# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Douglas\_(S) QLD

# **Date: January 2024**

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

## Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



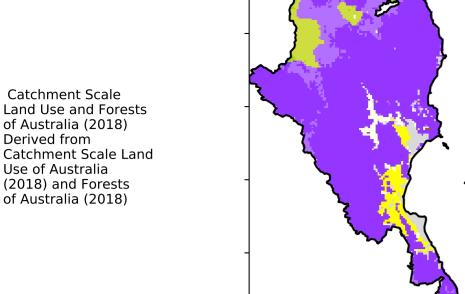
# **Vegetation Cover Jan 2024**

#### Land use and forest cover

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### Proportion of each land class in area

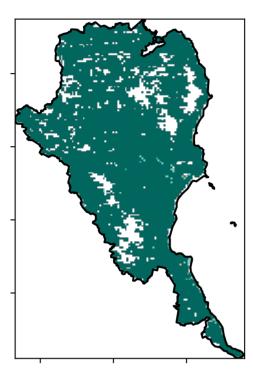
<u>73.9%</u>



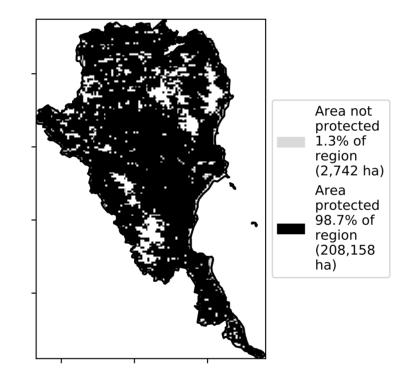
Use of Australia

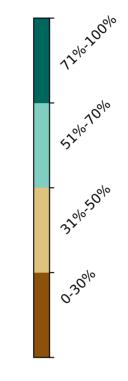
	Legend with land class forest cover and number, i.e. Forests is 12			
	1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest			
	2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest			
13.90	3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Woodland forest			
	4 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-forest			
	5 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest			
	6 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest			
	7 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated			
	8 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated			
	9 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated			
	10 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated			
	11 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated			
<b>1</b>	12 Production native forests and plantation forests			
	13 Other uses			

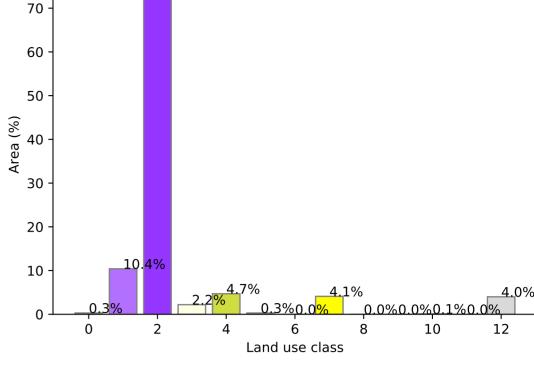
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



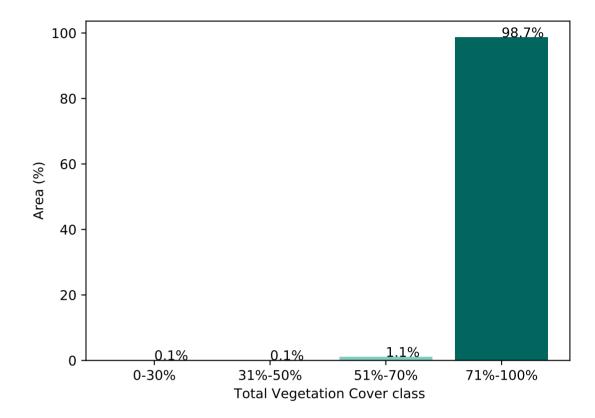
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



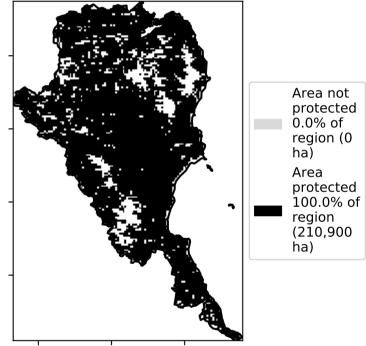




### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



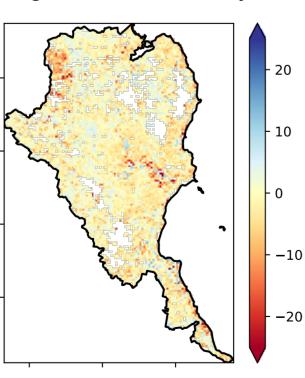
### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



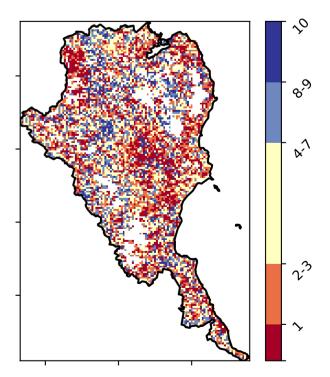
Area not protected 0.0% of region (0

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

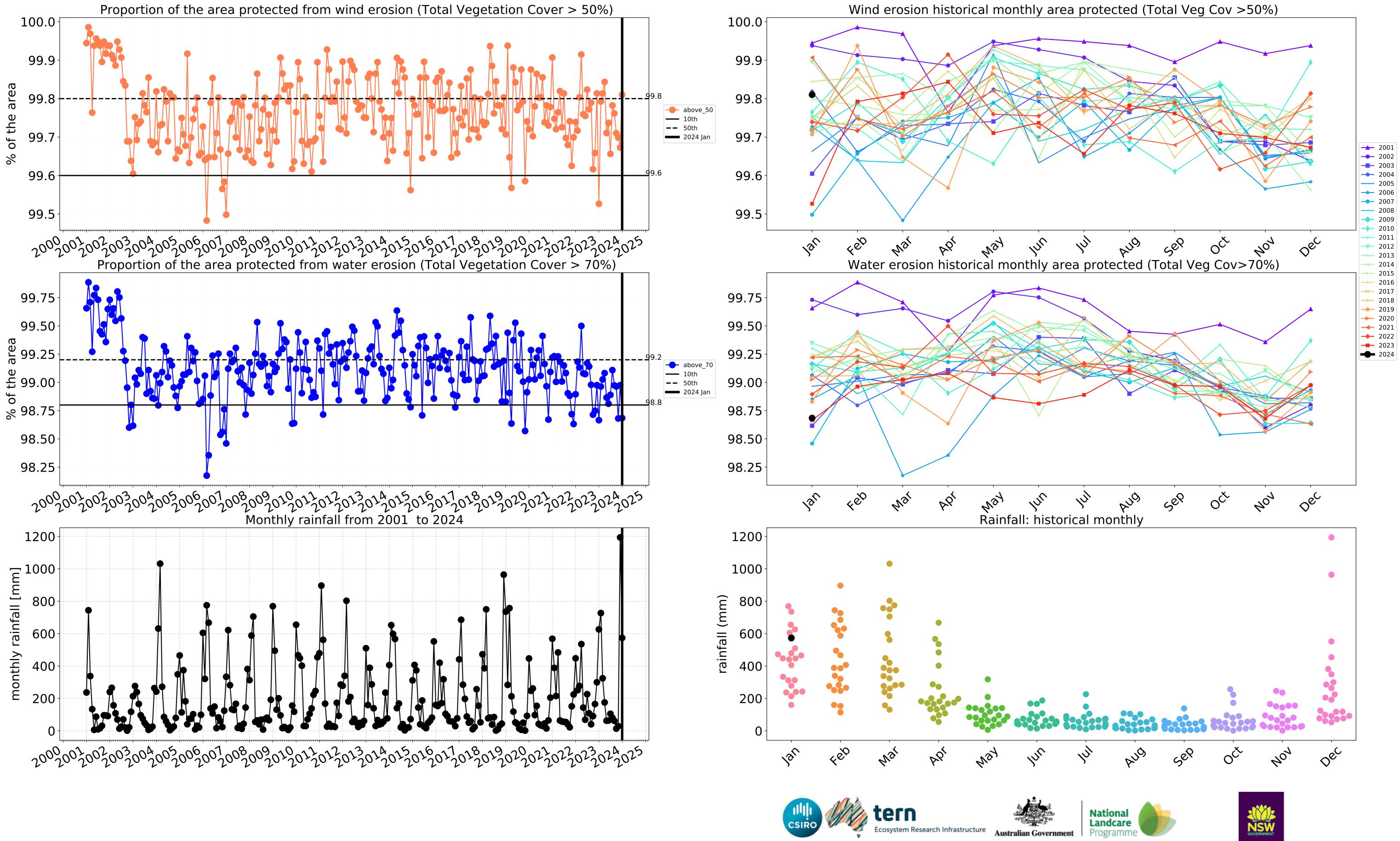


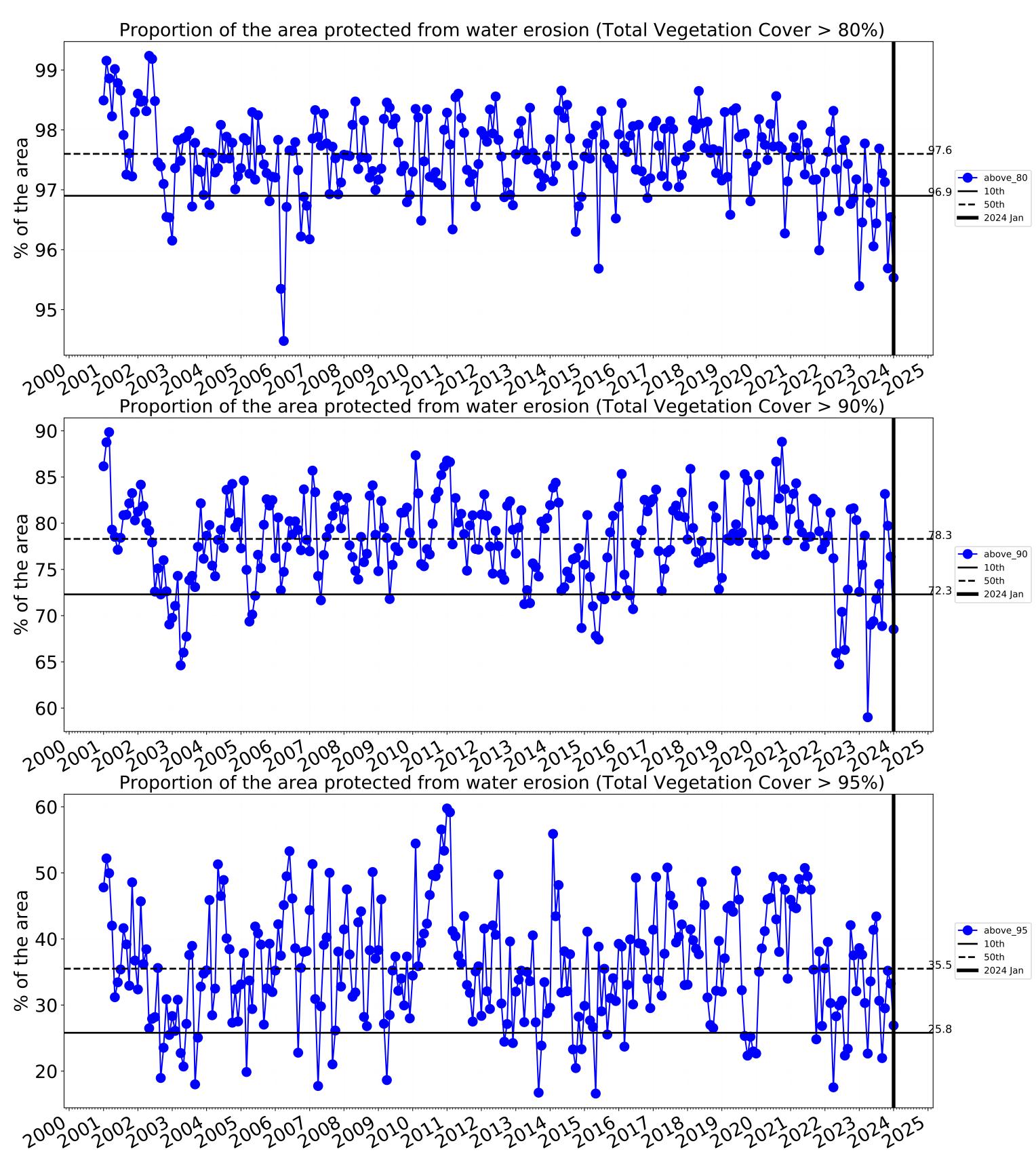
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

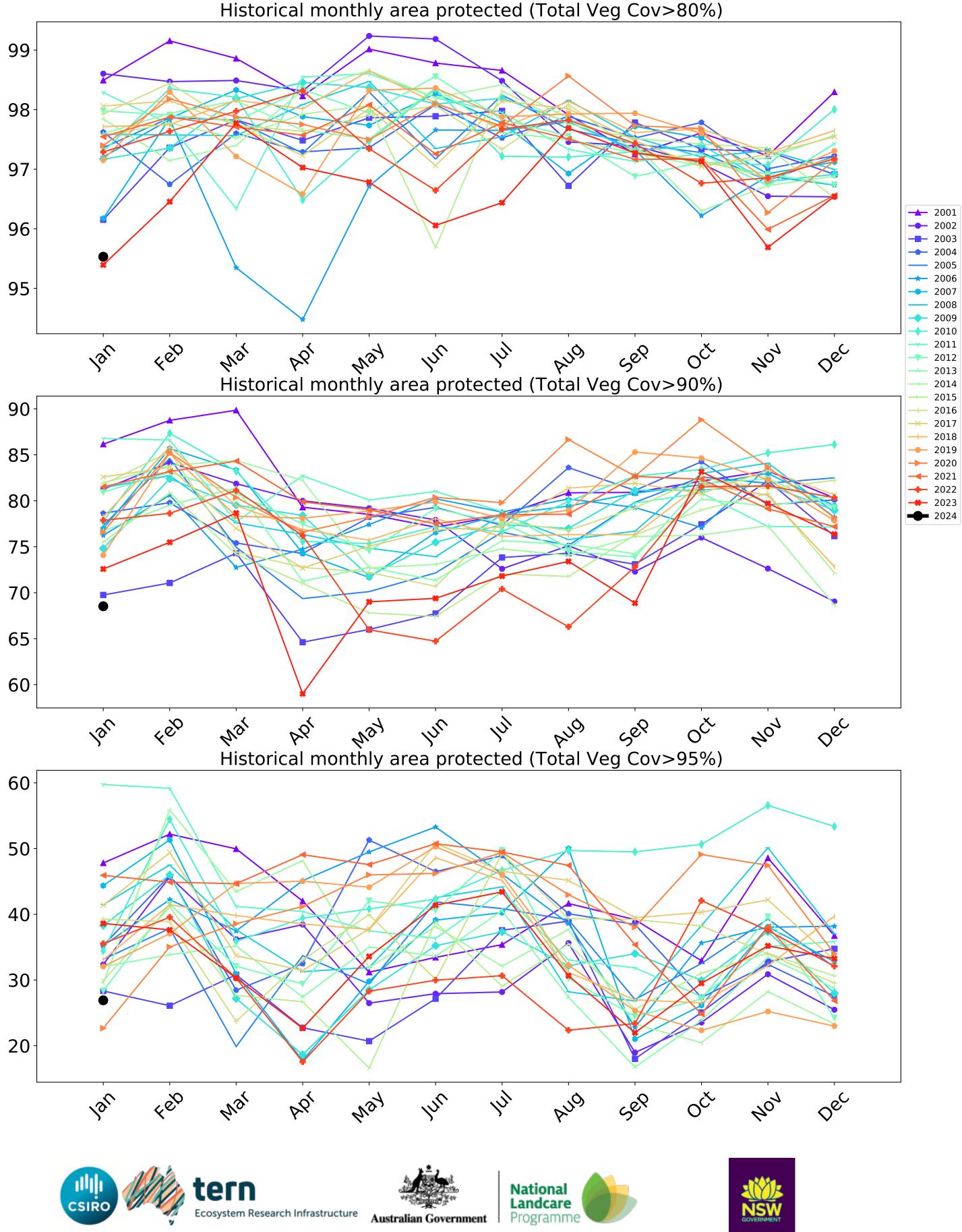










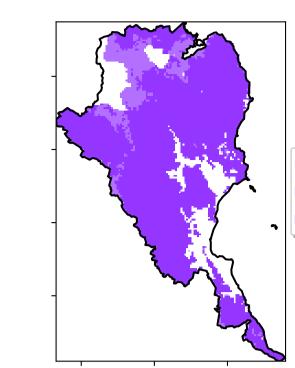




### **Conservation and natural environments**

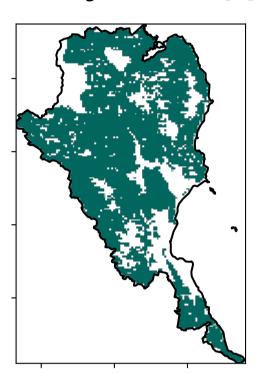
### Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area

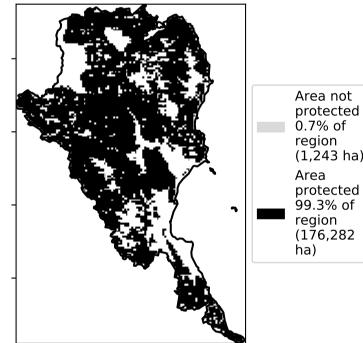


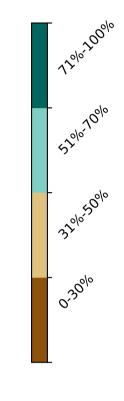
1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest 3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest

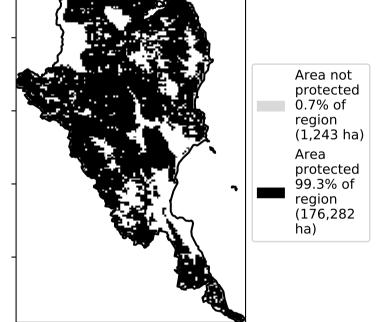
### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

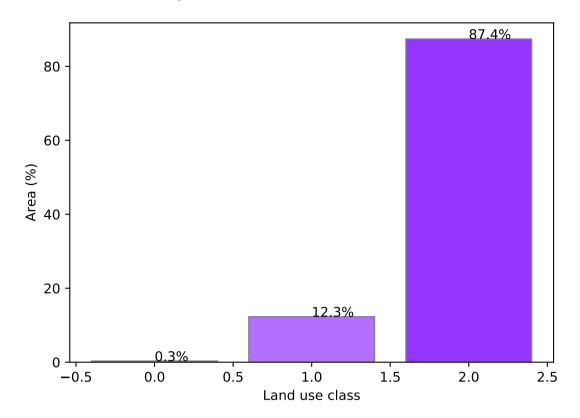




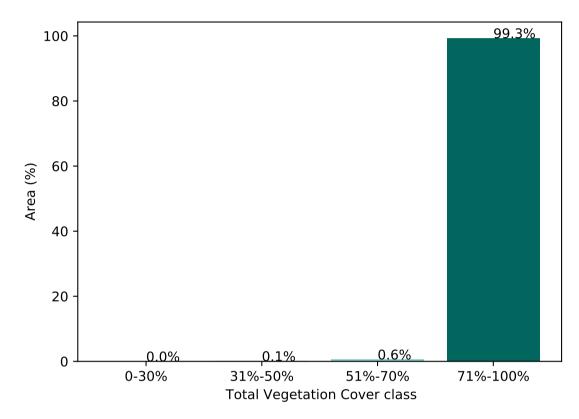




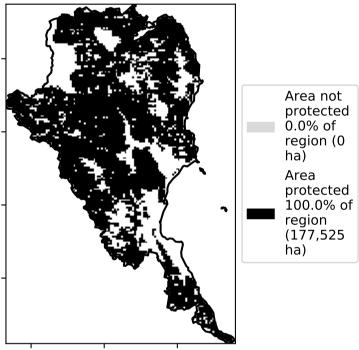




### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

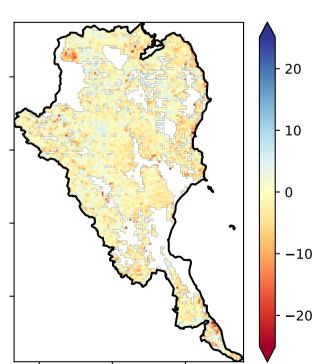


Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

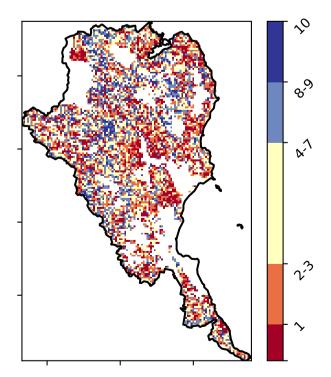
Catchment Scale

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

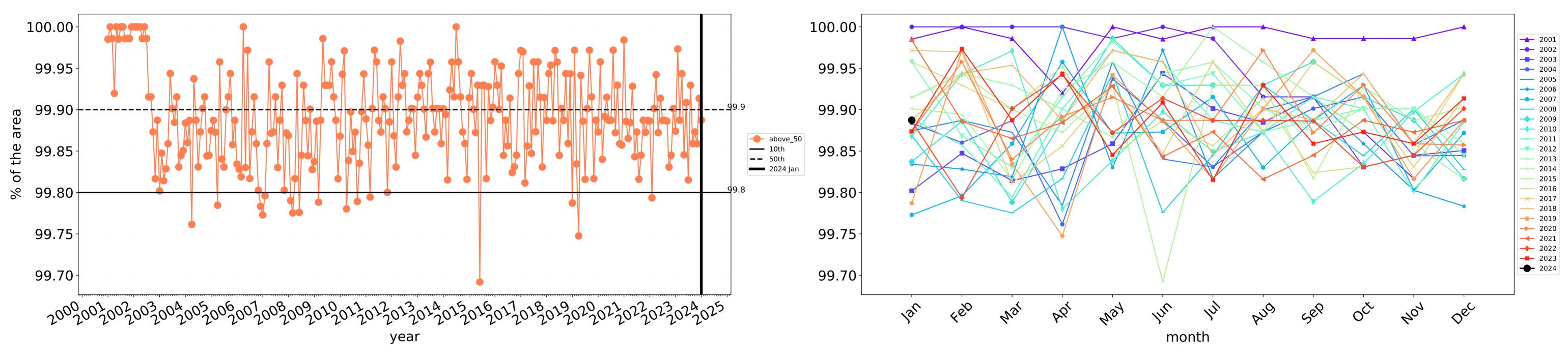
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



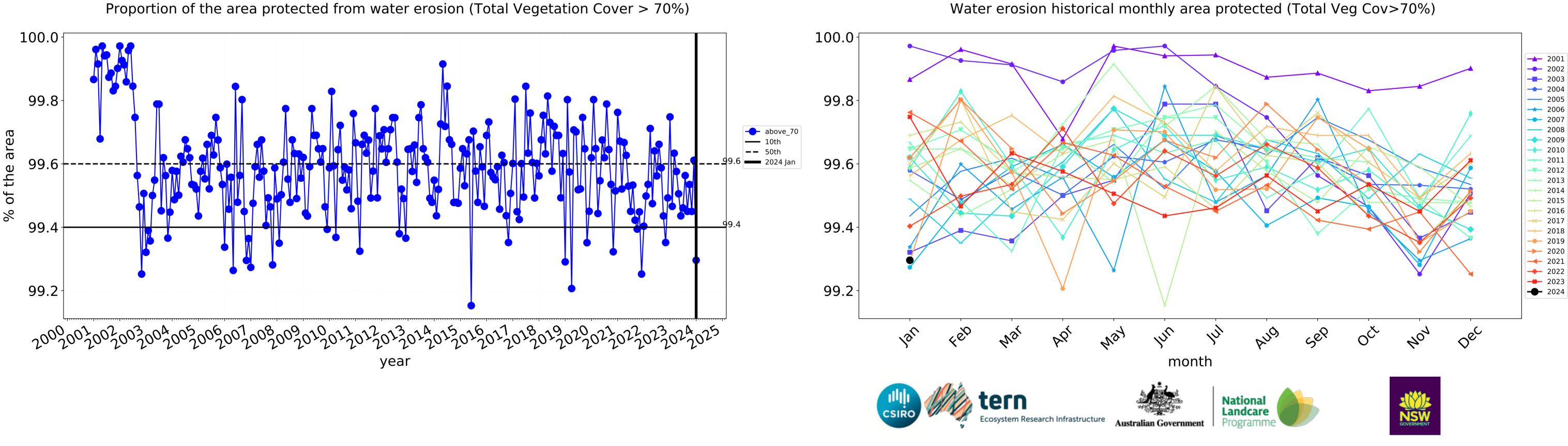
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





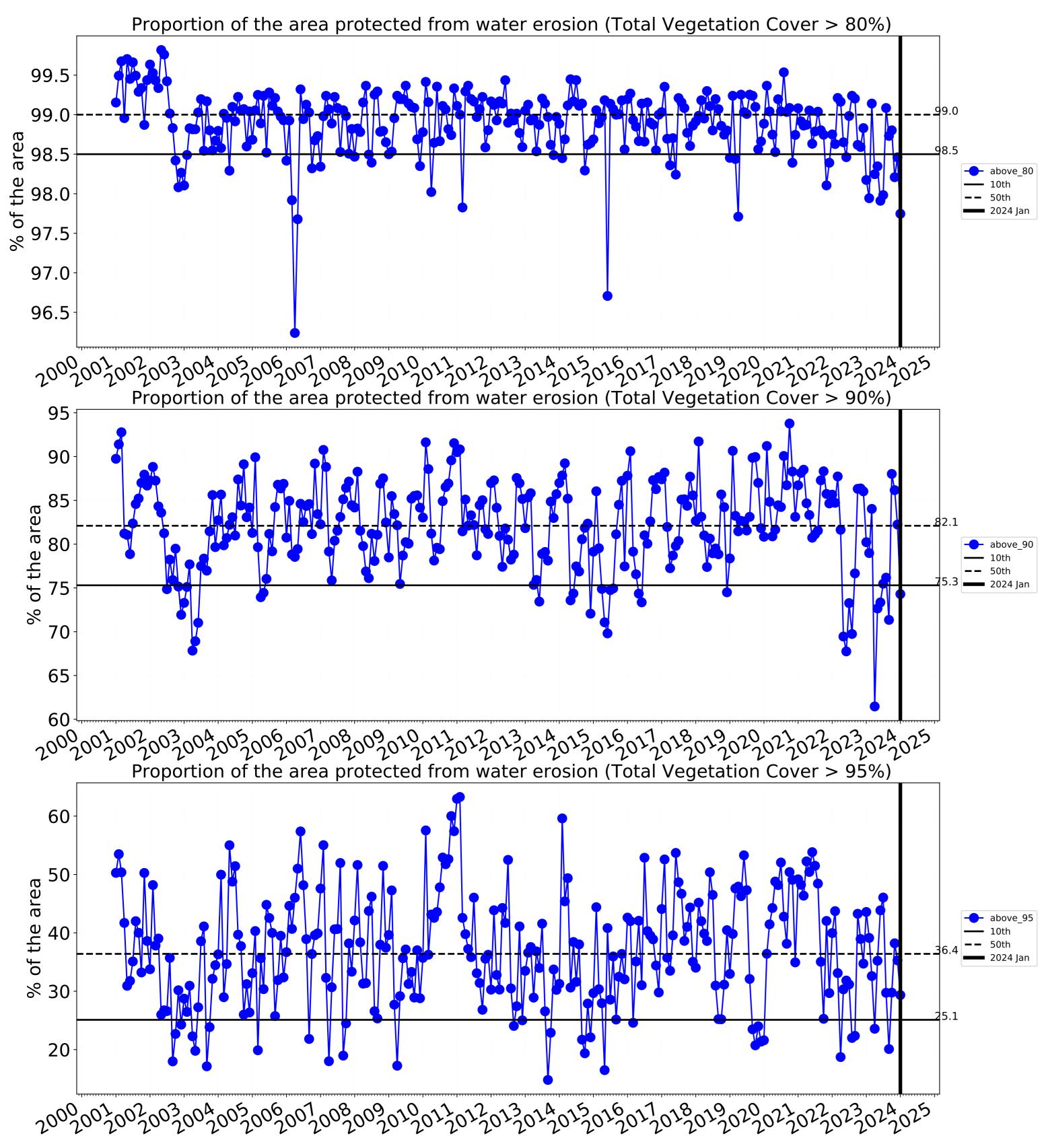


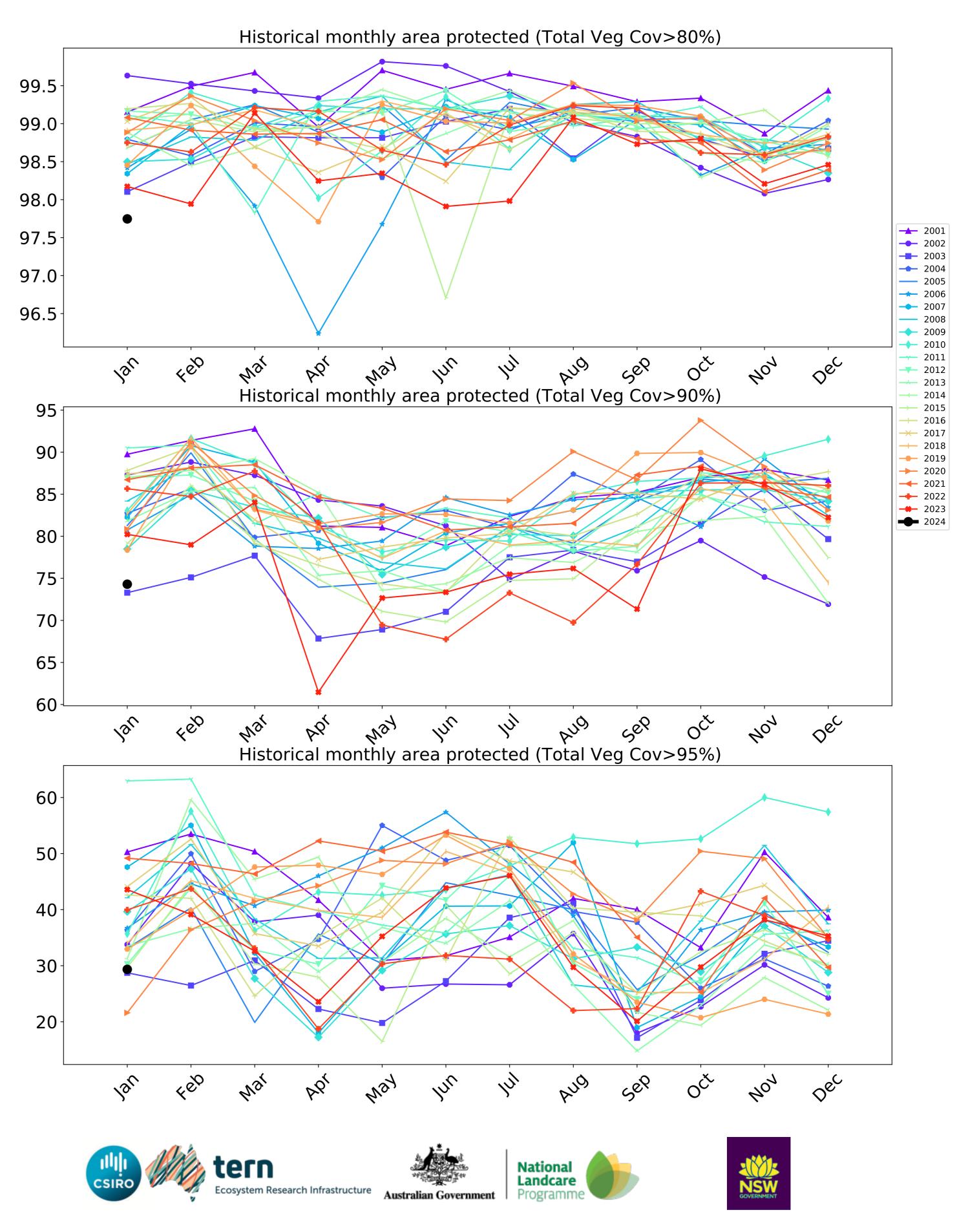
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





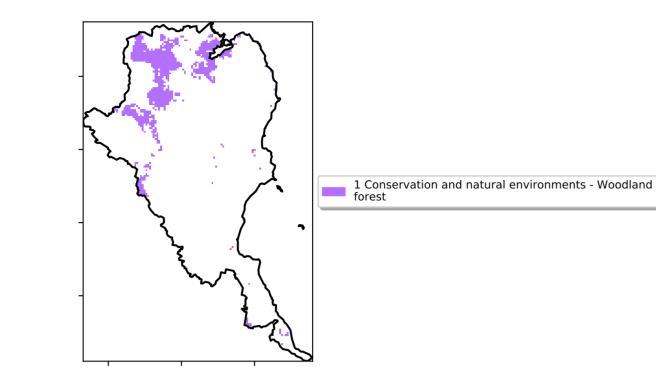
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



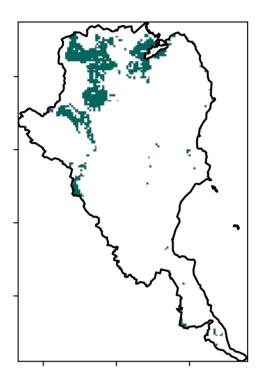


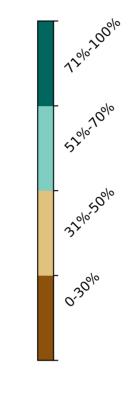
## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover

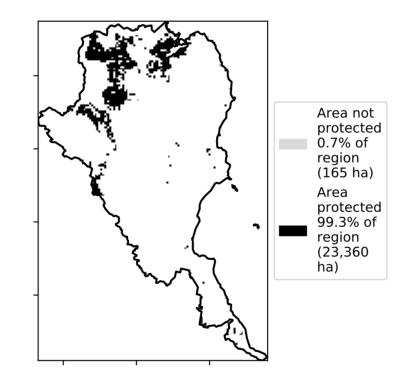


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

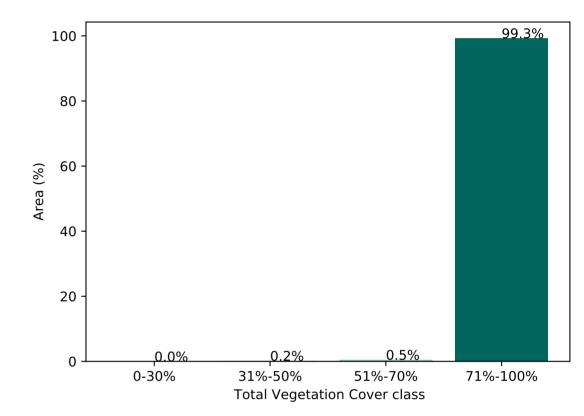




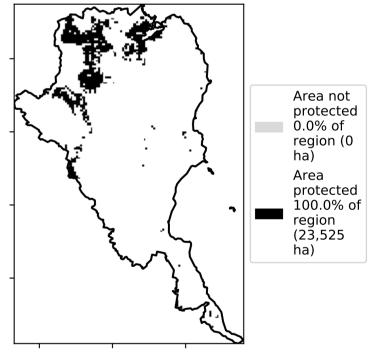
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







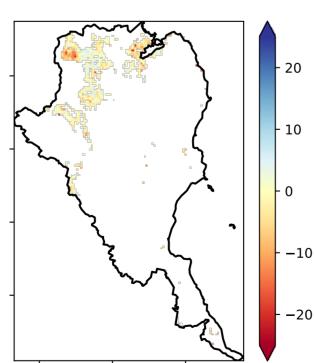
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



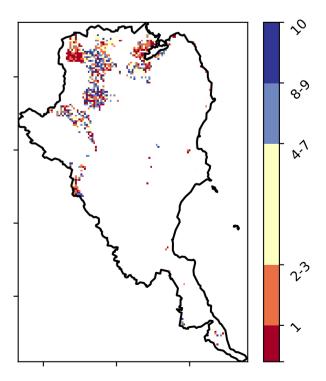
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

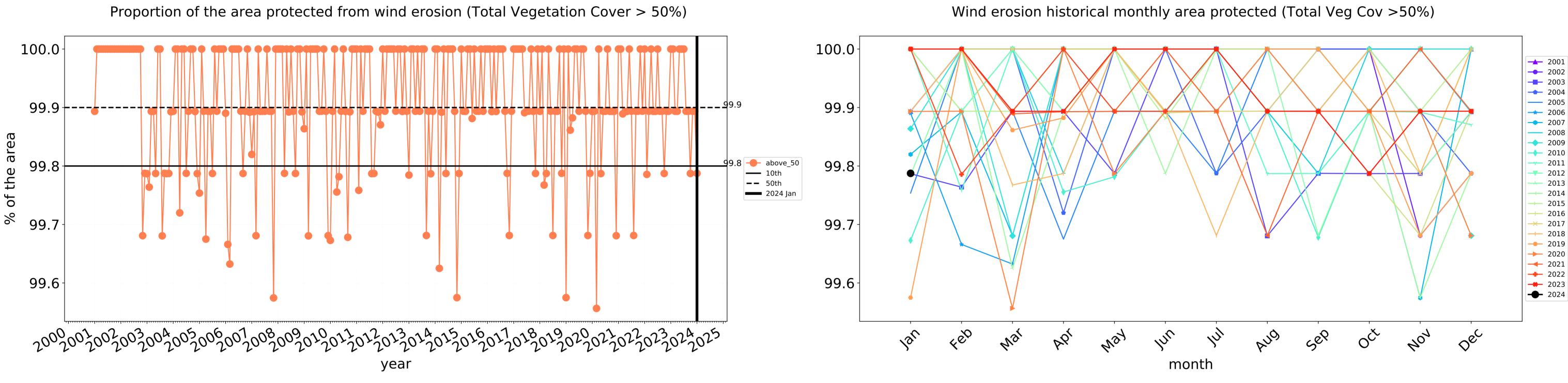
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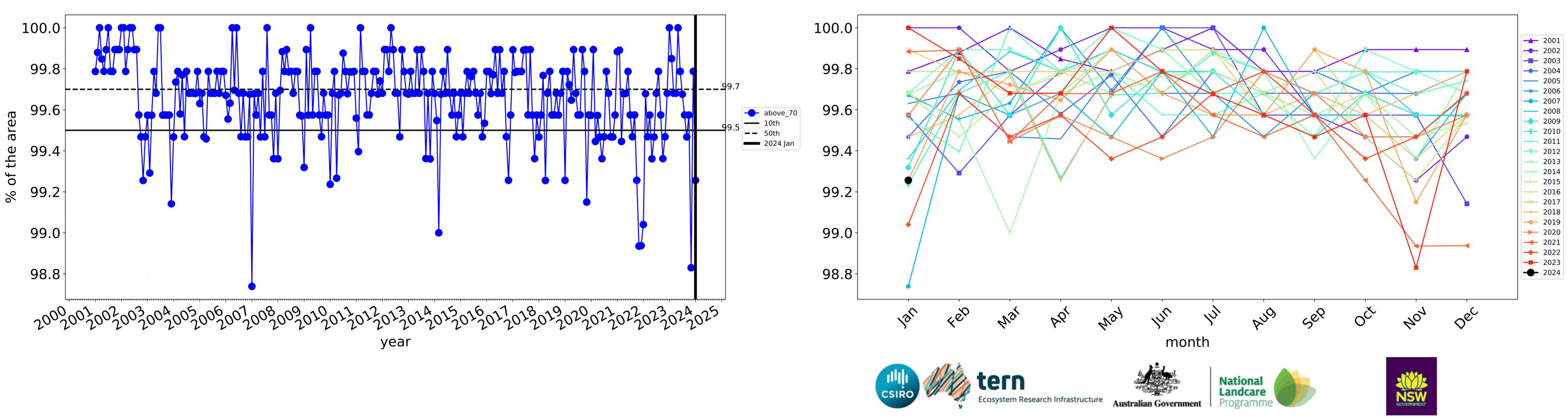
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



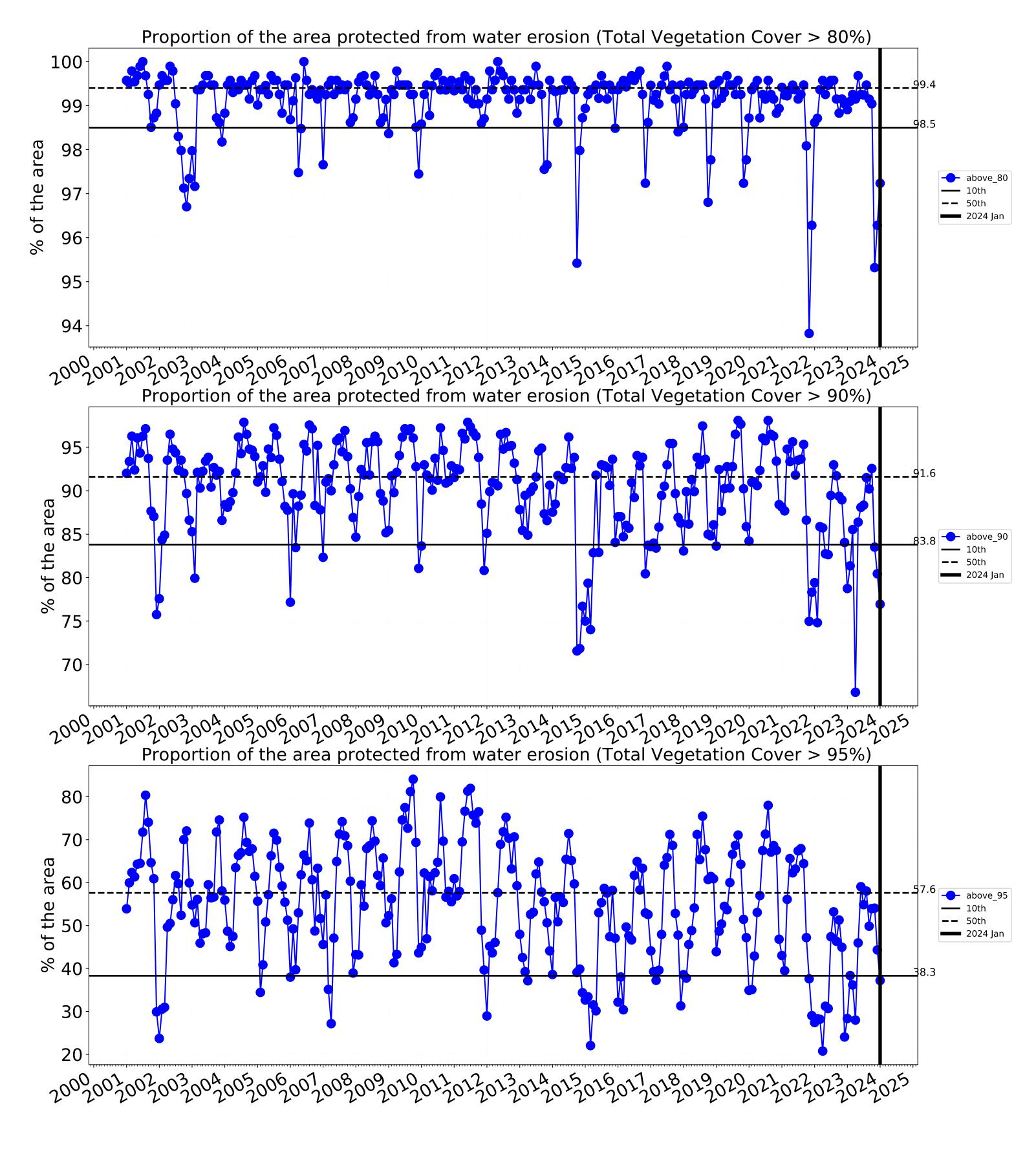


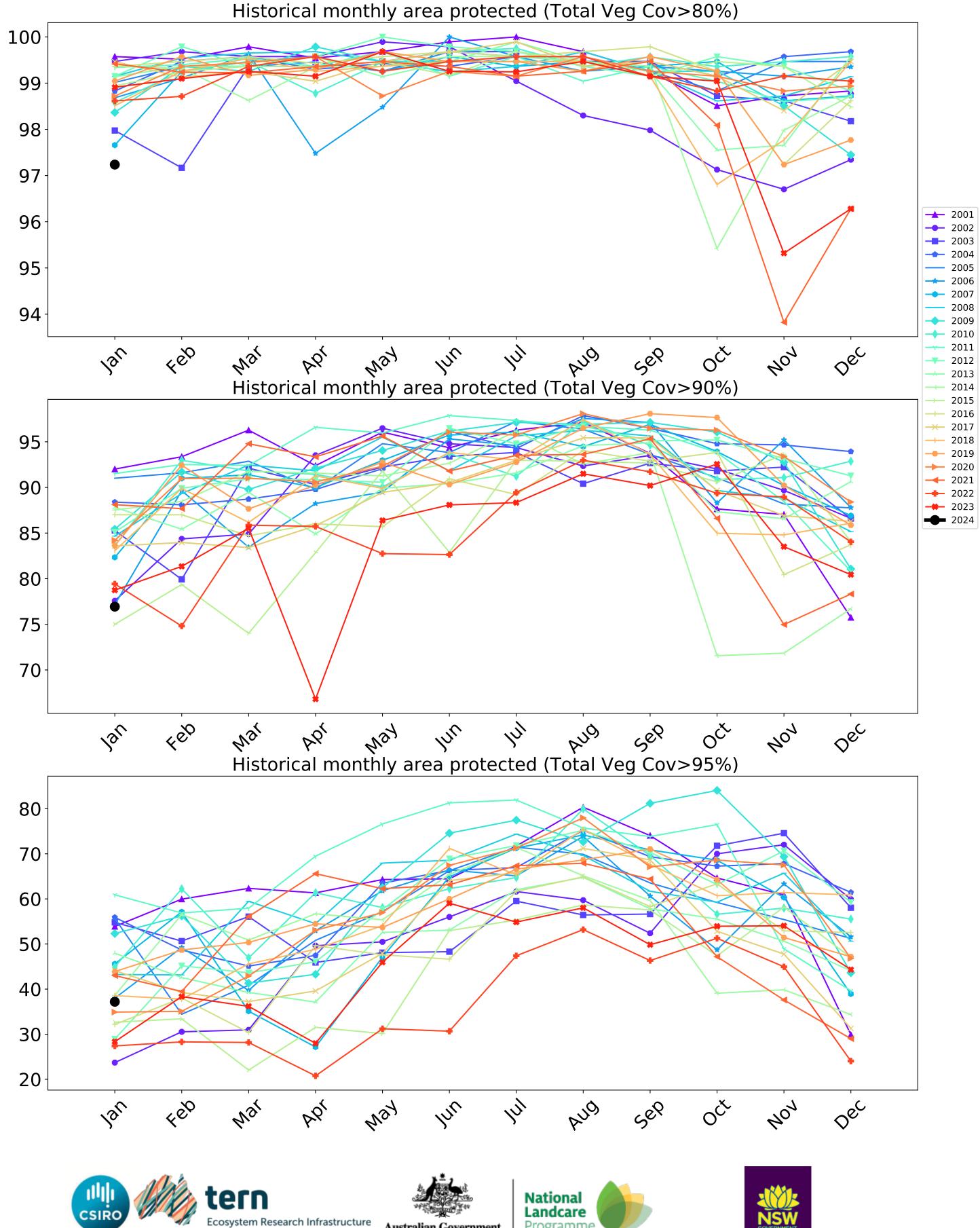


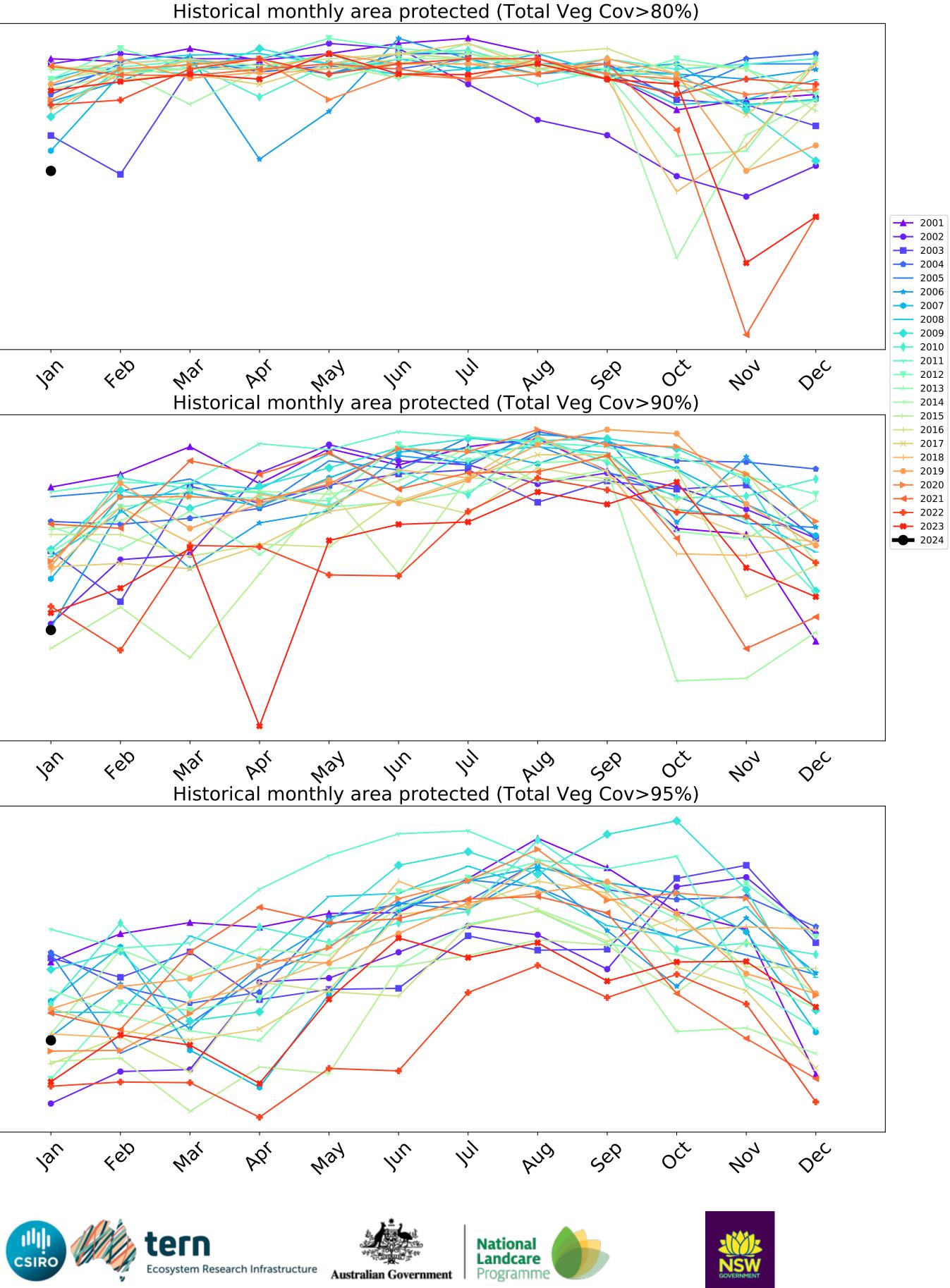




Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



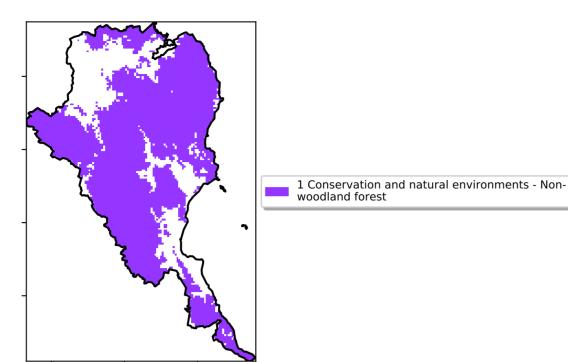




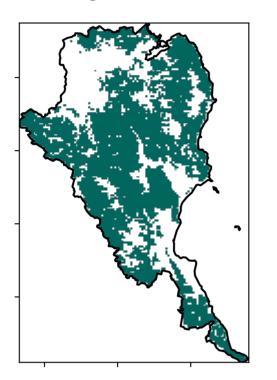
### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

Land use and forest cover

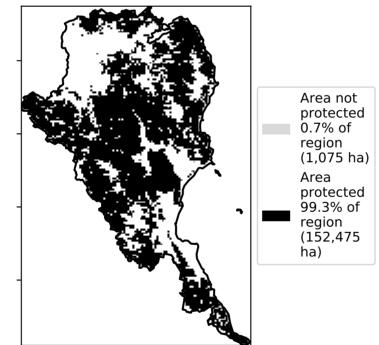
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

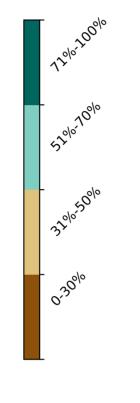


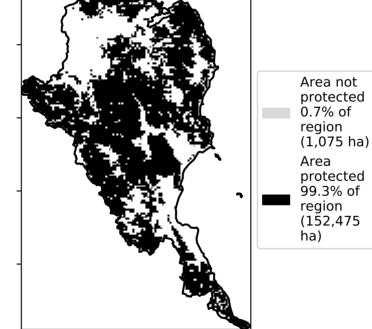
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



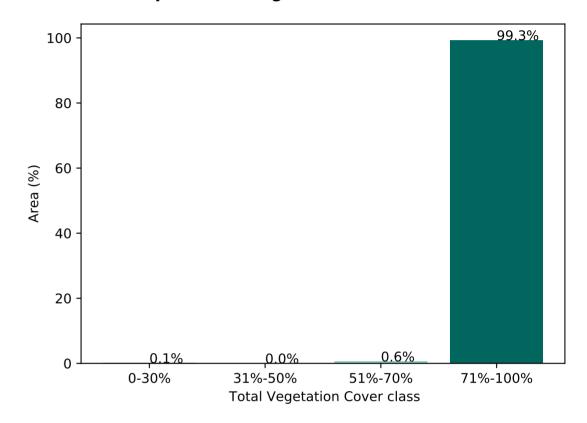
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



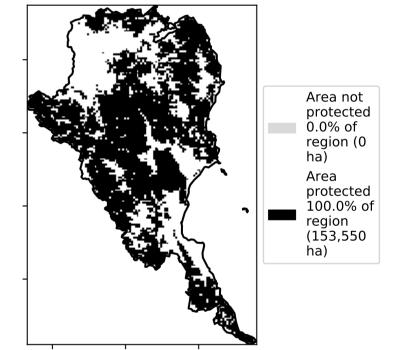




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

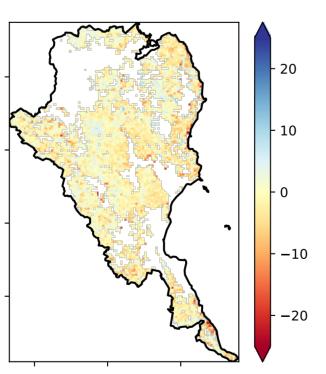


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



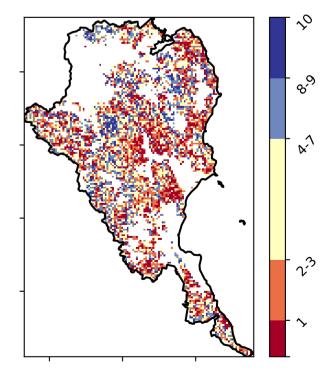
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



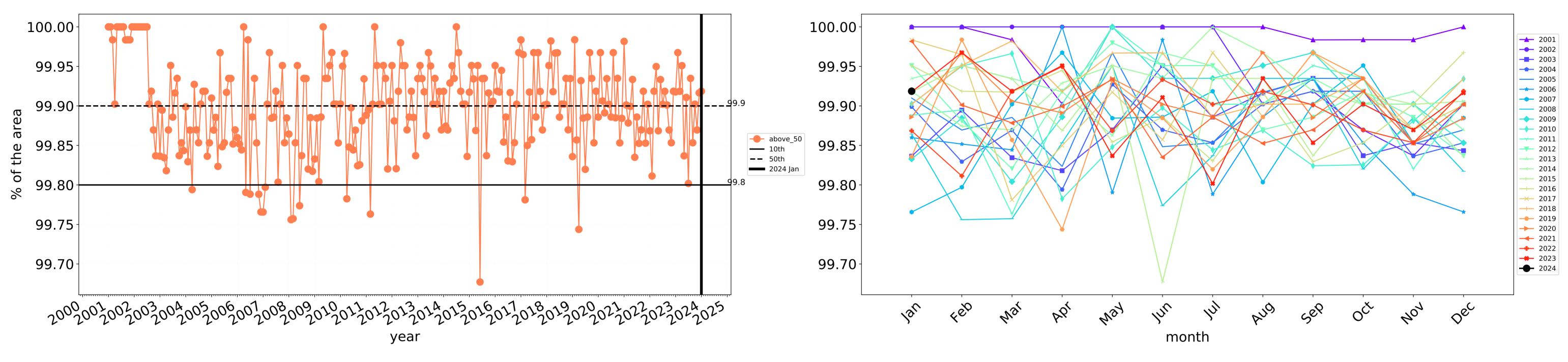
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



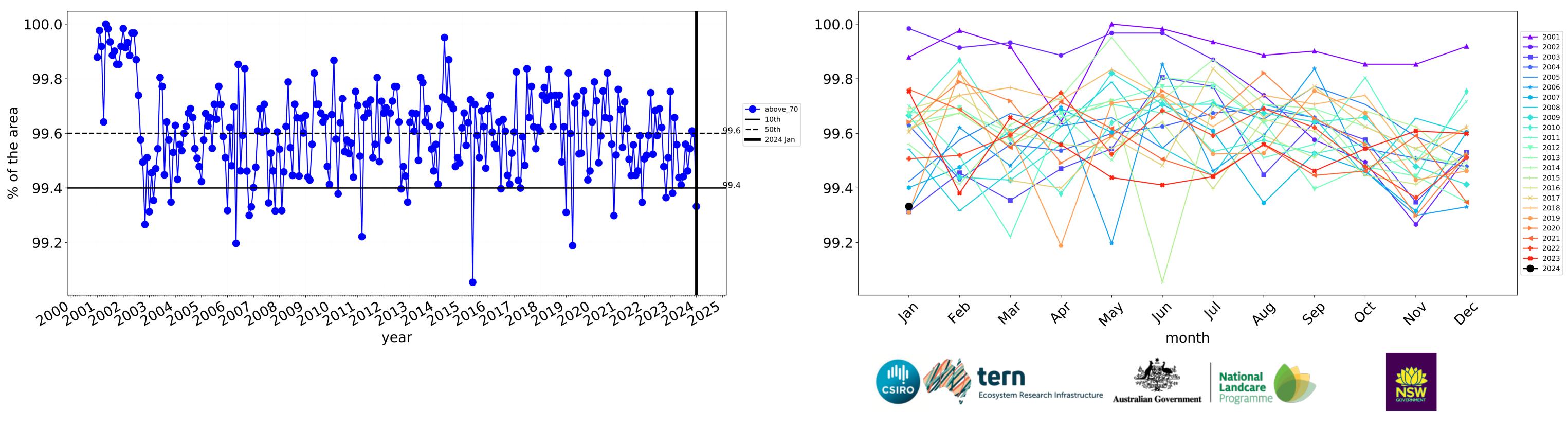






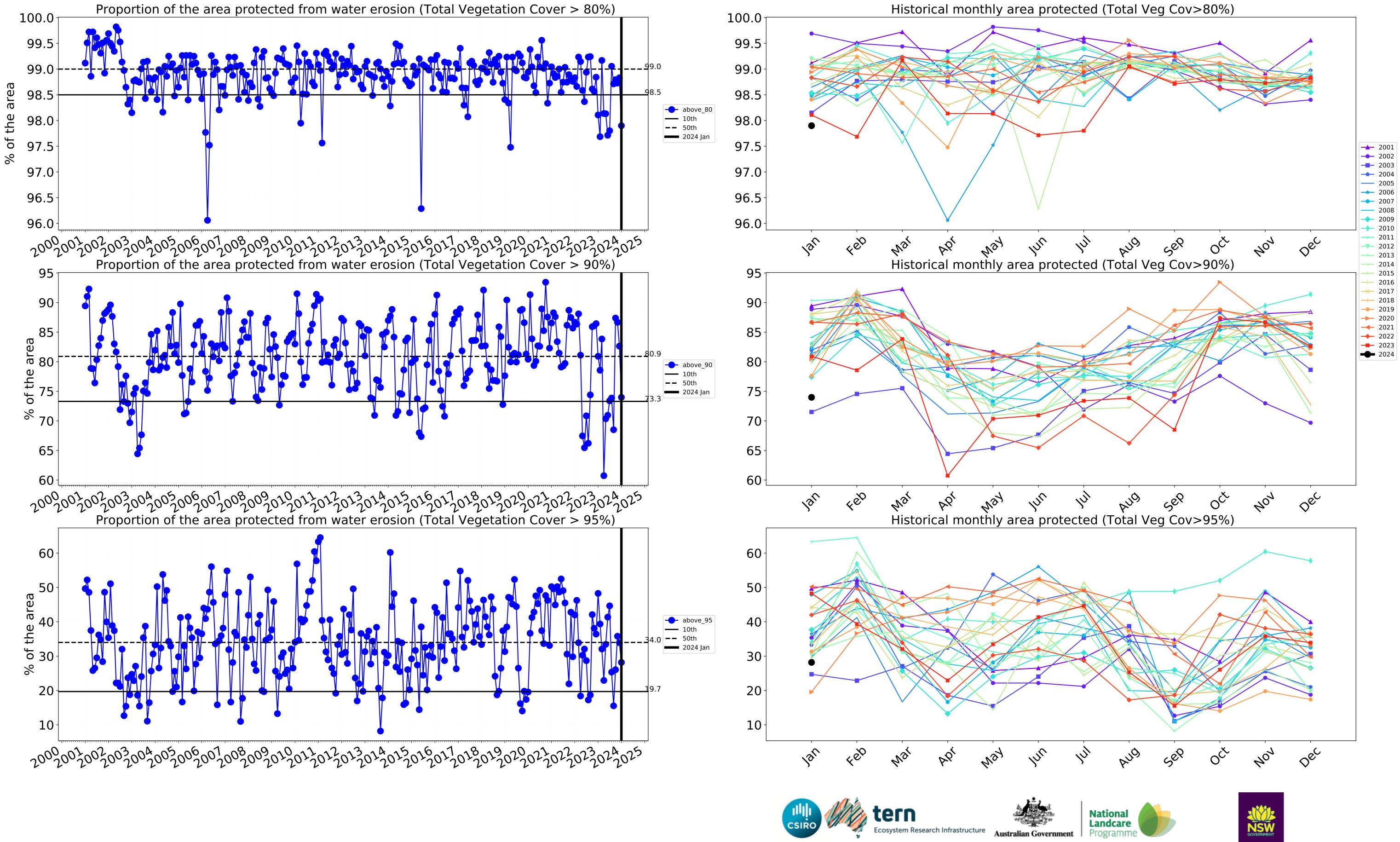
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

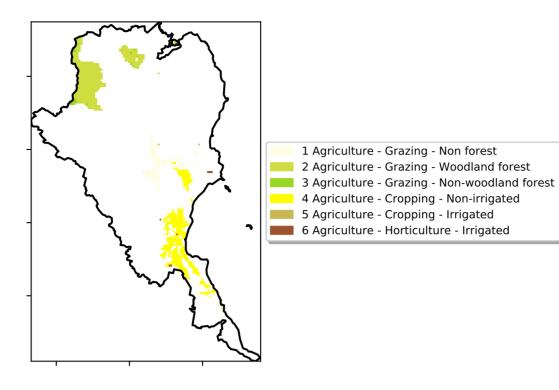
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



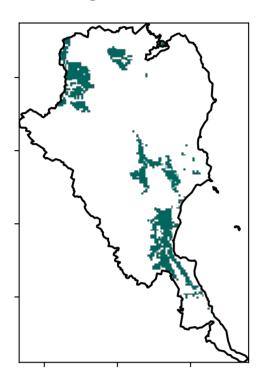
### Agriculture

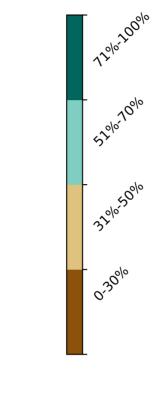
#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

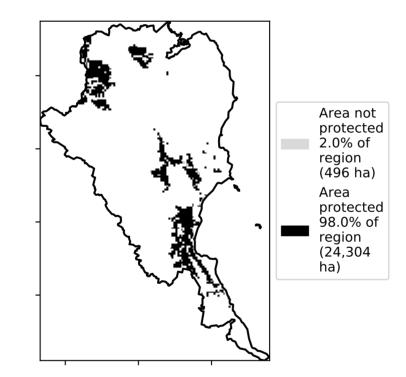


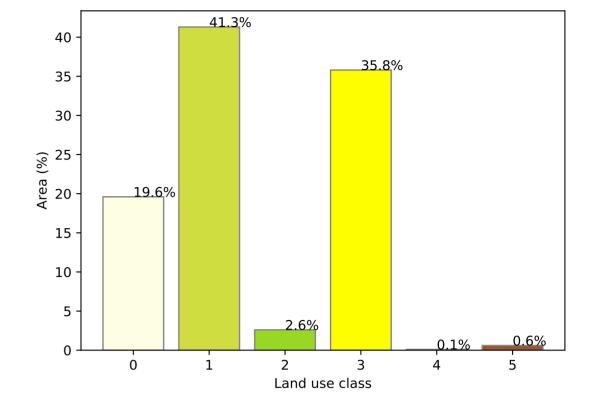
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**





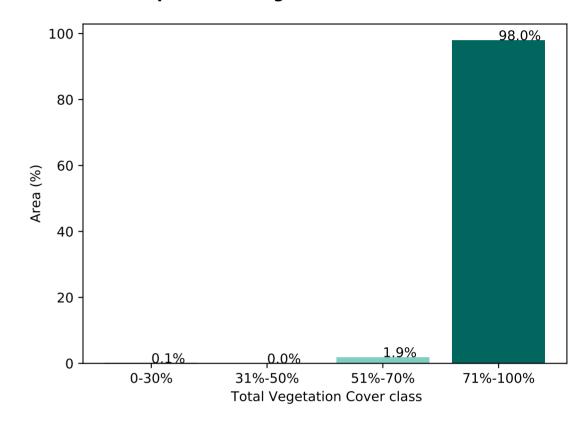
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



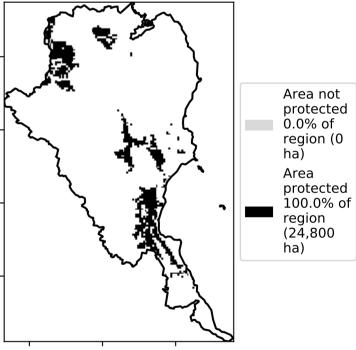


#### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

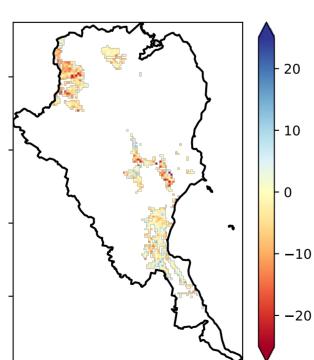


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

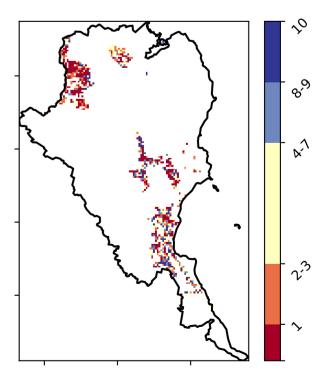


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

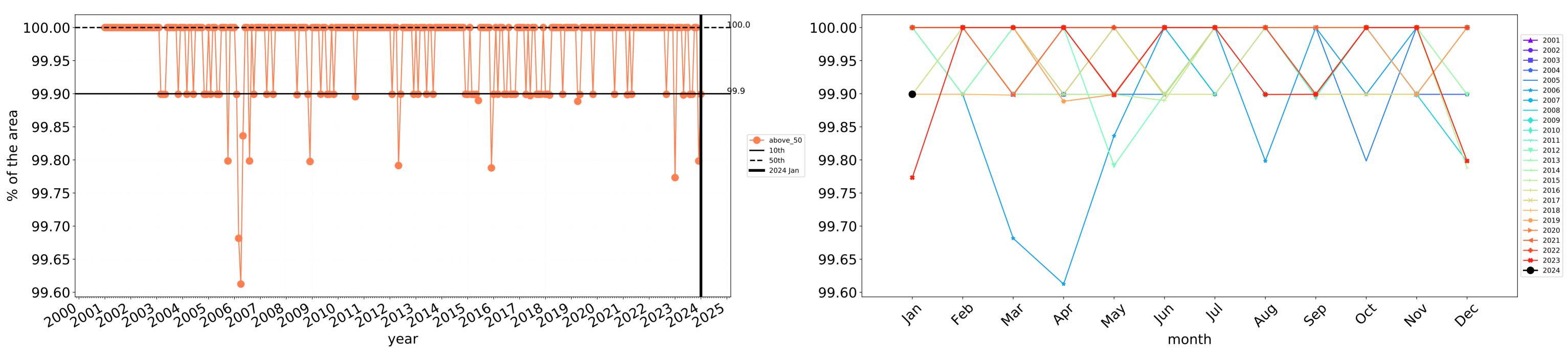
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



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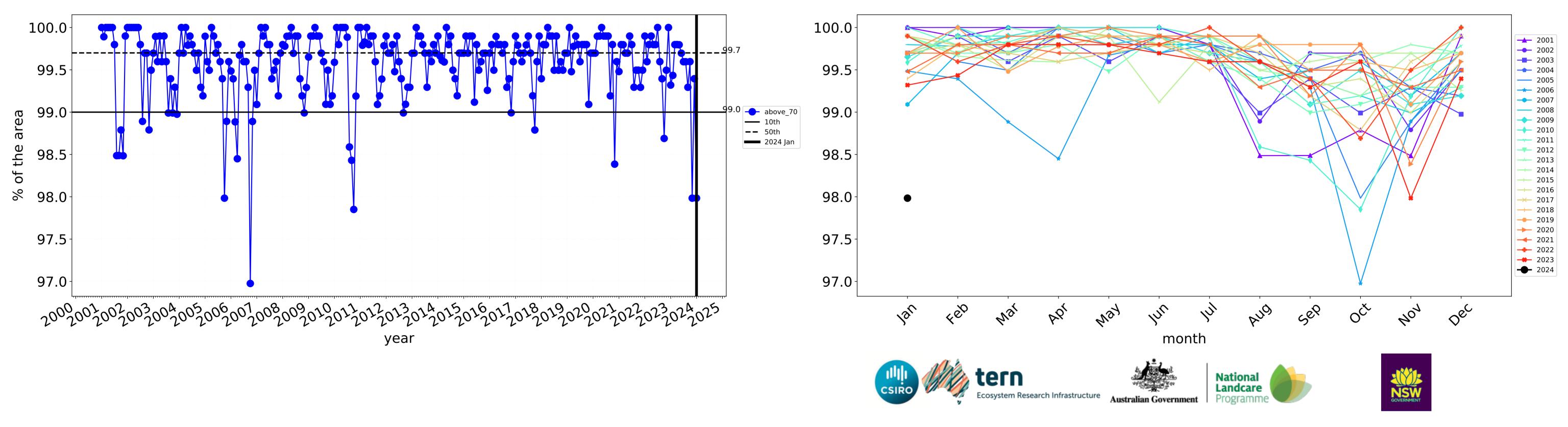






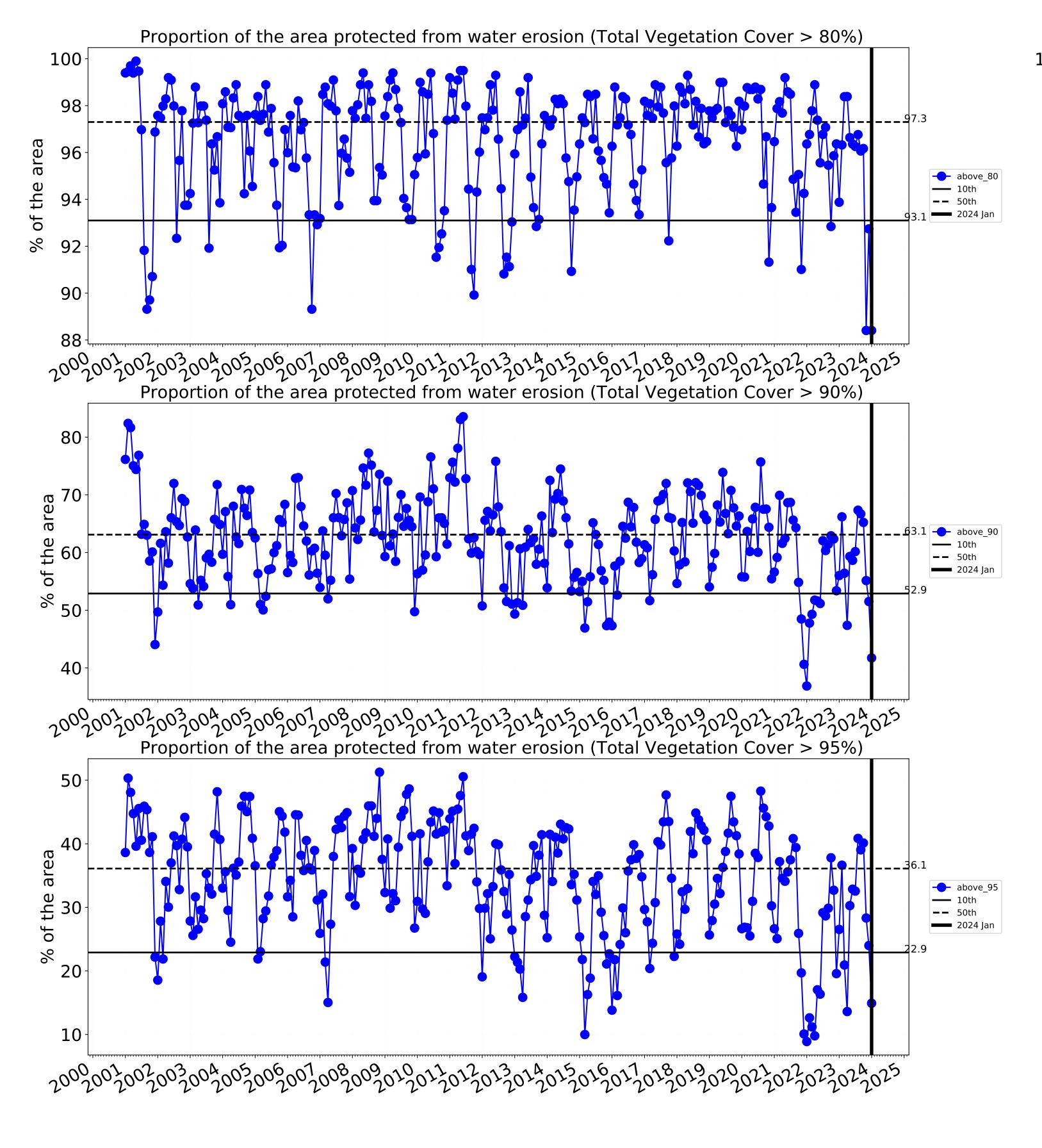
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

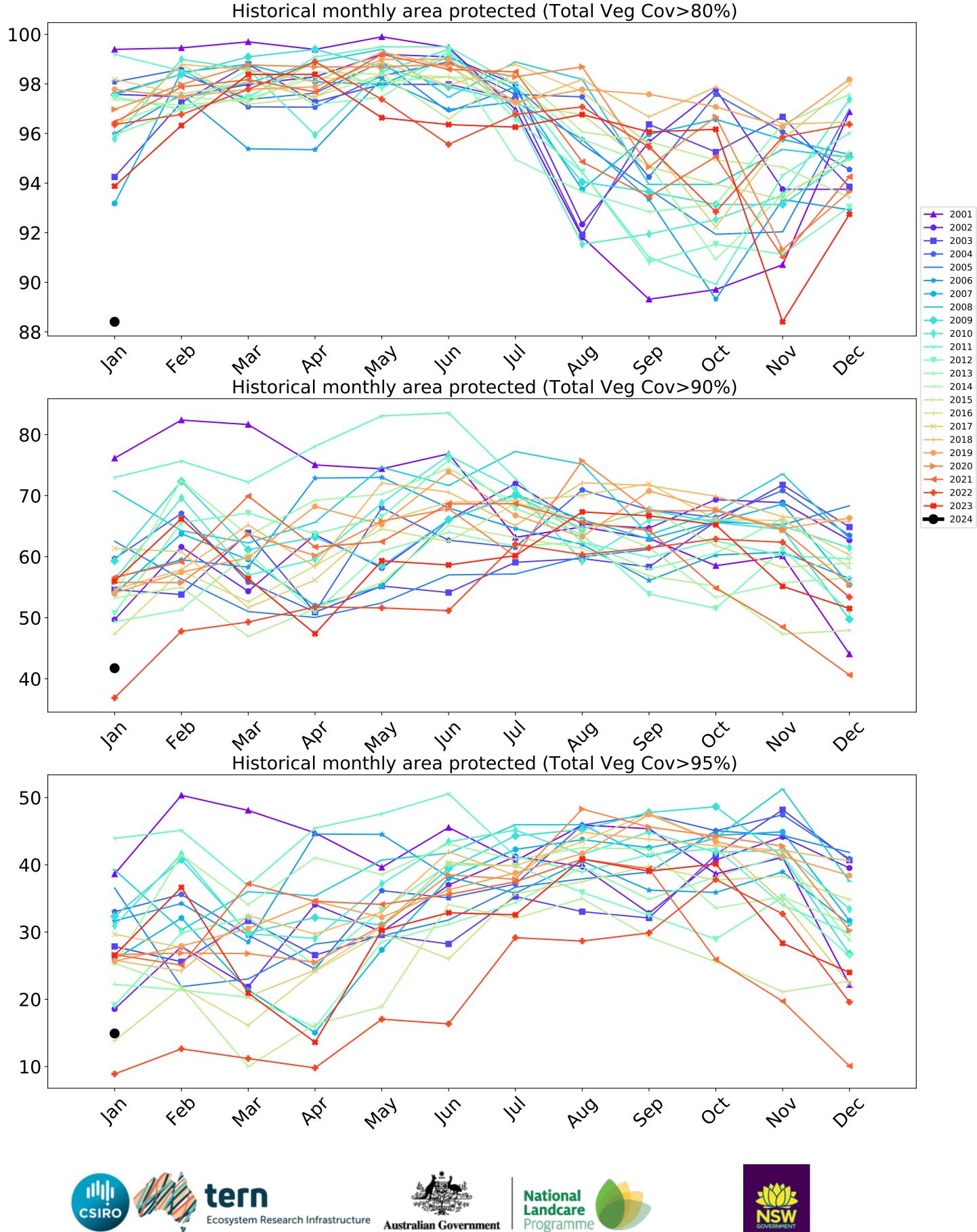
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







### Grazing

1 12º10-100%

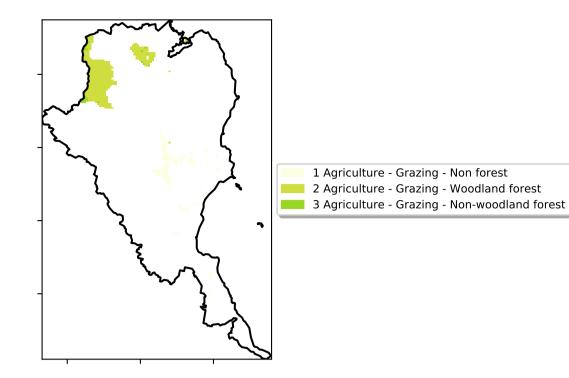
52% TO%

320050010

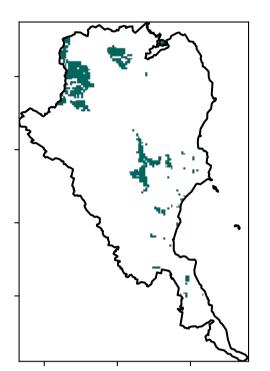
· 0.30%

Land use and forest cover

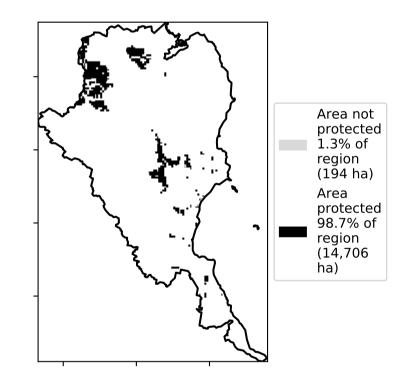
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

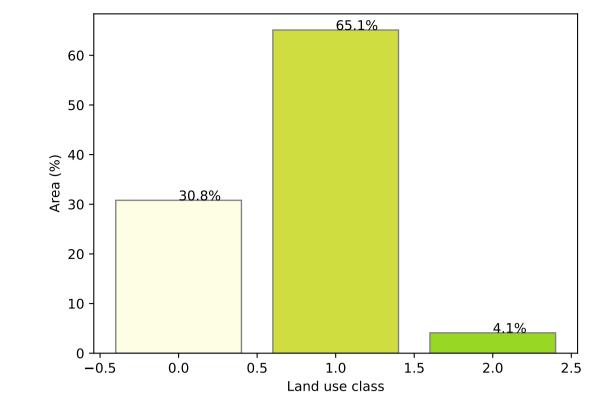


### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



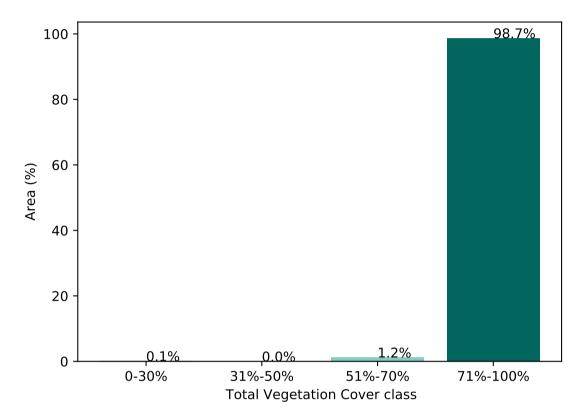




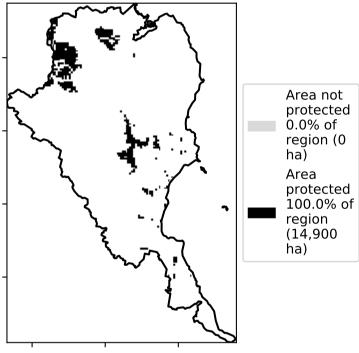


#### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

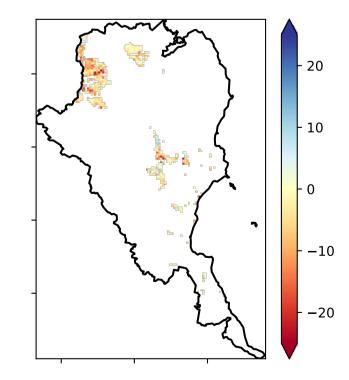


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

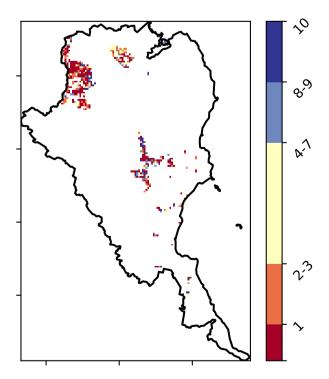


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

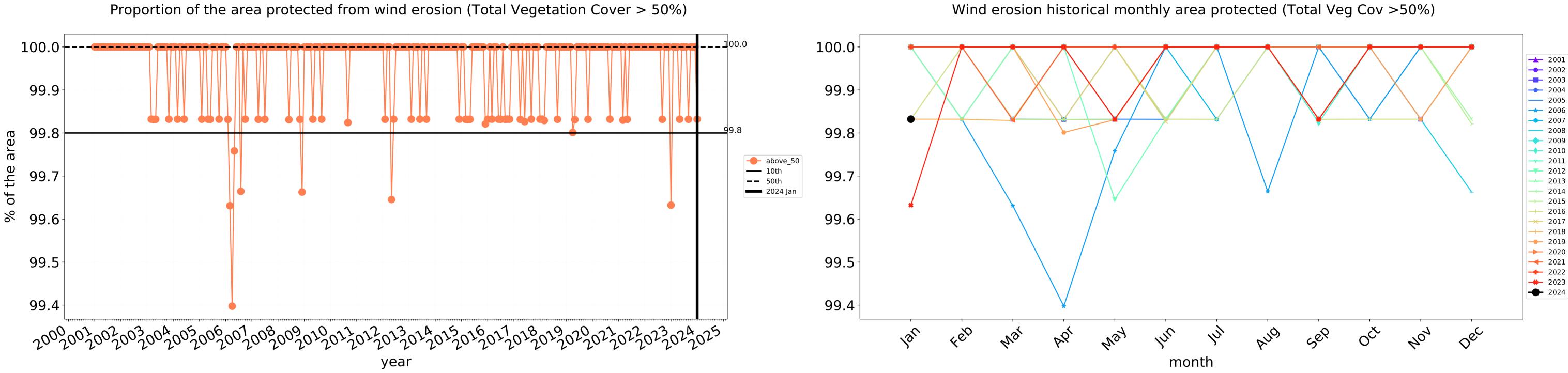
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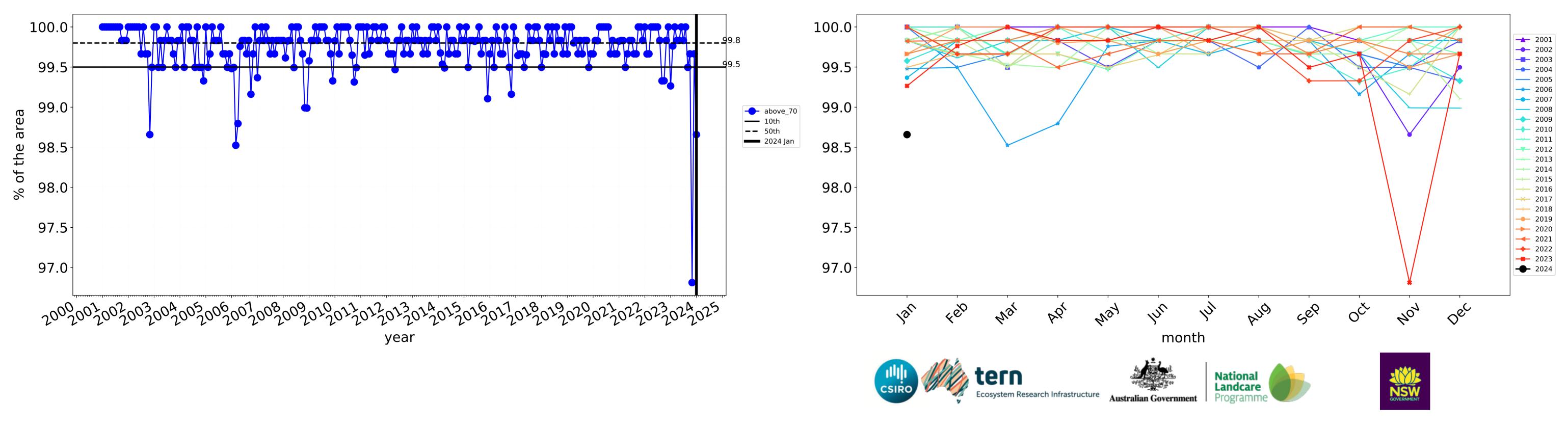
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



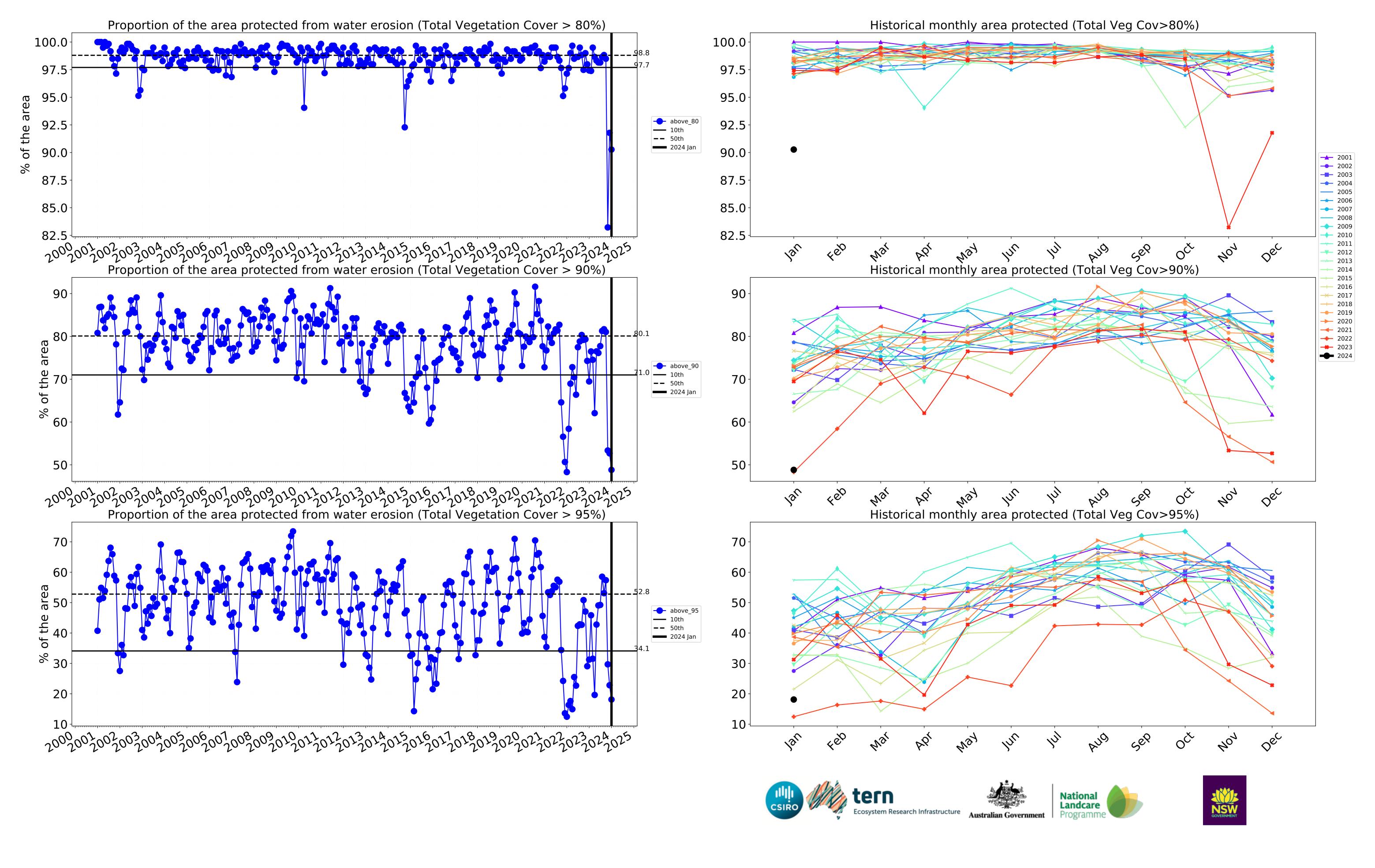




Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



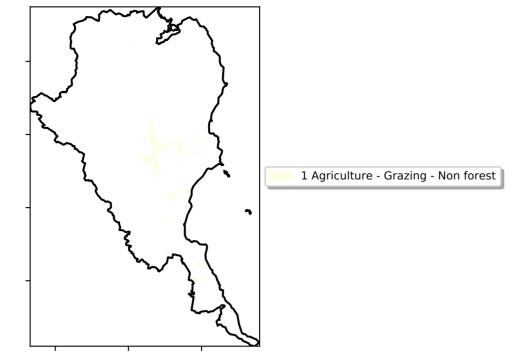
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



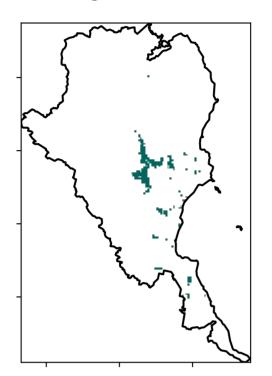
### **Grazing non forest**

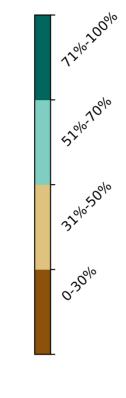
Land use and forest cover



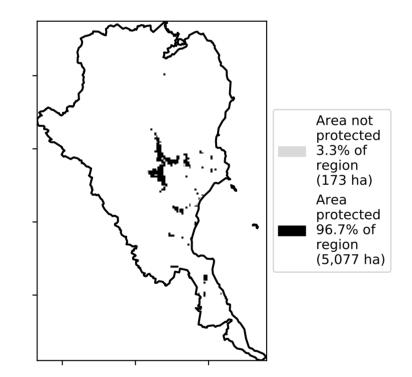


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

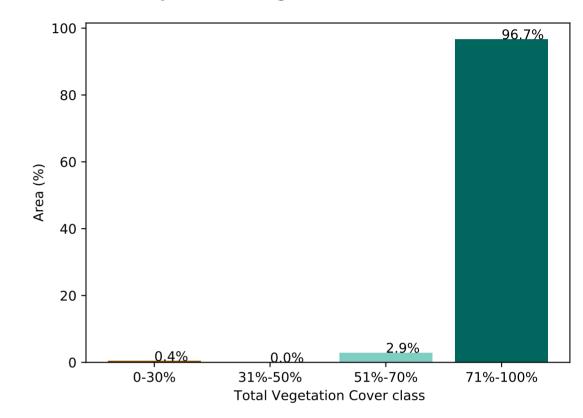




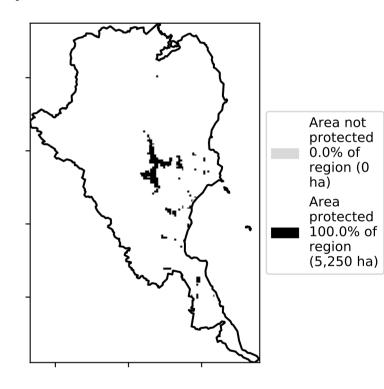
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

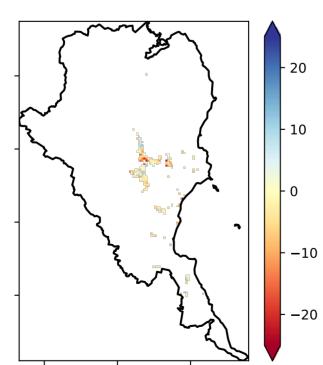


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

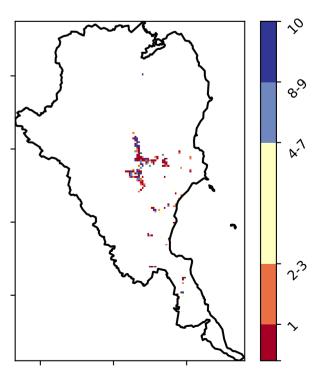


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

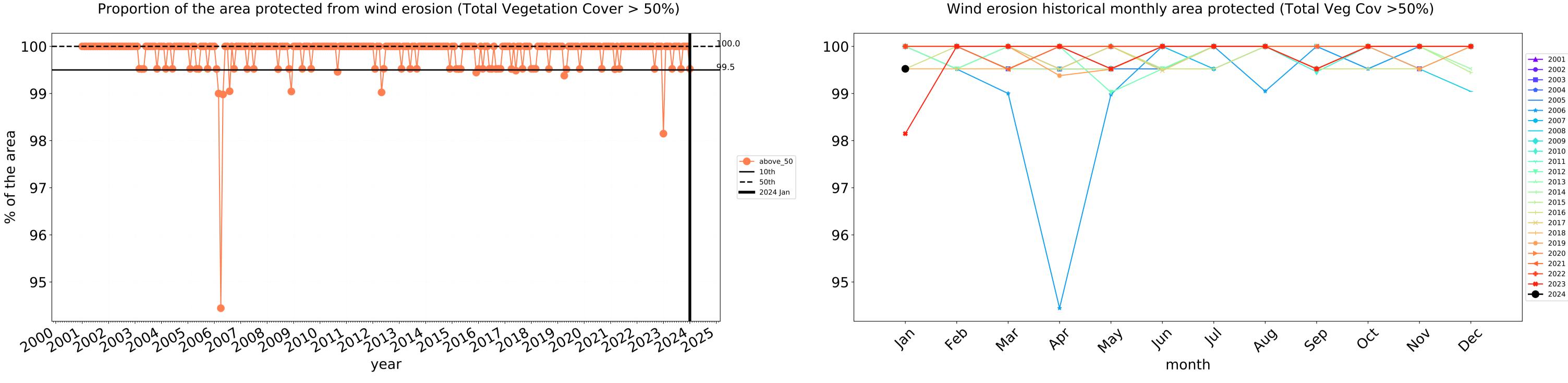
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

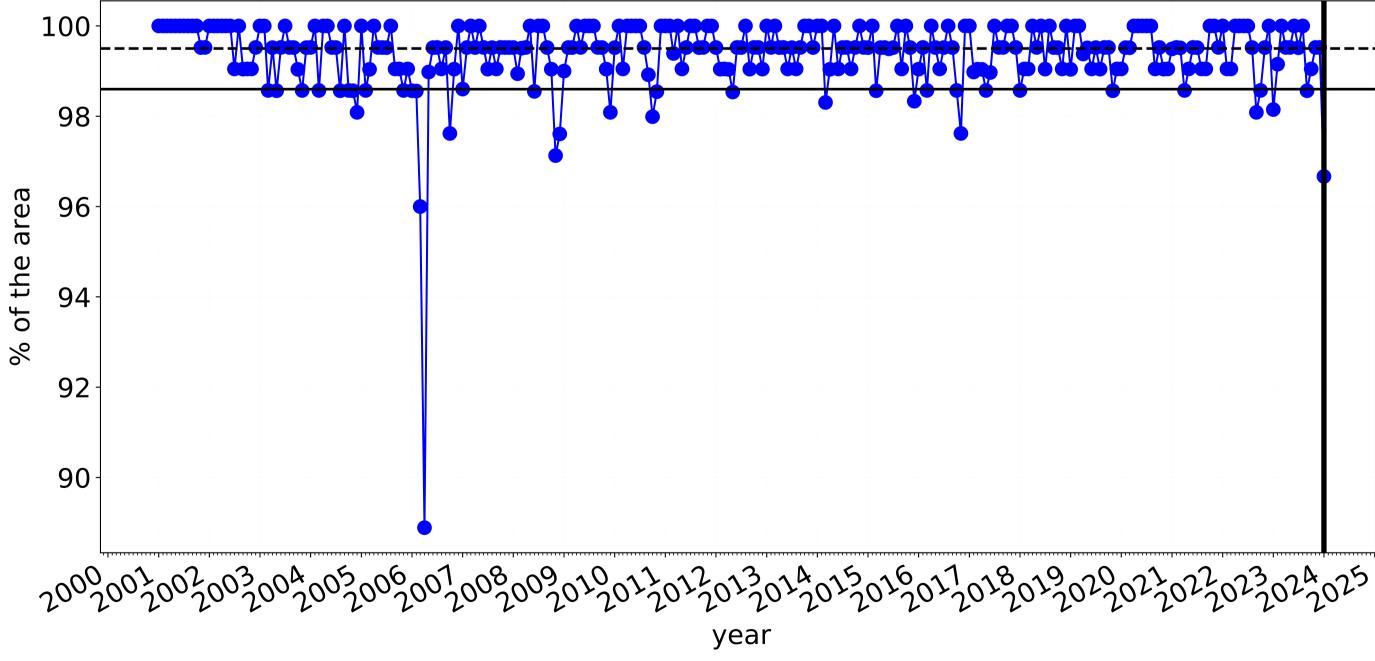






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

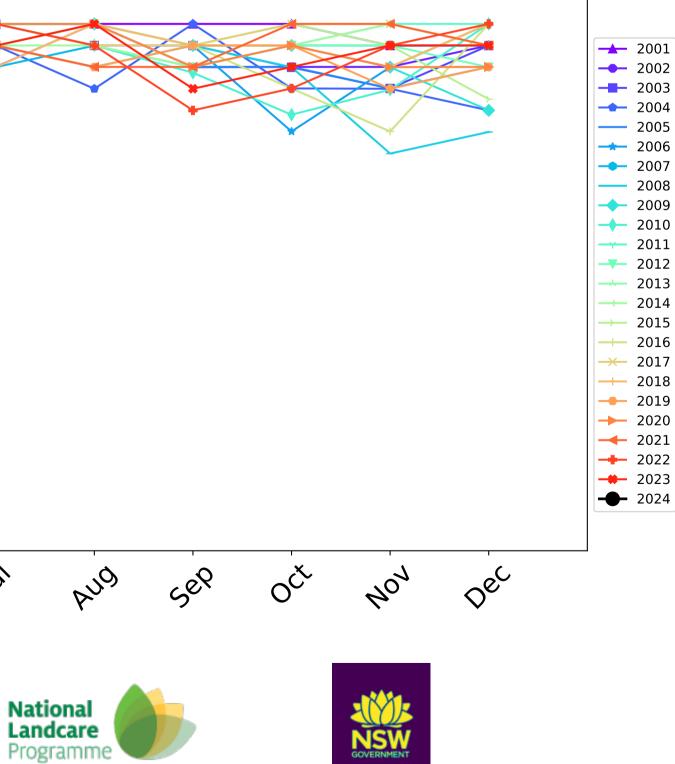
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

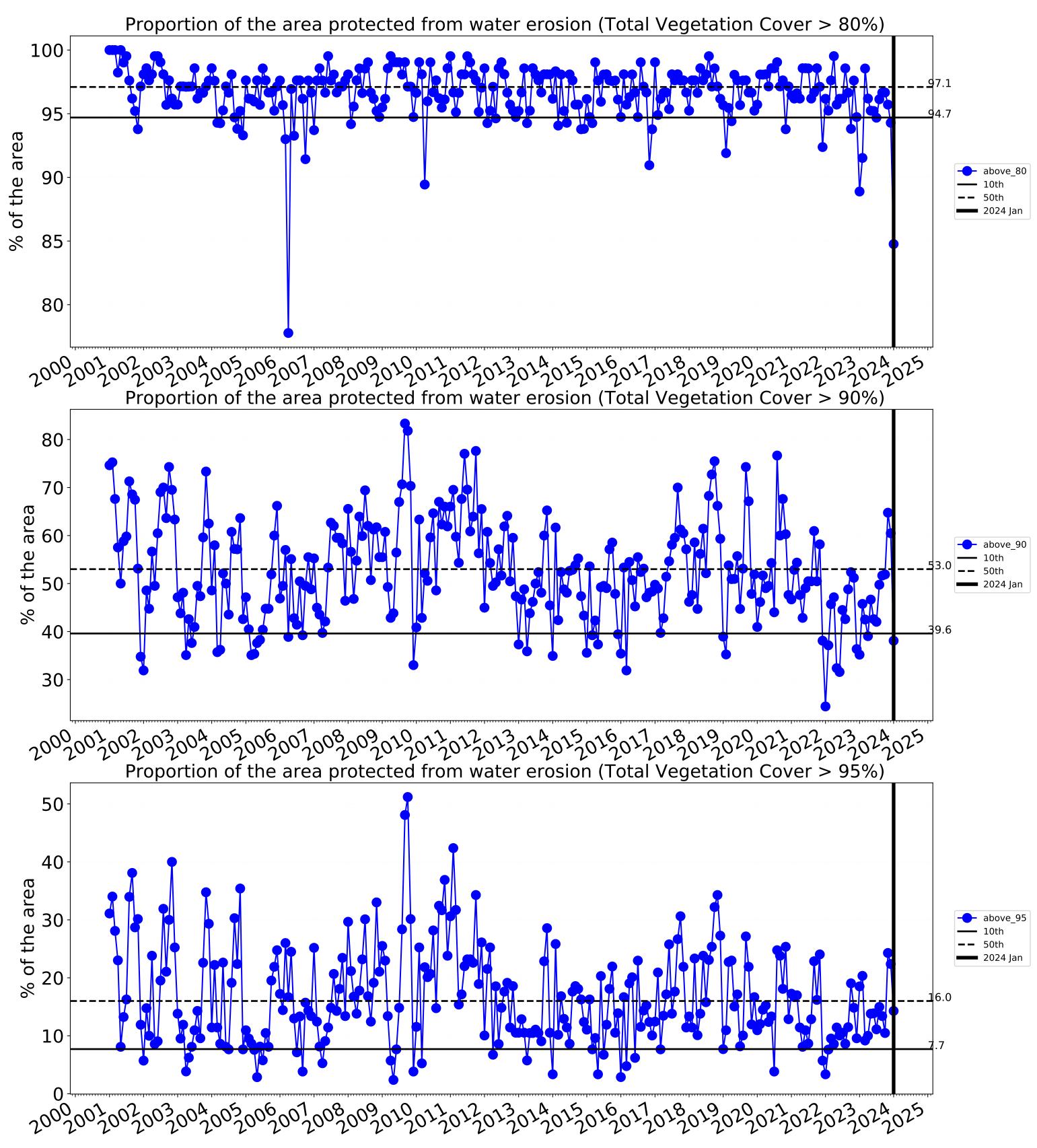


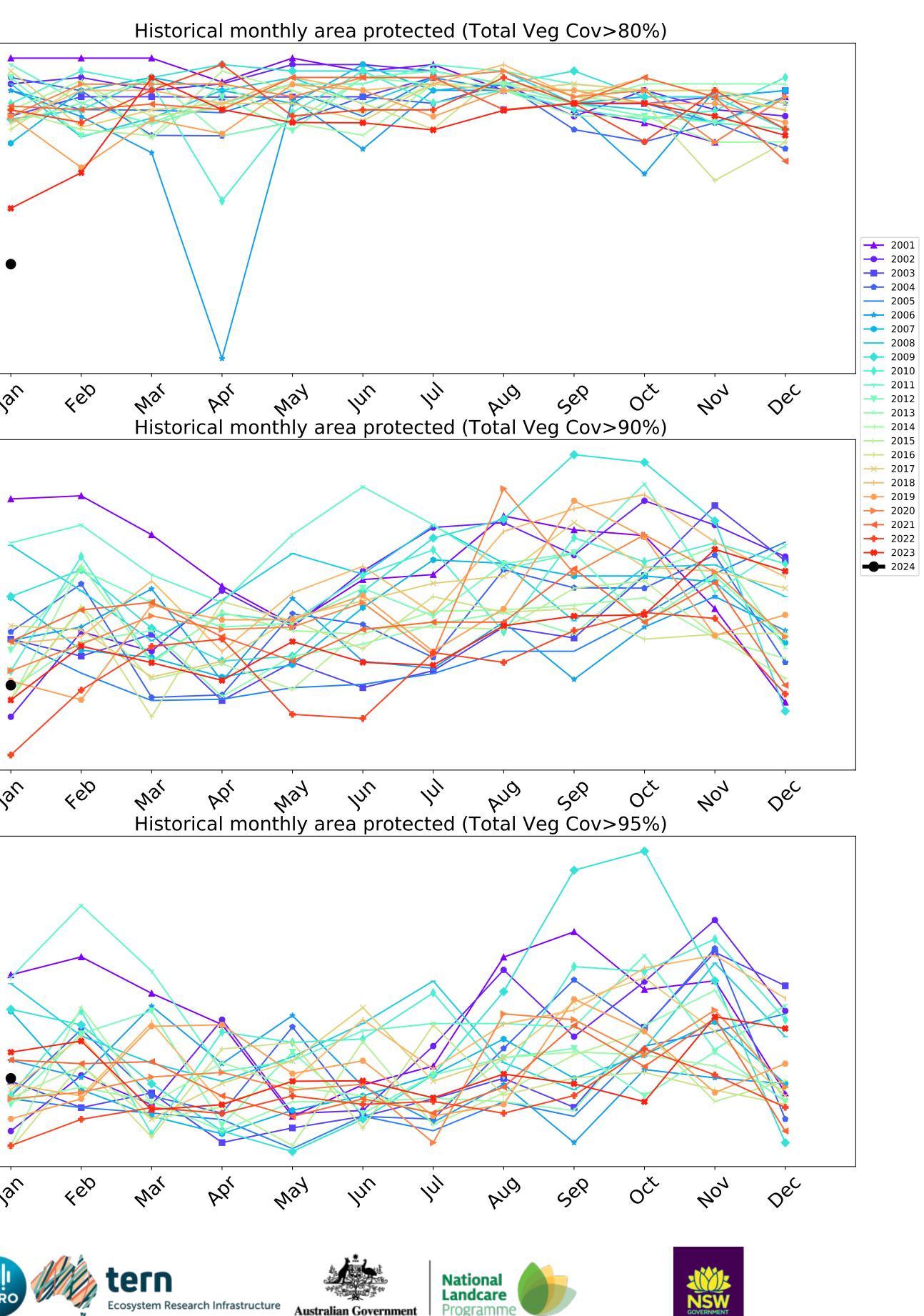
# Grazing non forest timeseries

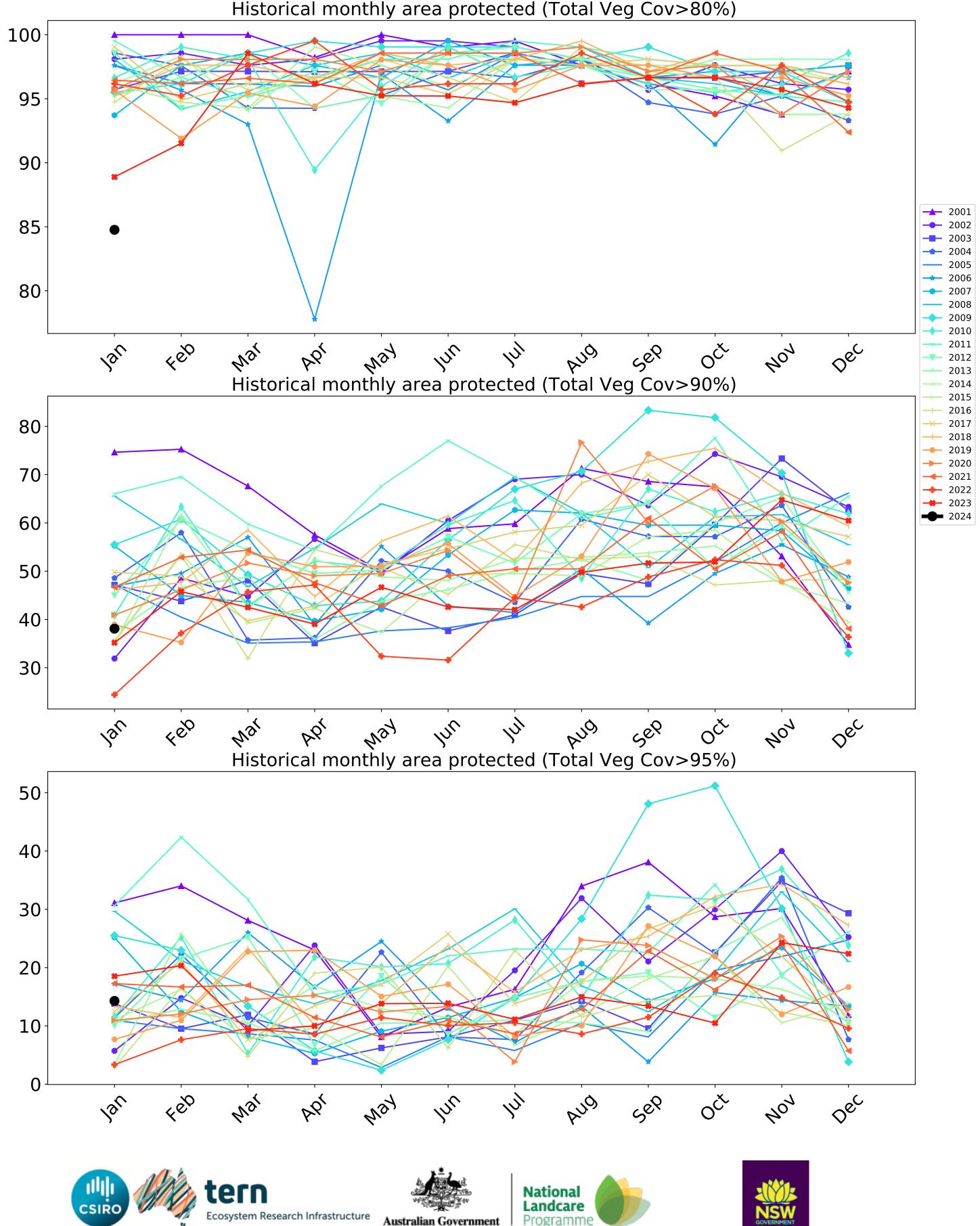
100 T I MAN <u>9</u>9.5 98----- above\_70 96-**——** 10th **——** 50th **——** 2024 Jan 94 92 90 4eb way In War Jan 1<sup>1</sup>1 PQ month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

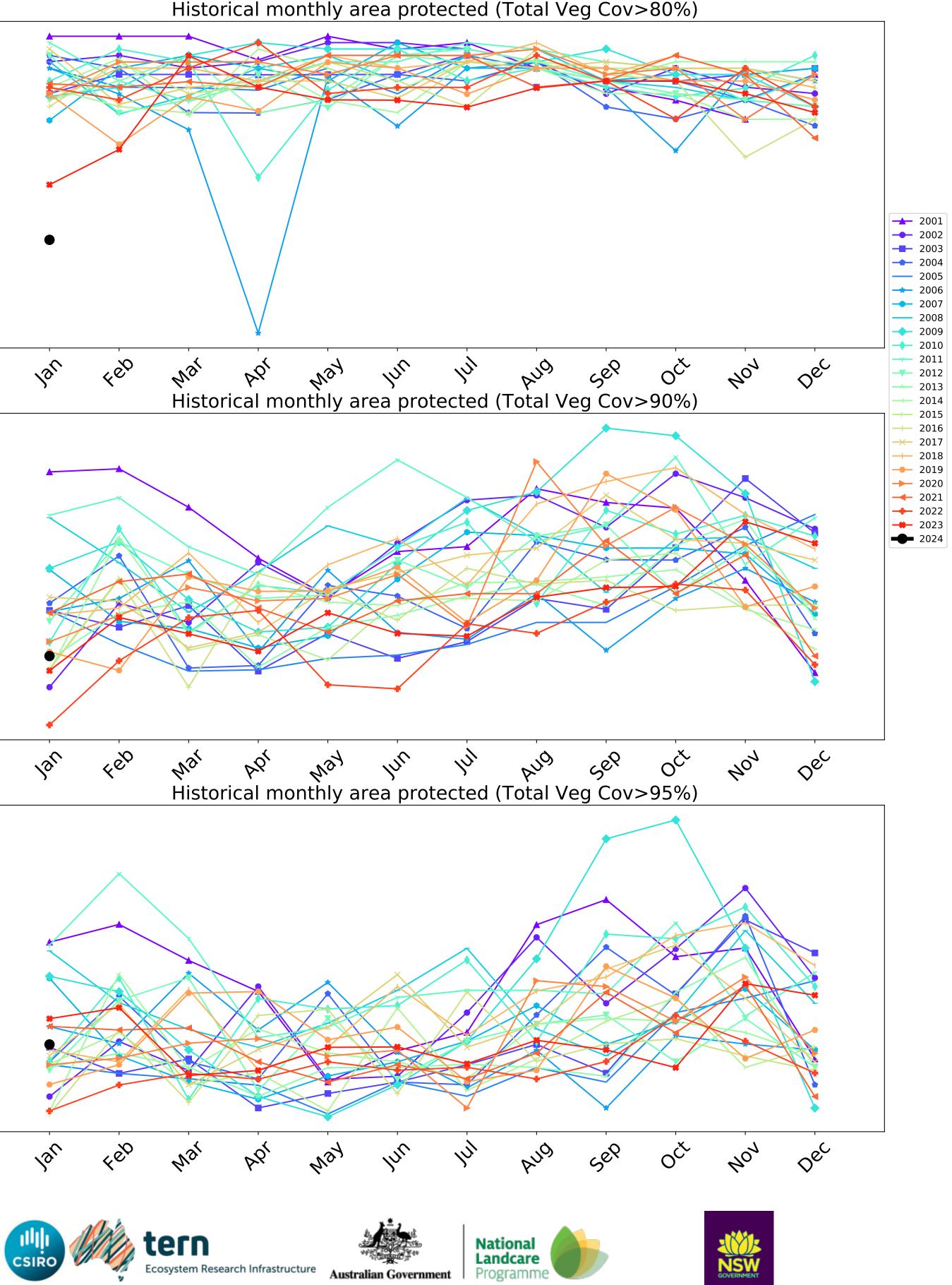
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





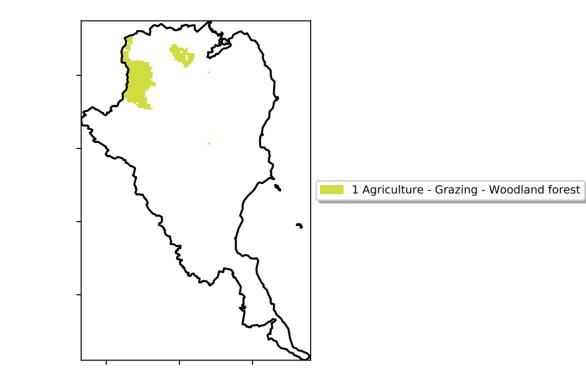




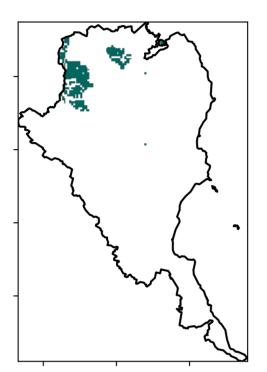


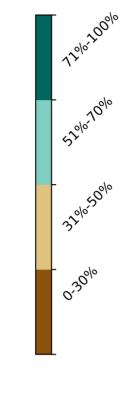
### **Grazing Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover

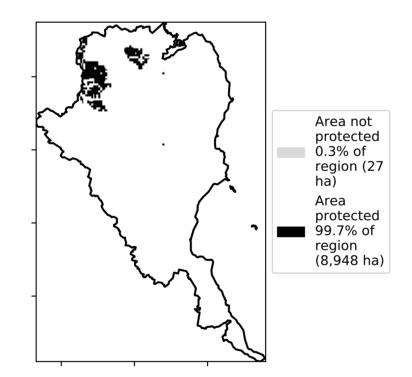


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

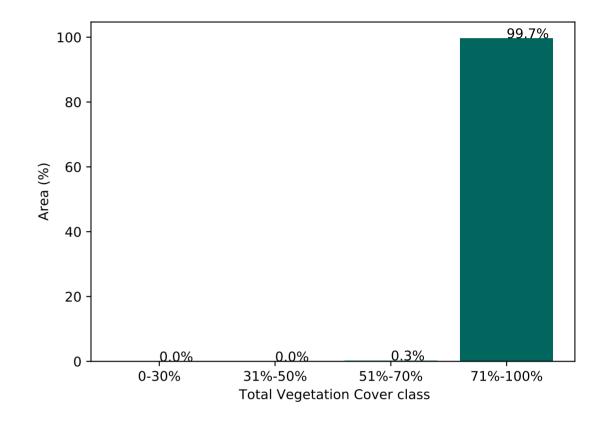




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



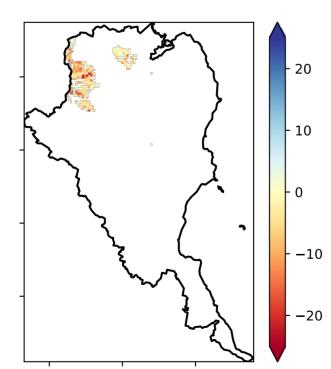
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



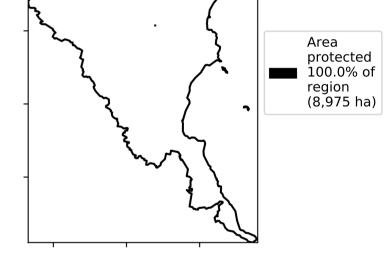
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

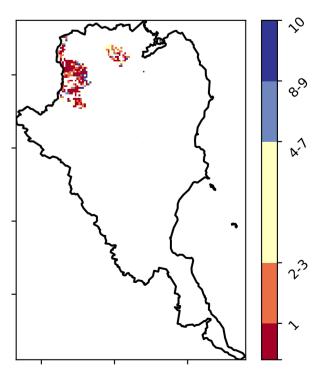
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



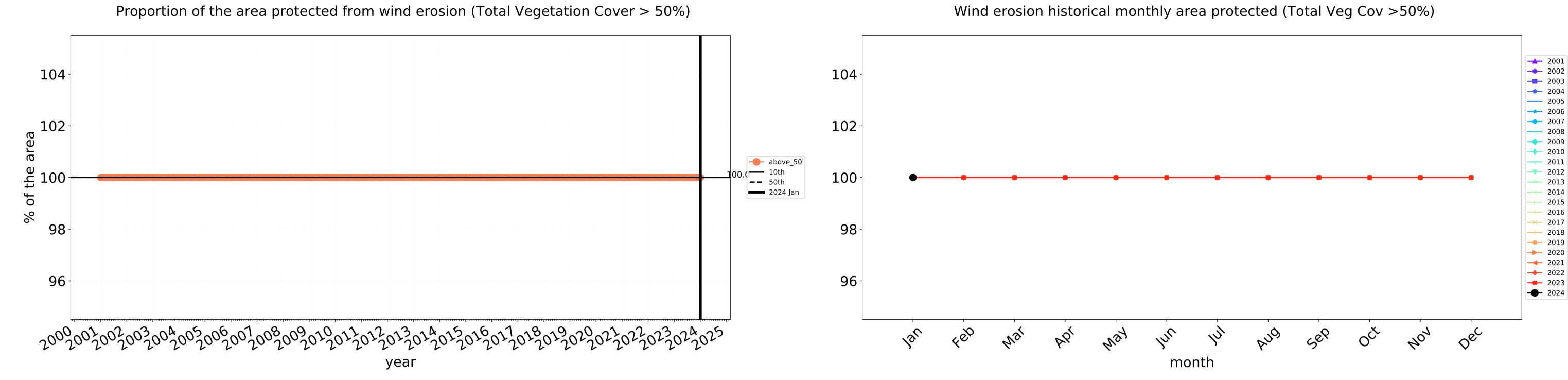
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



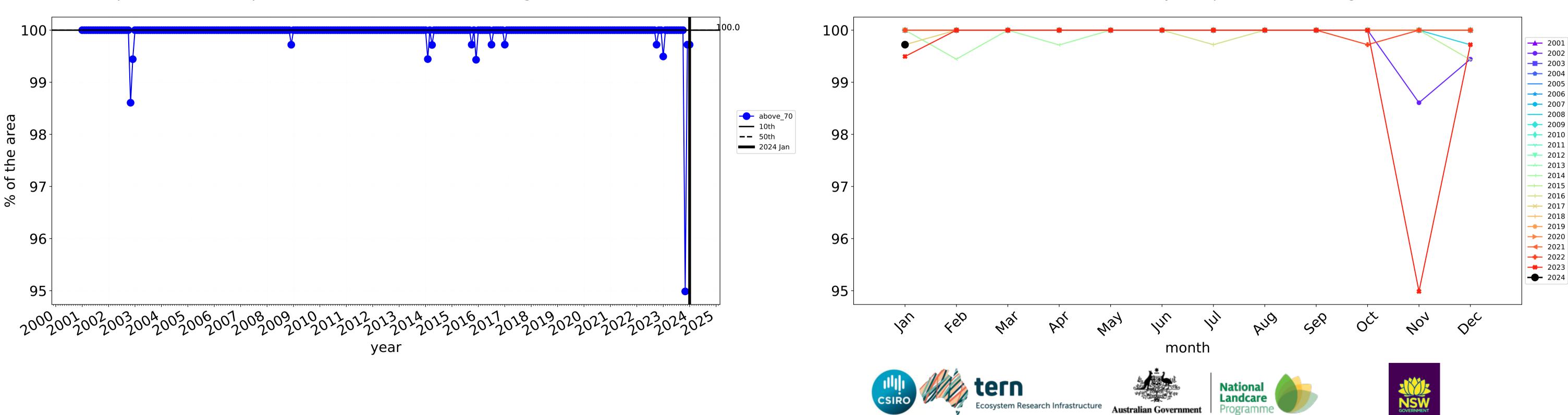








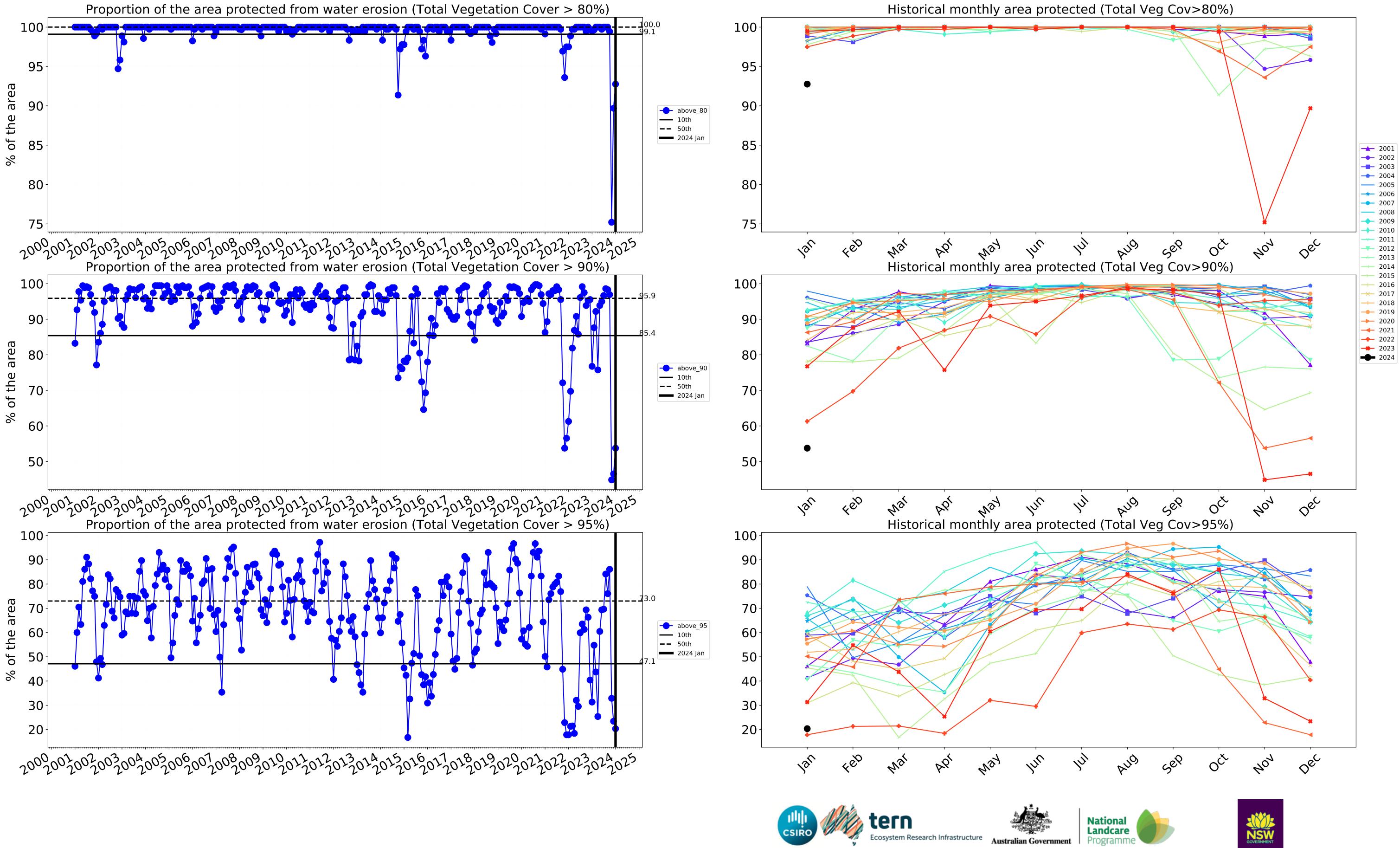
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



# Grazing Woodland forest timeseries

2**3** 

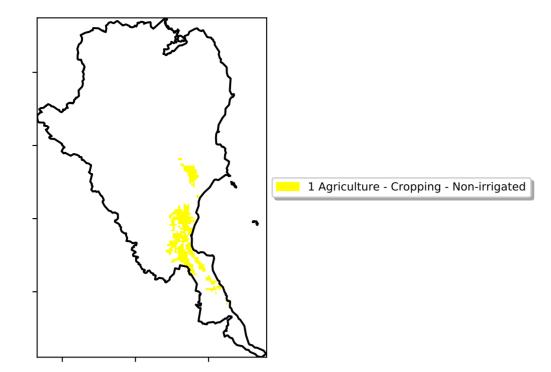
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



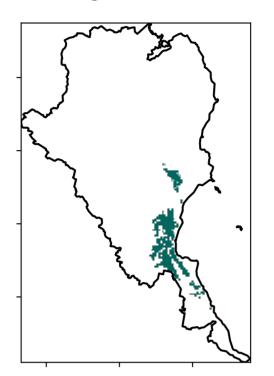
### Cropping

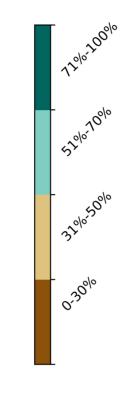
Land use and forest cover



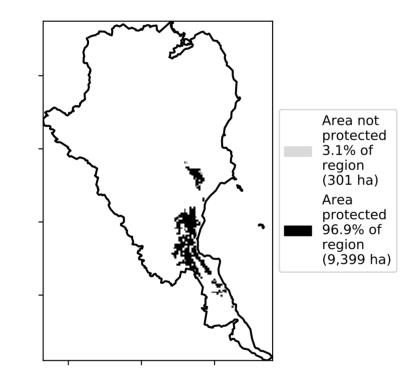


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

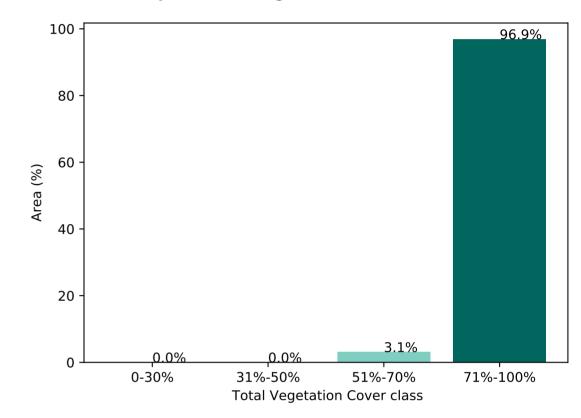




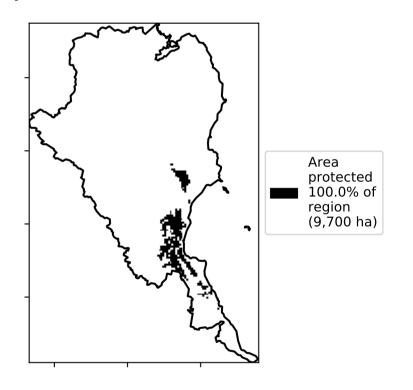
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



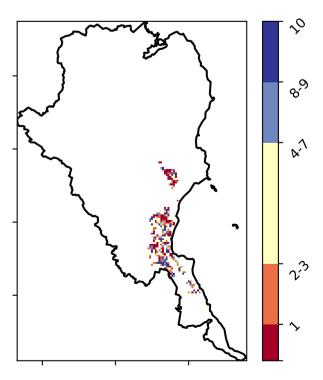
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

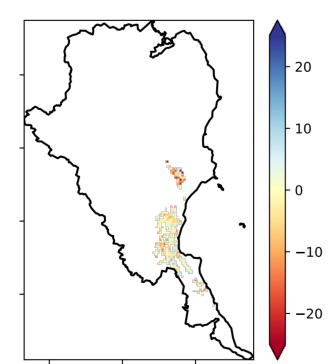


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



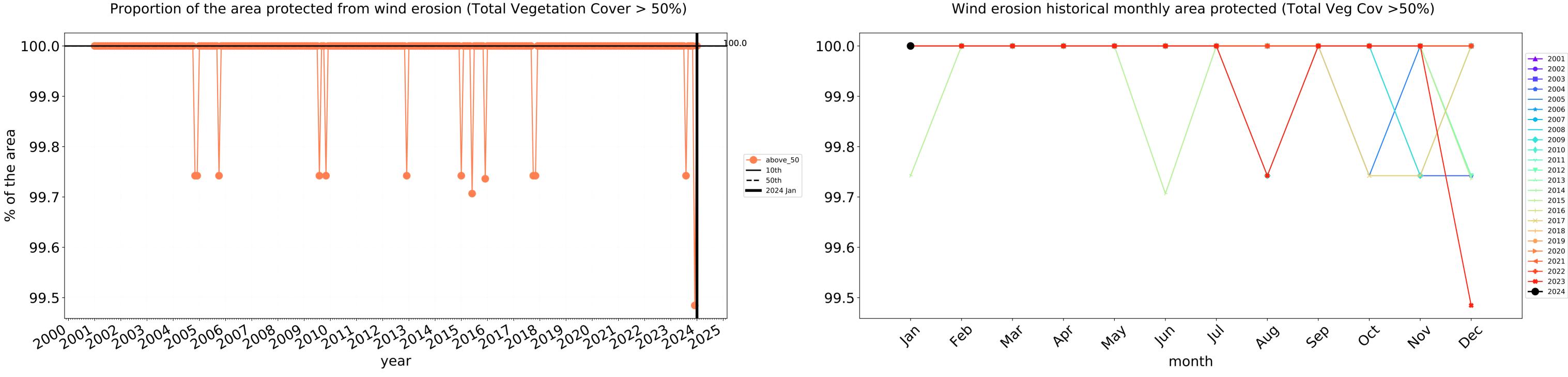
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

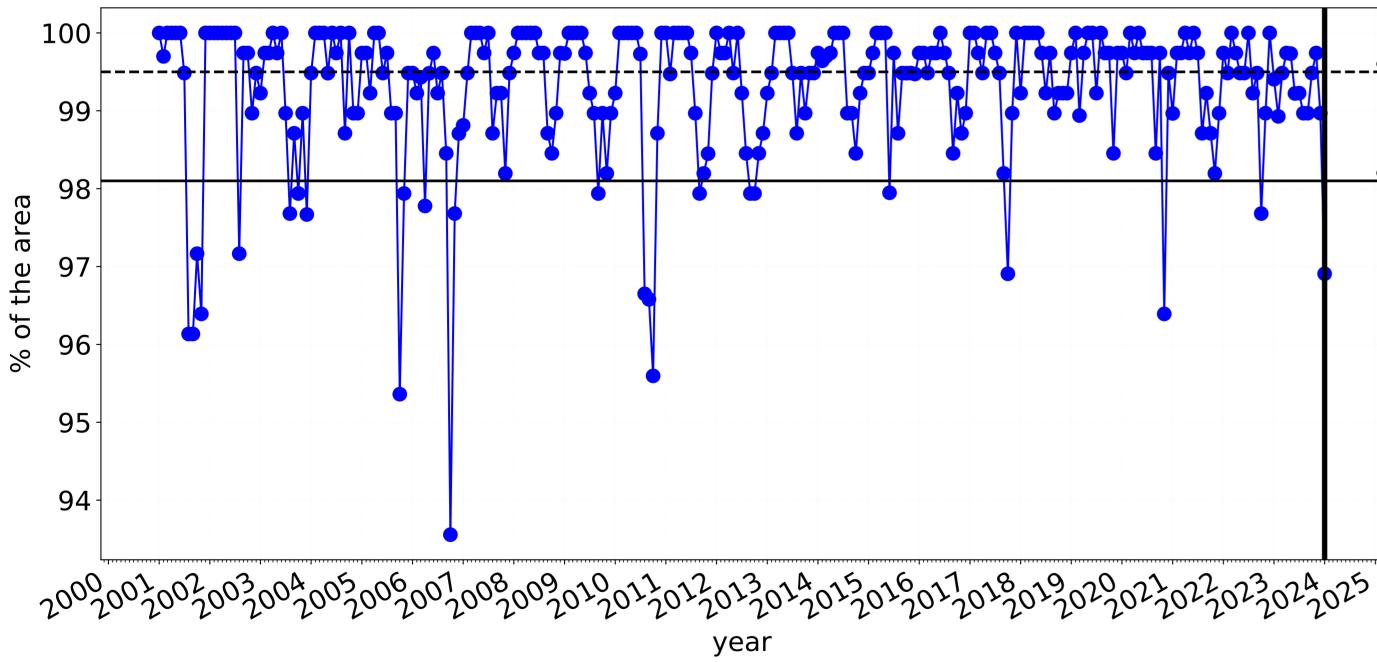


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





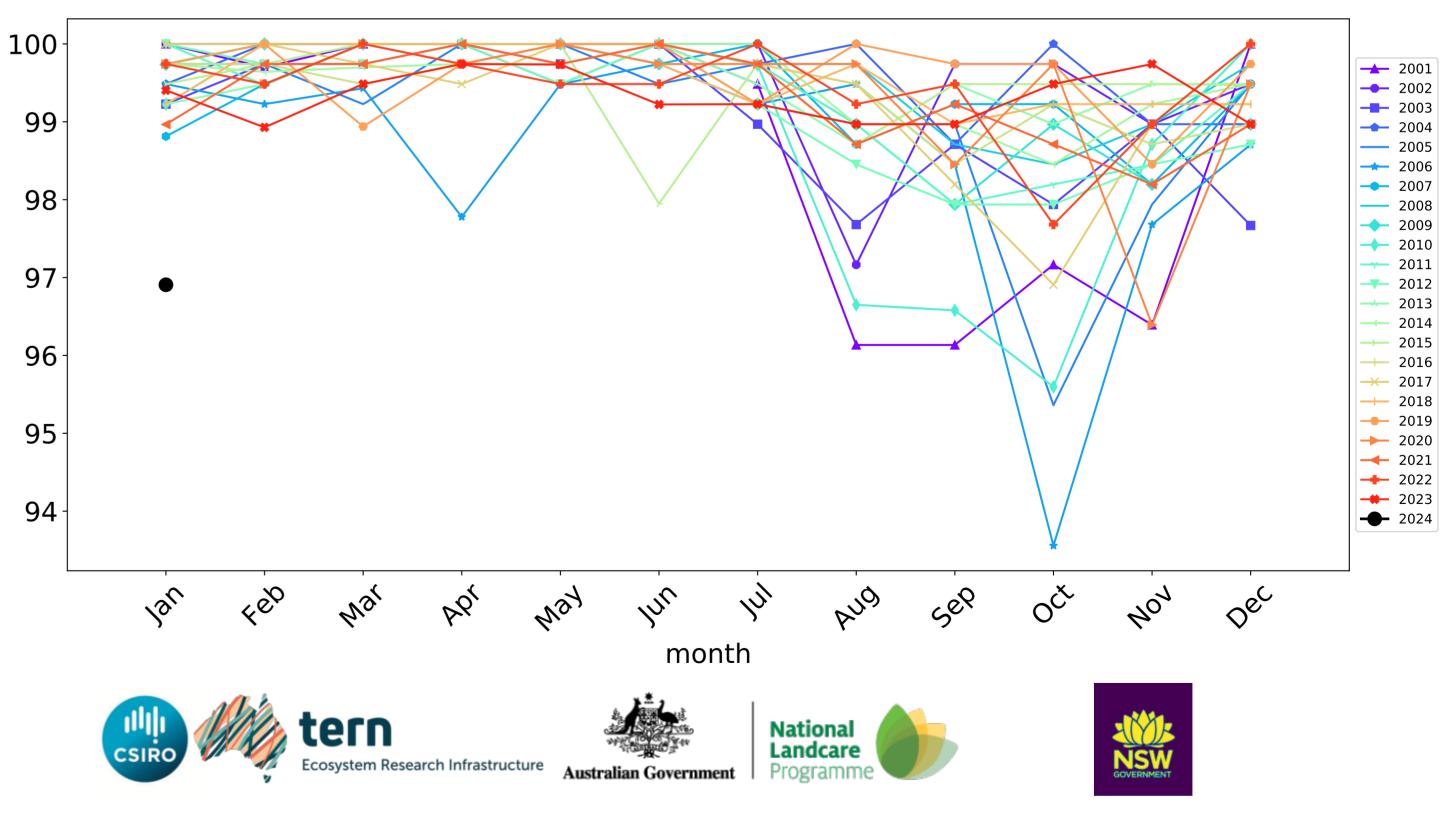
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

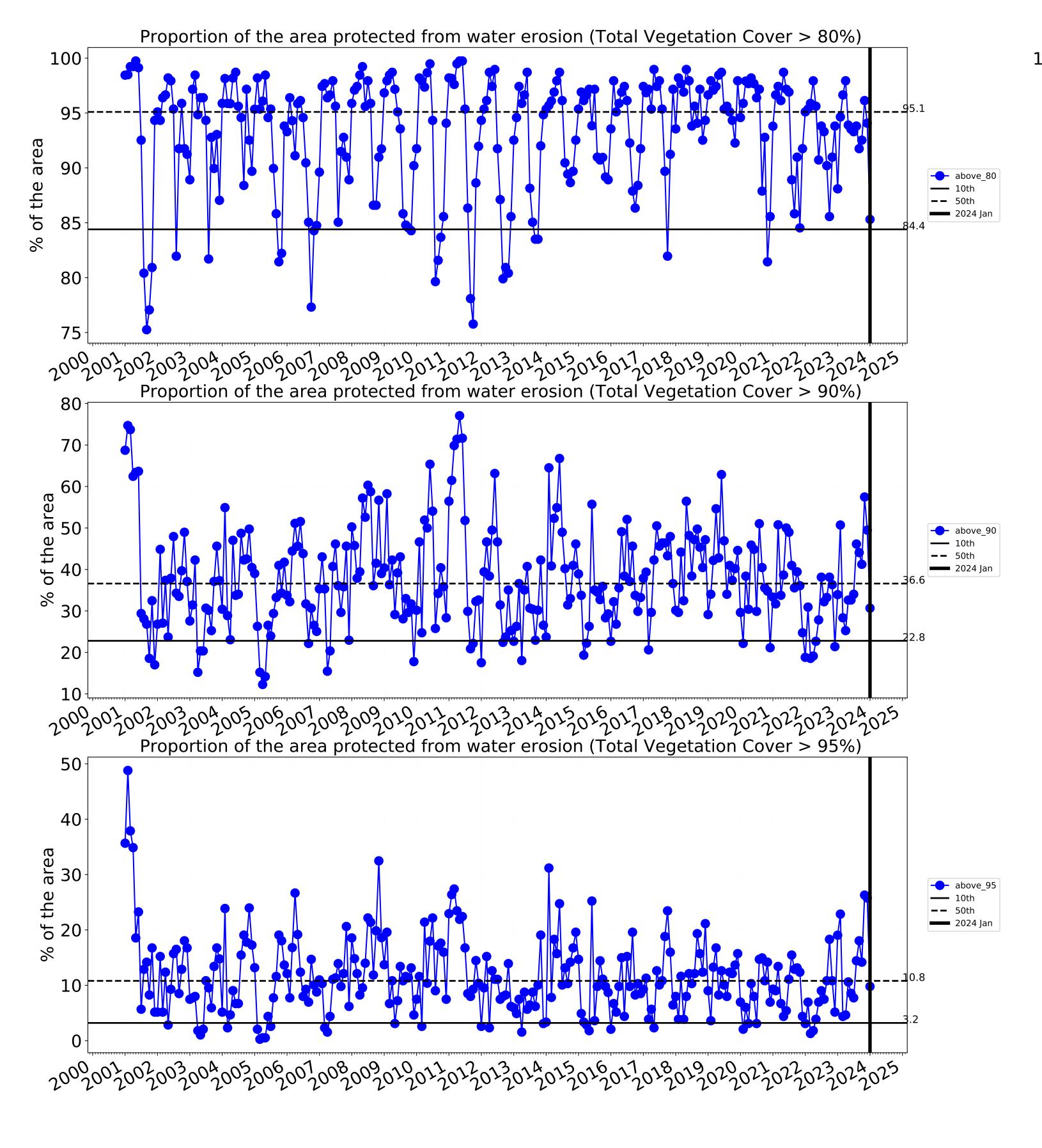


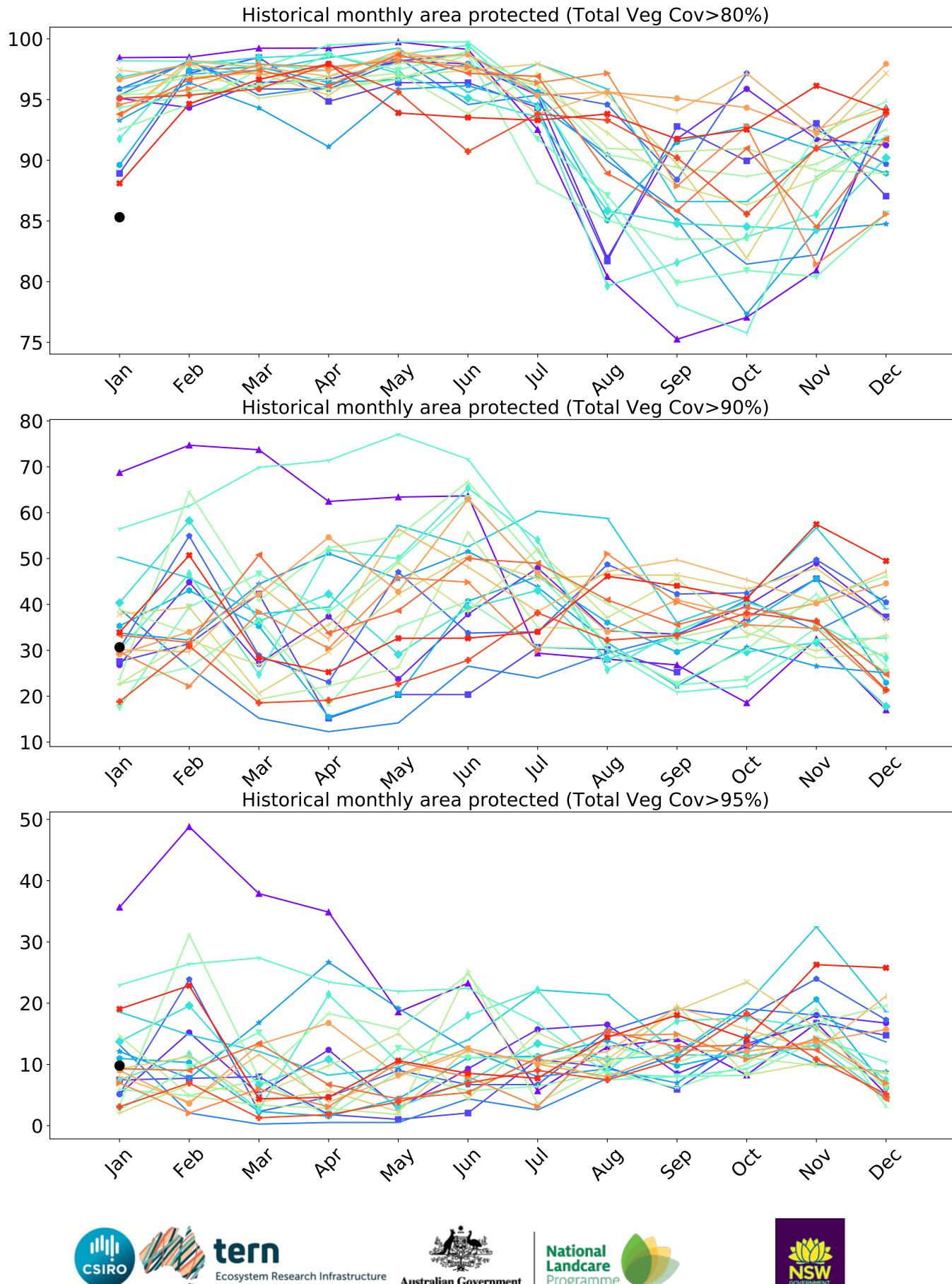
# **Cropping timeseries**

---- above\_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th **——** 2024 Jan

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

**---** 2004 \_\_\_\_ 2005 **----** 2006 **---** 2007 2008 ---- 2009 - 2010 **—** 2012 2013 **→** 2014 2015 - 2016 <mark>─</mark> 2017 - 2018 **—** 2019 --- 2020 **----** 2022 **---** 2023 **---** 2024

**\_\_\_** 2001 --- 2002

**——** 2003

National Landcare Programm



# Douglas\_(S) (210,900 ha and no data 31,964 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	210,900	99.9% 210,725	99.8% 210,500	98.7% 208,125	95.5% 201,475	68.5% 144,525	26.9% 56,750
Conservation and natural environments	177,525	100.0% 177,450	99.9% 177,325	99.3% 176,275	97.7% 173,525	74.3% 131,900	29.3% 52,100
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	23,525	100.0% 23,525	99.8% 23,475	99.3% 23,350	97.2% 22,875	76.9% 18,100	37.2% 8,750
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	153,550	100.0% 153,500	99.9% 153,425	99.3% 152,525	97.9% 150,325	74.0% 113,600	28.2% 43,275
Agriculture	24,800	99.9% 24,775	99.9% 24,775	98.0% 24,300	88.4% 21,925	41.7% 10,350	14.9% 3,700
Grazing	14,900	99.8% 14,875	99.8% 14,875	98.7% 14,700	90.3% 13,450	48.8% 7,275	18.1% 2,700
Grazing non forest	5,250	99.5% 5,225	99.5% 5,225	96.7% 5,075	84.8% 4,450	38.1% 2,000	14.3% 750
Grazing Woodland forest	8,975	100.0% 8,975	100.0% 8,975	99.7% 8,950	92.8% 8,325	53.8% 4,825	20.3% 1,825
Cropping	9,700	100.0% 9,700	100.0% 9,700	96.9% 9,400	85.3% 8,275	30.7% 2,975	9.8% 950

