Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Banana_(S) QLD

Date: February 2025

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

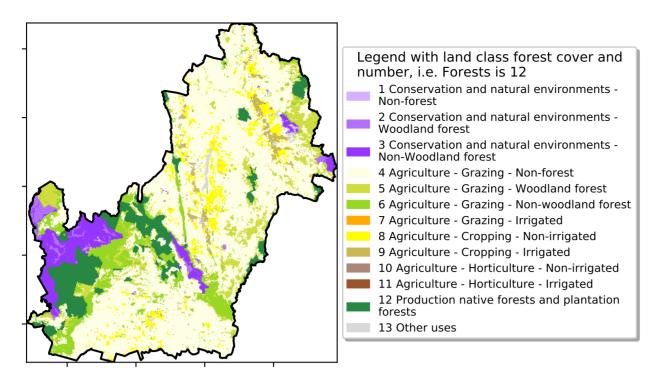
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover Feb 2025

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



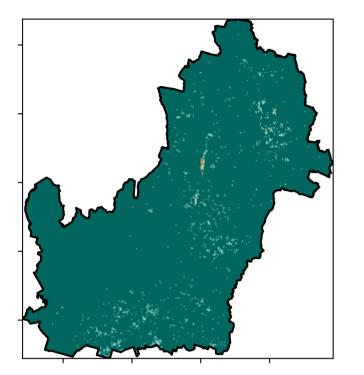
12010-200'

· 52% 70%

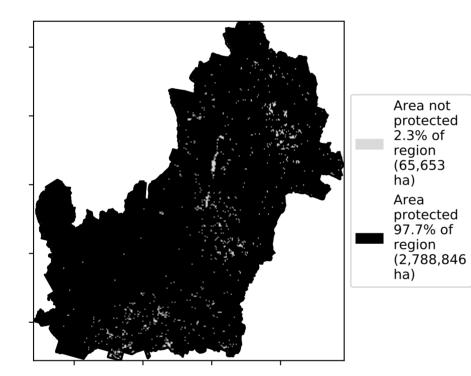
32%50%

0.30%

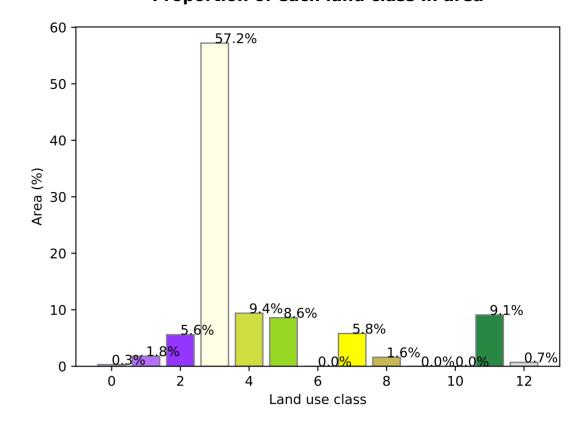
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



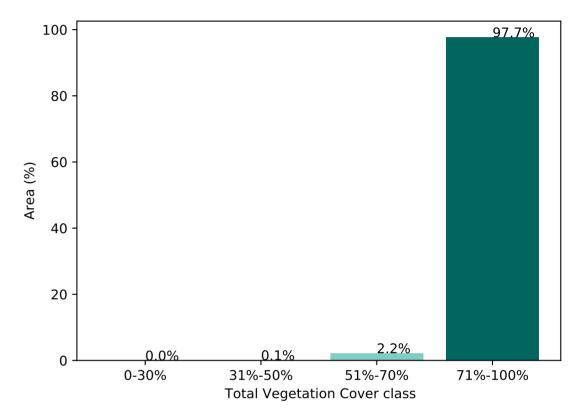
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



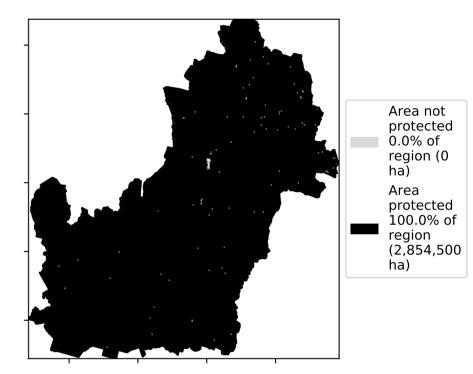
Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

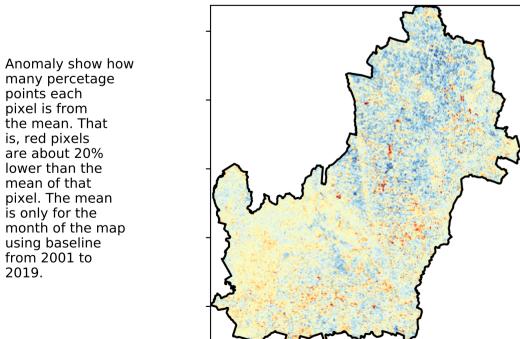
- 20

- 10

- 0

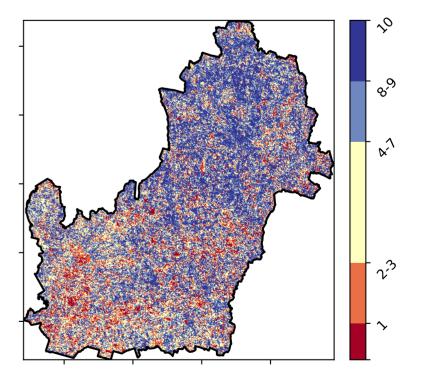
-10

-20



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

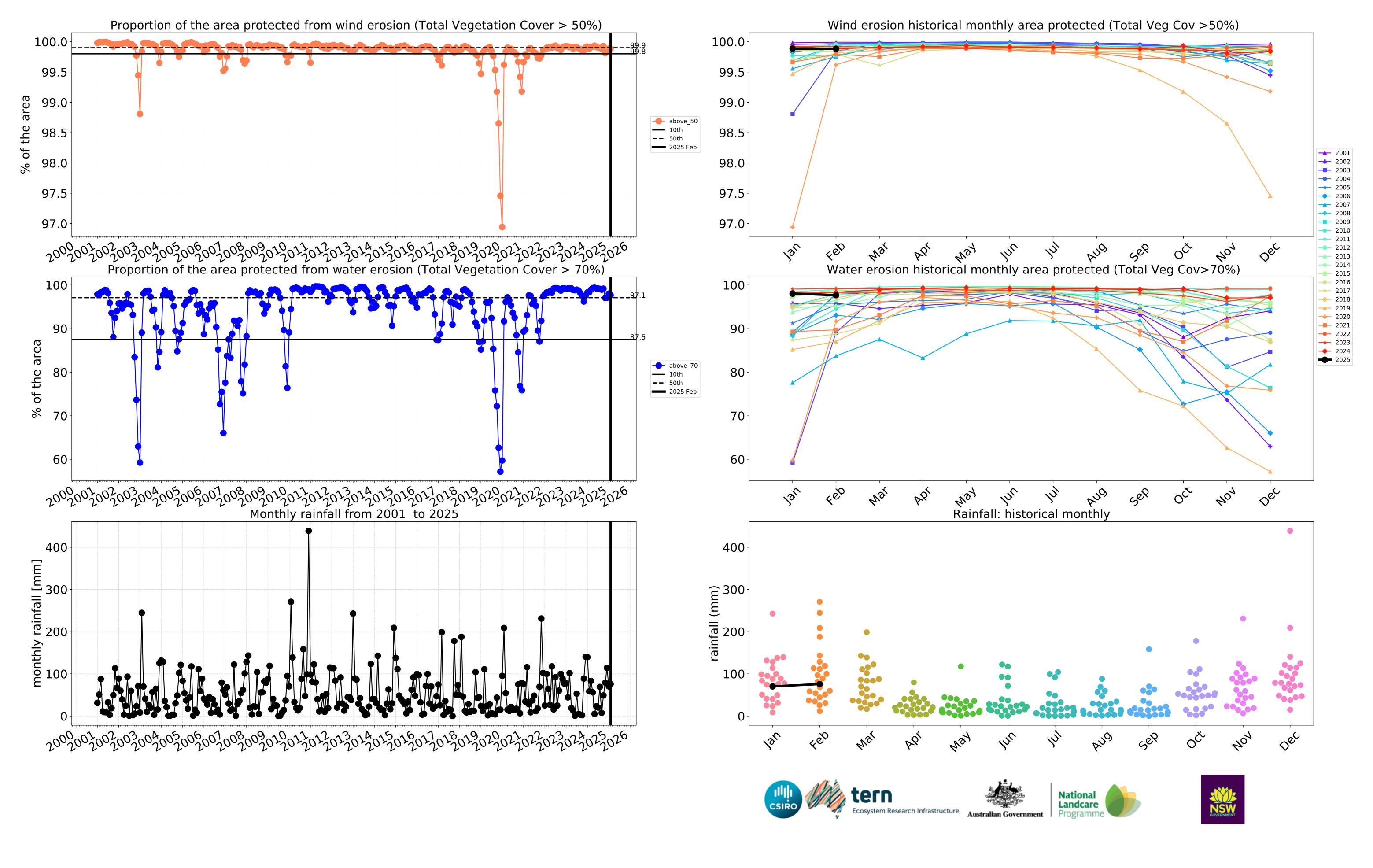
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Conservation and natural environments

1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest
2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest
3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest

Catchment Scale

Derived from

Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels

mean of that

pixel. The mean

from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

are about 20% lower than the

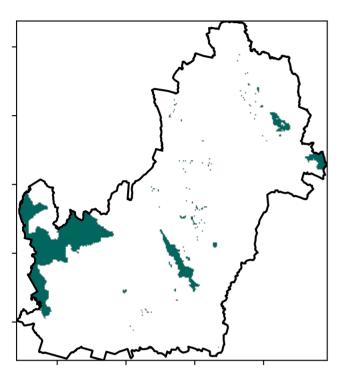
the mean. That

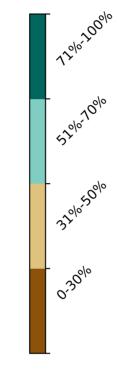
Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

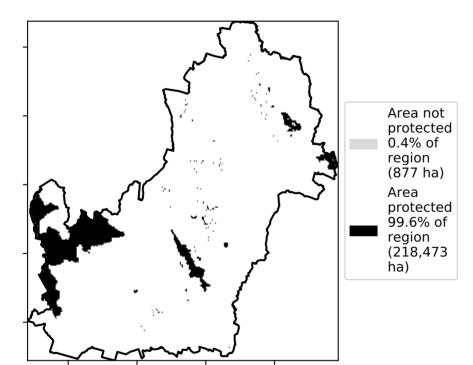
Land use and forest cover

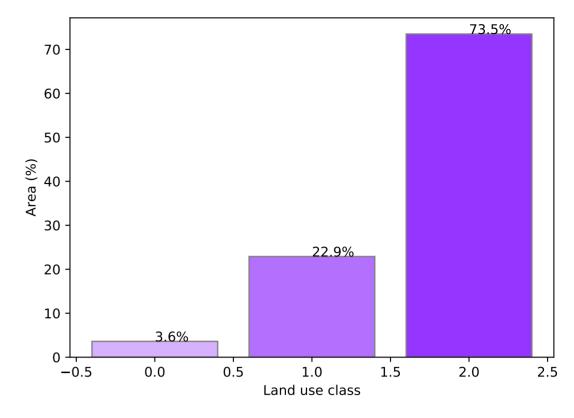
Total Vegetation Cover [%]





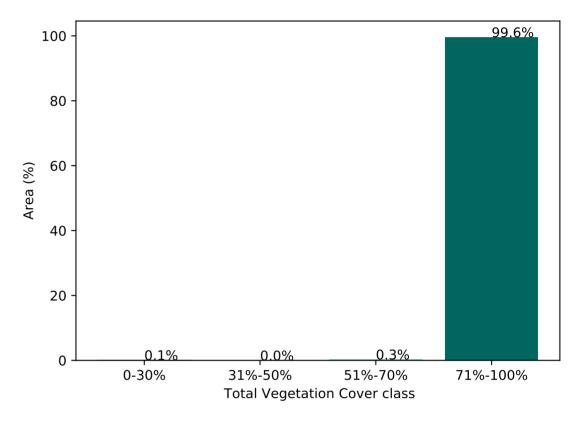
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



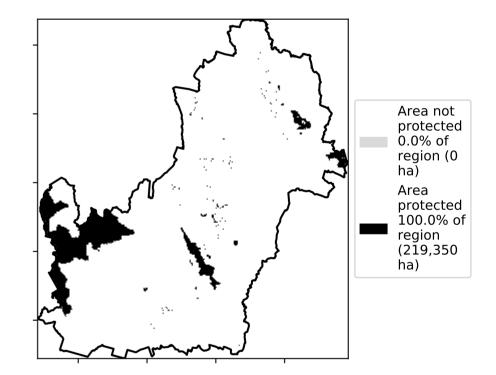


Proportion of each land class in area

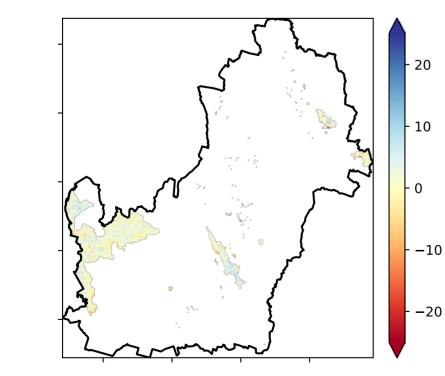
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



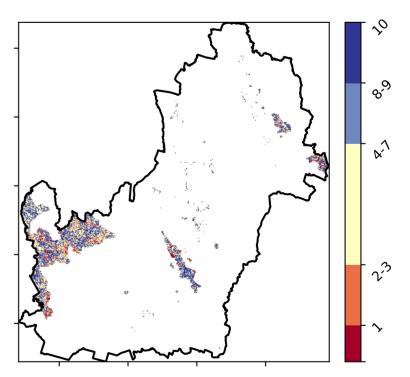
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



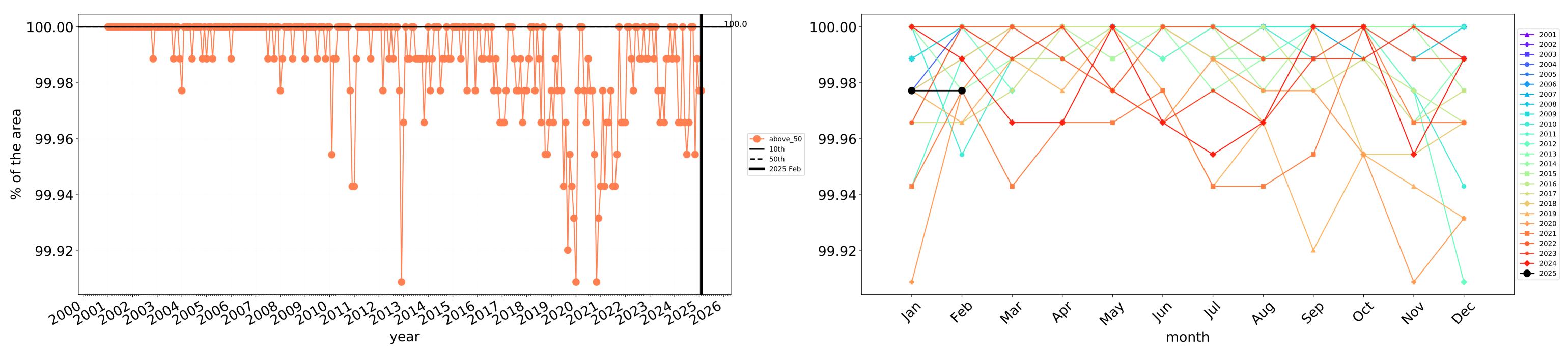
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



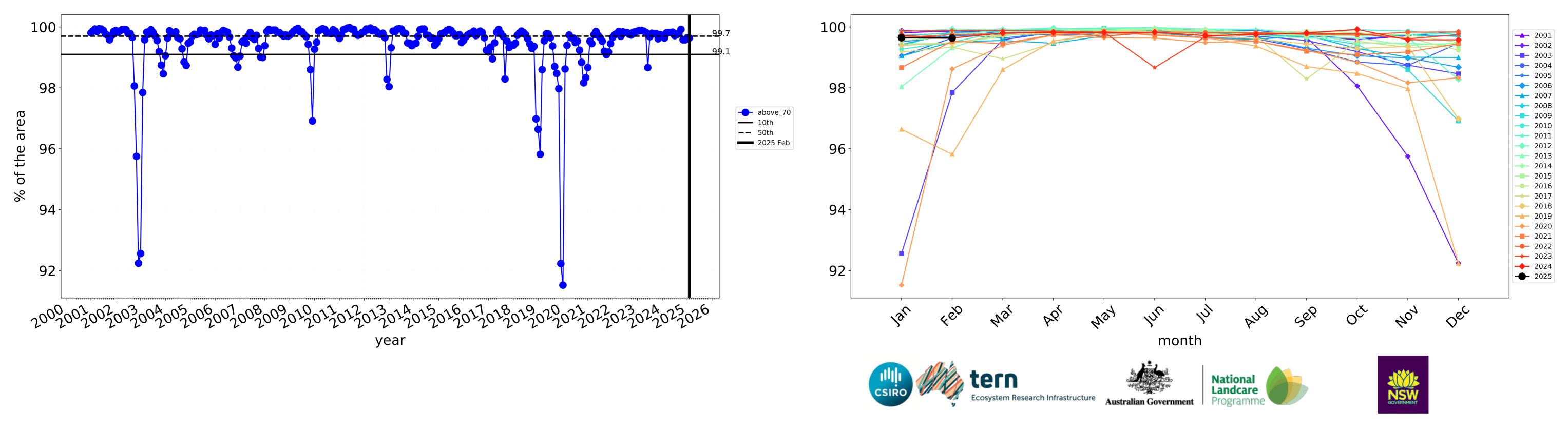
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

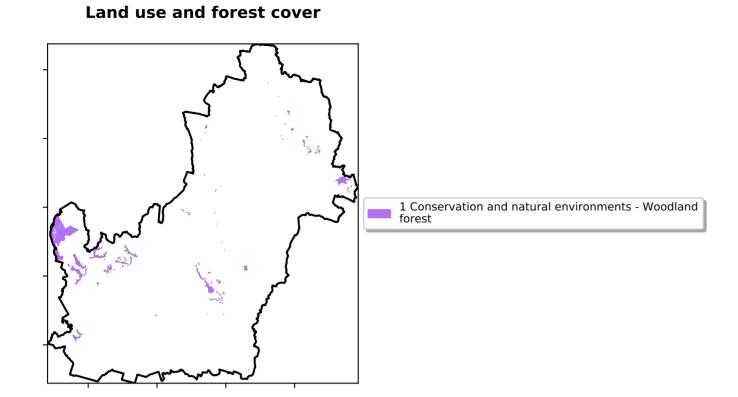


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

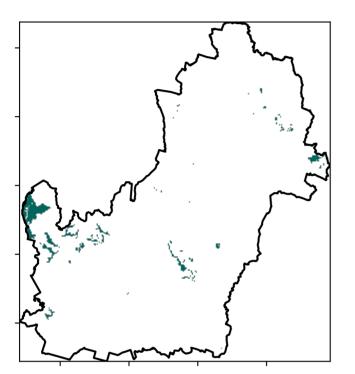
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

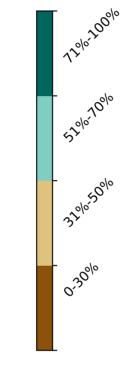
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

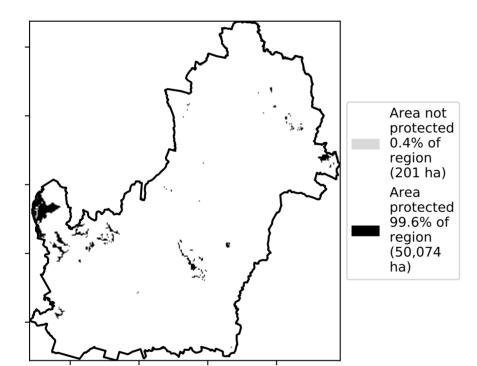


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

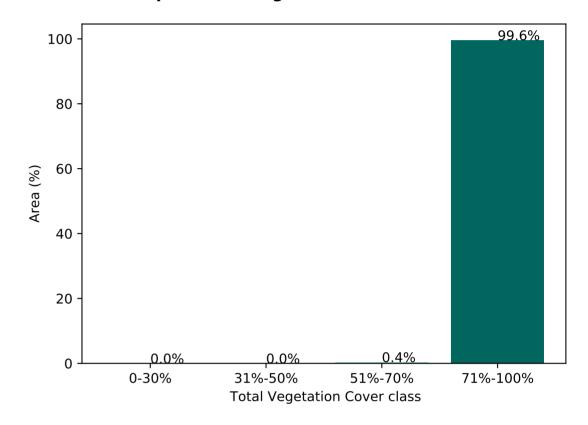




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



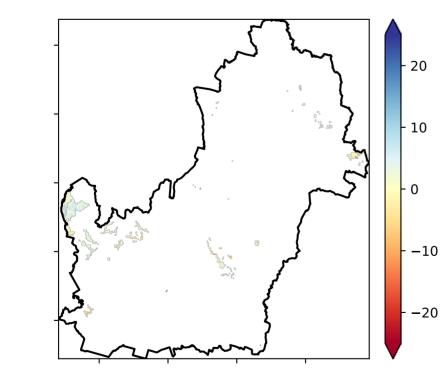
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



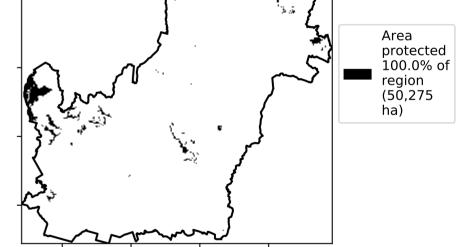
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



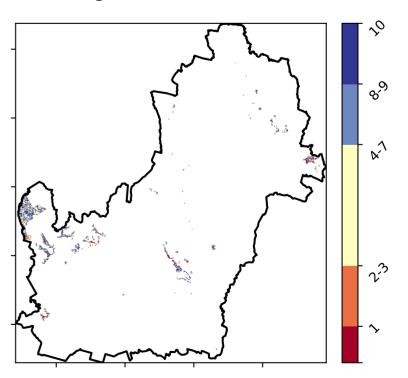
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



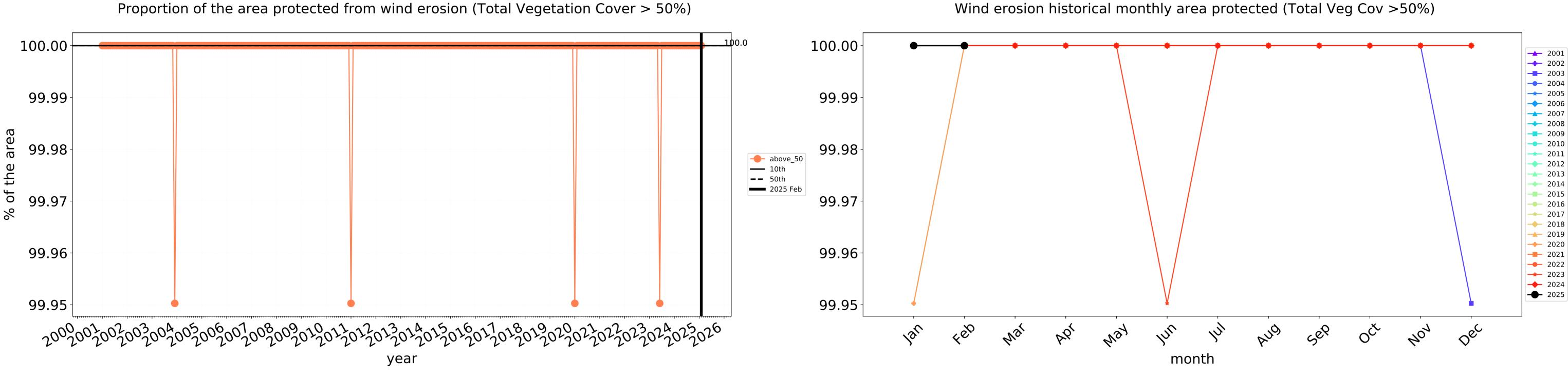


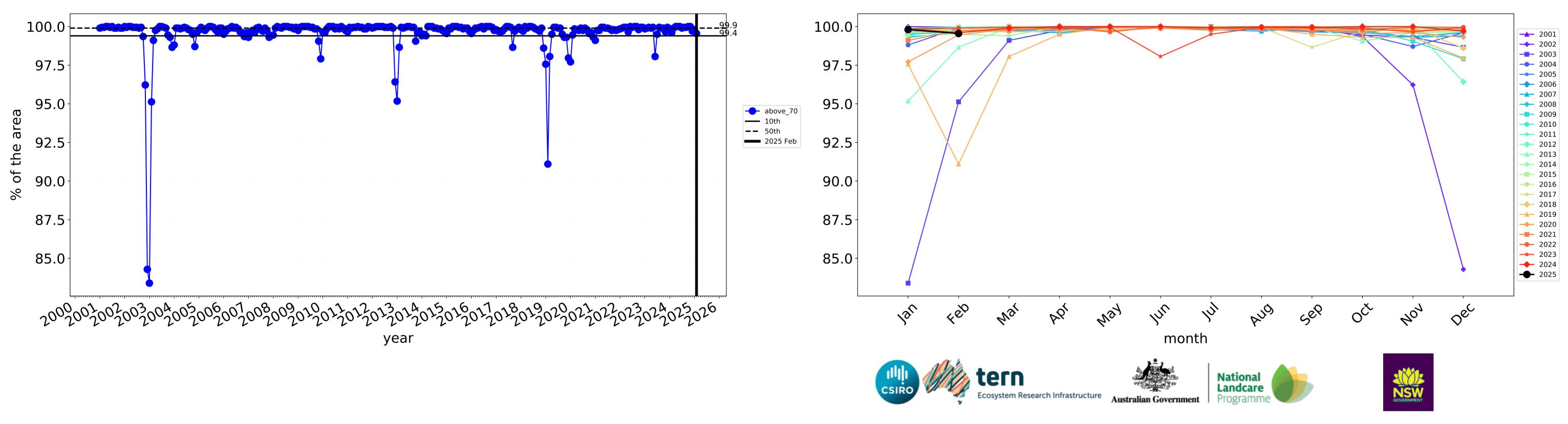


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



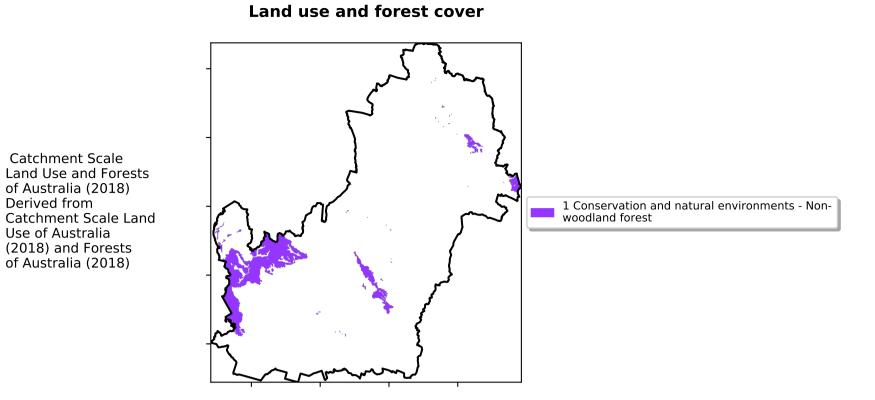
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)



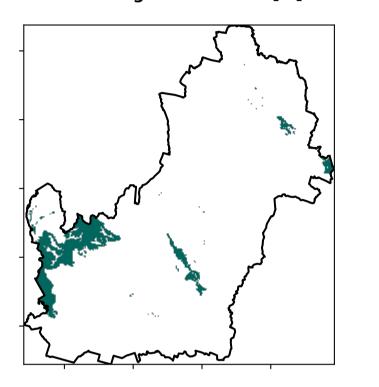
12%100

, 57°1070°12

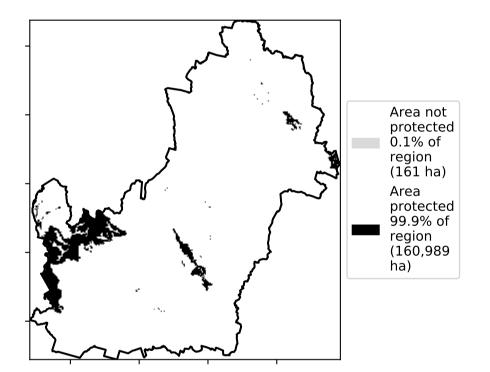
32%50%

0-30%

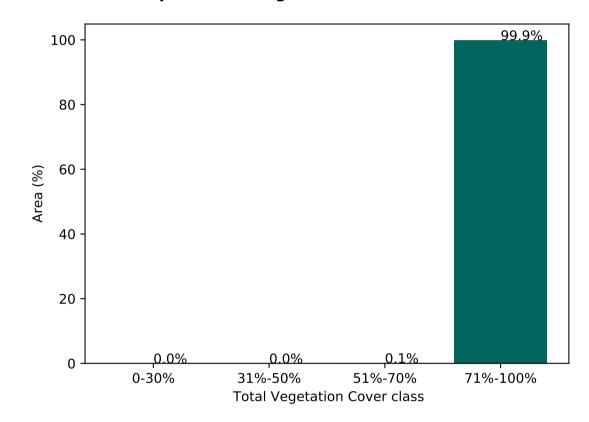
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



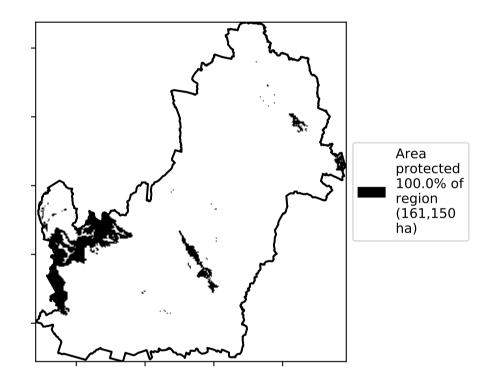
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

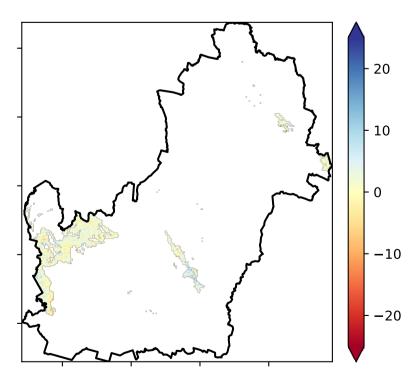


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

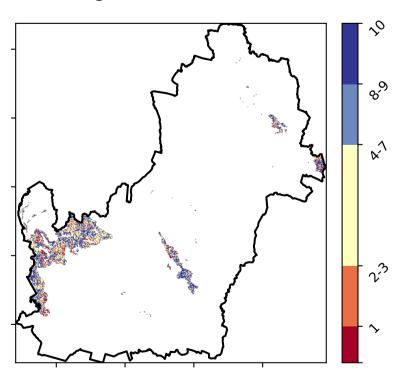


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

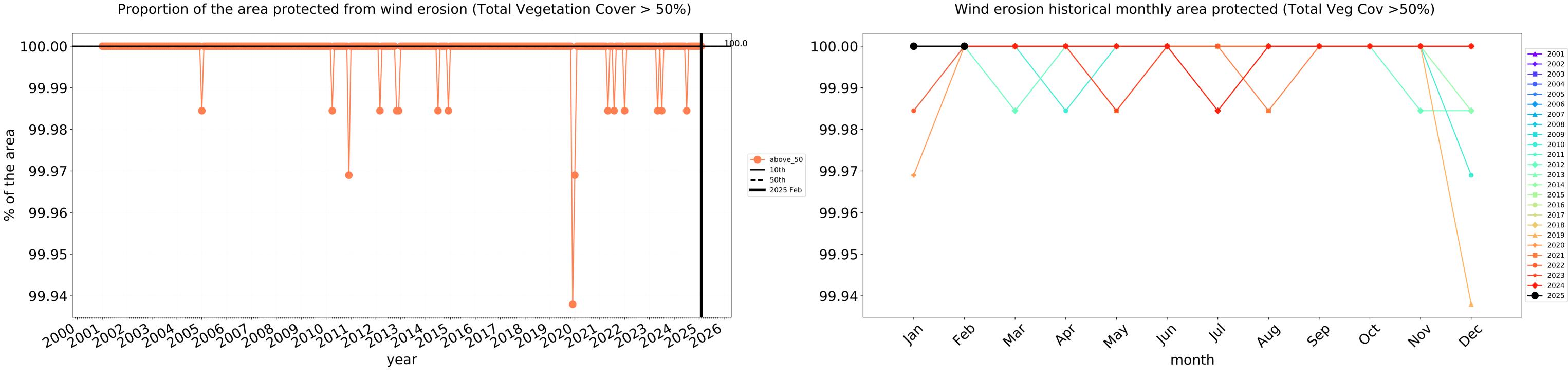
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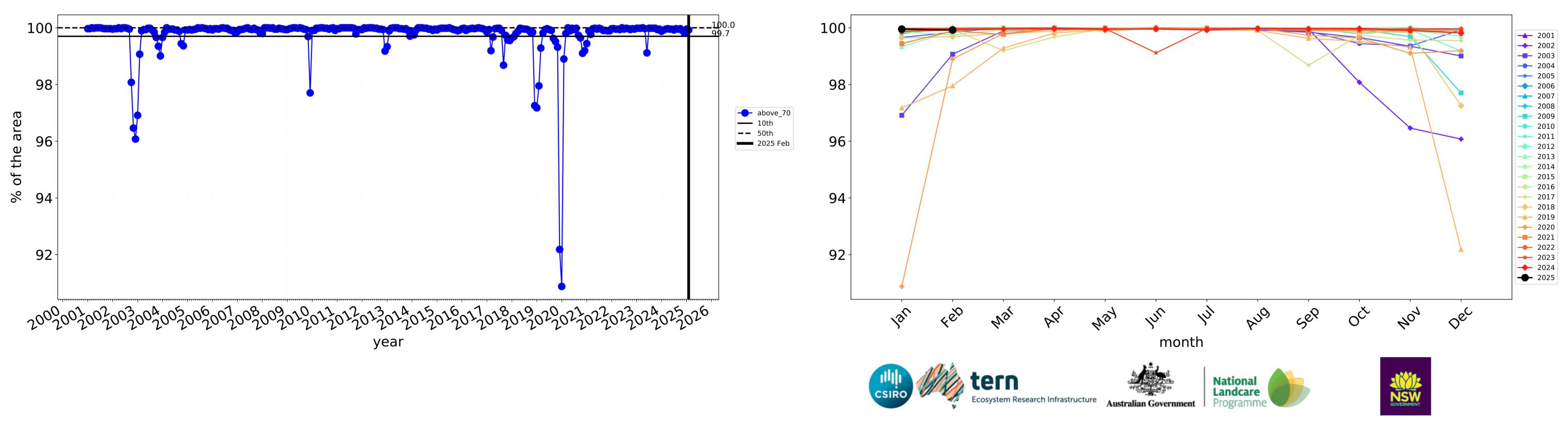


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Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Agriculture

12%100

· 52% 70%

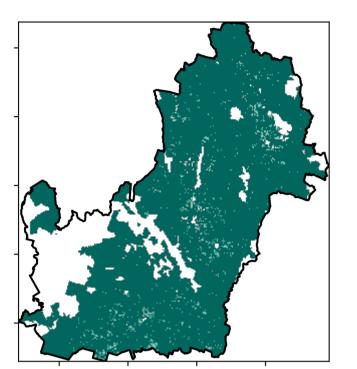
32%50%

0.30%

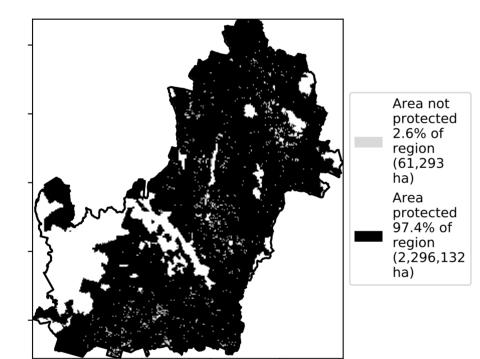
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated Catchment Scale Land 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 6 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 7 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

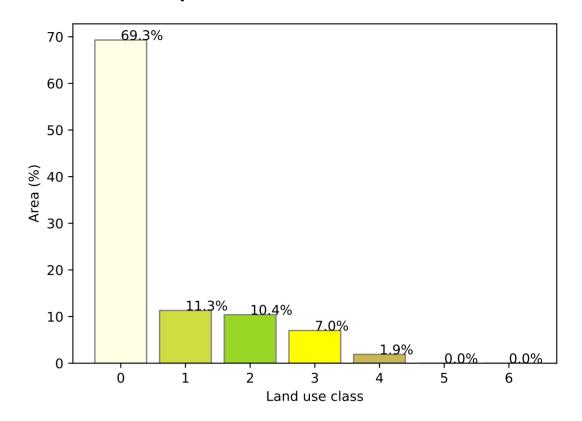
Land use and forest cover

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



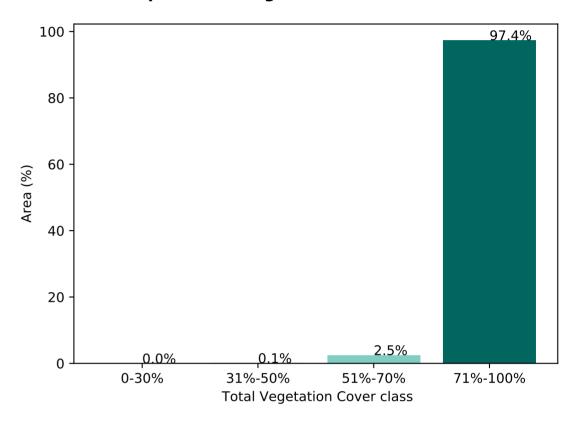




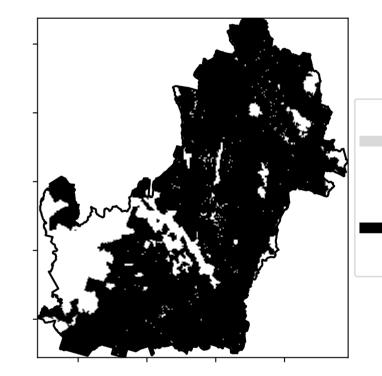


Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

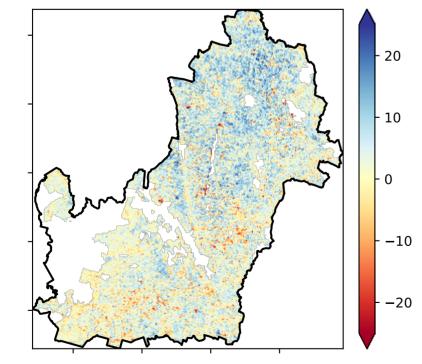
Catchment Scale

Derived from

Use of Australia

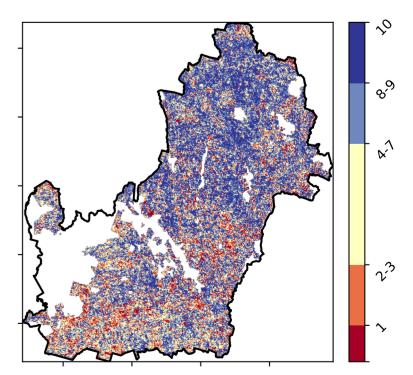
(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)



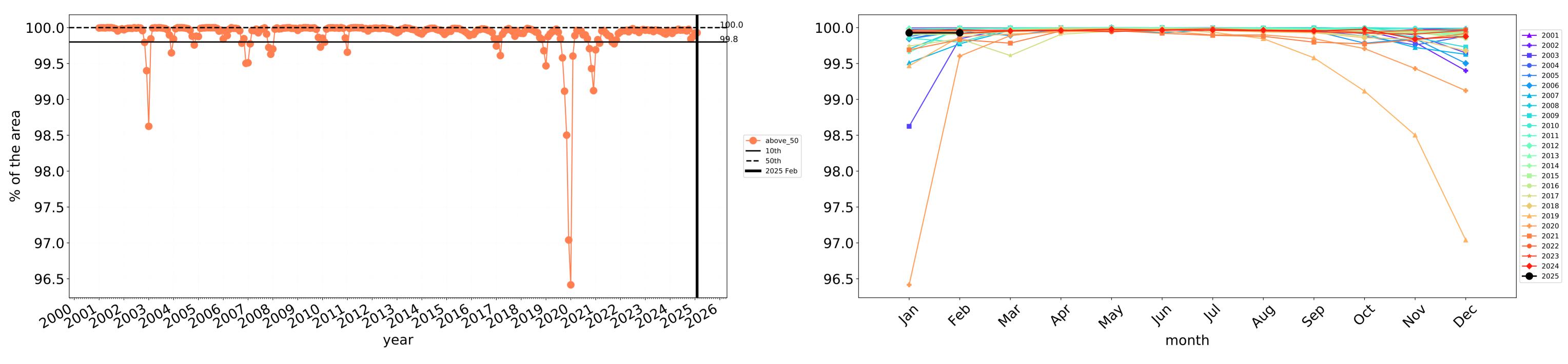
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected . 100.0% of region (2,357,425 ha)



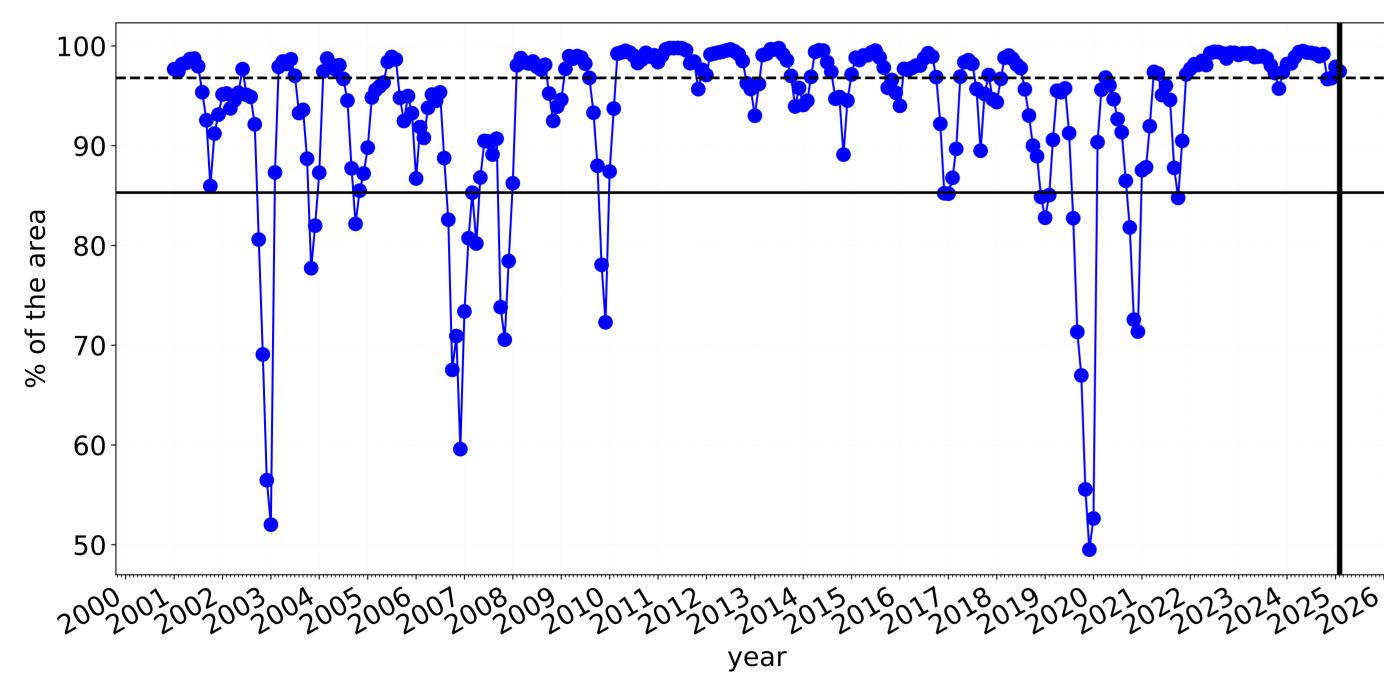


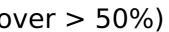




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)







Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

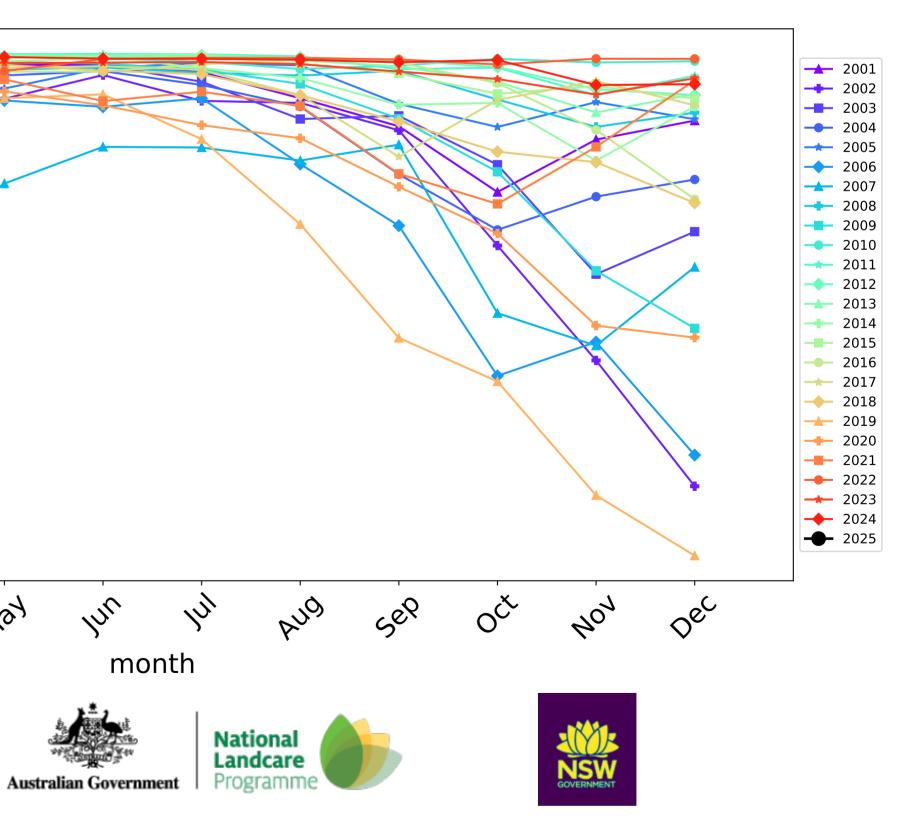
100-90 ---- above_70 **—** 10th 80-**——** 50th **——** 2025 Feb 70-60 50 4e0 Jan Mai Þ6, tern

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

way

Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

In

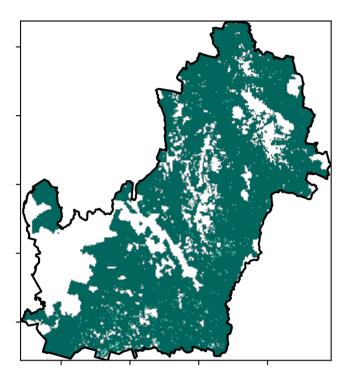


Grazing

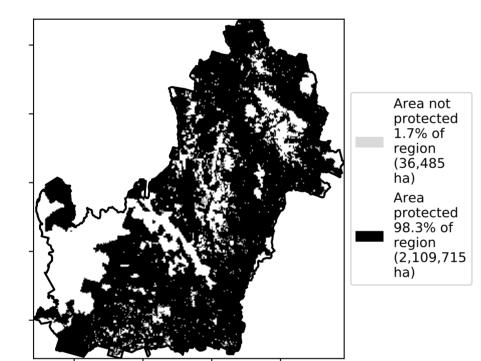
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

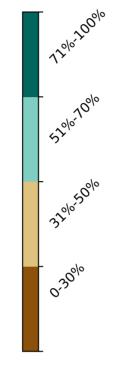
Land use and forest cover

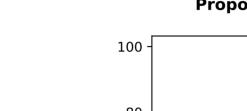
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



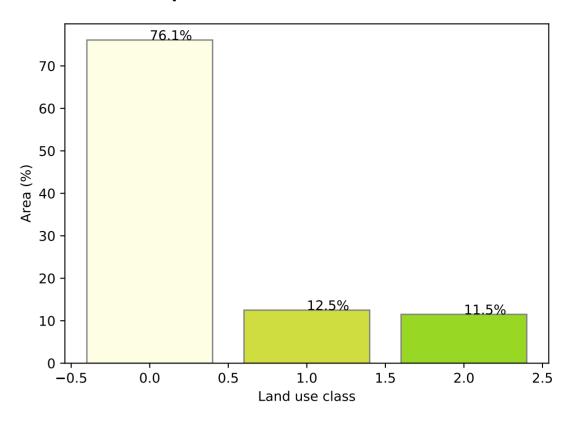




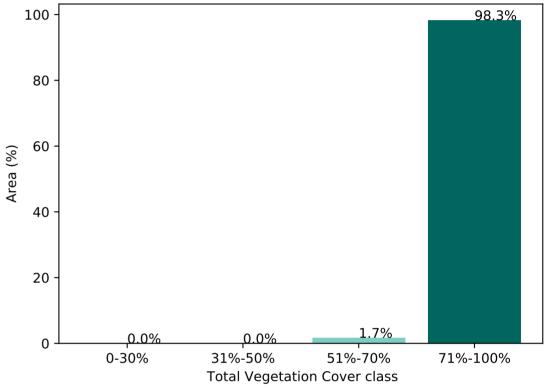




Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

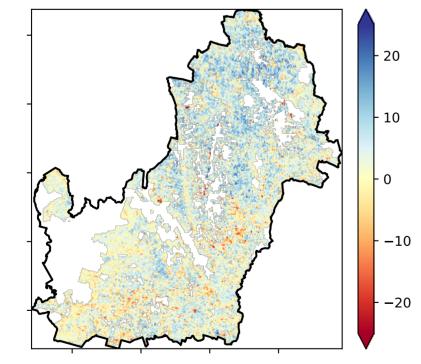
Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests

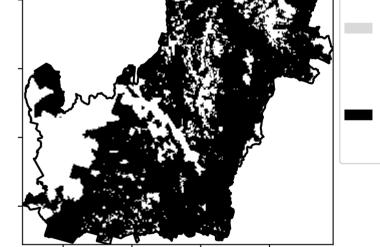
of Australia (2018)

Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

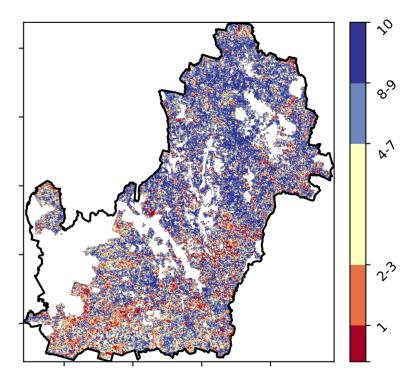
Catchment Scale Land



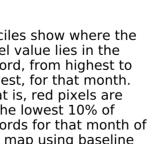
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

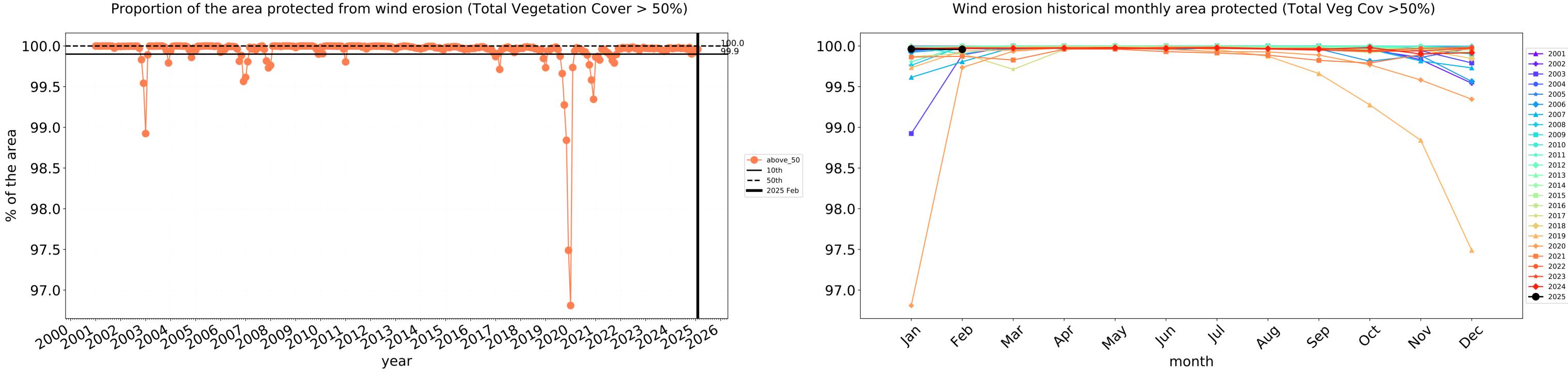


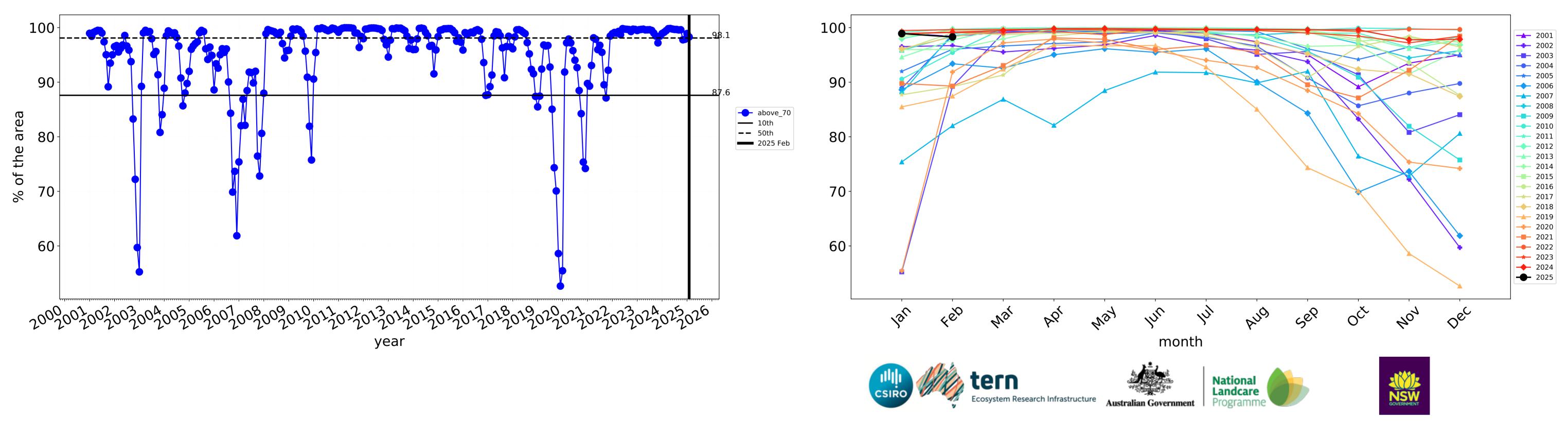
Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected . 100.0% of region (2,146,200 ha)







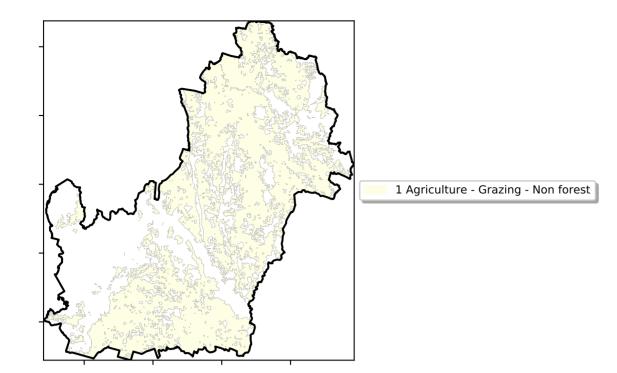




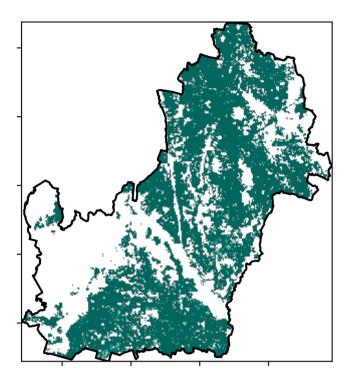
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Grazing non forest

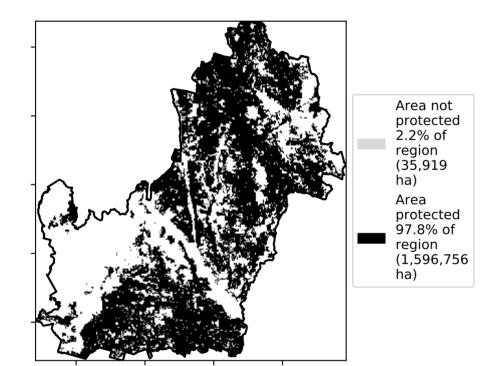
Land use and forest cover

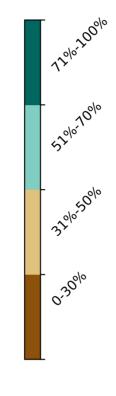


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

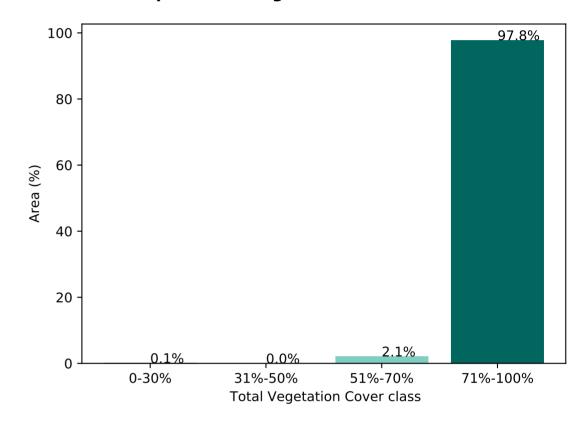




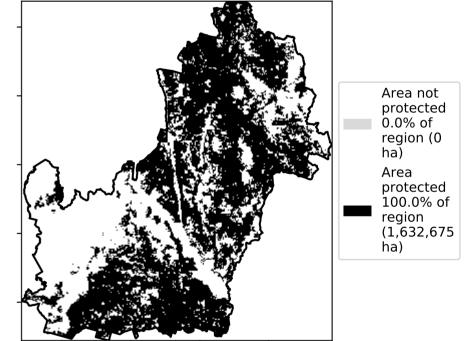




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



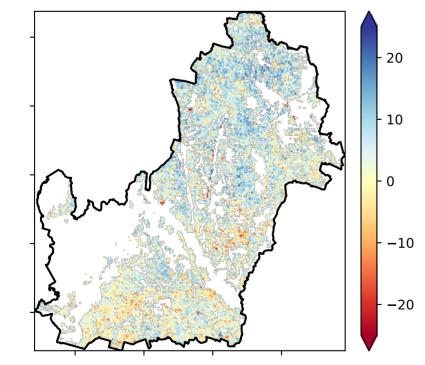
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



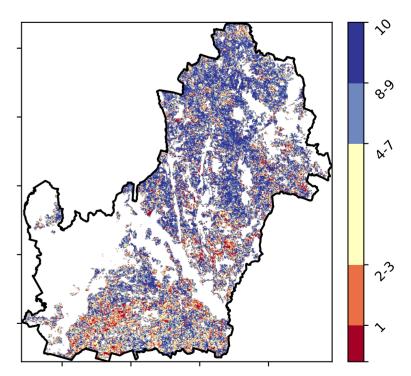
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

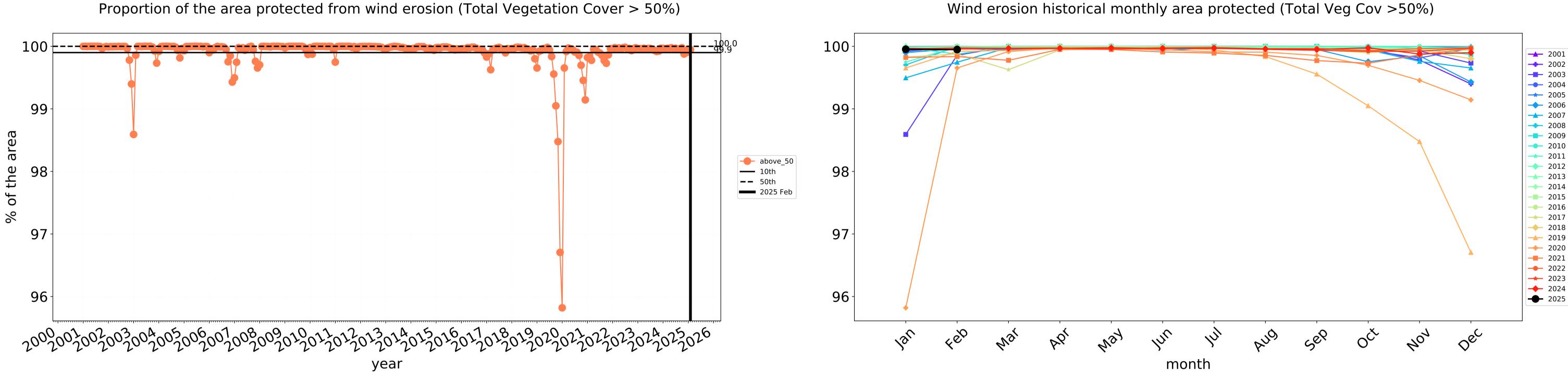
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.



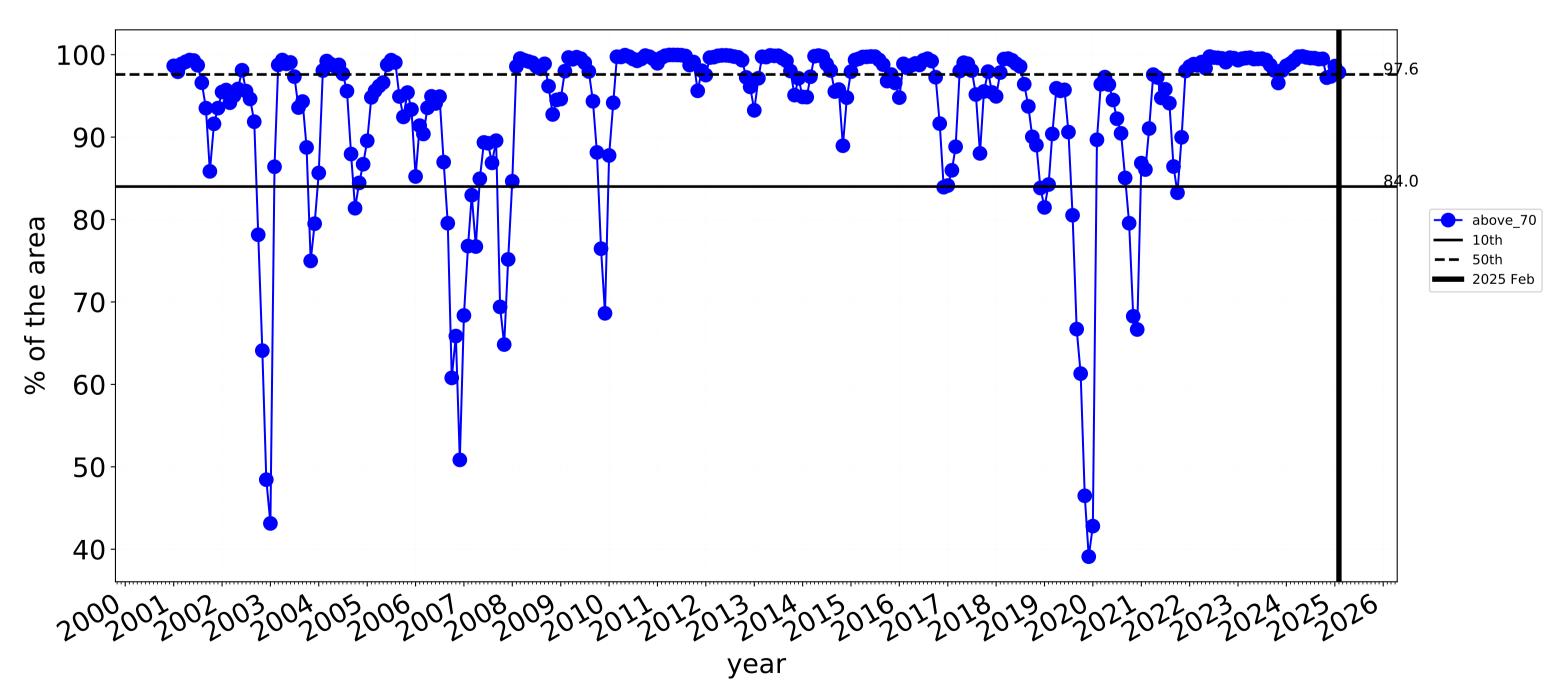
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





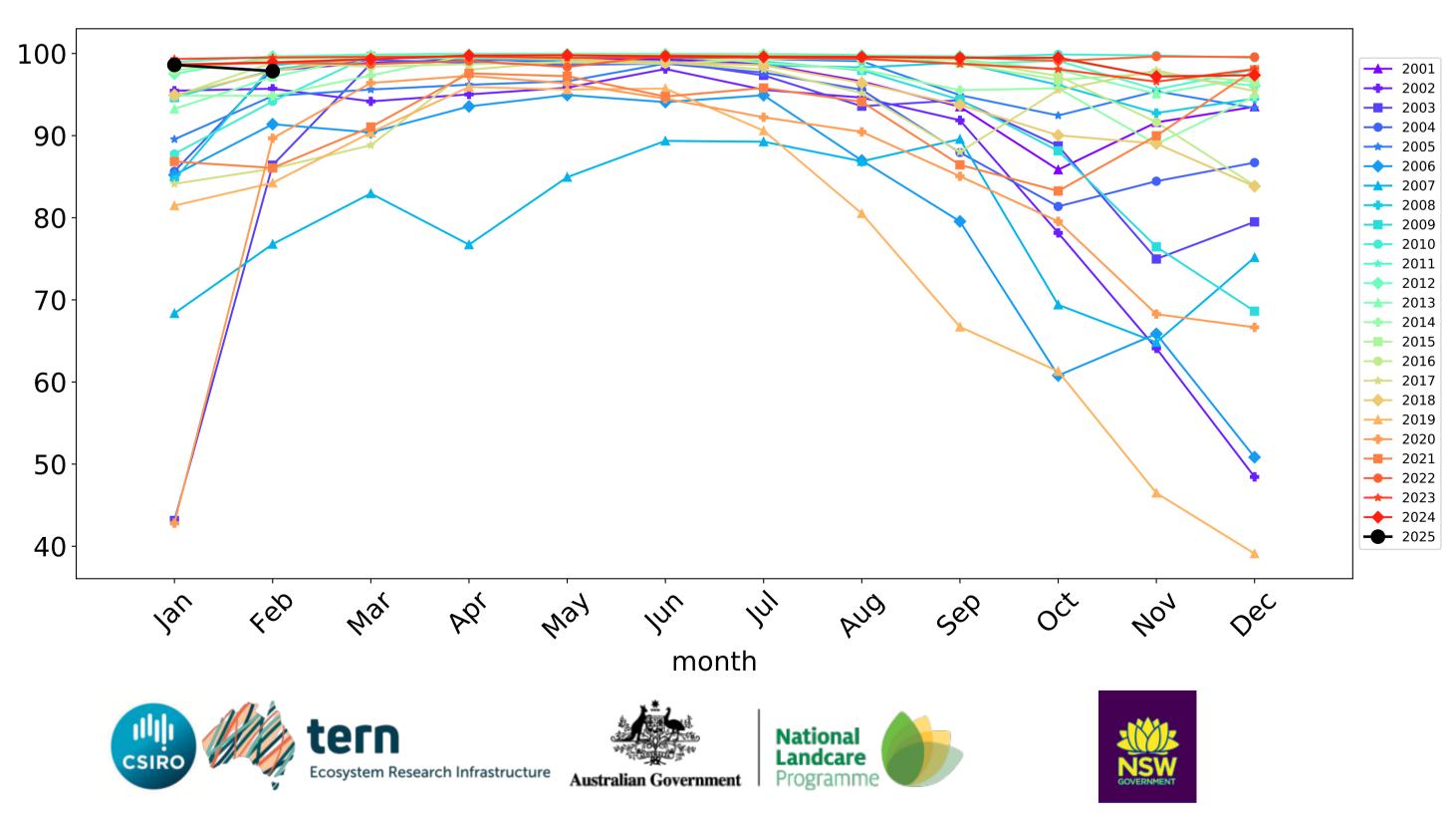


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



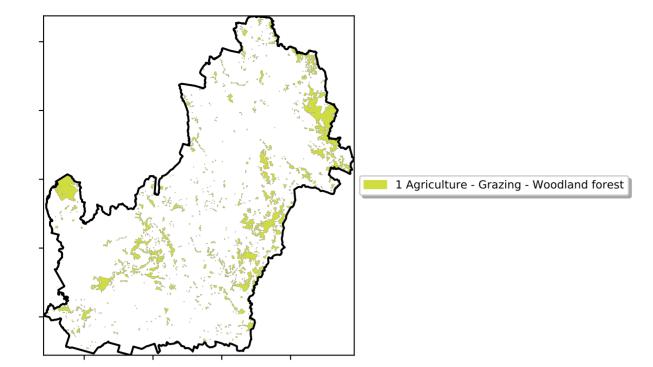
Grazing non forest timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

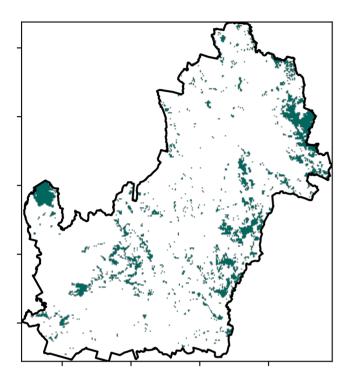


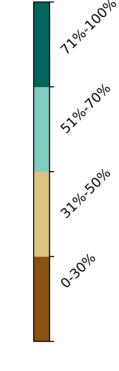
Grazing Woodland forest

Land use and forest cover

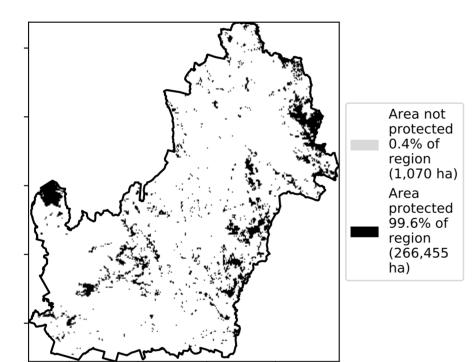


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

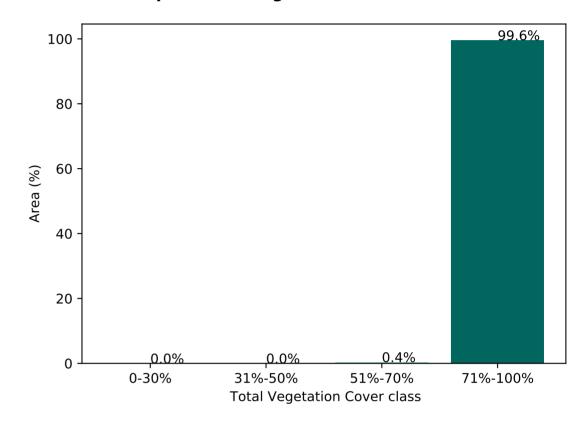




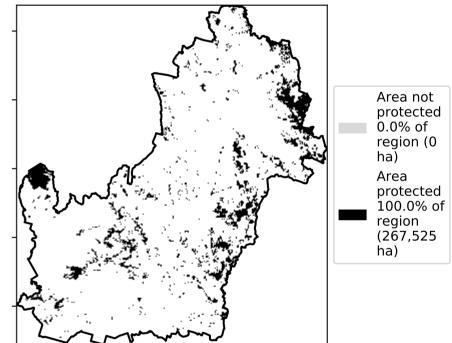
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

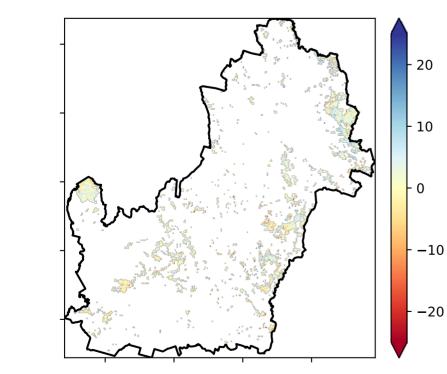
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

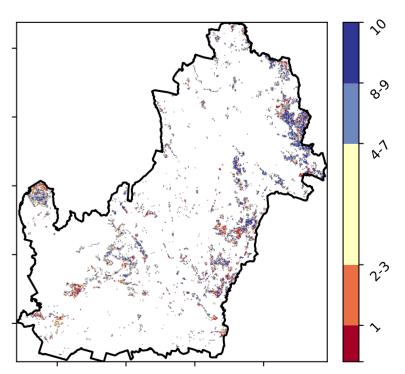
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

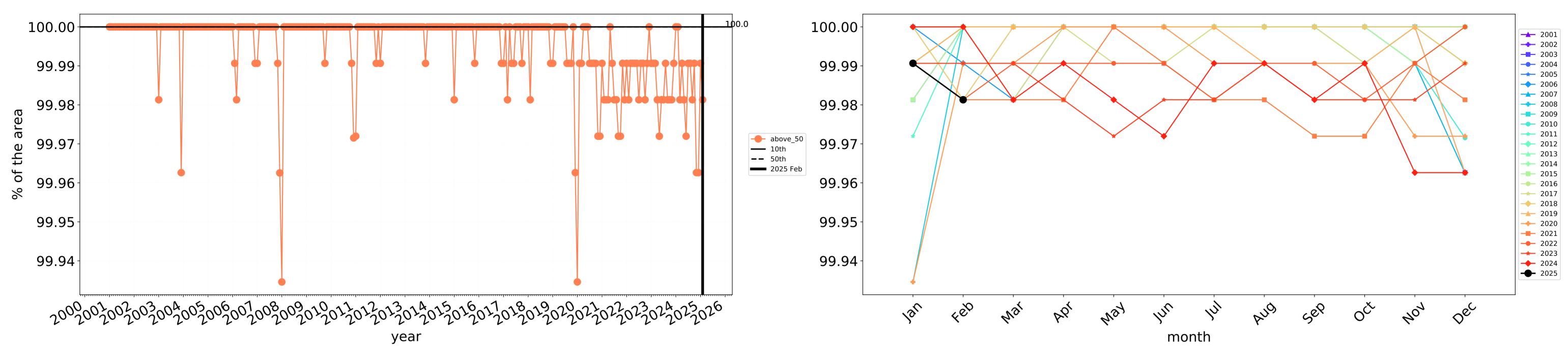
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



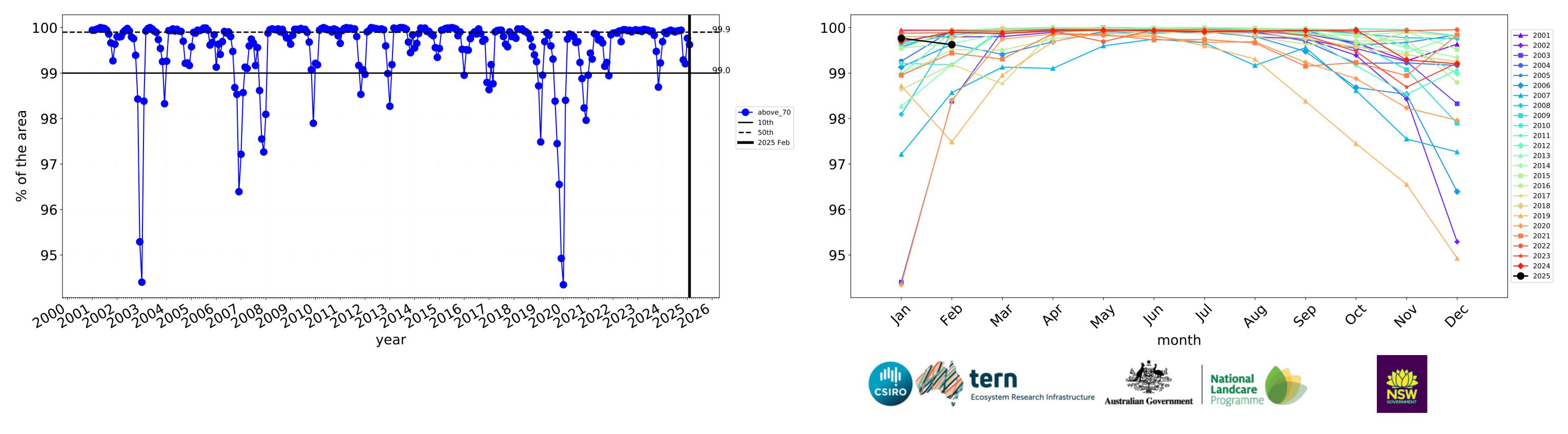
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



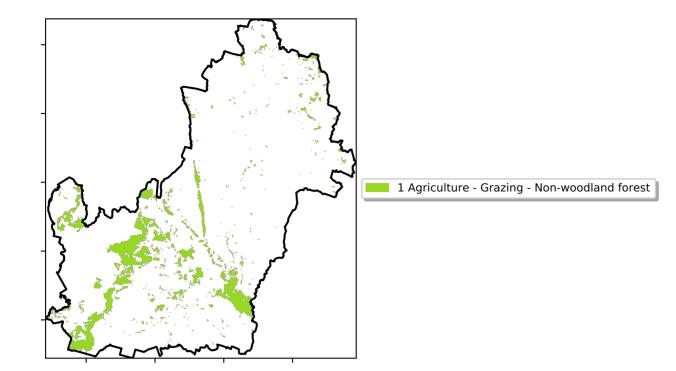


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

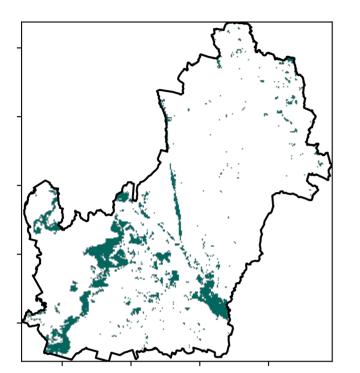
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

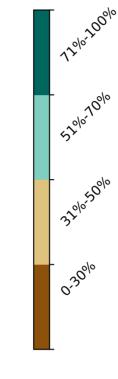
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover

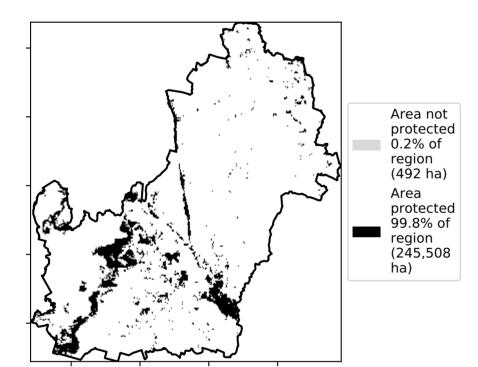


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

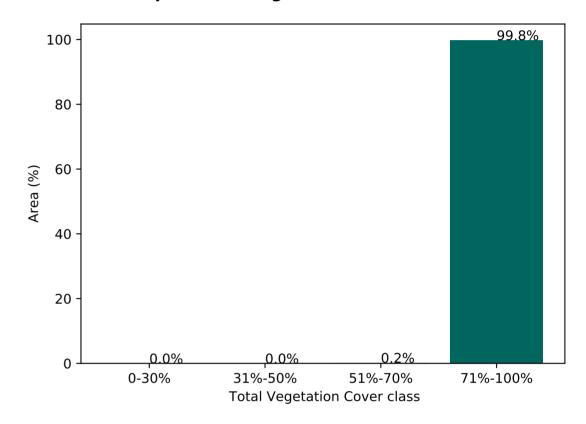




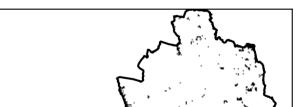
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

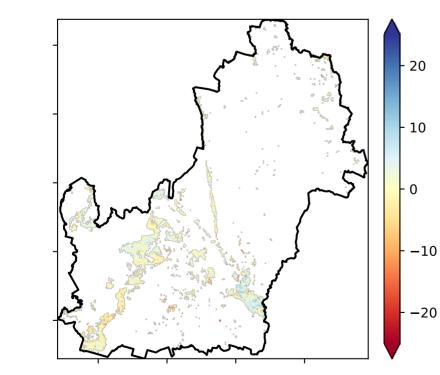
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

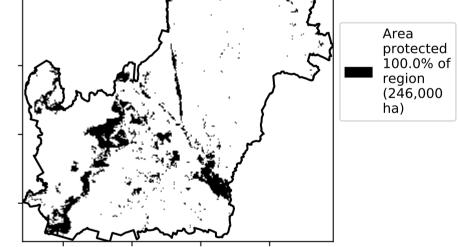
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

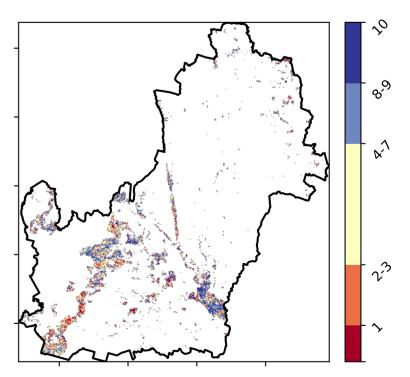
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



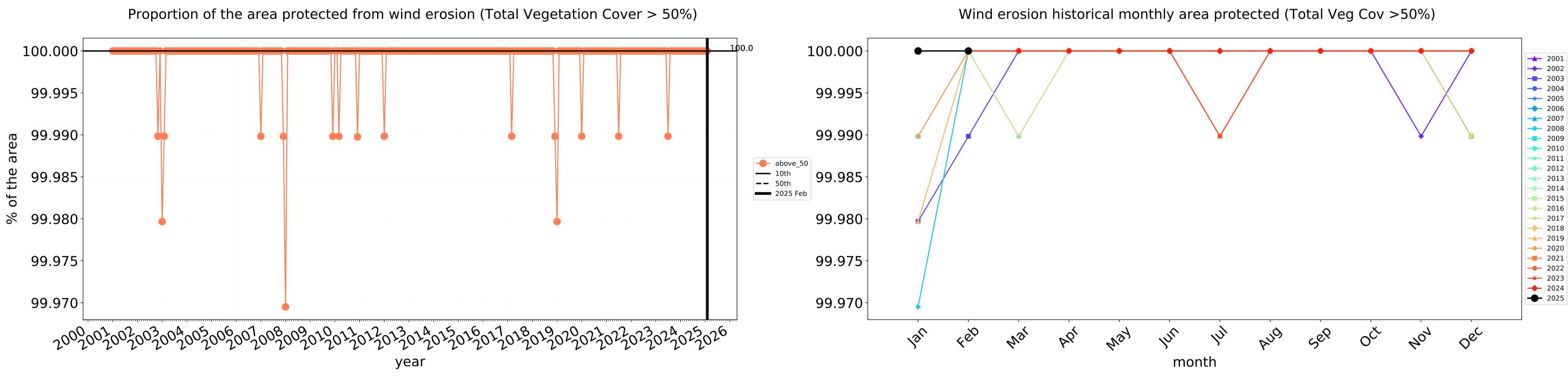
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

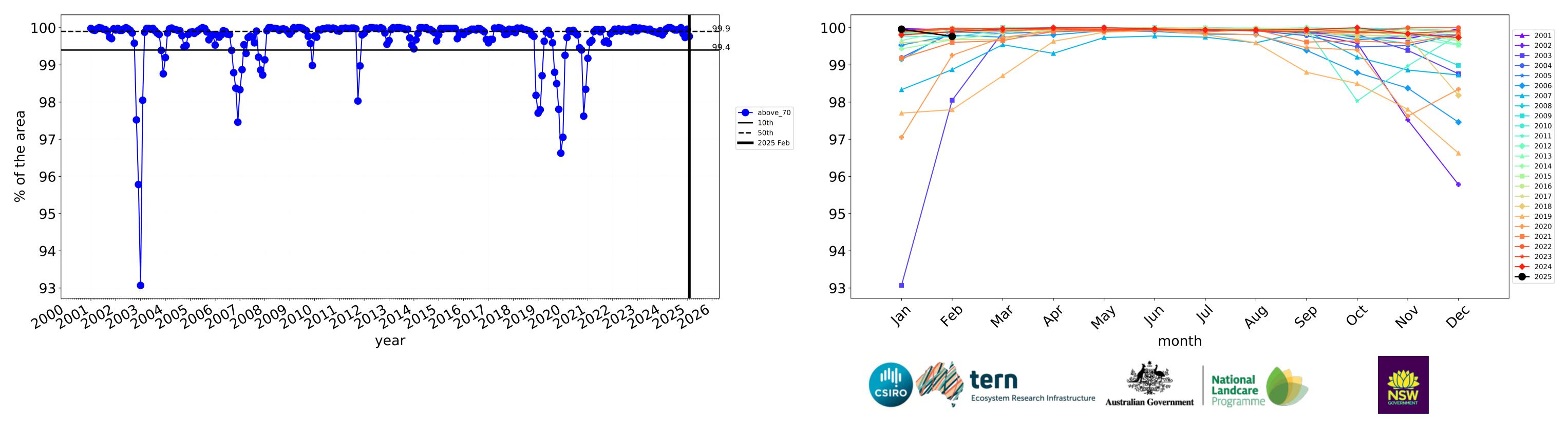




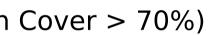
18







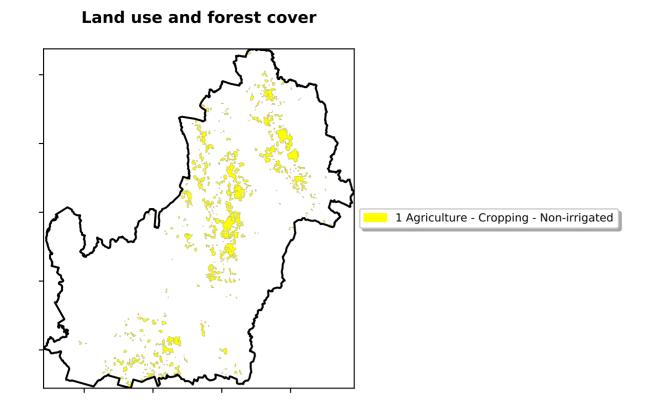
Grazing - Forest (non woodland) timeseries



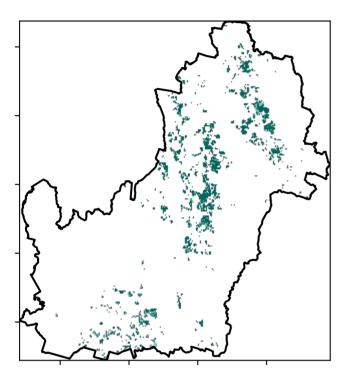
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

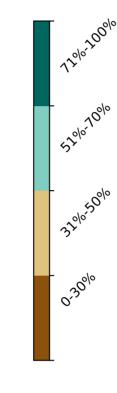
Cropping

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

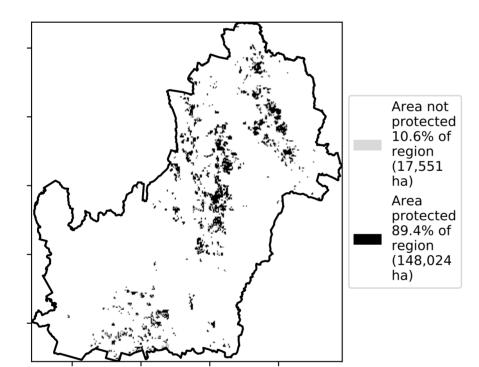


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

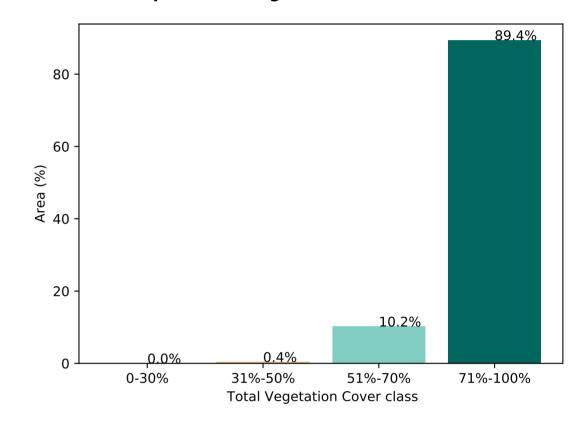




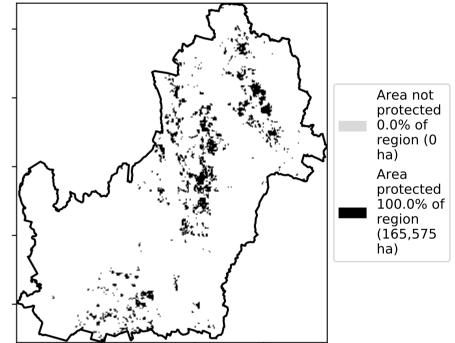
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



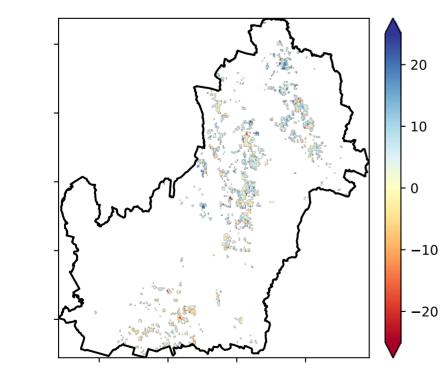
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

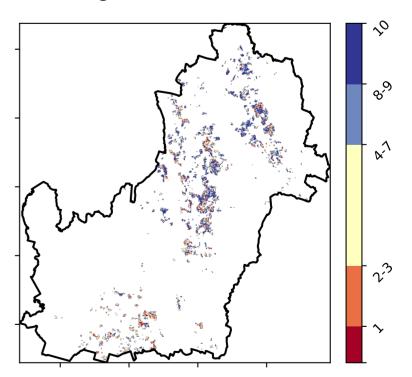


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

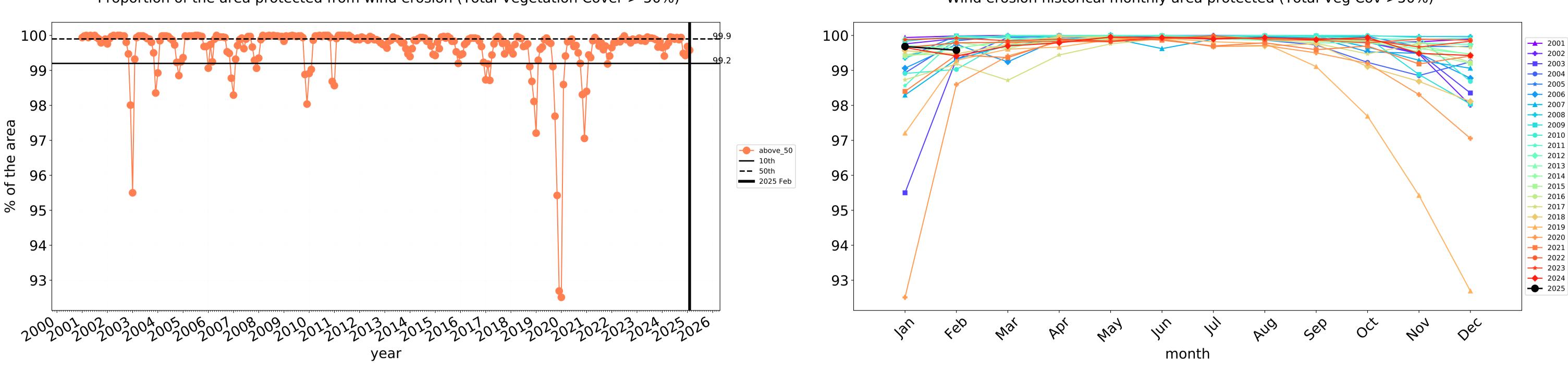




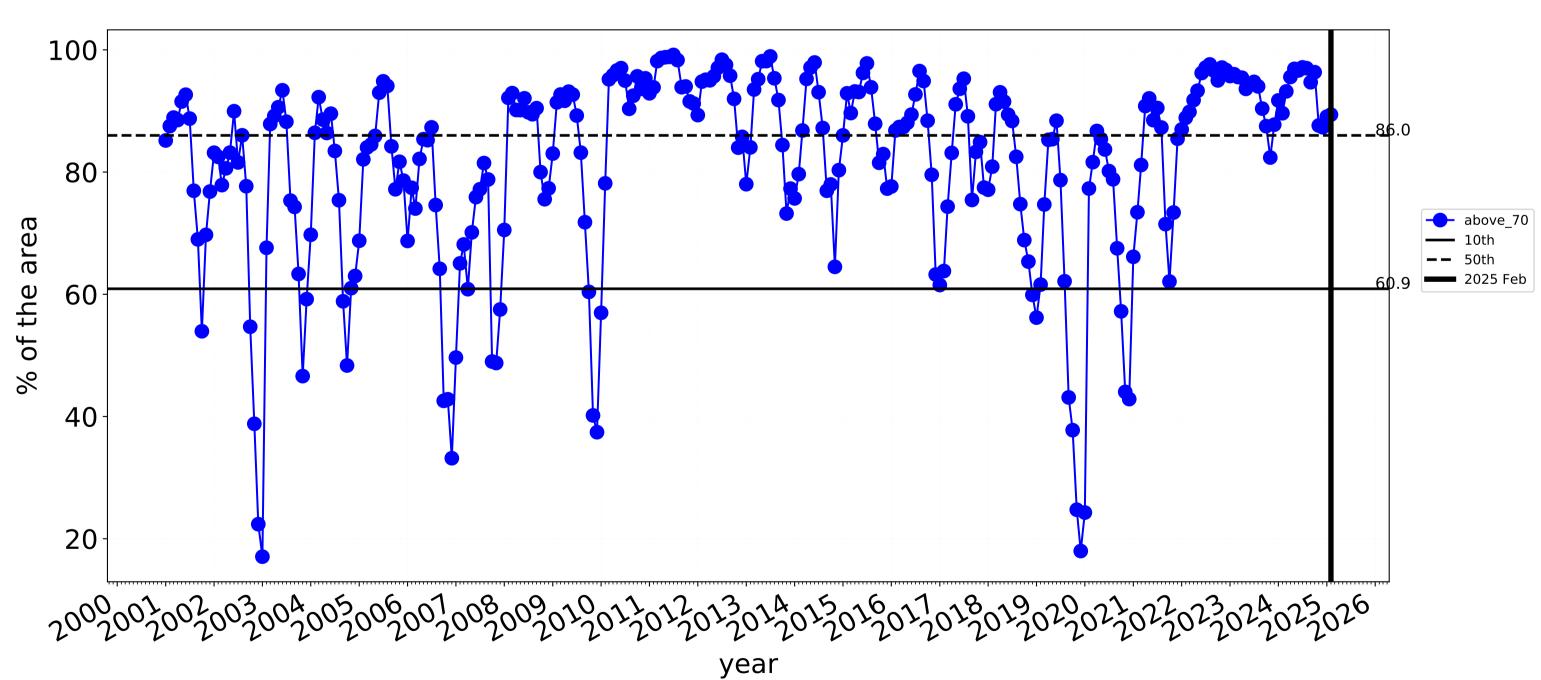


20

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



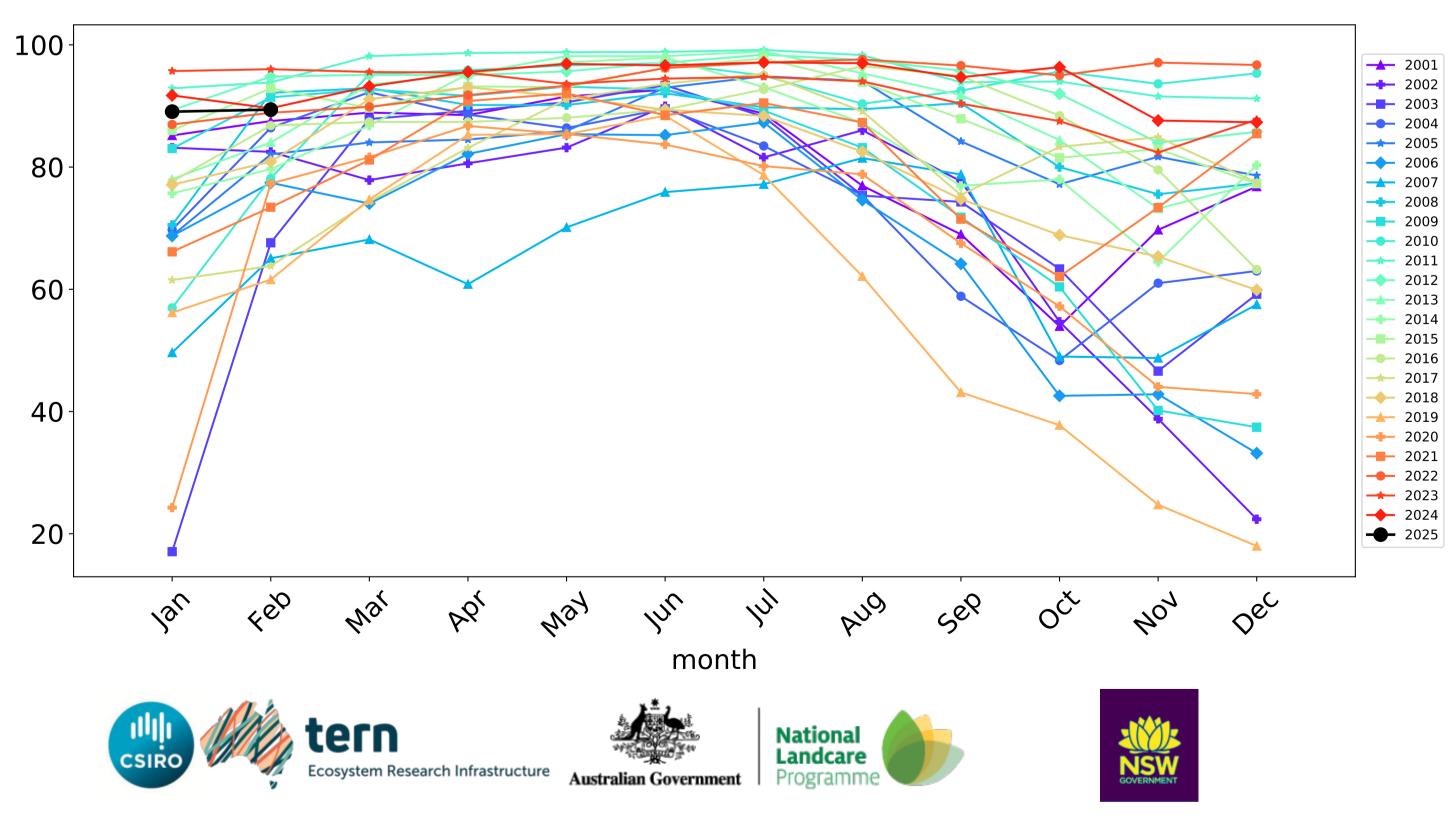
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Cropping timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Irrigation

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests 2 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated of Australia (2018) **Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 12%-200 52°10'TOP 32%50% 0.30%

Land use and forest cover

Derived from

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels

mean of that pixel. The mean

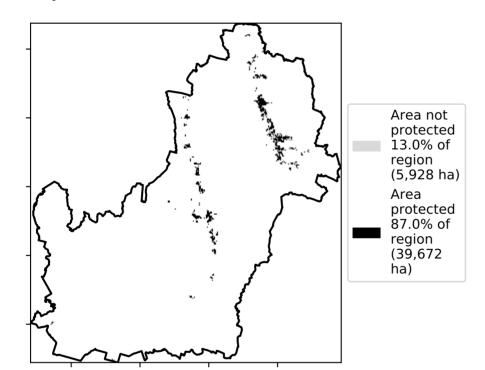
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

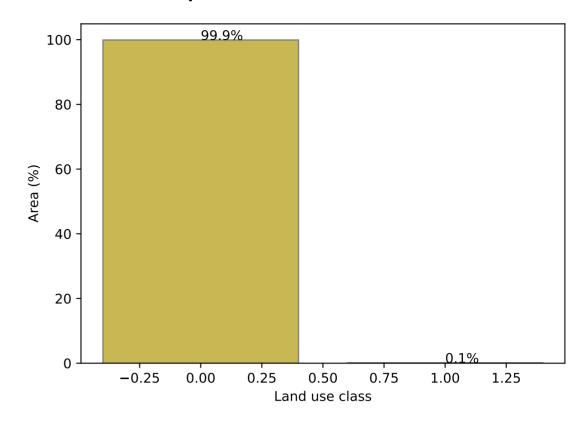
is only for the month of the map

are about 20% lower than the

the mean. That

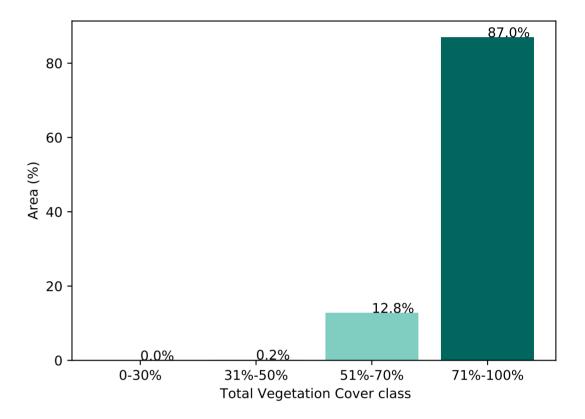
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



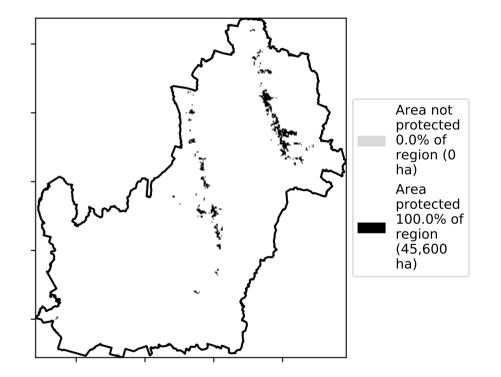


Proportion of each land class in area

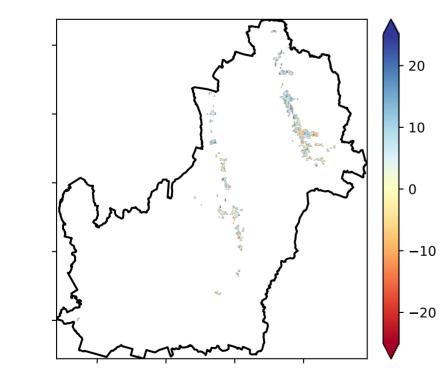
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



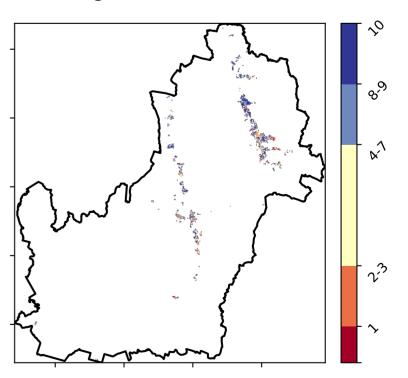
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



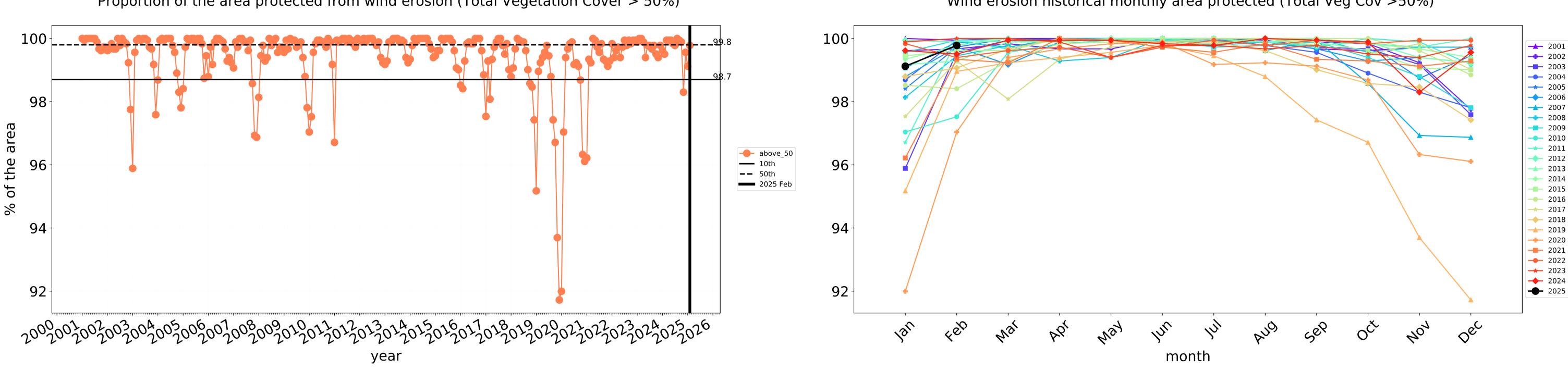
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



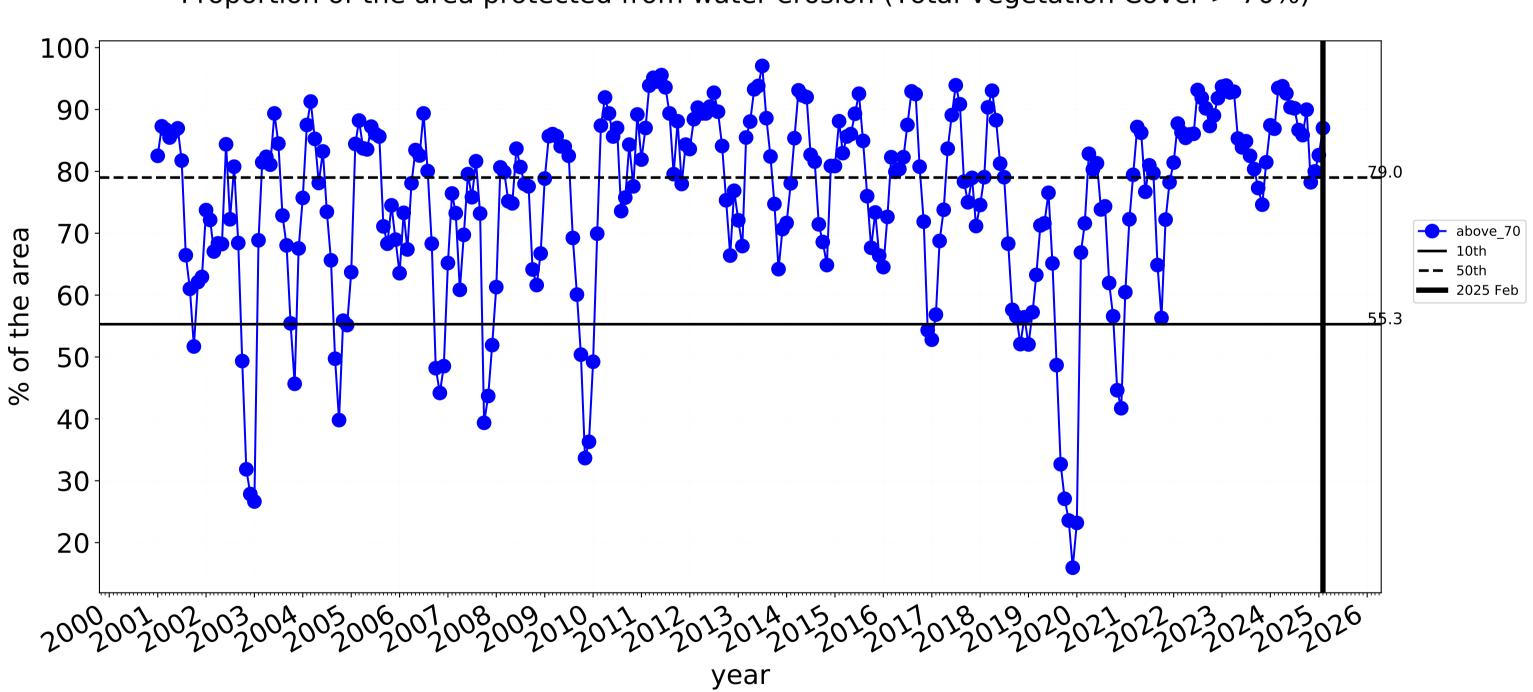
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



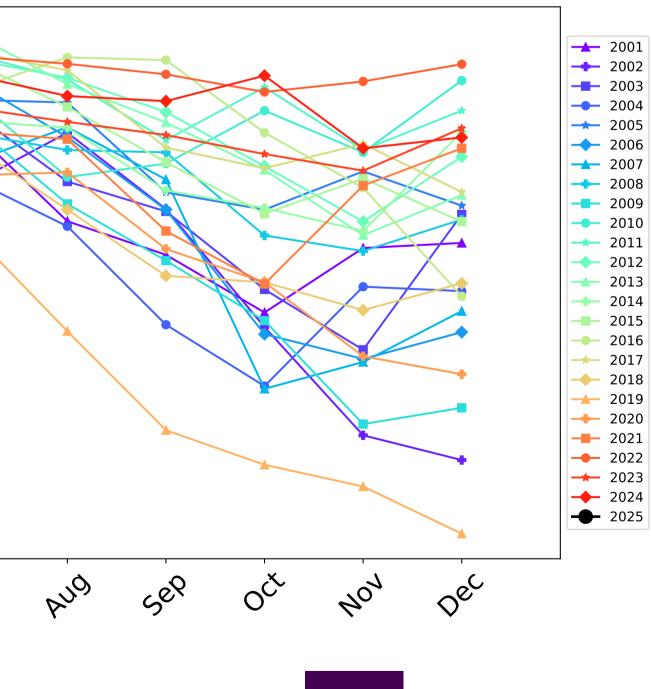
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Irrigation timeseries

100 90-80-70-60 50 40 30 20-4eb lar In way War 291 12 month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



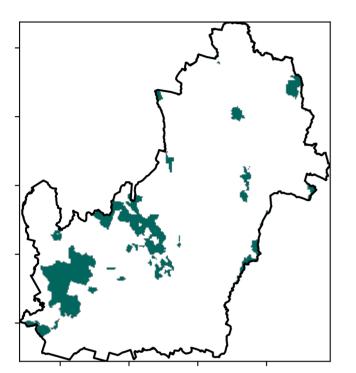


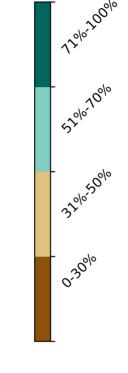


Production native forests and plantation forests

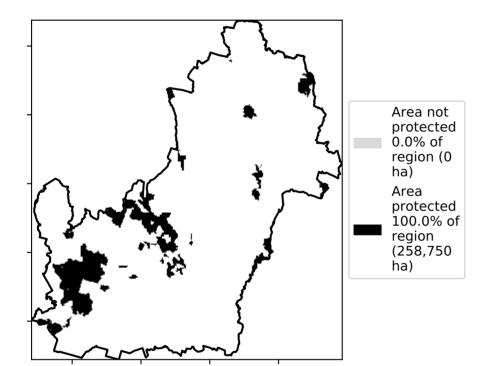
1 Production native forests and plantation forests

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

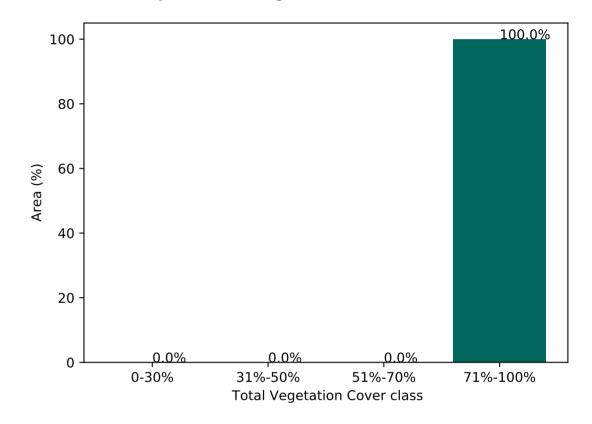




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



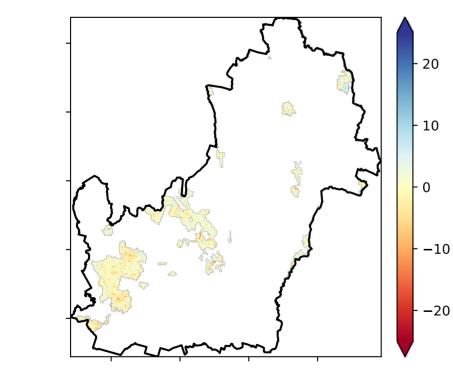
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Land use and forest cover

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

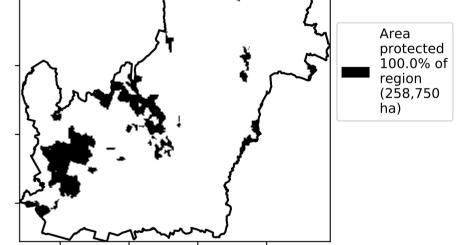
mean of that pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

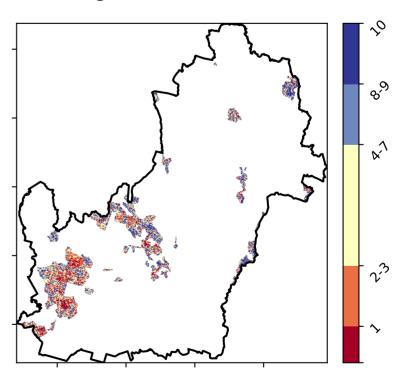
is only for the month of the map

the mean. That

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

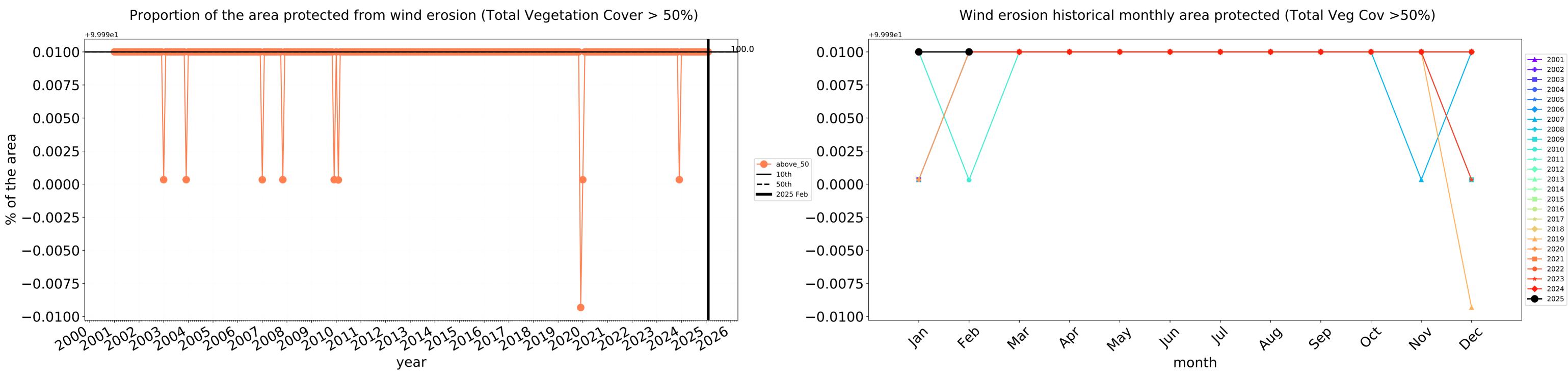


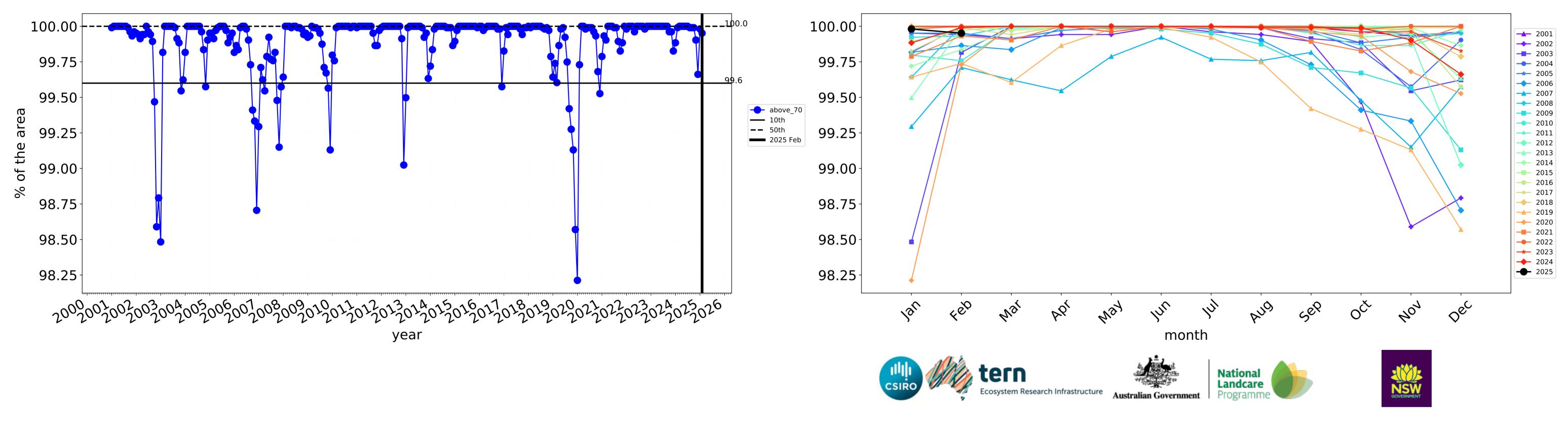
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

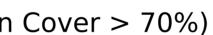




2**4**







Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Banana_(S) (2,854,500 ha and no data 523 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	2,854,500	100.0% 2,854,225	99.9% 2,851,200	97.7% 2,788,675	87.1% 2,484,975	46.7% 1,333,800	15.8% 450,600
Conservation and natural environments	219,350	100.0% 219,350	100.0% 219,300	99.6% 218,550	98.3% 215,600	79.4% 174,200	27.8% 60,925
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	50,275	100.0% 50,275	100.0% 50,275	99.6% 50,050	97.9% 49,225	72.8% 36,625	24.9% 12,500
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	161,150	100.0% 161,150	100.0% 161,150	99.9% 161,025	99.4% 160,225	83.5% 134,500	29.2% 47,125
Agriculture	2,357,425	100.0% 2,357,350	99.9% 2,355,725	97.4% 2,297,250	85.0% 2,004,025	40.4% 953,525	13.5% 319,275
Grazing	2,146,200	100.0% 2,146,125	100.0% 2,145,300	98.3% 2,109,500	87.1% 1,868,600	42.1% 904,425	14.1% 302,325
Grazing non forest	1,632,675	100.0% 1,632,600	99.9% 1,631,825	97.8% 1,597,550	84.1% 1,373,000	35.9% 586,325	12.5% 203,925
Grazing Woodland forest	267,525	100.0% 267,525	100.0% 267,475	99.6% 266,525	95.9% 256,475	60.7% 162,450	21.1% 56,525
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	246,000	100.0% 246,000	100.0% 246,000	99.8% 245,425	97.2% 239,125	63.3% 155,650	17.0% 41,875
Cropping	165,575	100.0% 165,575	99.6% 164,875	89.4% 148,025	65.3% 108,175	24.3% 40,175	8.4% 13,900
Irrigation	45,600	100.0% 45,600	99.8% 45,500	87.0% 39,675	59.7% 27,225	19.6% 8,925	6.7% 3,050
Production native forests and plantation forests	258,750	100.0% 258,750	100.0% 258,750	100.0% 258,625	99.0% 256,150	78.6% 203,500	26.9% 69,675

