## Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Cook\_(S) QLD

## Date: April 2023

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

## **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

## Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

## Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3

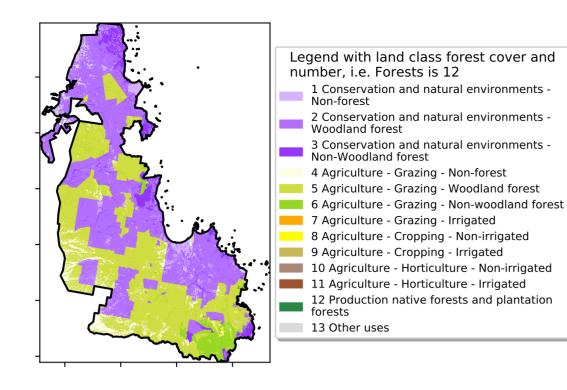


## **Vegetation Cover Apr 2023**

#### Land use and forest cover

#### Proportion of each land class in area

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



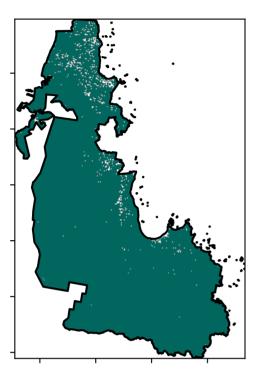
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52°10'70°10

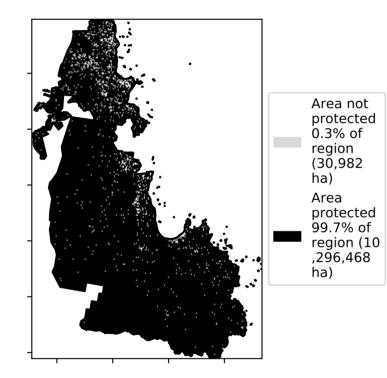
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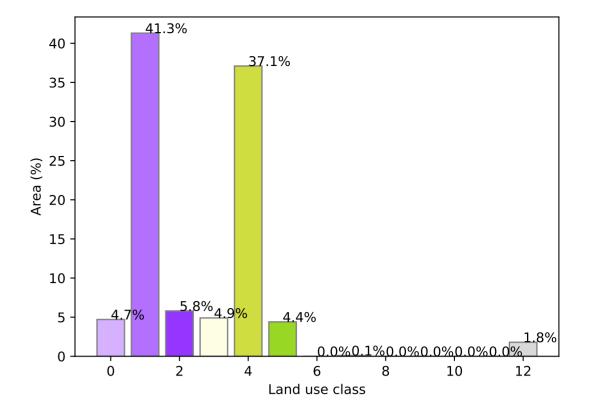
0.30%

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

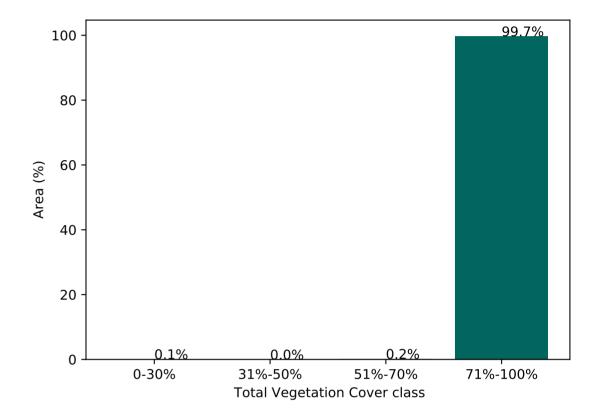


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

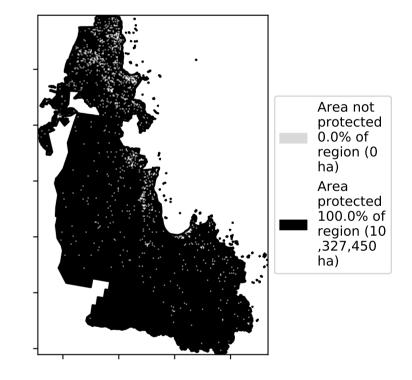




### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

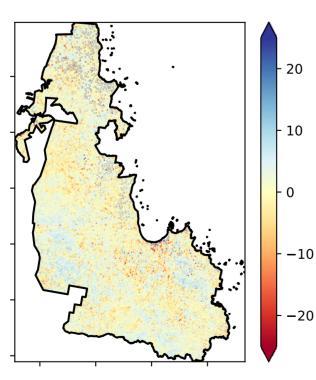


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

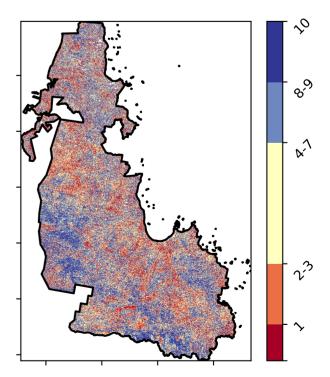


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

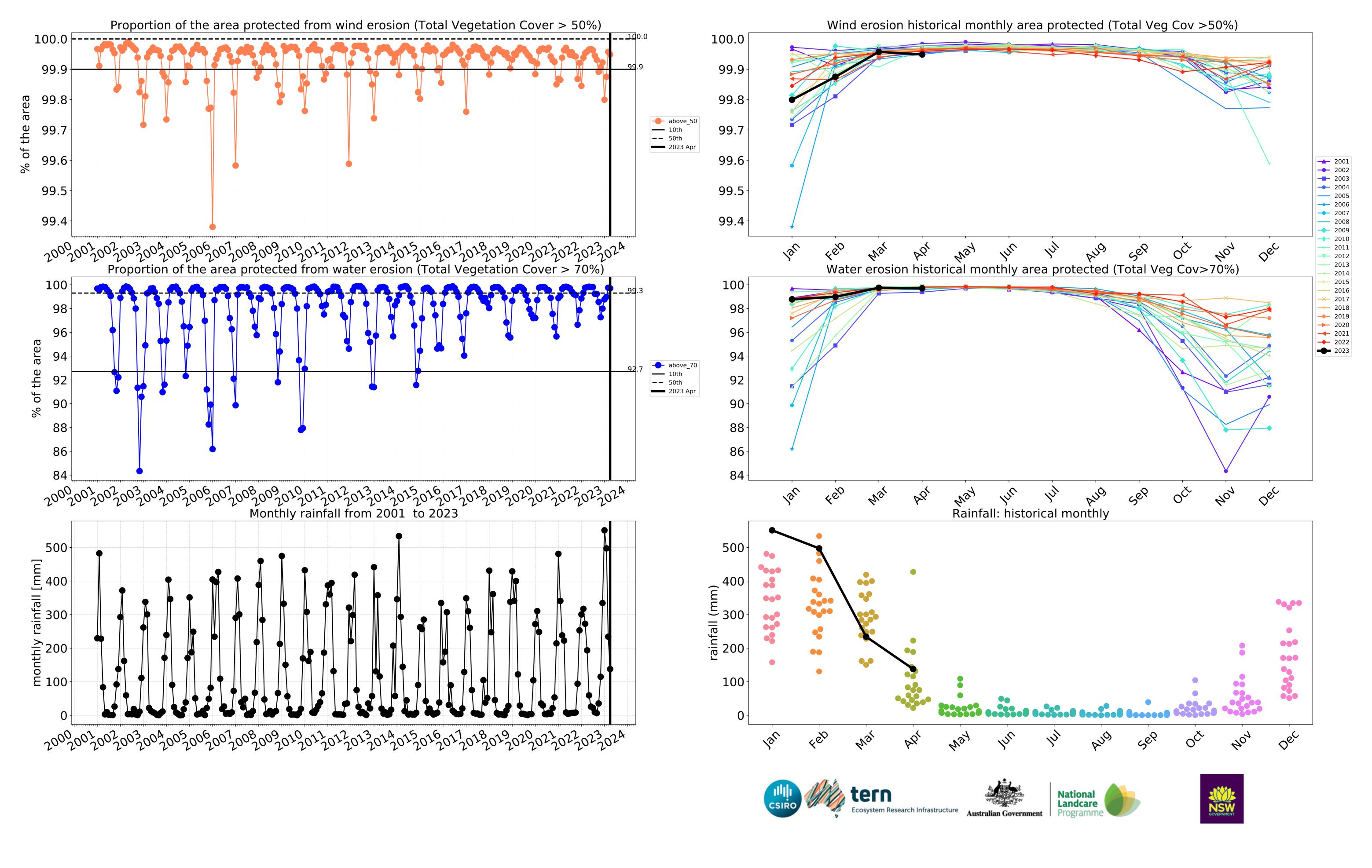
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

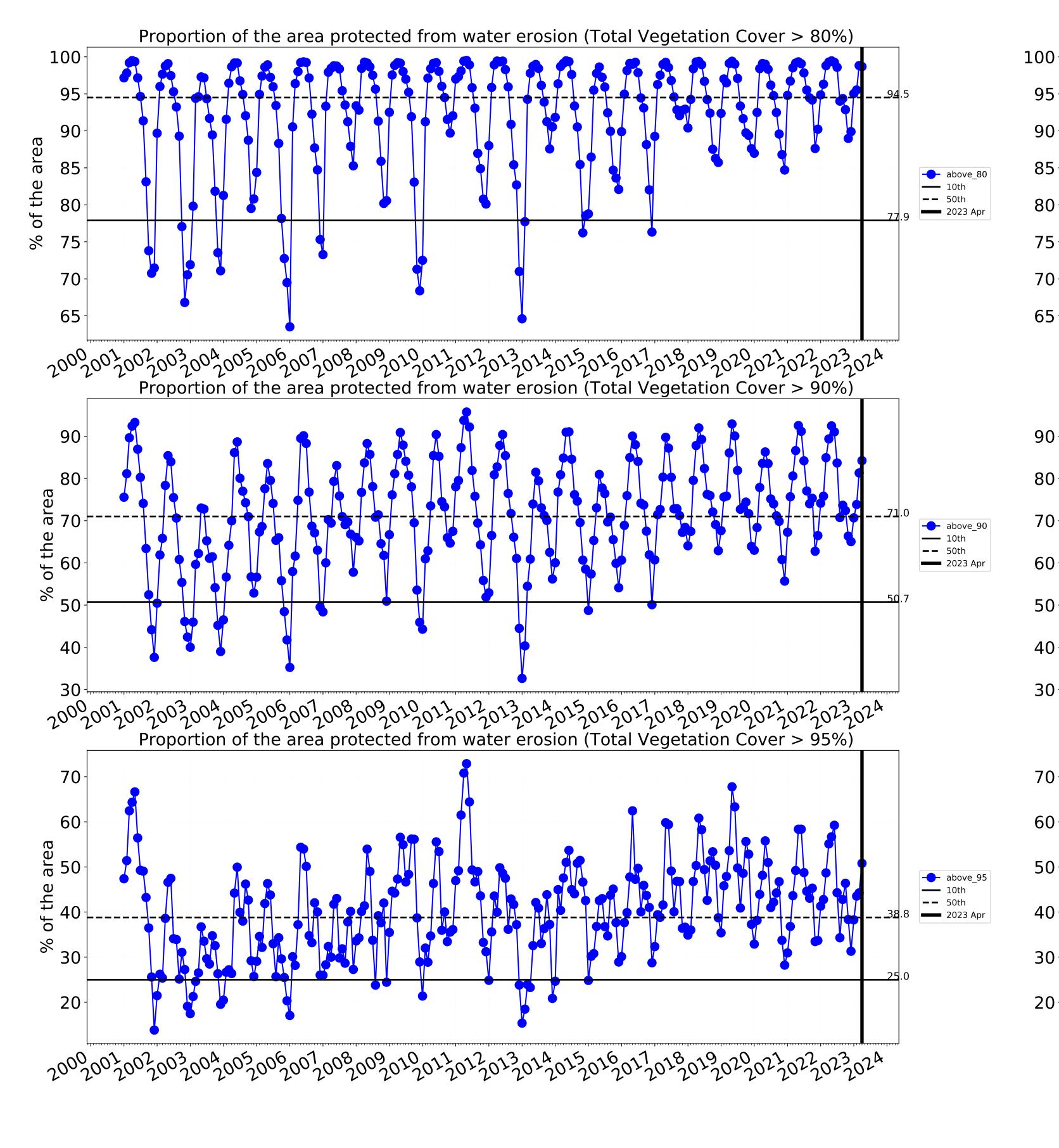


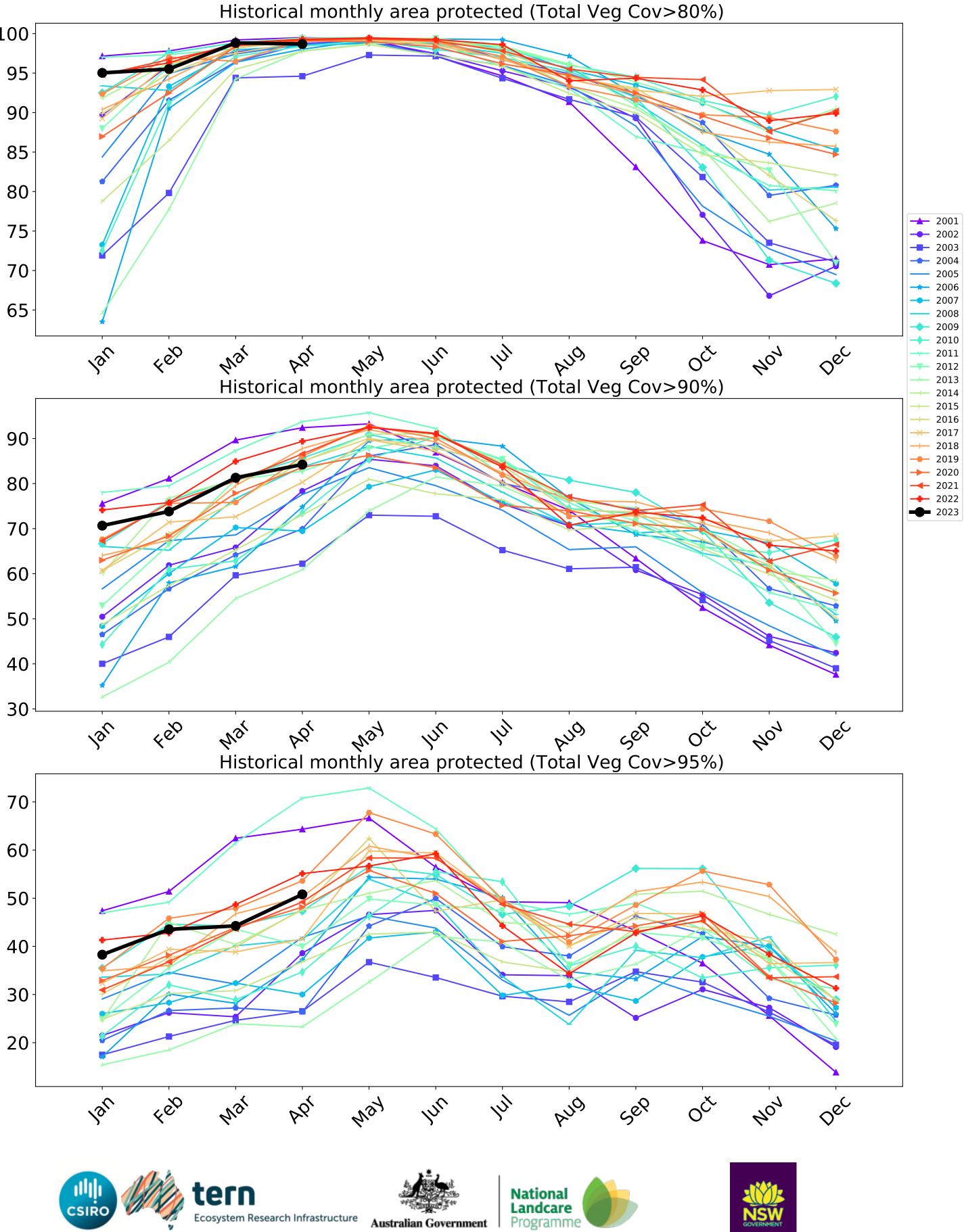
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







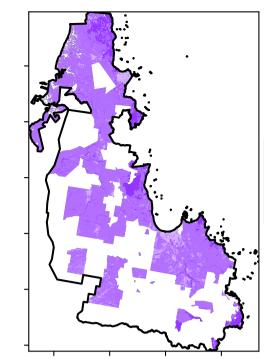






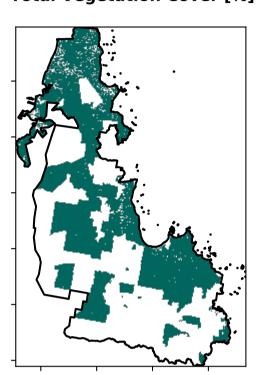
## **Conservation and natural environments**

#### Land use and forest cover

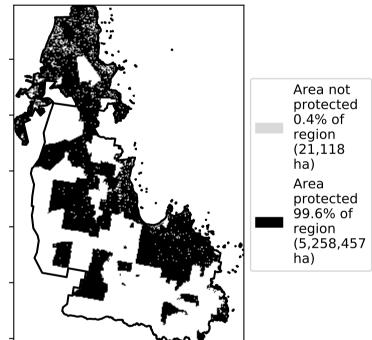


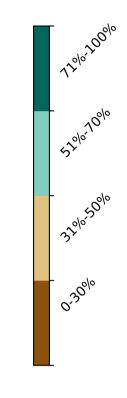
1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest 3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest

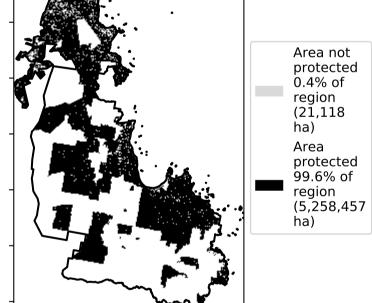
## **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

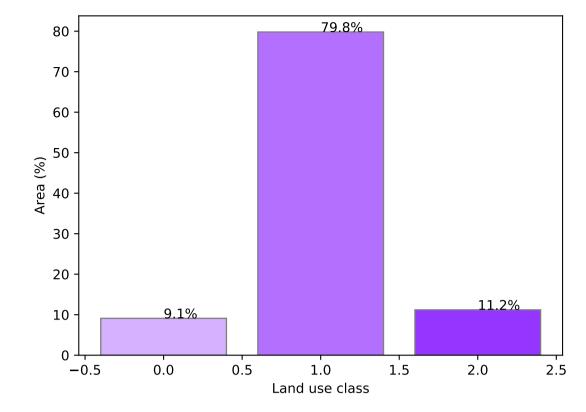






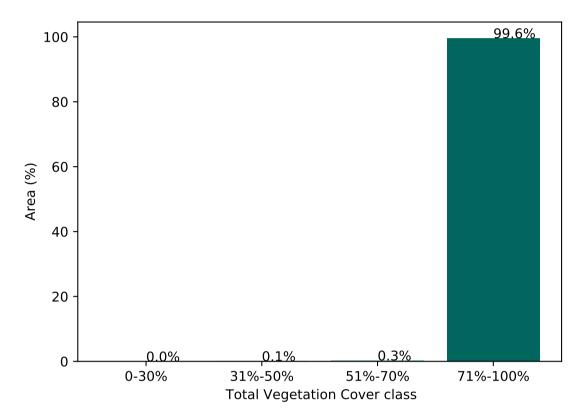




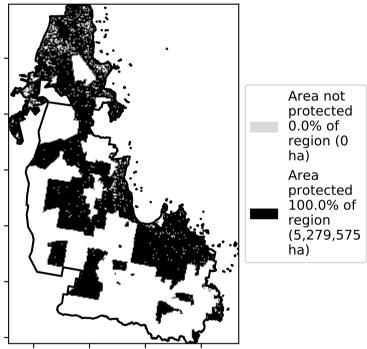


#### Proportion of each land class in area

### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests

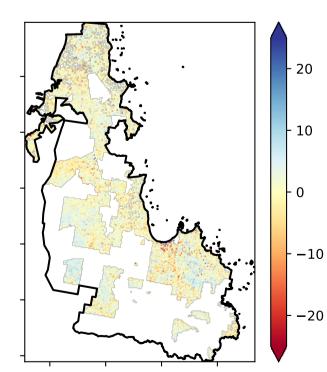
of Australia (2018) Derived from

(2018) and Forests

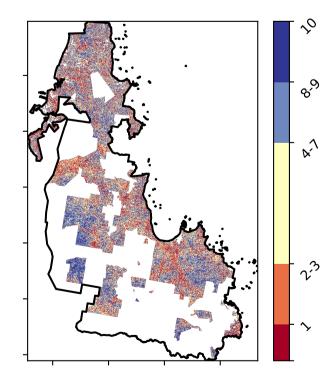
of Australia (2018)

Use of Australia

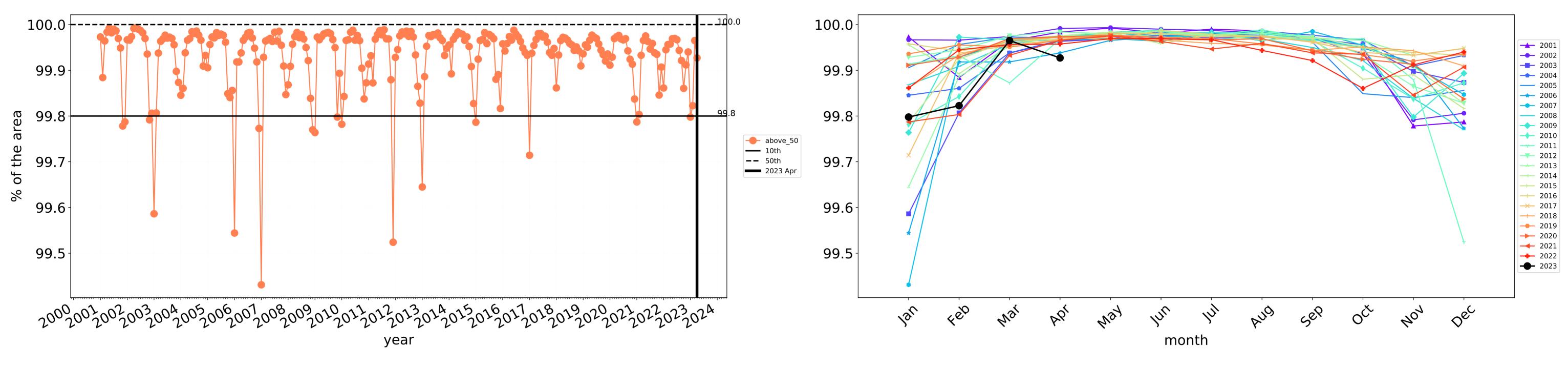
Catchment Scale Land



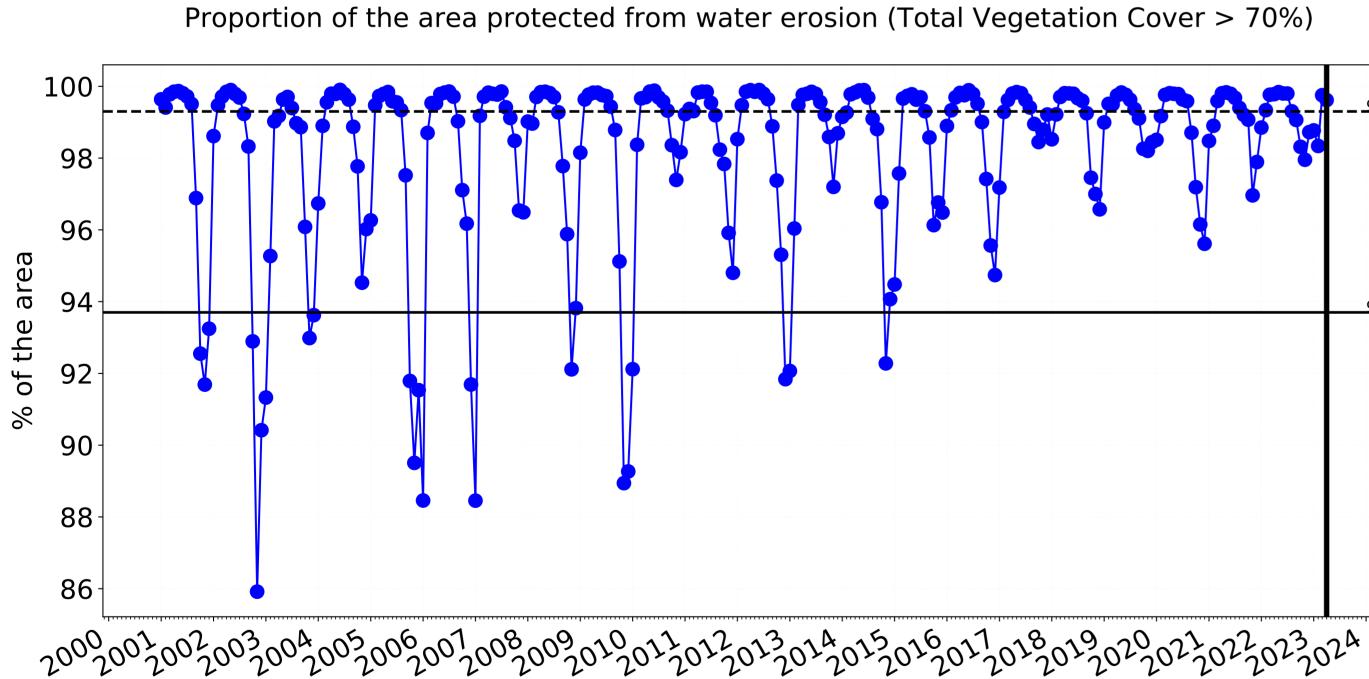
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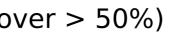




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



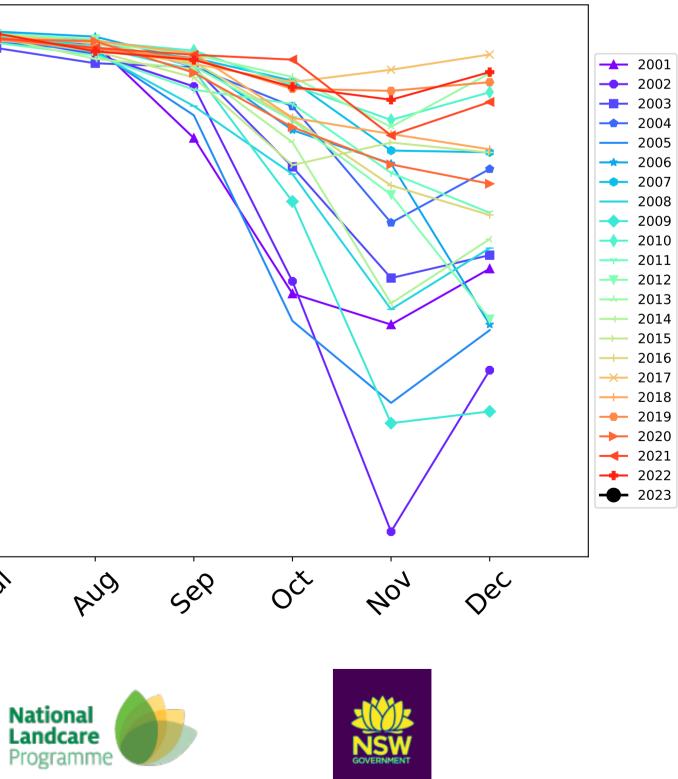
year

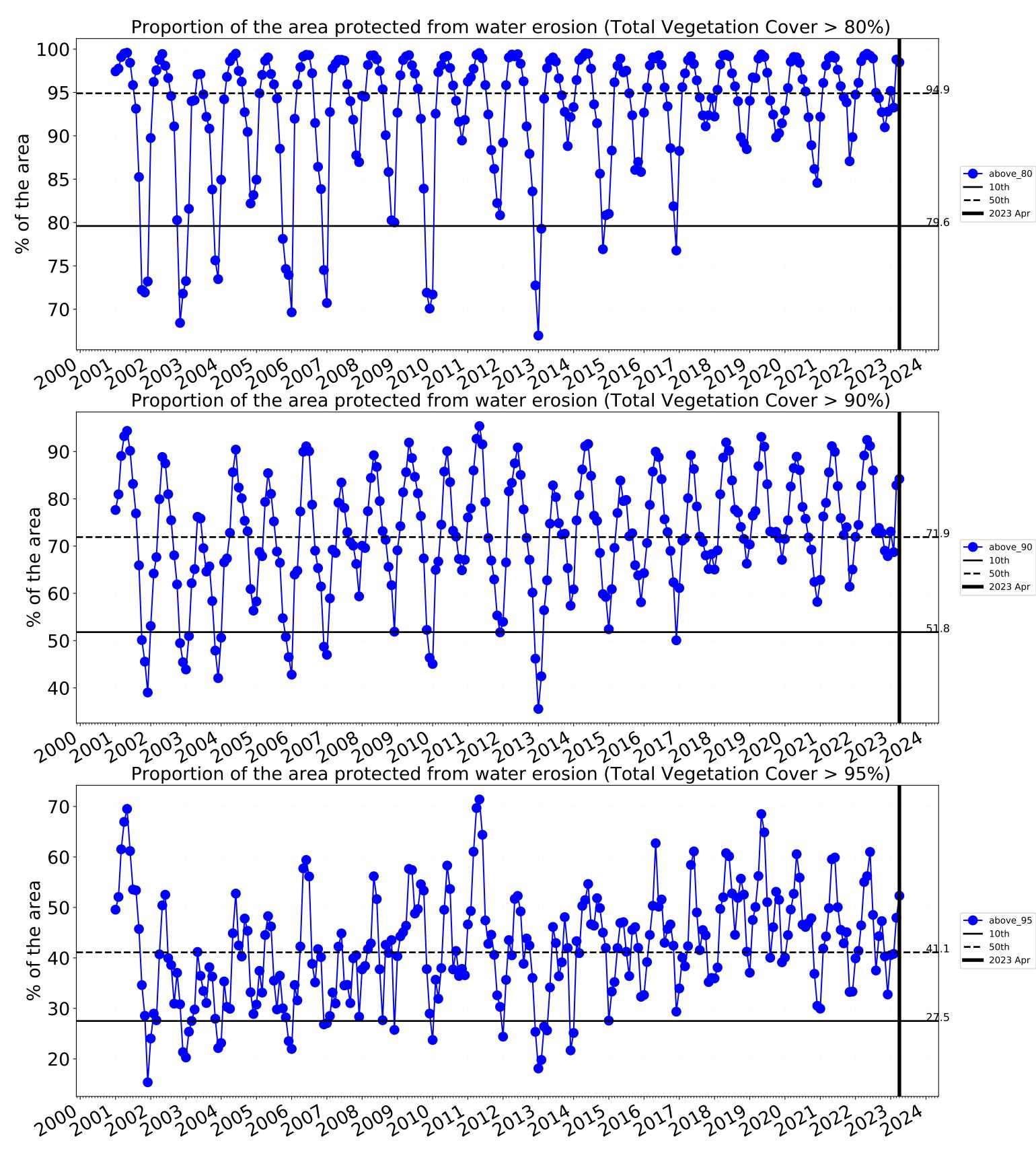


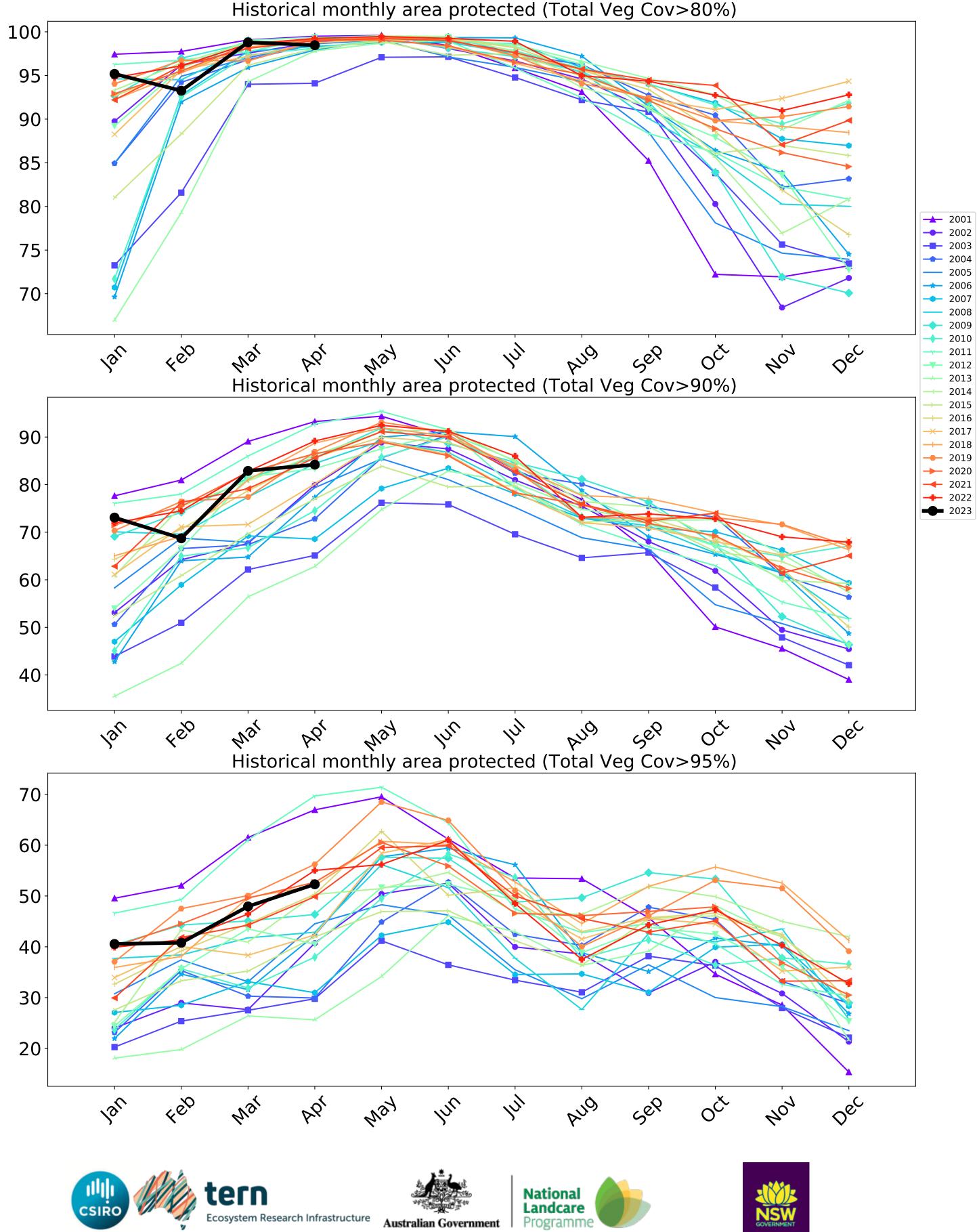
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100-98 96 --- above\_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th 94 2023 Apr 92 90 88 86 4eb Jan May In 1/2/ Mai Þ6, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



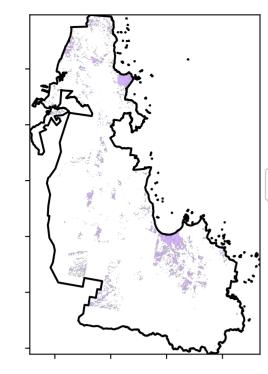






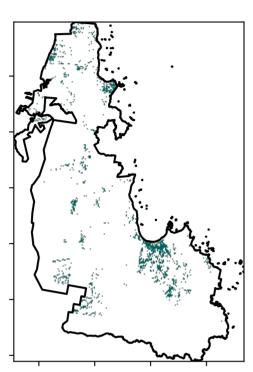
## **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

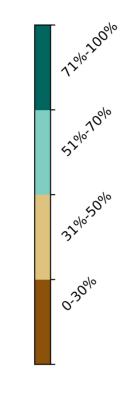
Land use and forest cover



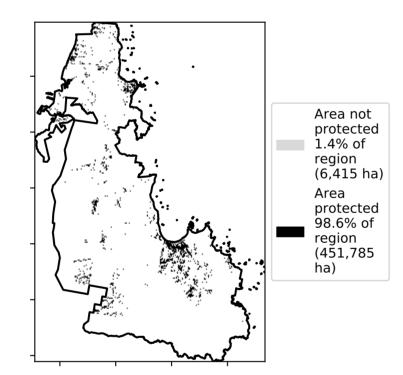
1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

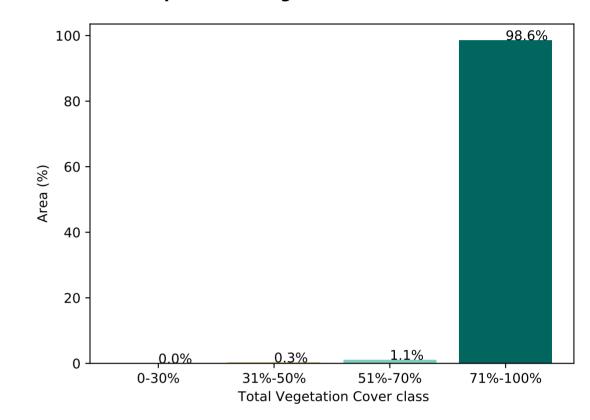




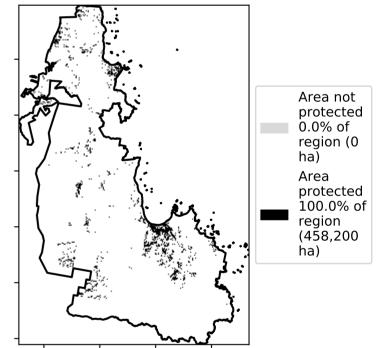
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



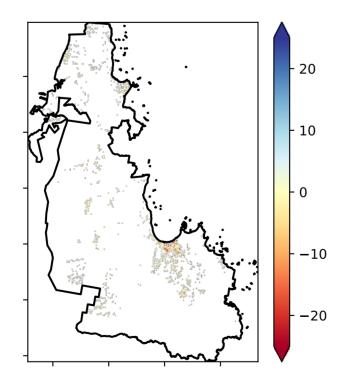
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



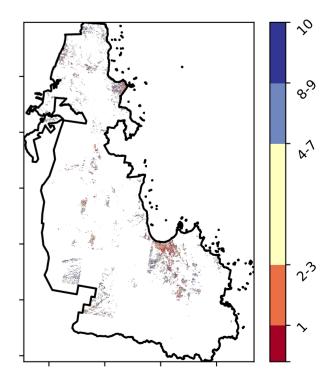
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.

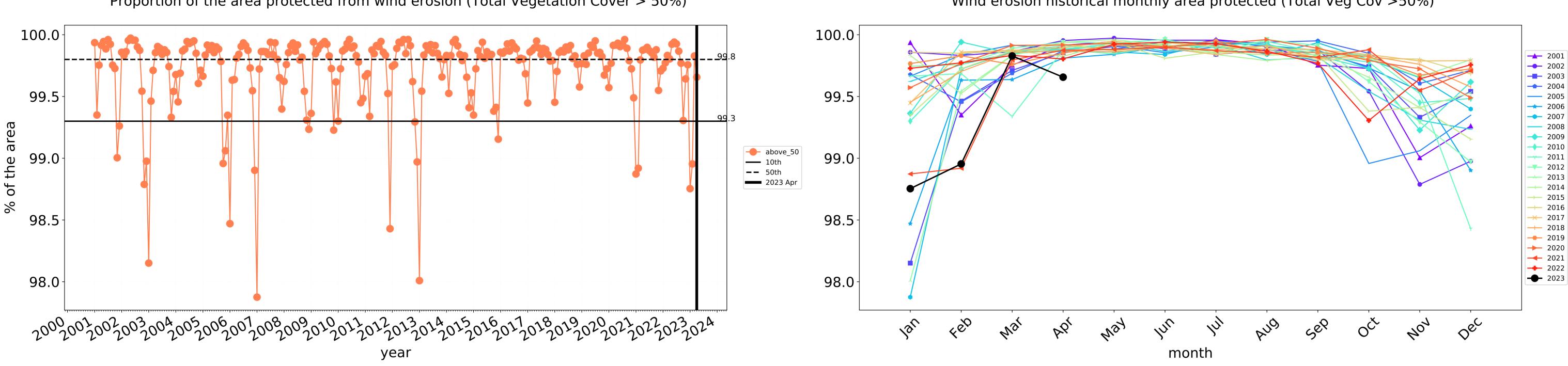


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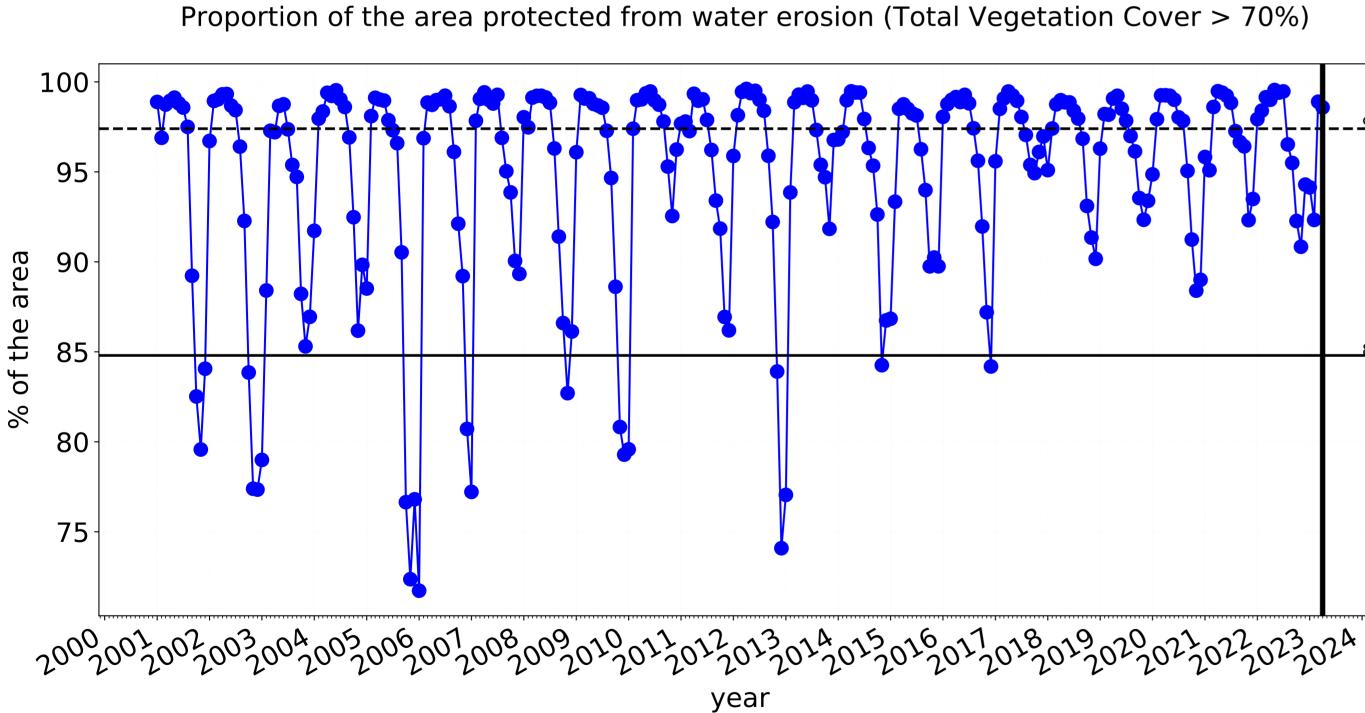








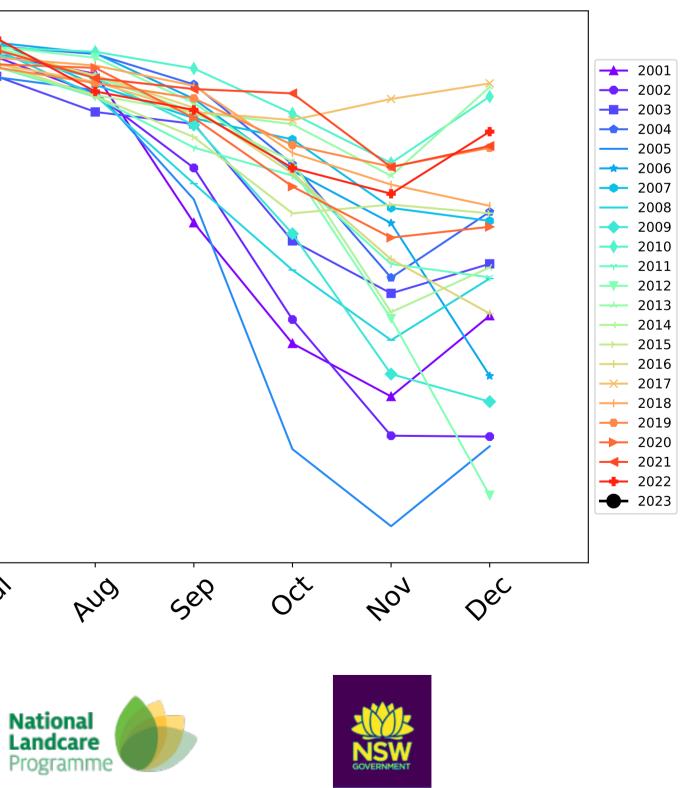
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

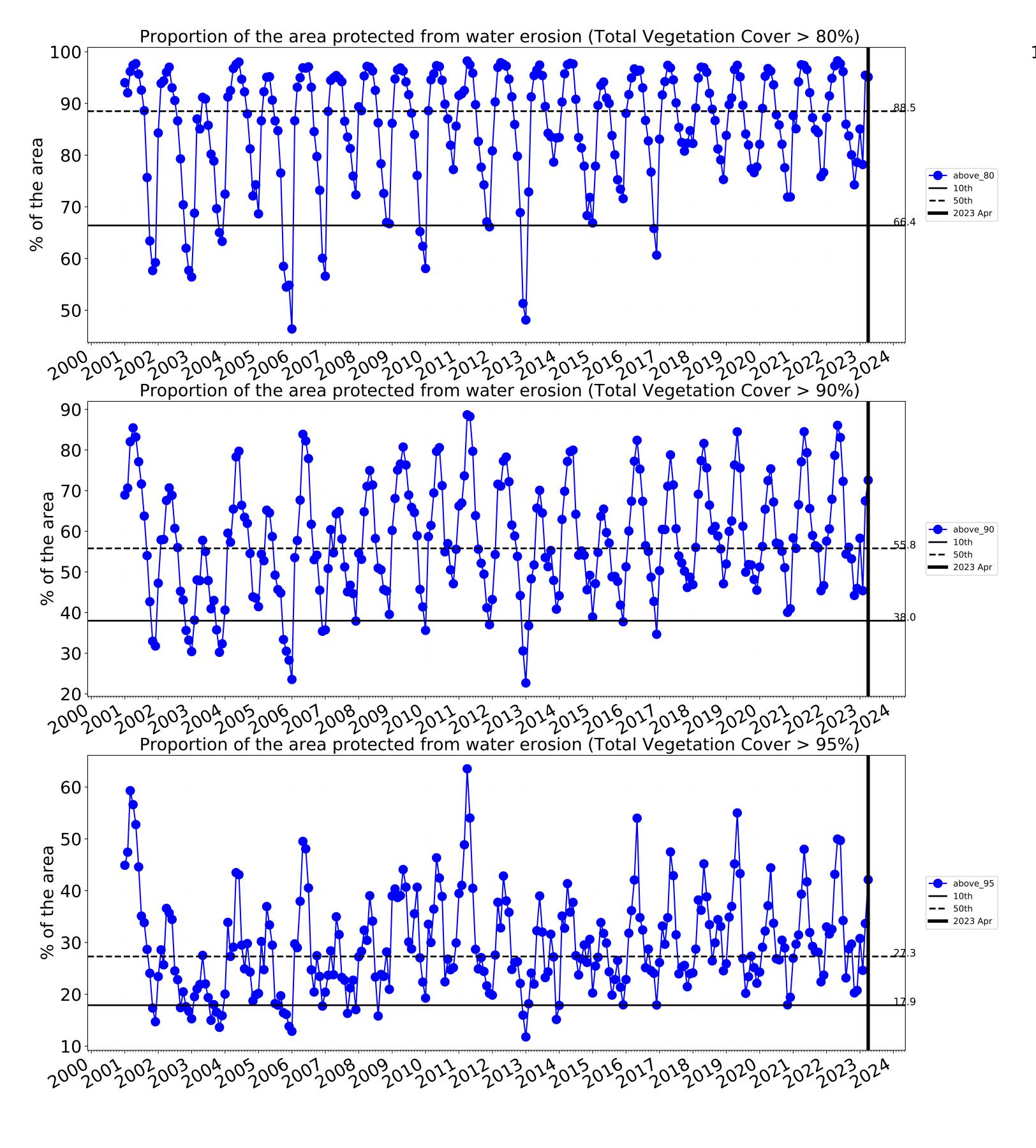


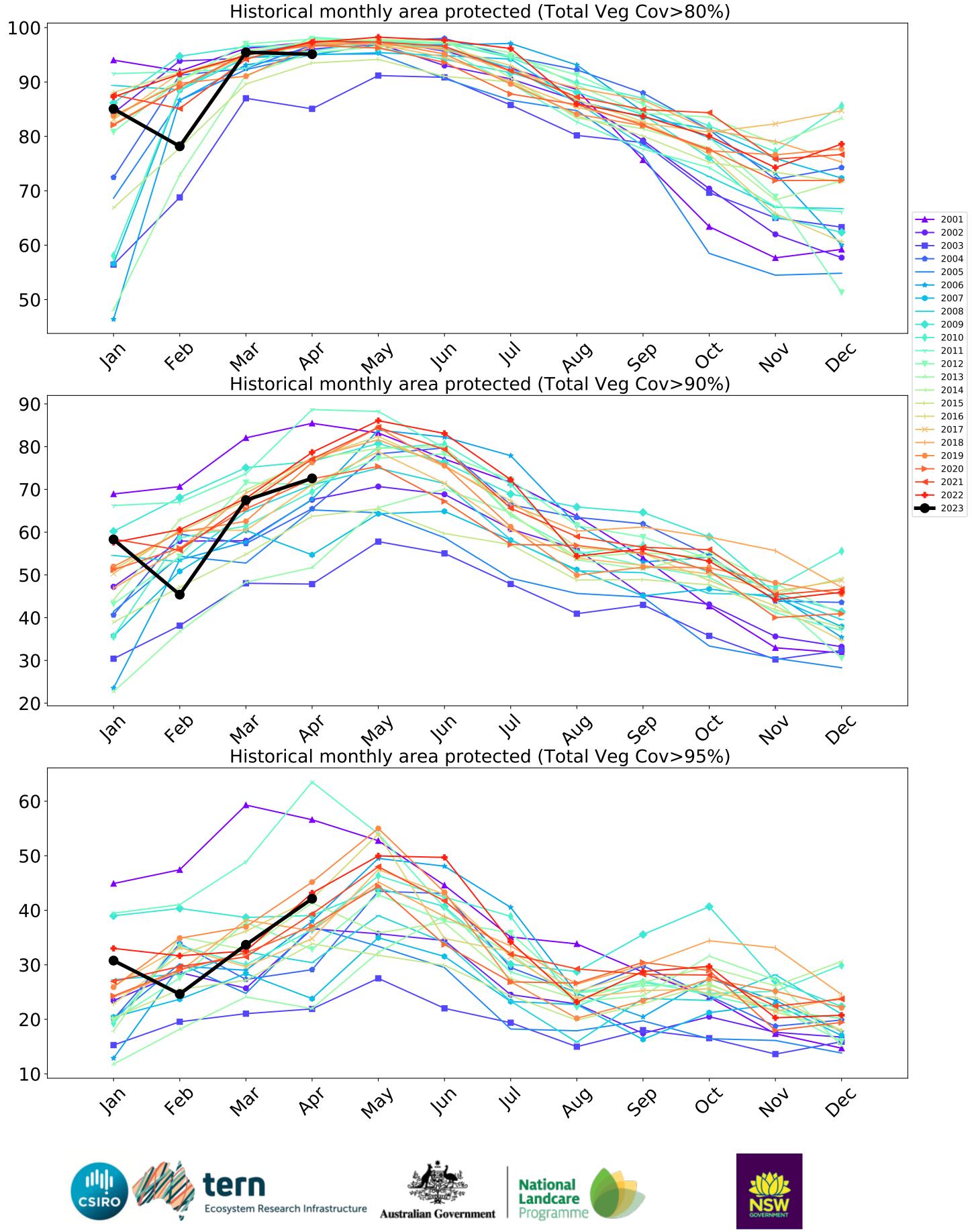
100 95 ---- above\_70 90 **—** 10th **——** 50th **—** 2023 Apr 85 80 75 Jan 4eb May 1sh PQ 1's Mai month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

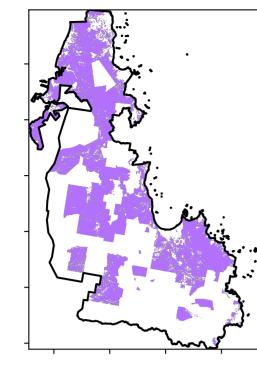






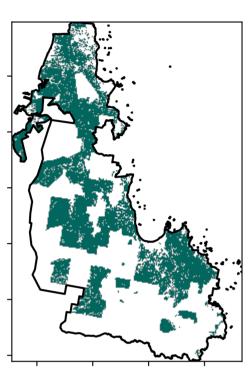
## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover

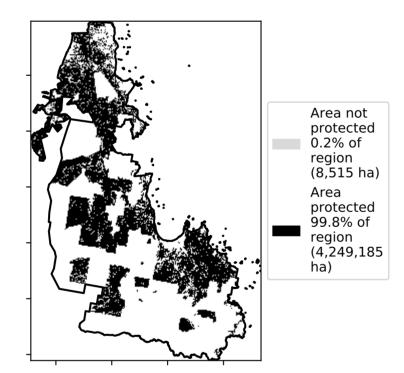


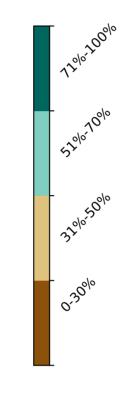
1 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

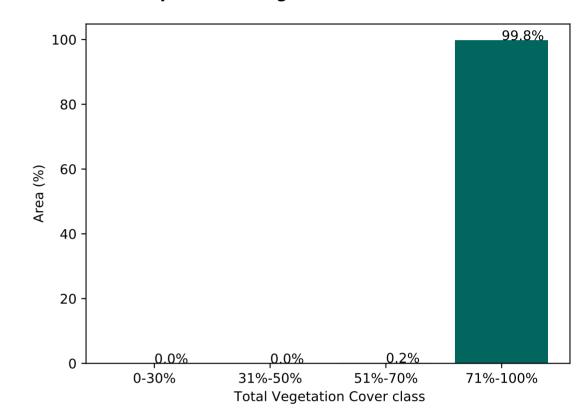


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

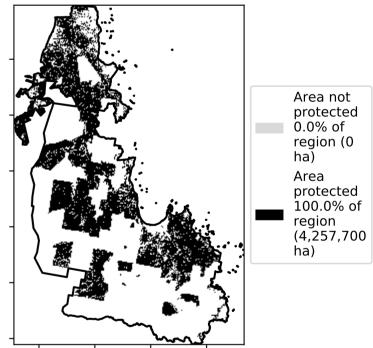




#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



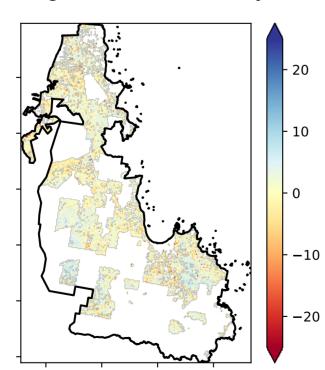
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



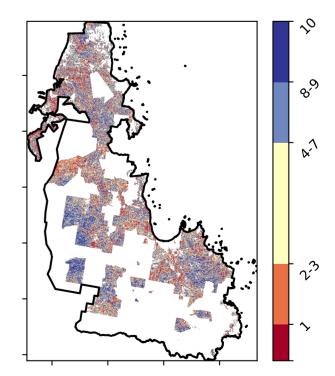
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

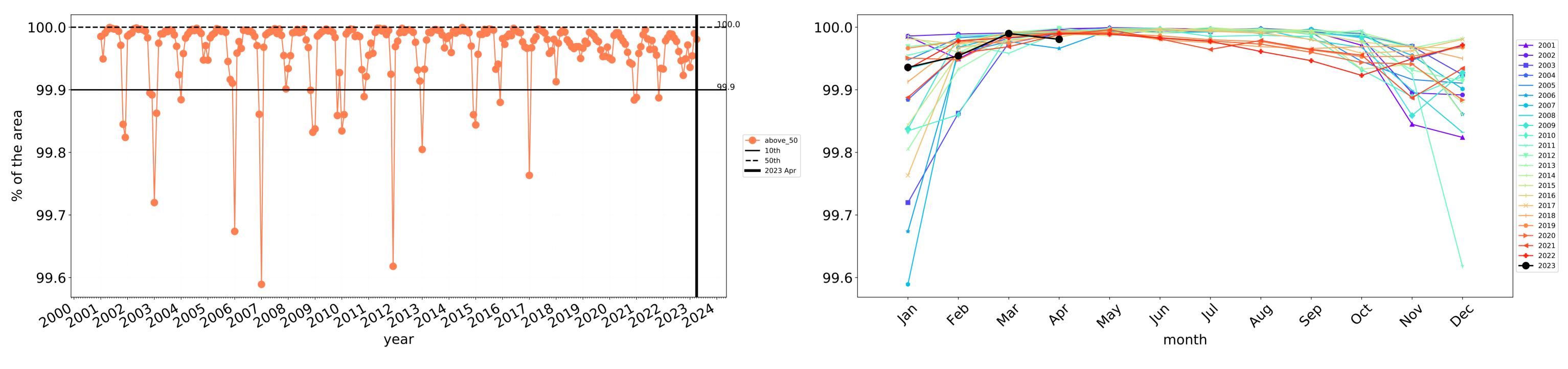
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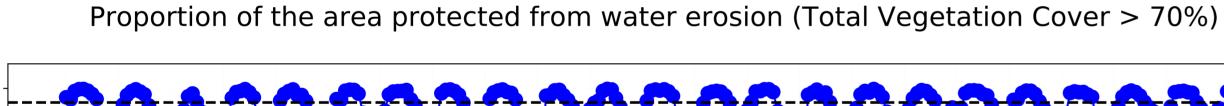
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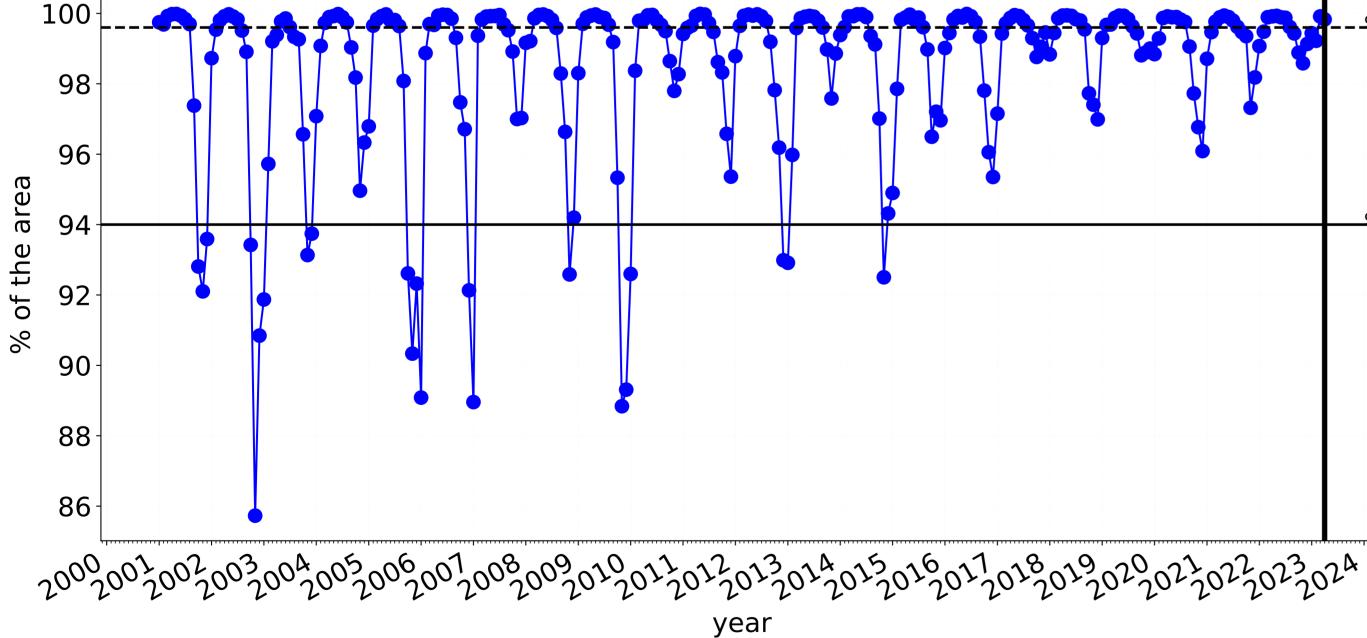






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

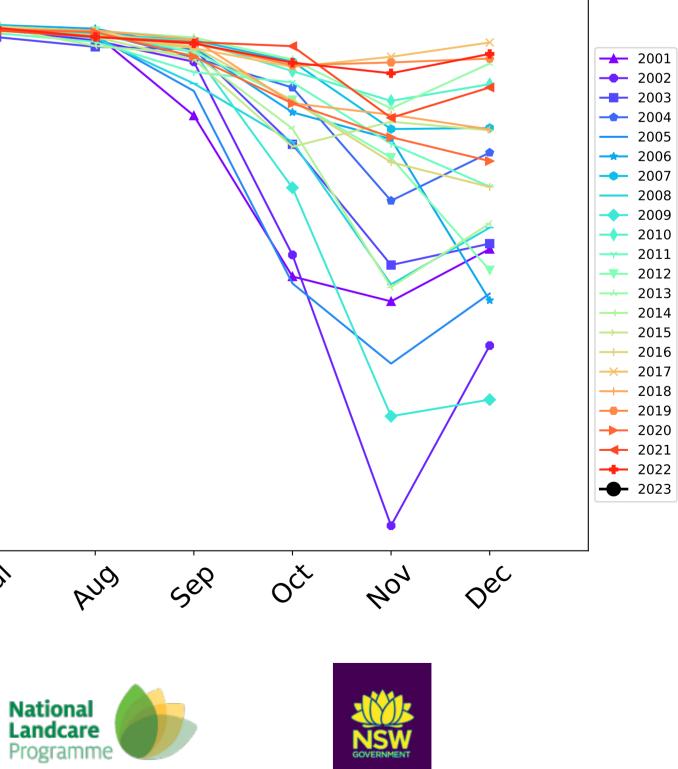


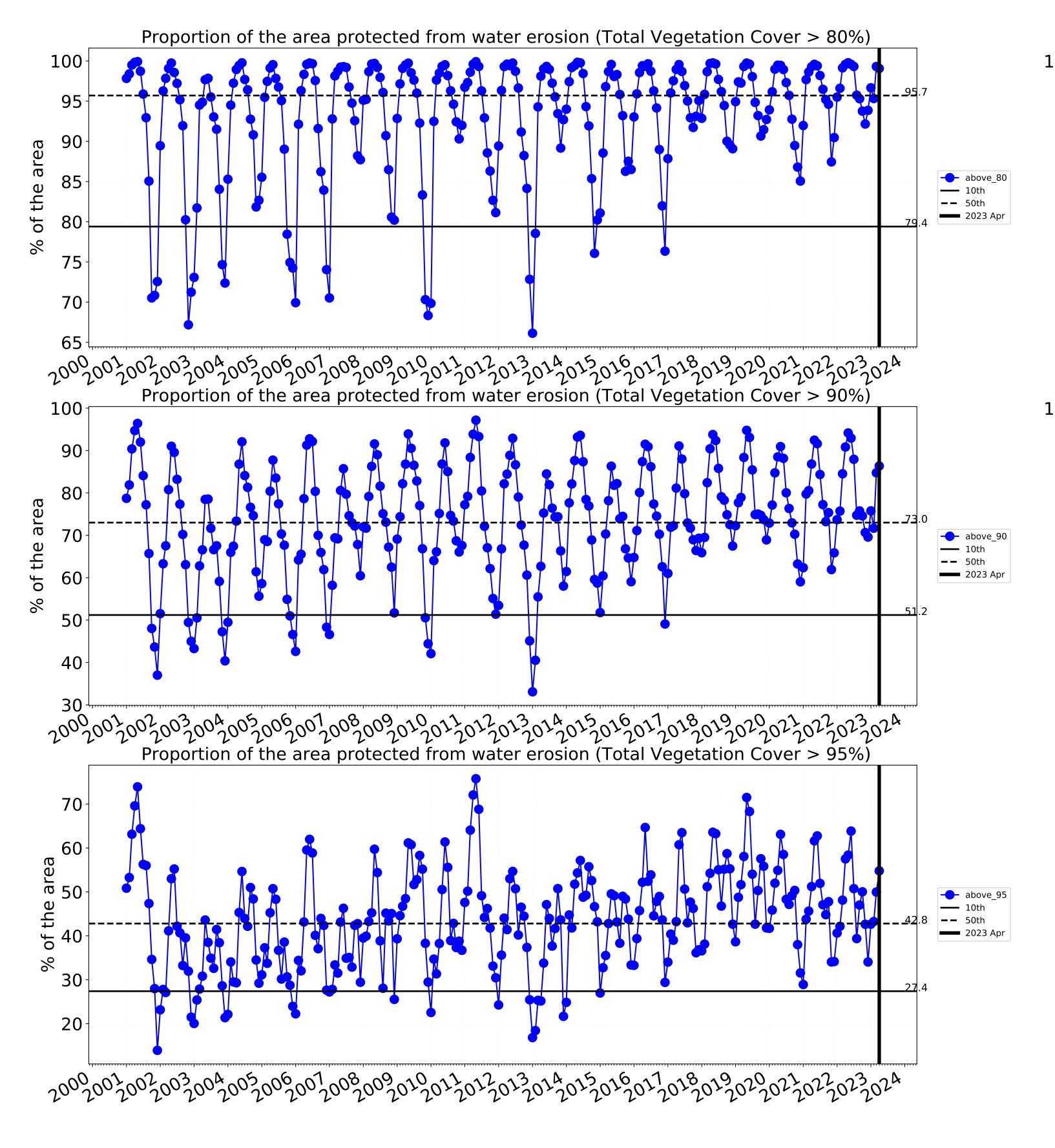


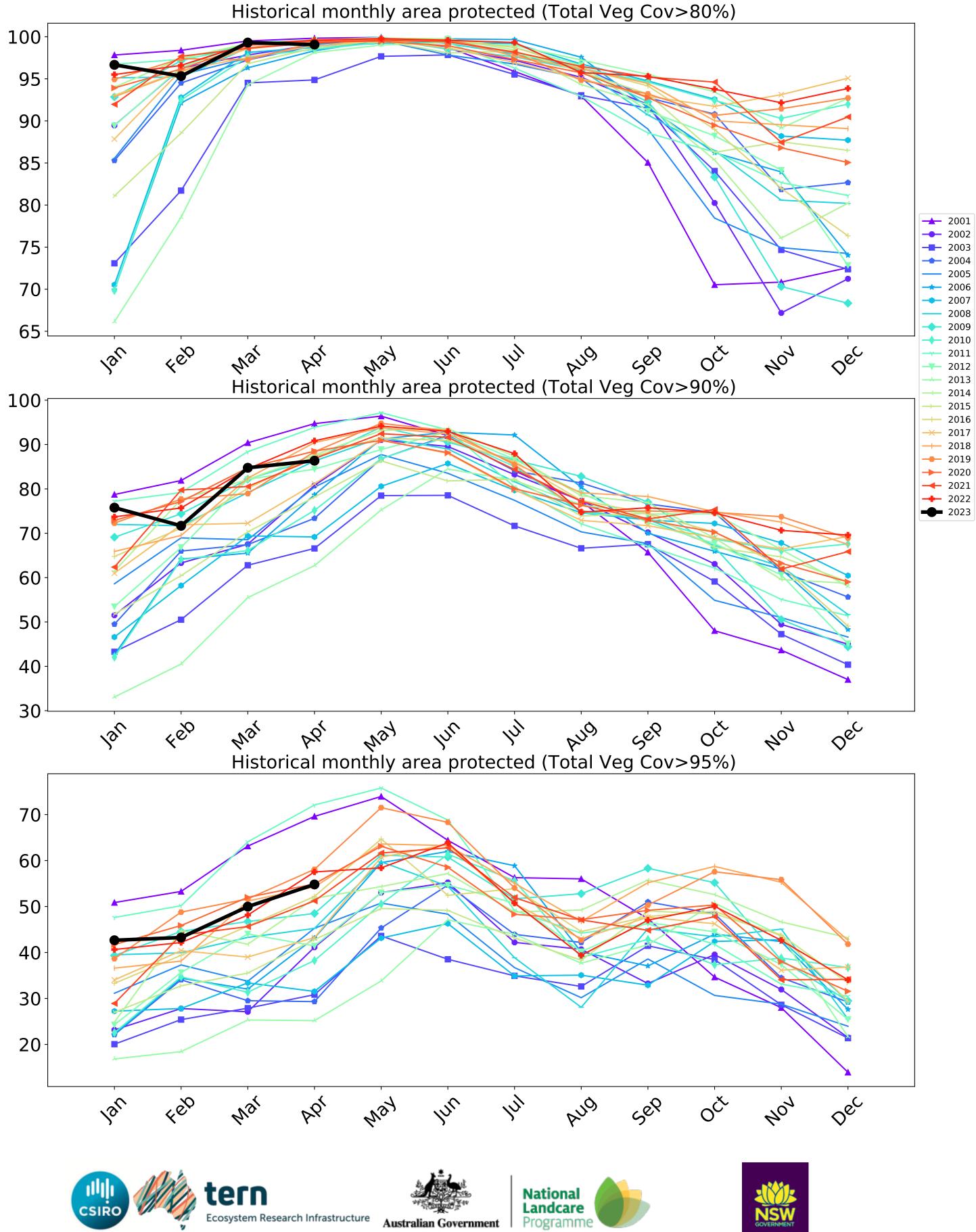
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 98 96 --- above\_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th 94 2023 Apr 92 90 88 86 4eb Jan In May Mai PQ In In month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



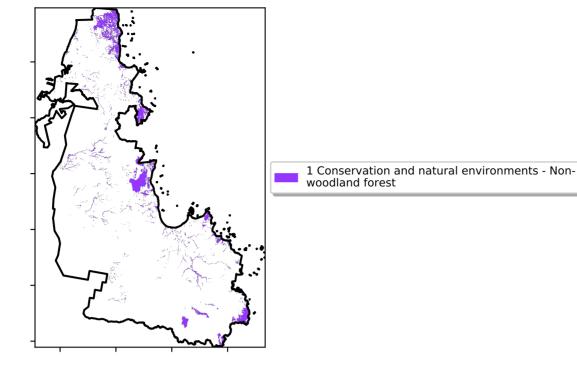




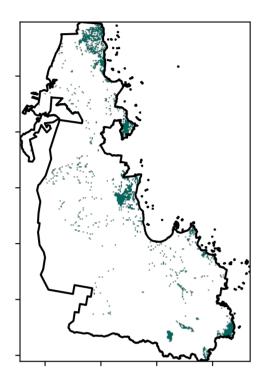
## **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

Land use and forest cover

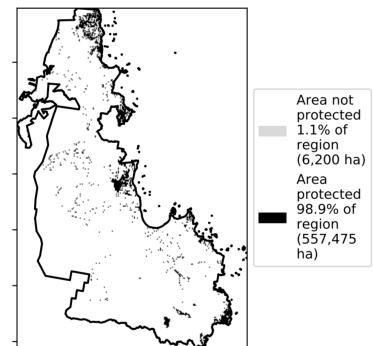
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

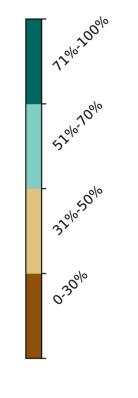


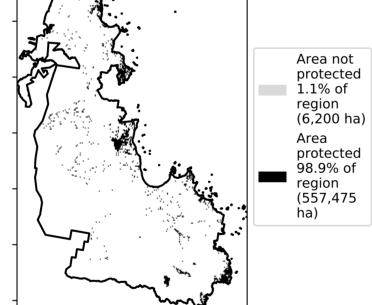
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



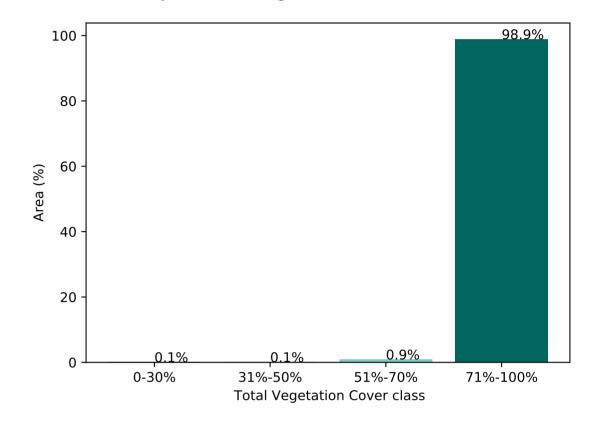
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



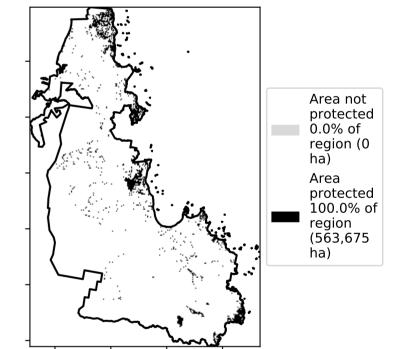




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

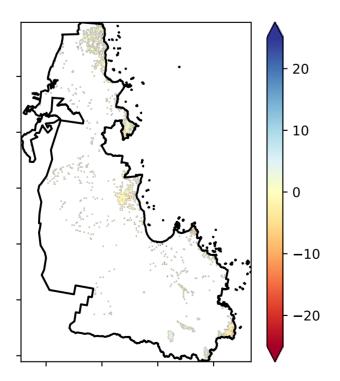


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



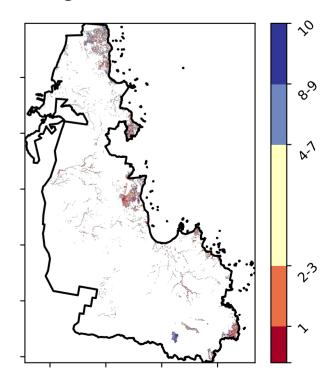
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

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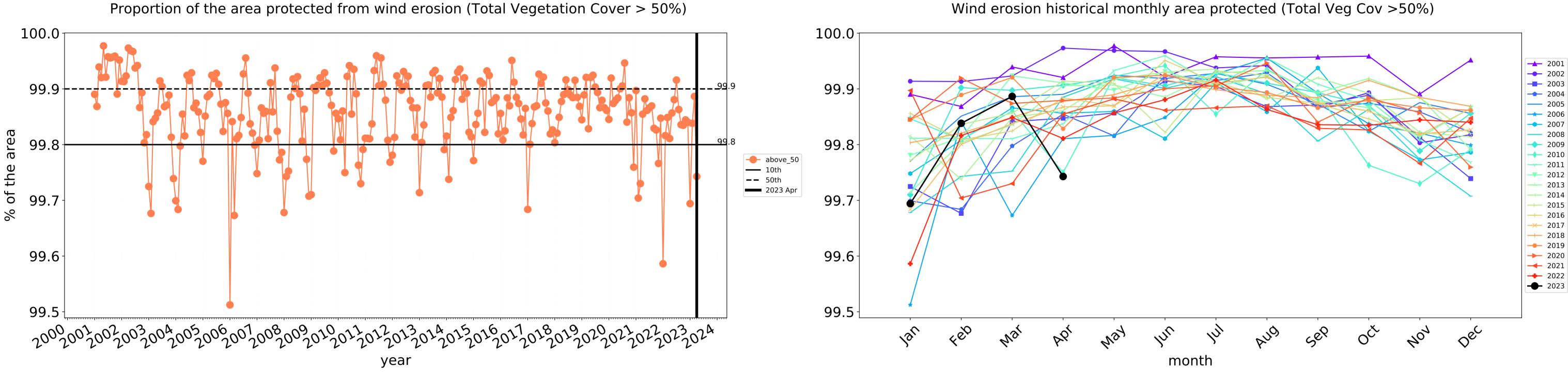
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

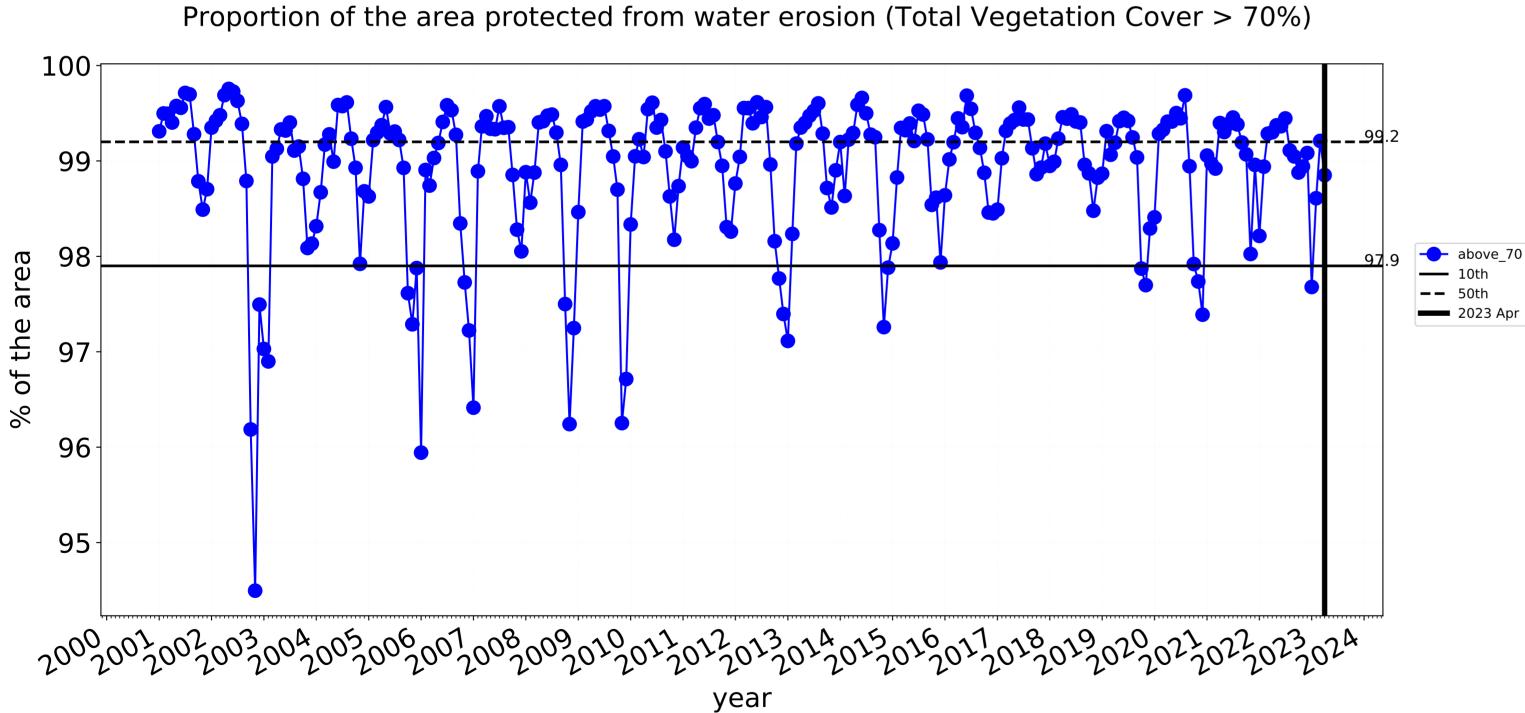
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

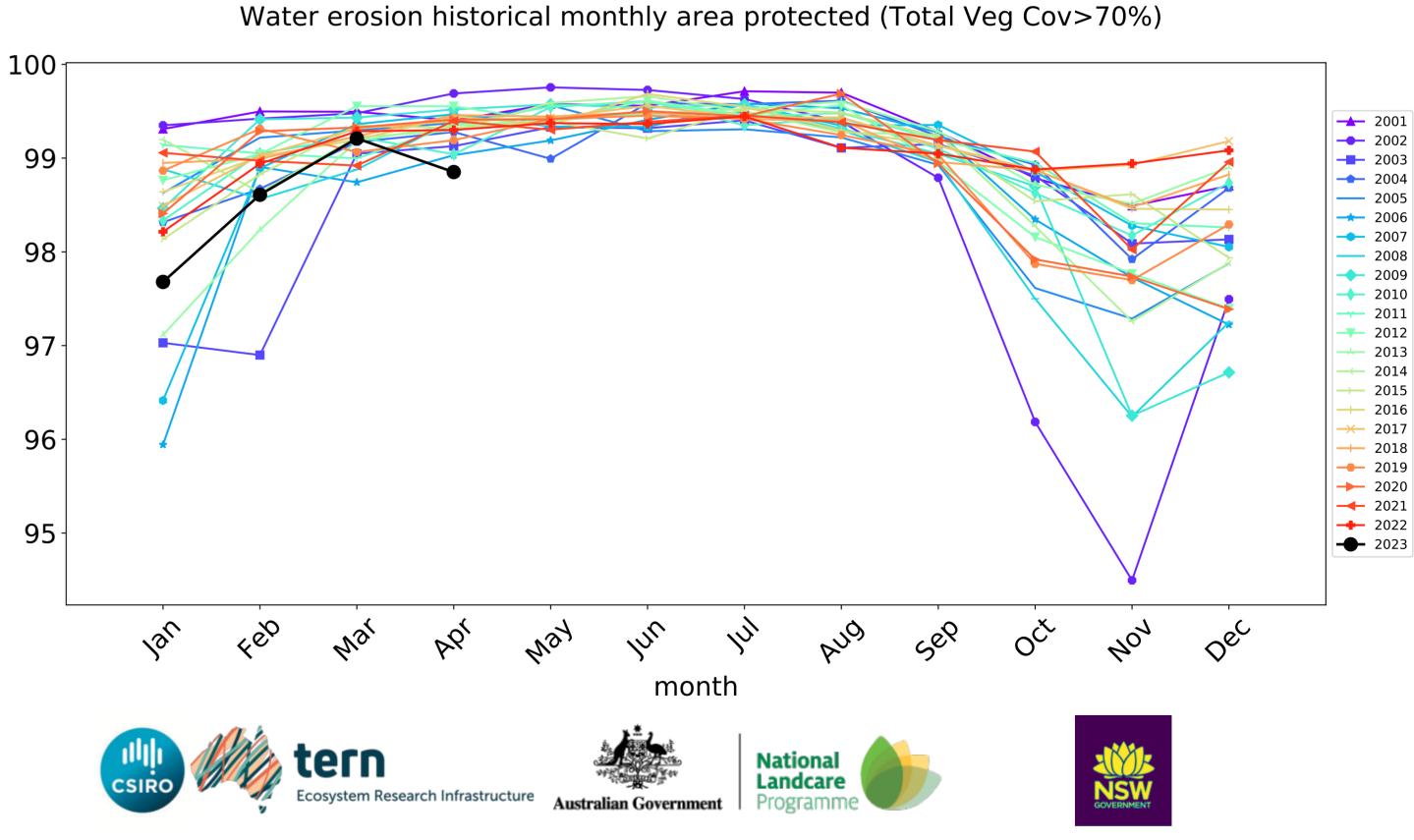




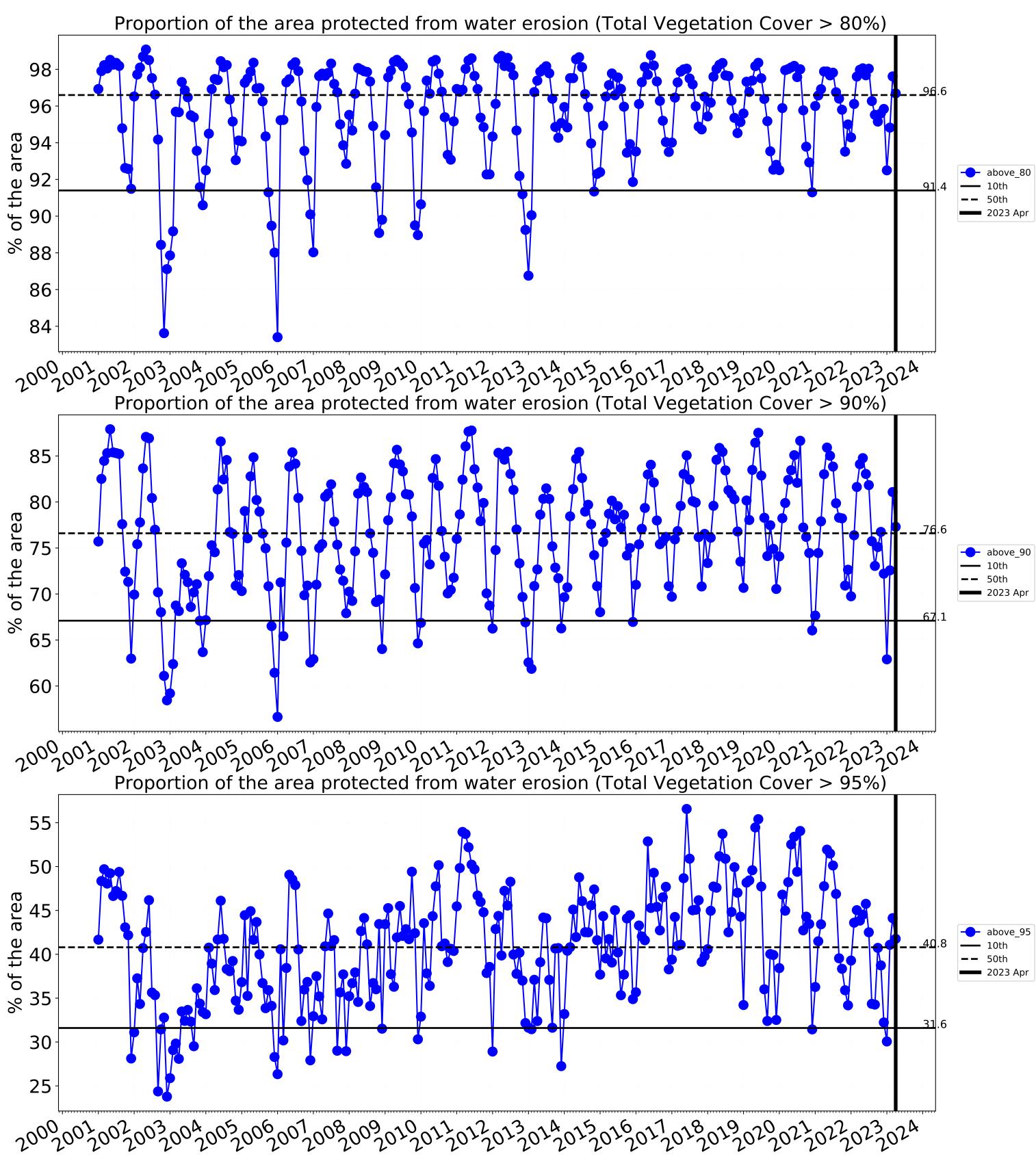


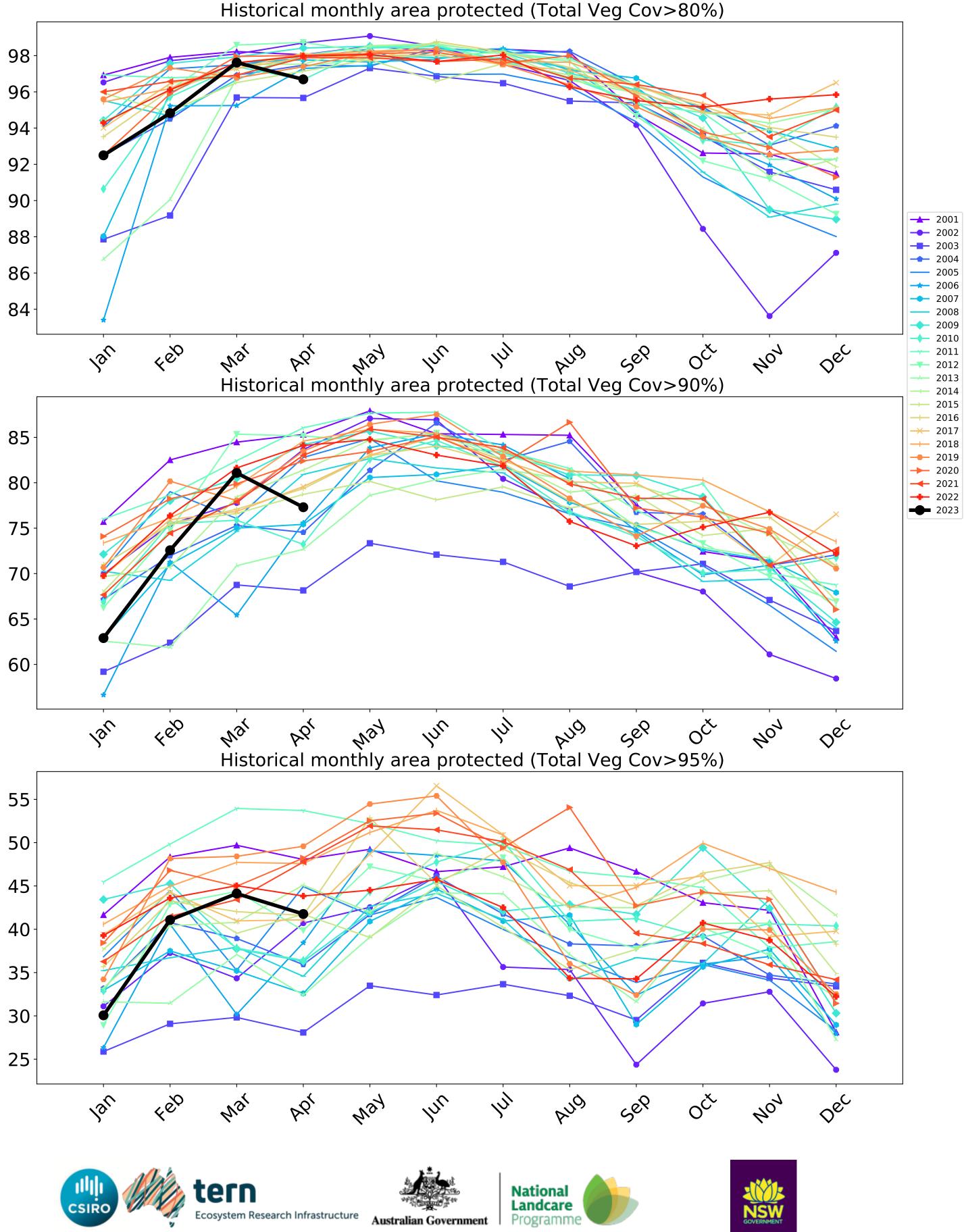






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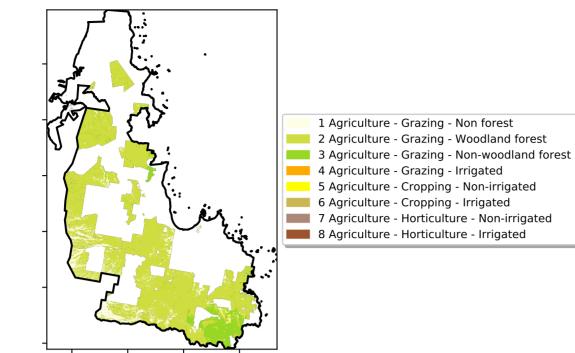




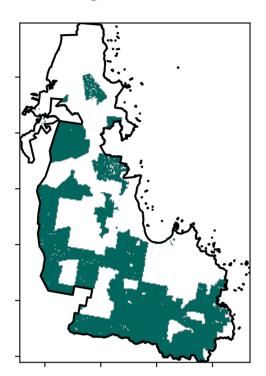


## Agriculture

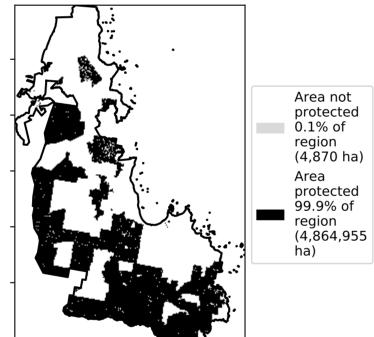
#### Land use and forest cover

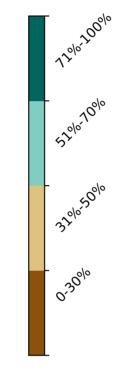


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





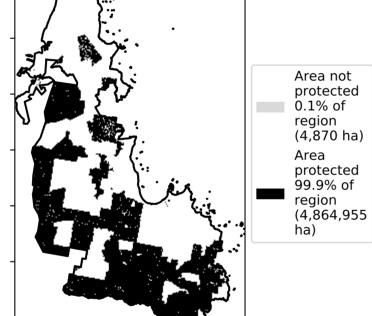
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

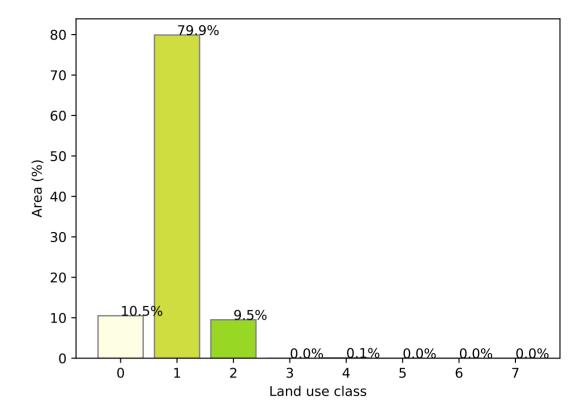
4 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated

8 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

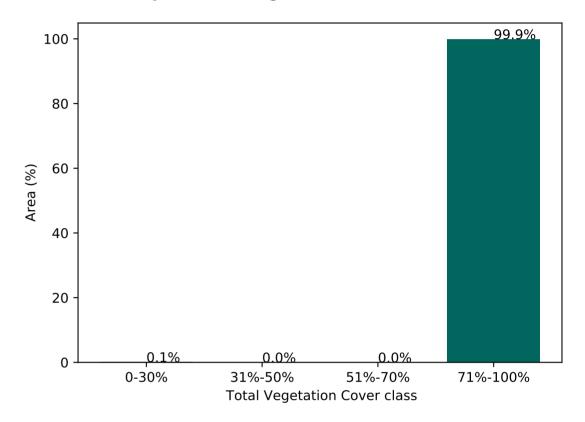
5 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated



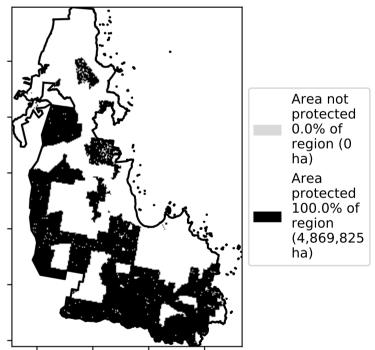


Proportion of each land class in area

#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

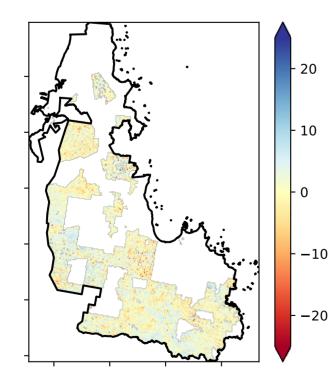


Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

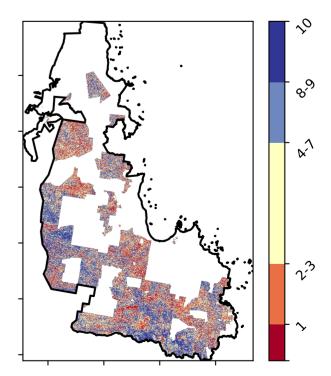
Catchment Scale

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

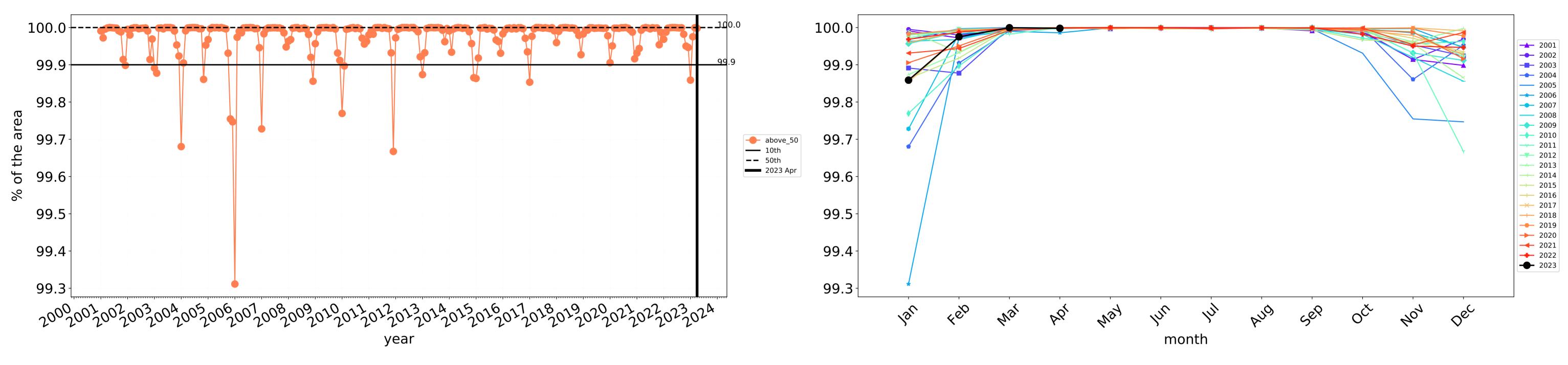
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



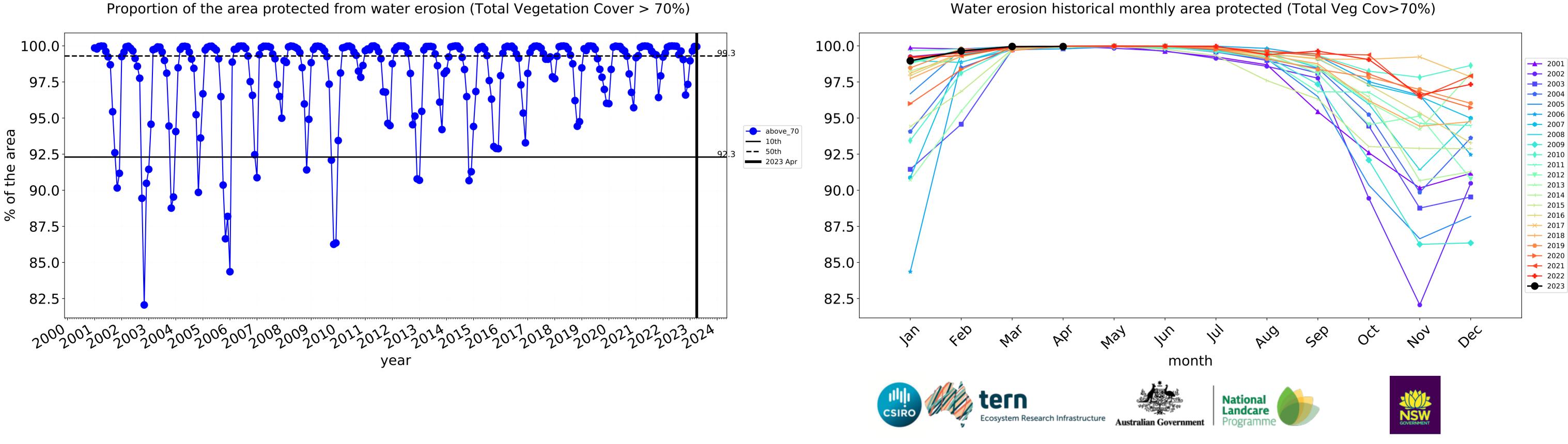
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



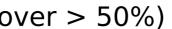




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

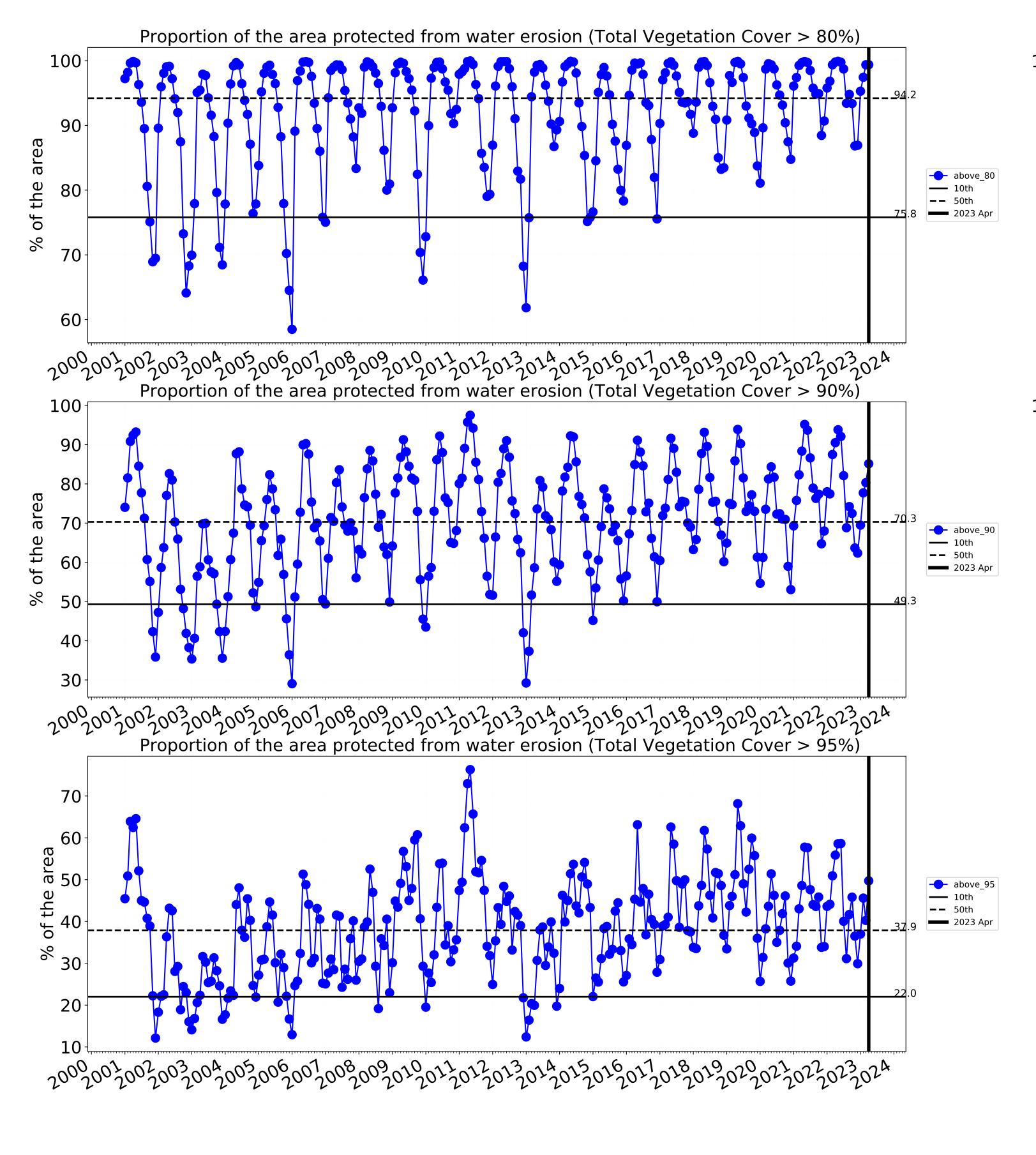


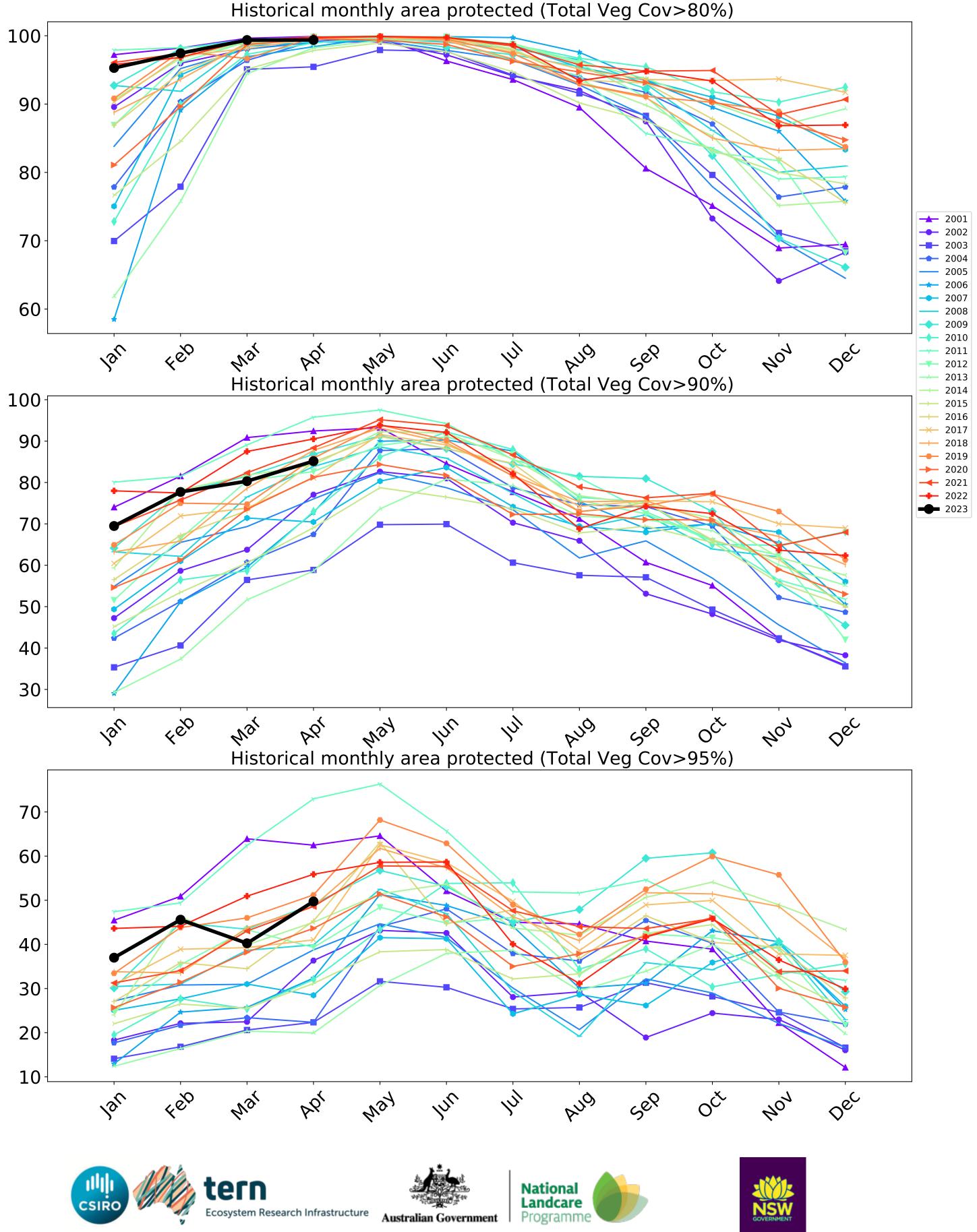
## Agriculture timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

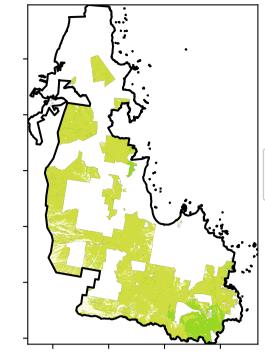




## Grazing

#### Land use and forest cover

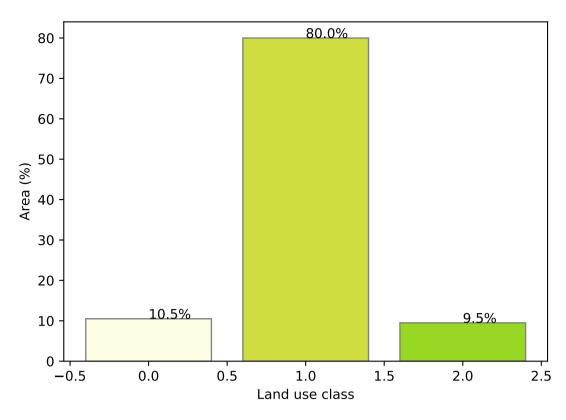
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



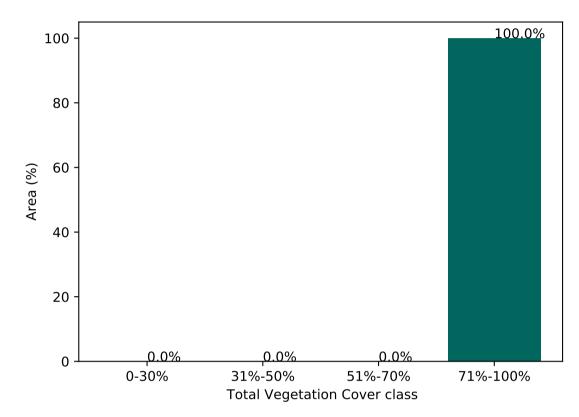
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

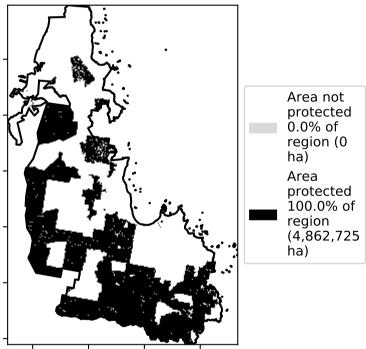
#### Proportion of each land class in area



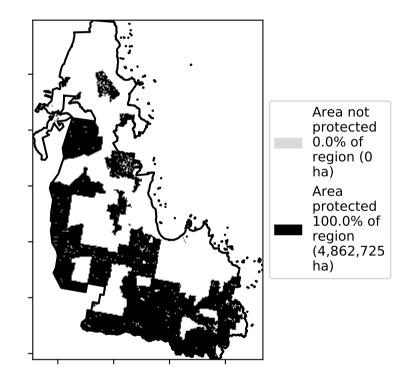
### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



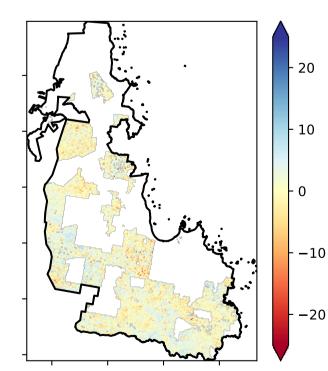
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



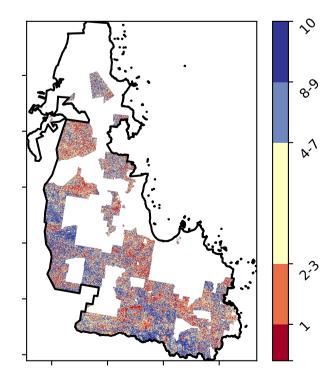
120010000 52% 70% 320050010 · 0.30%

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

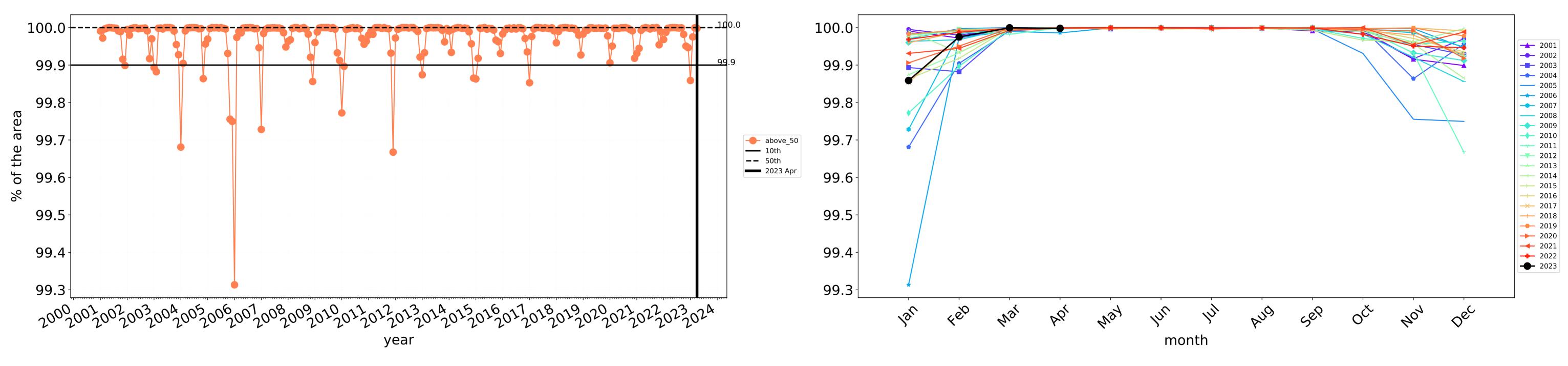
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.



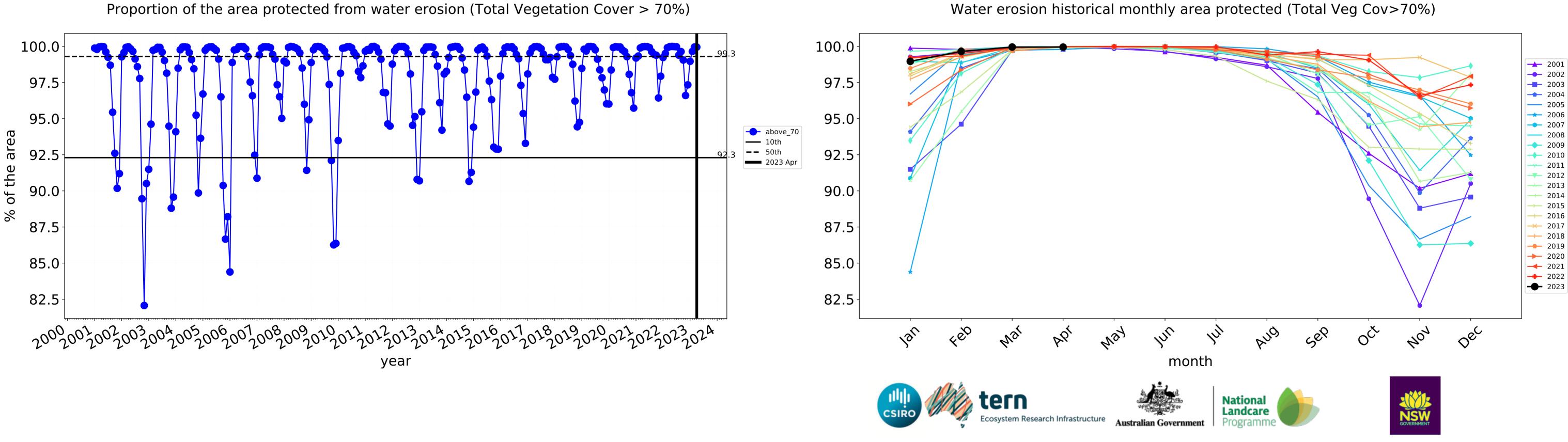
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

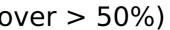






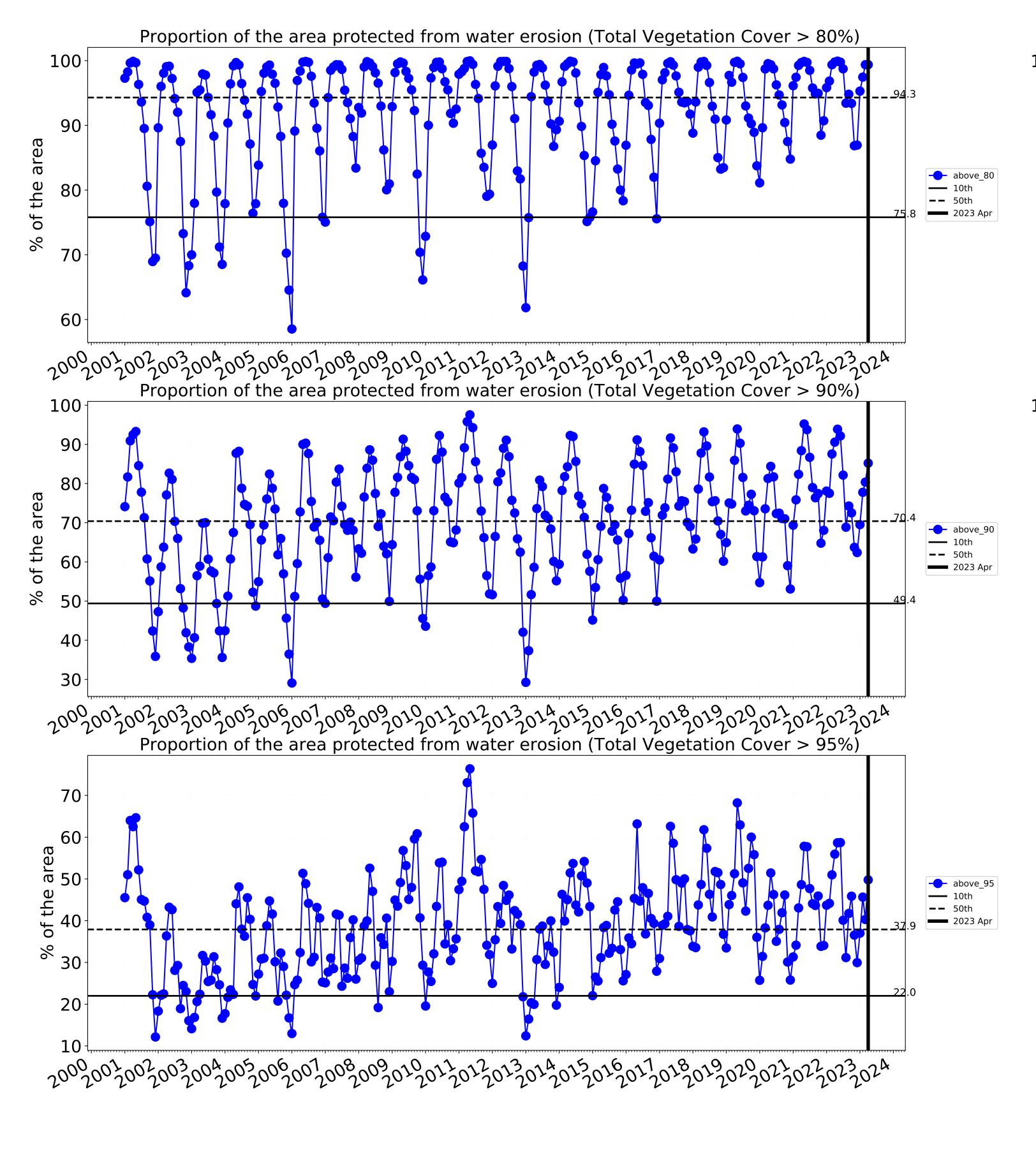
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

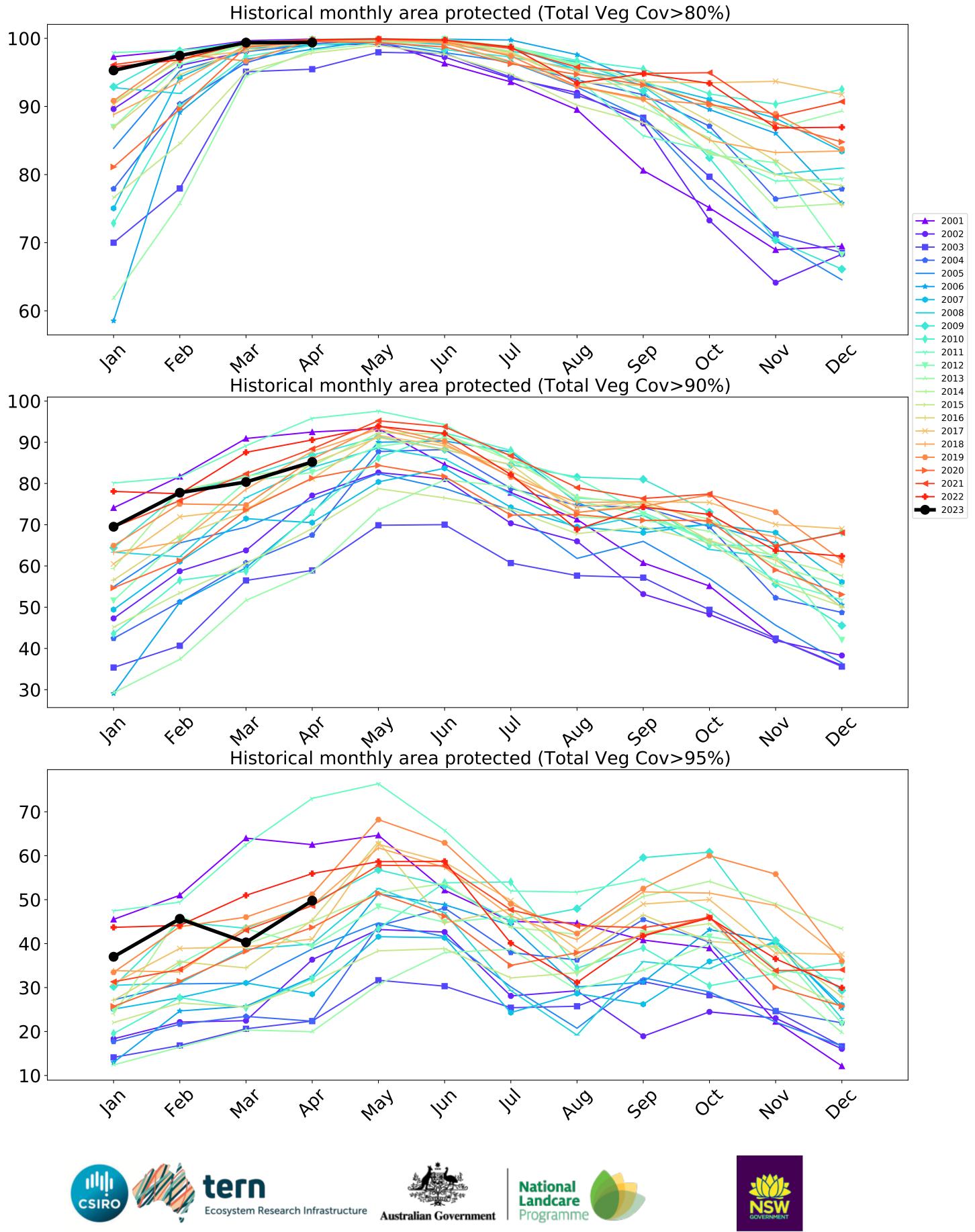




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

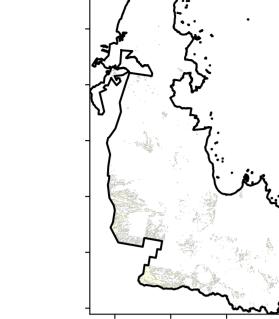




**2** 

## **Grazing non forest**

#### Land use and forest cover



1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

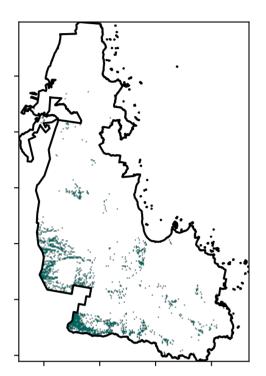
12%200%

, 52°1070010

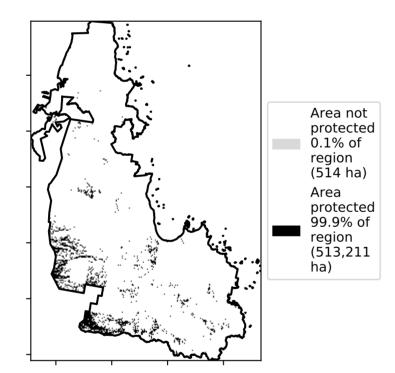
32%50%

0.30%

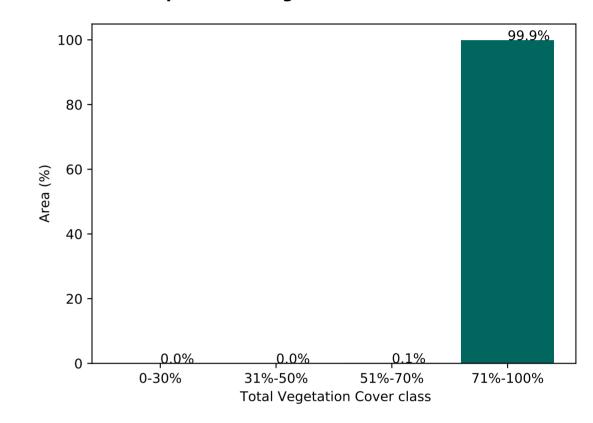
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



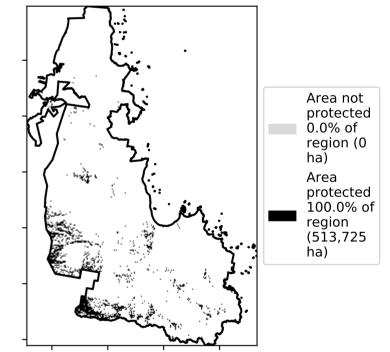




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



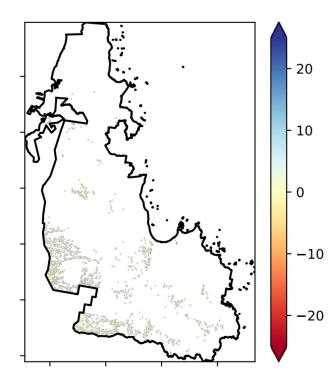
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



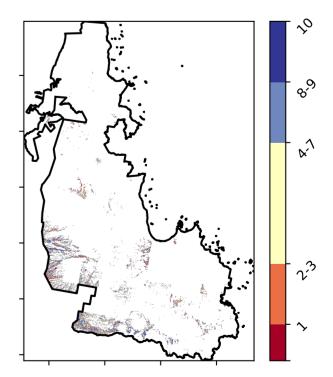
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

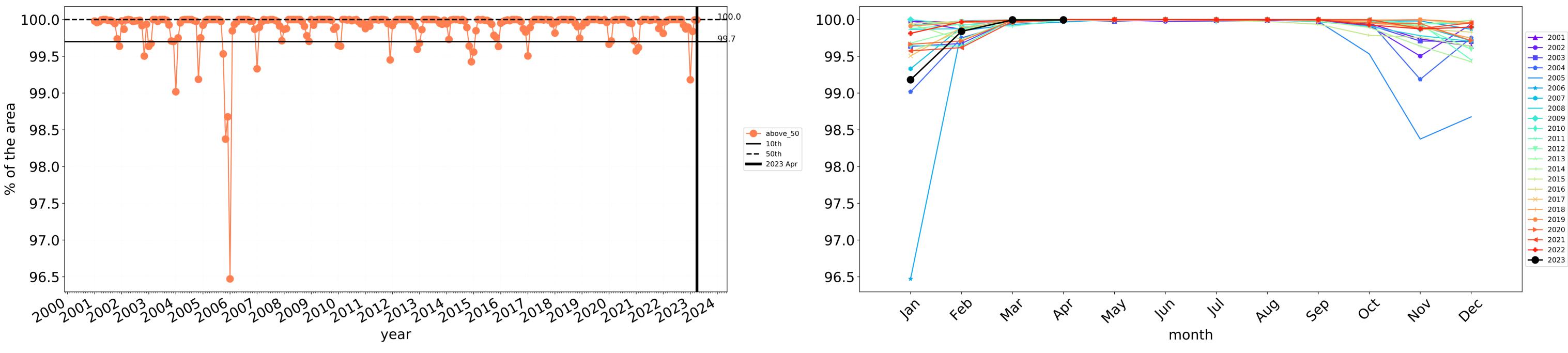
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



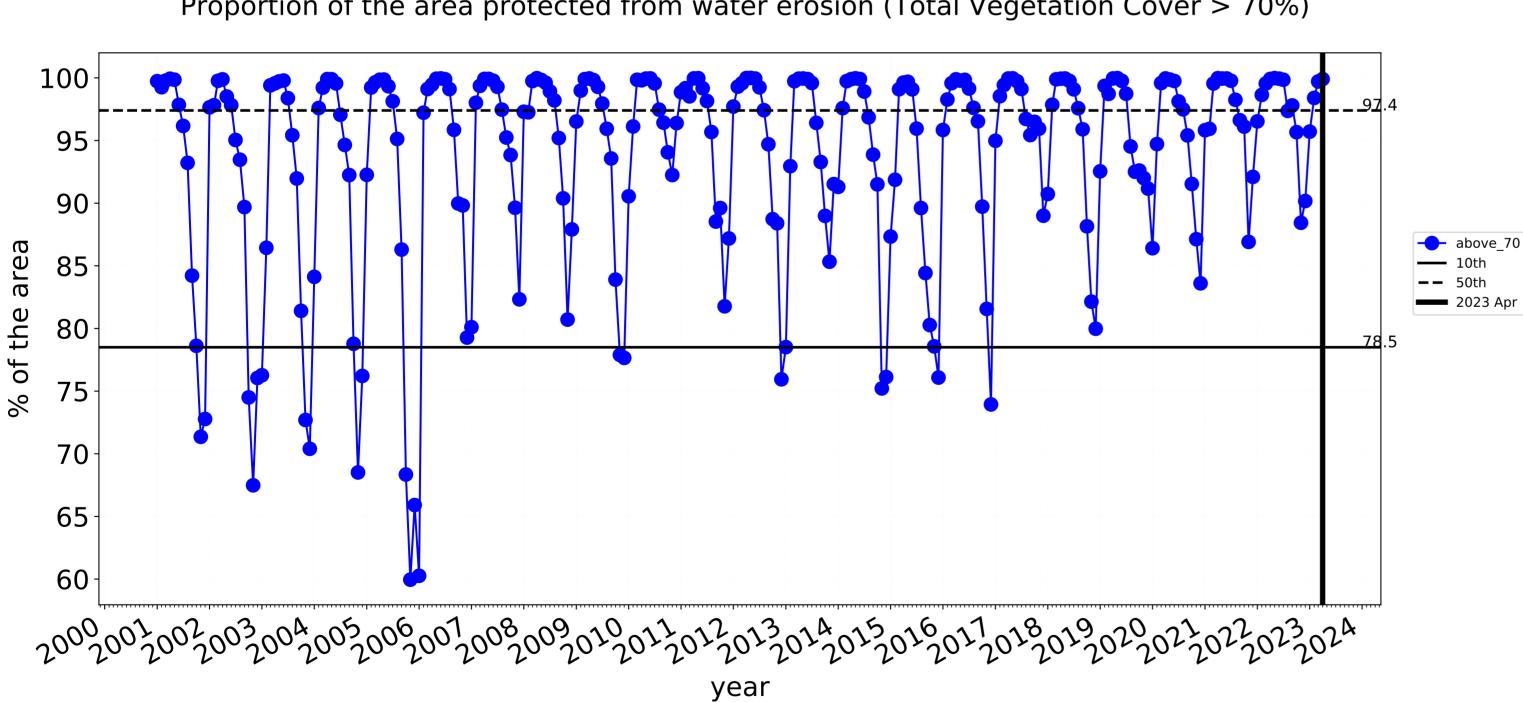
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



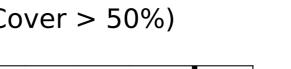




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

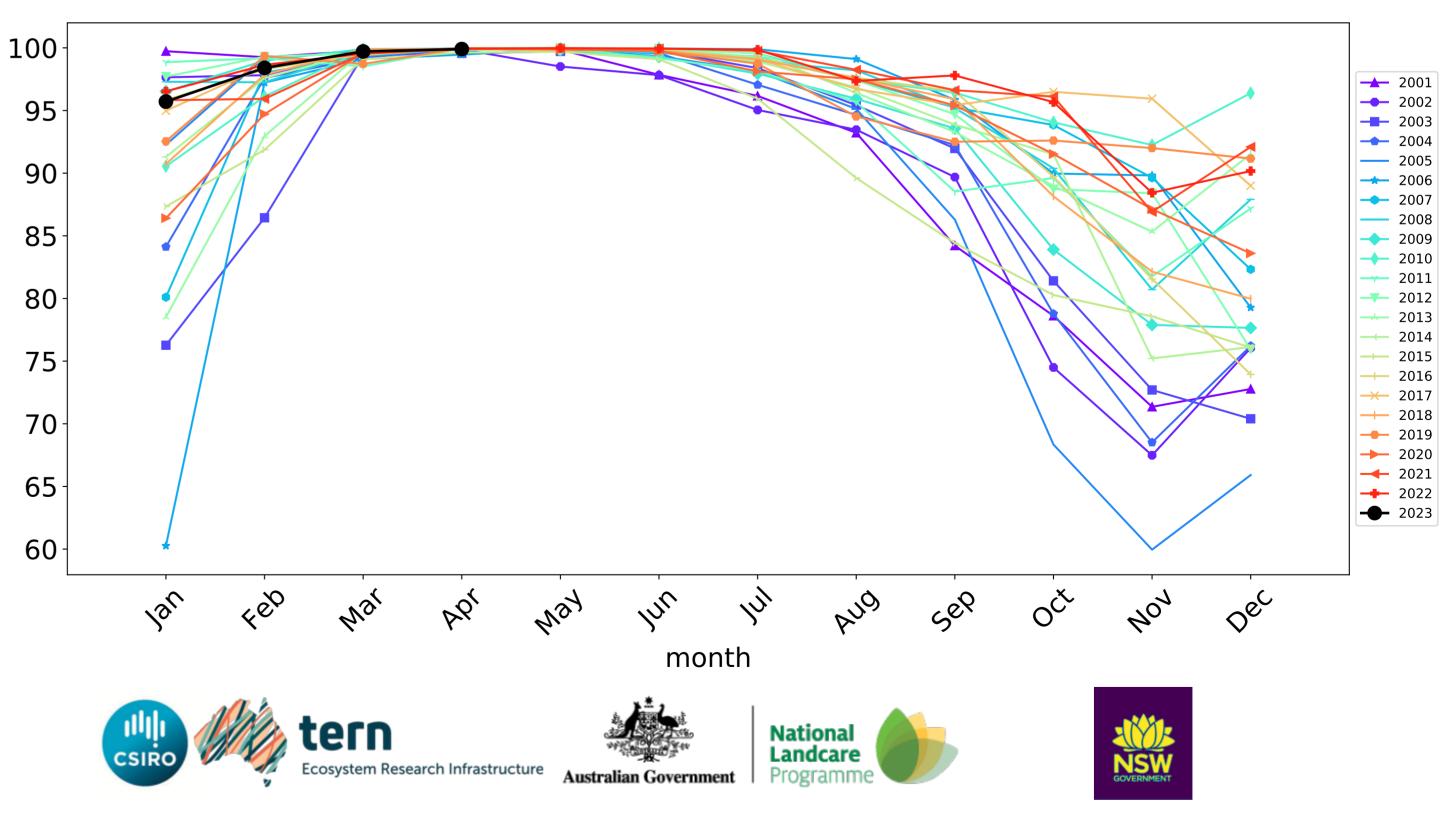


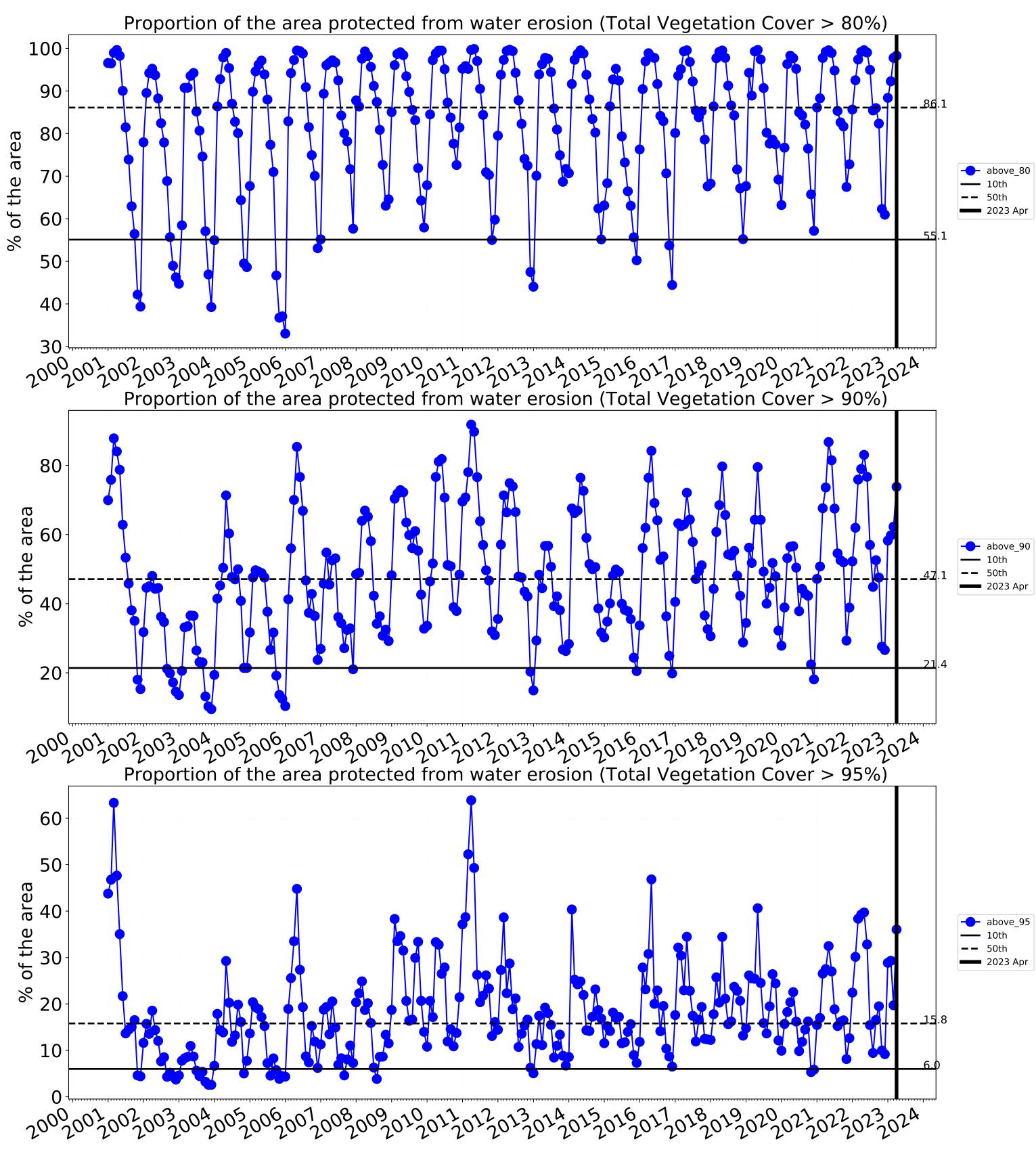
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

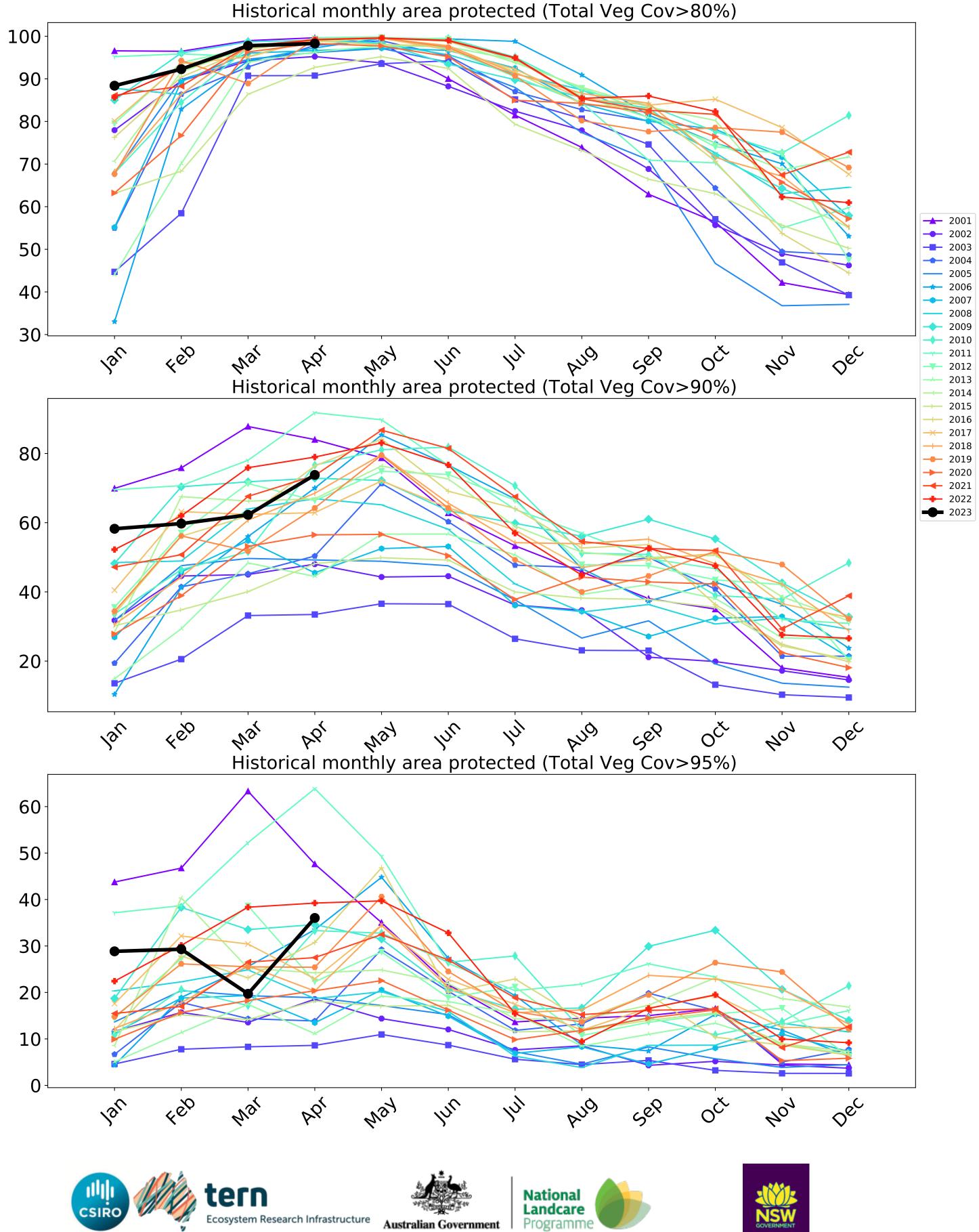


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

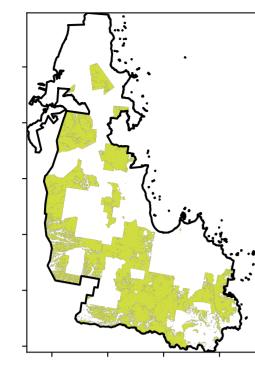






## **Grazing Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover



1 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

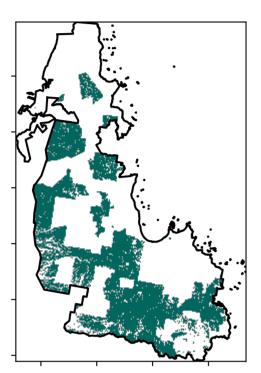
120010000

52°1070°12

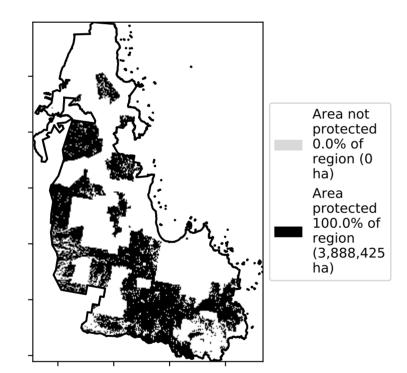
32005001

0.30%

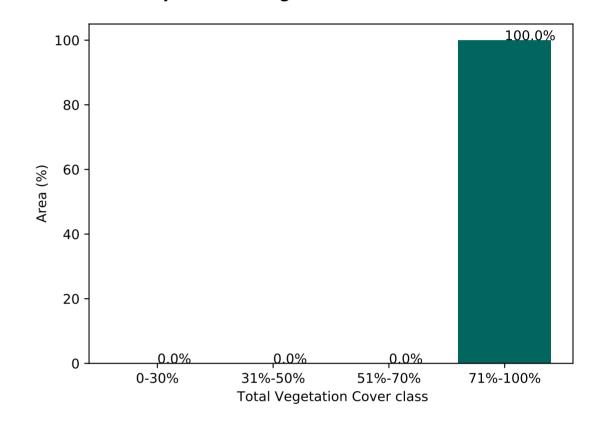
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



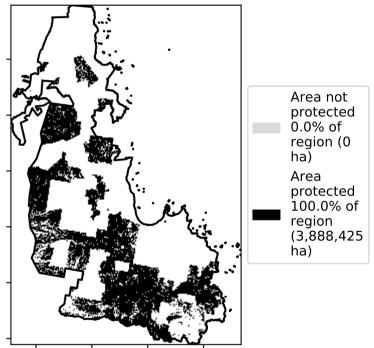
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



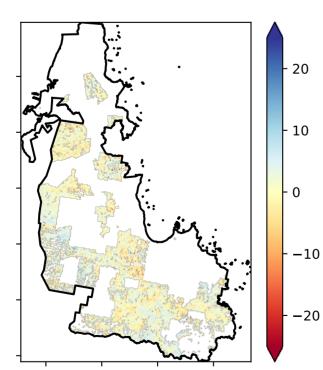
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



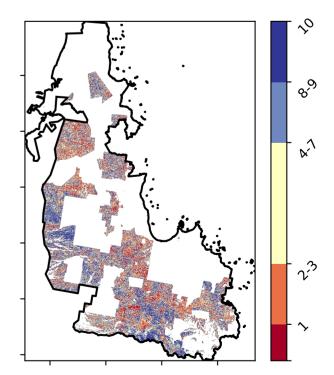
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

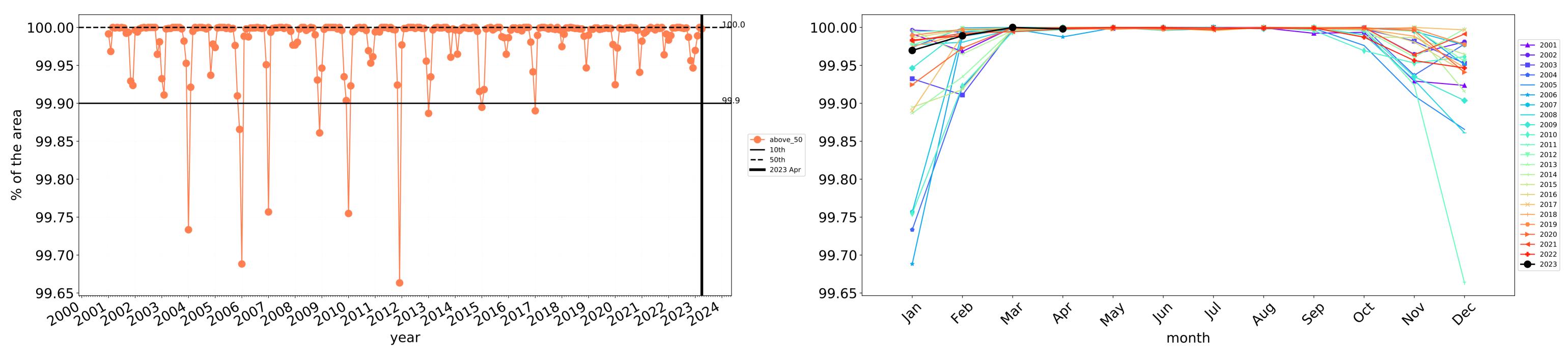
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

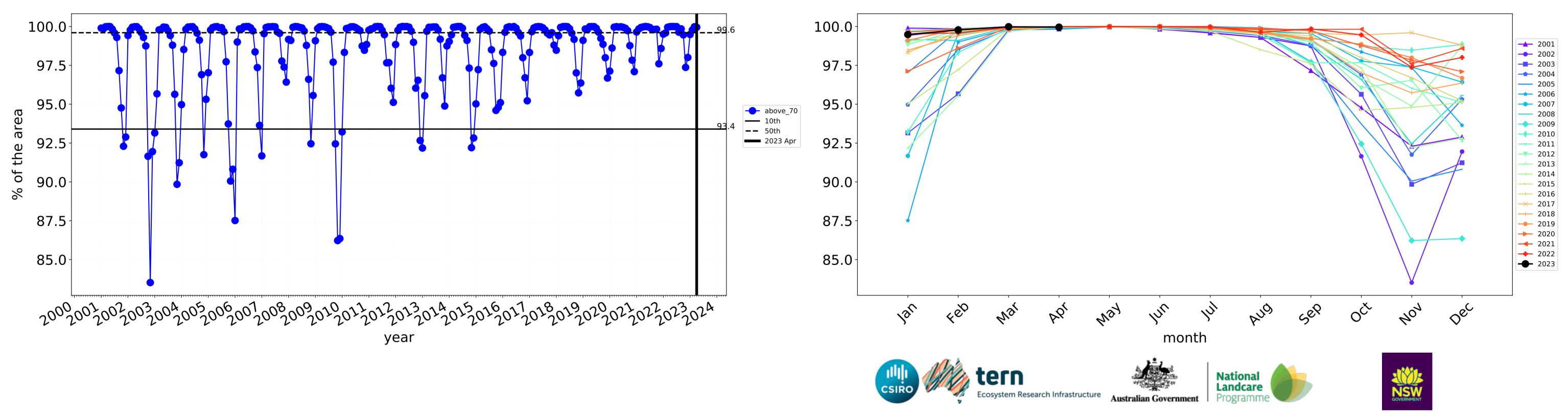






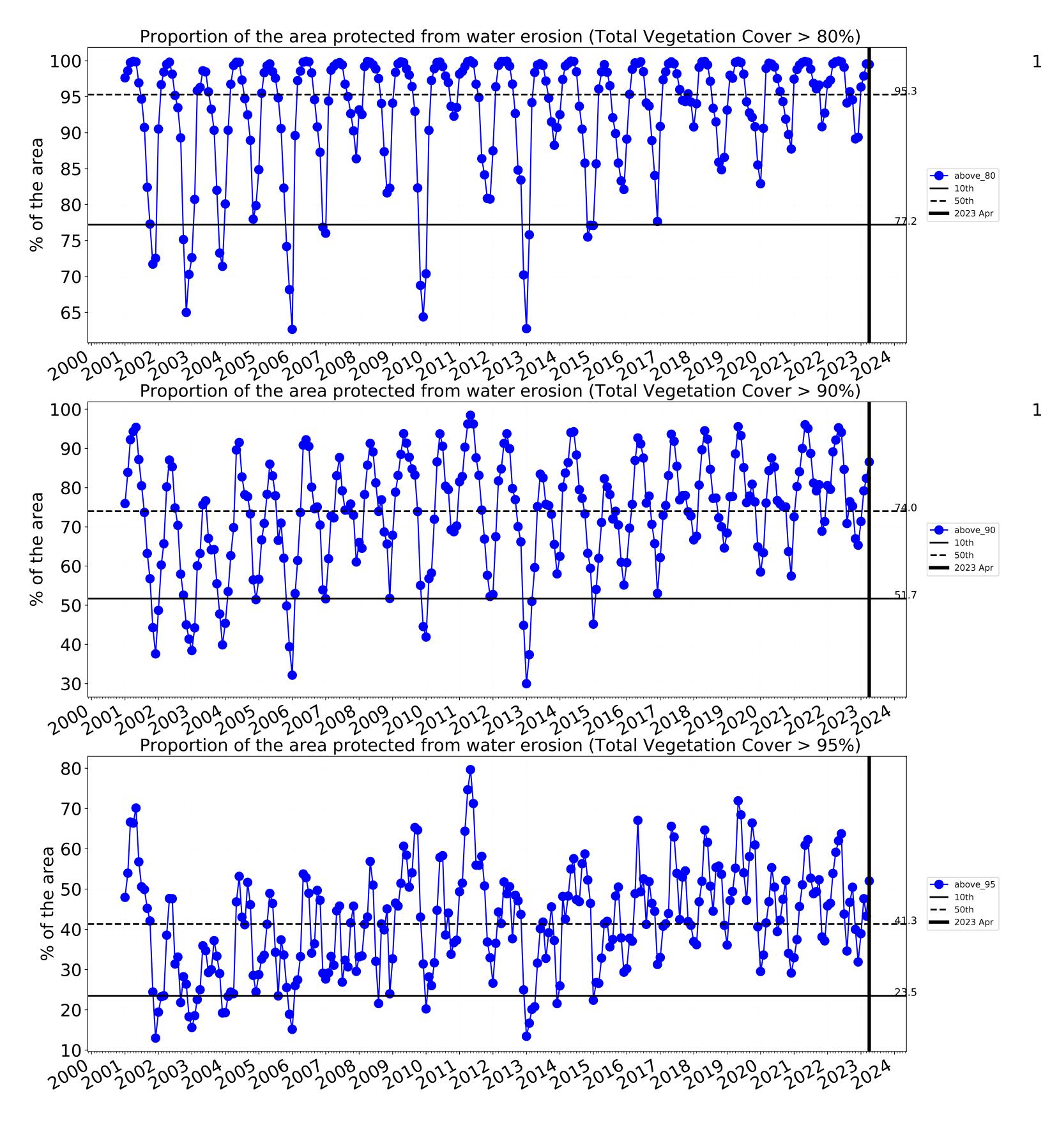
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

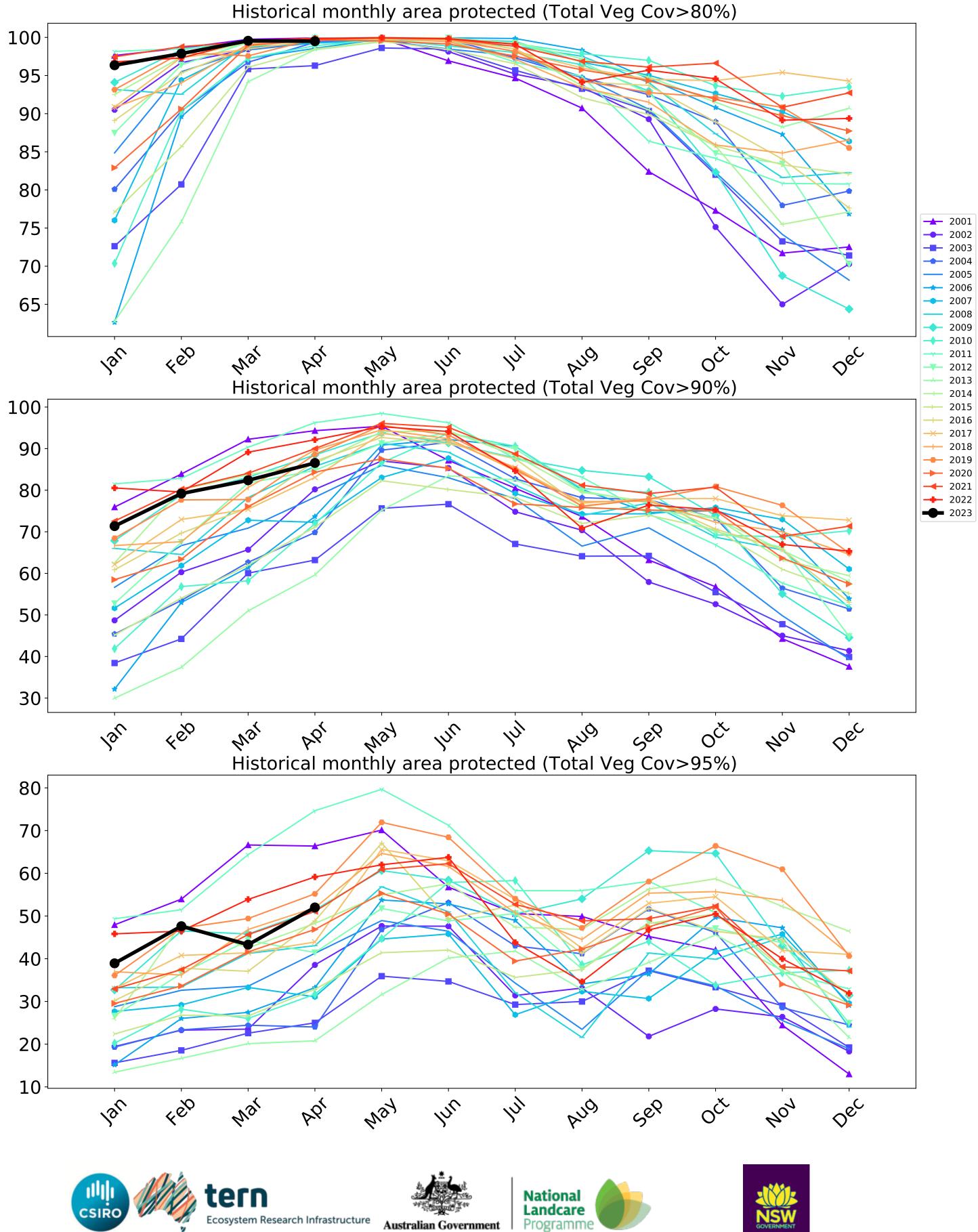
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

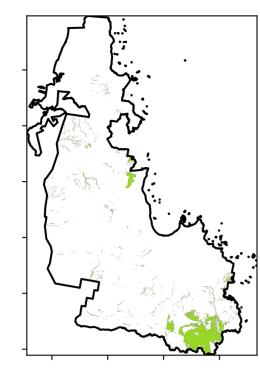
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





## Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover



1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

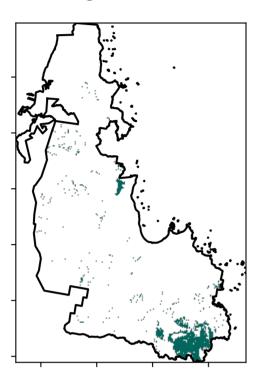
12% 200%

· 52°1070°10

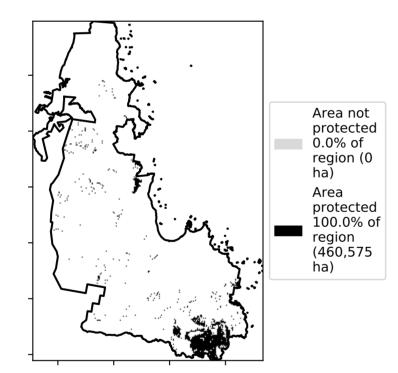
32%50%

0.30%

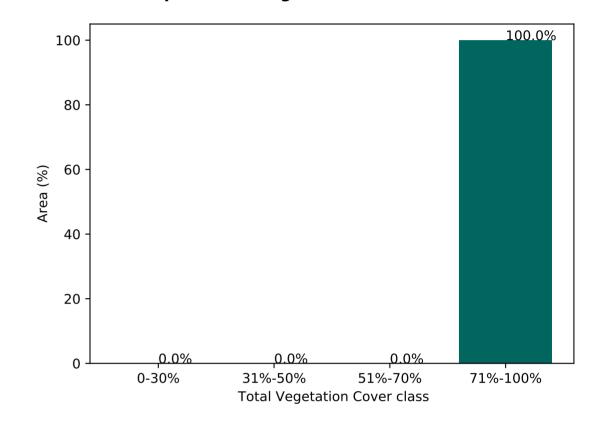
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



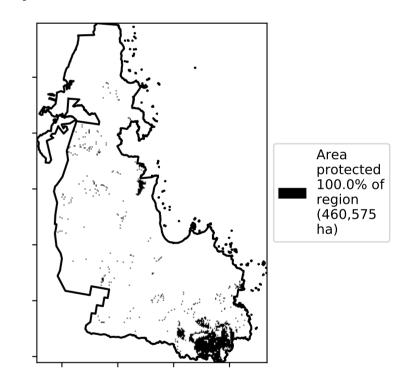




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



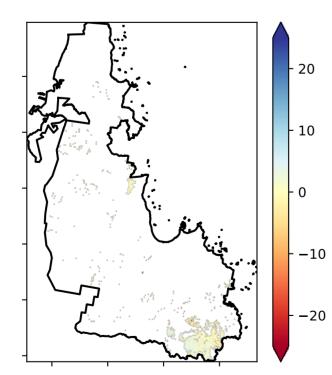
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



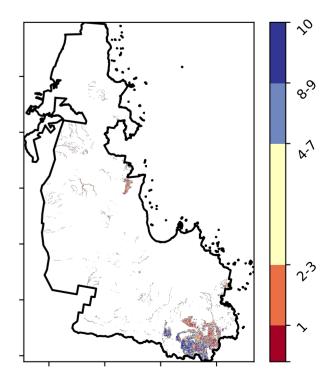
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

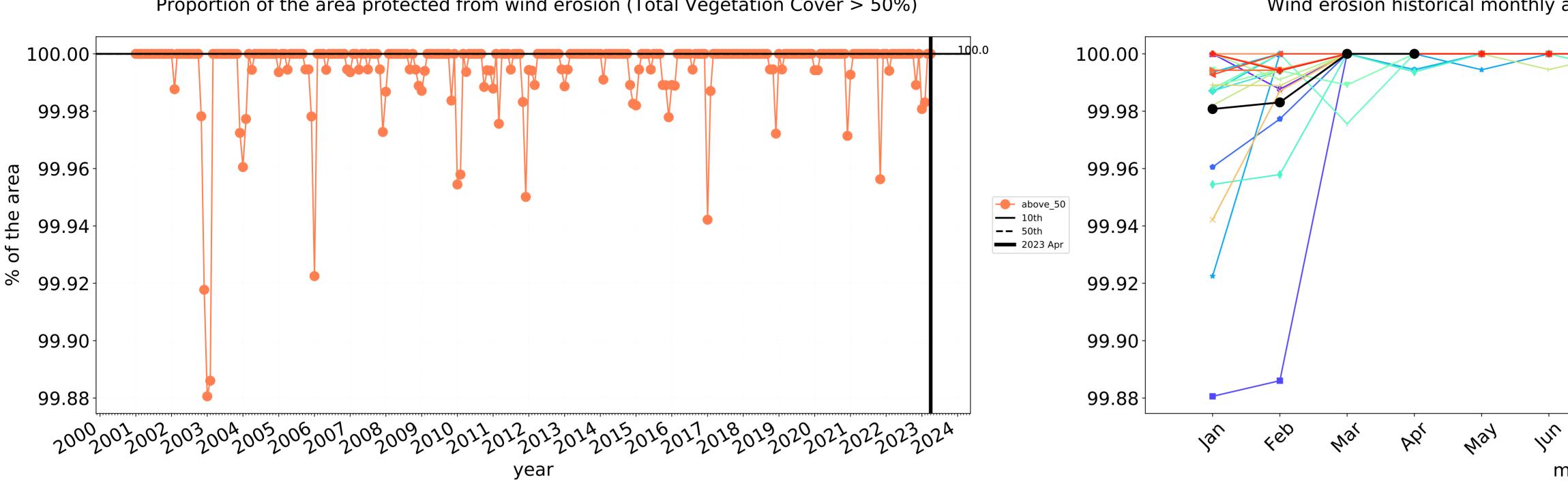
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

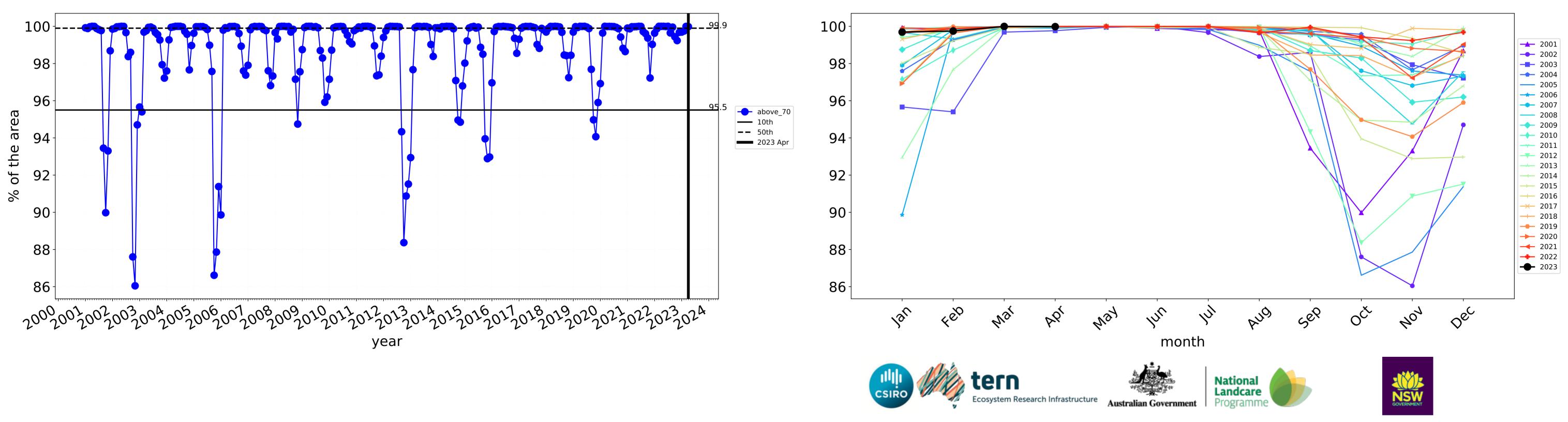




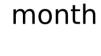


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

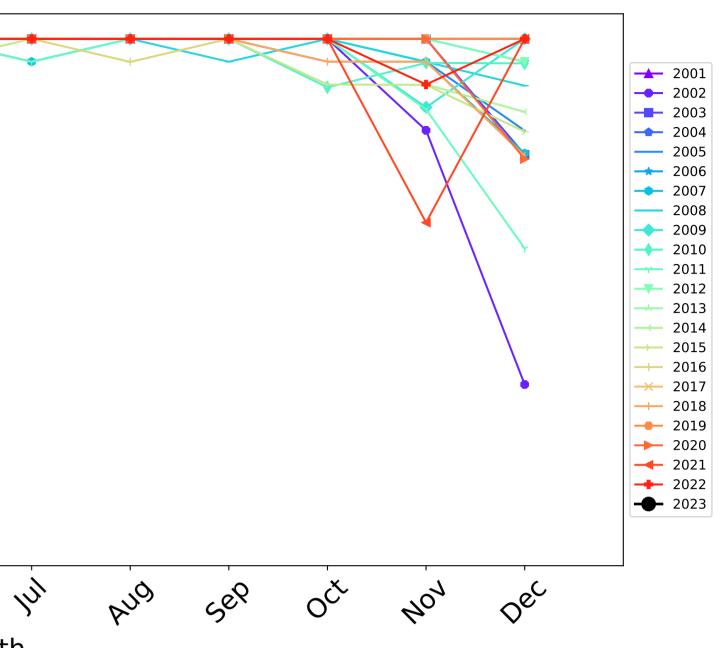
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

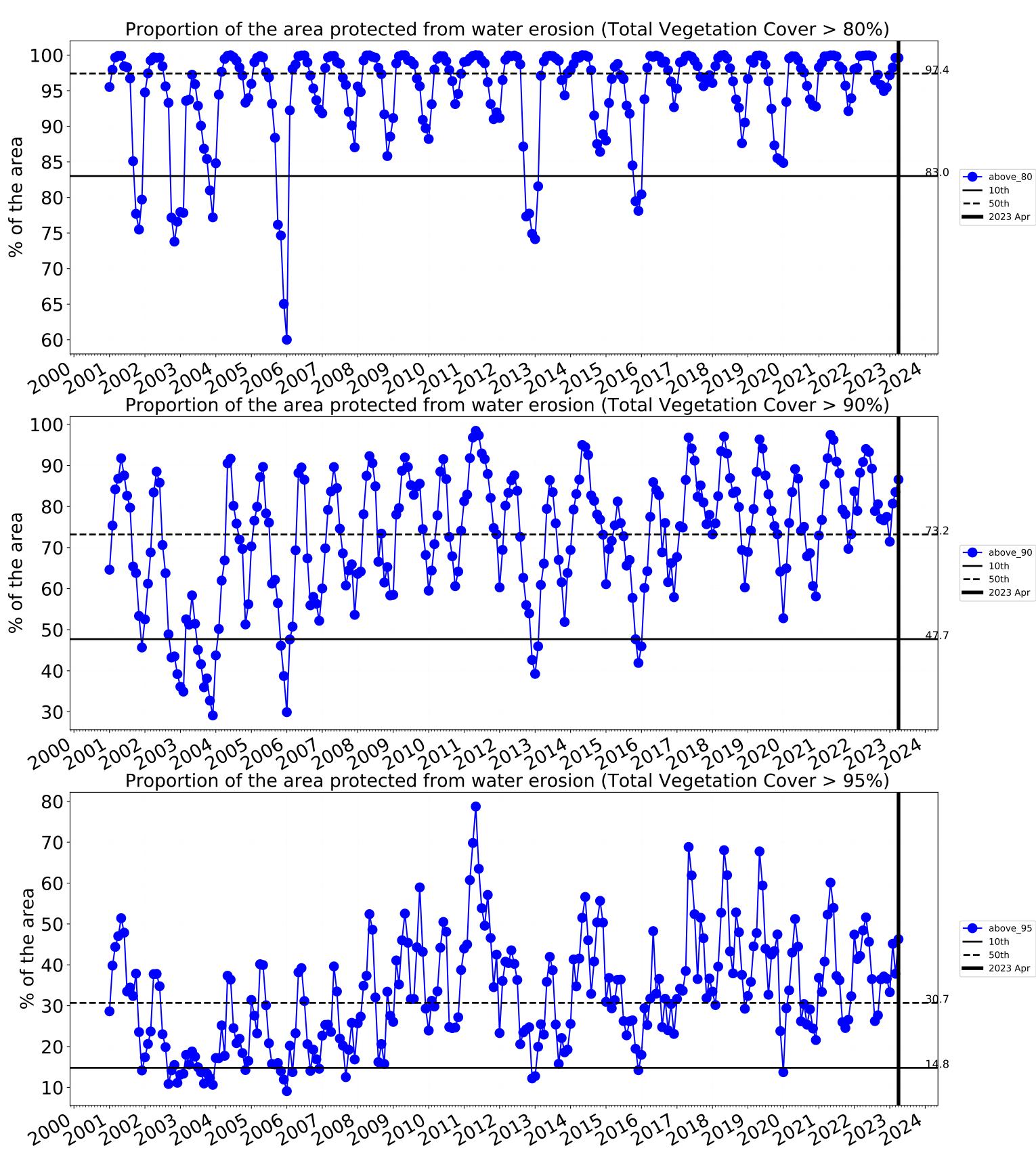


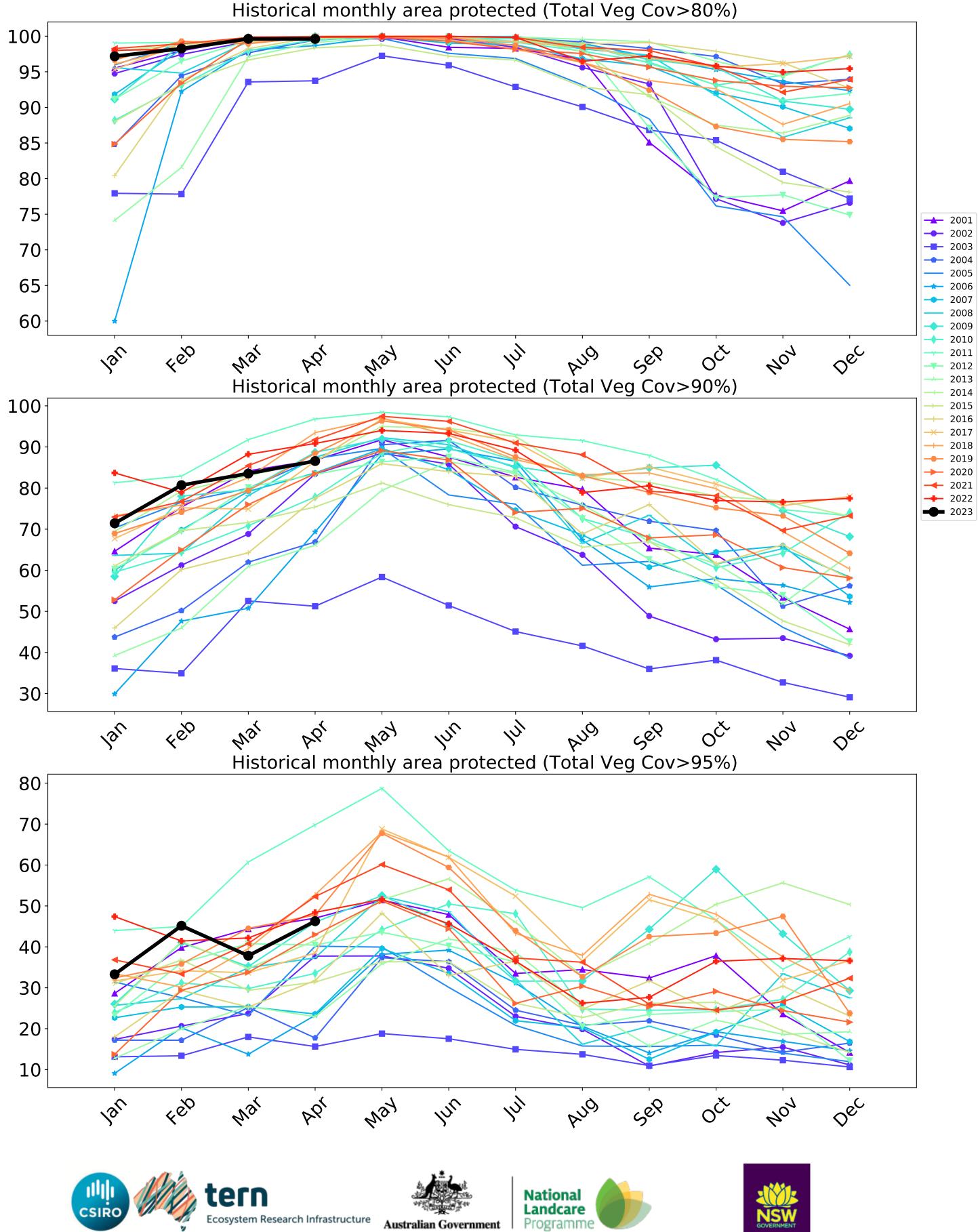
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)









# Cook\_(S) (10,327,450 ha and no data 244,432 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	10,327,450	100.0% 10,326,050	99.9% 10,322,150	99.7% 10,296,525	98.7% 10,191,400	84.2% 8,697,975	50.8% 5,245,475
Conservation and natural environments	5,279,575	100.0% 5,278,600	99.9% 5,275,725	99.6% 5,259,350	98.5% 5,198,775	84.2% 4,445,100	52.3% 2,761,625
Conservation and natural environments non forest	458,200	99.9% 457,950	99.7% 456,625	98.6% 451,700	95.1% 435,800	72.6% 332,575	42.1% 193,000
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	4,257,700	100.0% 4,257,625	100.0% 4,256,875	99.8% 4,250,450	99.1% 4,217,950	86.4% 3,676,775	54.8% 2,333,225
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	563,675	99.9% 563,025	99.7% 562,225	98.9% 557,200	96.7% 545,025	77.3% 435,750	41.8% 235,400
Agriculture	4,869,825	100.0% 4,869,800	100.0% 4,869,725	99.9% 4,867,375	99.4% 4,839,300	85.1% 4,146,525	49.7% 2,421,425
Grazing	4,862,725	100.0% 4,862,700	100.0% 4,862,625	100.0% 4,860,325	99.4% 4,832,625	85.2% 4,143,425	49.8% 2,420,450
Grazing non forest	513,725	100.0% 513,725	100.0% 513,700	99.9% 513,225	98.3% 504,950	73.8% 379,150	36.0% 185,100
Grazing Woodland forest	3,888,425	100.0% 3,888,400	100.0% 3,888,350	100.0% 3,886,600	99.5% 3,868,900	86.6% 3,365,550	52.0% 2,022,200
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	460,575	100.0% 460,575	100.0% 460,575	100.0% 460,500	99.6% 458,775	86.6% 398,725	46.3% 213,150

