# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Douglas\_(S) QLD

# **Date: December 2022**

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

## Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

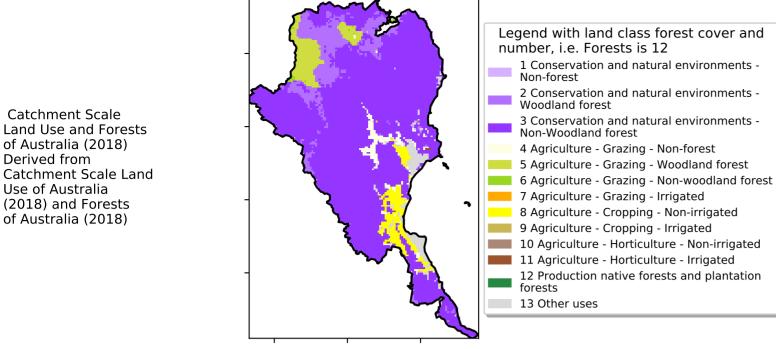
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



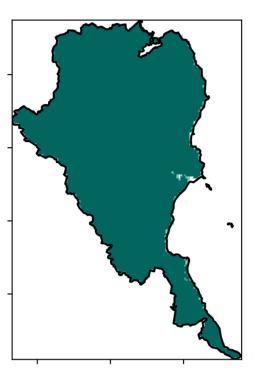
# **Vegetation Cover Dec 2022**

#### Land use and forest cover

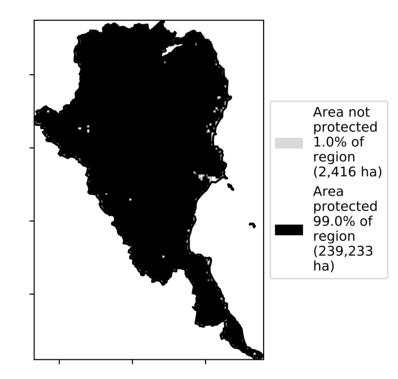
#### Proportion of each land class in area

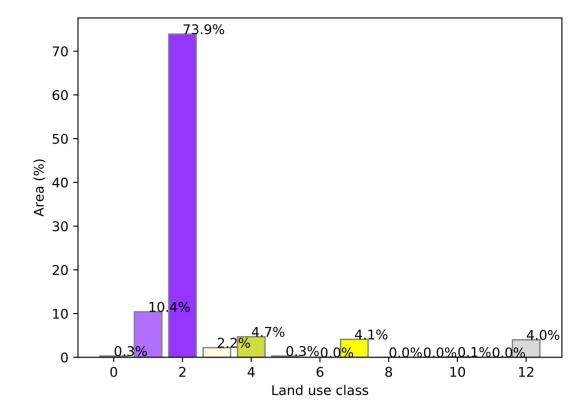


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

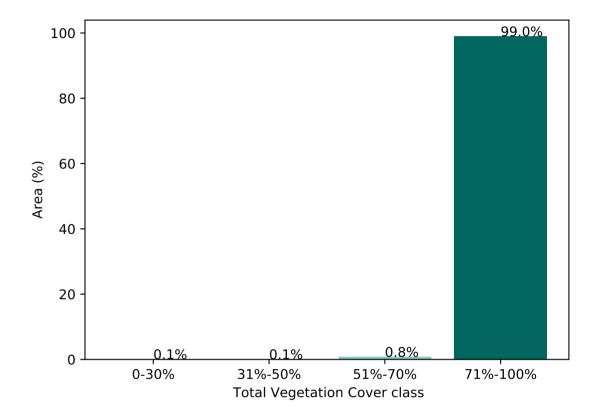


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

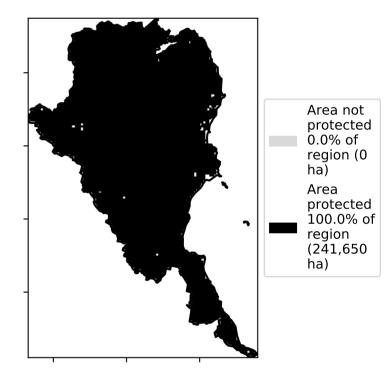




#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

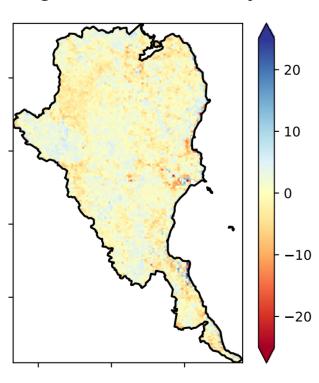
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

Derived from

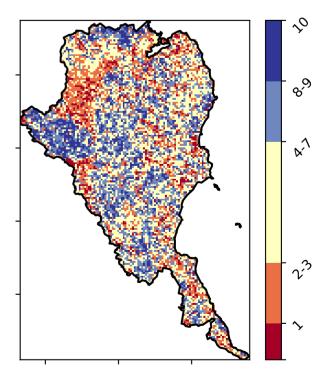
Use of Australia

of Australia (2018)



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





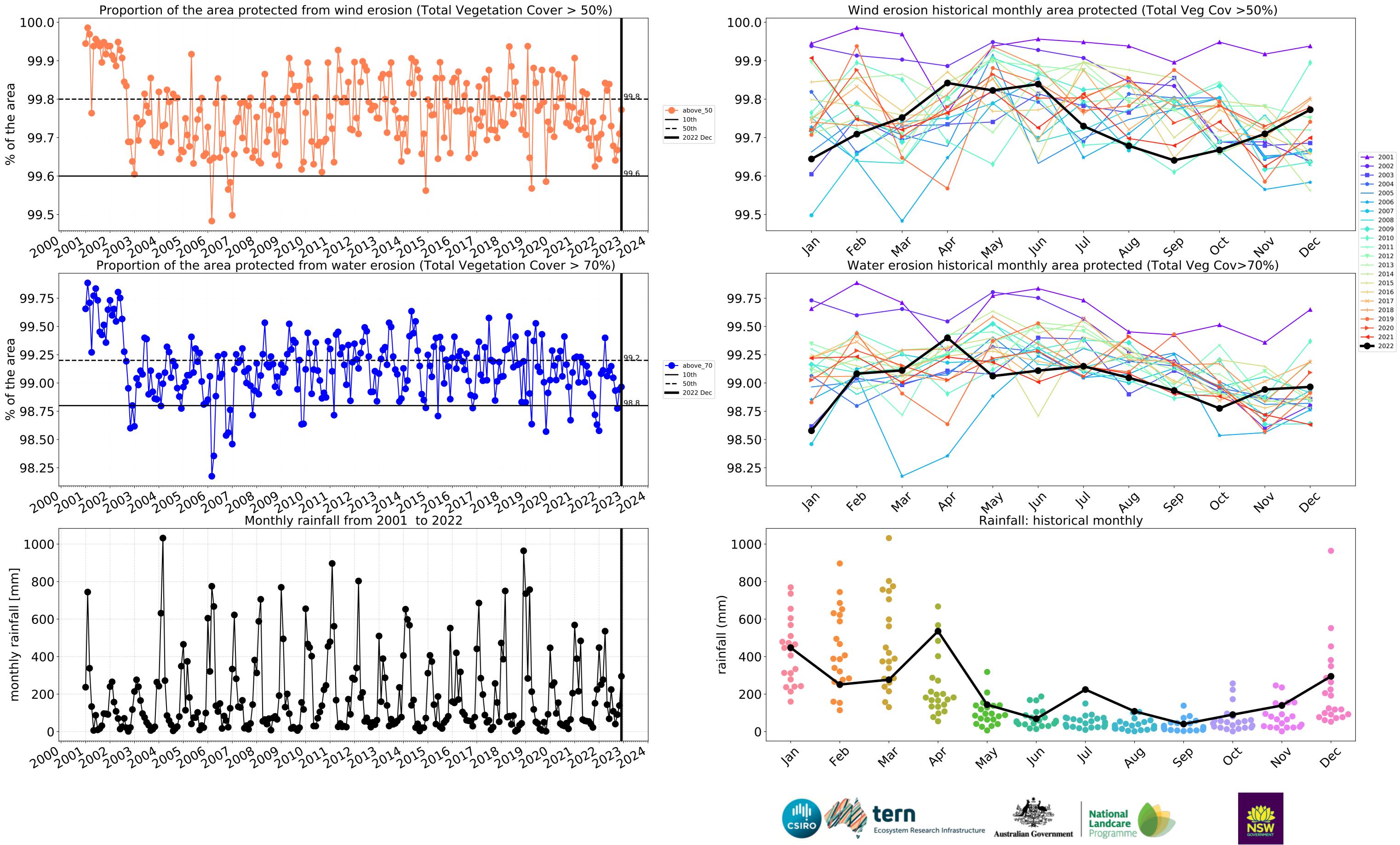
120/07/00%

52°10'TO010

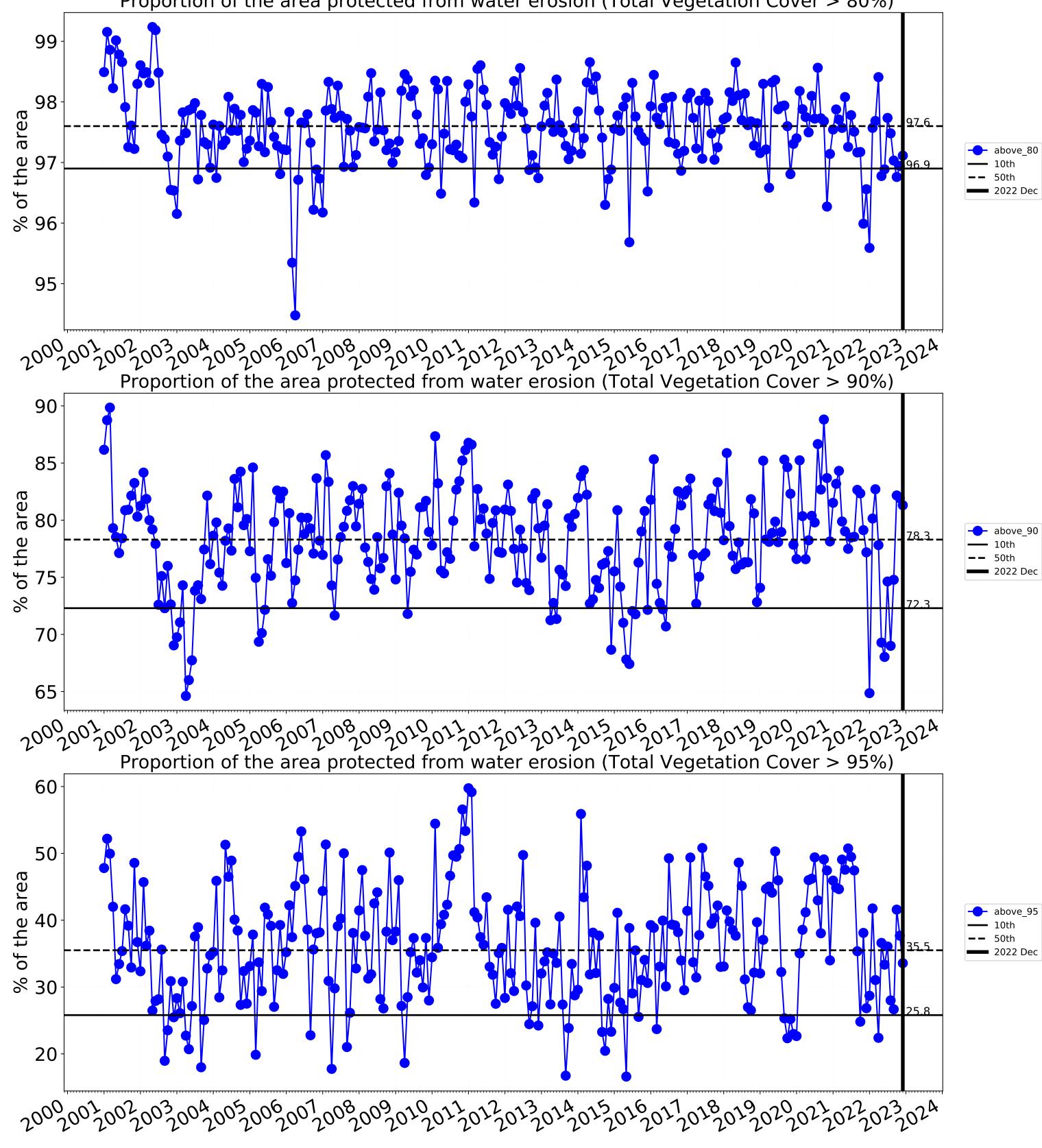
3201050010

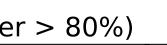
0.30%

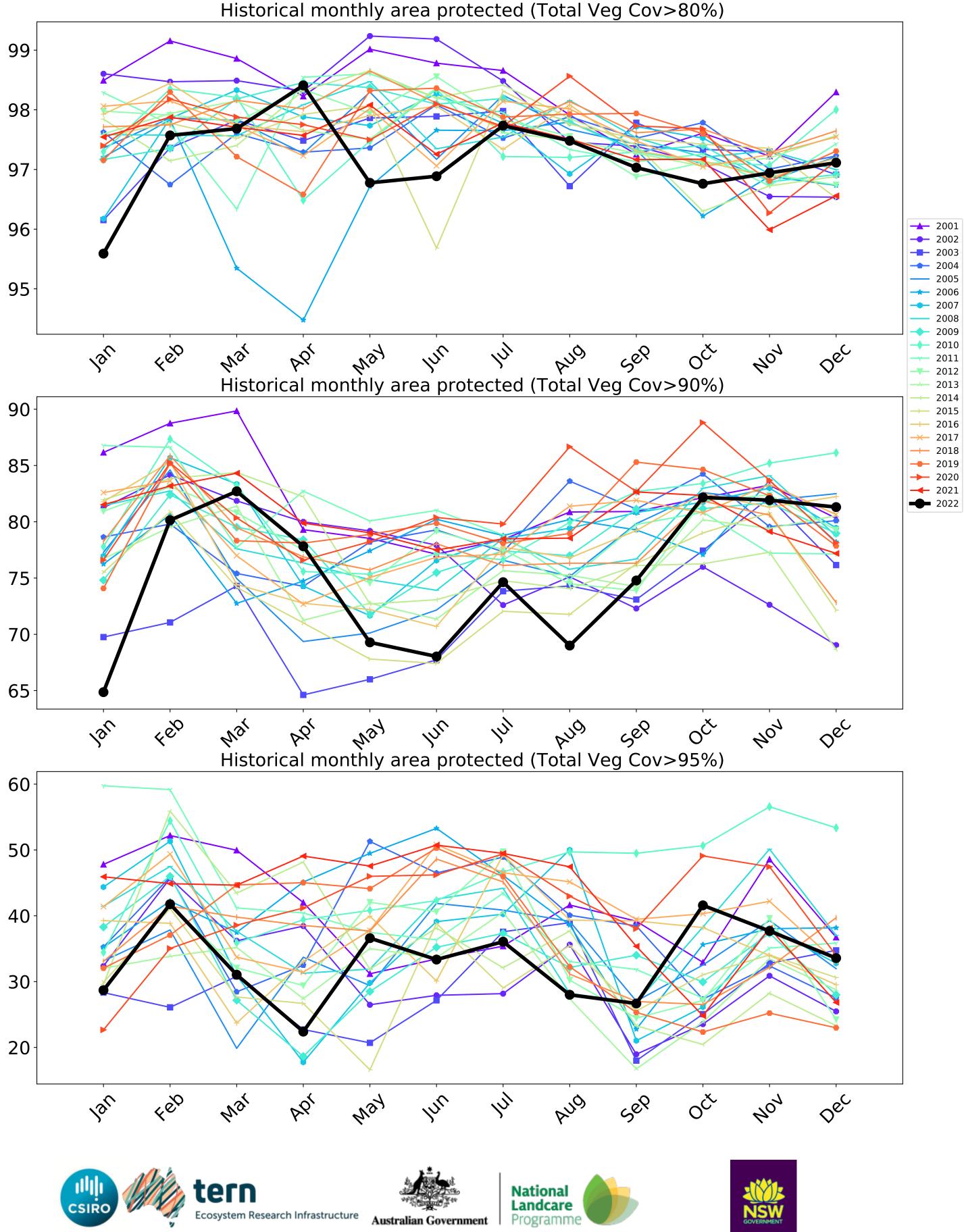




Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)









### **Conservation and natural environments**

#### Land use and forest cover

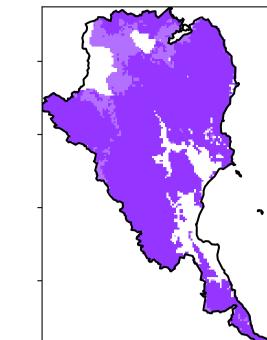
Proportion of each land class in area

80

60

Area (%) 6

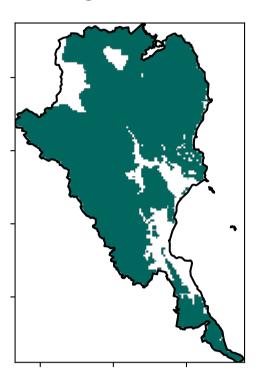
87.4%



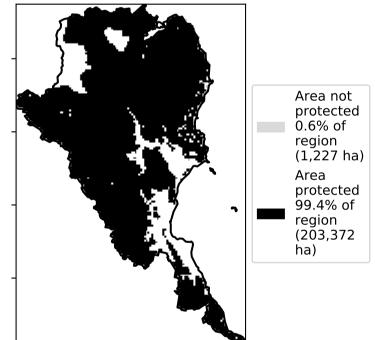
woodland forest

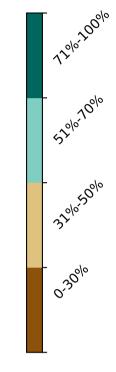
forest

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 





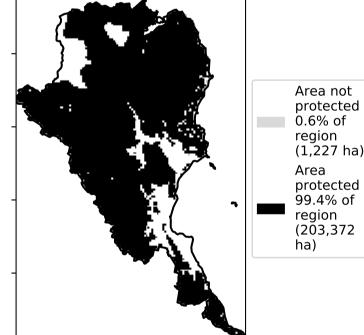


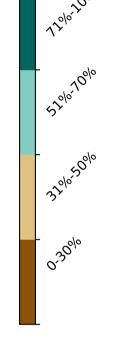


1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest

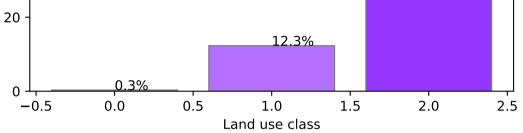
3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-

2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland

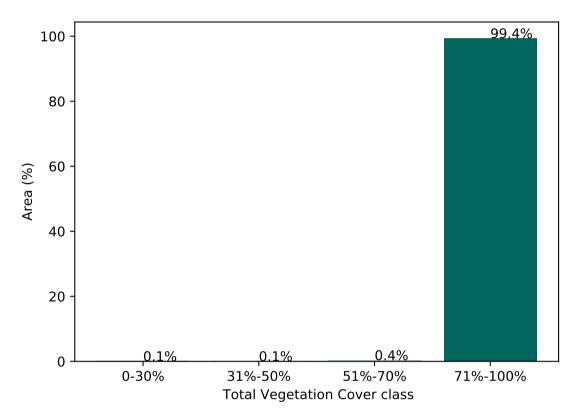








#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

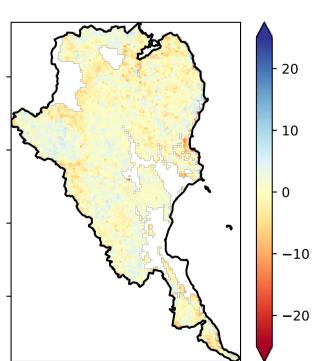
(2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Use of Australia

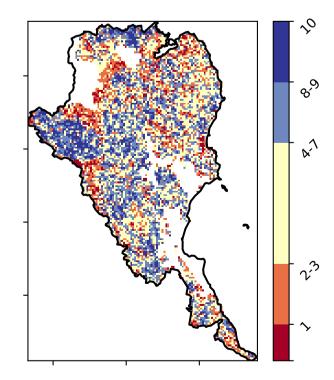
Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land



Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (204,600 ha)

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





Deciles show where the

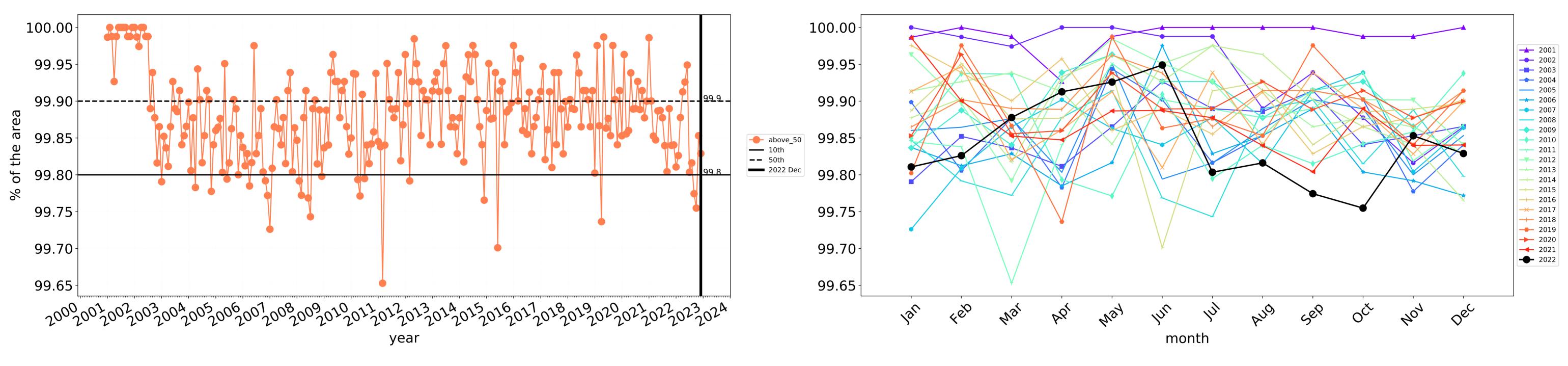
pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

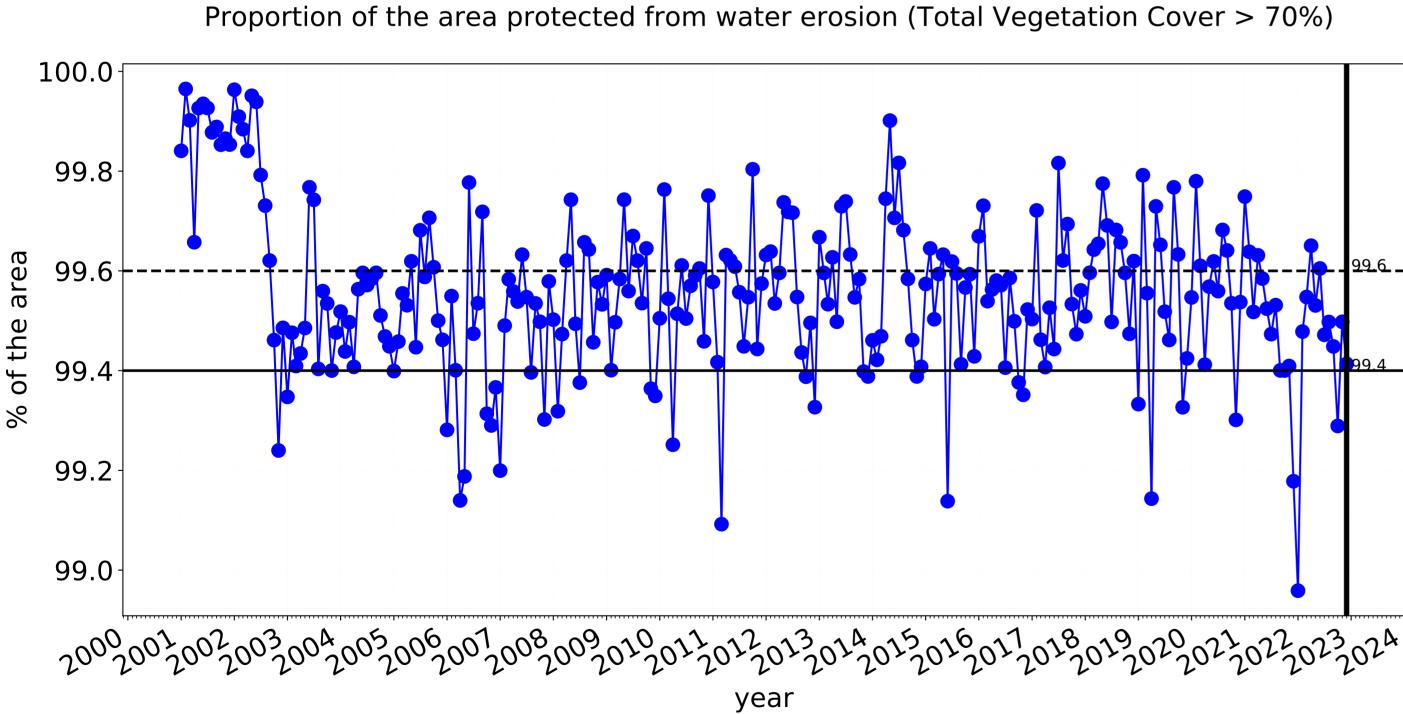
records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

in the lowest 10% of



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

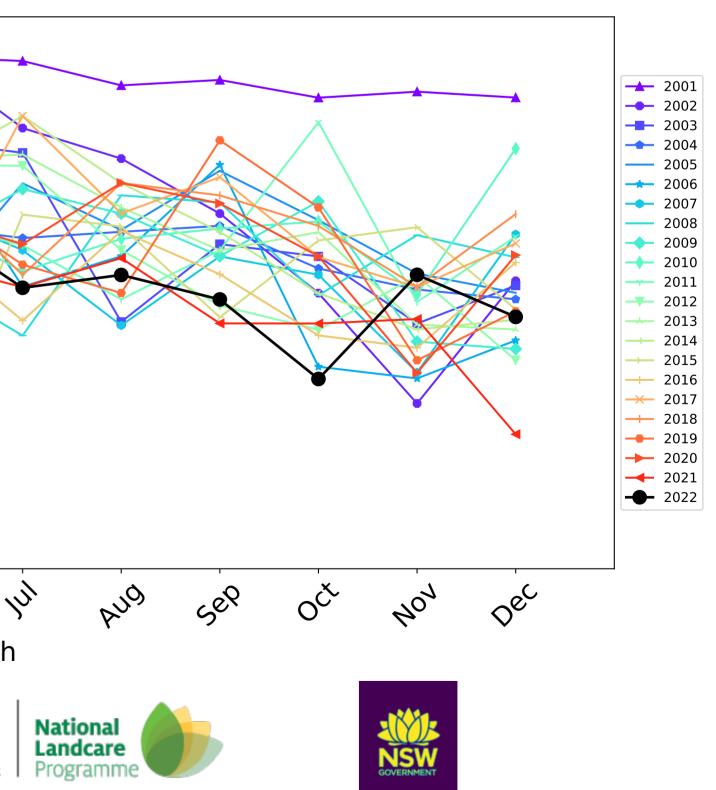


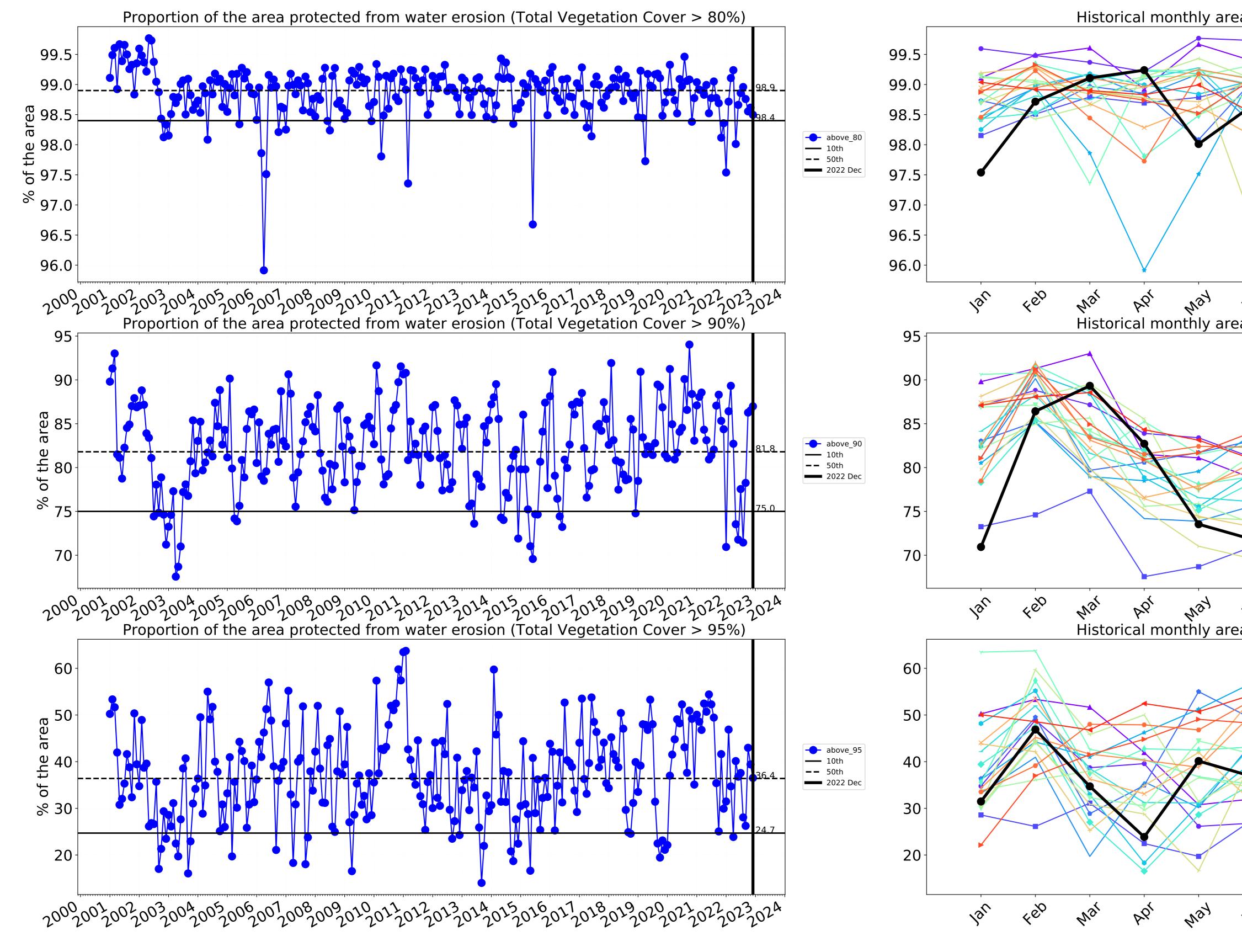
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

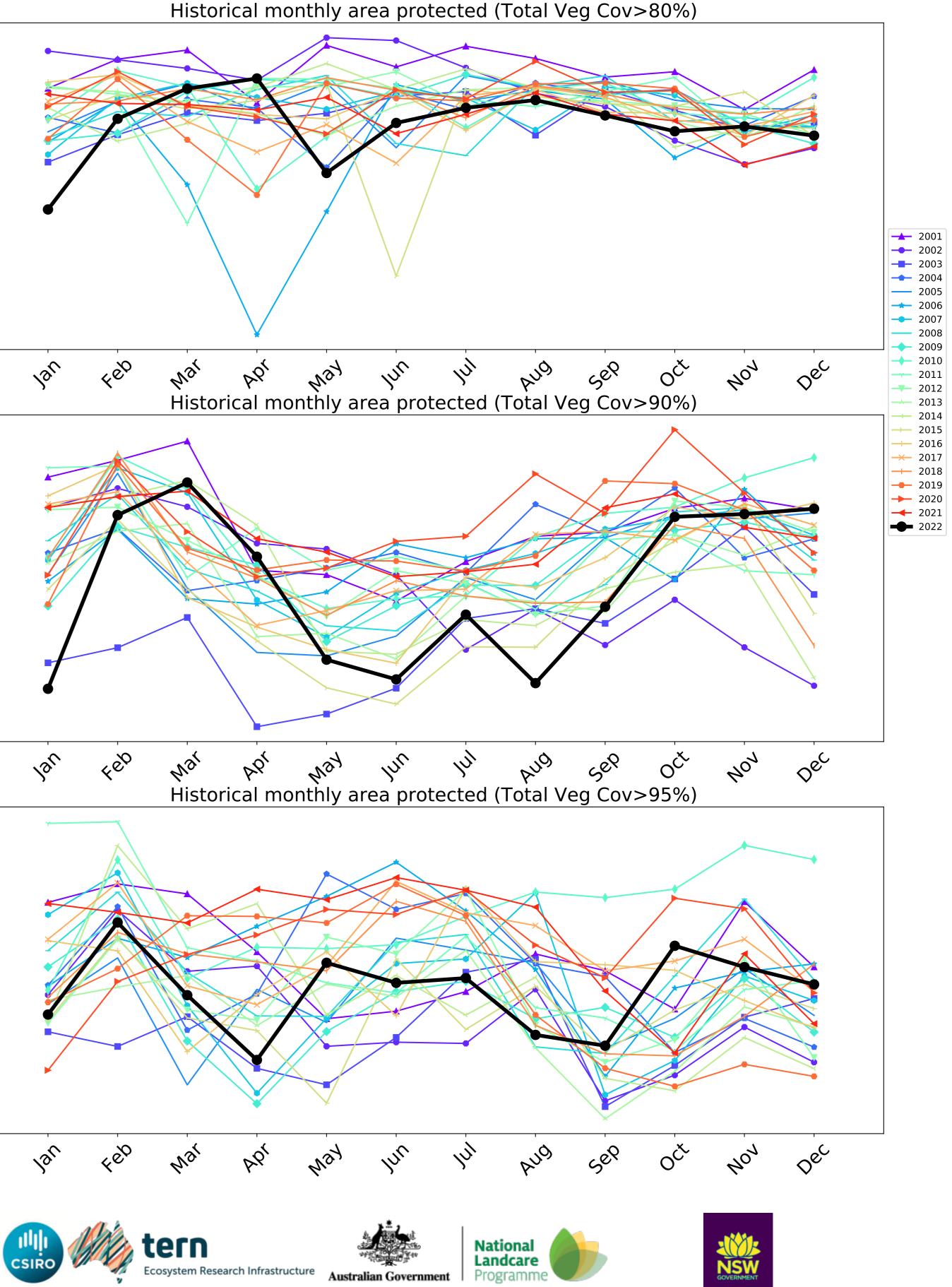
100.0 99.8 ---- above\_70 99.6 --- 10th -- 50th 99.4 99.2 99.0 feb 12r In May P.P. War month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

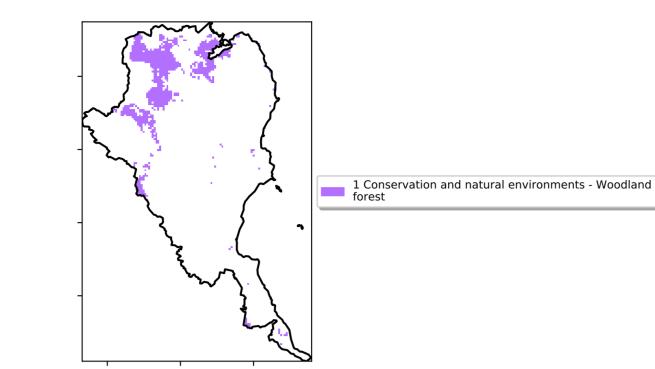




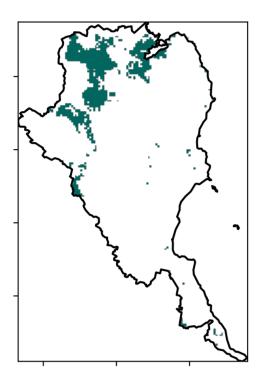


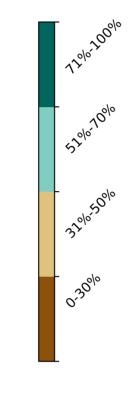
## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover

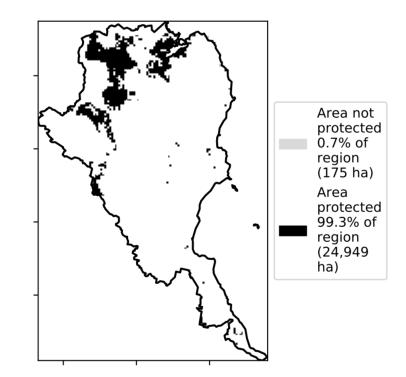


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

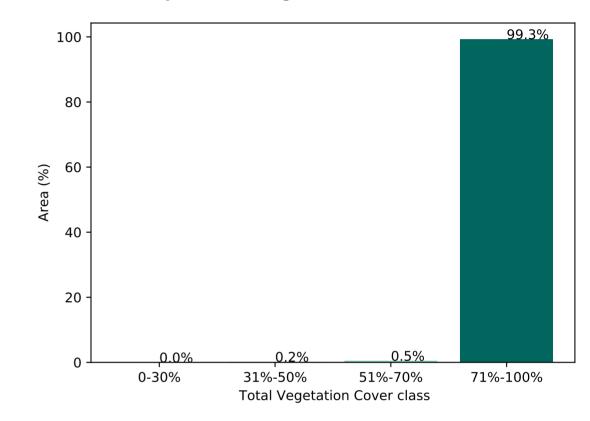




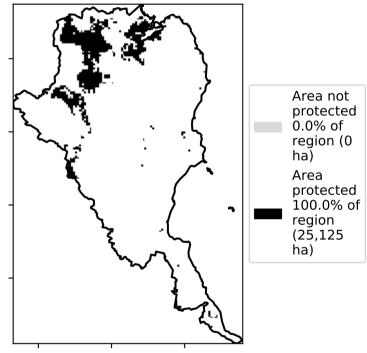
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



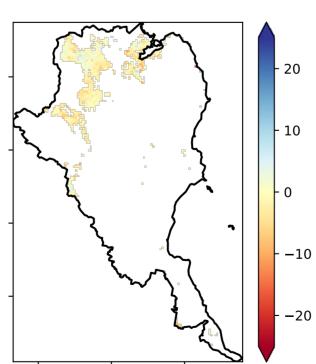
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



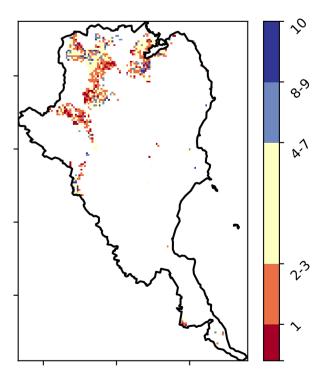
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

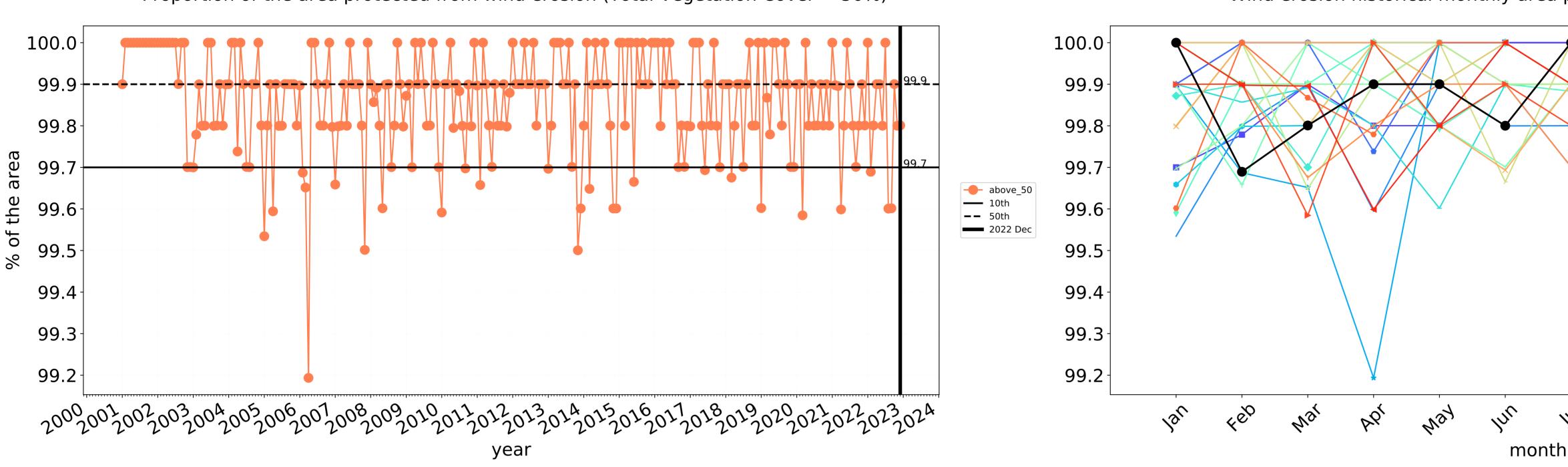
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



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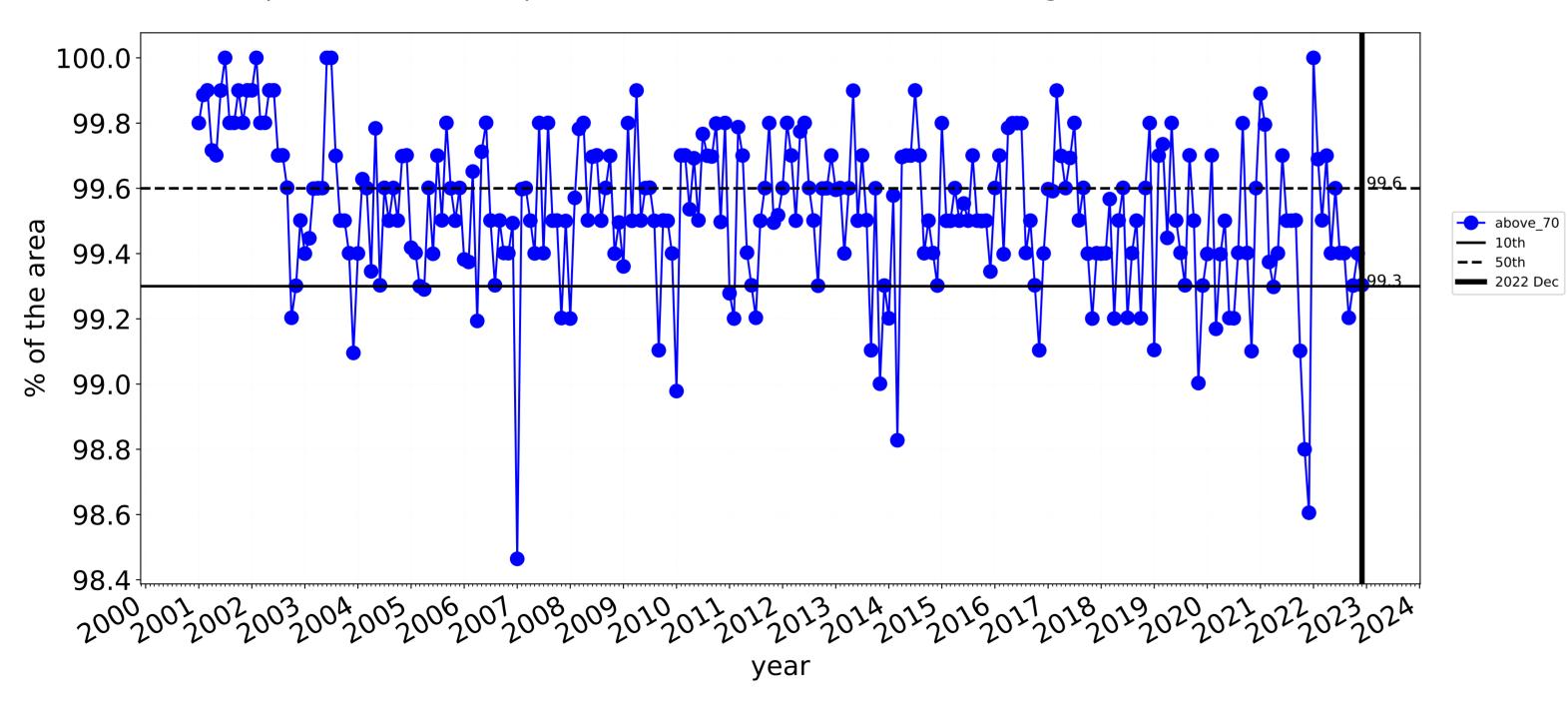


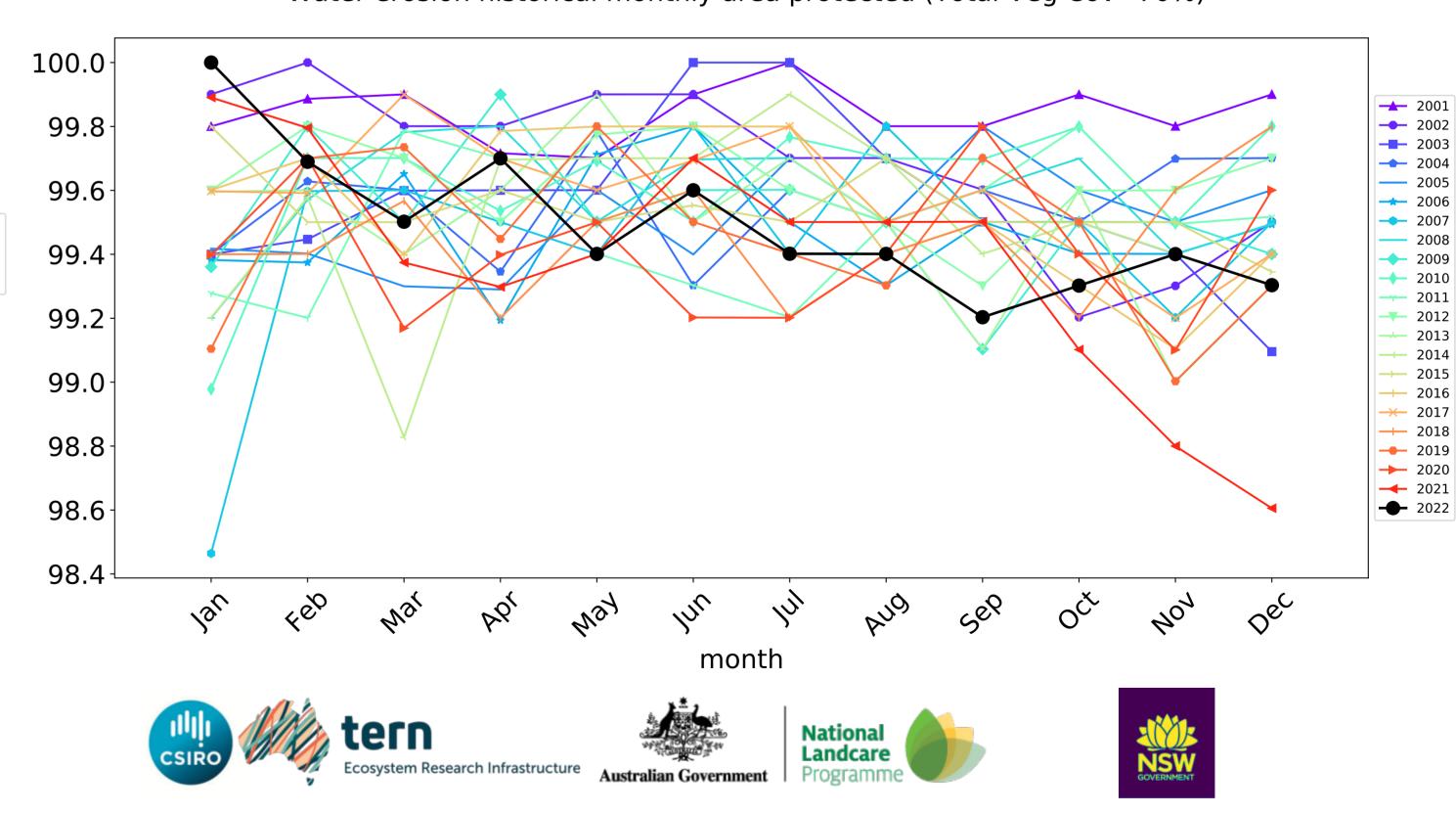




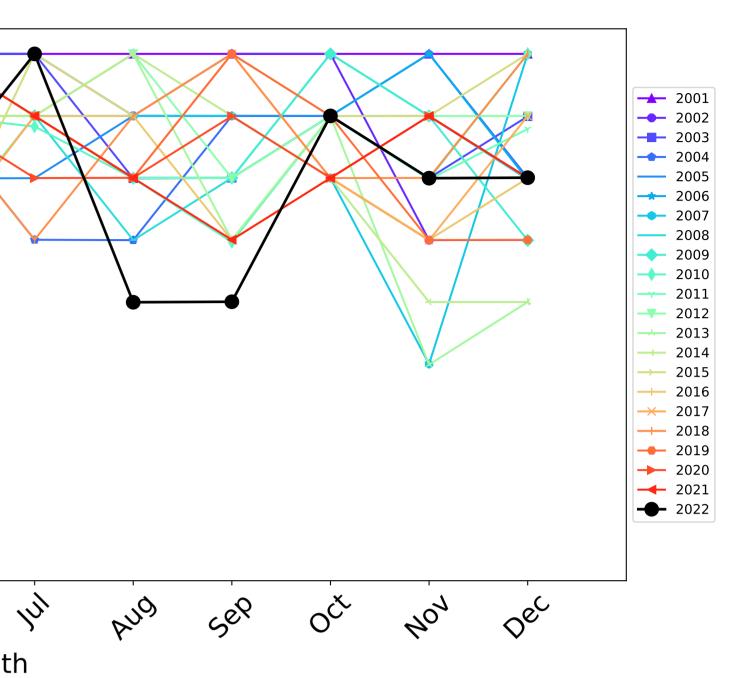
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

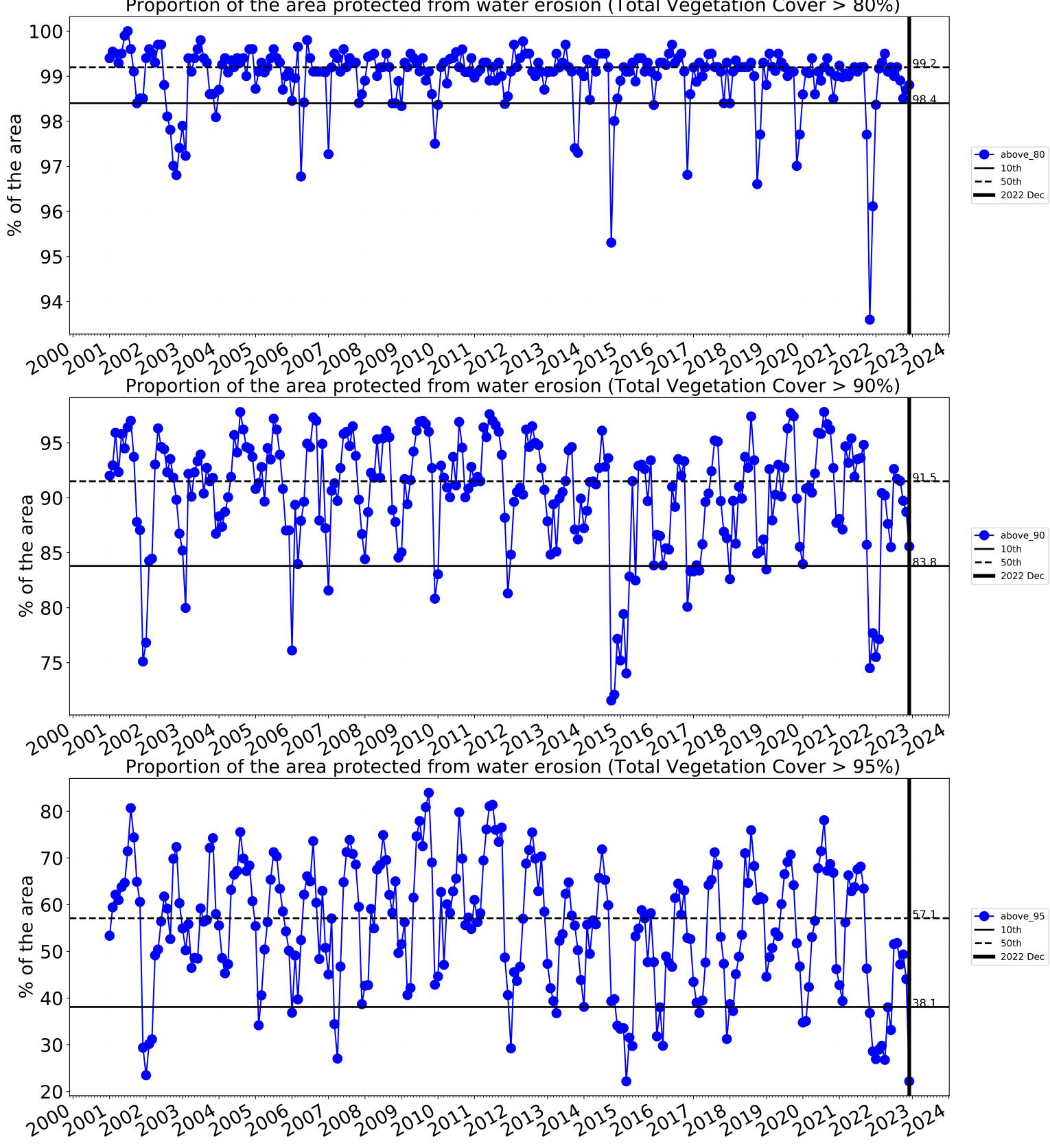




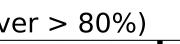
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



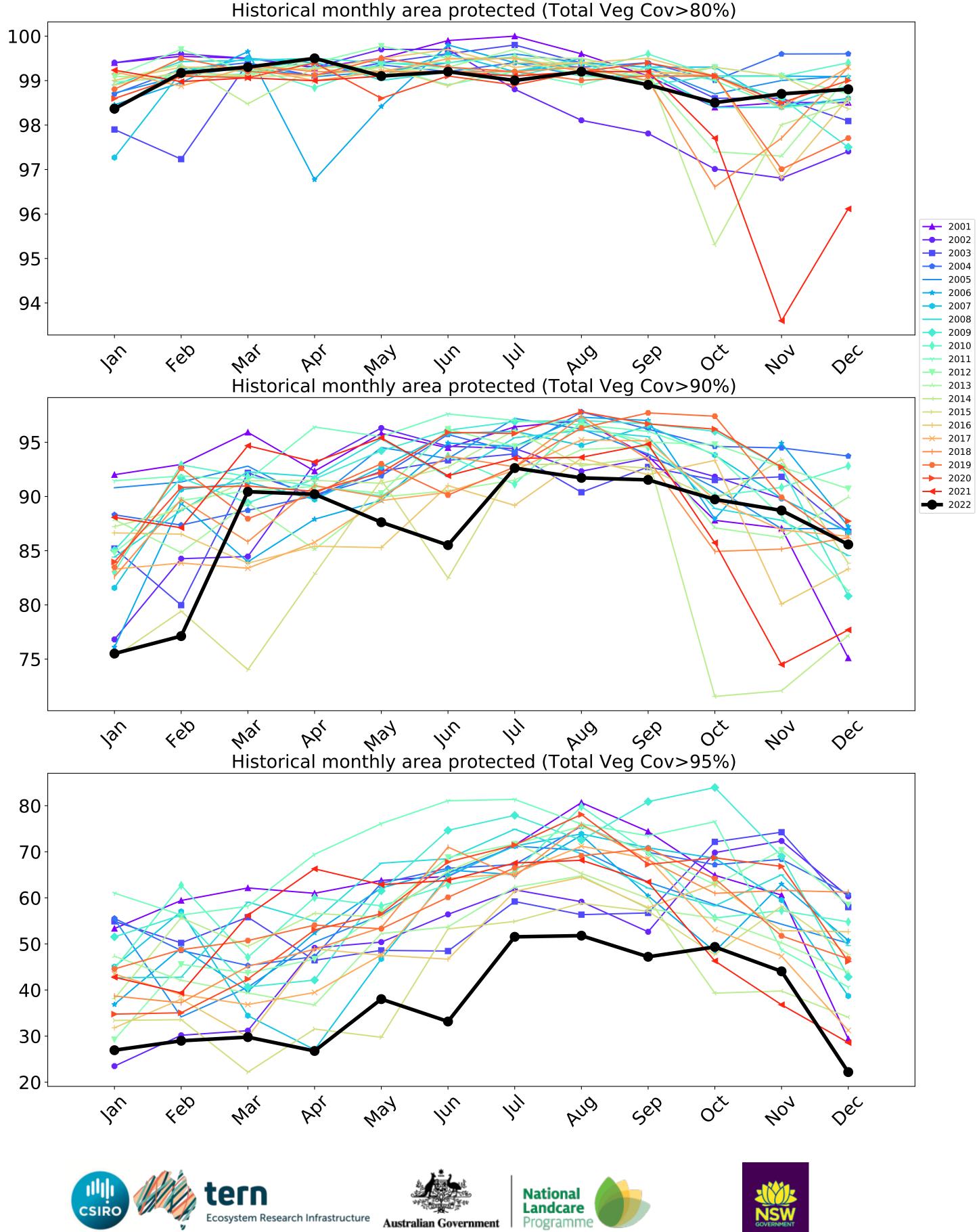
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)



above\_90

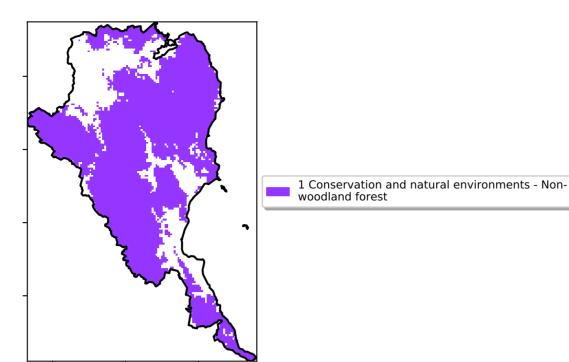




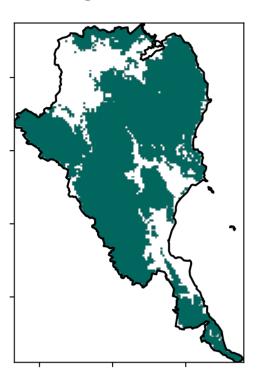
### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

Land use and forest cover

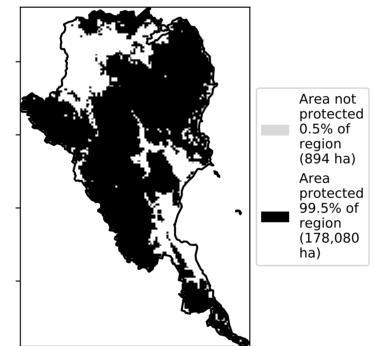
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

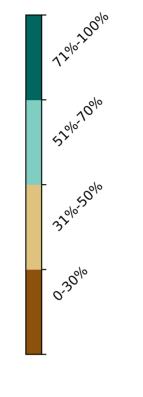


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



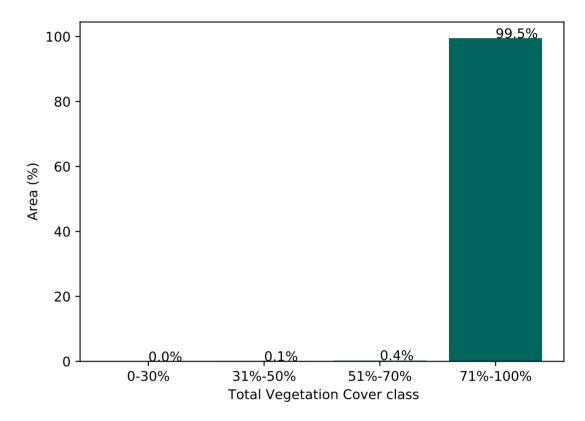
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



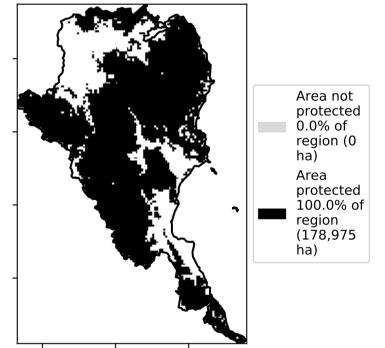




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

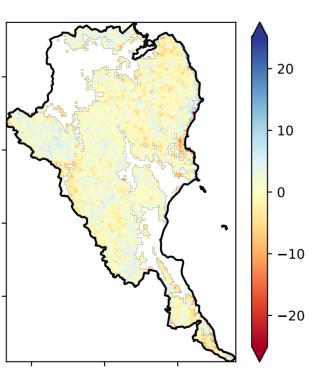


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



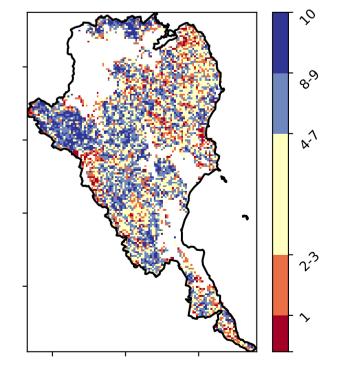
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.



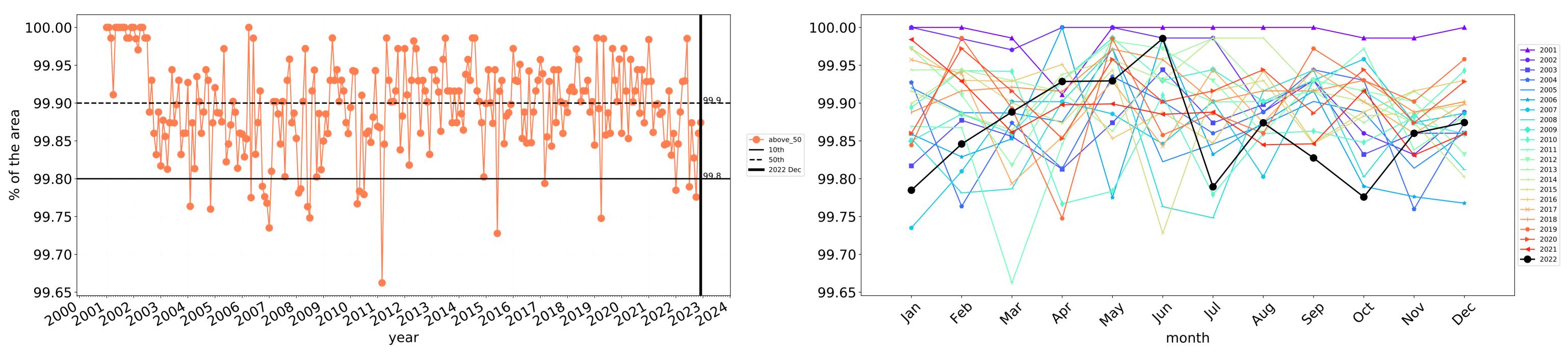
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



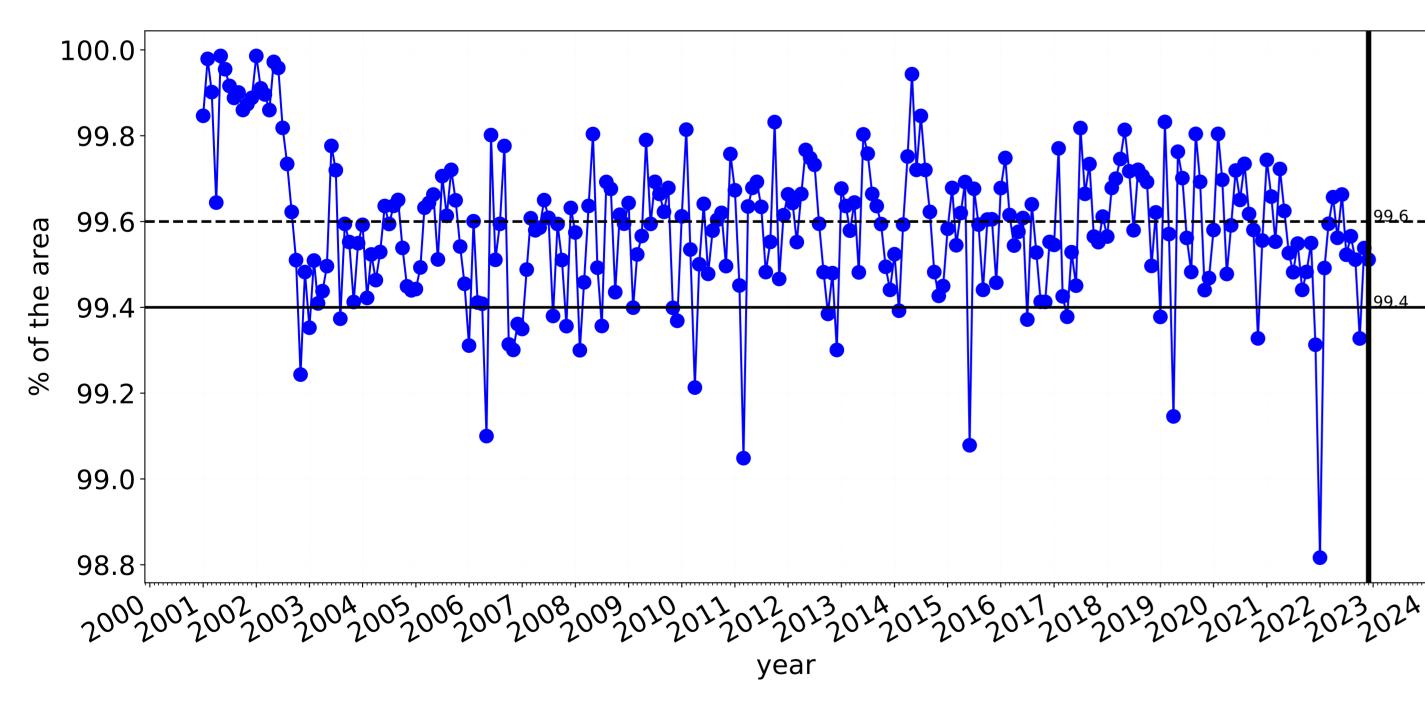






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

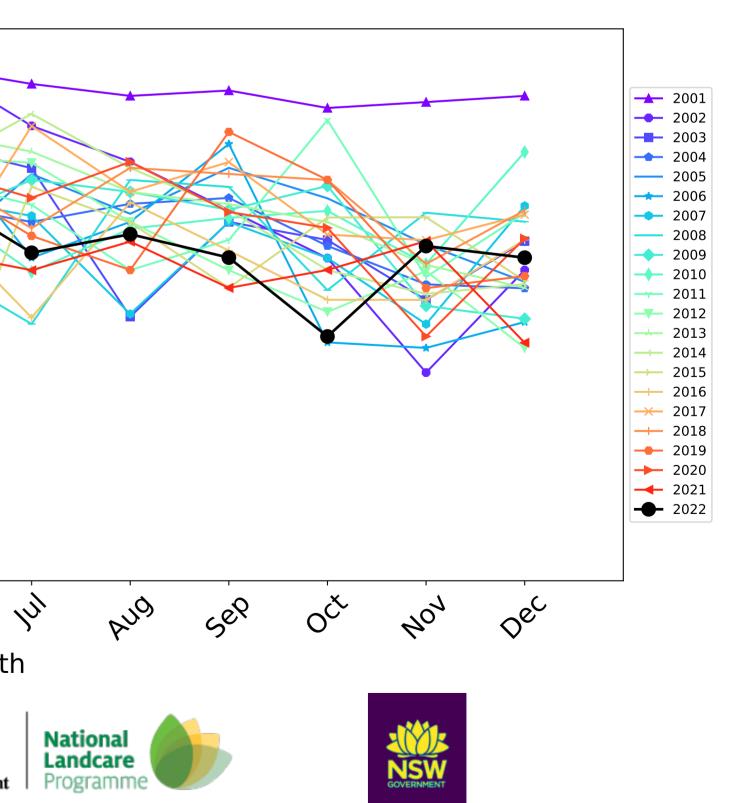
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

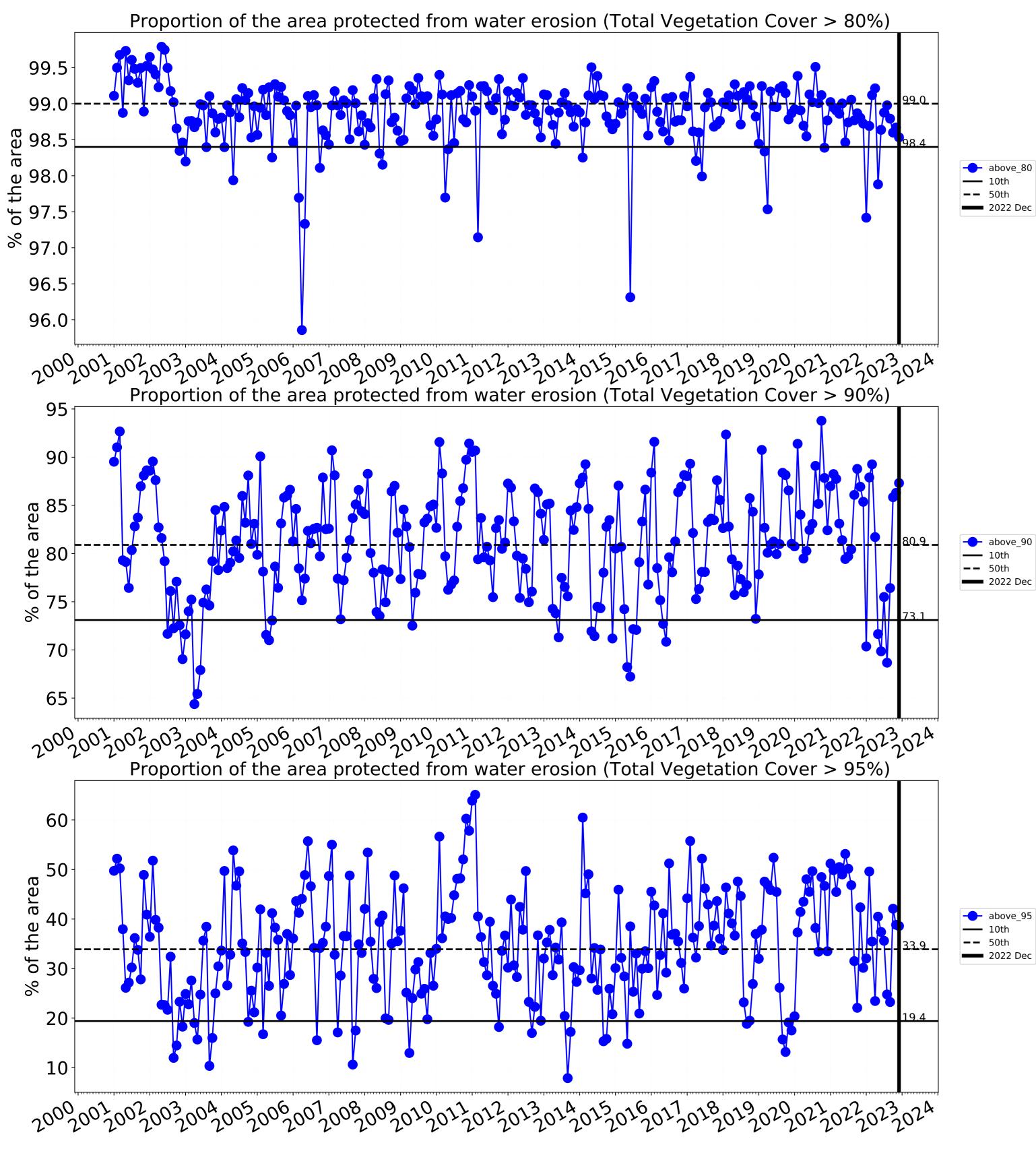


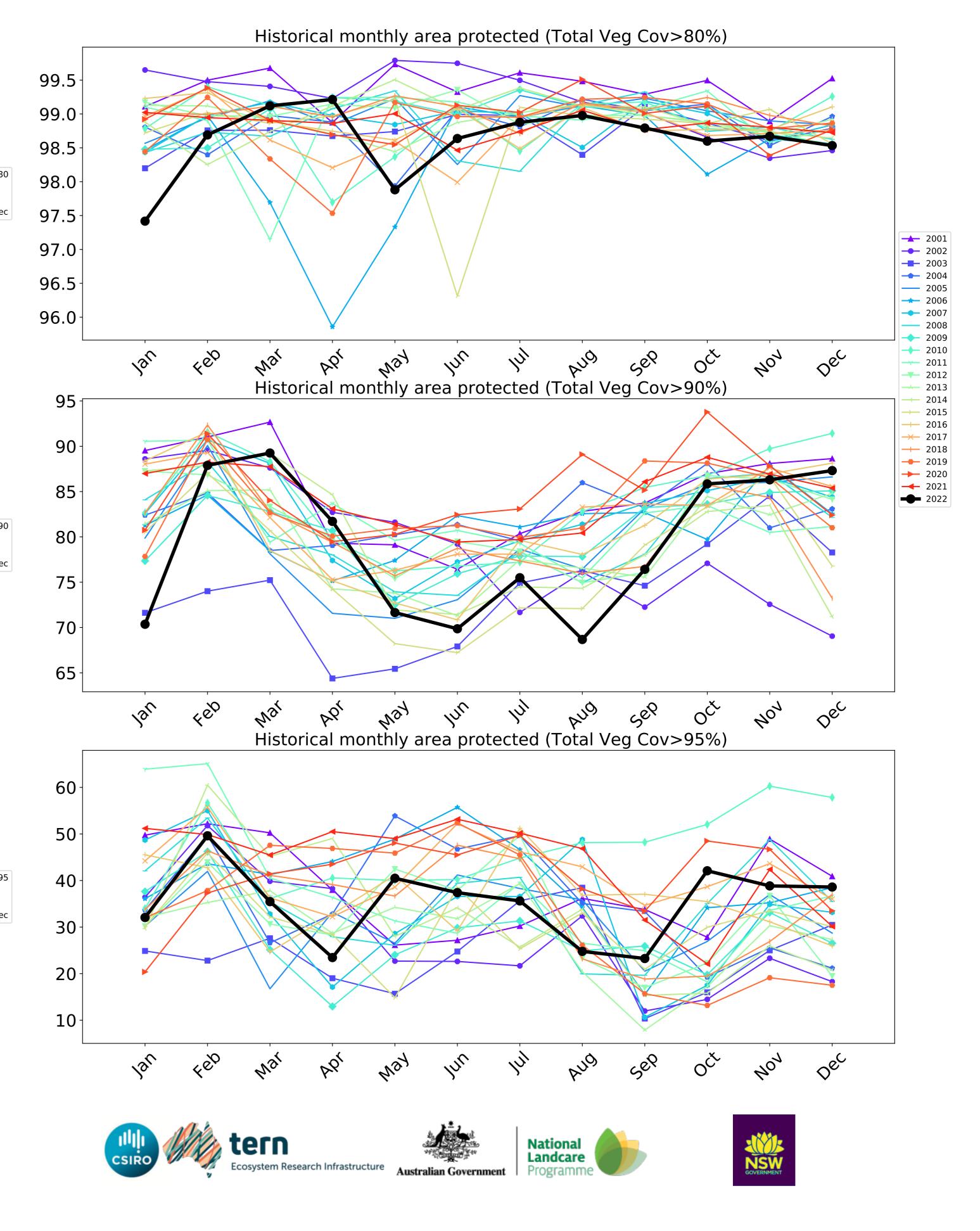
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100.0 99.8 ---- above\_70 99.6 **—** 10th **——** 50th 99.4 99.2 99.0 98.8 feb 1ar In W31 way PG, month mli tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







### Agriculture

120/010000

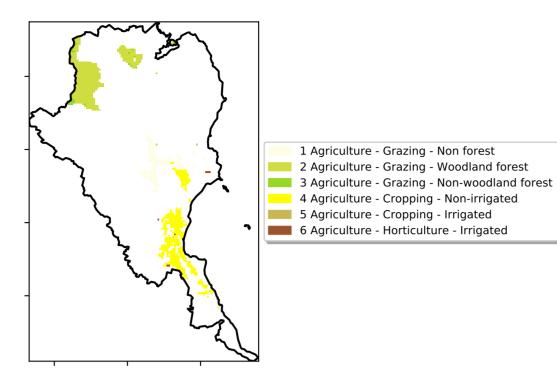
52°10'TO°10

320050010

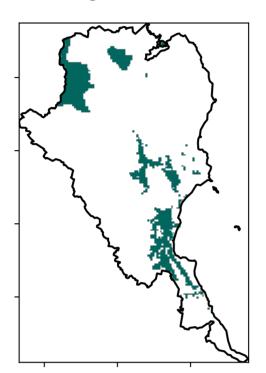
0.30%

#### Land use and forest cover

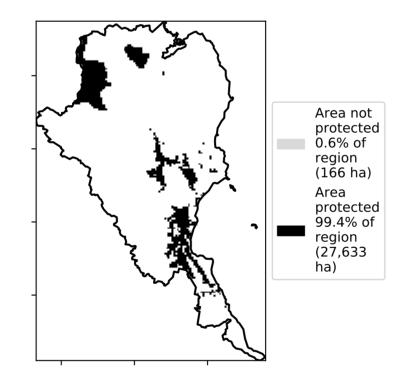
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

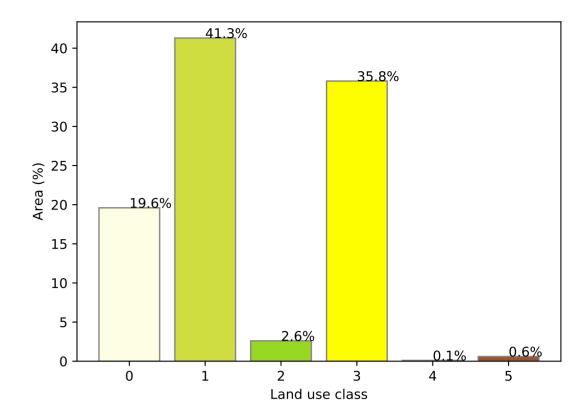


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



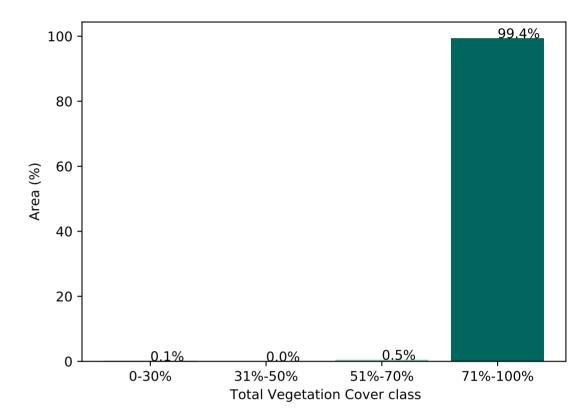




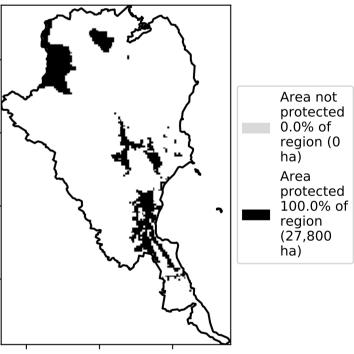


Proportion of each land class in area

#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

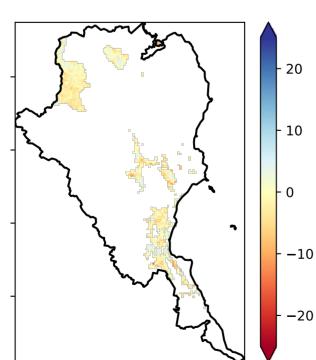


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

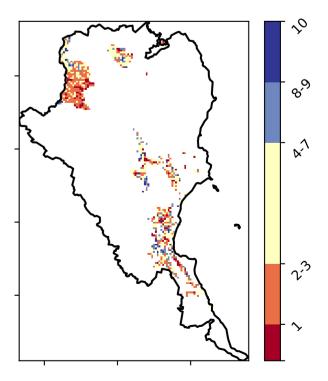


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

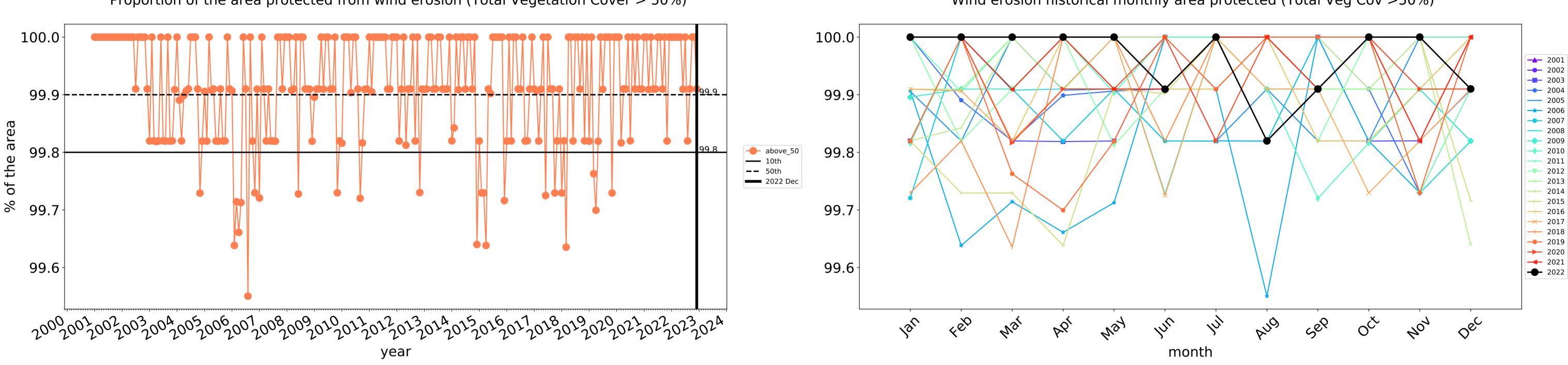
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

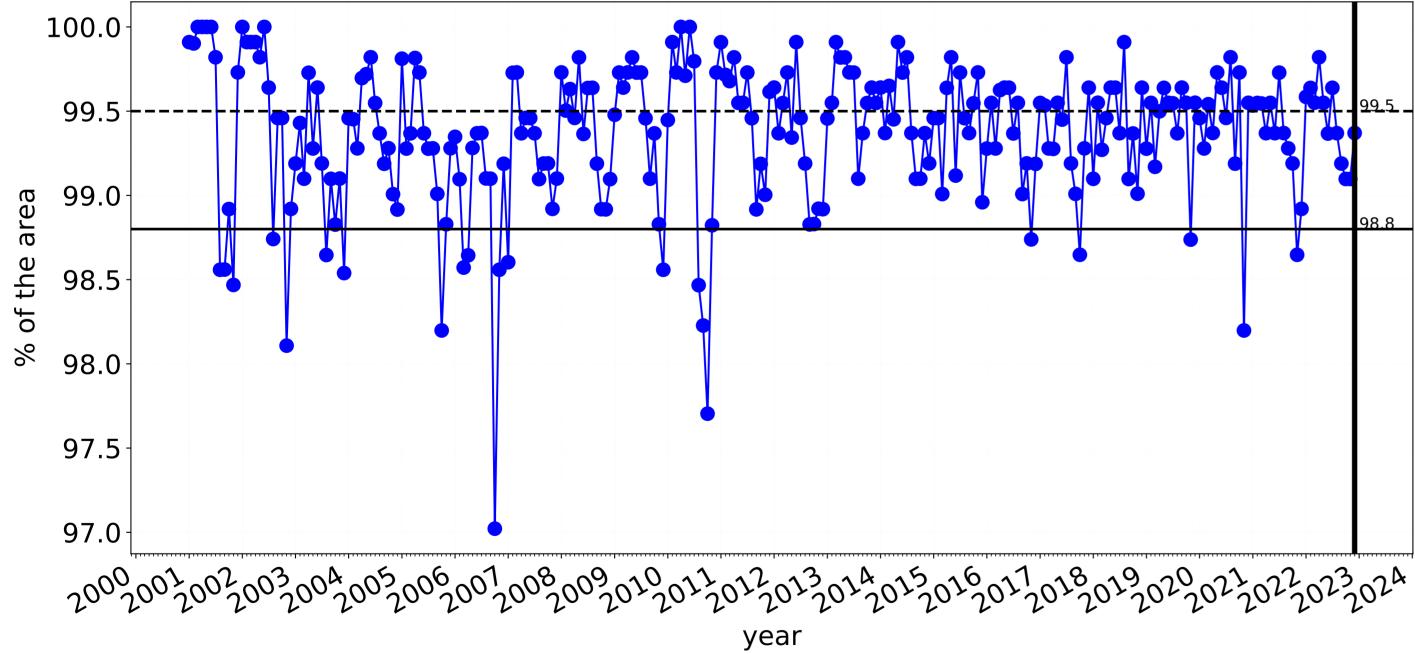






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

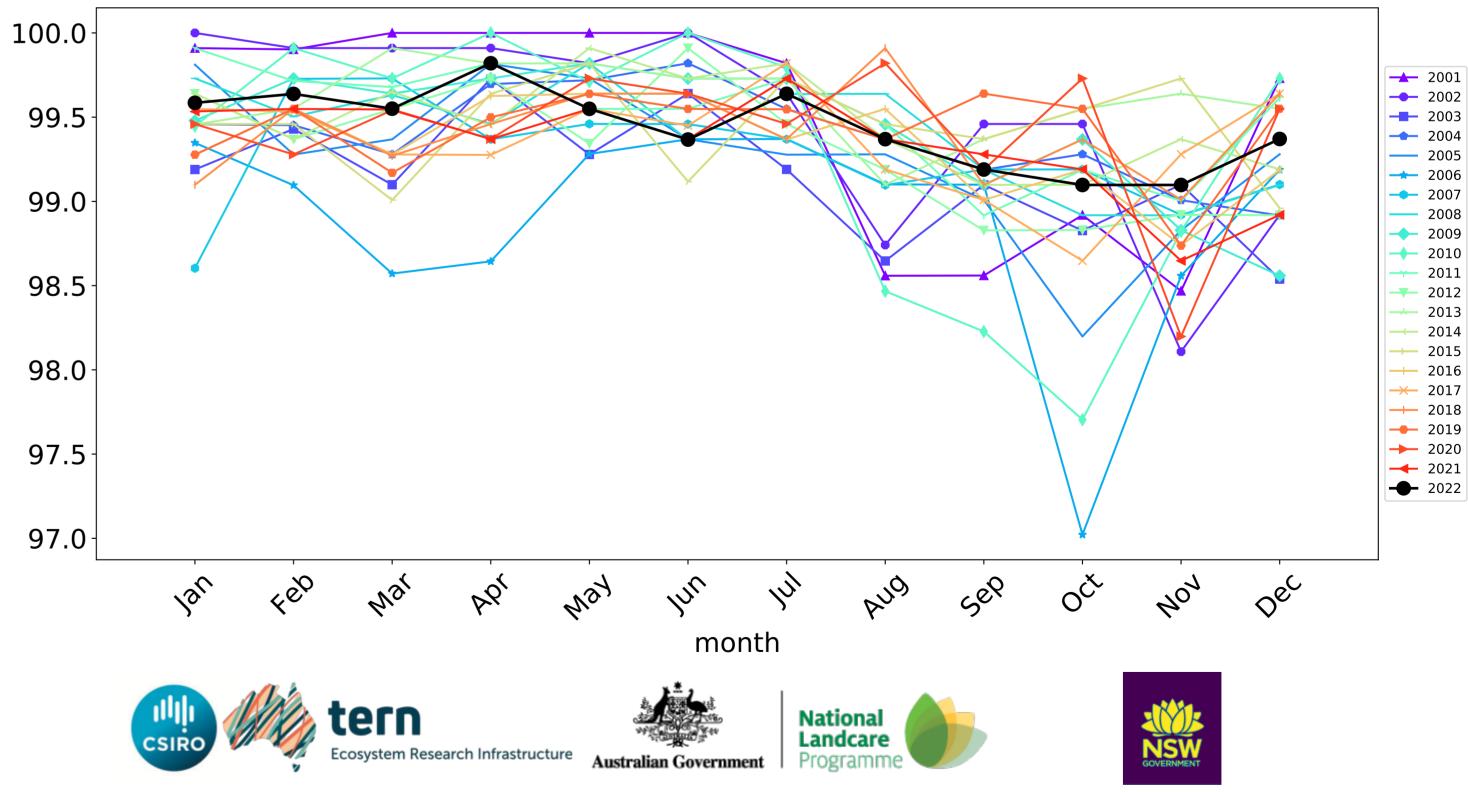
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



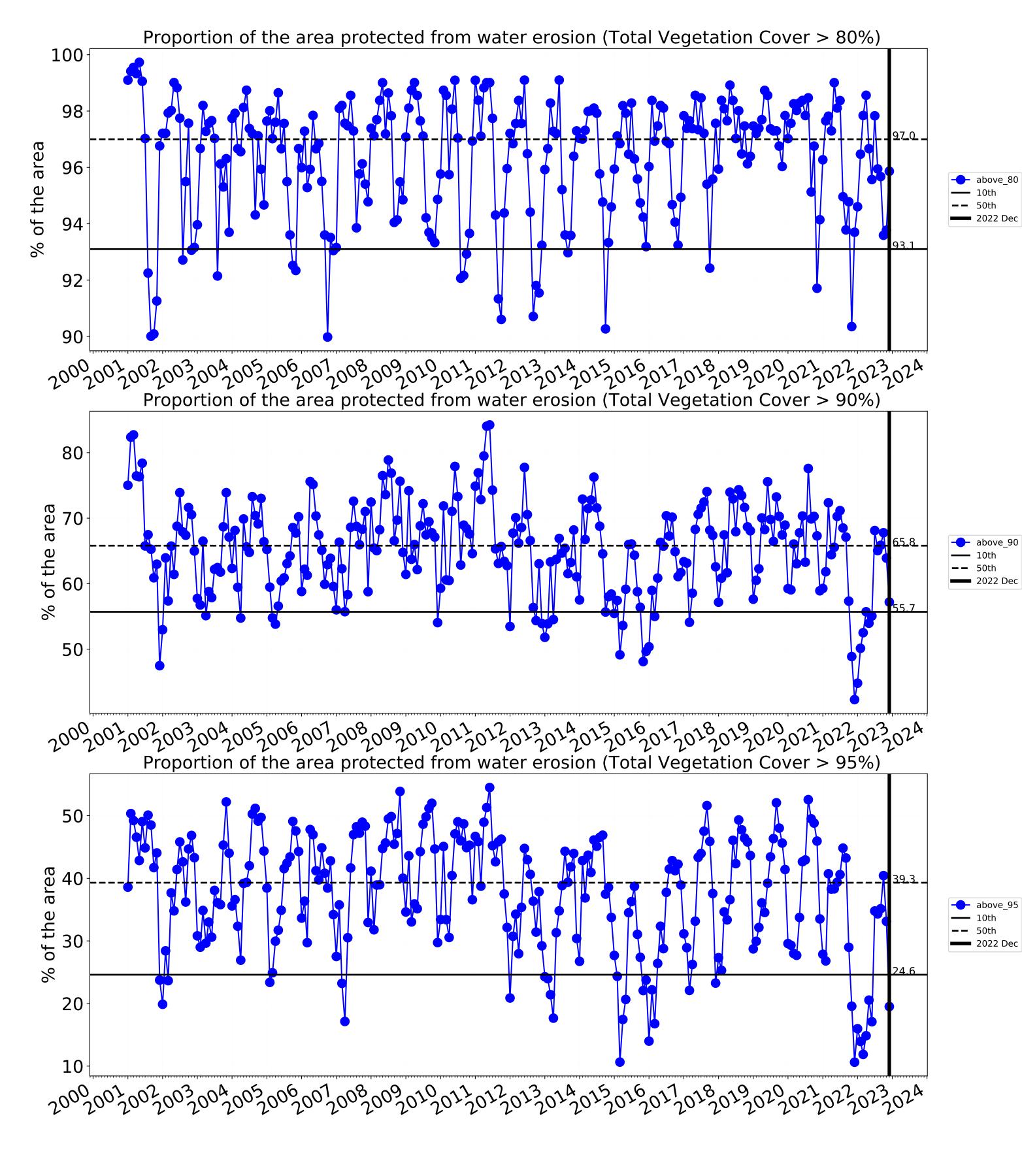
# Agriculture timeseries

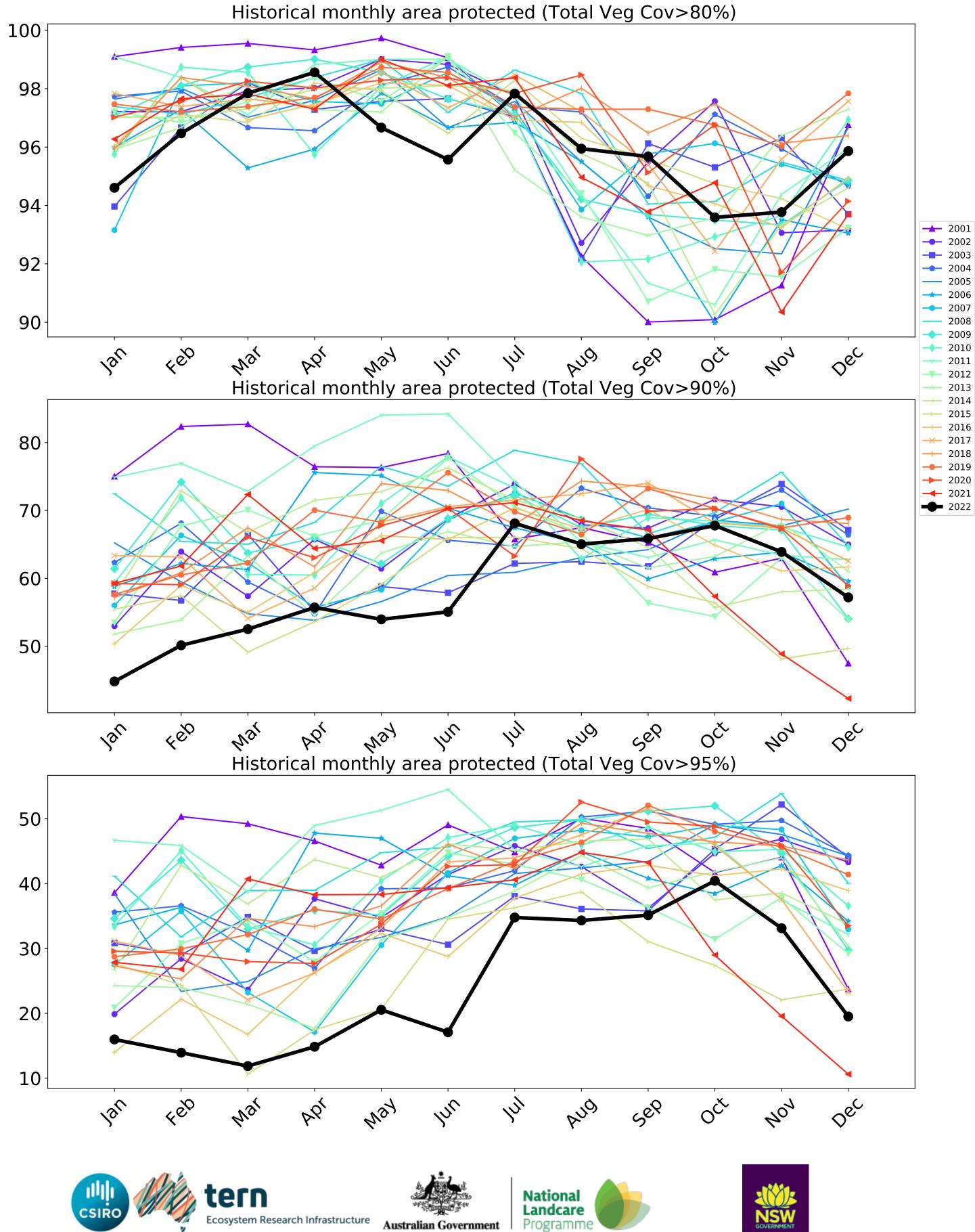
---- above\_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th **——** 2022 Dec

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



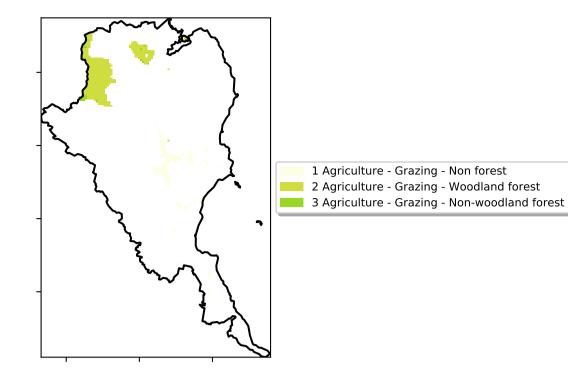




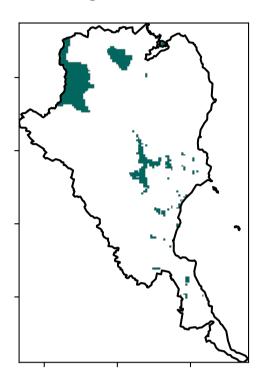
### Grazing

Land use and forest cover

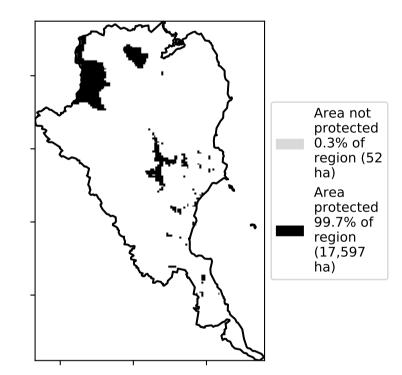
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

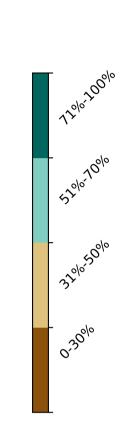


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

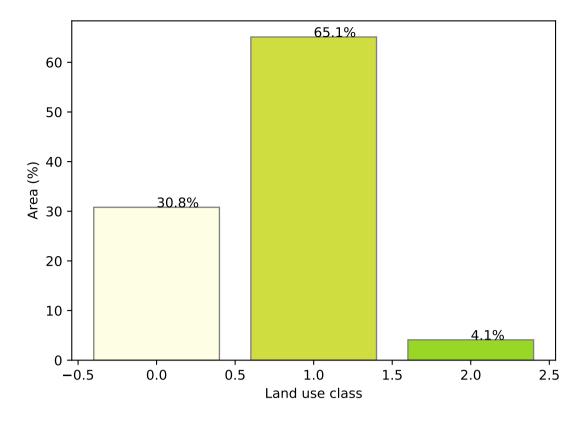




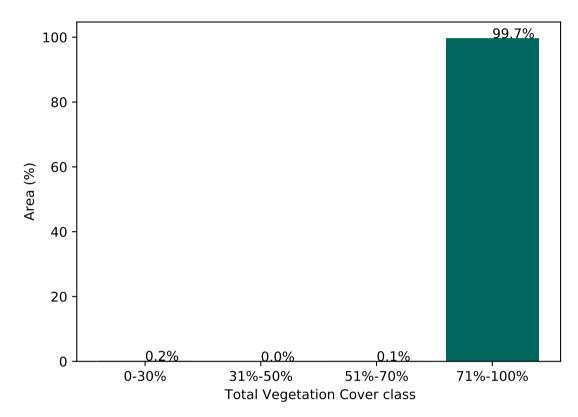




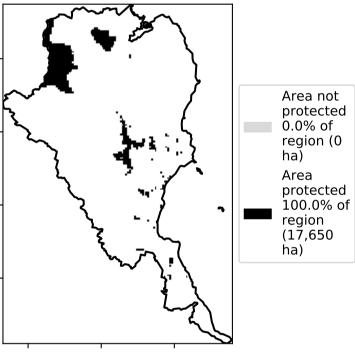
#### Proportion of each land class in area



#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

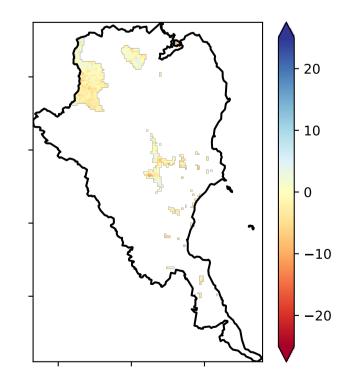


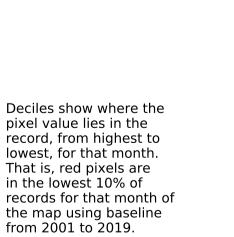
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

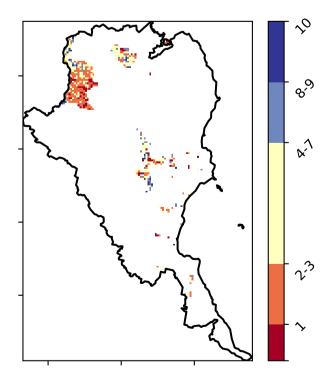


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

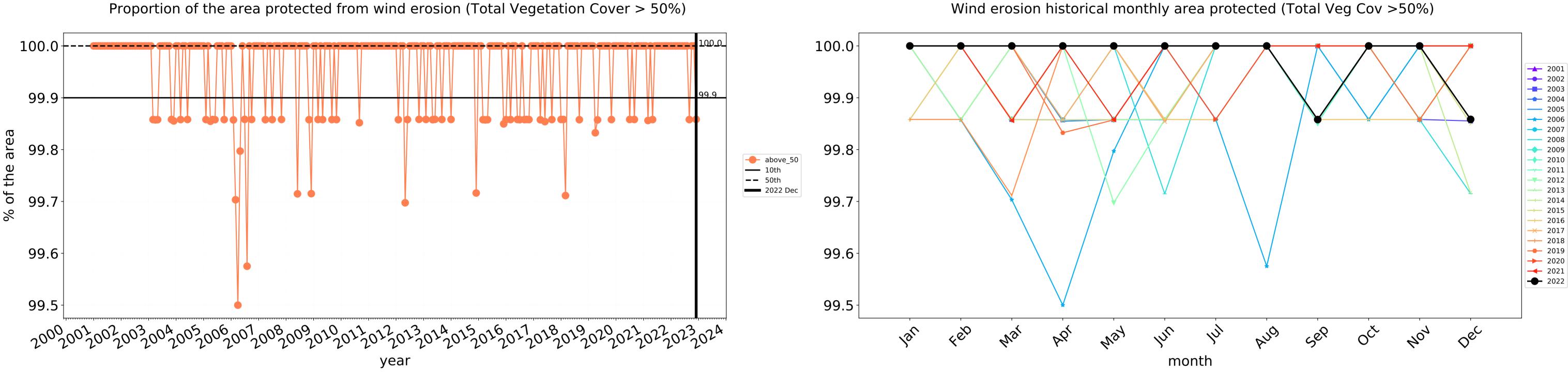




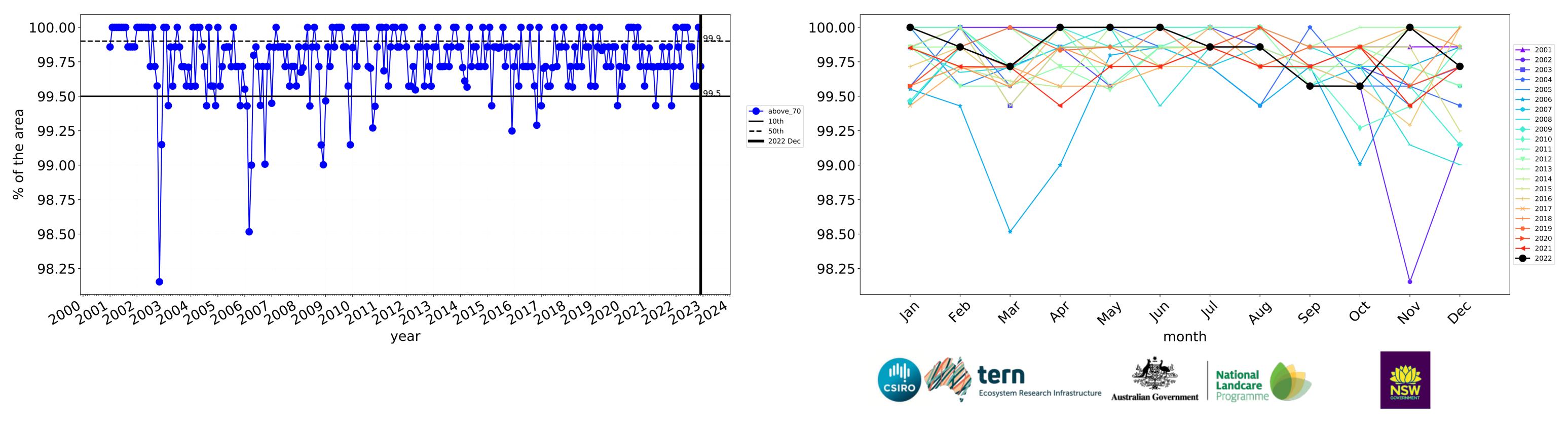






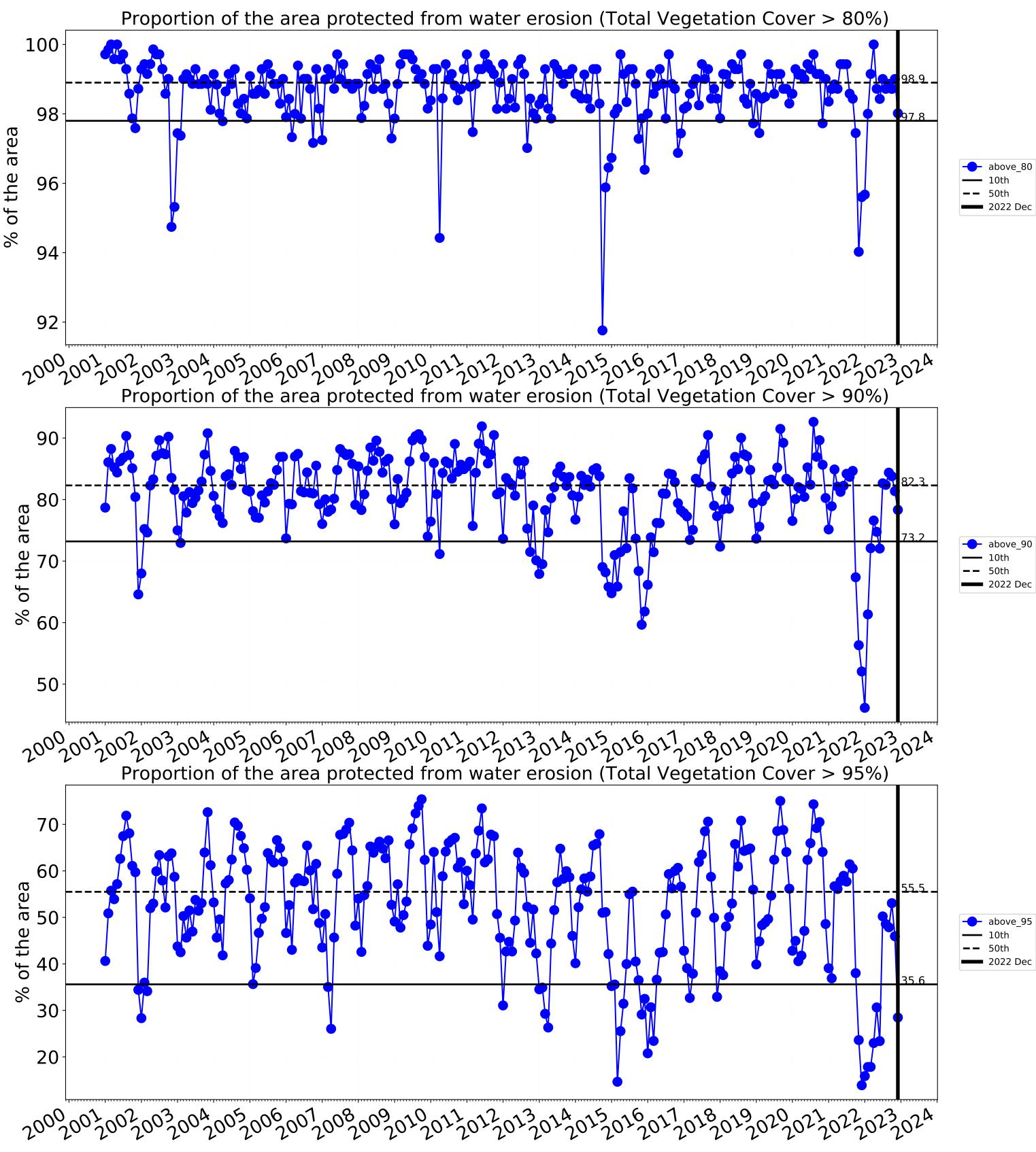


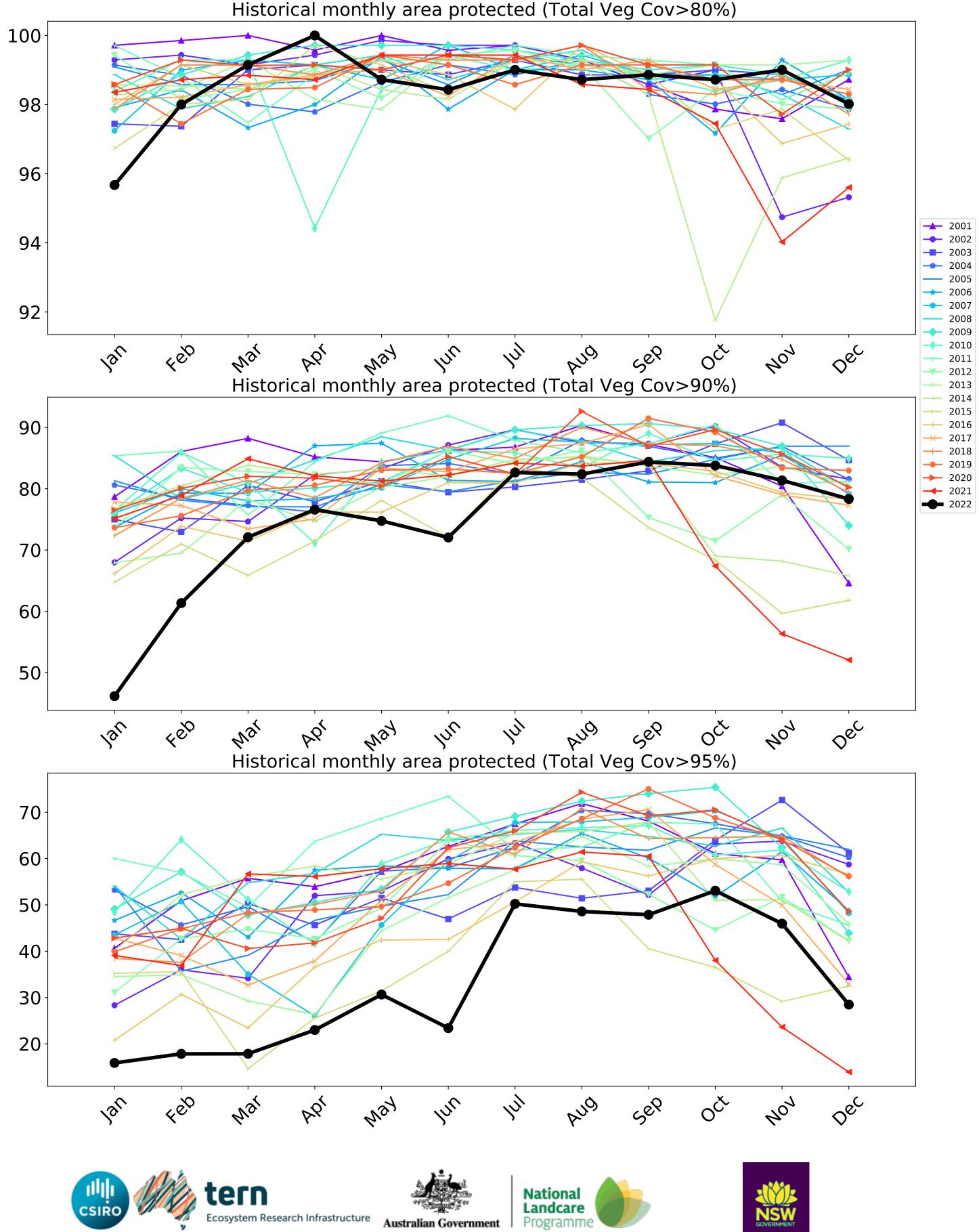
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



## Grazing timeseries





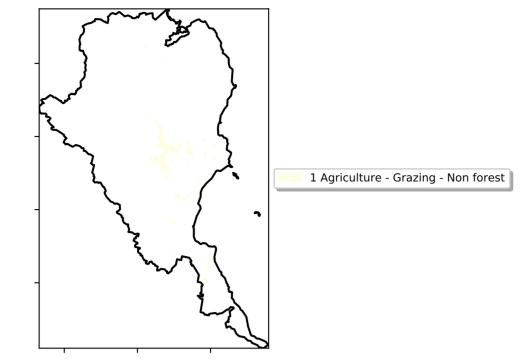




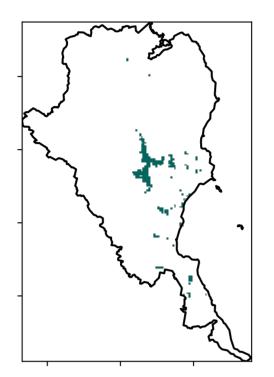
### **Grazing non forest**

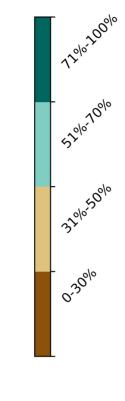
Land use and forest cover



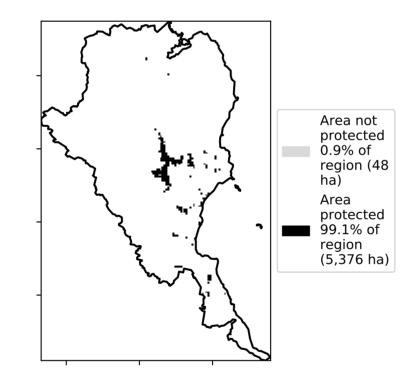


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

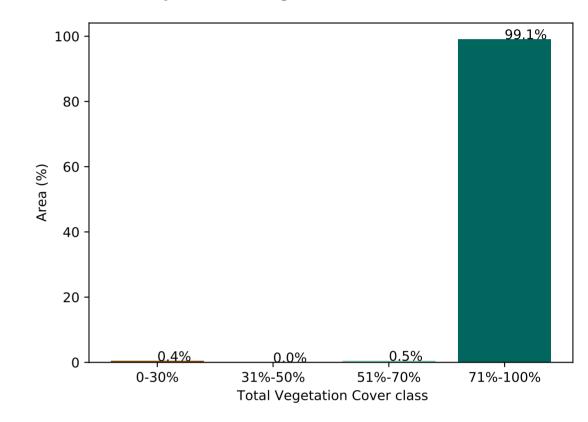




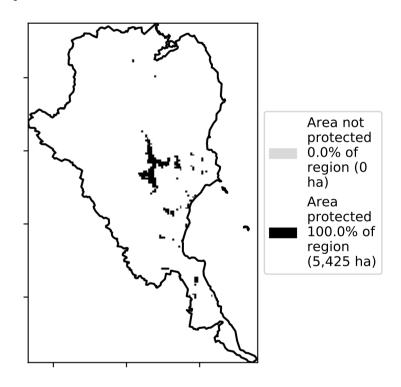
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



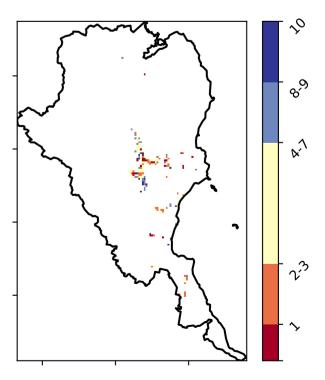
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

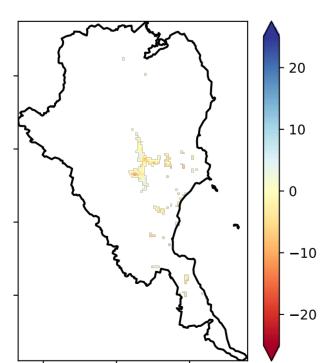


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

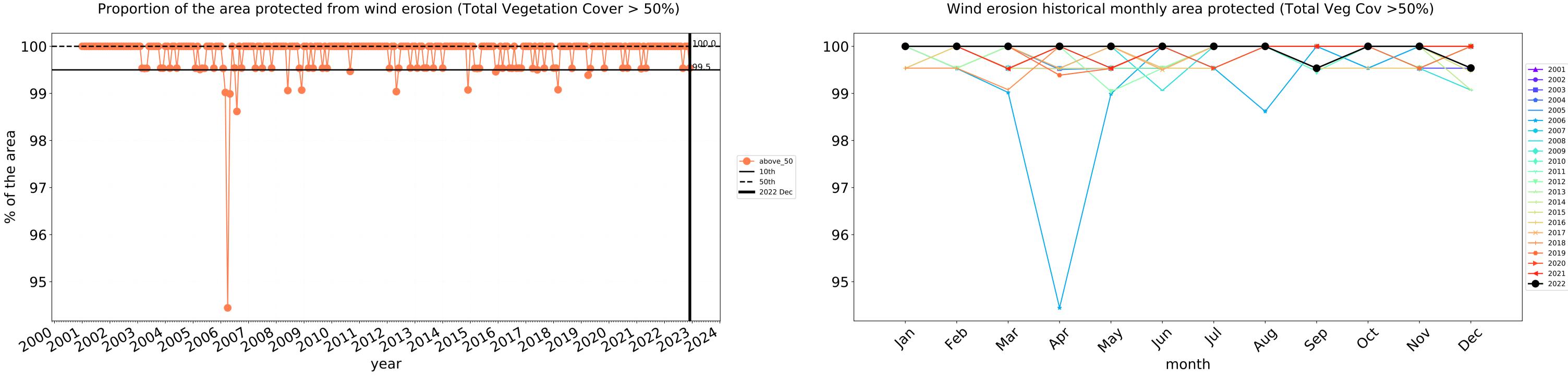
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



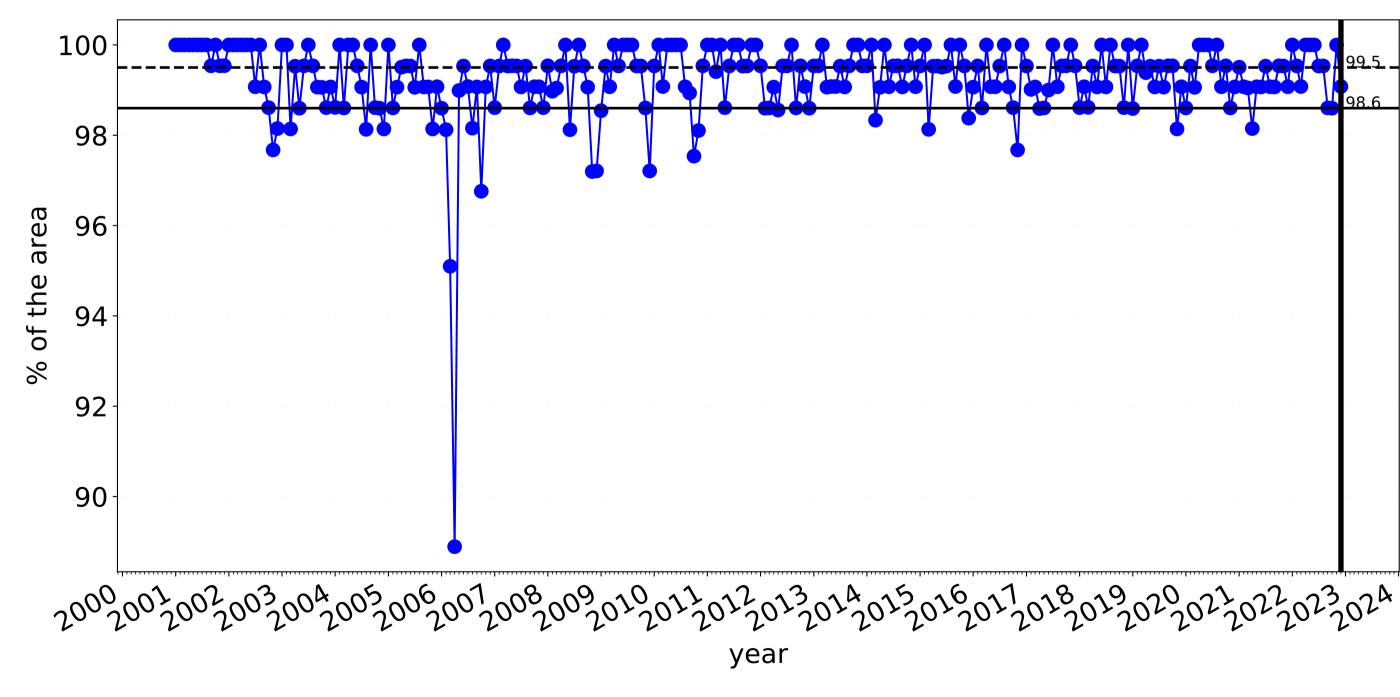
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







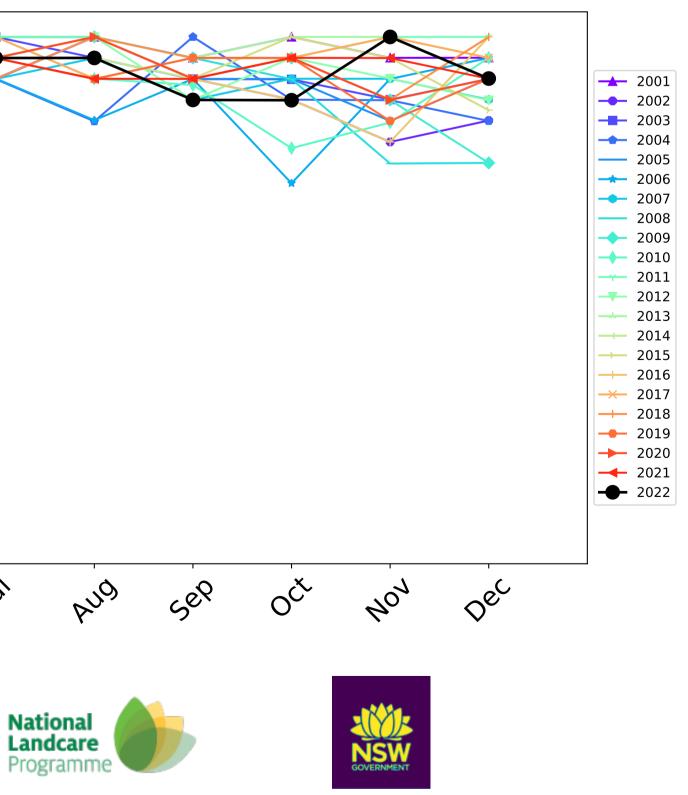
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

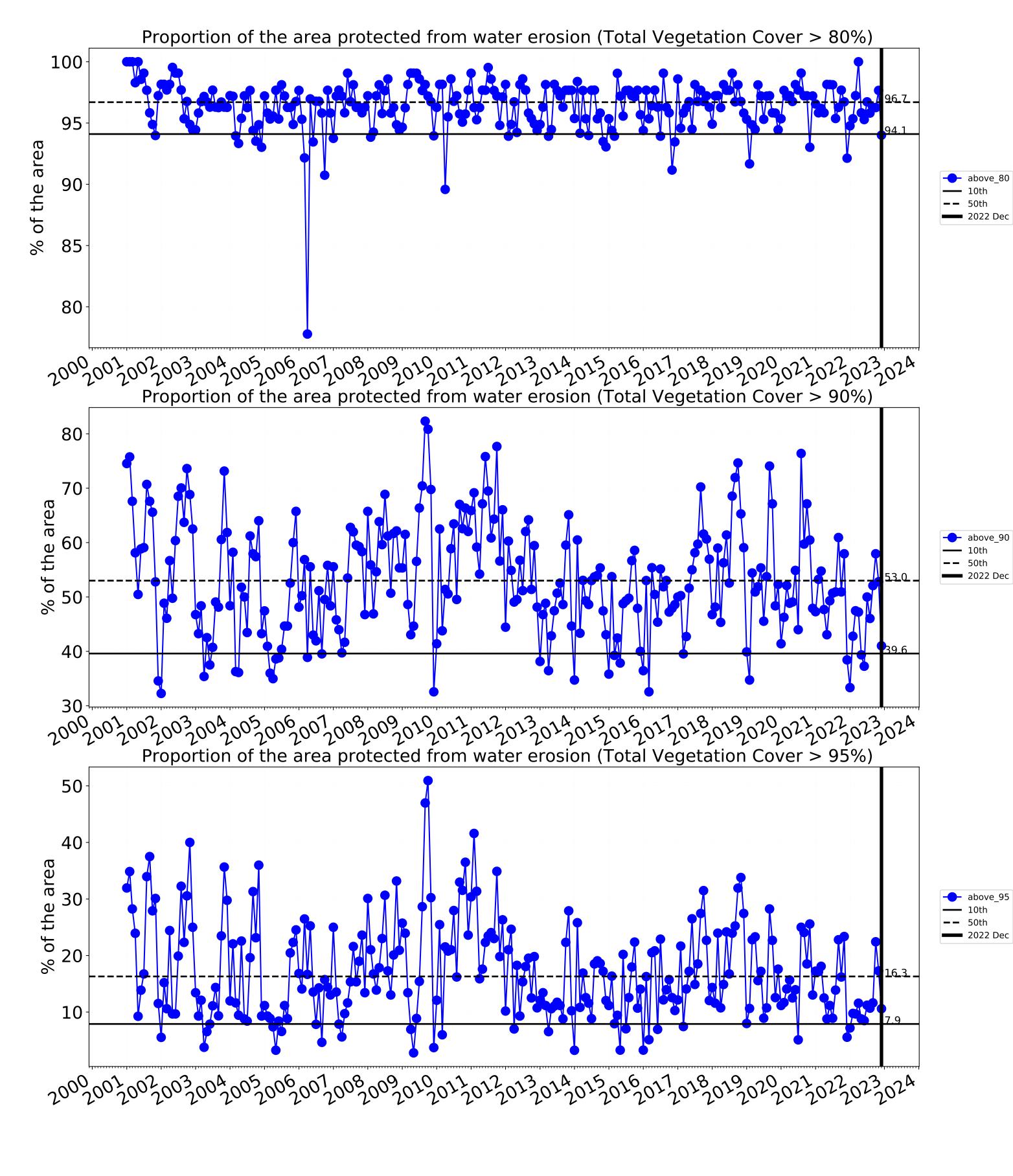


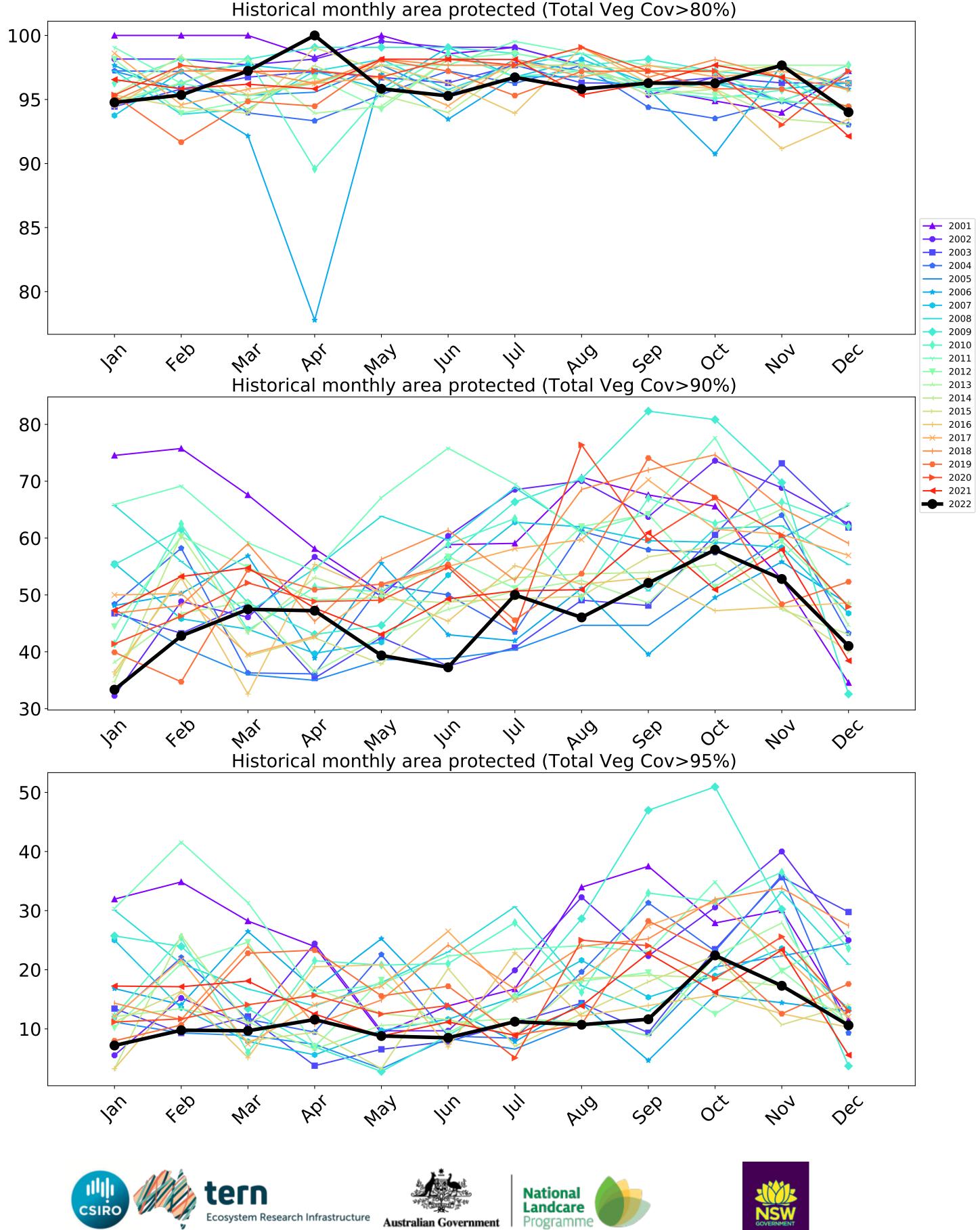
## Grazing non forest timeseries

100 <u>99.5</u> 98----- above\_70 96 **——** 10th **——** 50th **——** 2022 Dec 94 92 90 4<sup>eb</sup> Jan way In War PQ 1/2/ month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



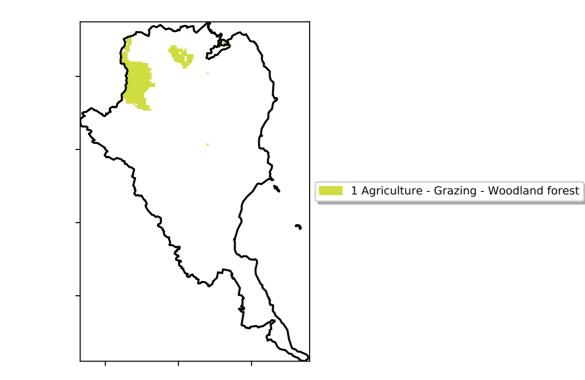




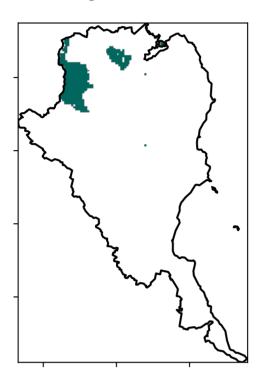
Australian Government

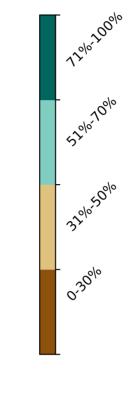
## **Grazing Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover

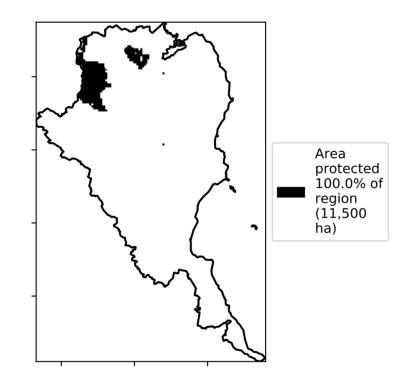


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

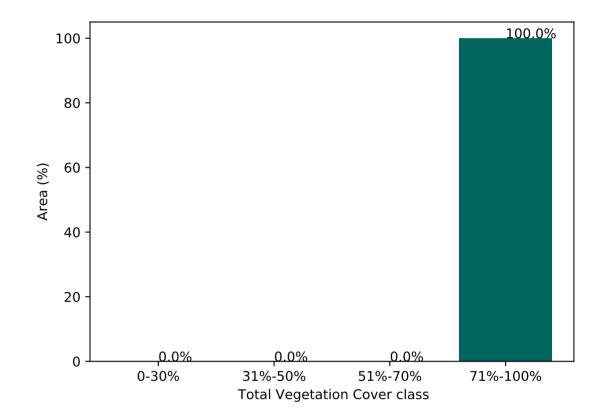




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



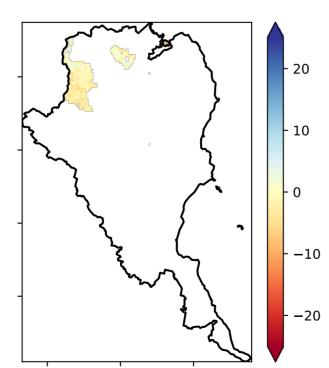
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



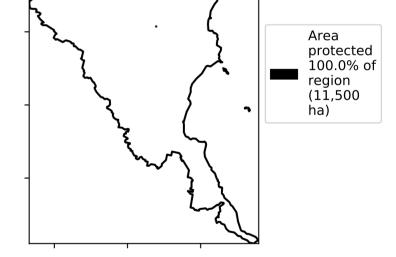
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

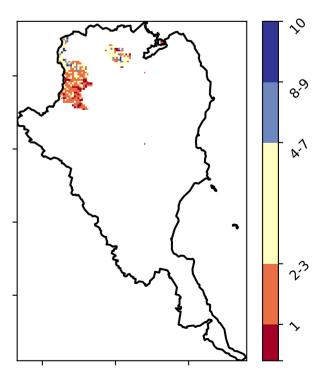
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



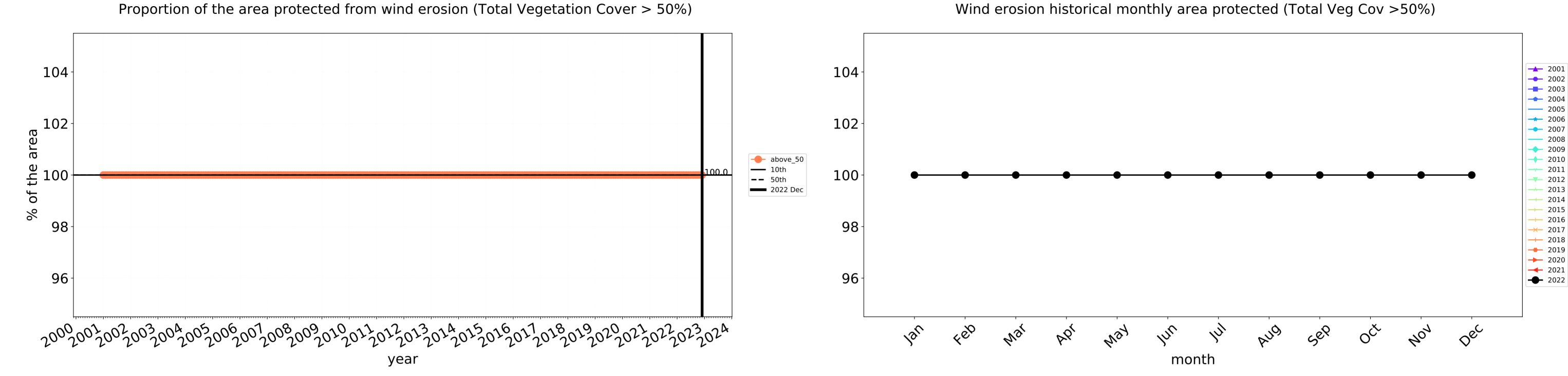
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



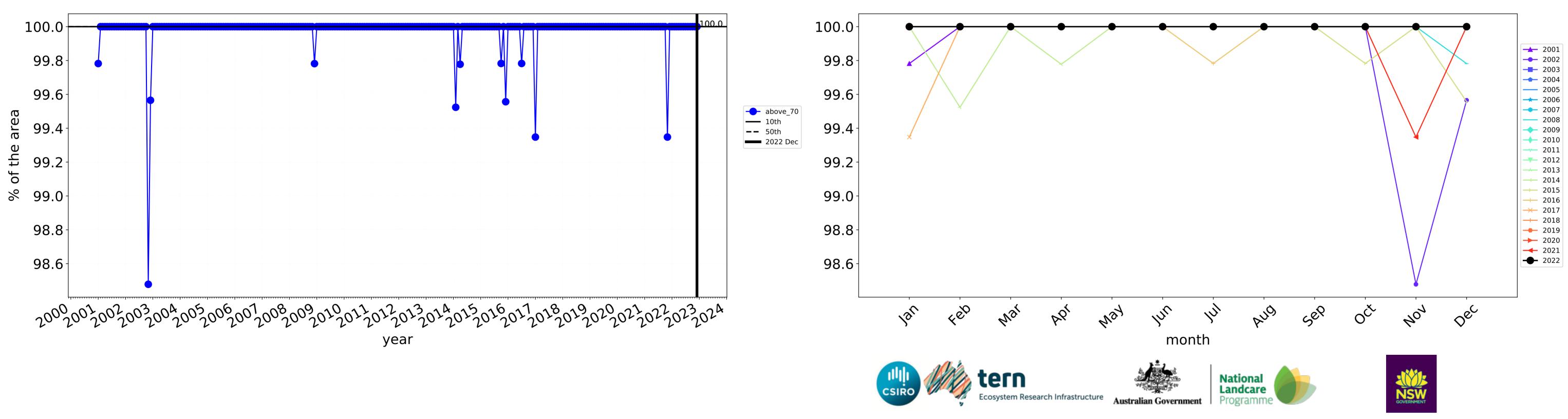




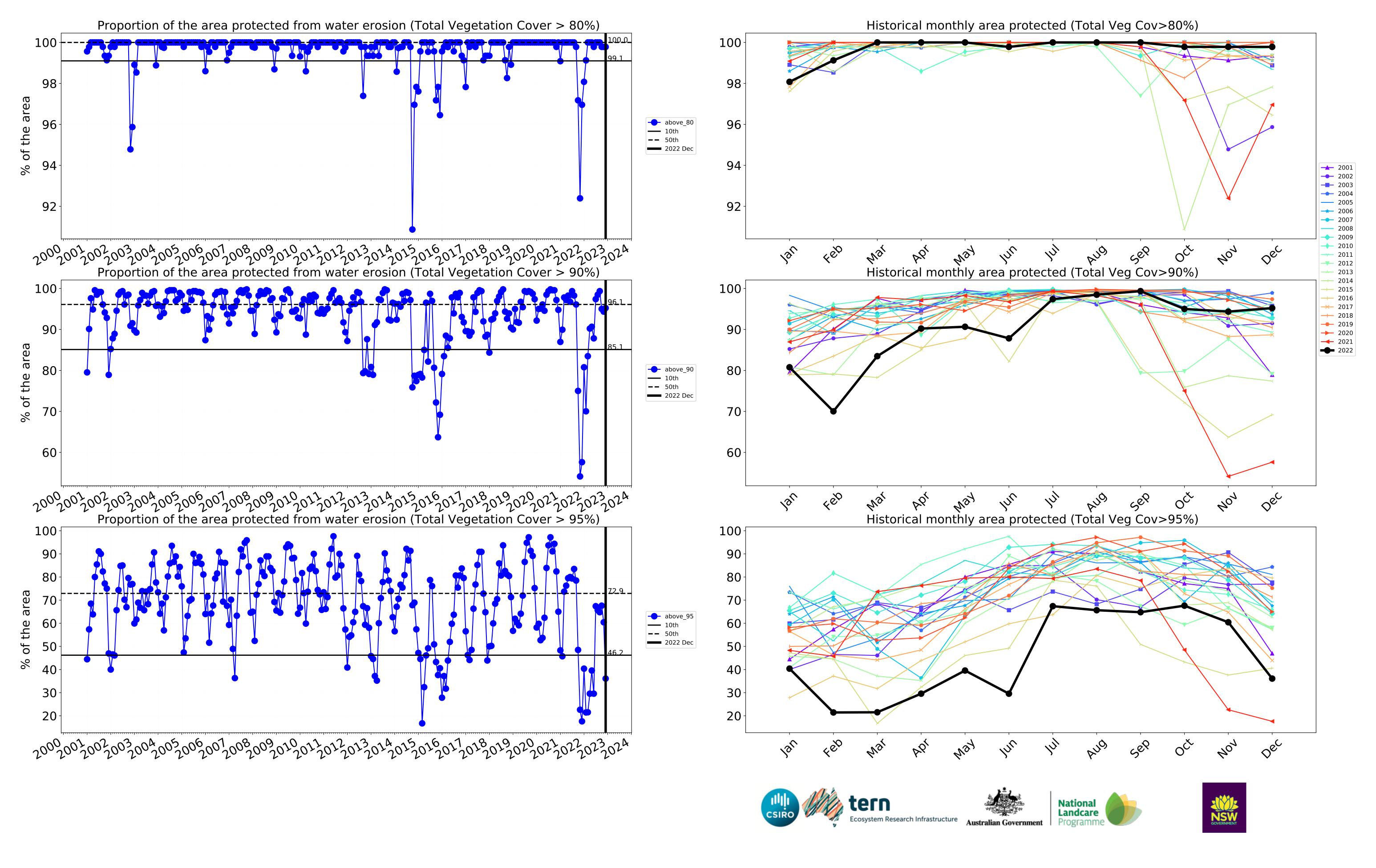
# **Grazing Woodland forest timeseries**



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



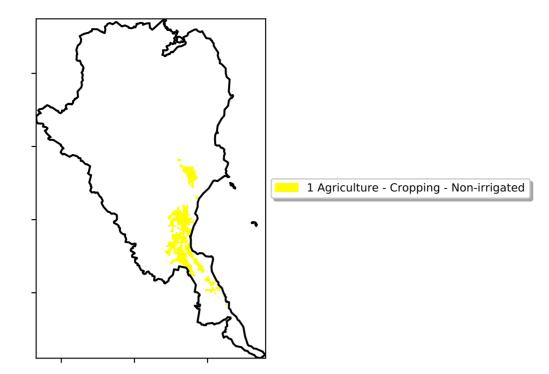
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



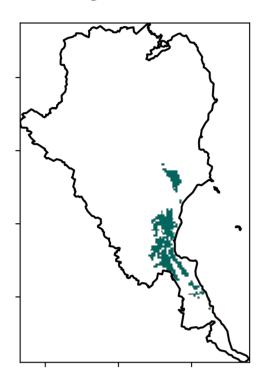
## Cropping

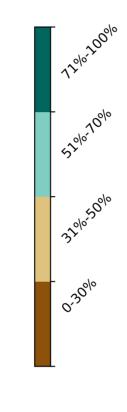
Land use and forest cover



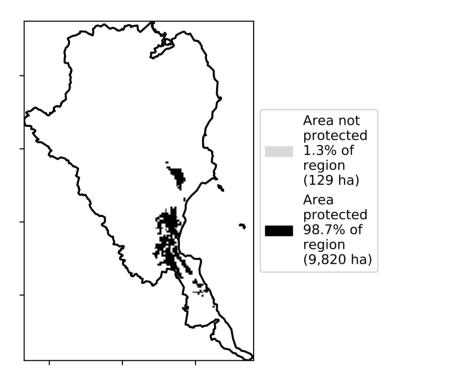


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

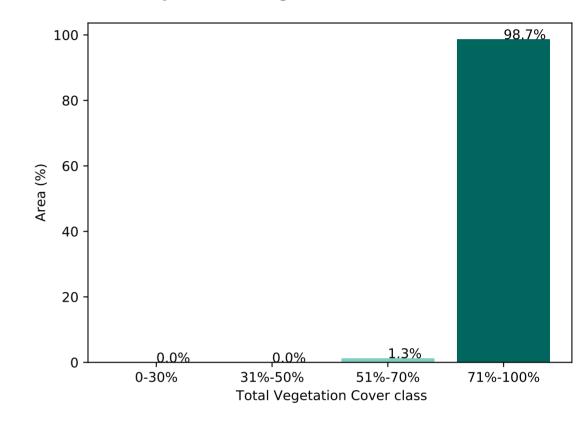




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

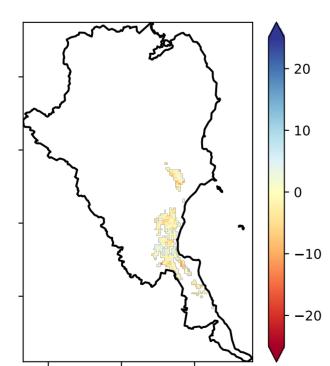


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

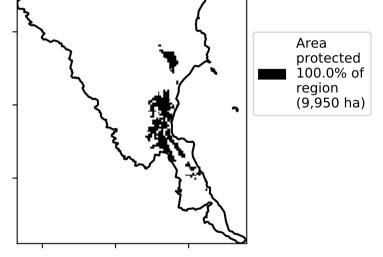


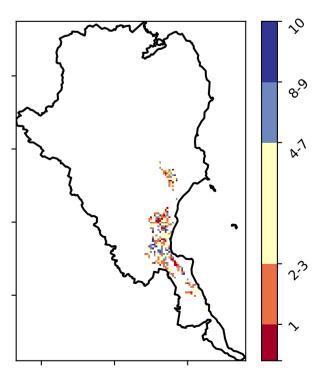
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

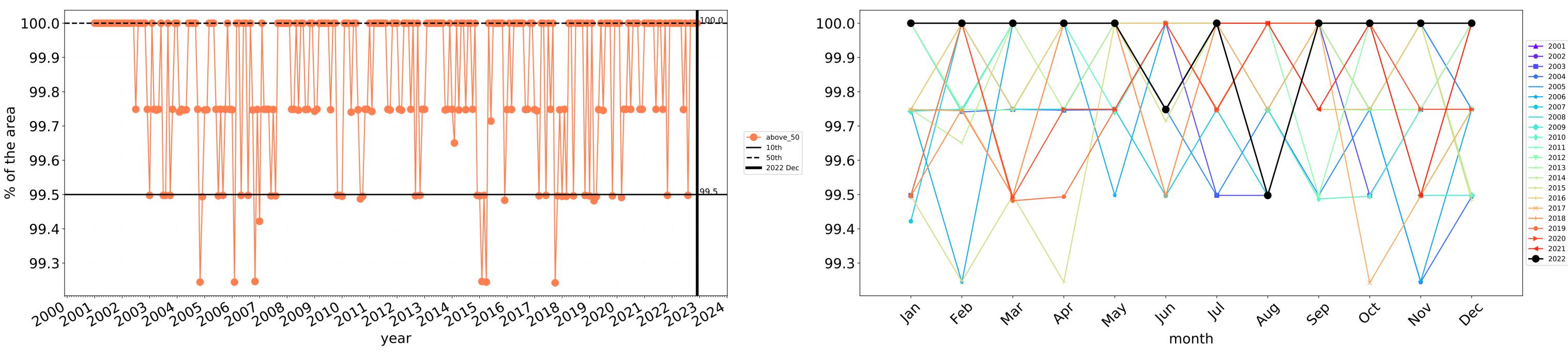


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



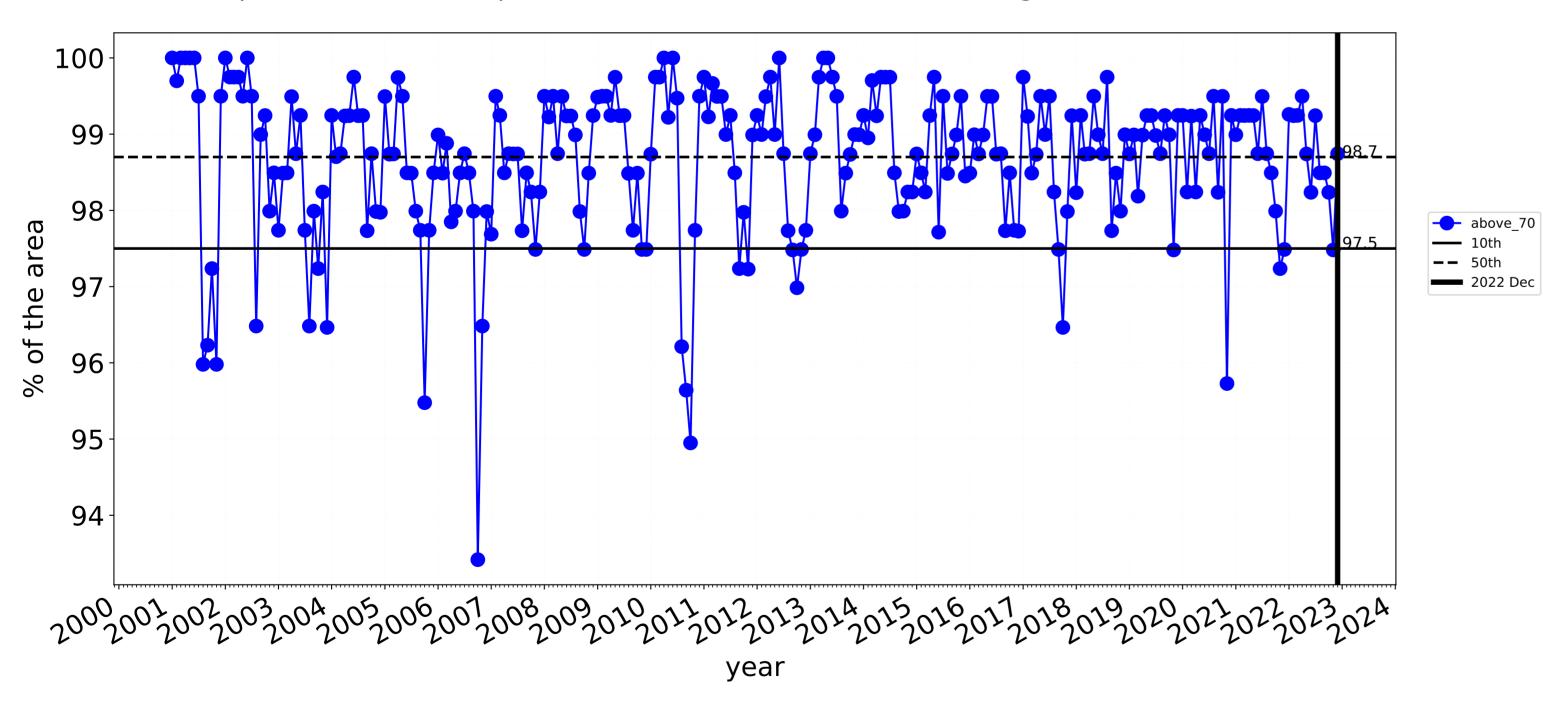




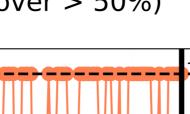


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

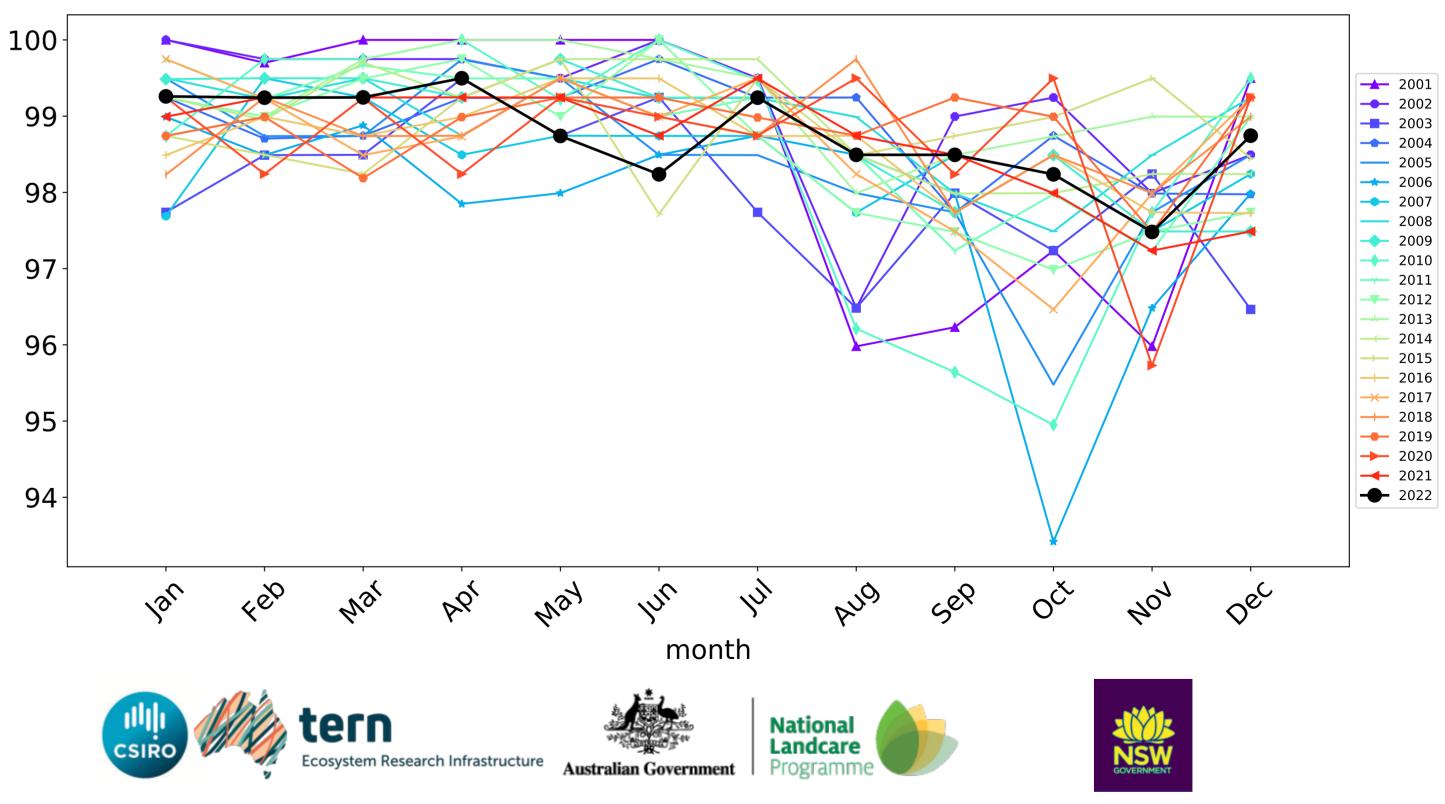


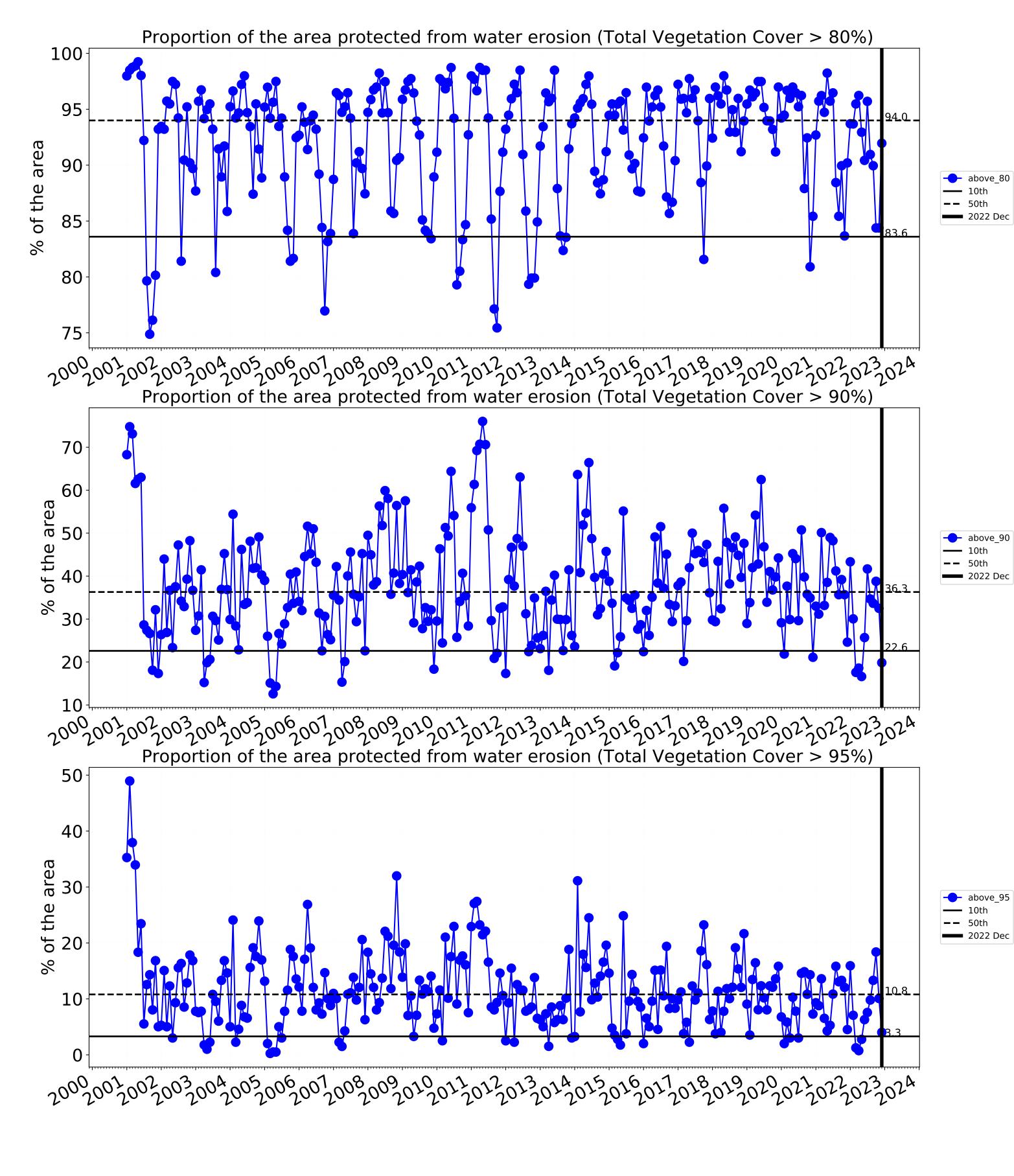
## **Cropping timeseries**

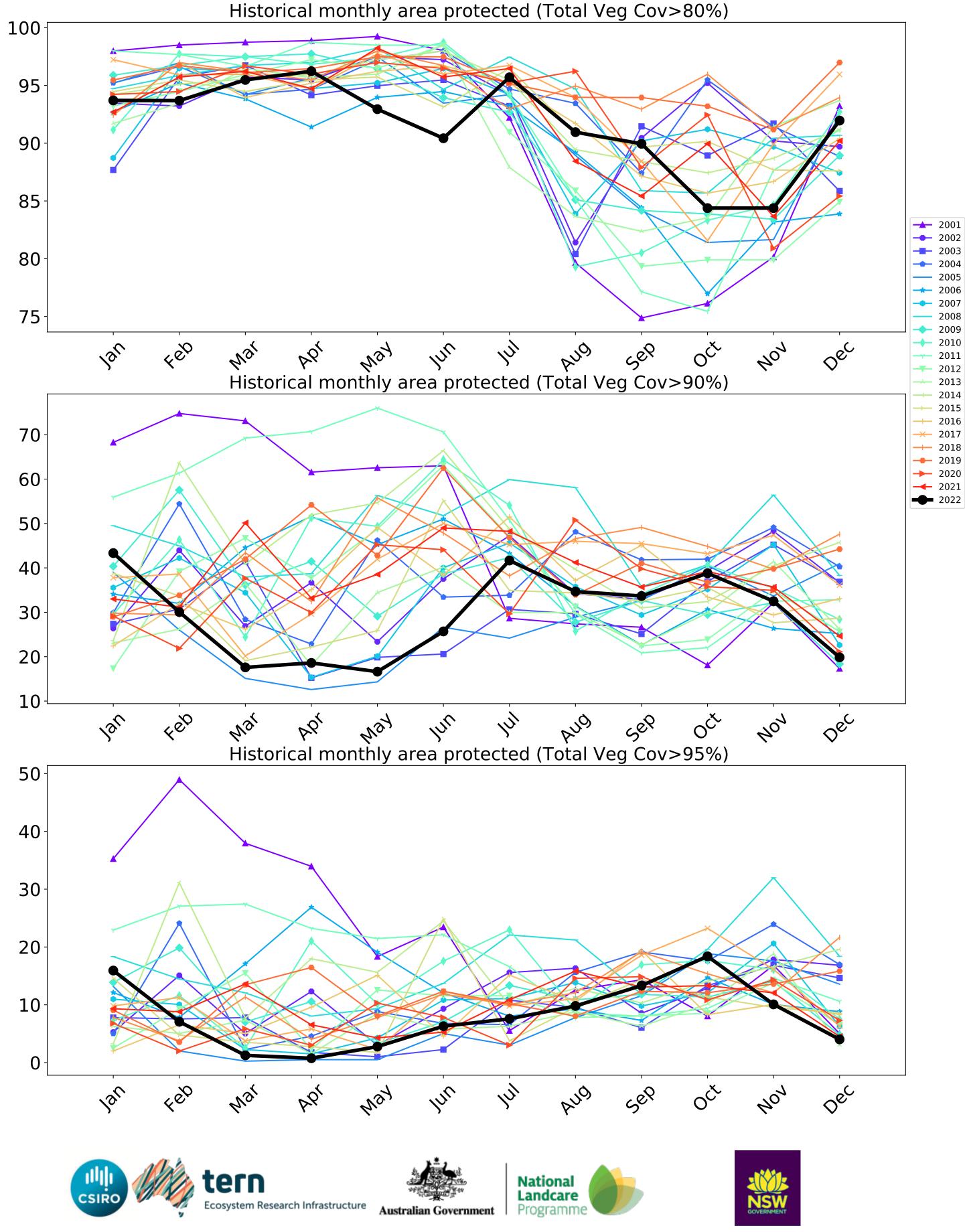


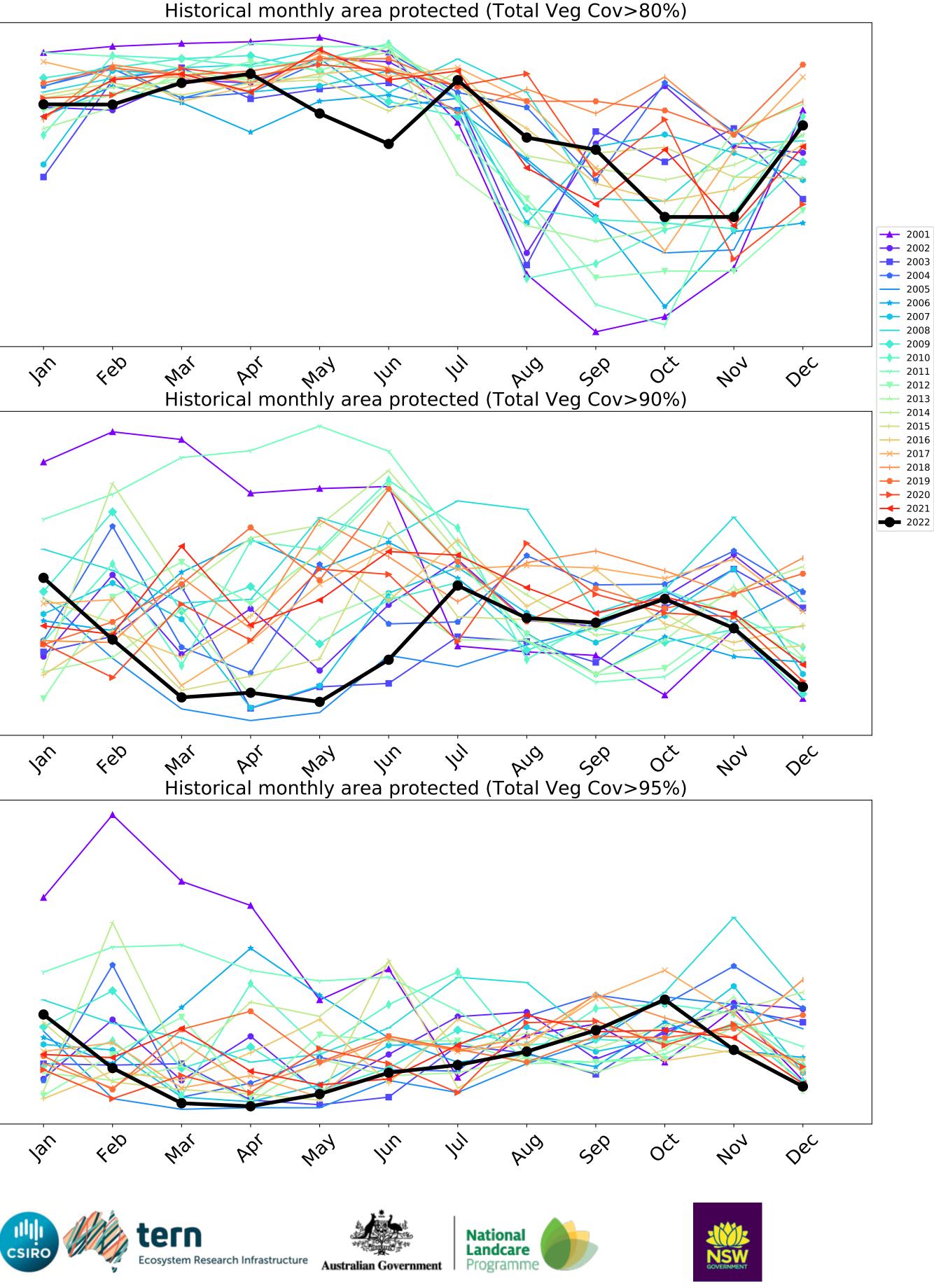
## Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)









# Douglas\_(S) (241,650 ha and no data 1,214 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	241,650	99.9% 241,450	99.8% 241,100	99.0% 239,150	97.1% 234,675	81.3% 196,475	33.6% 81,125
Conservation and natural environments	204,600	99.9% 204,475	99.8% 204,250	99.4% 203,400	98.5% 201,525	87.0% 177,975	36.5% 74,700
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	25,125	100.0% 25,125	99.8% 25,075	99.3% 24,950	98.8% 24,825	85.6% 21,500	22.2% 5,575
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	178,975	99.9% 178,875	99.9% 178,750	99.5% 178,100	98.5% 176,350	87.3% 156,275	38.6% 69,075
Agriculture	27,800	99.9% 27,775	99.9% 27,775	99.4% 27,625	95.9% 26,650	57.2% 15,900	19.5% 5,425
Grazing	17,650	99.9% 17,625	99.9% 17,625	99.7% 17,600	98.0% 17,300	78.3% 13,825	28.5% 5,025
Grazing non forest	5,425	99.5% 5,400	99.5% 5,400	99.1% 5,375	94.0% 5,100	41.0% 2,225	10.6% 575
Grazing Woodland forest	11,500	100.0% 11,500	100.0% 11,500	100.0% 11,500	99.8% 11,475	95.2% 10,950	36.1% 4,150
Cropping	9,950	100.0% 9,950	100.0% 9,950	98.7% 9,825	92.0% 9,150	19.8% 1,975	4.0% 400

