### Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Burdekin (S) QLD

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

**Date: October 2024** 

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
  - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
  - 31-50% Low cover not protected
  - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

#### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

#### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.

Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

#### **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3









#### **Vegetation Cover Oct 2024**

30

25

Area (%) 20

10

5

#### Land use and forest cover

#### Legend with land class forest cover and number, i.e. Forests is 12 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest 3 Conservation and natural environments -Non-Woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-forest 5 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 6 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 7 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 8 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 9 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 10 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 11 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated 12 Production native forests and plantation forests 13 Other uses

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from

the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20%

lower than the mean of that

pixel. The mean is only for the

using baseline from 2001 to

2019.

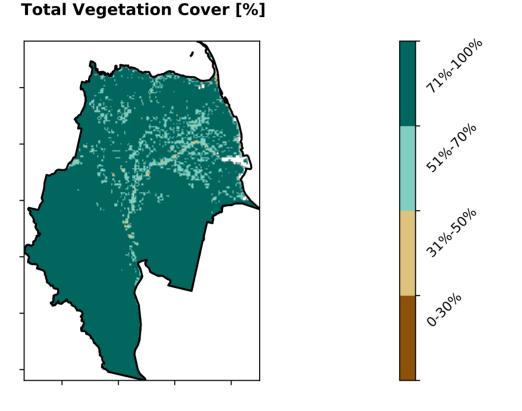
month of the map

Derived from

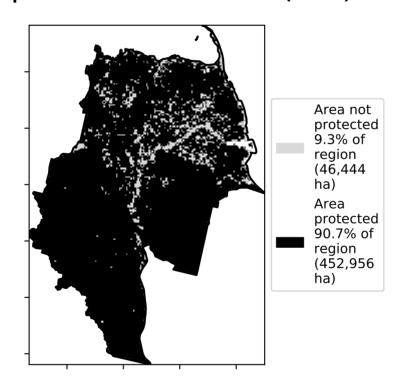
Use of Australia

Land Use and Forests

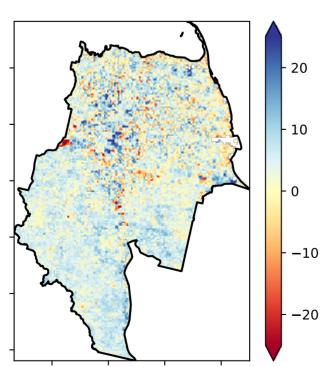
Catchment Scale Land



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

Land use class

9.8%

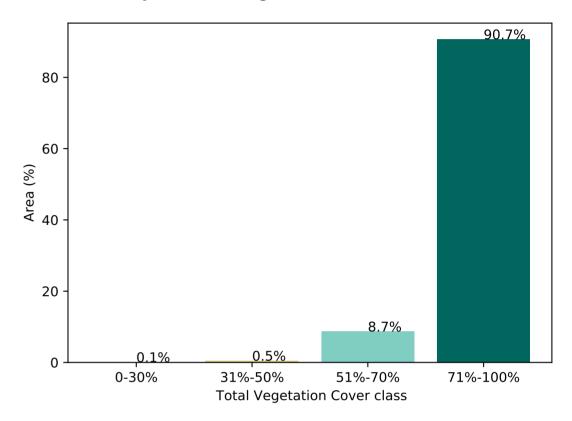
12

10

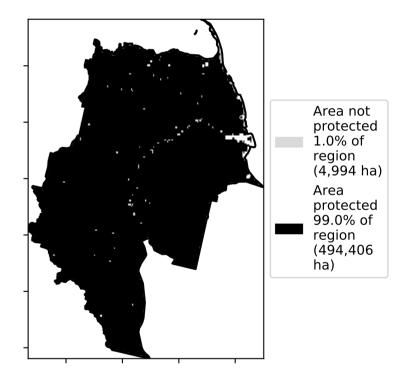
Proportion of each land class in area

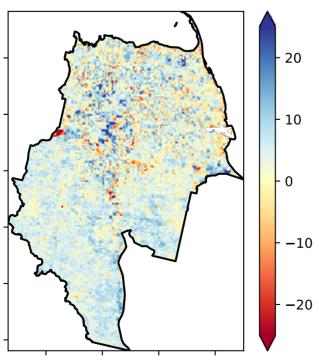
32.4%

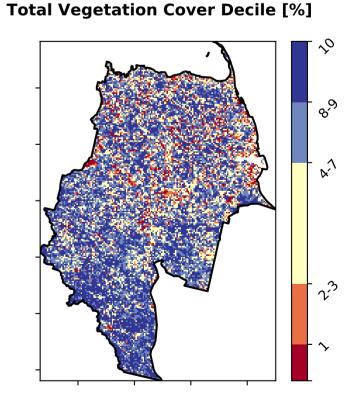
27.2%



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)







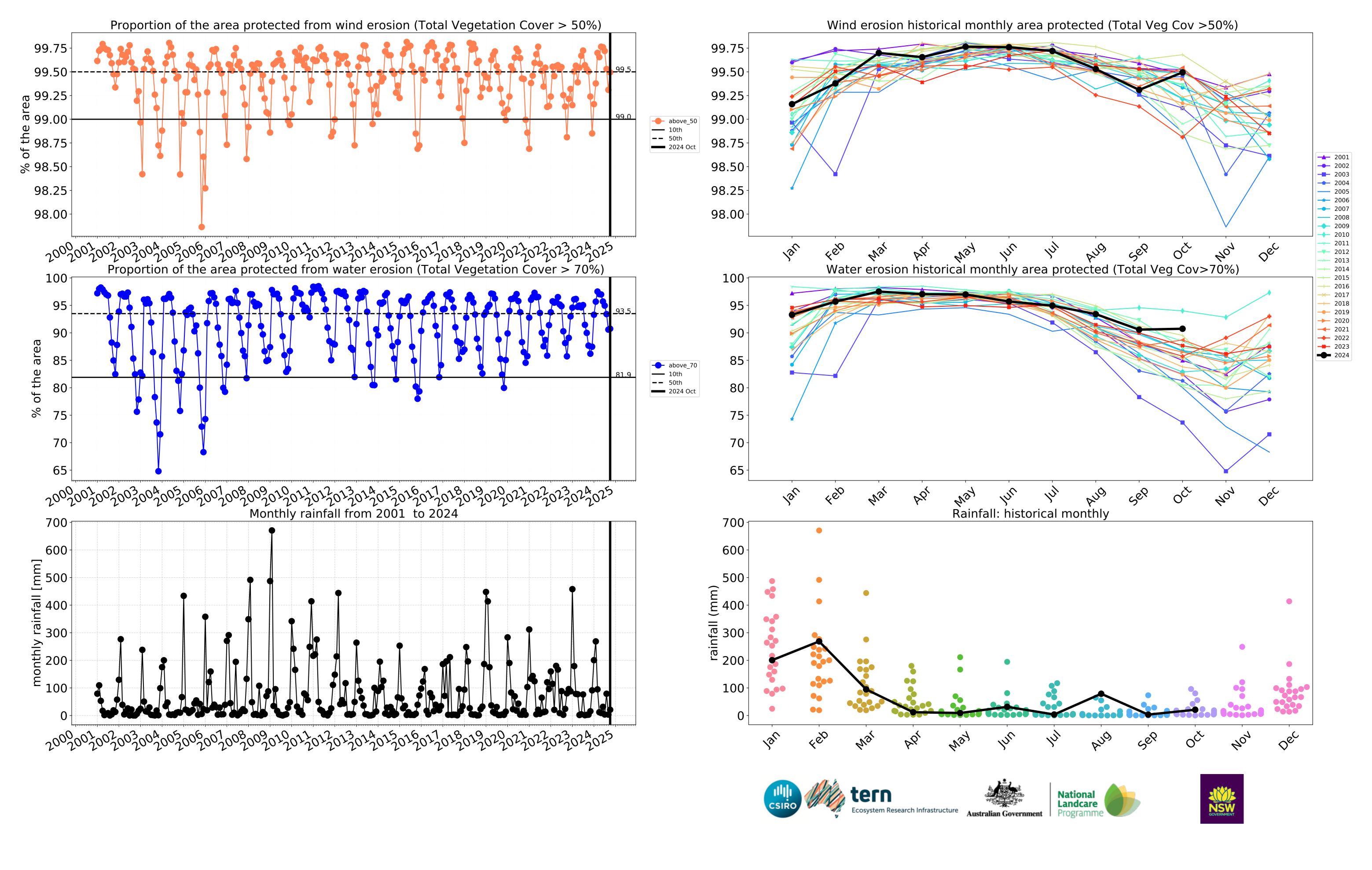












#### **Conservation and natural environments**

#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from the mean. That

are about 20%

lower than the

pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

mean of that

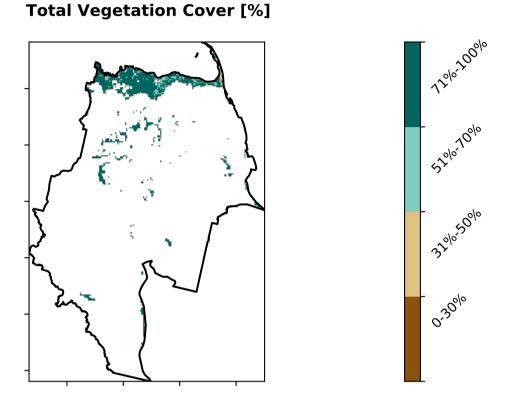
is, red pixels

Catchment Scale Land

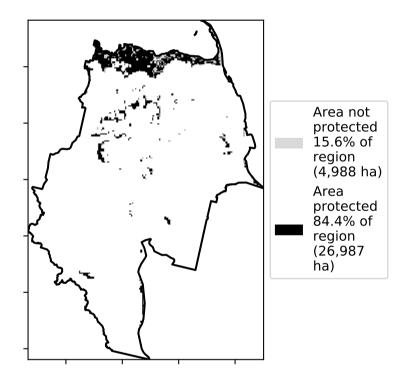
Derived from

Use of Australia

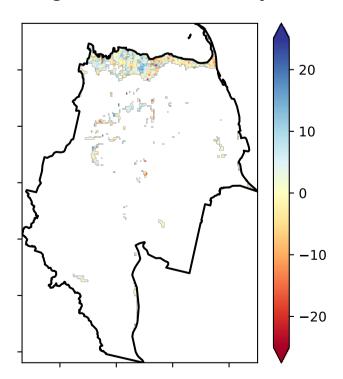
# 1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonforest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest 3 Conservation and natural environments - Nonwoodland forest



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

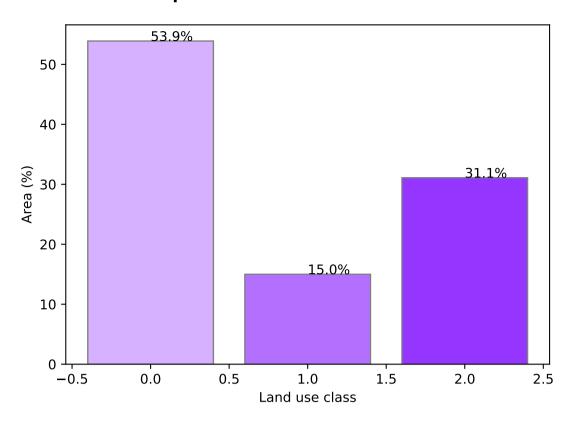


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

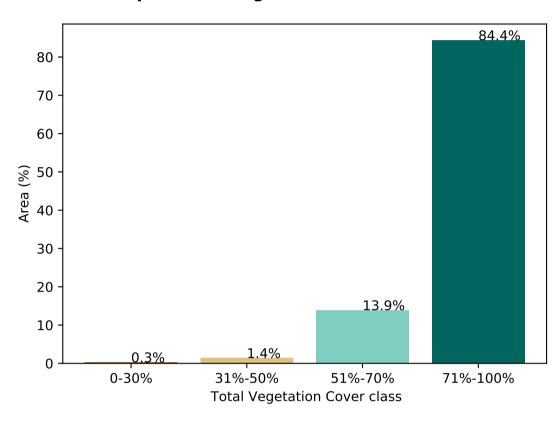


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

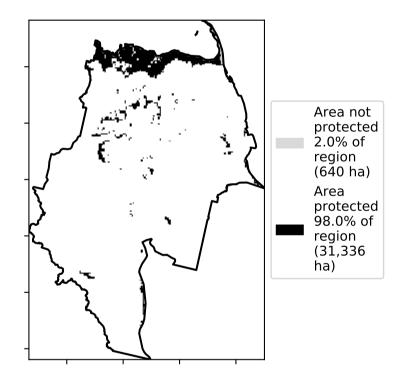
#### Proportion of each land class in area



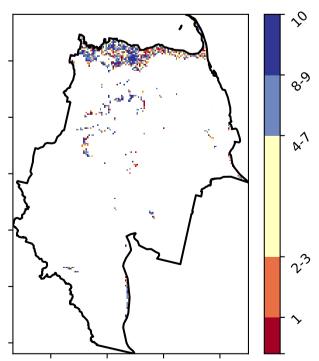
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







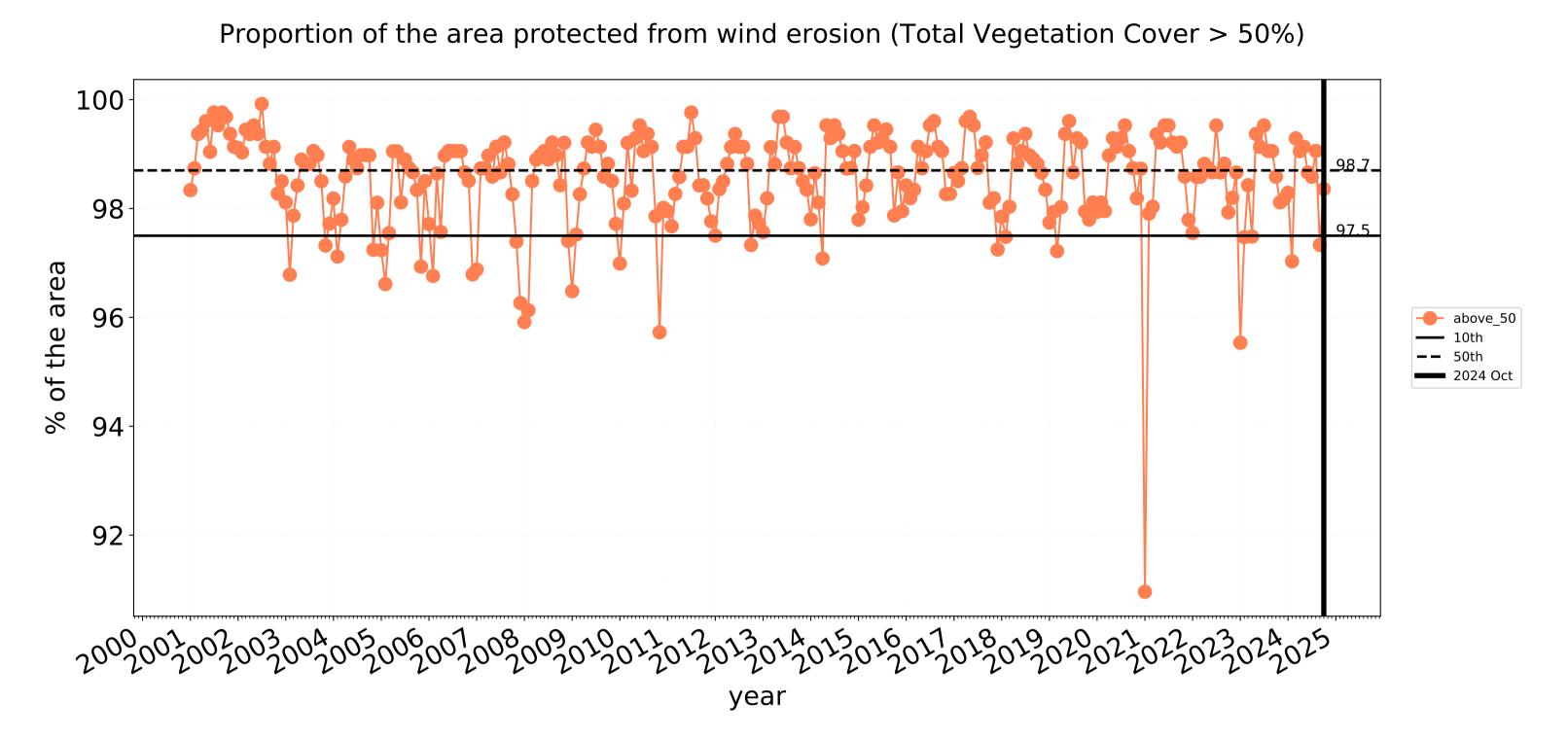
**tern**Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

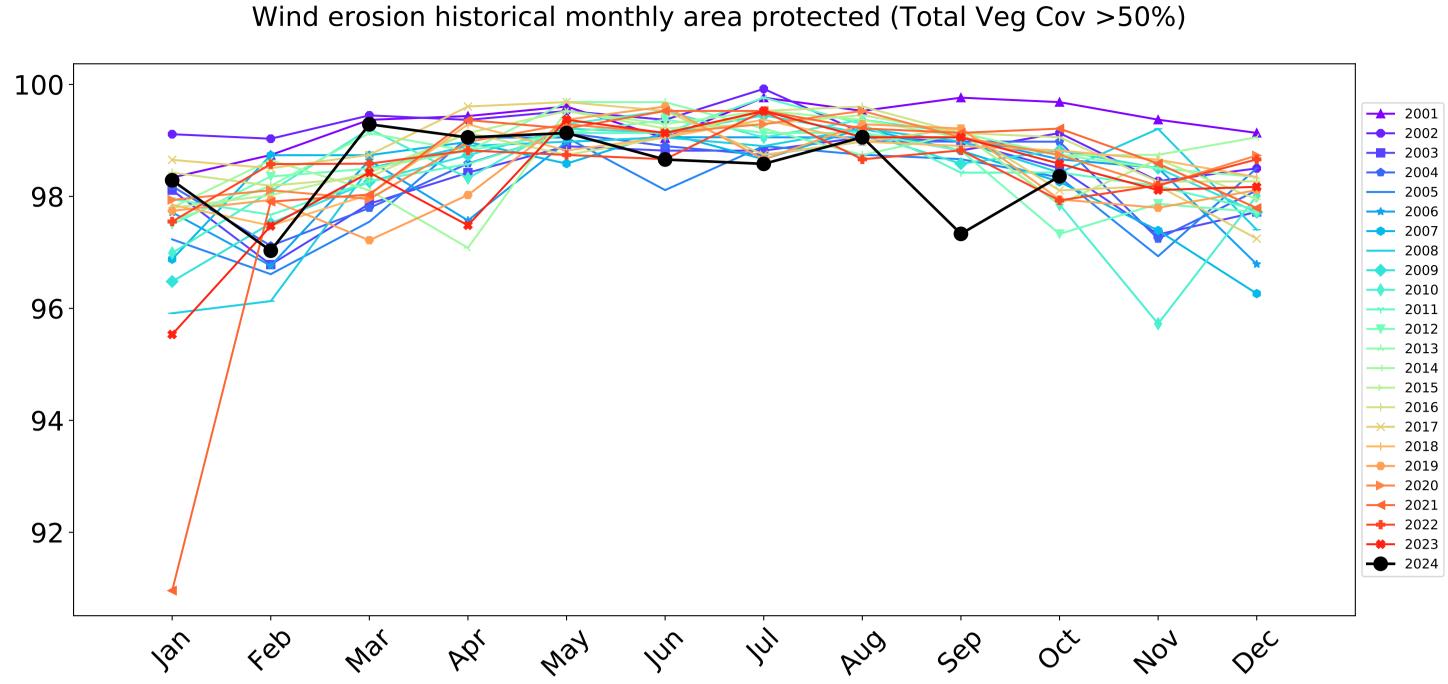






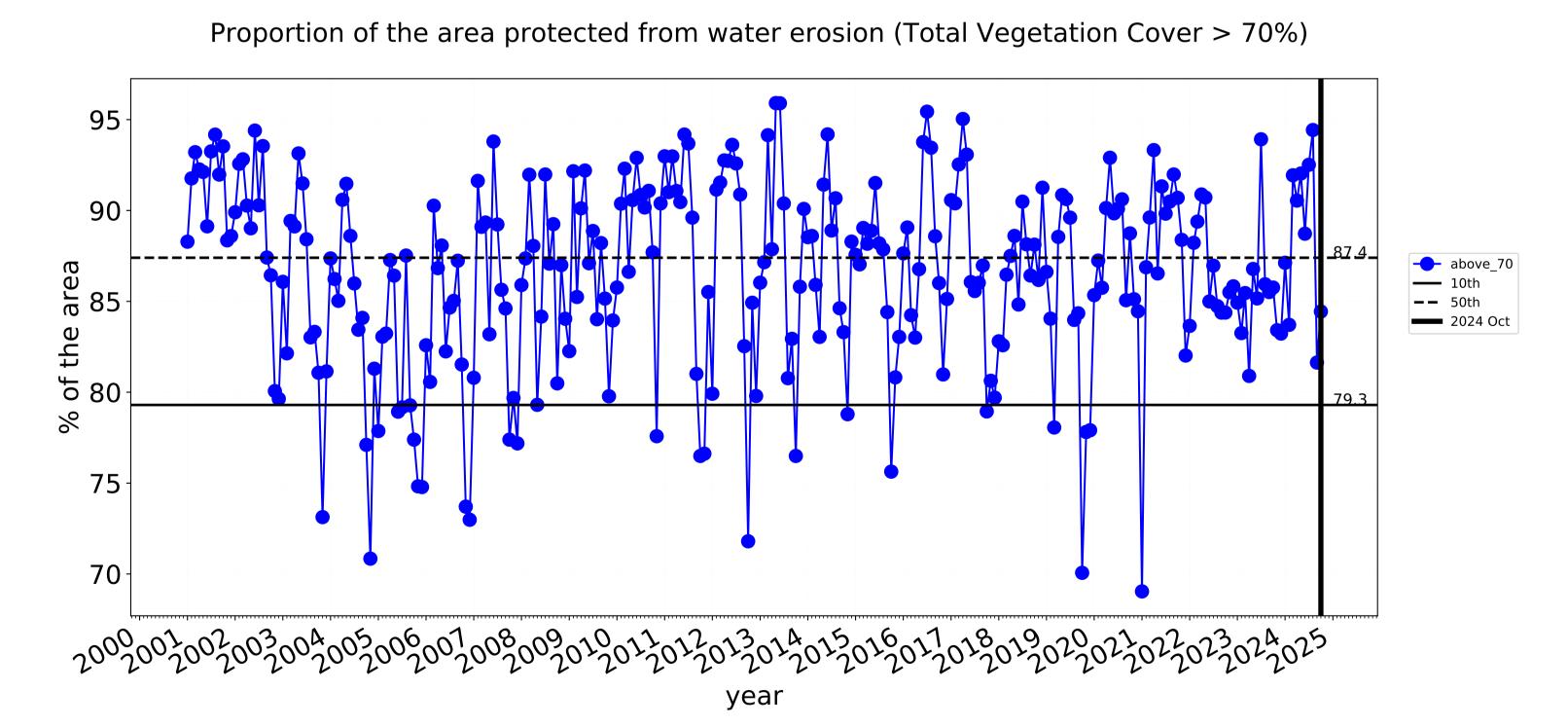
#### **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**

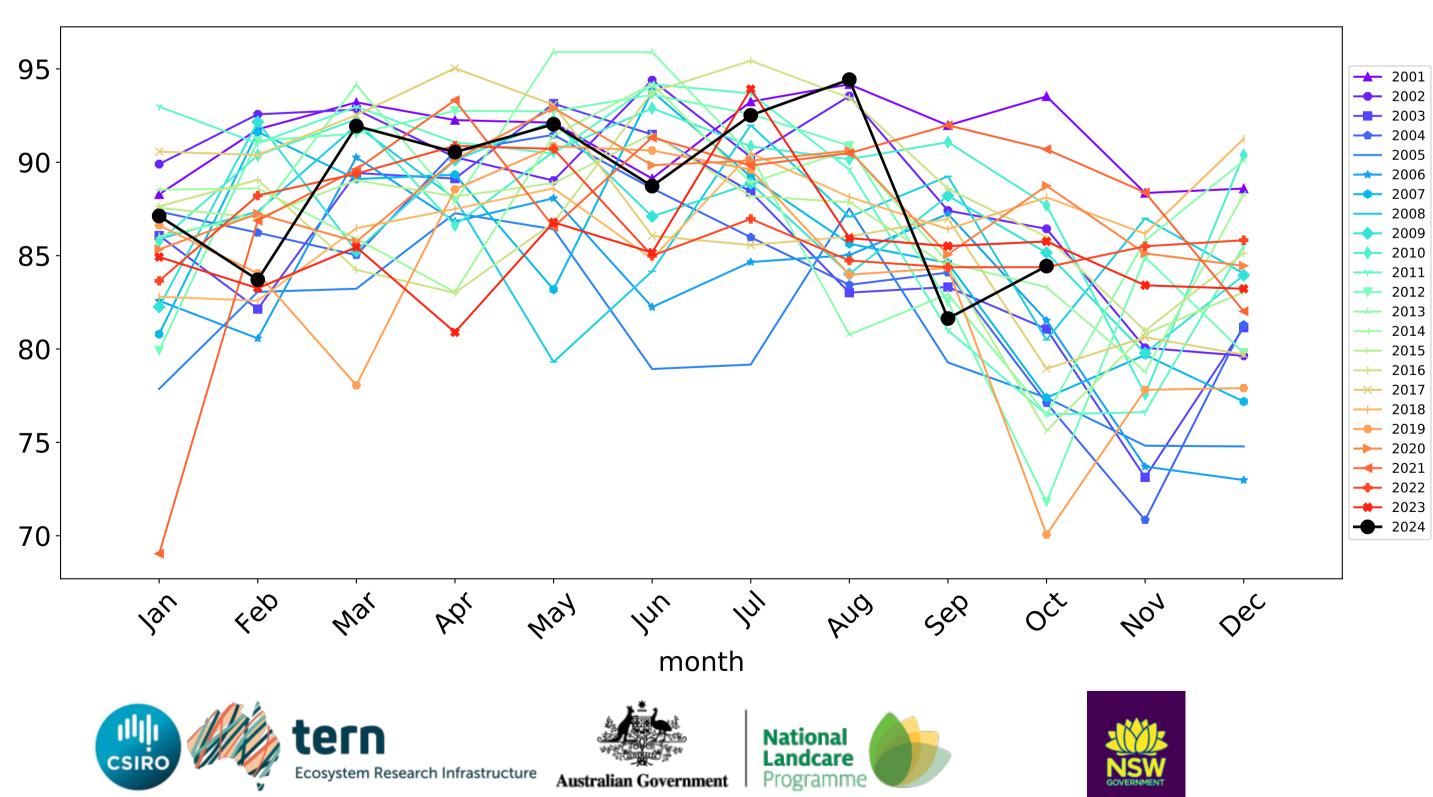




month

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





#### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

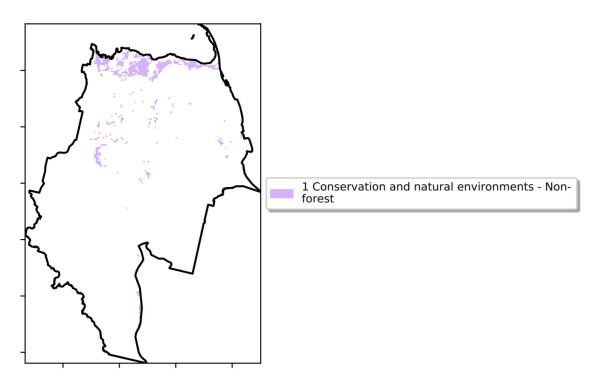
the mean. That is, red pixels

are about 20% lower than the mean of that

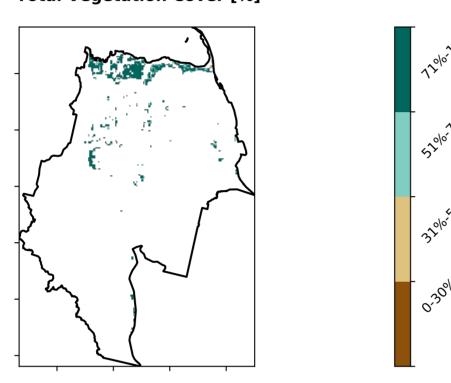
pixel. The mean

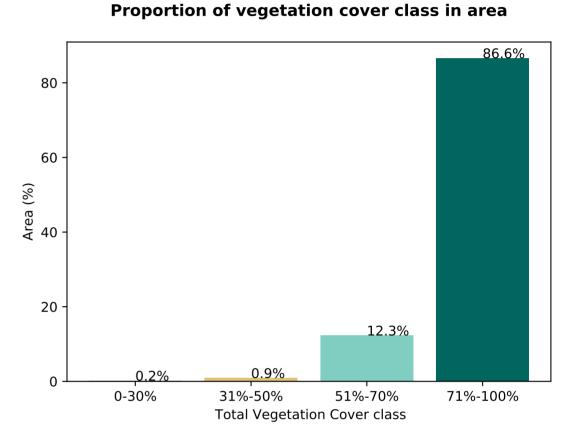
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

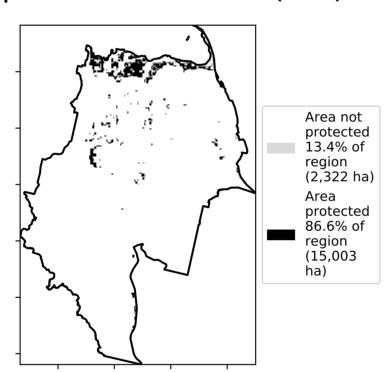


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

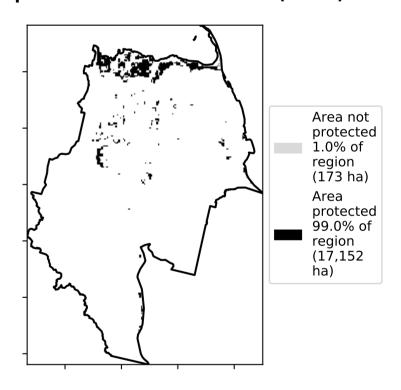




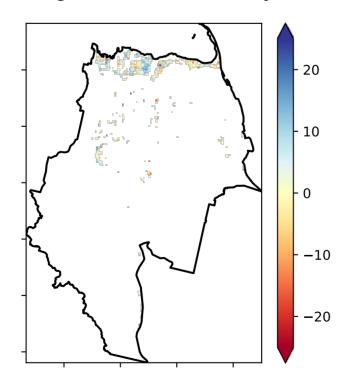
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



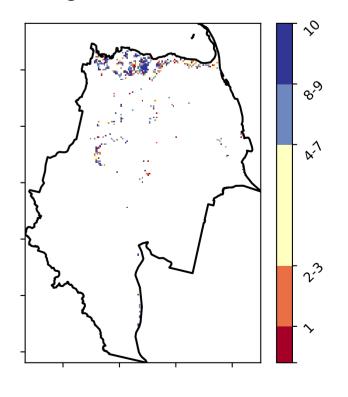
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







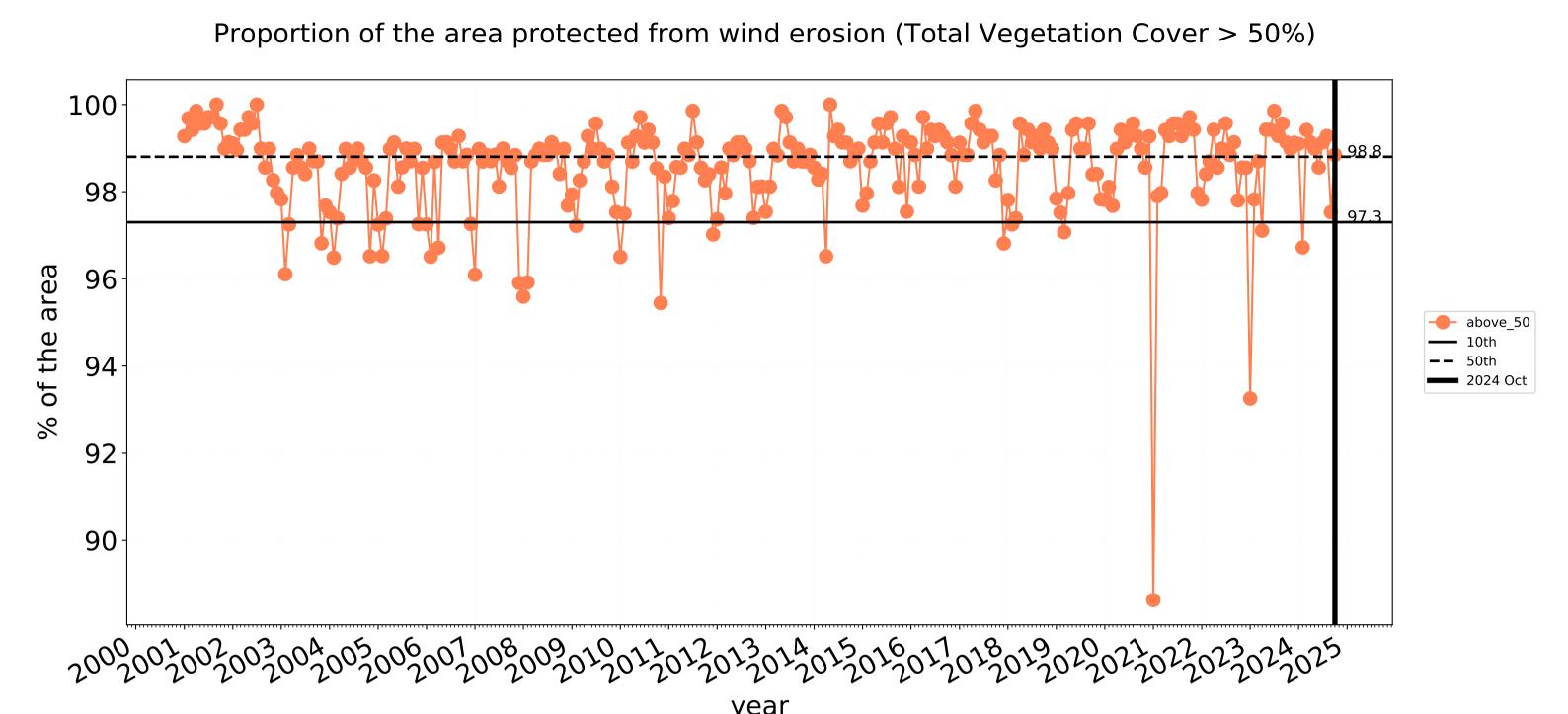


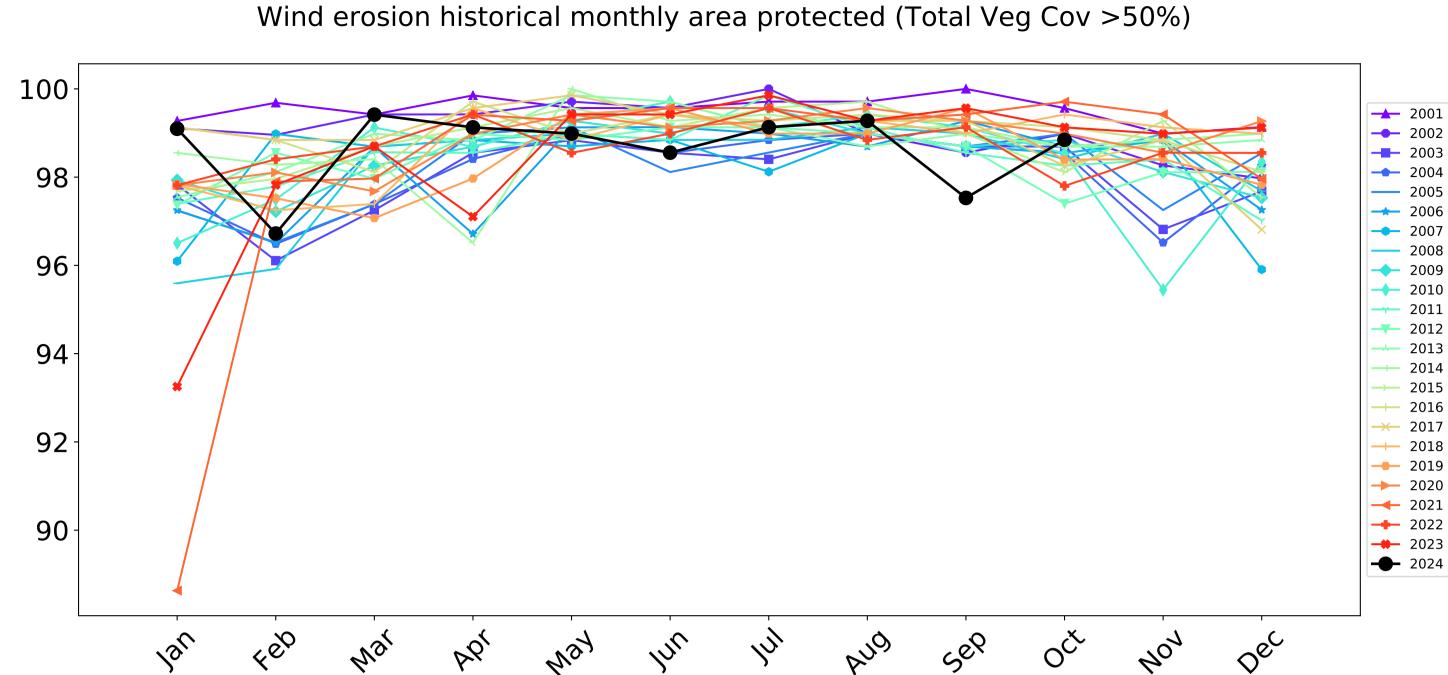




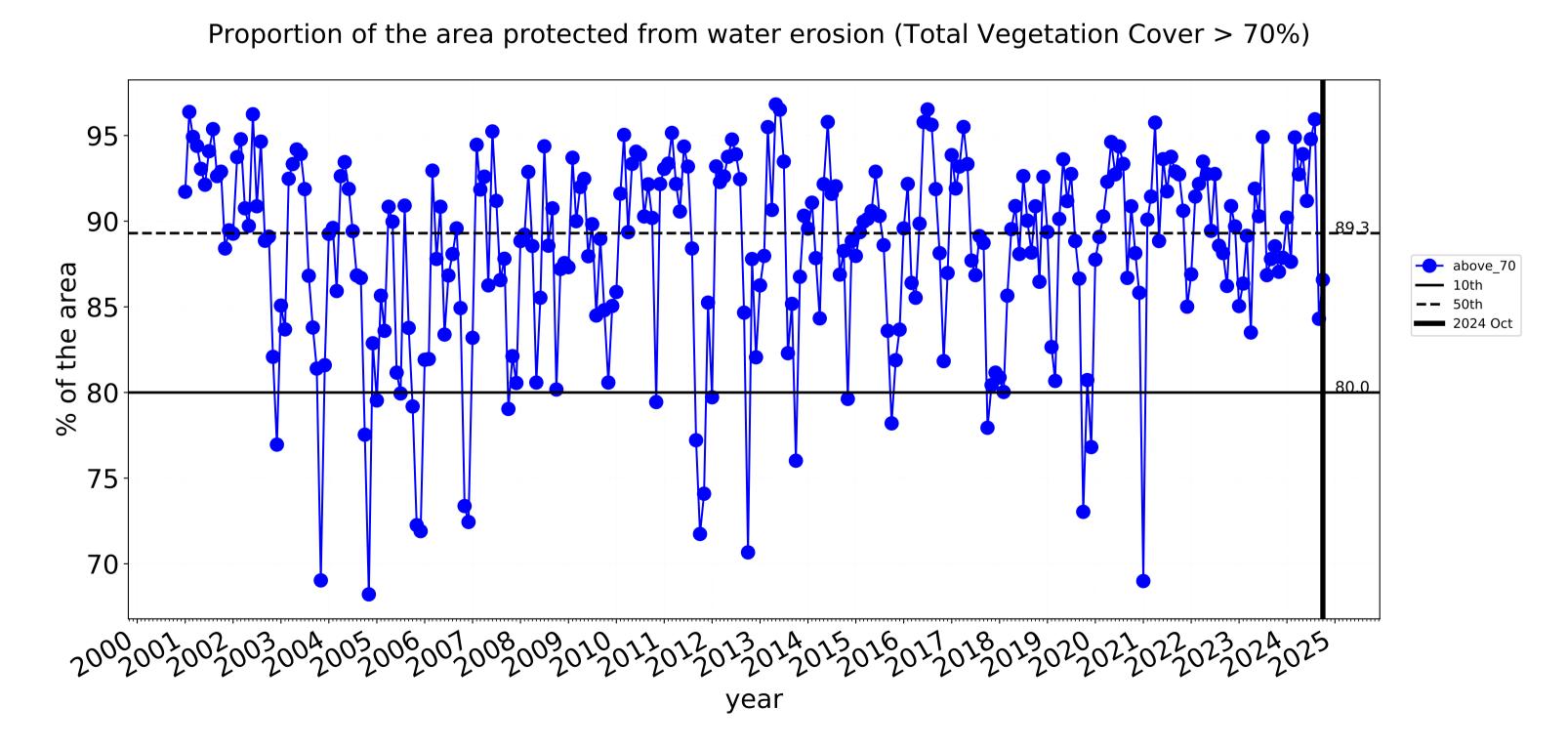


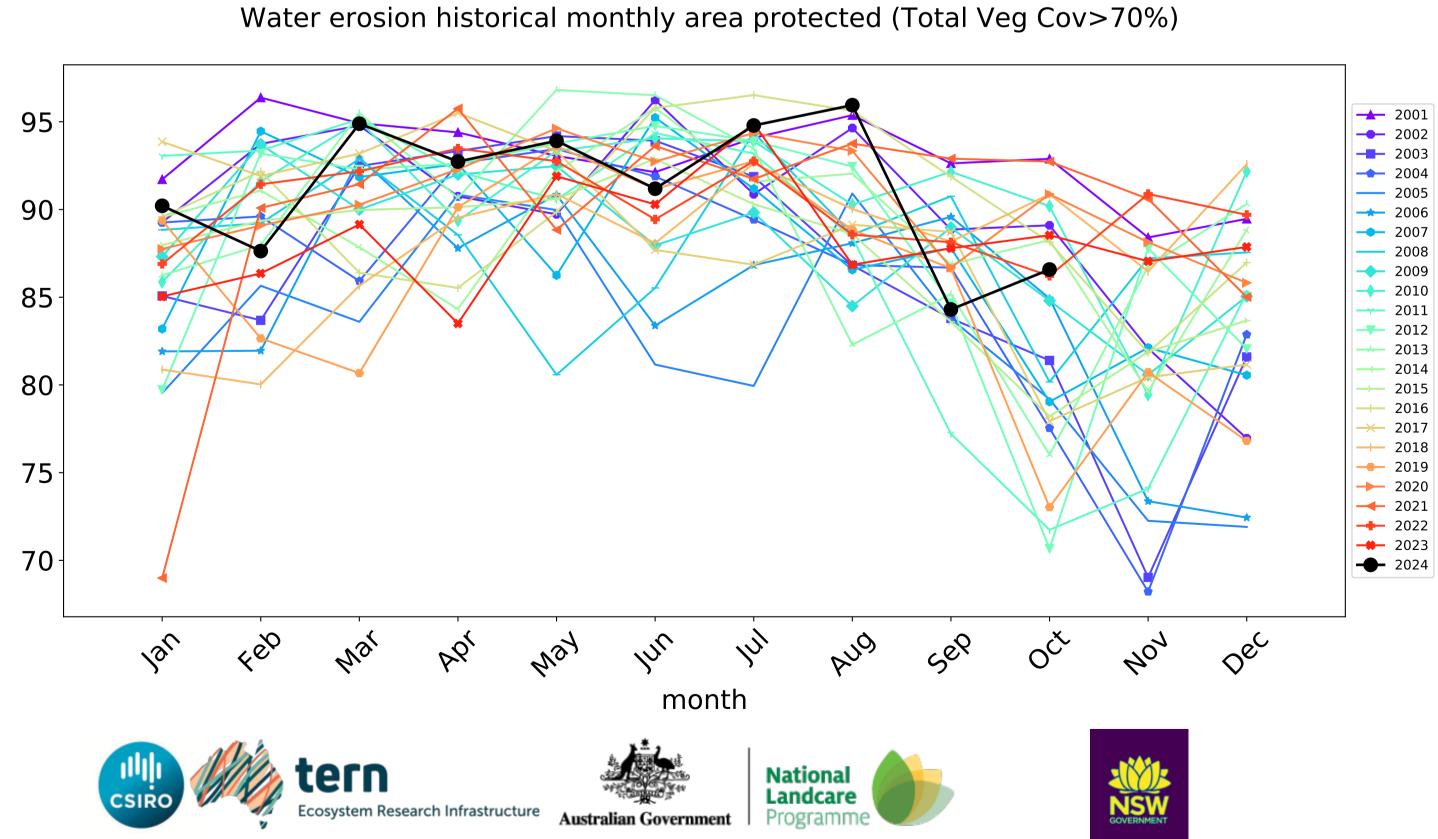
#### **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**





month





#### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from the mean. That

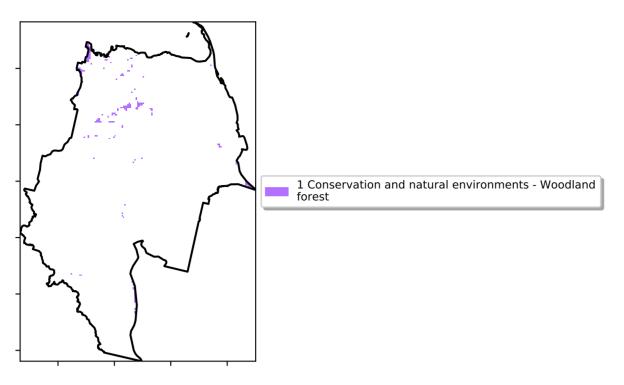
is, red pixels

are about 20% lower than the mean of that

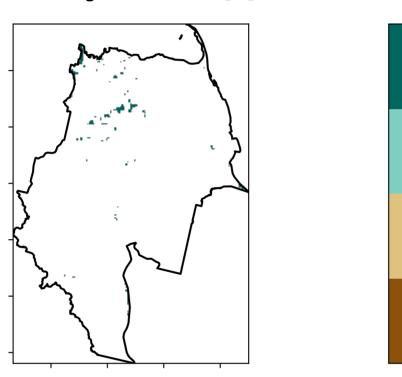
pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

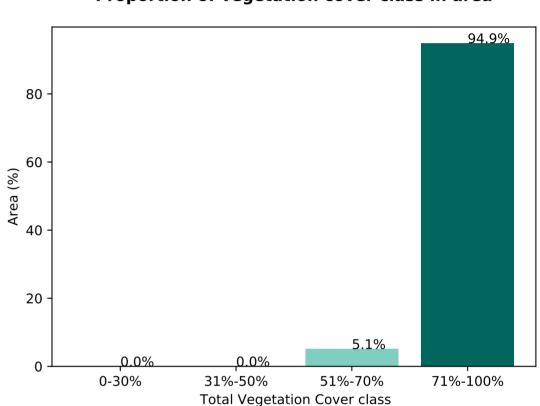
is only for the month of the map



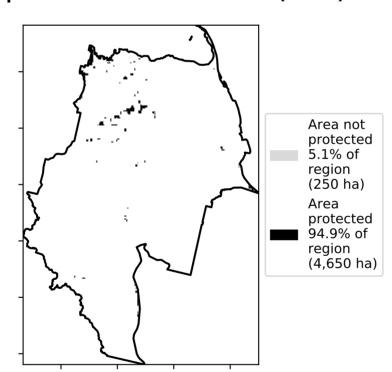
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



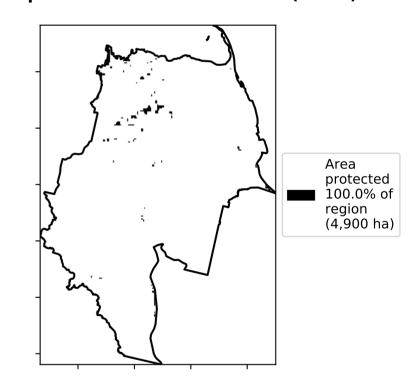
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



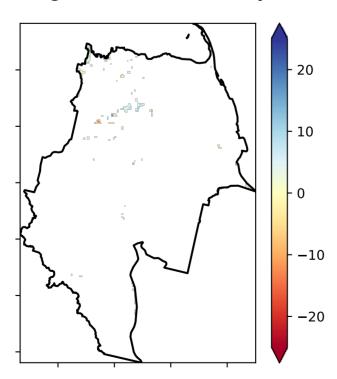
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



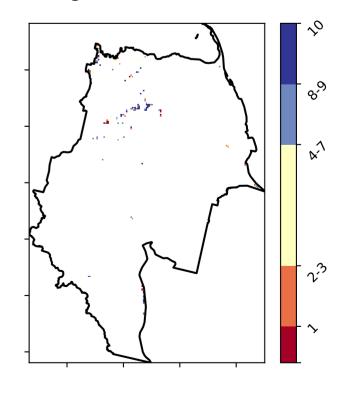
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







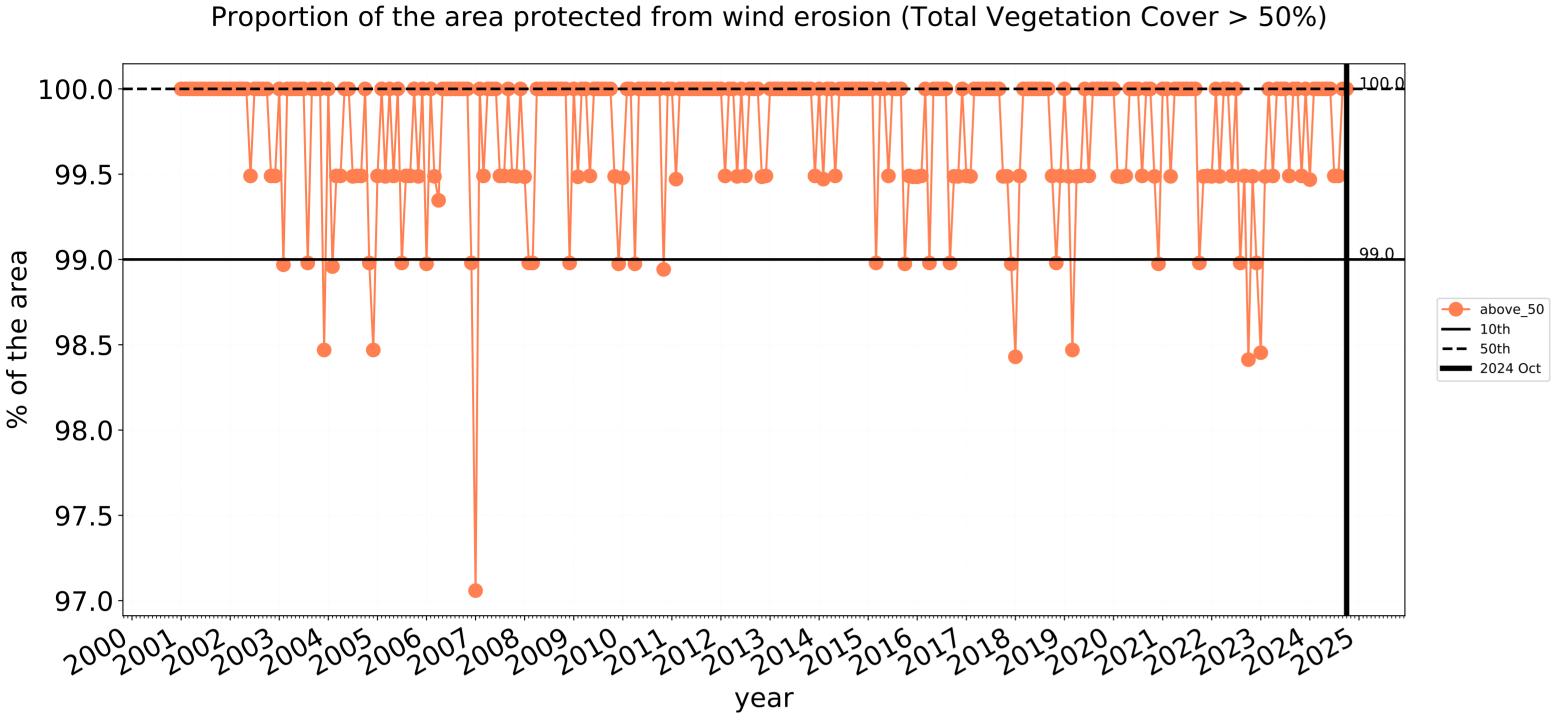


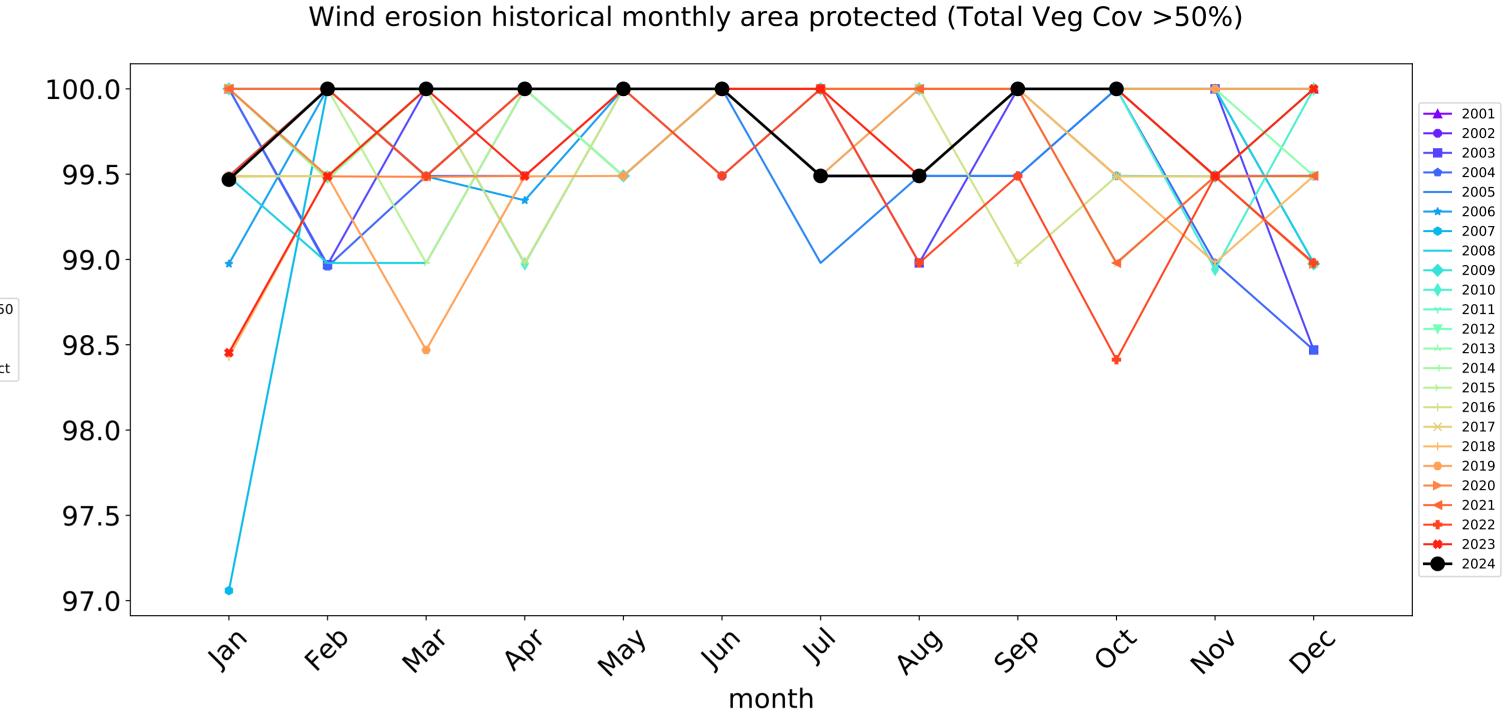


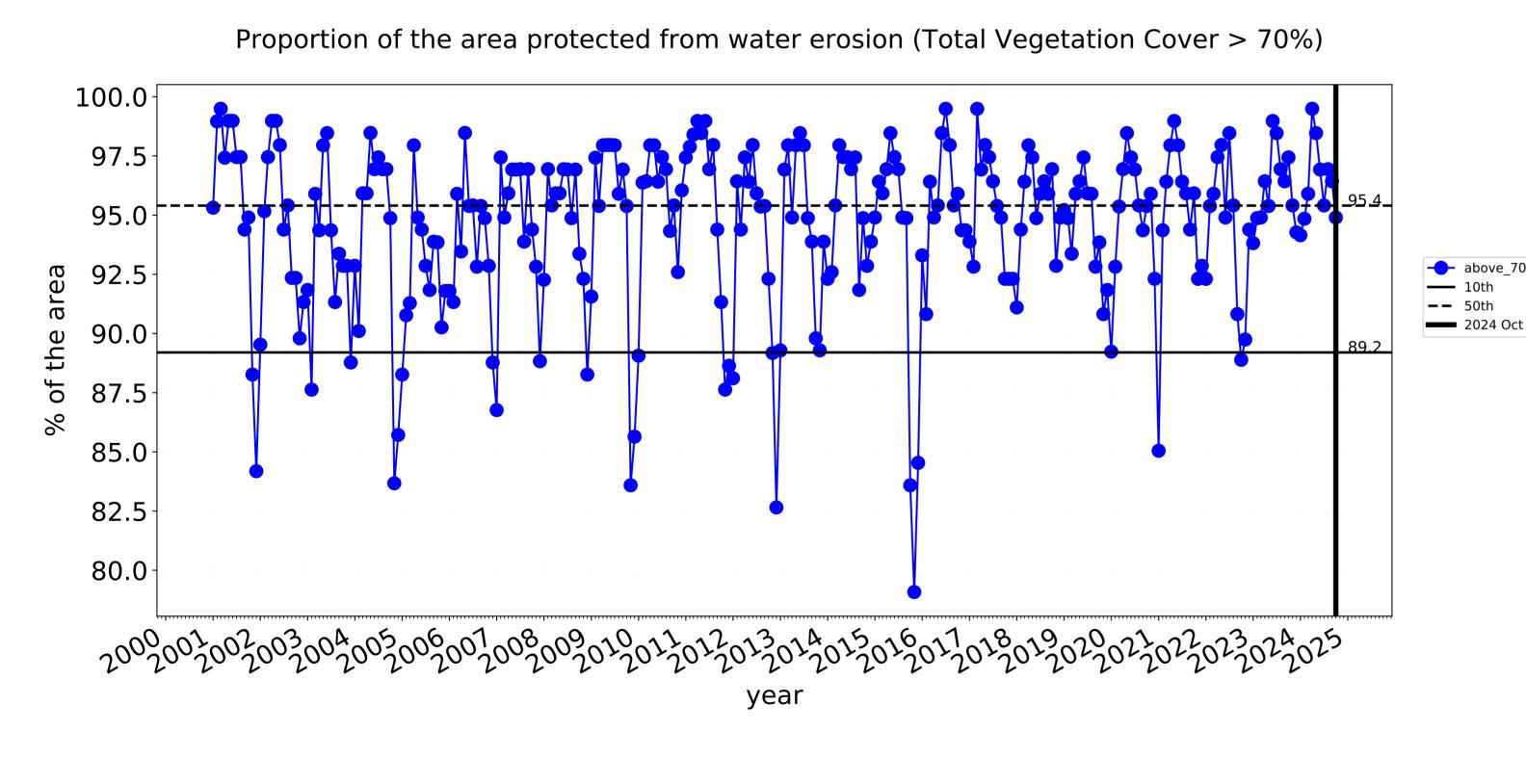


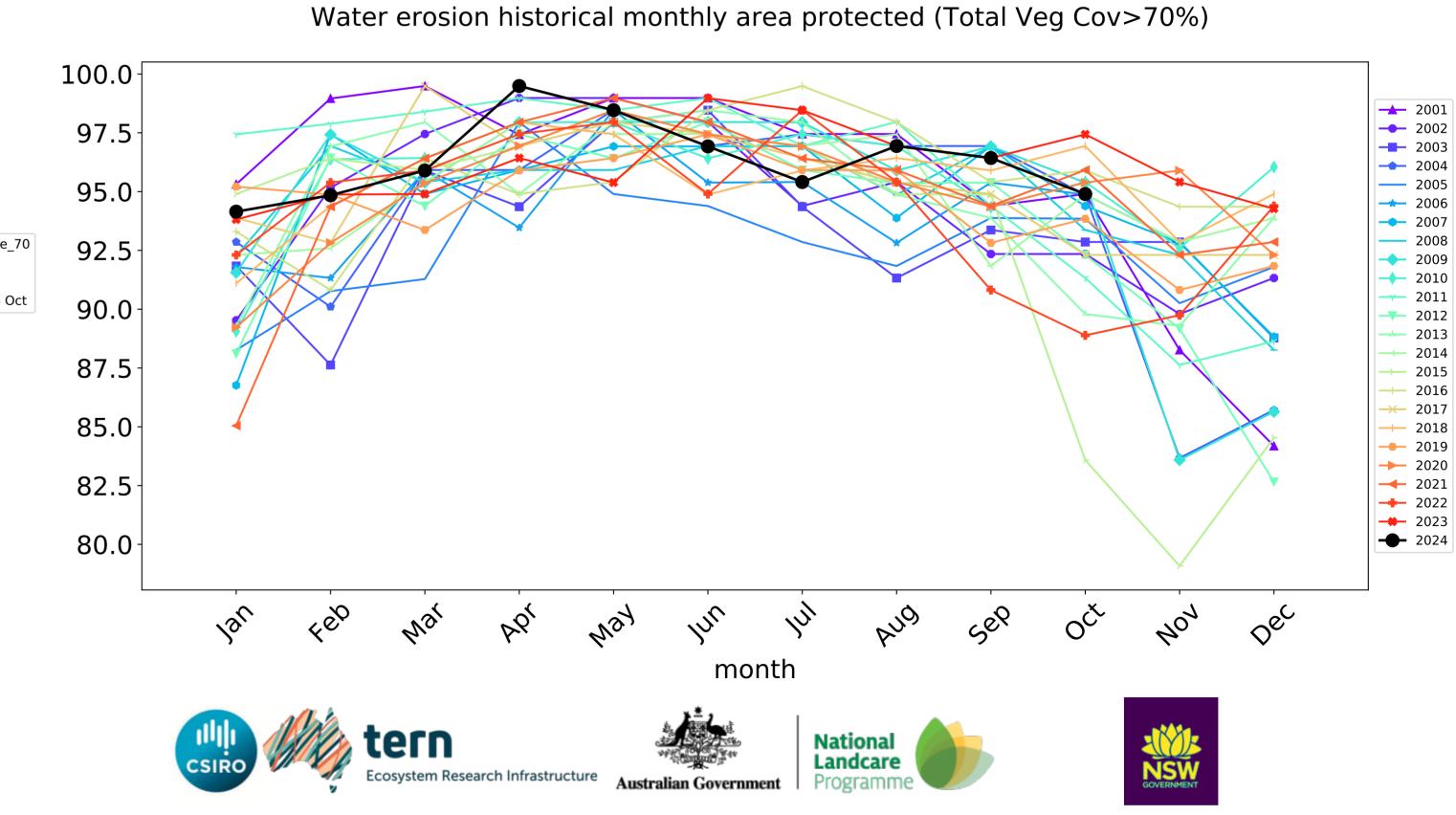


#### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**









#### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

Land use and forest cover

#### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

the mean. That is, red pixels

are about 20% lower than the mean of that

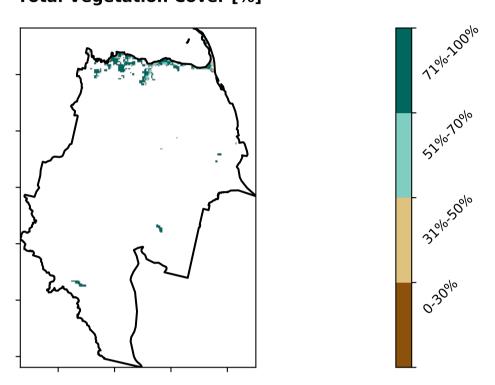
pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

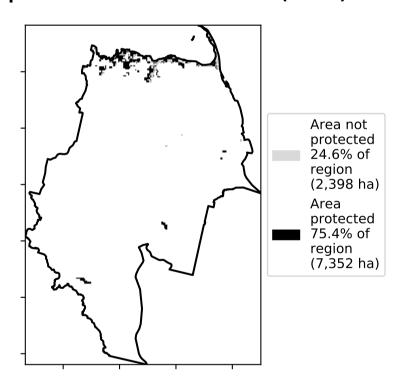
is only for the month of the map

# 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest

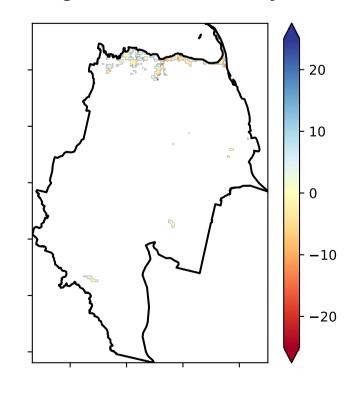
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

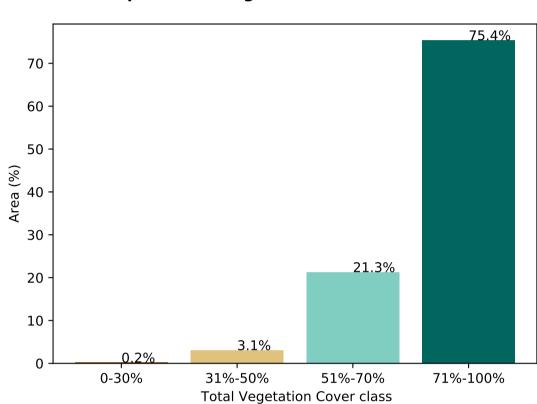


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

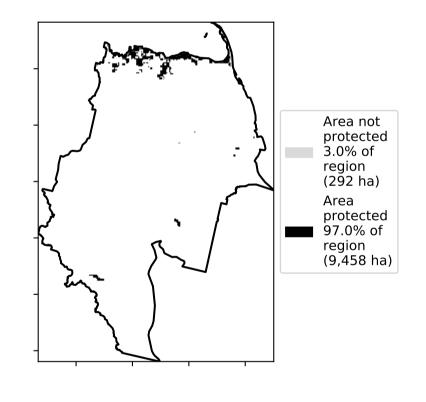


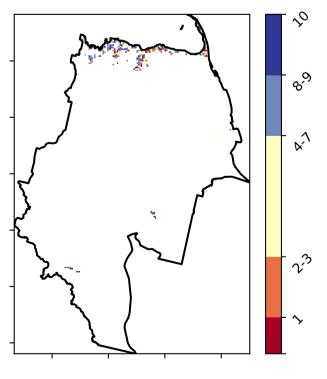
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









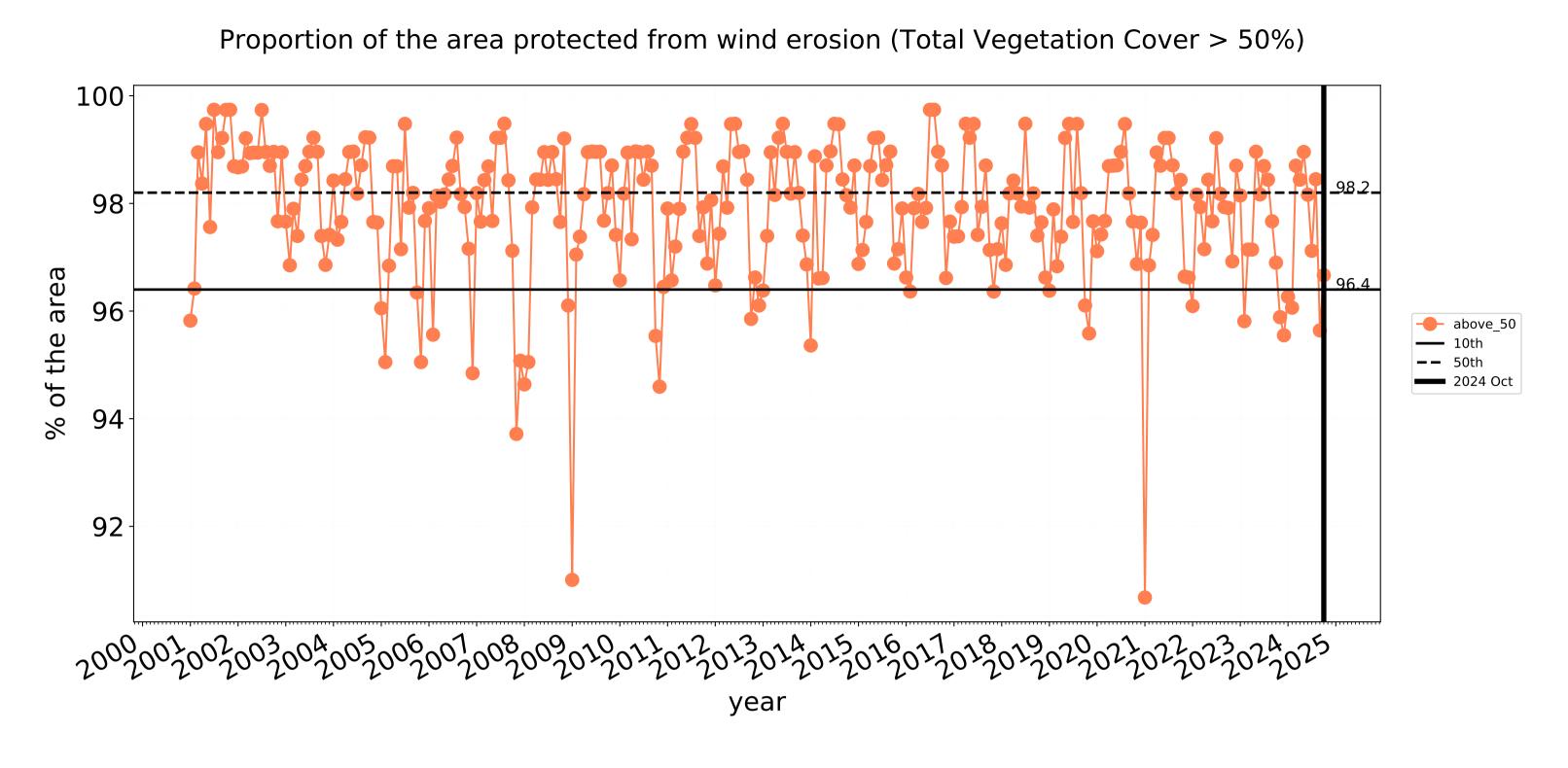


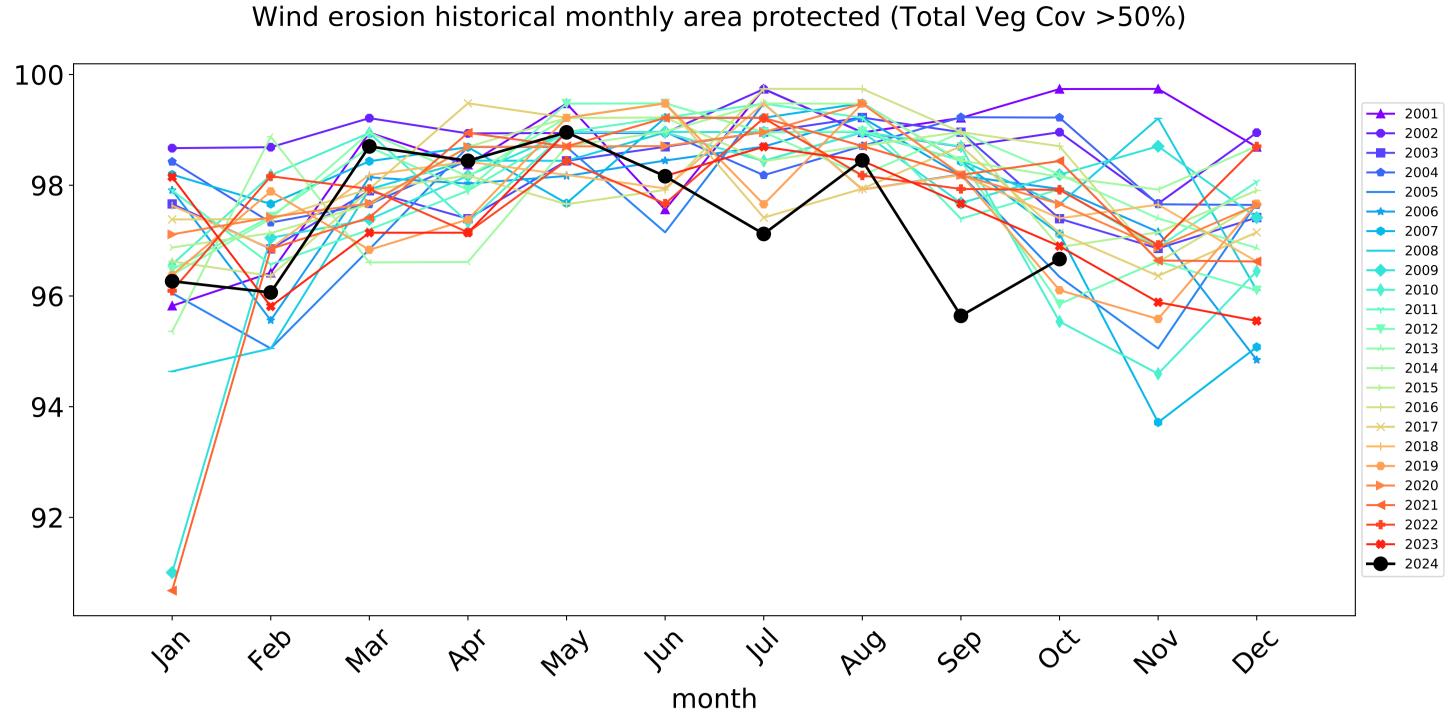


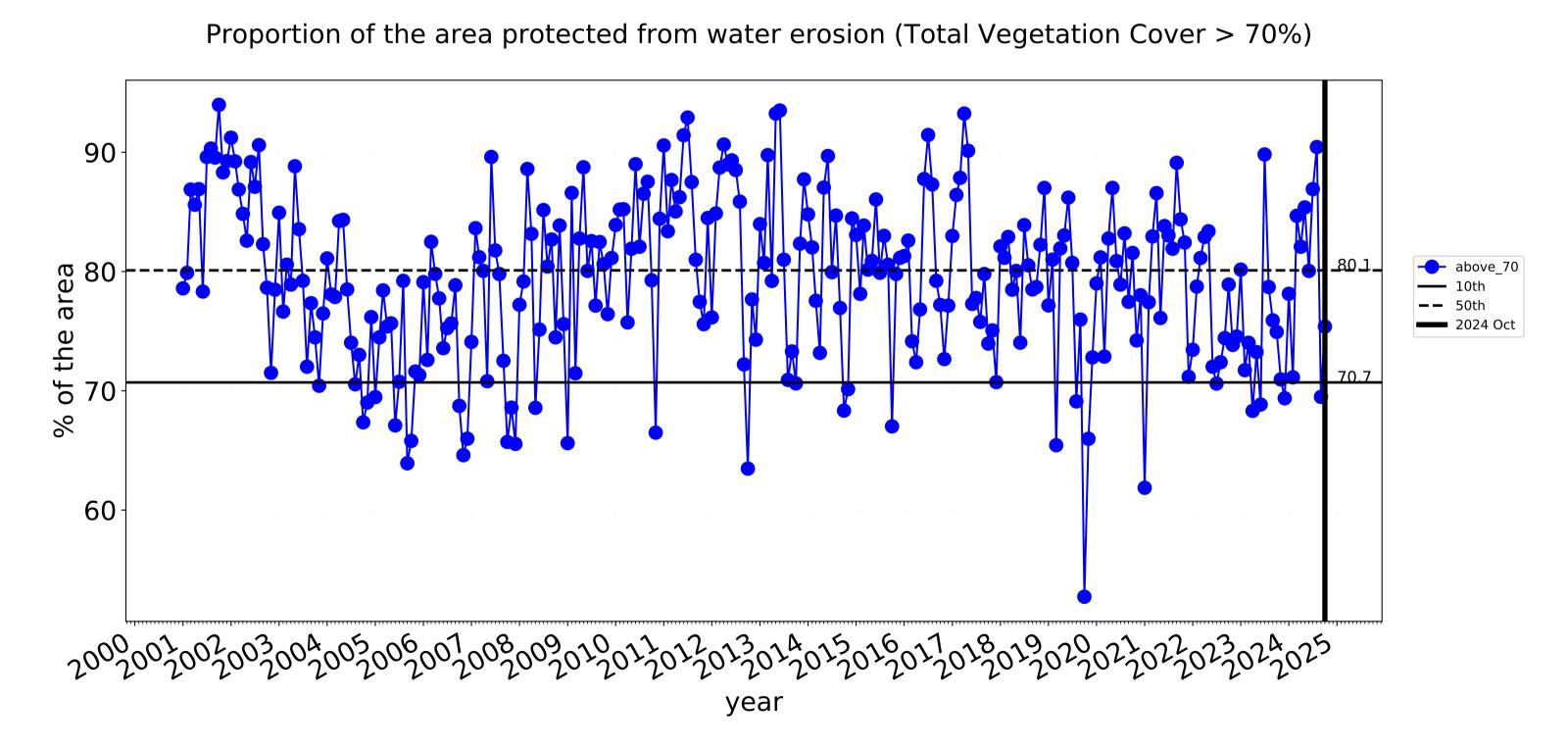


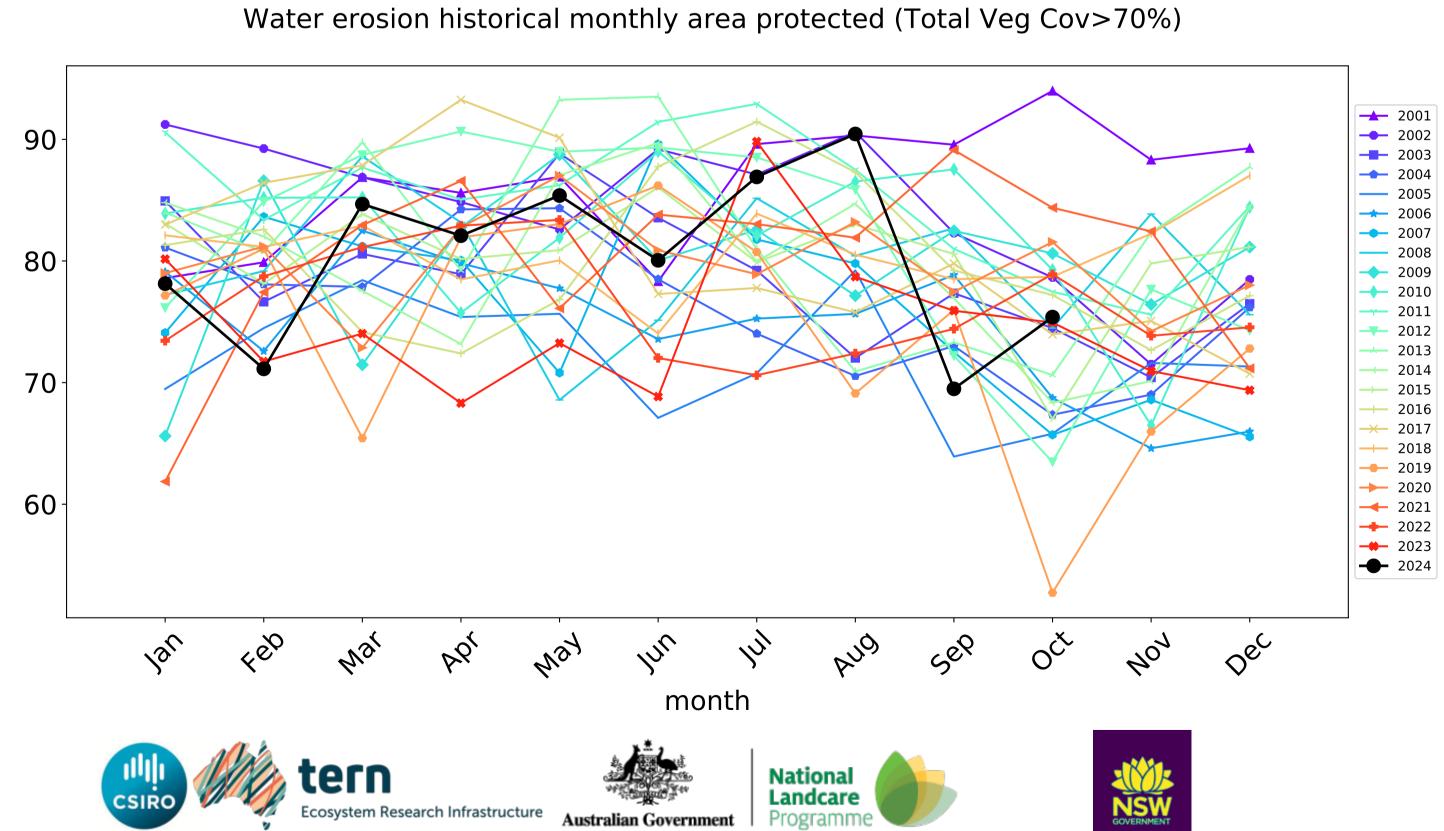


#### Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries









#### **Agriculture**

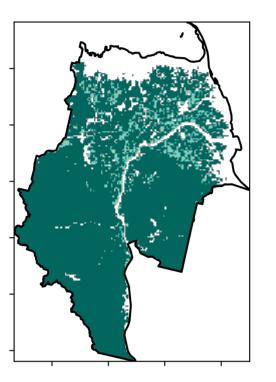
#### Land use and forest cover

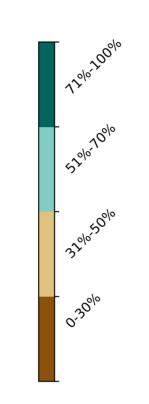
### 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 6 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 7 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

#### Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

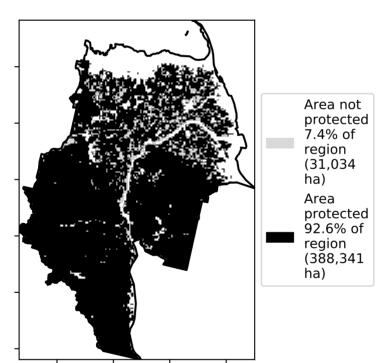
Catchment Scale

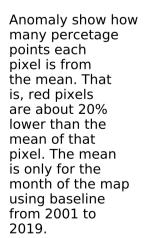
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

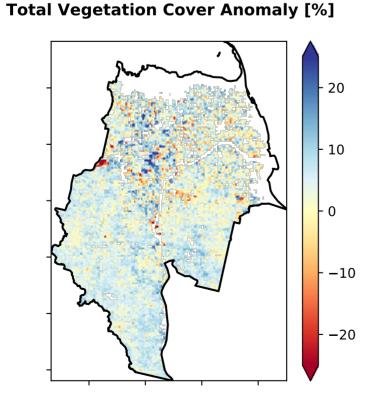




#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







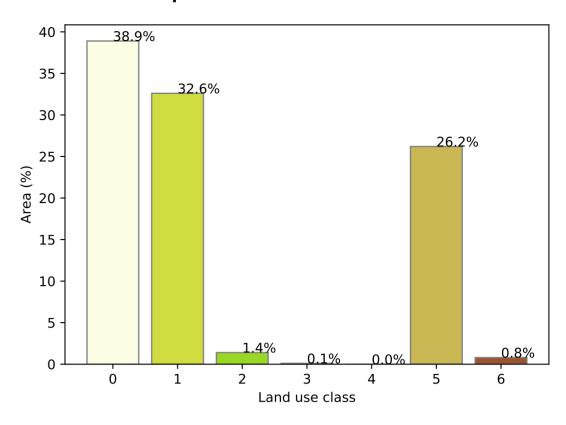
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

## records for that month of

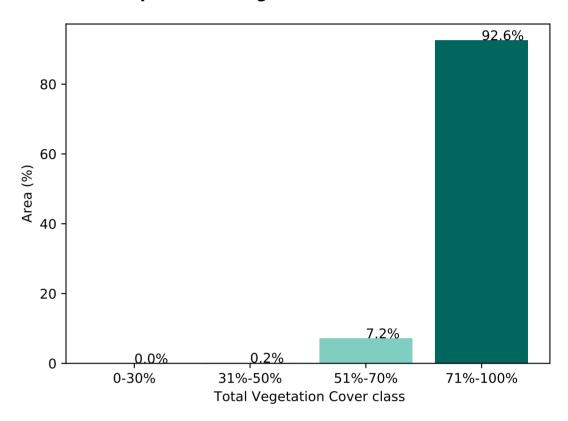




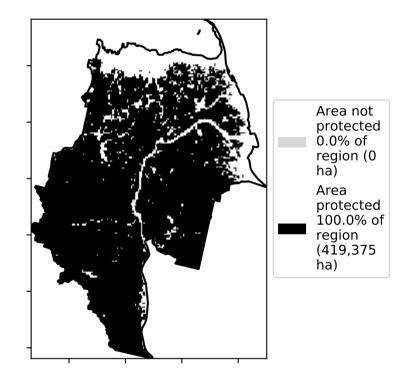
#### Proportion of each land class in area

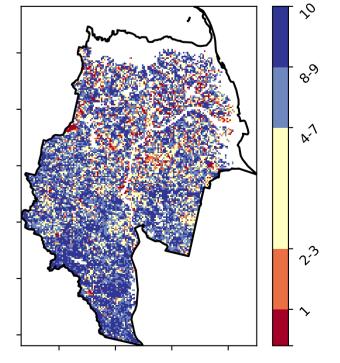


#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

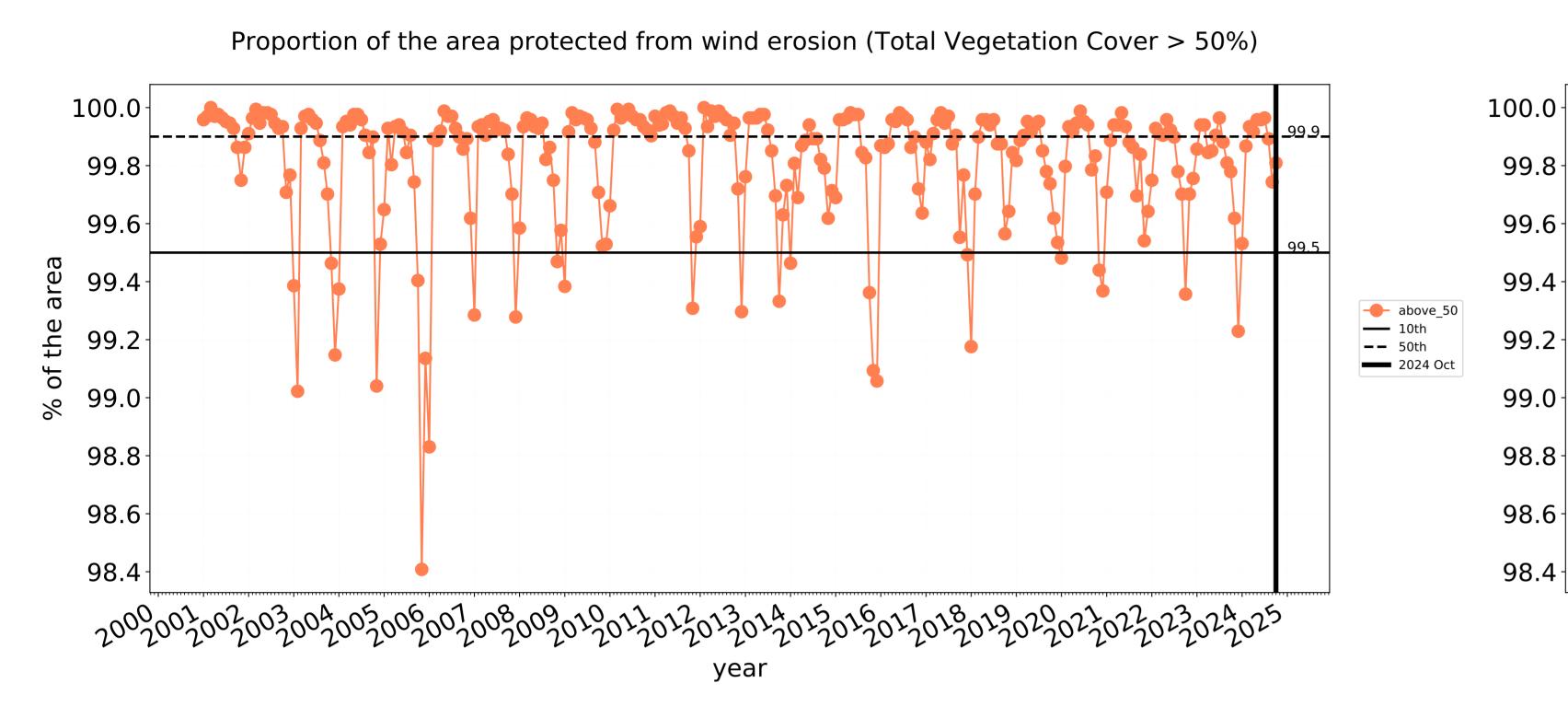


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





#### **Agriculture timeseries**



#### 2001 -- 2002 -- 2003 -- 2004 -- 2005 -- 2006 -- 2007 -- 2008

**~** 2009

2010 2011

2013

2014→ 2015

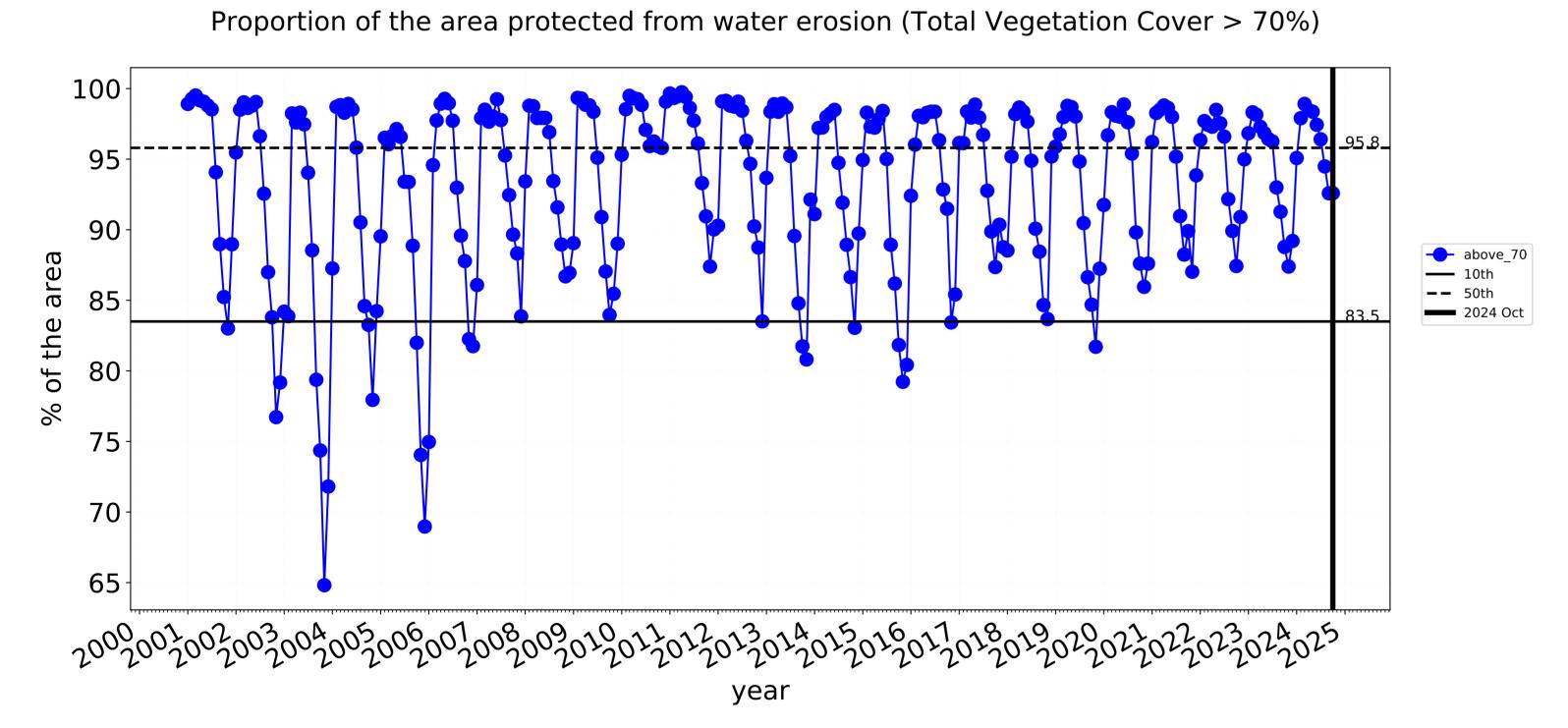
2016 2017 2018

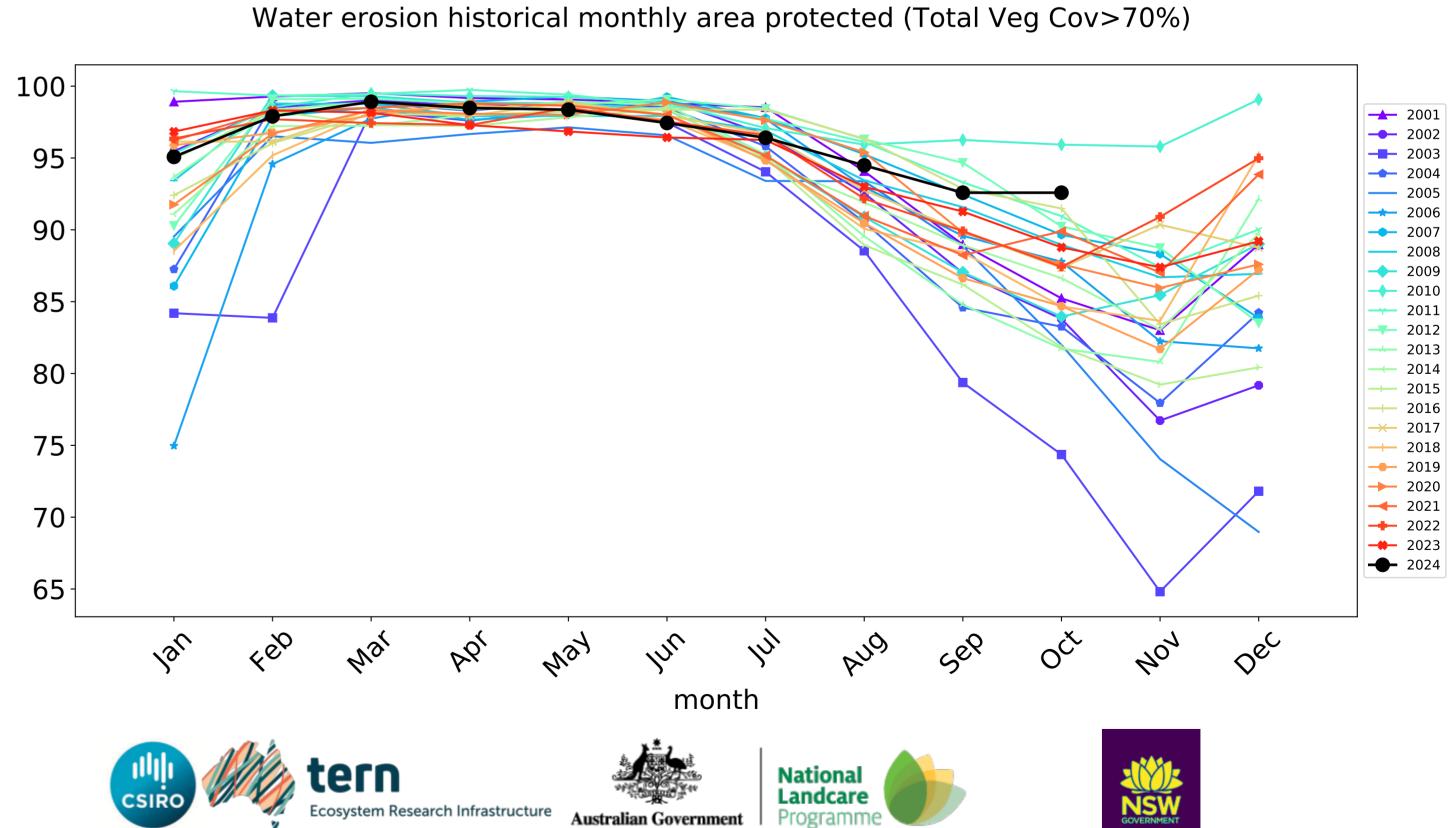
2019

**2**023 **2**024

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

month





#### **Grazing**

#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from the mean. That

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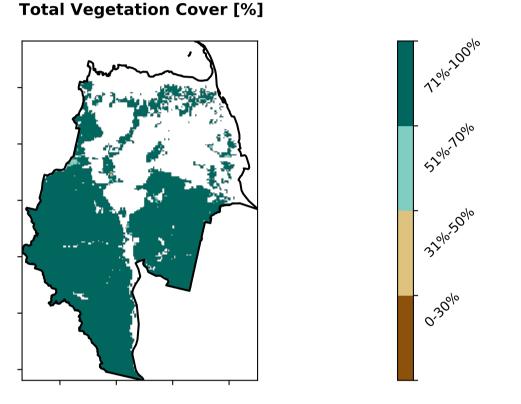
mean of that

pixel. The mean

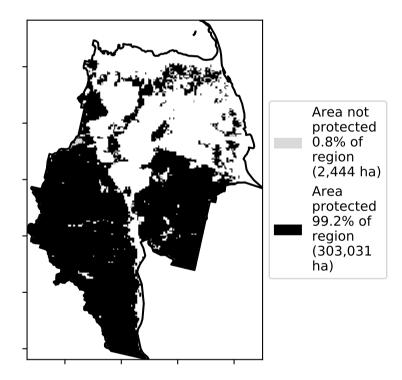
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

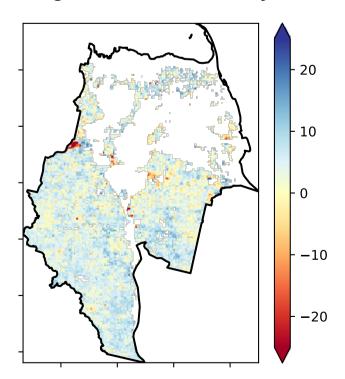
# 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

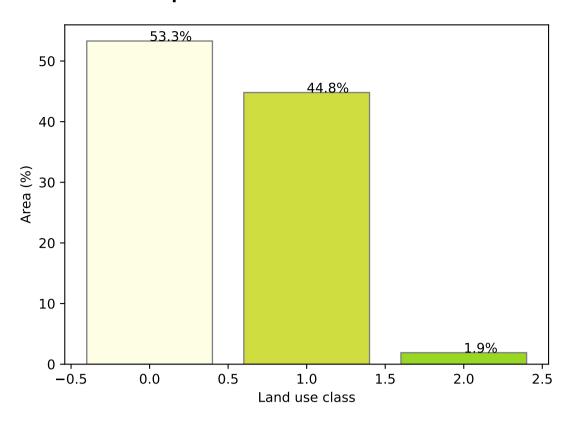


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

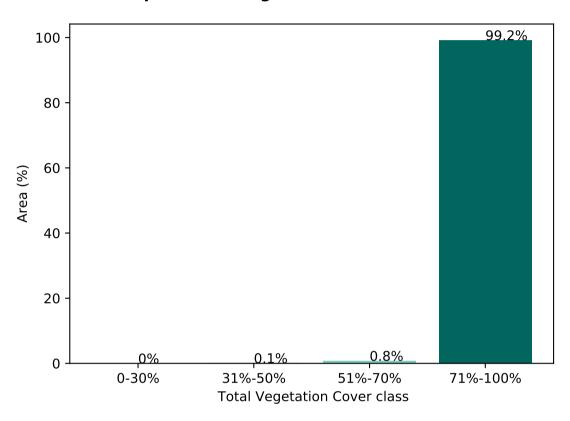


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

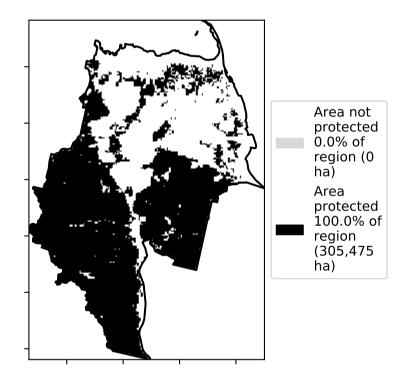
#### Proportion of each land class in area

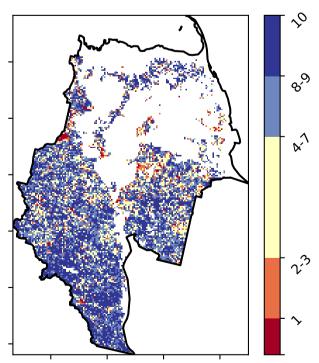


#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





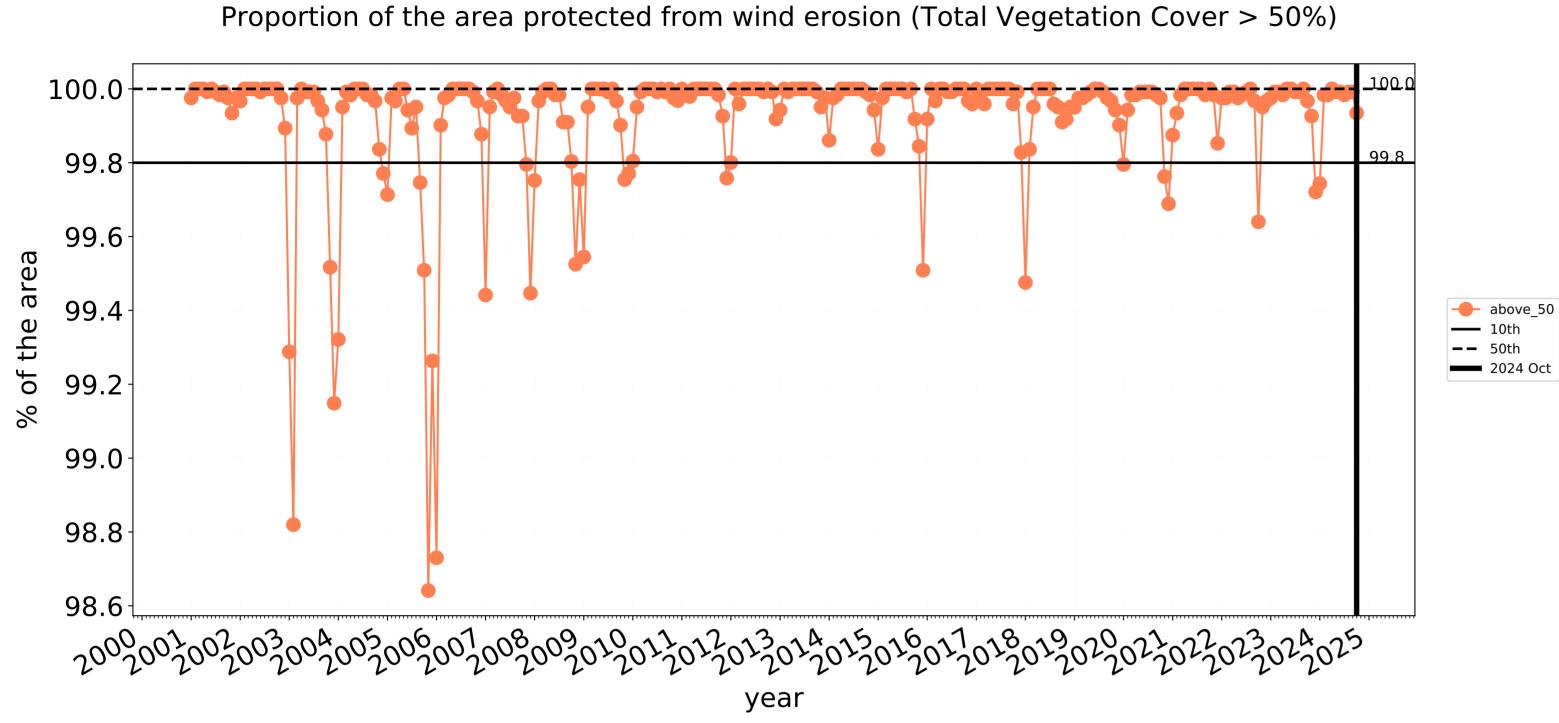


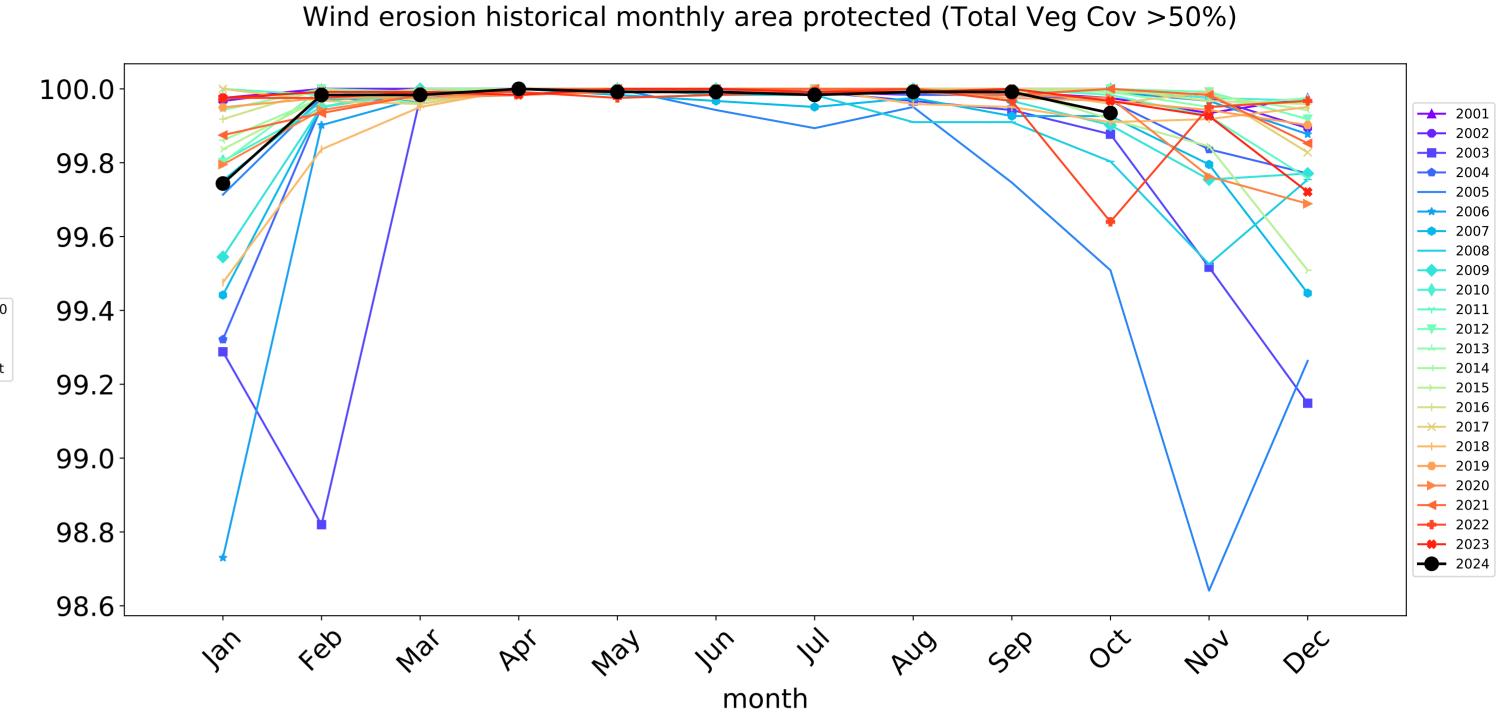


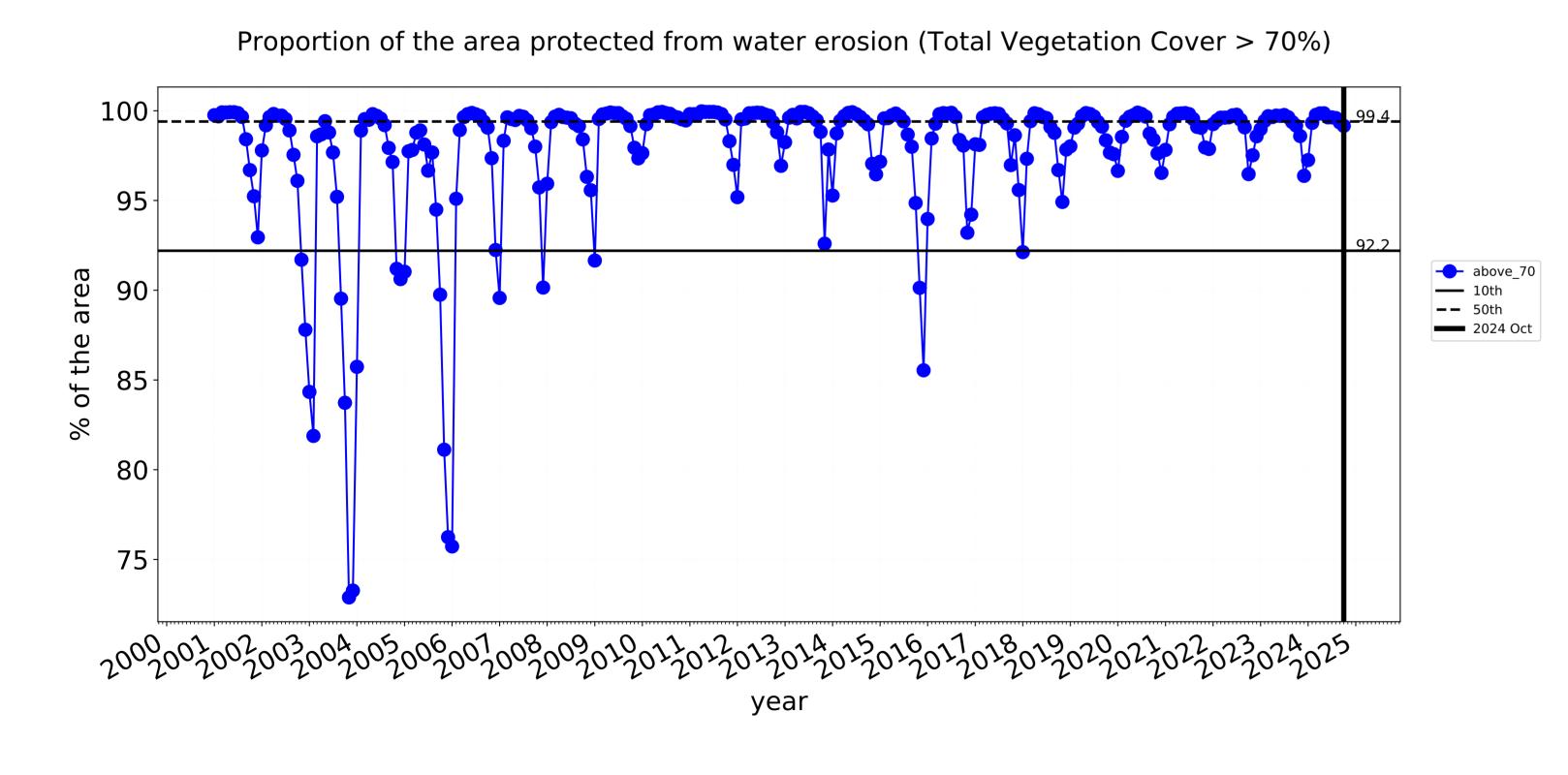


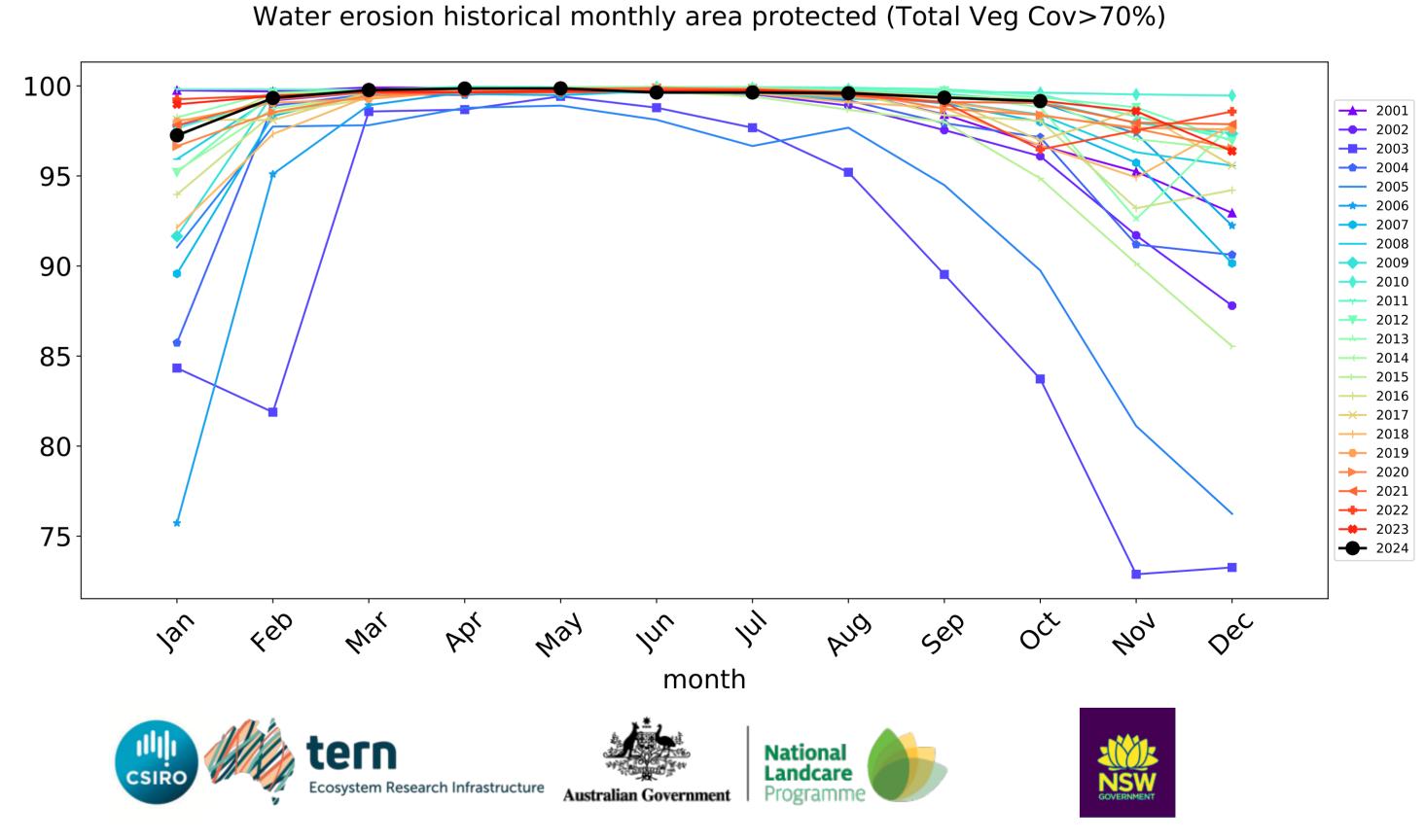


#### **Grazing timeseries**









#### **Grazing non forest**

#### Land use and forest cover

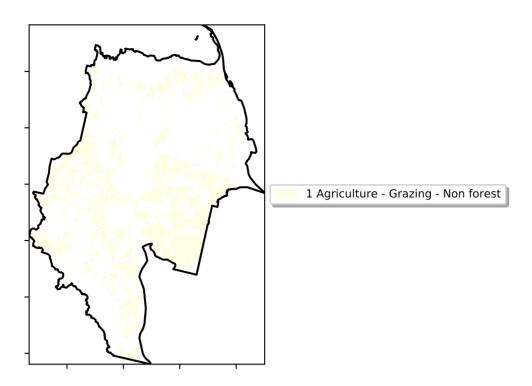
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

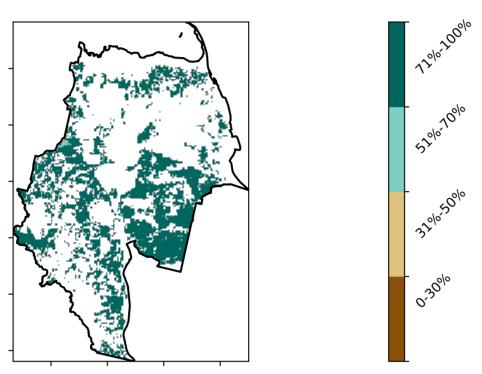
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

pixel. The mean

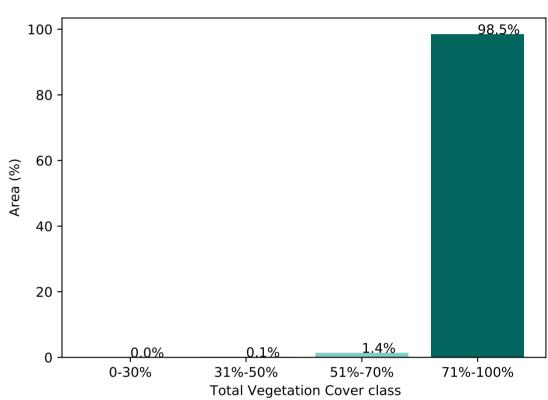
is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



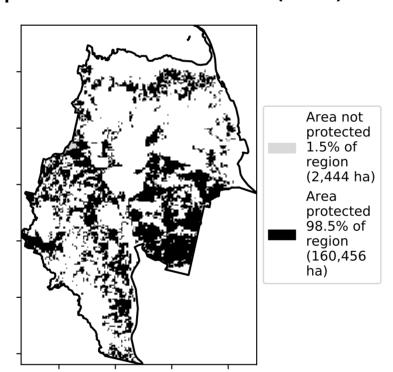
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



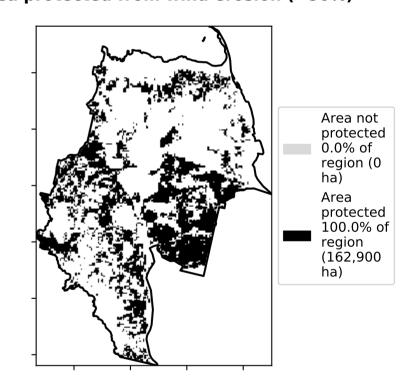
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



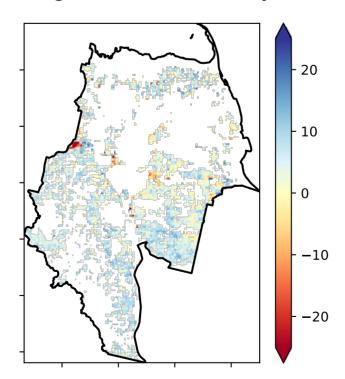
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



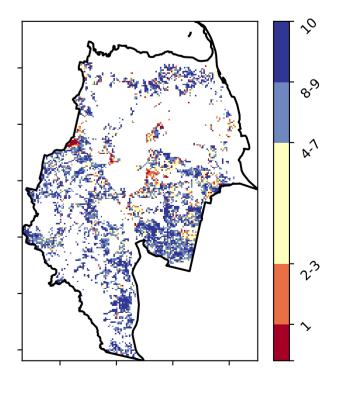
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





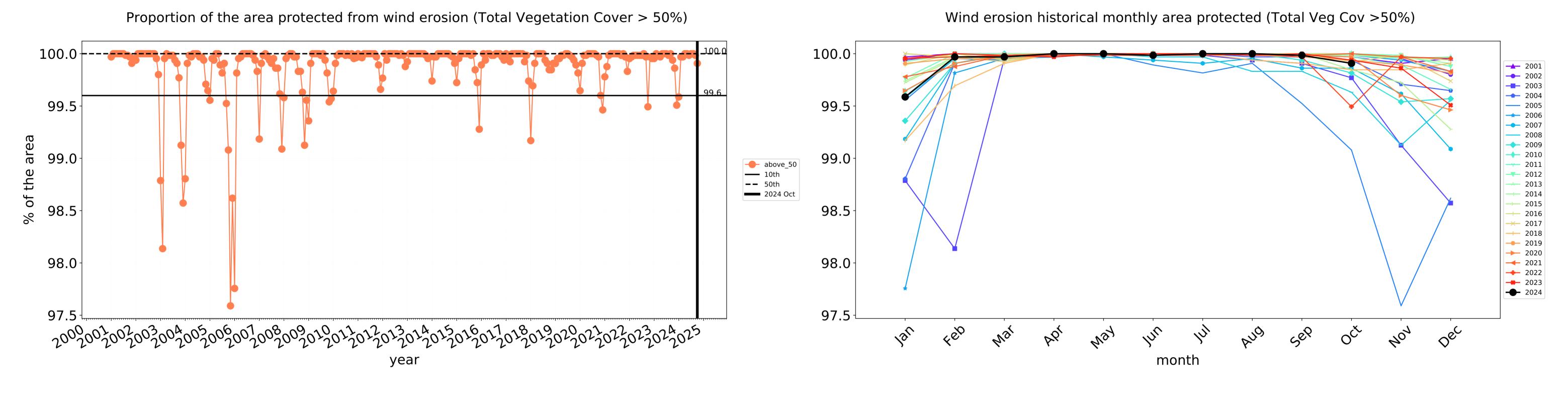


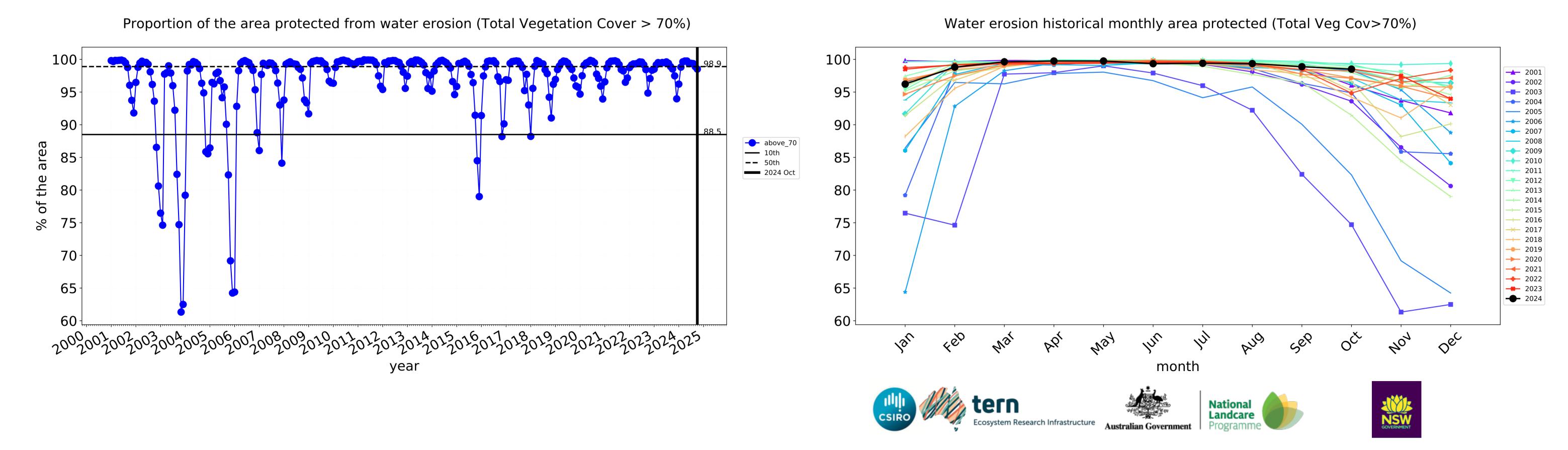






#### **Grazing non forest timeseries**





#### **Grazing Woodland forest**

#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Catchment Scale Land of Australia (2018)

Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Use of Australia (2018) and Forests

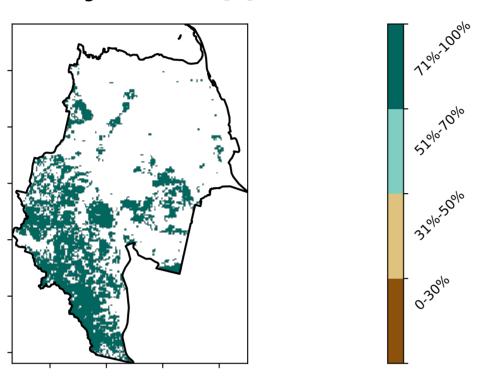
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

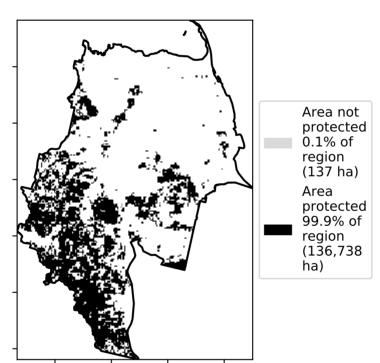
pixel. The mean

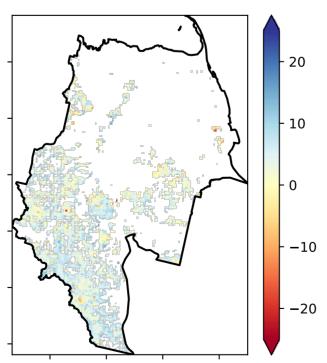
is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



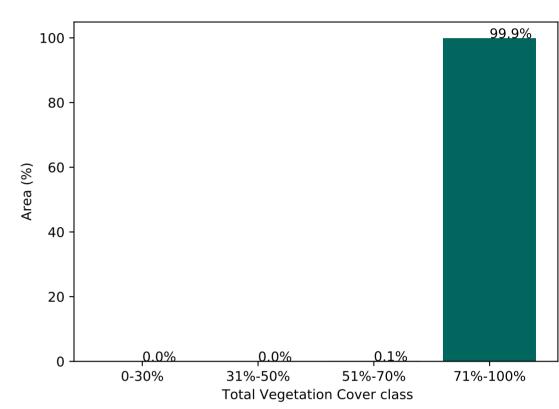
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



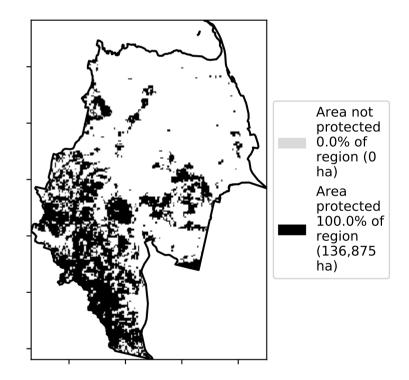


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

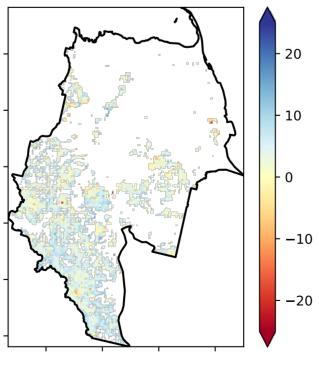
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

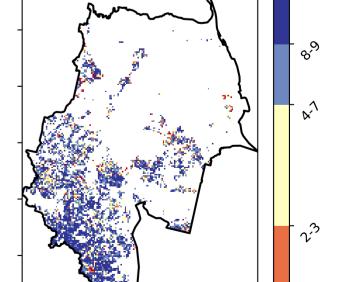


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**









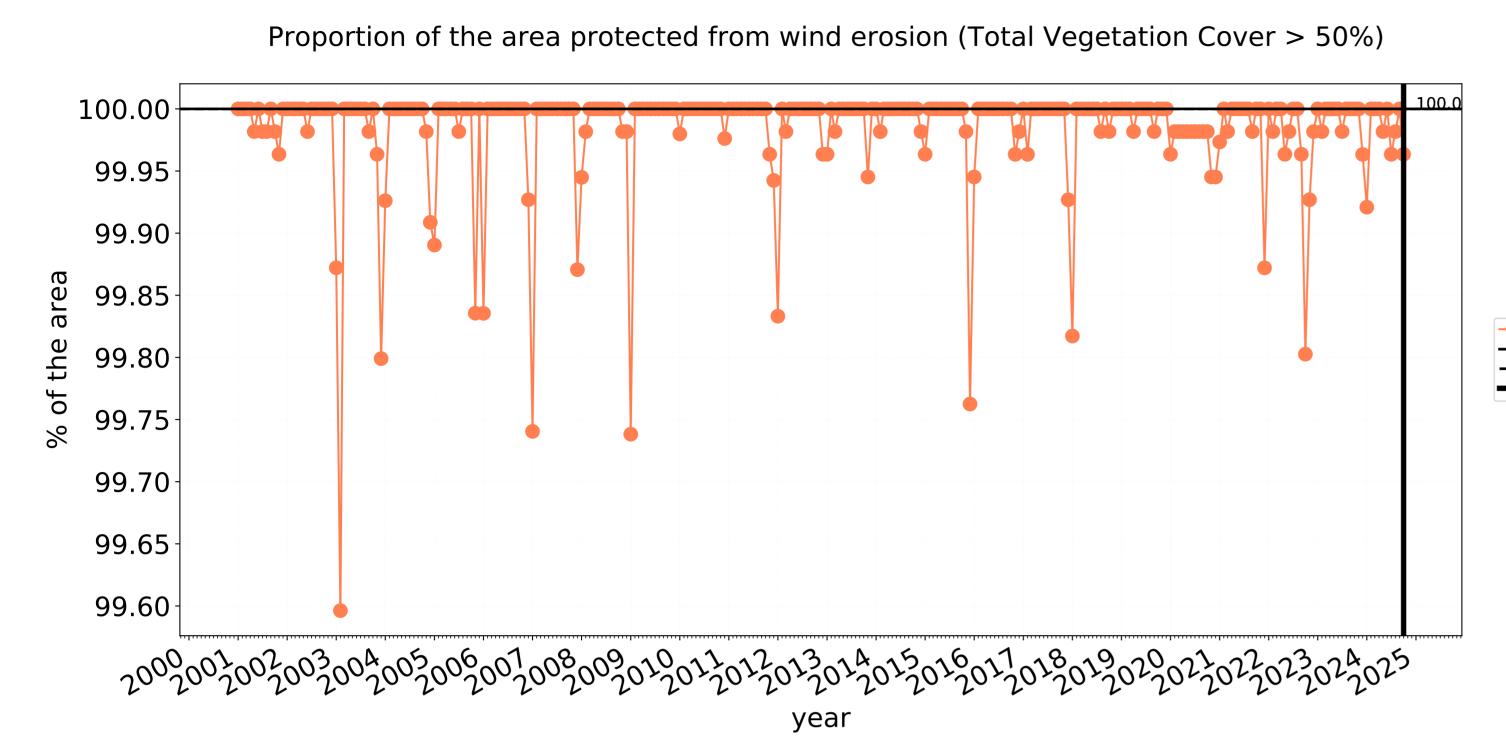


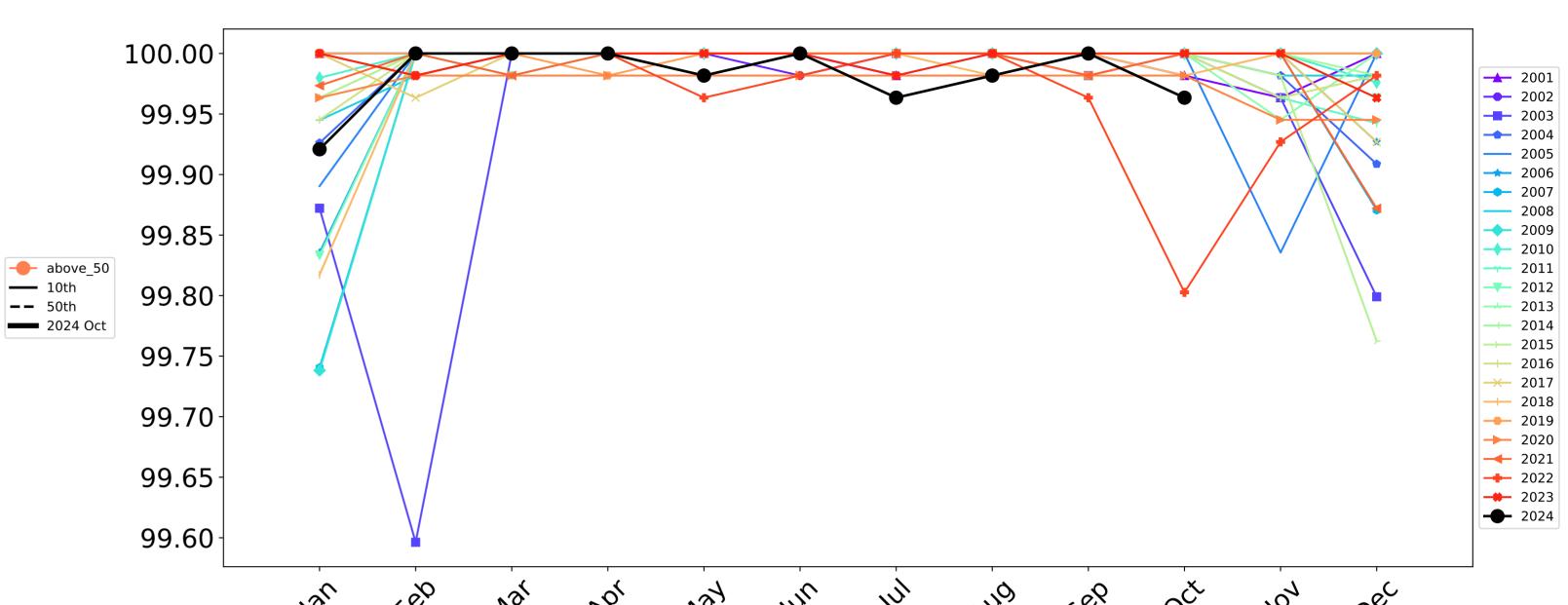






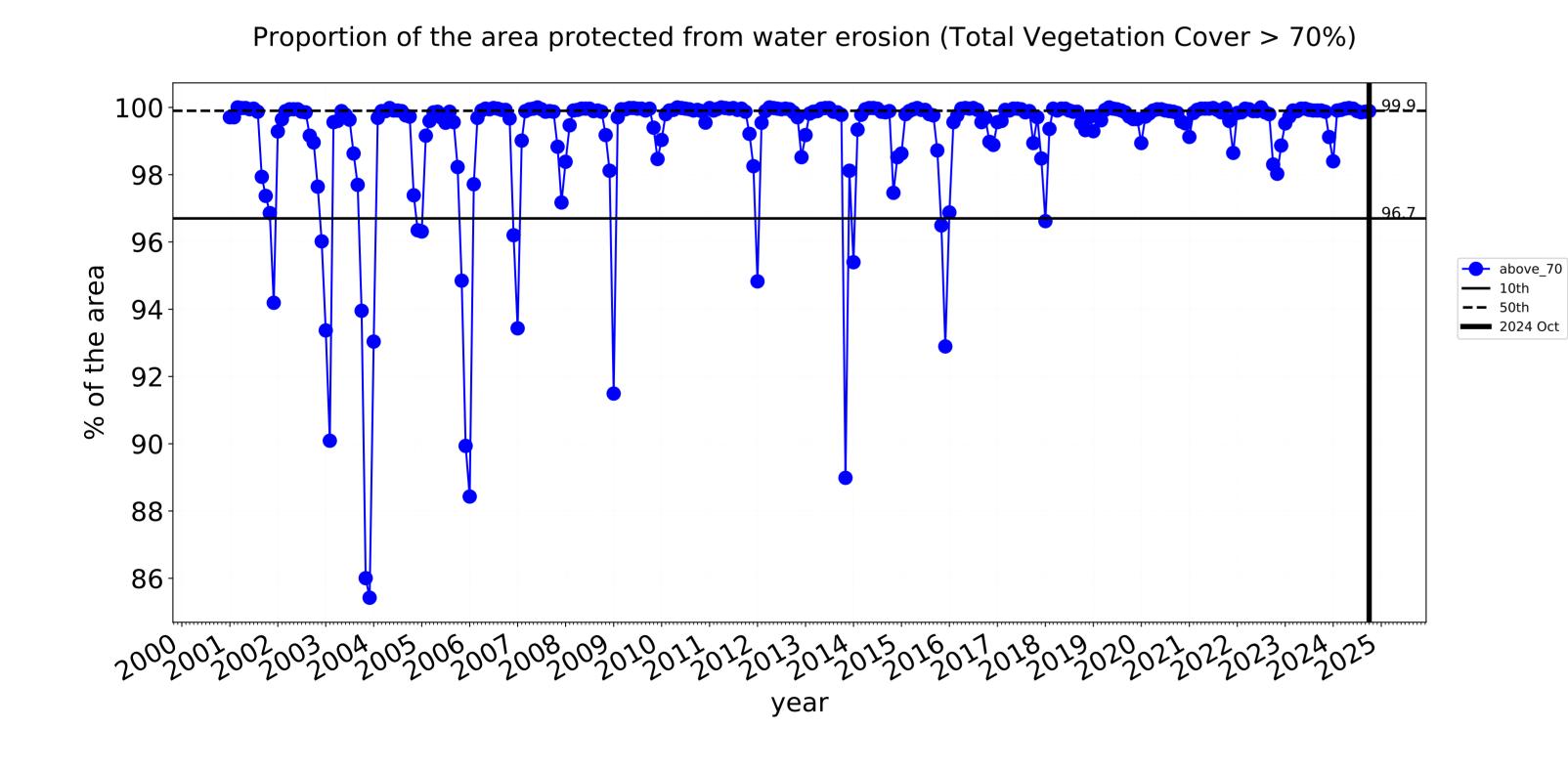
#### **Grazing Woodland forest timeseries**

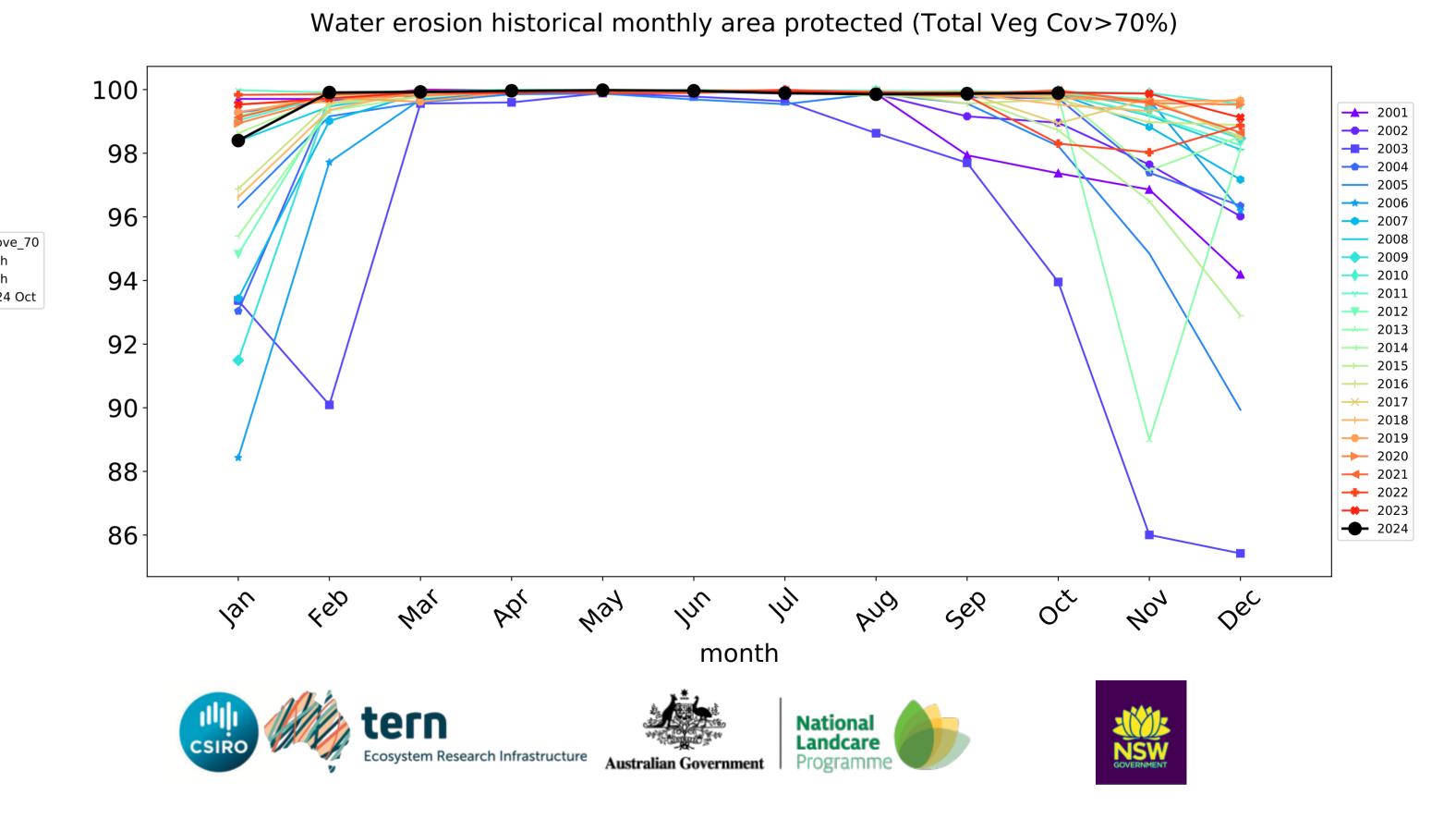




month

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)





#### **Grazing - Forest (non woodland)**

#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from the mean. That

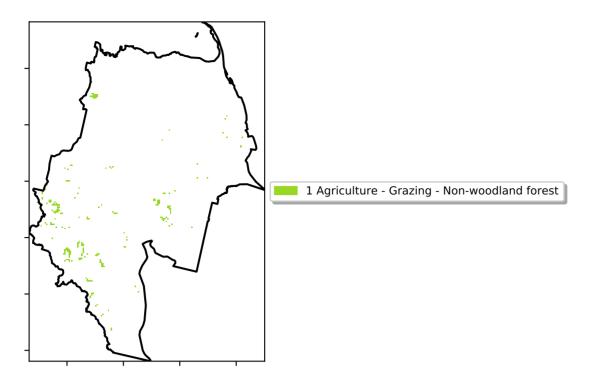
is, red pixels

are about 20% lower than the mean of that

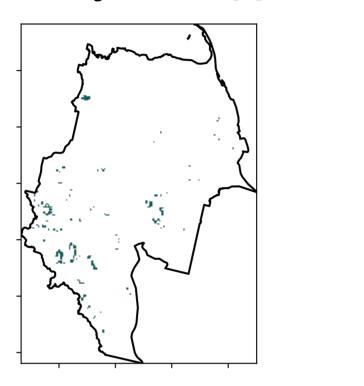
pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

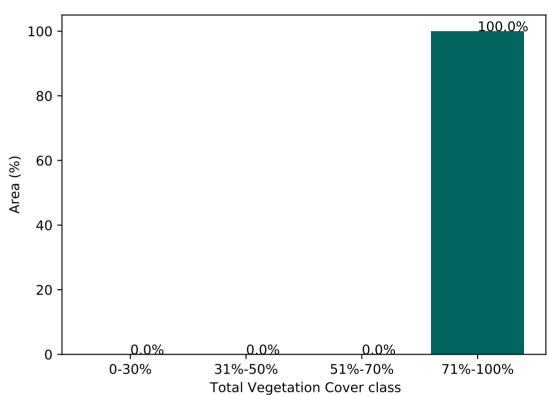
is only for the month of the map



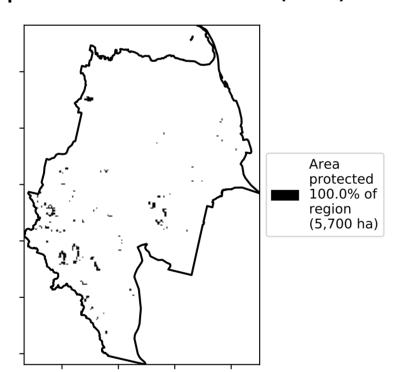
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



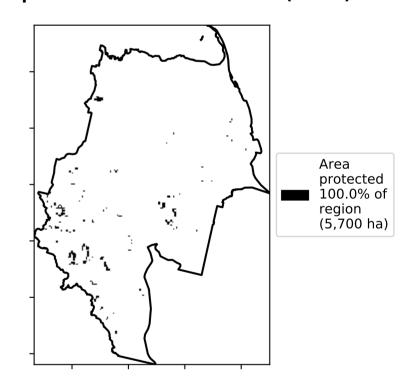
### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



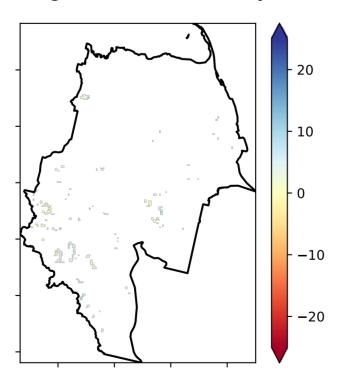
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



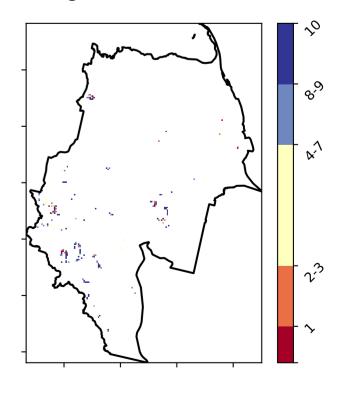
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

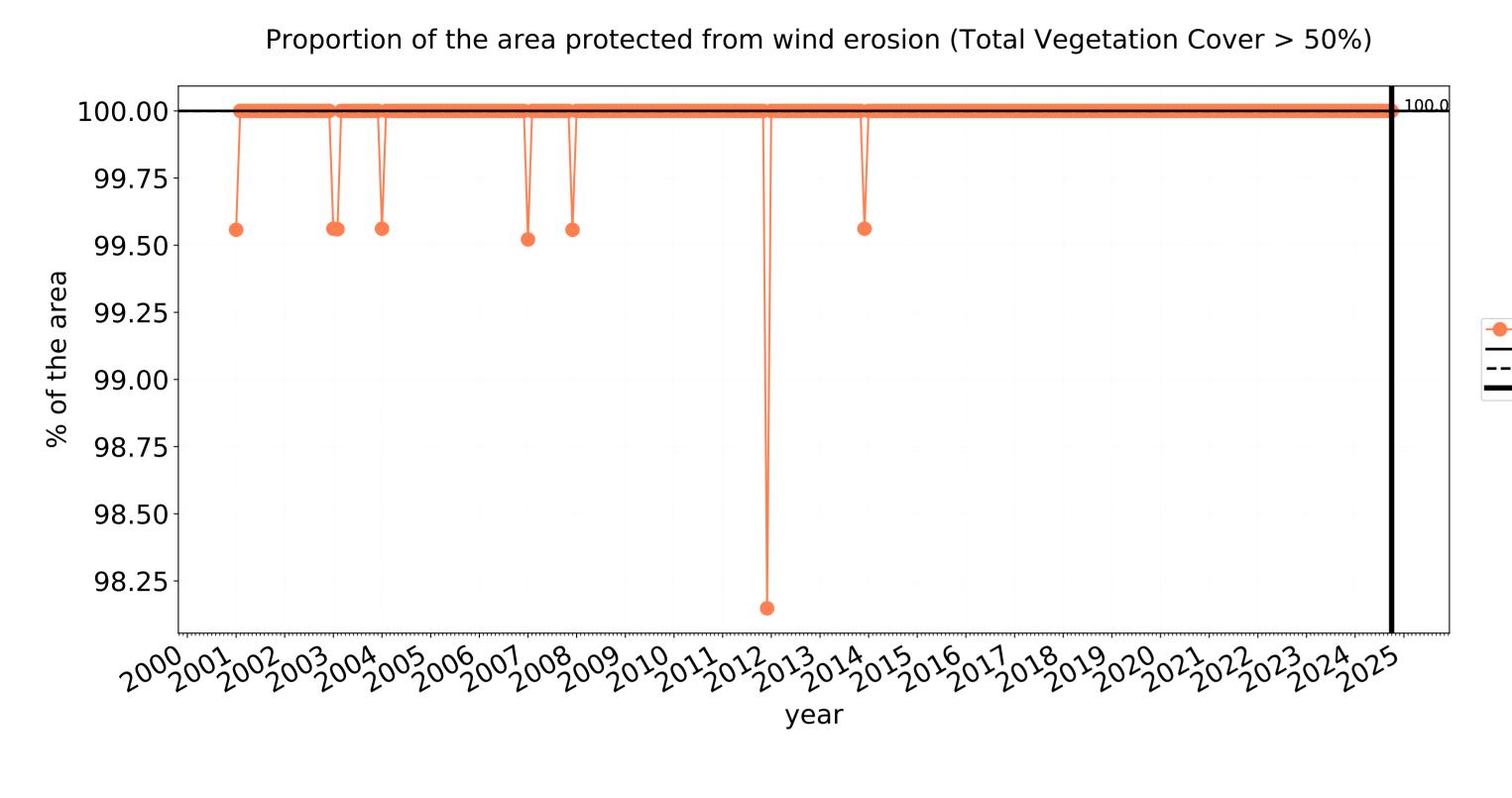


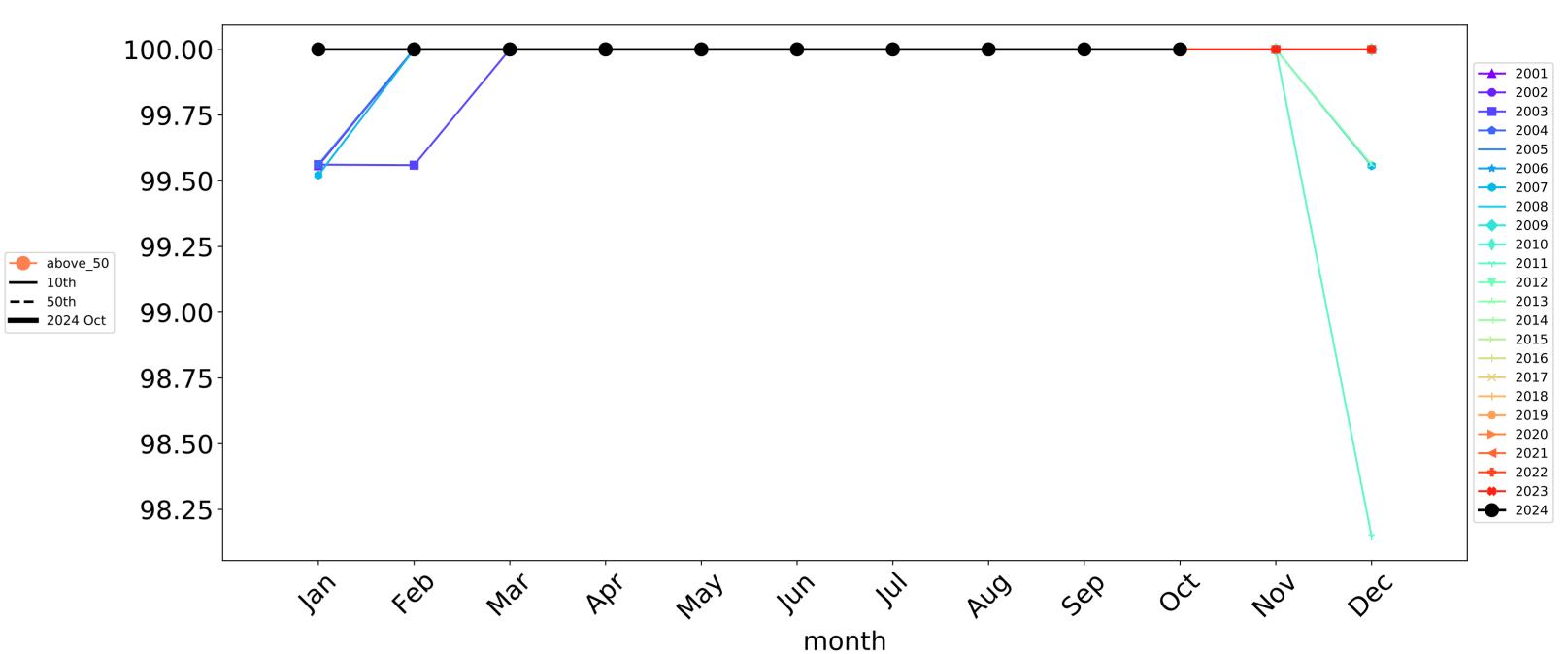




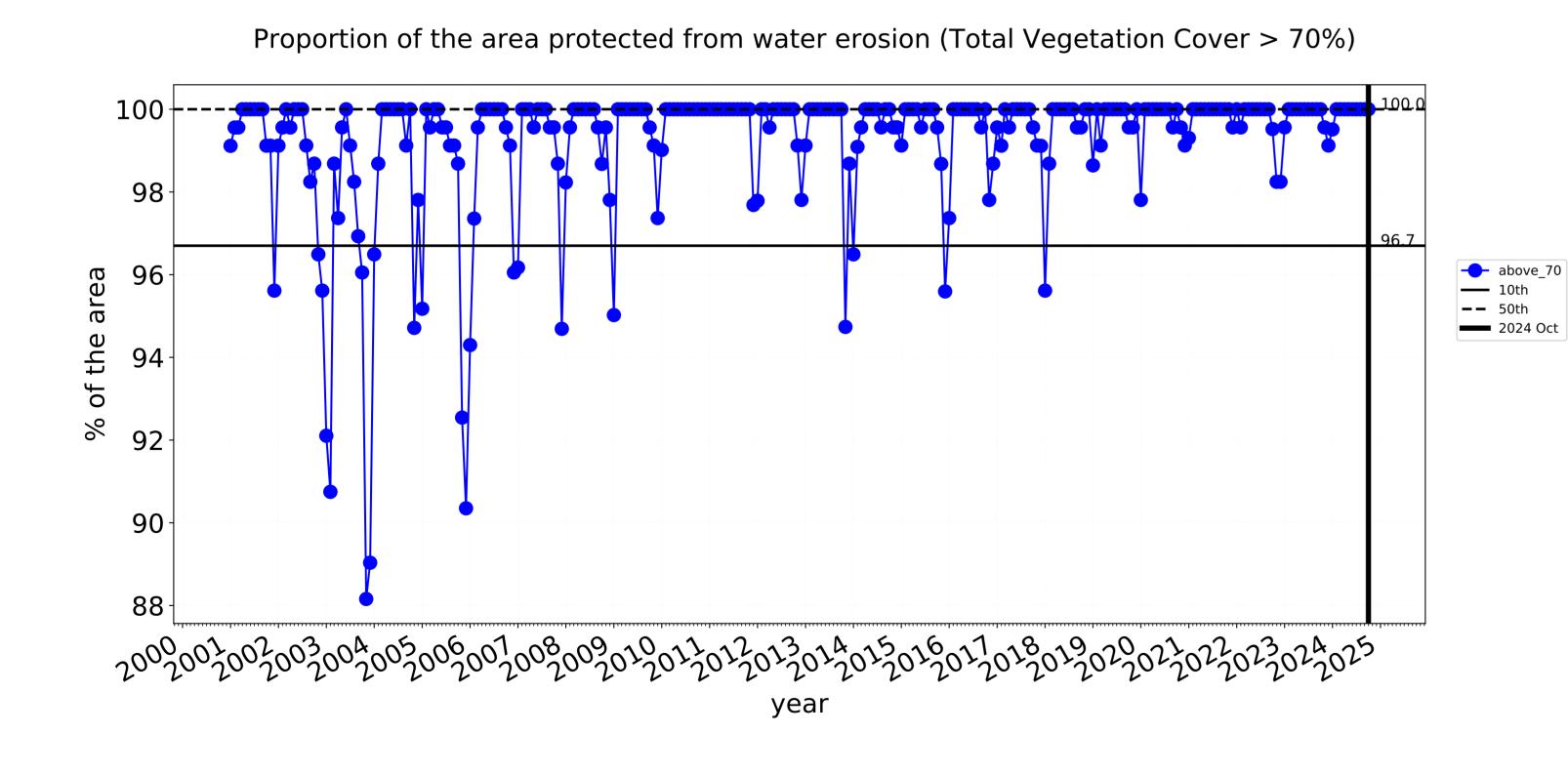


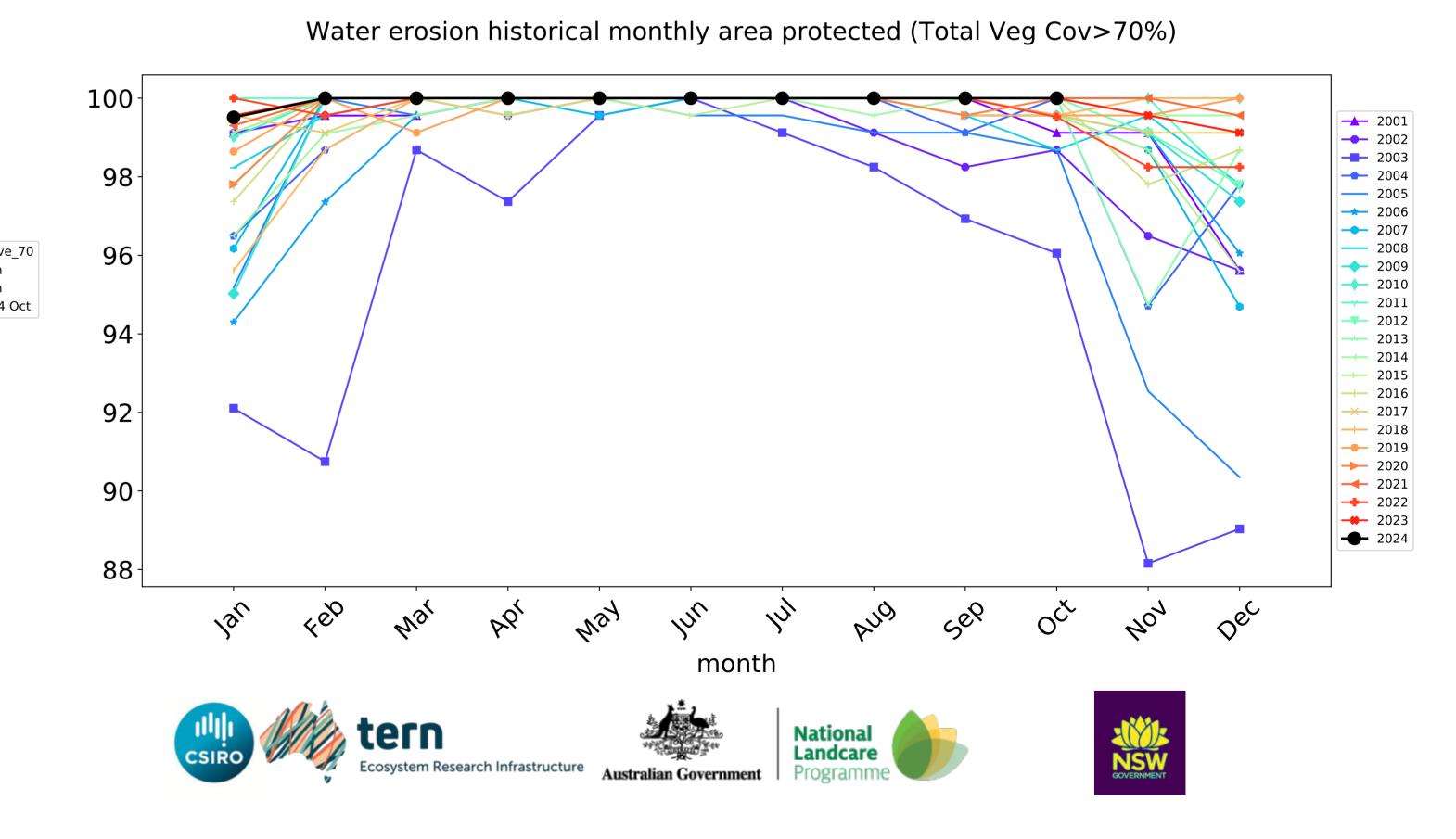






Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)





#### **Irrigation**

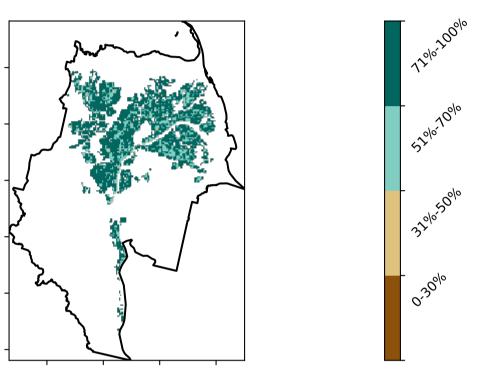
#### **Land use and forest cover**

## 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 2 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 3 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

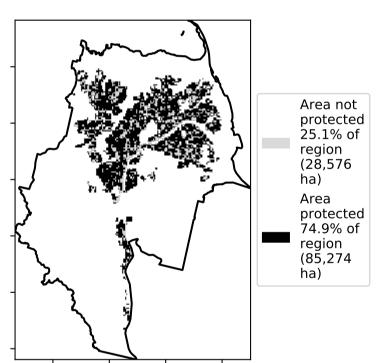
#### Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

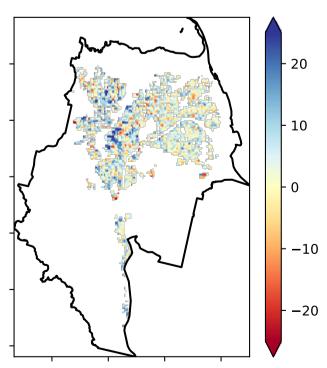
Catchment Scale

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



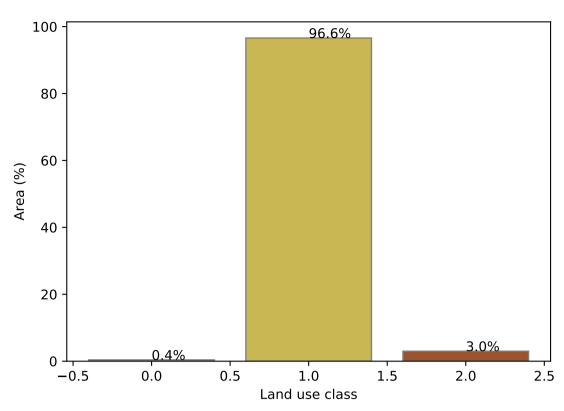
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



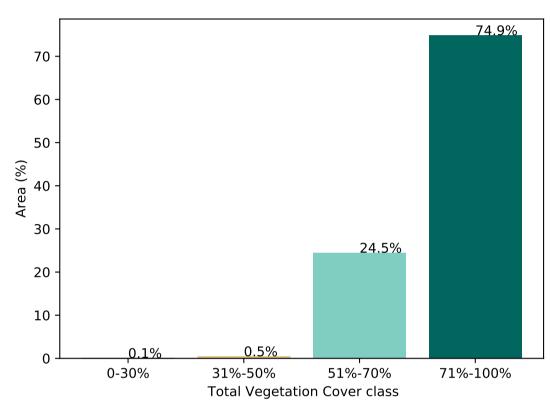


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Proportion of each land class in area**

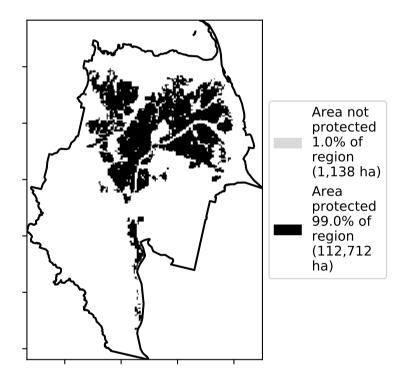


#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



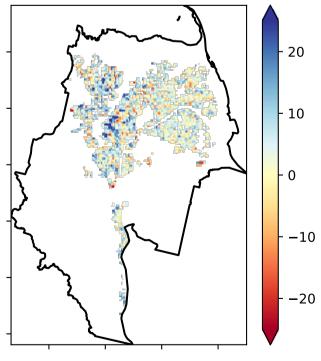
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



8,0)

#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**







# using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

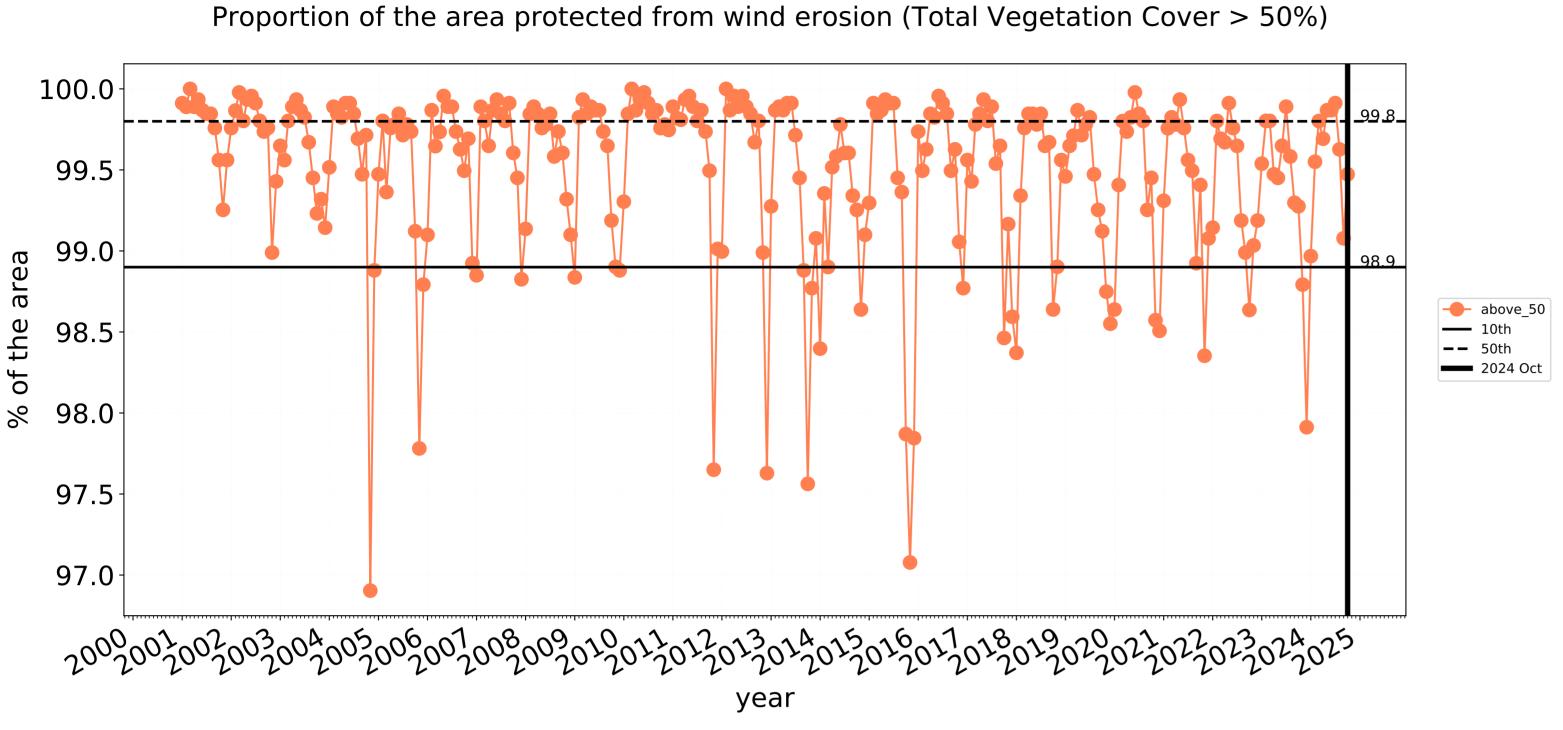
pixel. The mean

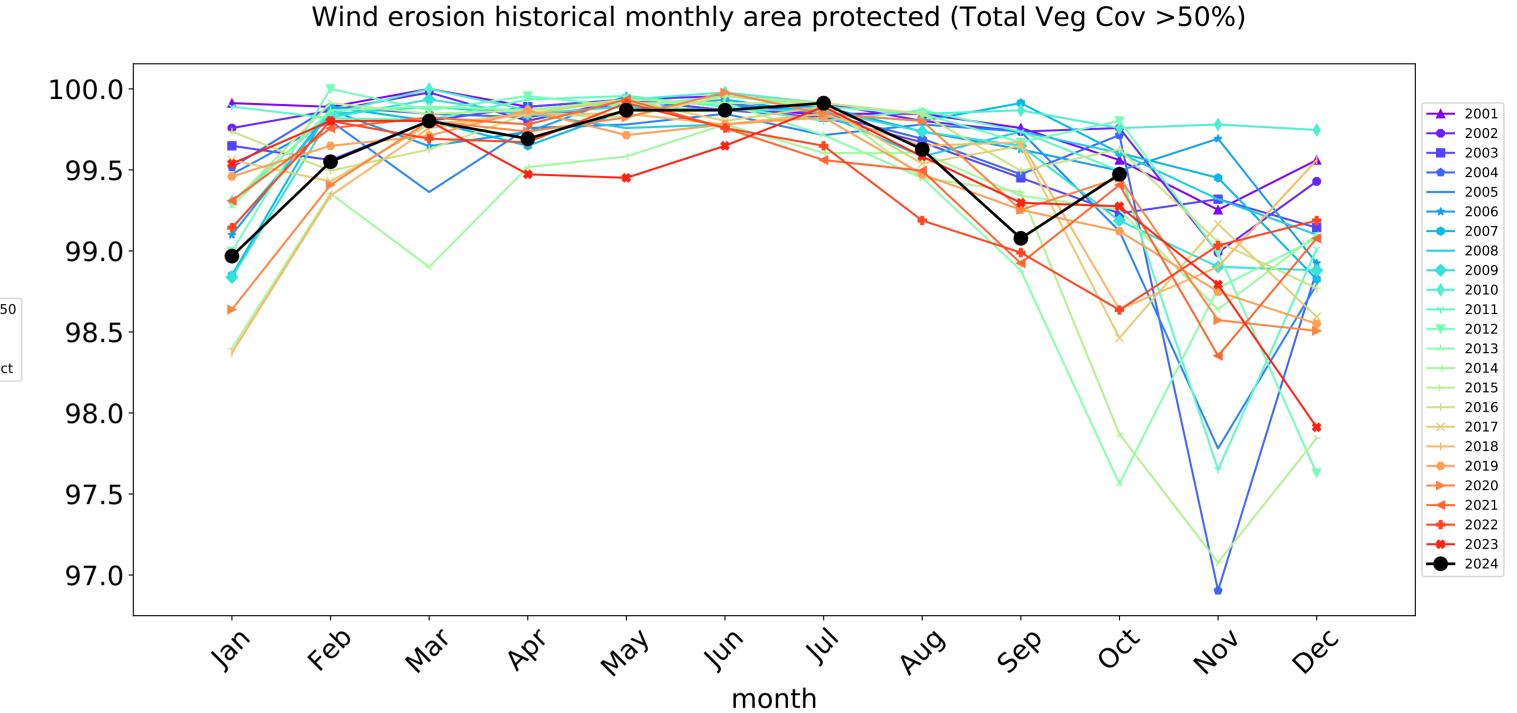
is only for the month of the map

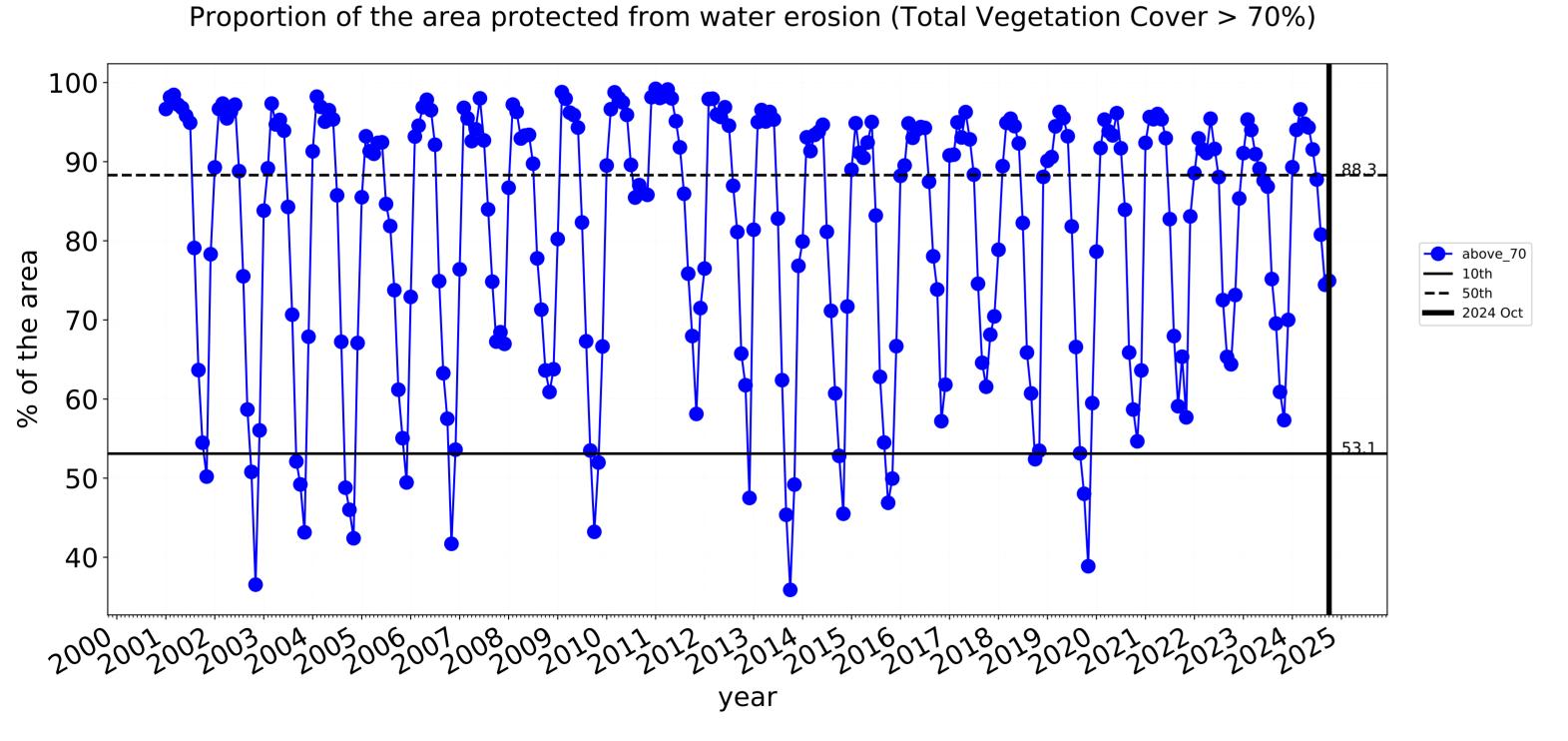


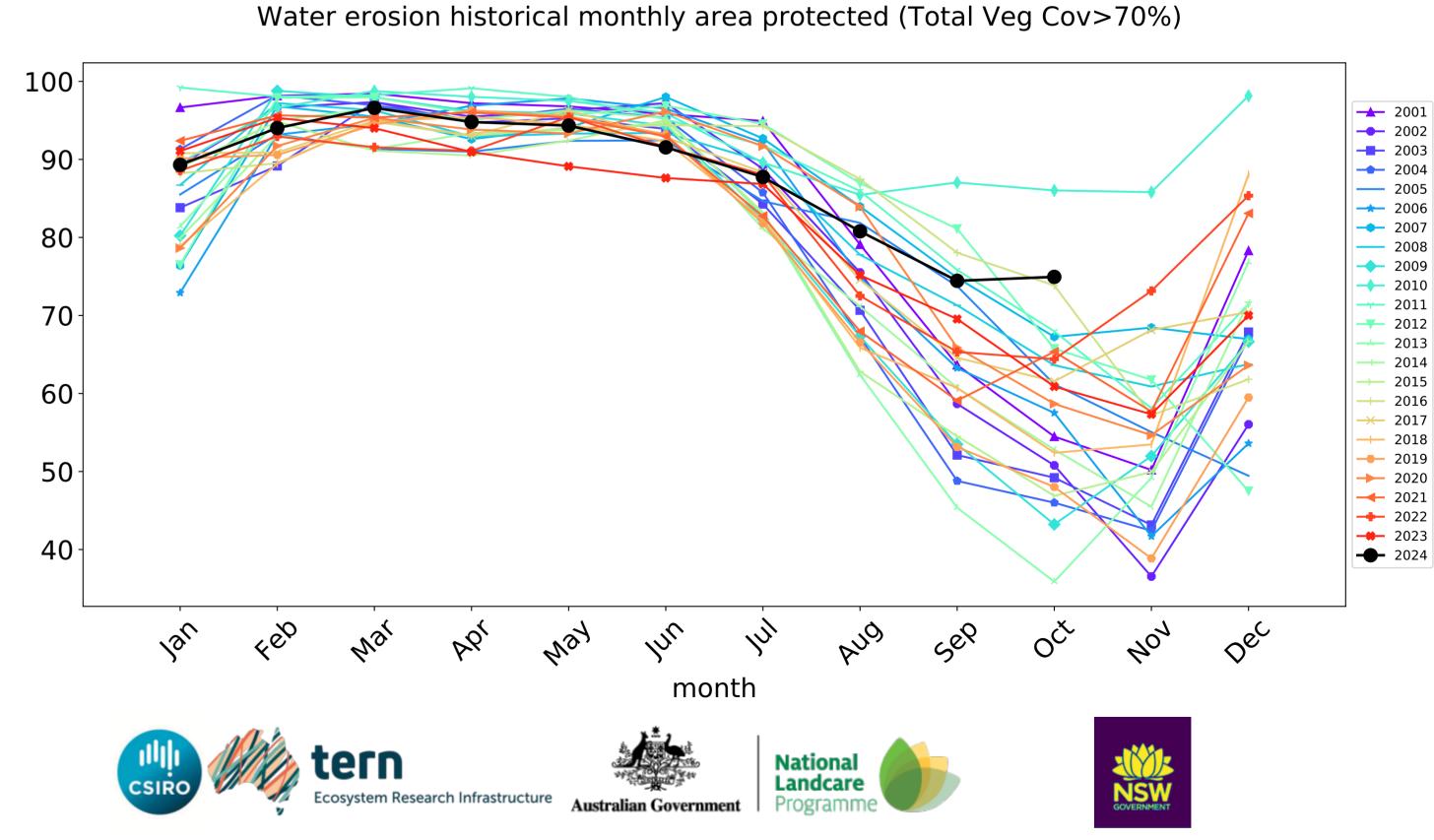
Australian Government

#### Irrigation timeseries









## Burdekin\_(S) (499,400 ha and no data 4,947 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	499,400	100.0% 499,250	99.5% 496,875	90.7% 453,200	74.4% 371,400	46.6% 232,750	21.8% 108,675
Conservation and natural environments	31,975	99.8% 31,900	98.4% 31,450	84.4% 27,000	58.0% 18,550	25.2% 8,050	10.6% 3,375
Conservation and natural environments non forest	17,325	99.7% 17,275	98.8% 17,125	86.6% 15,000	61.0% 10,575	25.3% 4,375	10.7% 1,850
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	4,900	100.0% 4,900	100.0% 4,900	94.9% 4,650	79.6% 3,900	45.9% 2,250	21.4% 1,050
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	9,750	99.7% 9,725	96.7% 9,425	75.4% 7,350	41.8% 4,075	14.6% 1,425	4.9% 475
Agriculture	419,375	100.0% 419,350	99.8% 418,575	92.6% 388,275	78.0% 327,050	51.4% 215,500	24.3% 102,025
Grazing	305,475	100.0% 305,475	99.9% 305,275	99.2% 302,900	94.8% 289,525	67.6% 206,450	32.3% 98,725
Grazing non forest	162,900	100.0% 162,900	99.9% 162,750	98.5% 160,475	91.8% 149,525	58.0% 94,450	23.9% 38,925
Grazing Woodland forest	136,875	100.0% 136,875	100.0% 136,825	99.9% 136,725	98.3% 134,550	79.0% 108,175	42.4% 58,050
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	5,700	100.0% 5,700	100.0% 5,700	100.0% 5,700	95.6% 5,450	67.1% 3,825	30.7% 1,750
Irrigation	113,850	100.0% 113,825	99.5% 113,250	74.9% 85,325	32.9% 37,475	7.9% 9,025	2.9% 3,300







