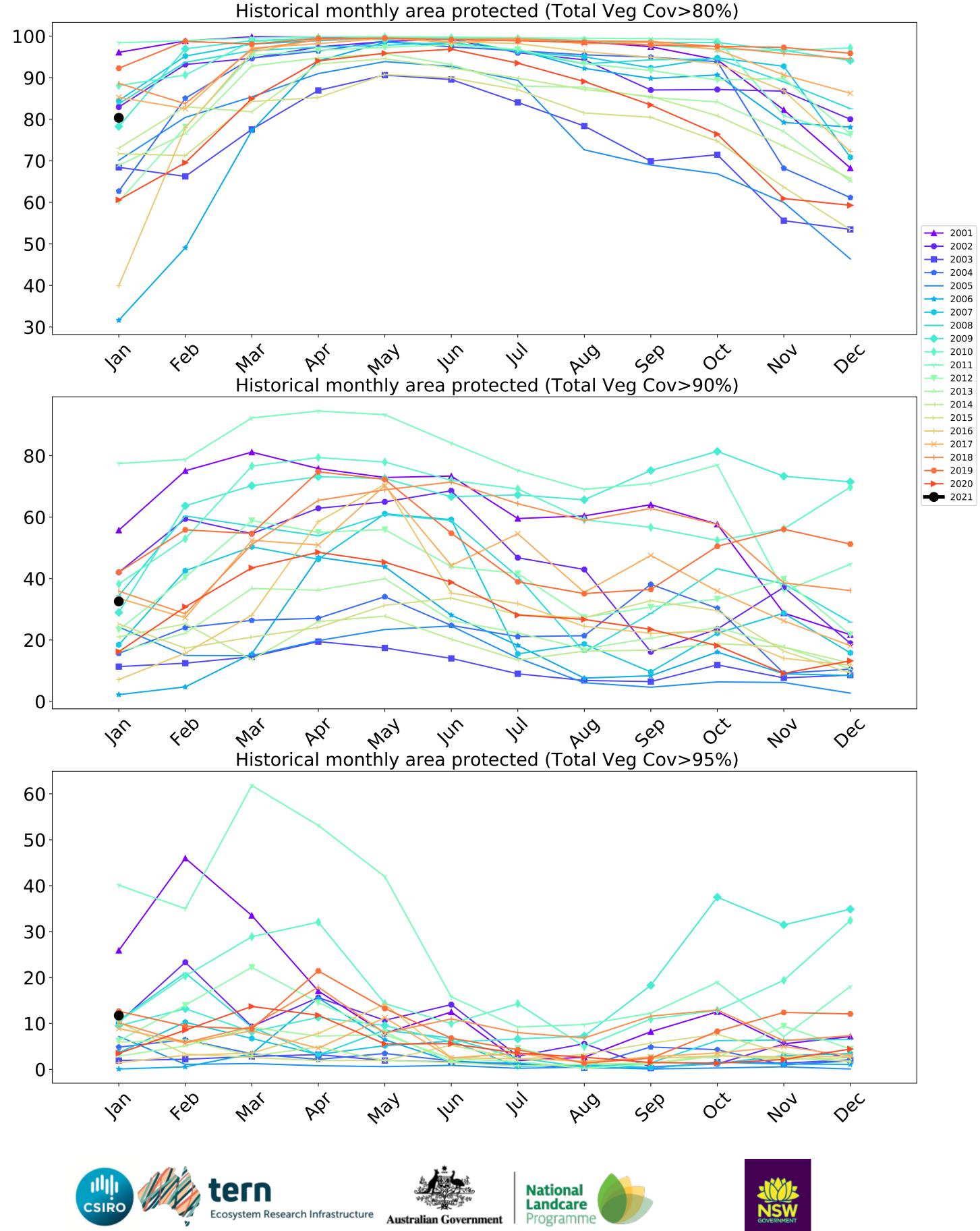


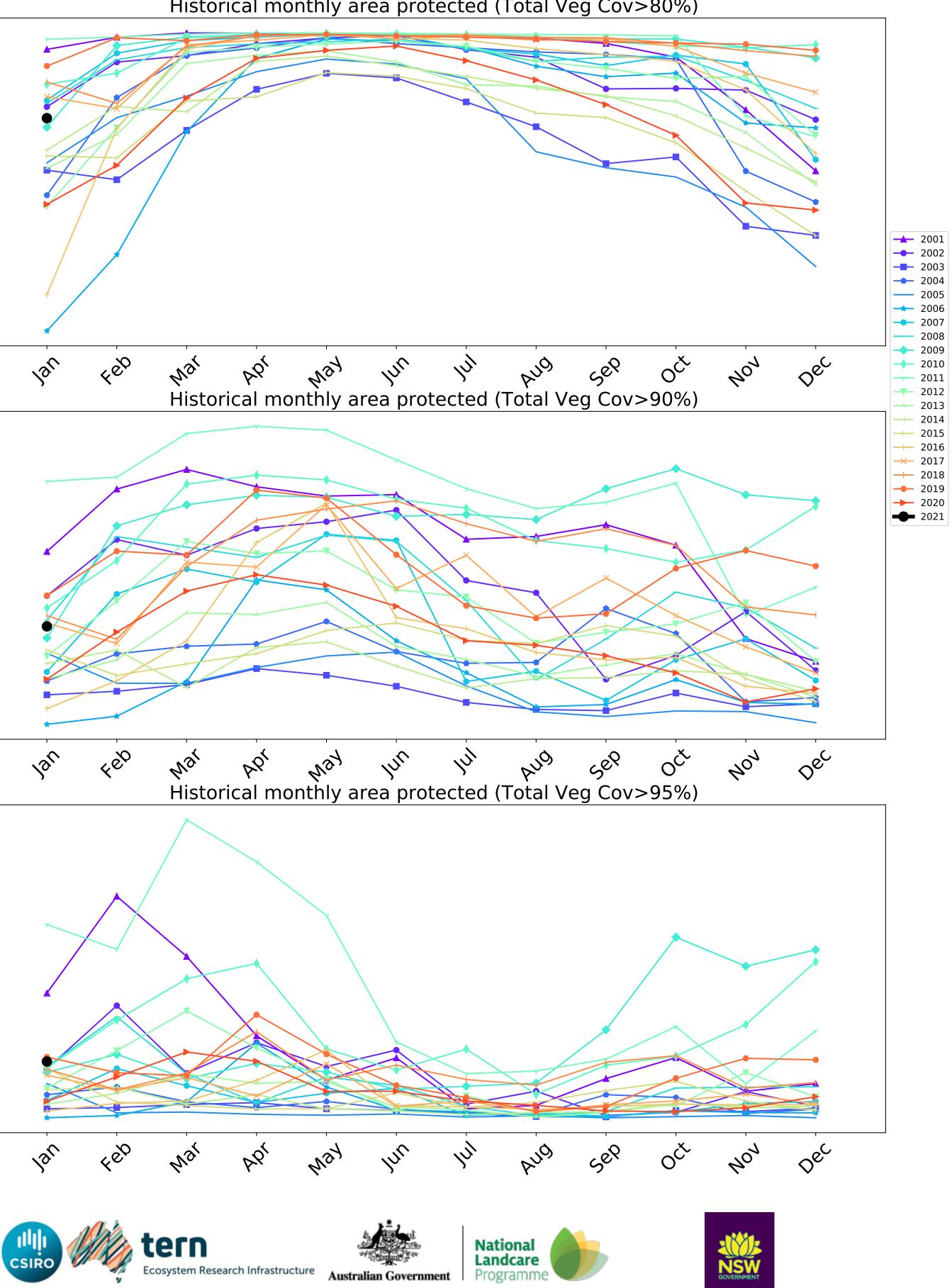
Grazing - Forest (non woodland) timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

23







Etheridge_(S) (3,918,325 ha and no data 1,461 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	3,918,325	100.0% 3,917,950	99.9% 3,912,725	96.1% 3,766,750	76.3% 2,990,600	24.7% 966,625	6.5% 253,775
Conservation and natural environments	435,100	100.0% 435,100	99.9% 434,675	96.6% 420,350	79.1% 344,075	28.3% 123,125	7.2% 31,275
Conservation and natural environments non forest	112,250	100.0% 112,250	99.9% 112,175	94.6% 106,175	67.8% 76,150	19.7% 22,075	6.0% 6,725
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	302,575	100.0% 302,575	99.9% 302,225	97.2% 294,175	82.7% 250,175	31.4% 94,975	7.4% 22,425
Agriculture	3,378,350	100.0% 3,378,125	99.9% 3,375,025	96.5% 3,260,625	76.9% 2,597,725	24.7% 834,325	6.5% 219,900
Grazing	3,374,950	100.0% 3,374,775	99.9% 3,372,075	96.6% 3,258,675	76.9% 2,596,450	24.7% 833,925	6.5% 219,750
Grazing non forest	1,048,825	100.0% 1,048,700	99.8% 1,046,725	94.2% 987,575	70.0% 733,725	19.3% 202,700	5.0% 52,825
Grazing Woodland forest	2,224,850	100.0% 2,224,800	100.0% 2,224,075	97.6% 2,171,550	80.1% 1,781,350	26.9% 598,250	7.0% 155,050
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	101,275	100.0% 101,275	100.0% 101,275	98.3% 99,550	80.4% 81,375	32.6% 32,975	11.7% 11,875

