Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Banana_(S) QLD

Date: February 2022

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

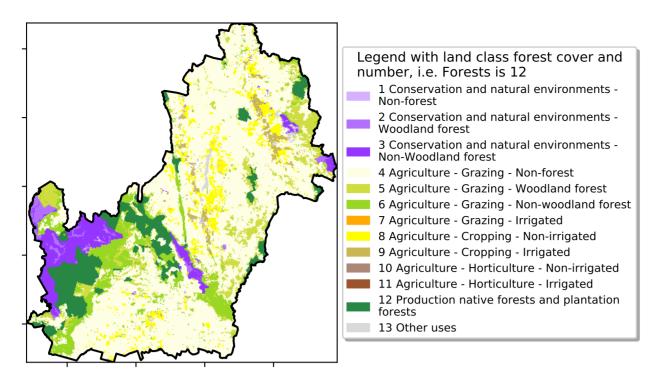
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover Feb 2022

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



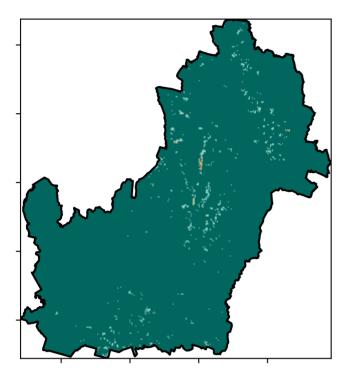
12010-200'

· 52% 70%

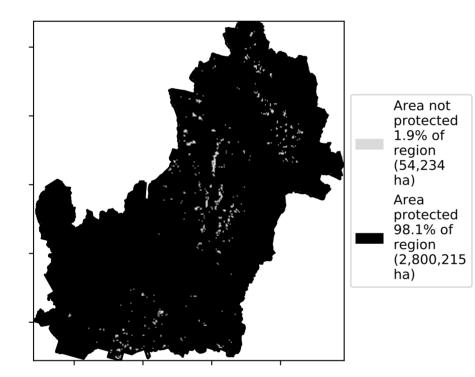
32905001

0.30%

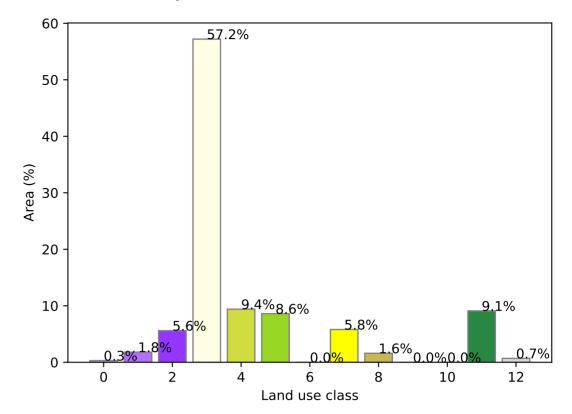
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



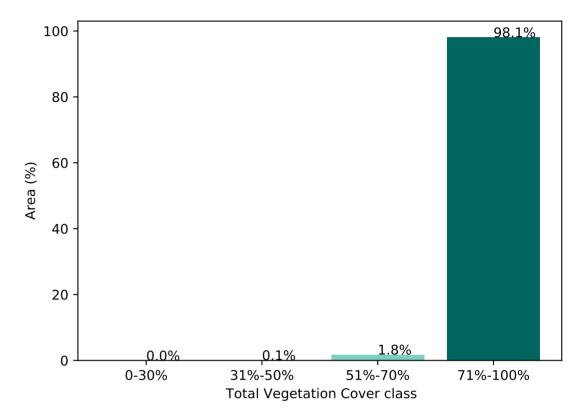
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



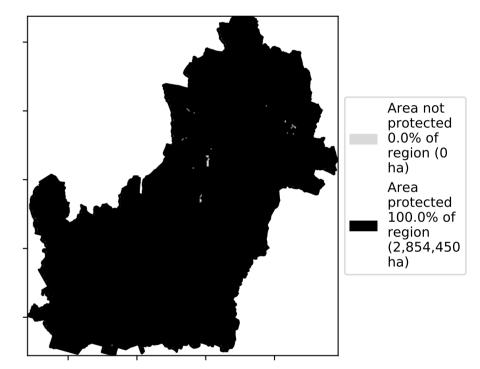
Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

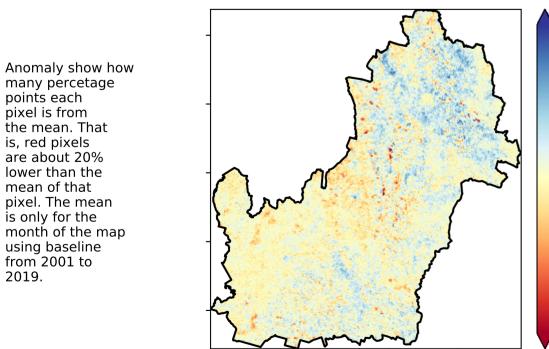
- 20

- 10

- 0

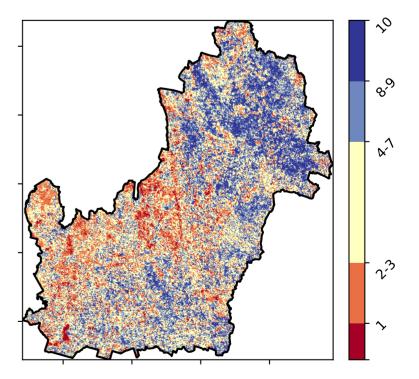
-10

-20



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

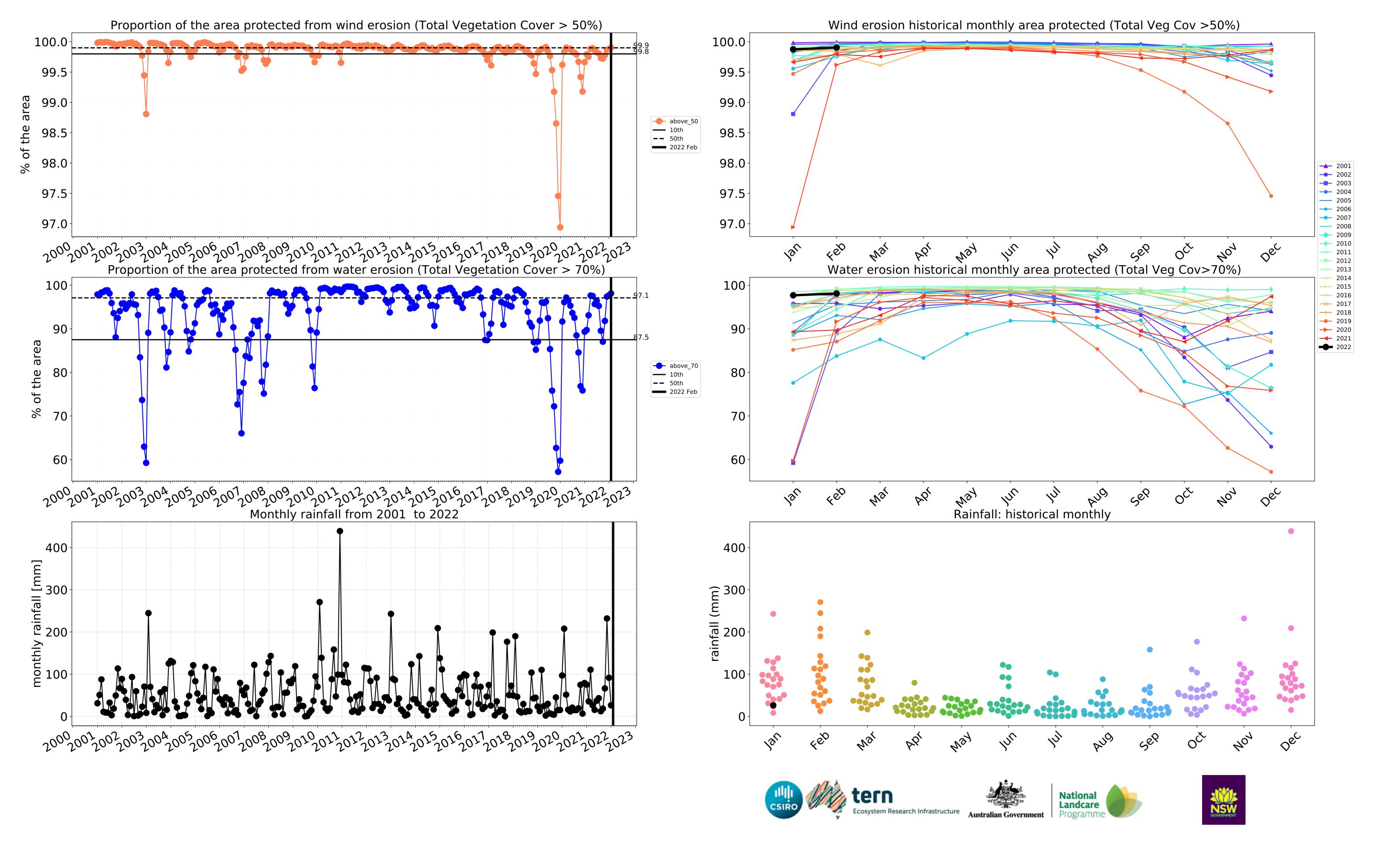




many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

2





Conservation and natural environments

forest

woodland forest

1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest 3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-

Catchment Scale

Derived from

Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels

mean of that

pixel. The mean

from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

are about 20% lower than the

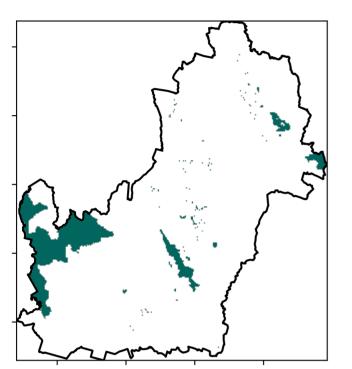
the mean. That

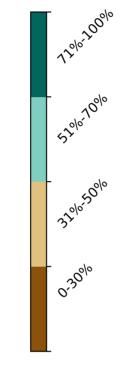
Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

Land use and forest cover

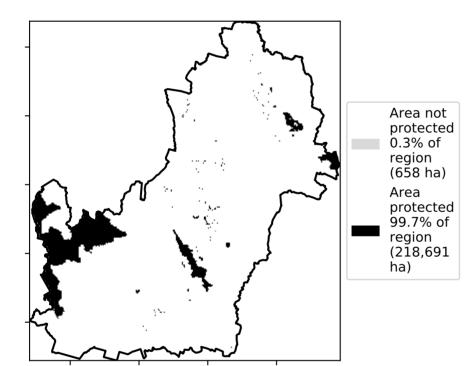
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

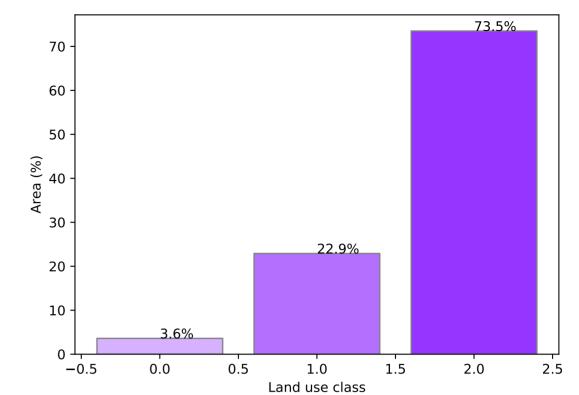




2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland

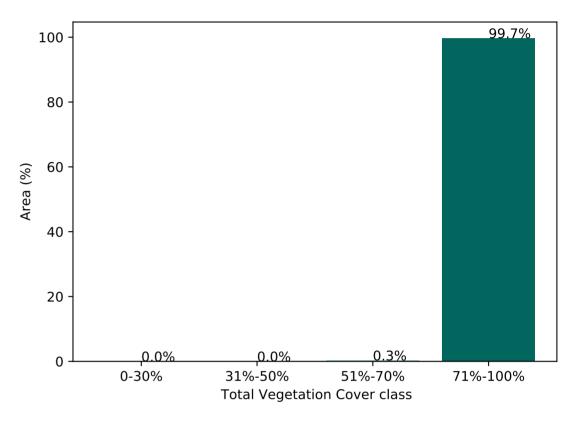
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



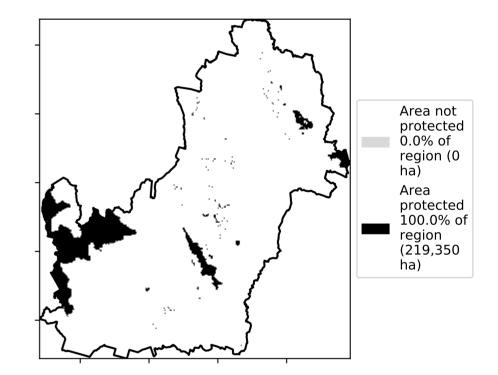


Proportion of each land class in area

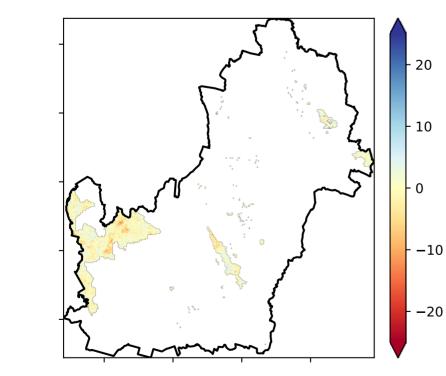
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

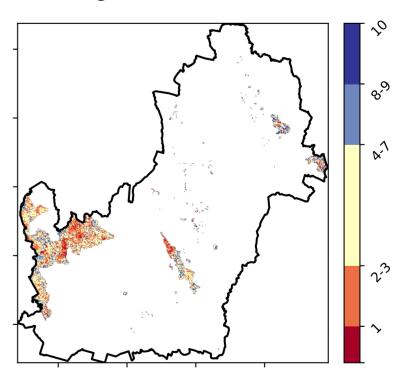


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



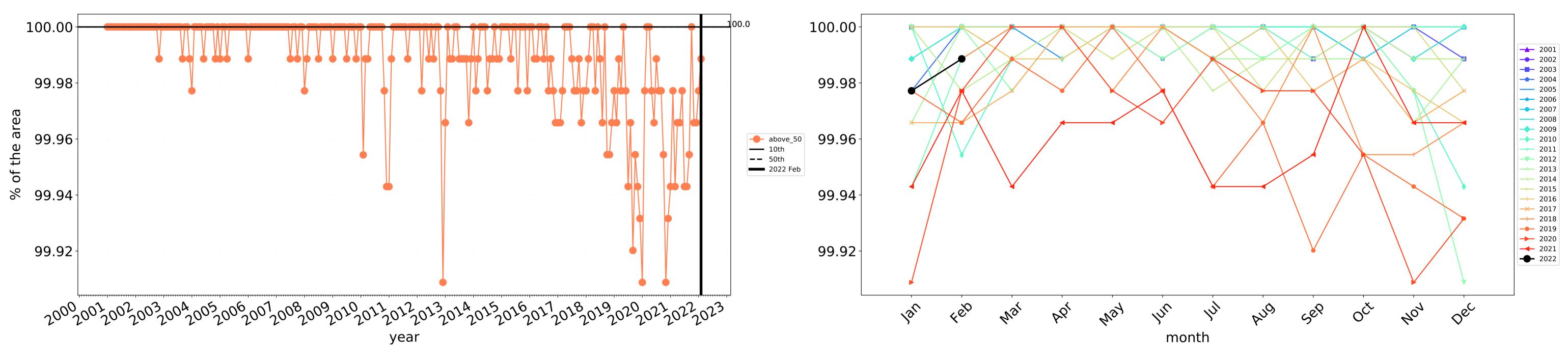
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

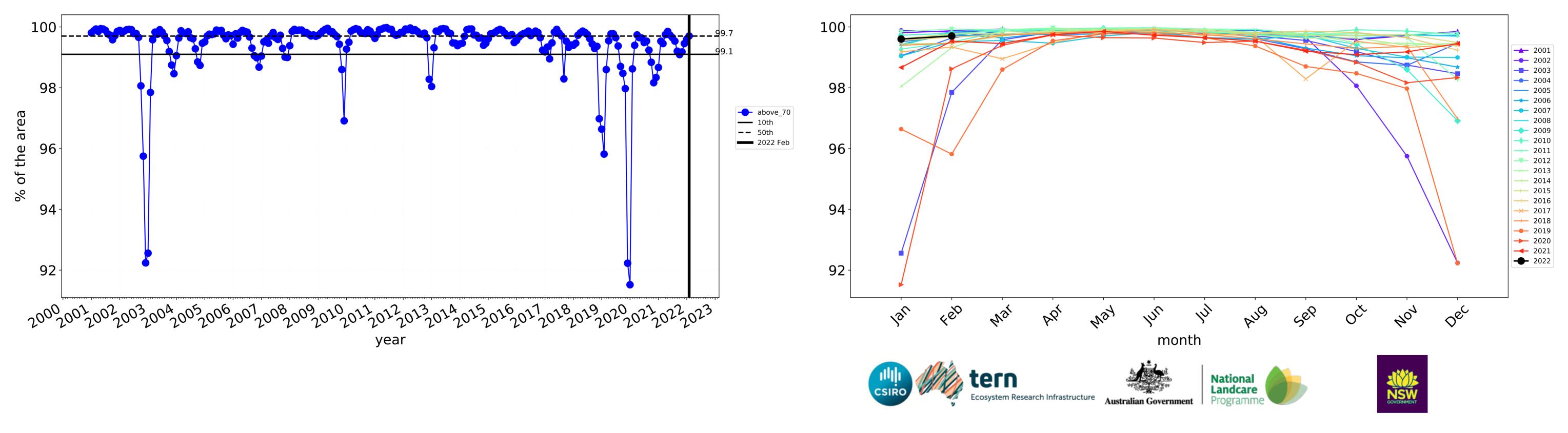




2



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

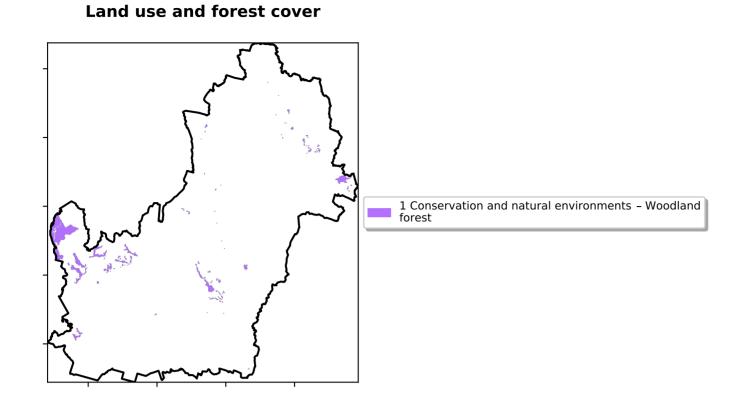


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

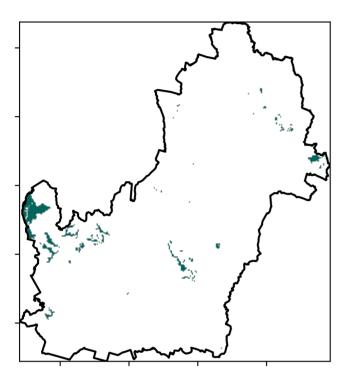
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

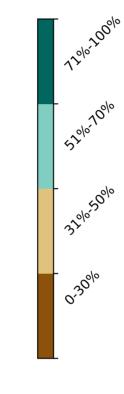
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

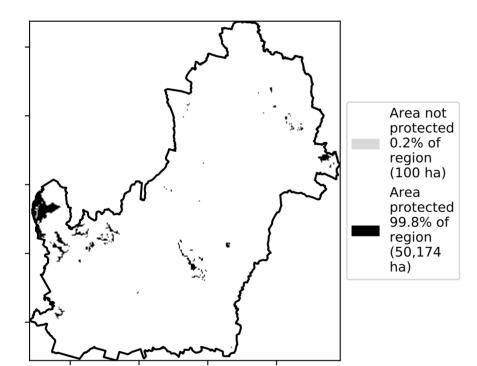


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

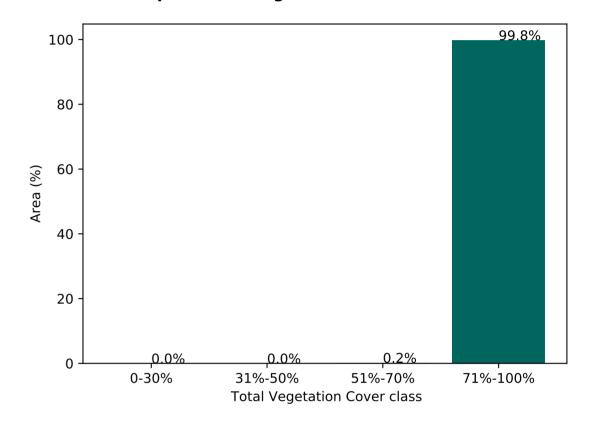




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



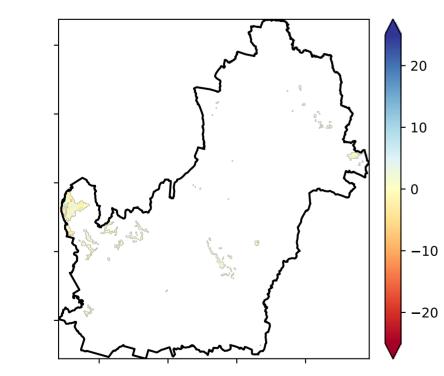
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



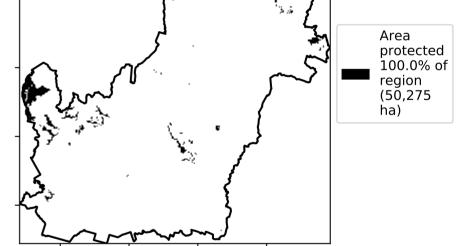
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



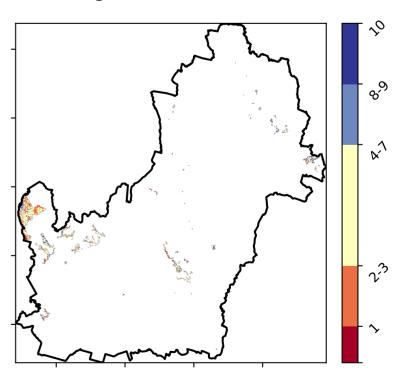
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

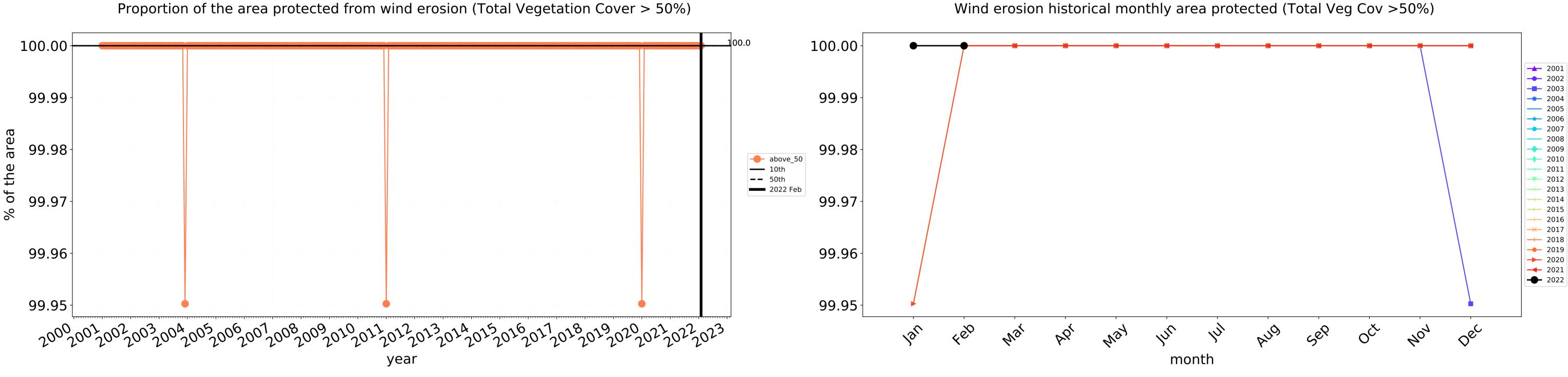




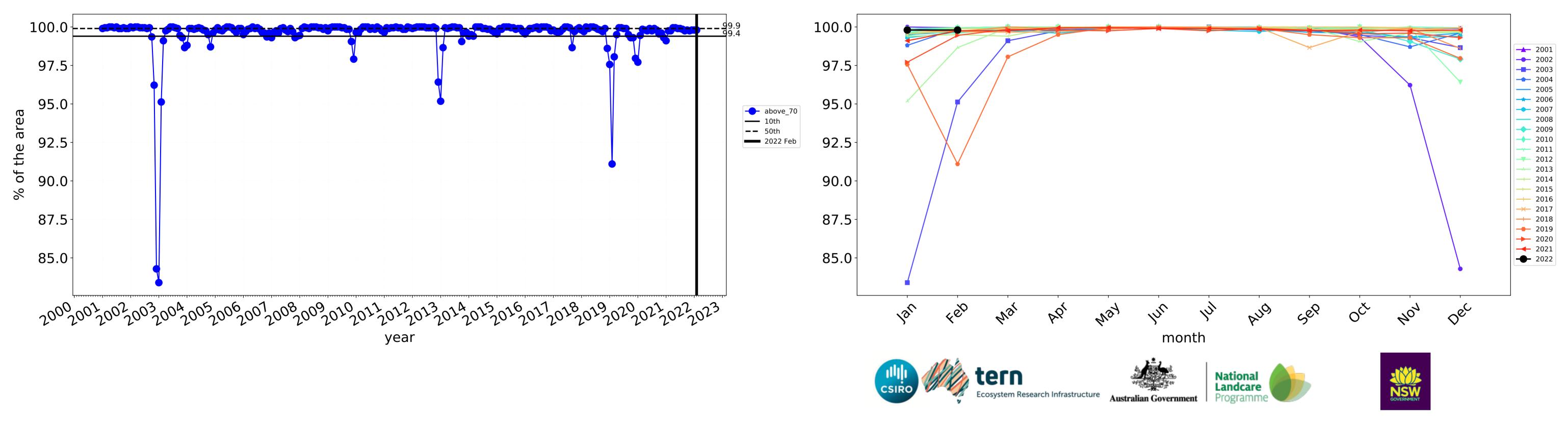


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest Catchment Scale Land (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

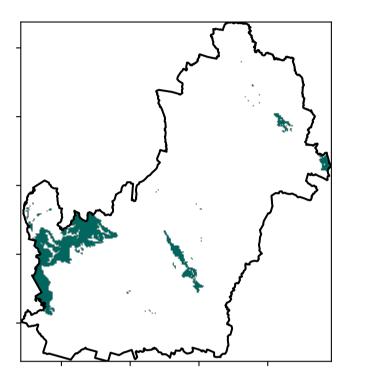
12%-200'

, 57°1070°12

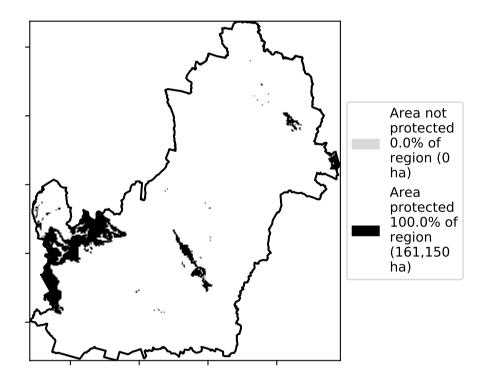
32%50%

0-30%

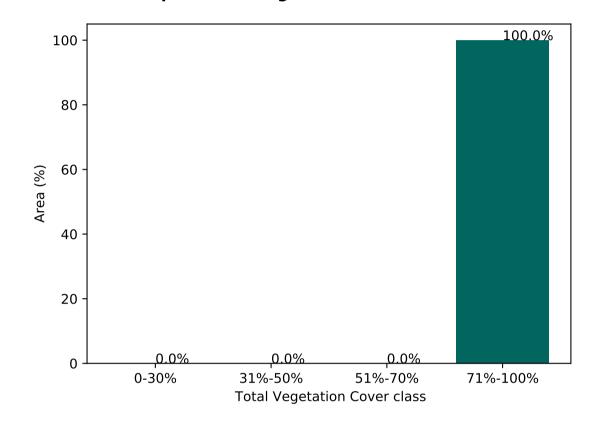
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



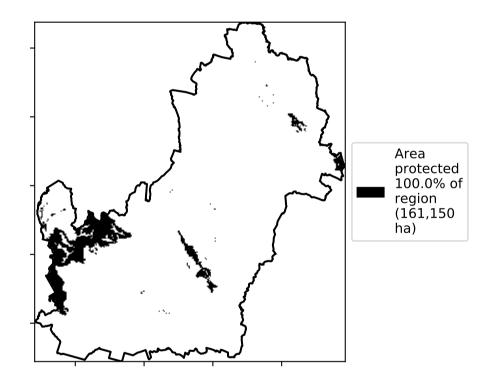
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

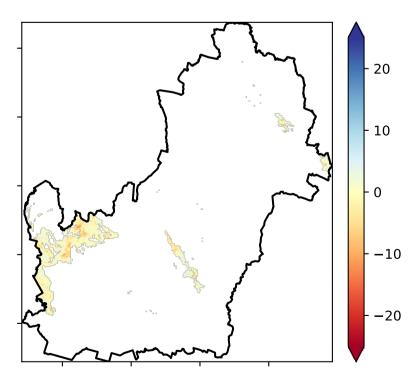


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

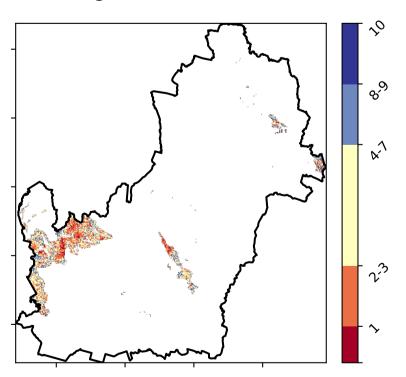
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Derived from

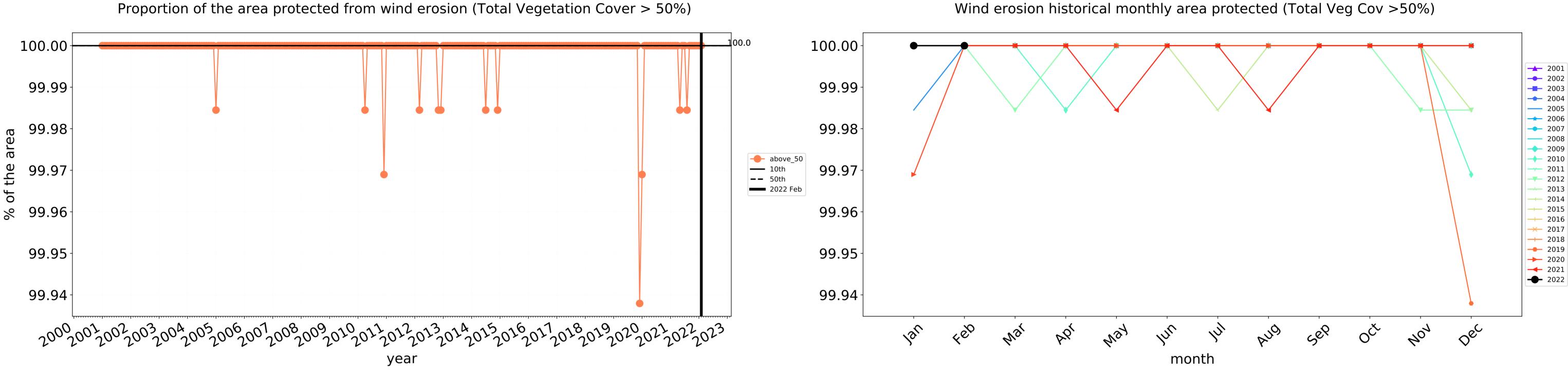
Use of Australia



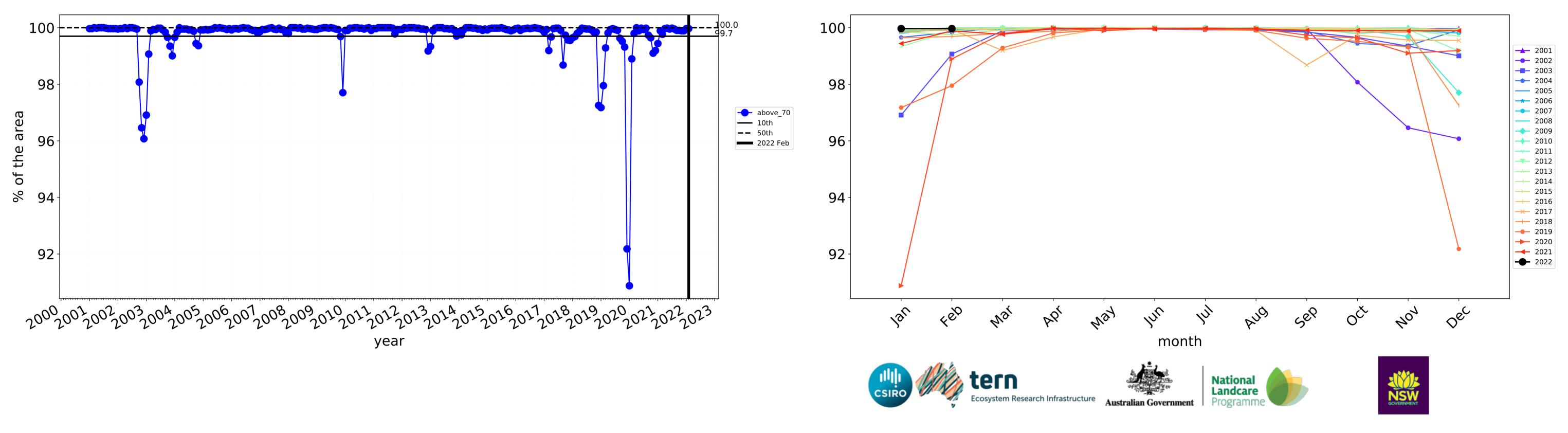
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



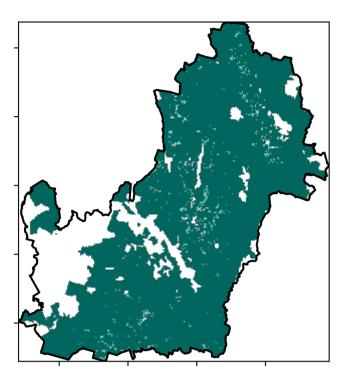
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Agriculture

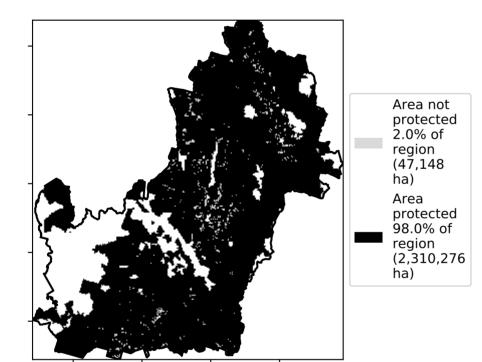
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated Catchment Scale Land 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 6 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 7 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

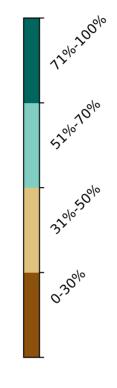
Land use and forest cover

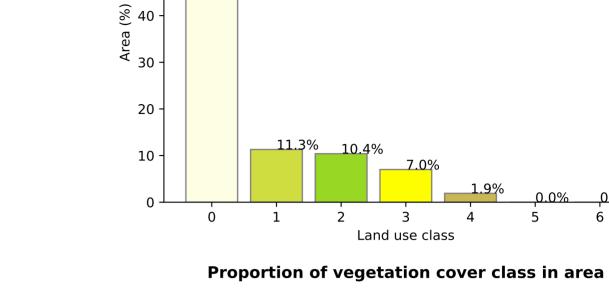
Total Vegetation Cover [%]









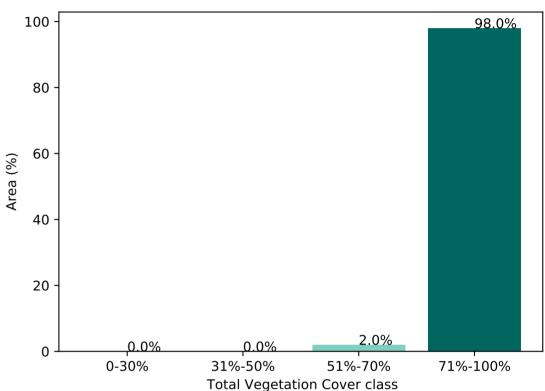


<u>69.</u>3%

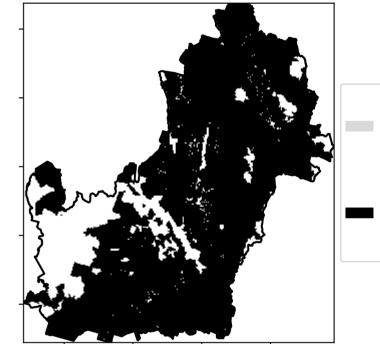
70

60

50



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Proportion of each land class in area

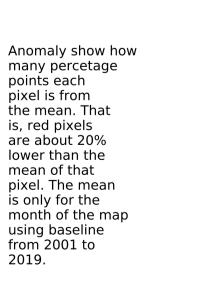
0.0%

5

0.0%

6

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



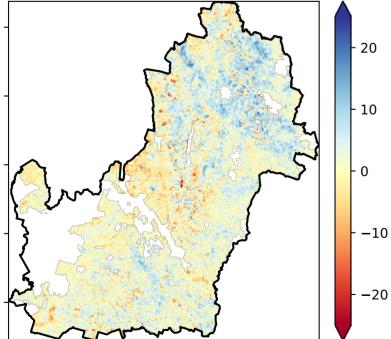
Catchment Scale

Derived from

Use of Australia

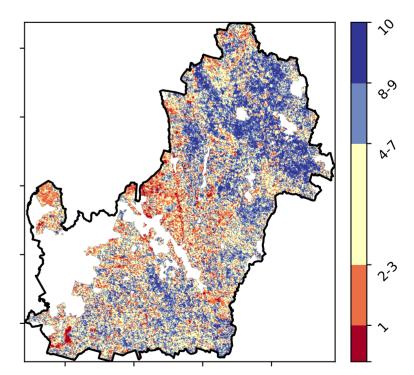
(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

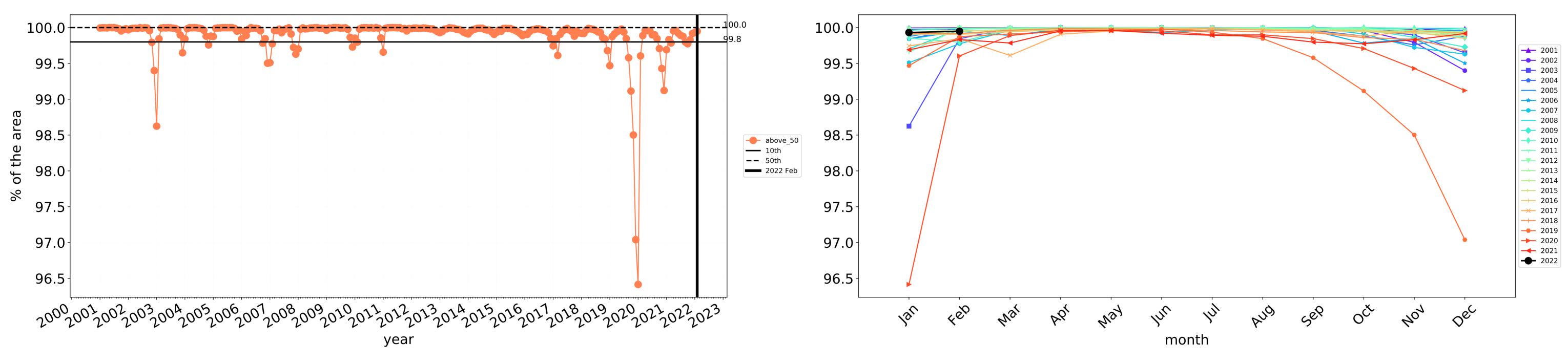


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected . 100.0% of region (2,357,425 ha)

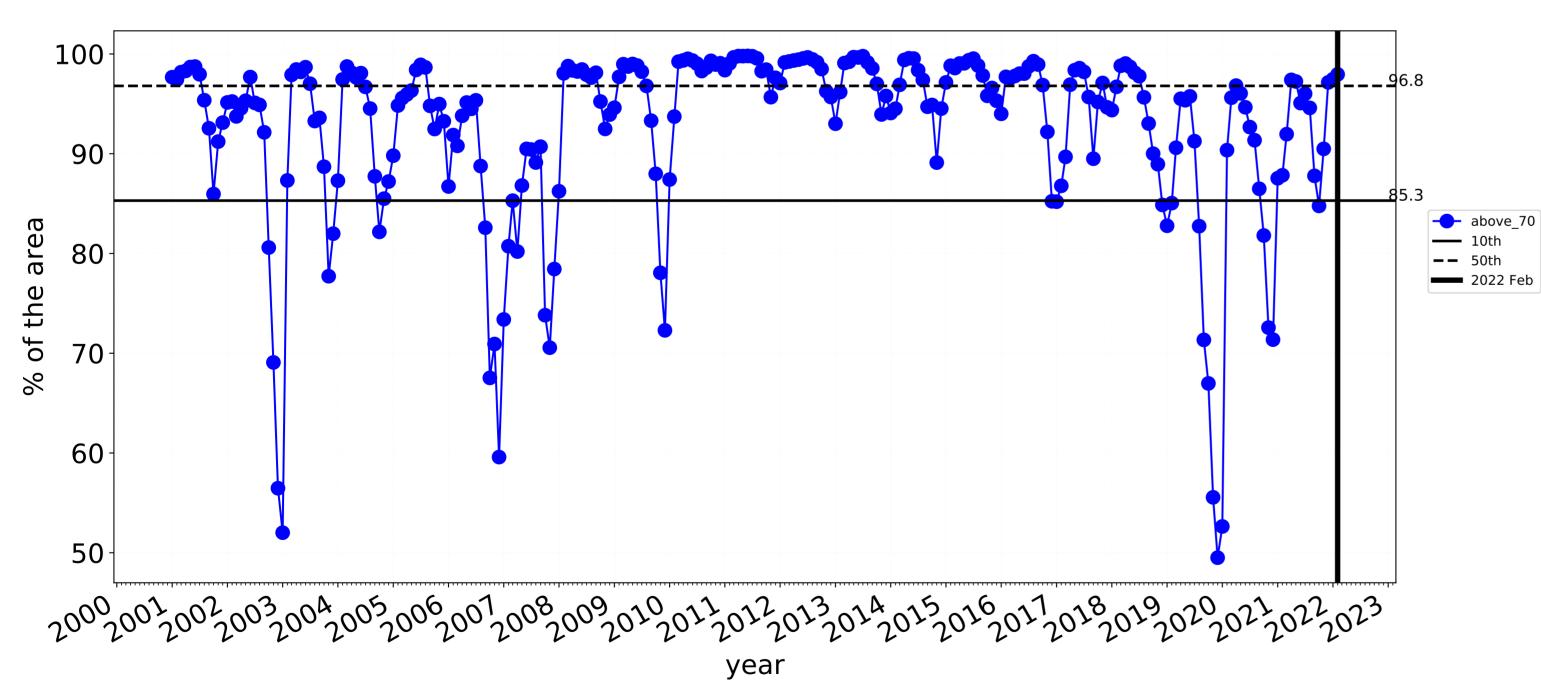






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

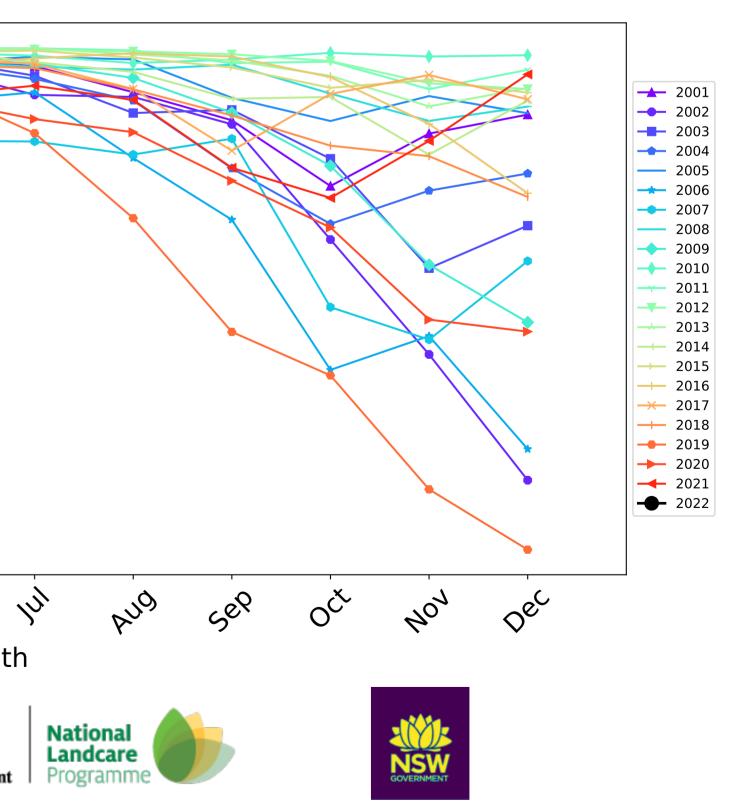
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

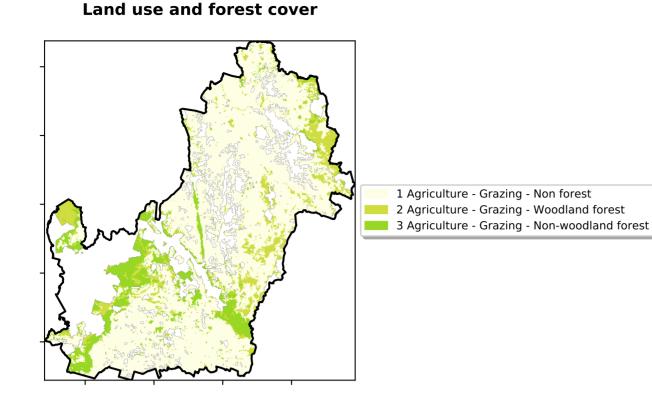
100-90 80 70-60 50 4e0 Jan way In PQ Mai month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

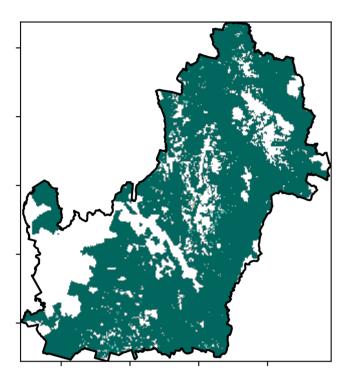


Grazing

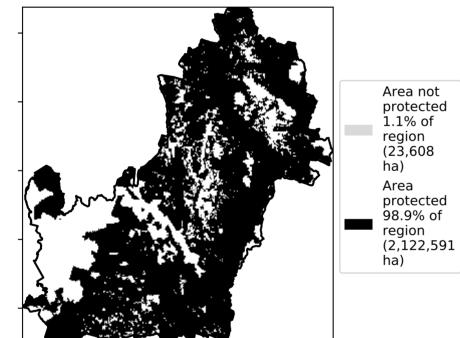
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



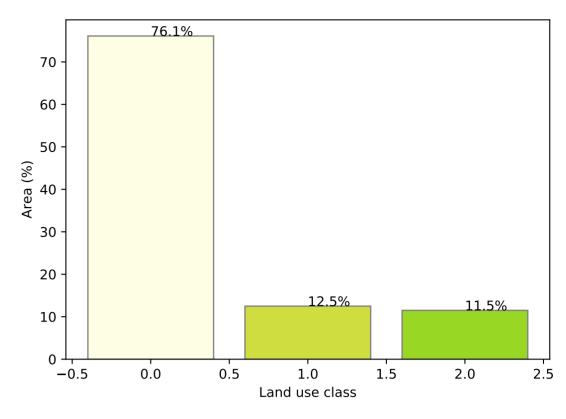
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

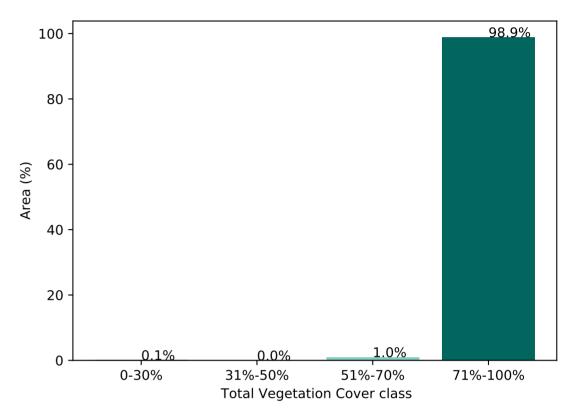


12% 100 · 52% 70% 32%50% 0.30%

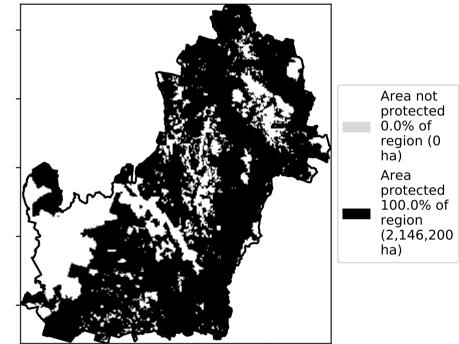


Proportion of each land class in area

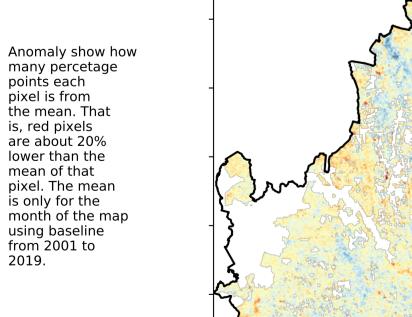
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

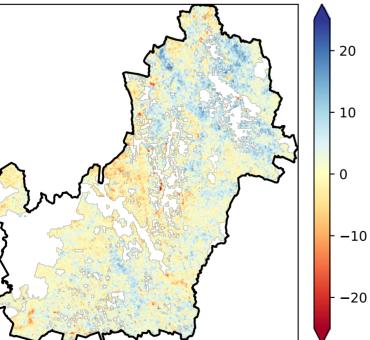


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

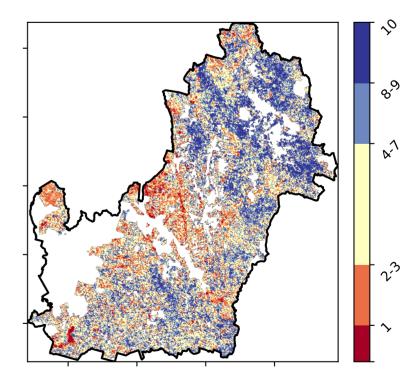


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

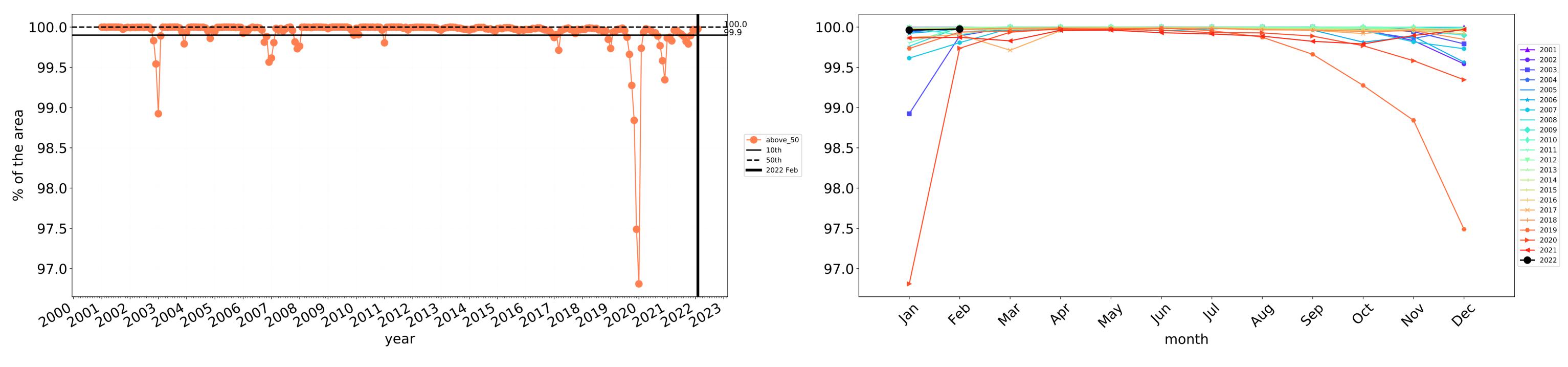




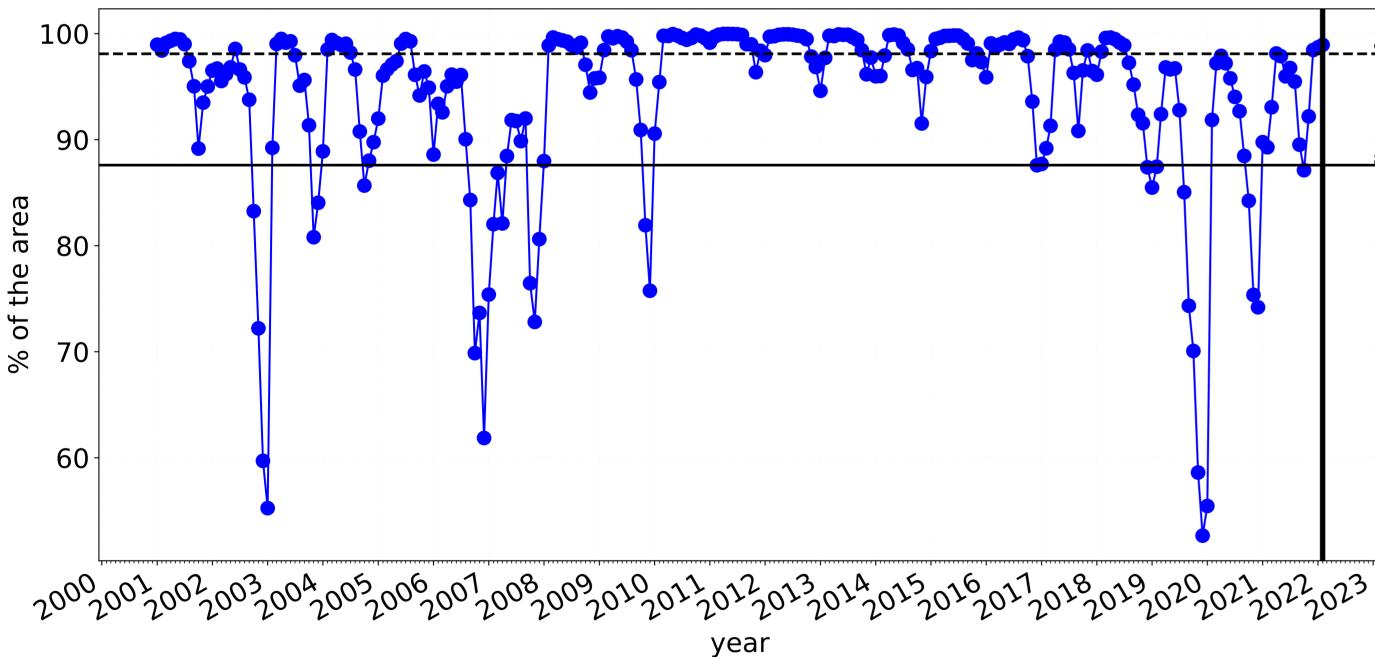
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

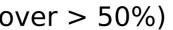






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

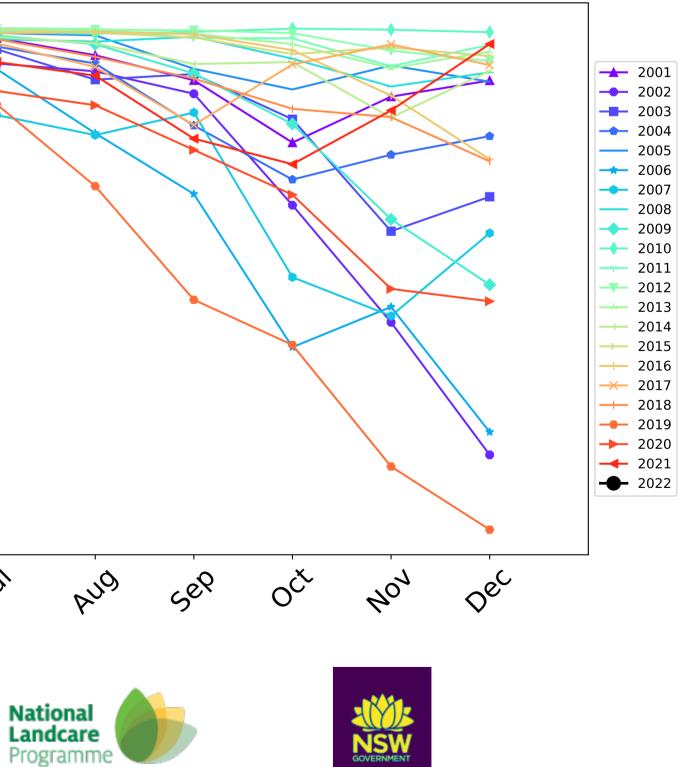




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

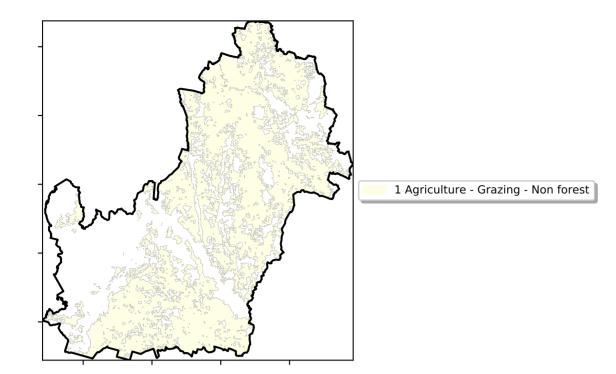
 100^{-1} 90 ---- above_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th 80 **——** 2022 Feb 70 60 4eb Par May PQ In In In Mai month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

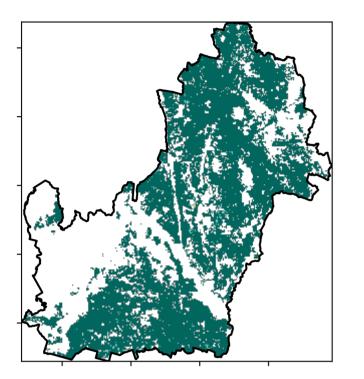


Grazing non forest

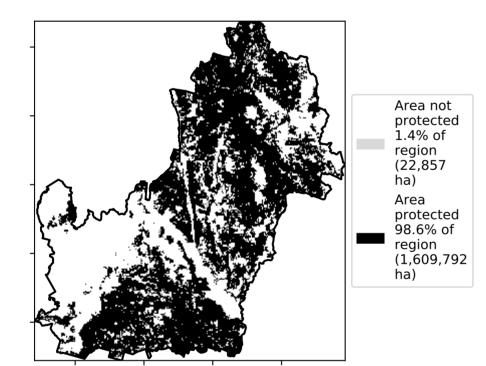
Land use and forest cover

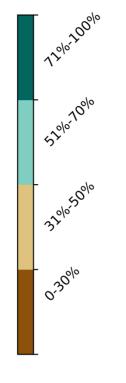


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

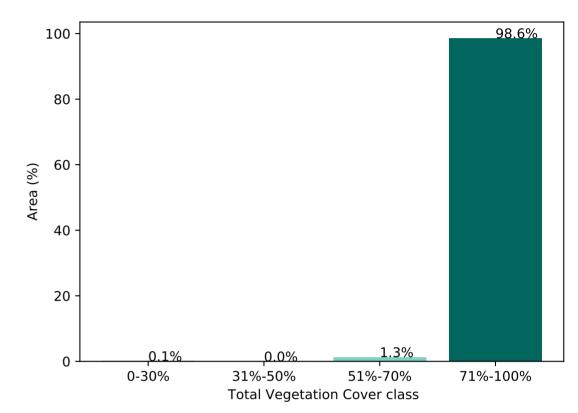




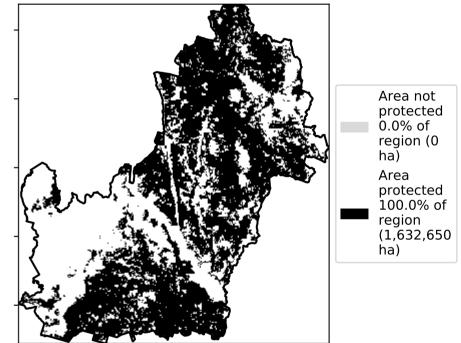




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

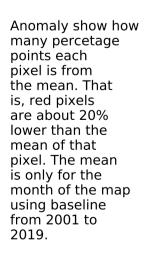


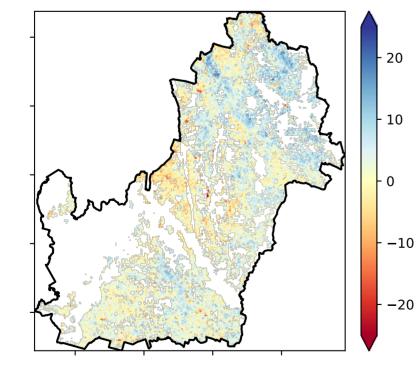
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



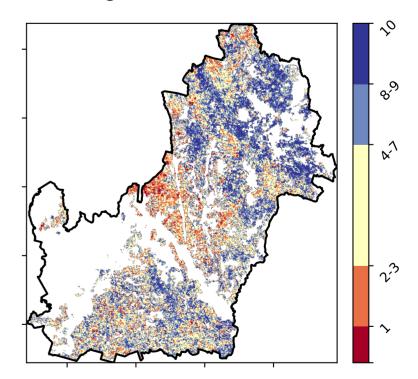
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

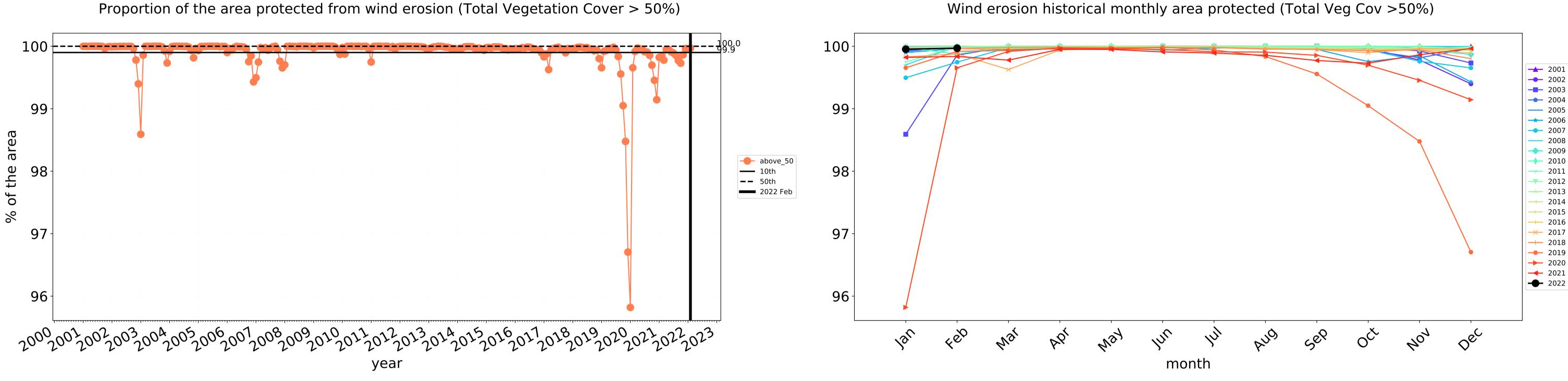




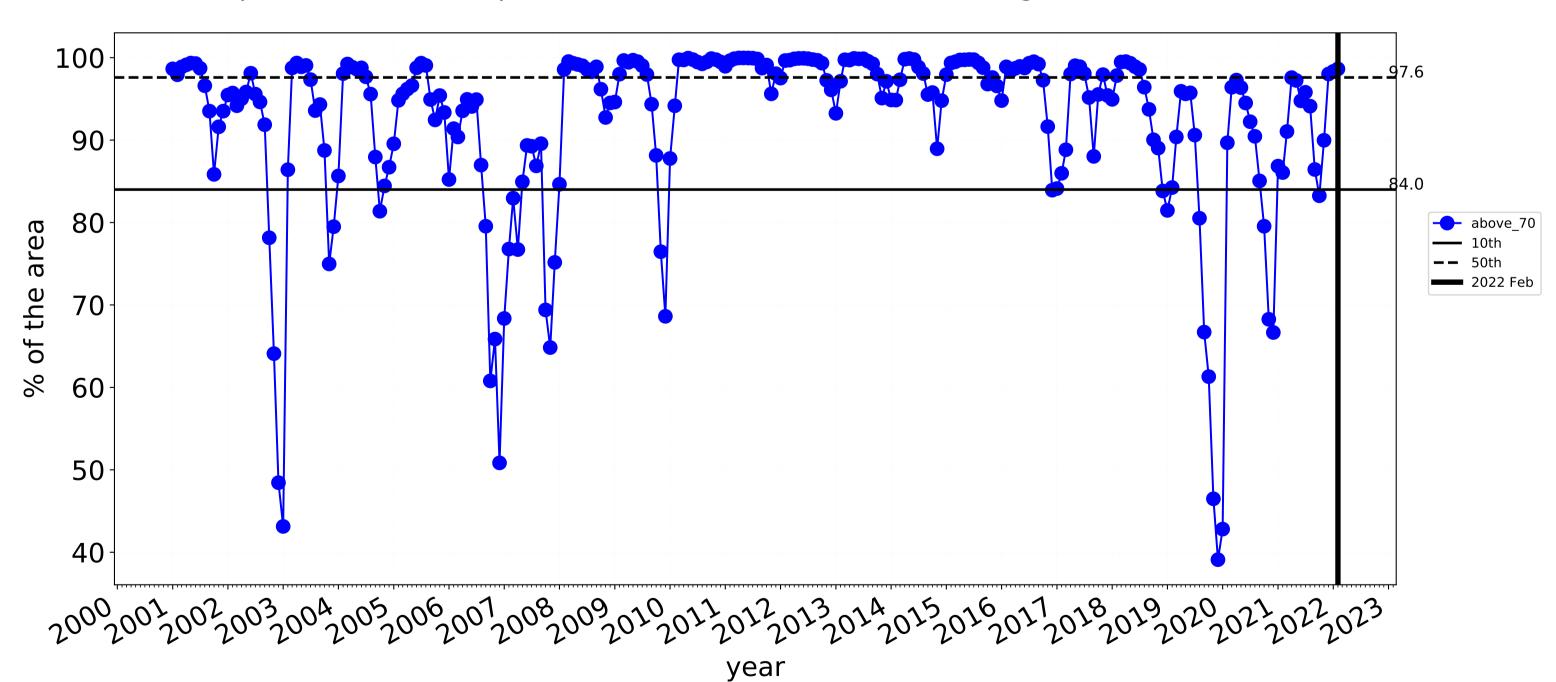
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



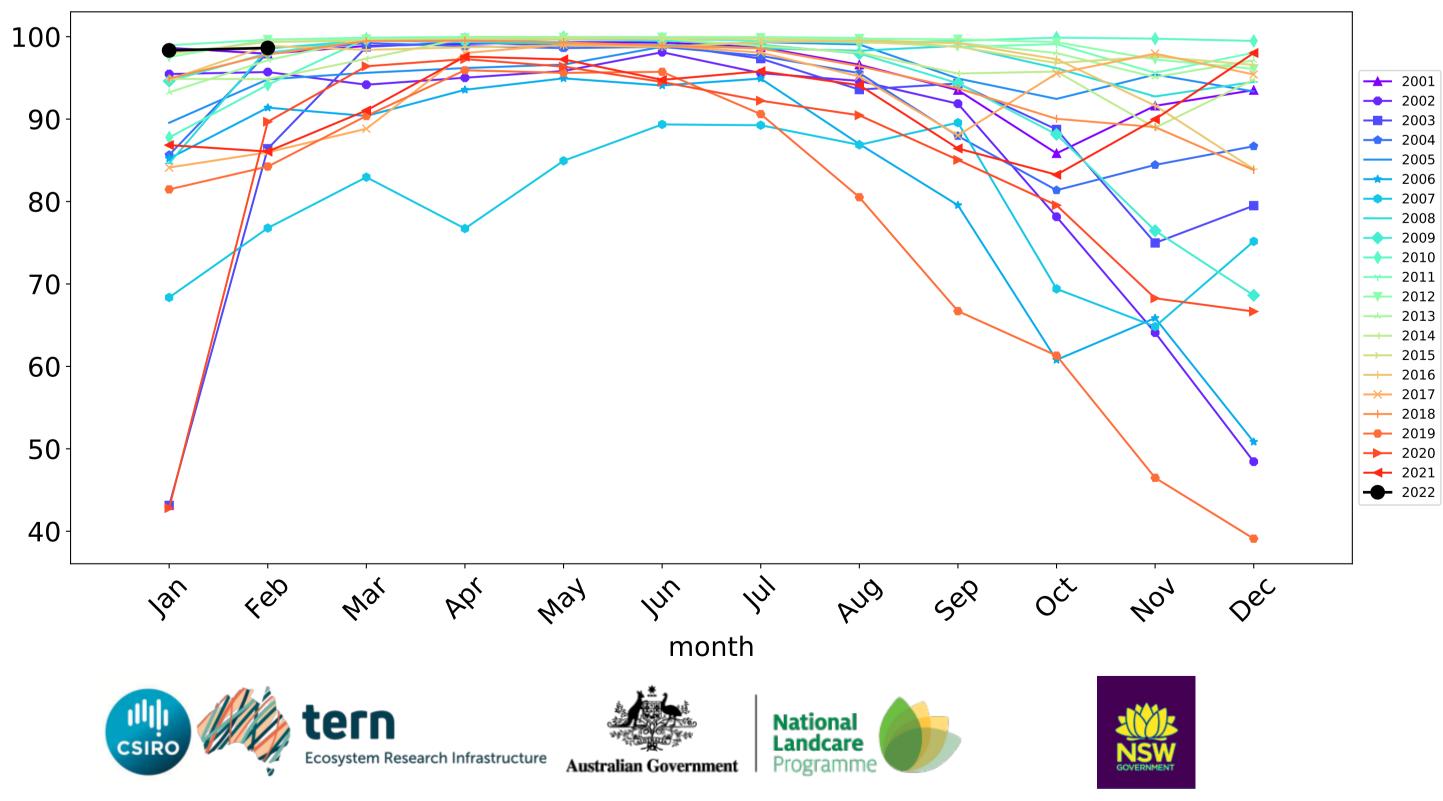




Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



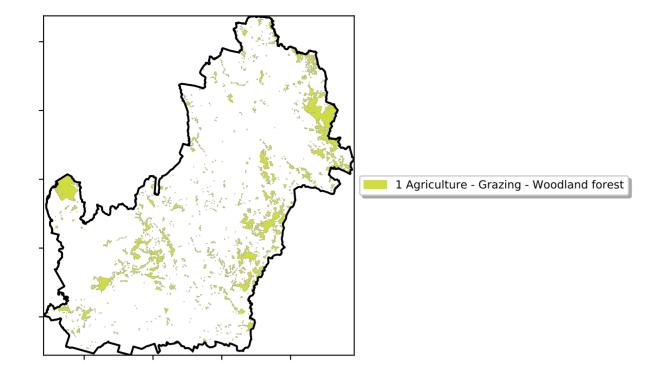
Grazing non forest timeseries



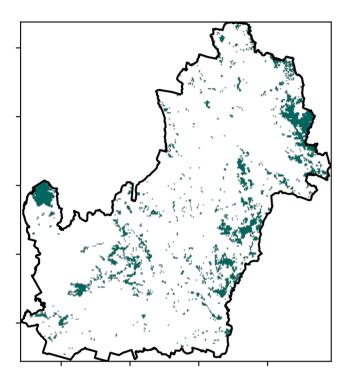
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

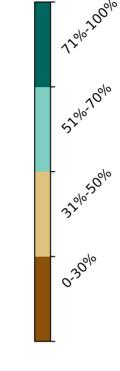
Grazing Woodland forest

Land use and forest cover

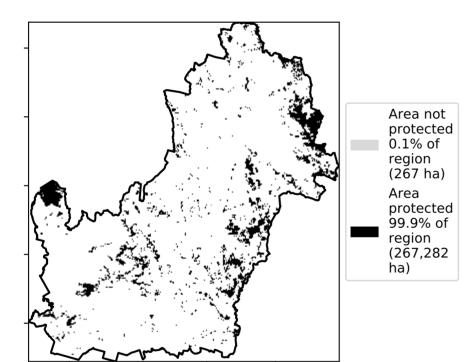


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

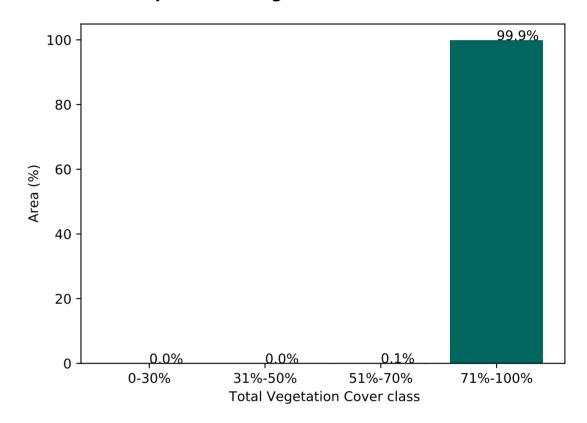




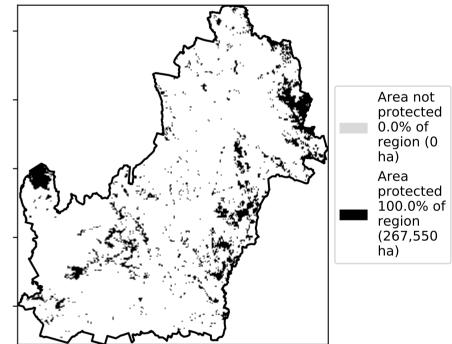
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

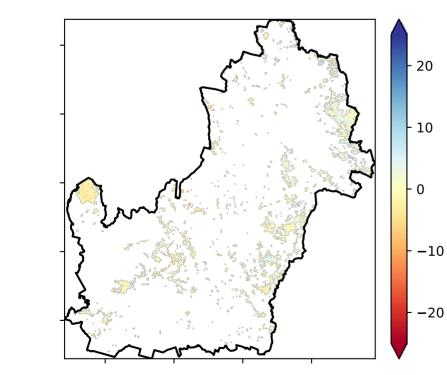
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

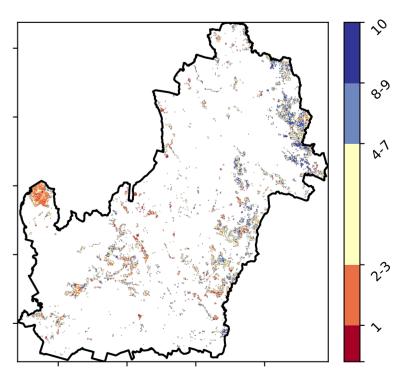
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

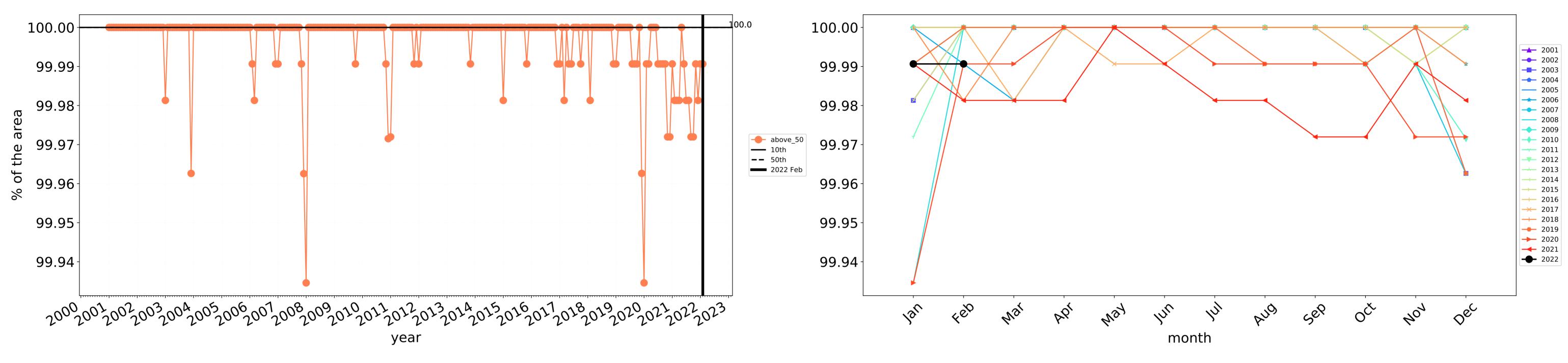
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

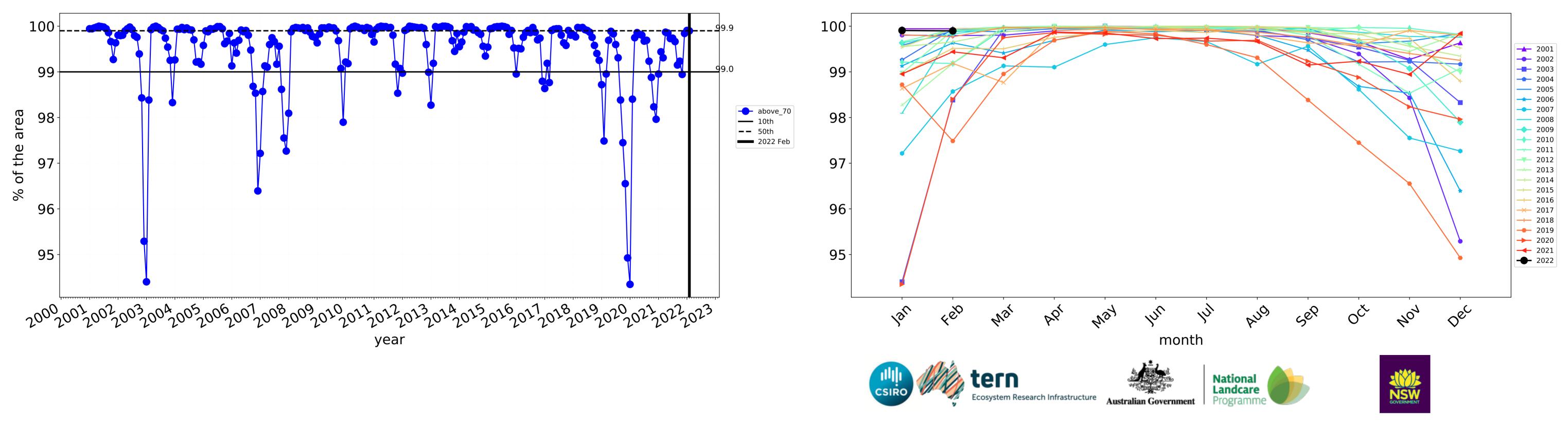


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







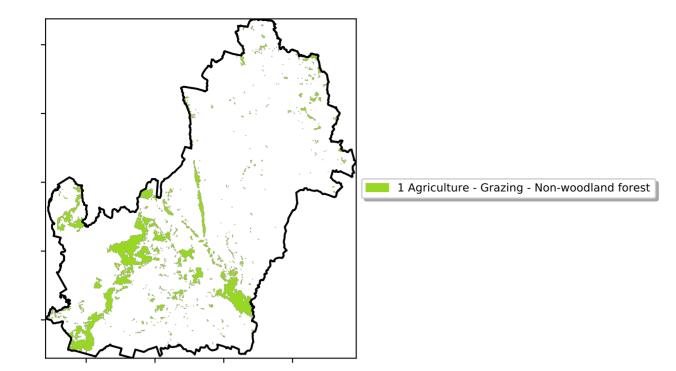


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

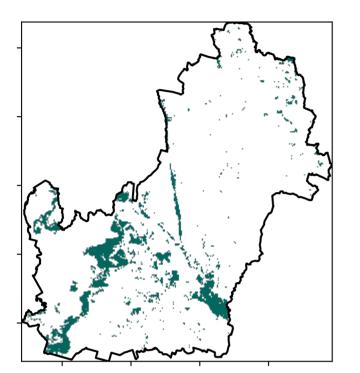
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

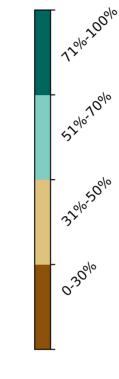
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover

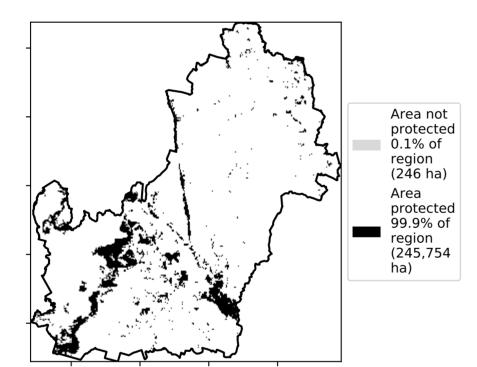


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

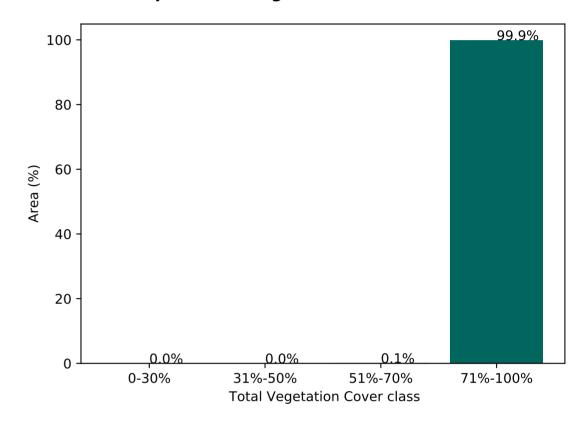




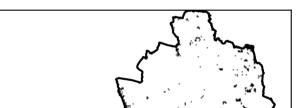
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

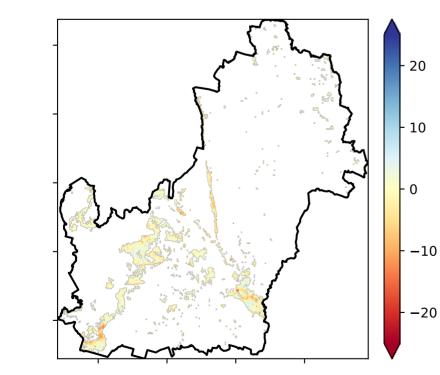


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

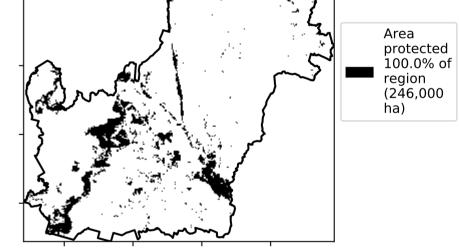


Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

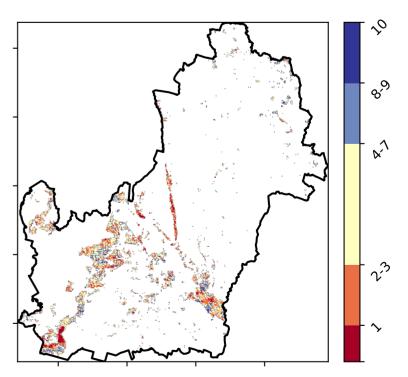
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



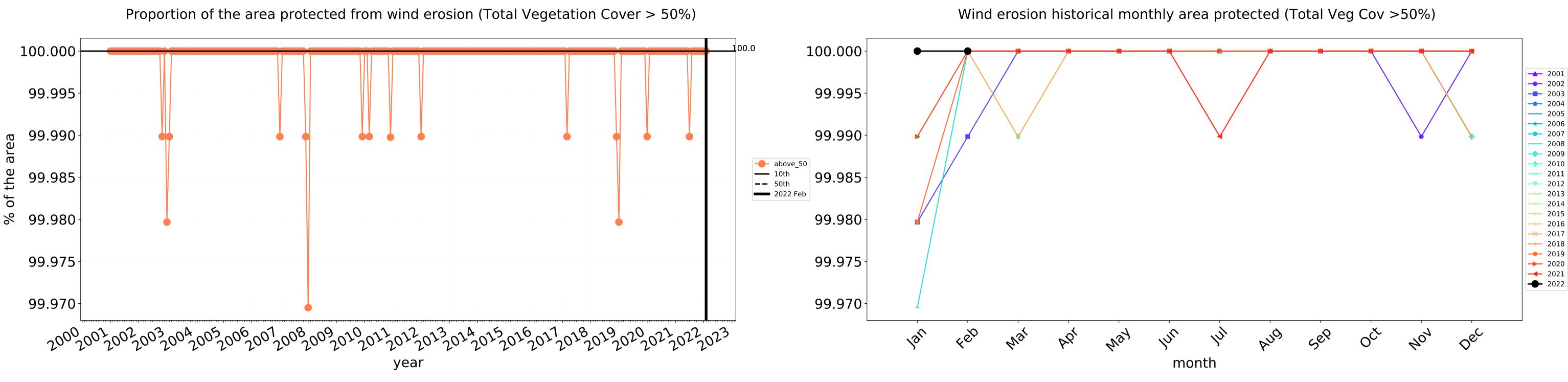
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

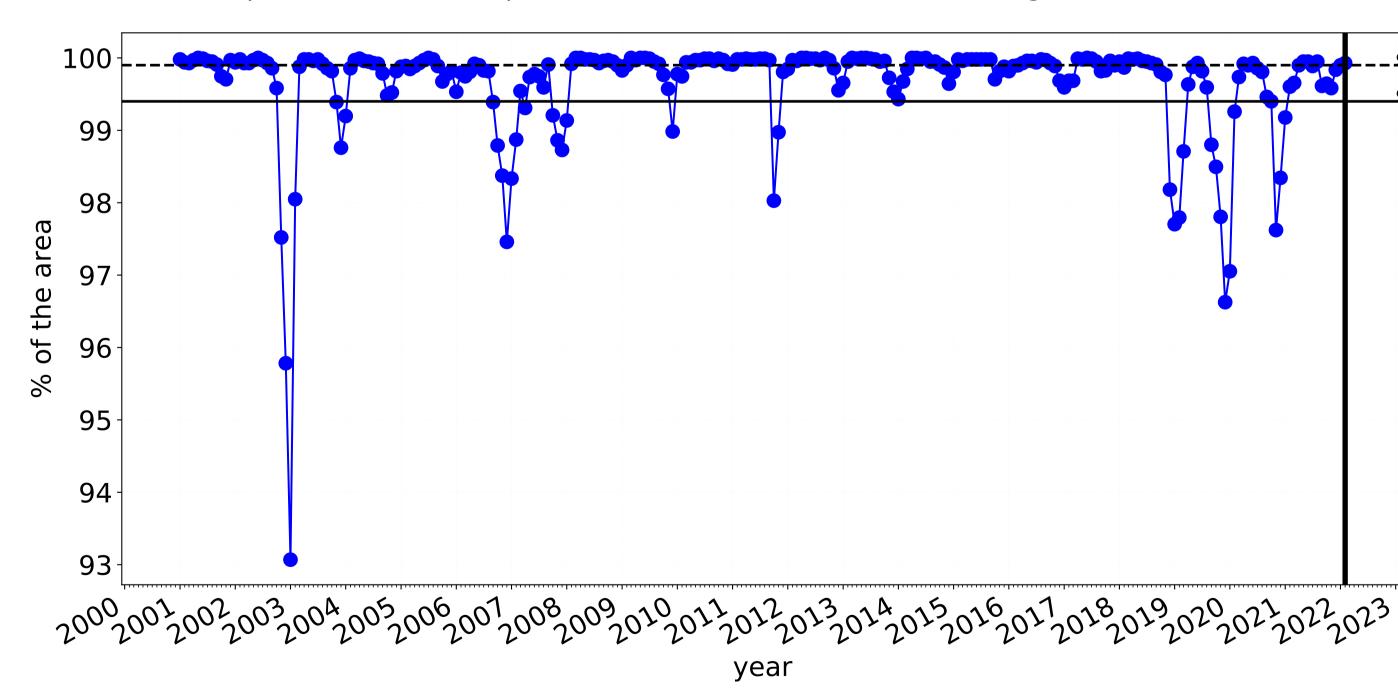




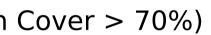


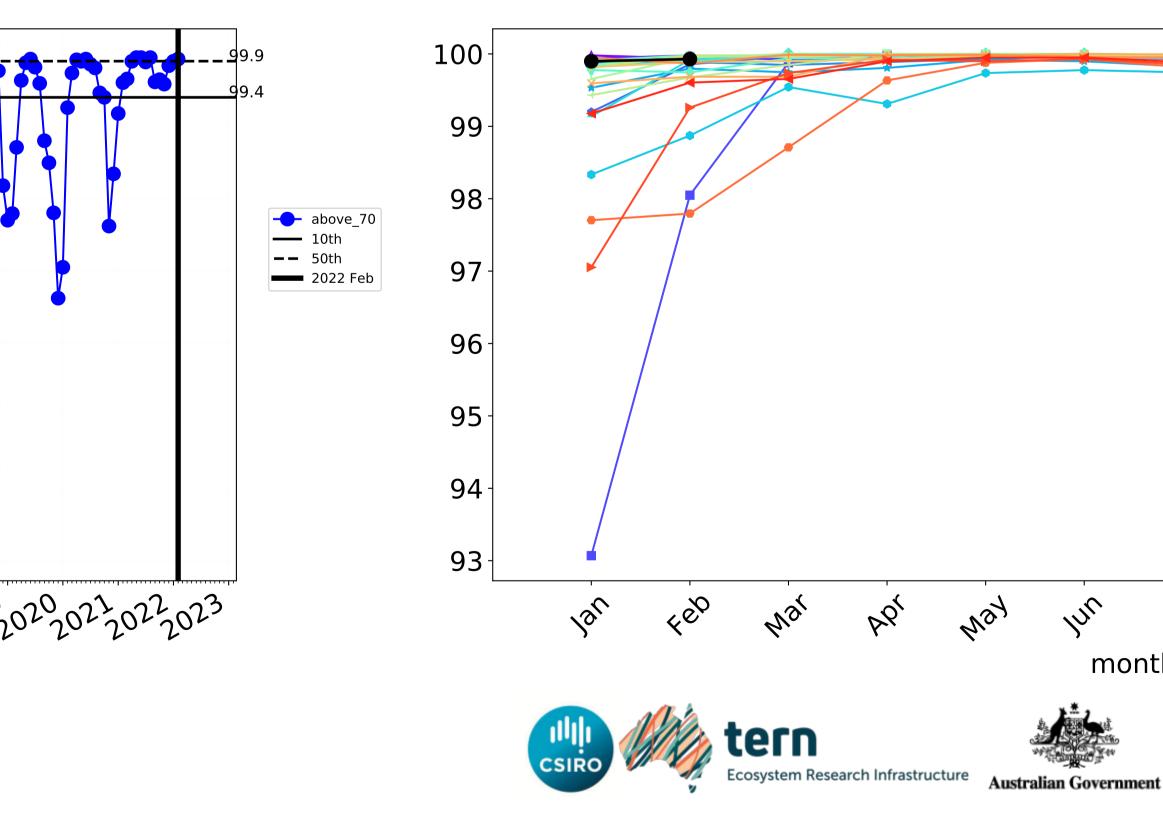
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



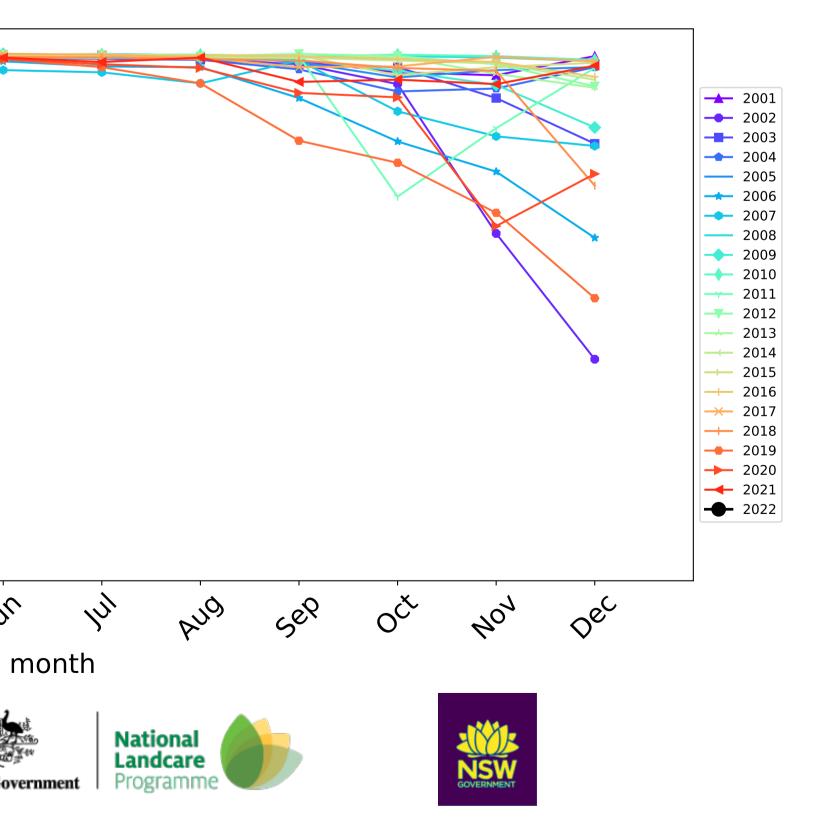


Grazing - Forest (non woodland) timeseries



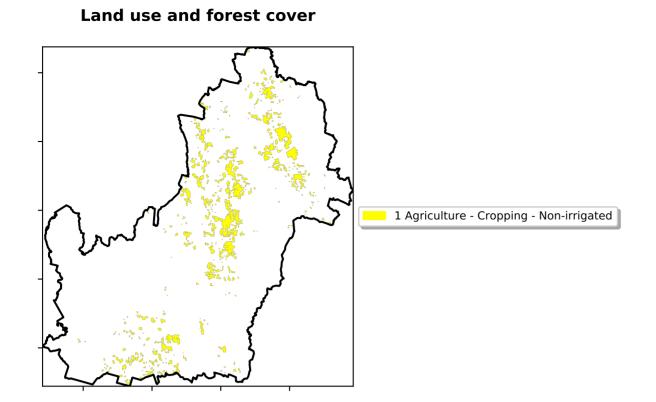


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

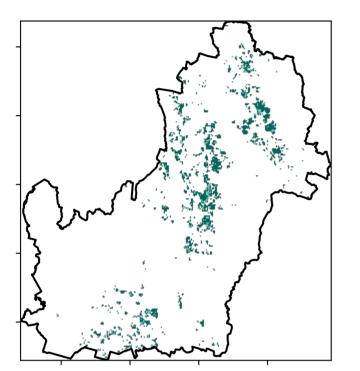


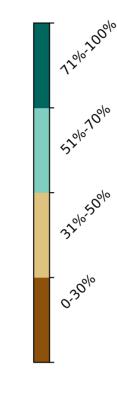
Cropping

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

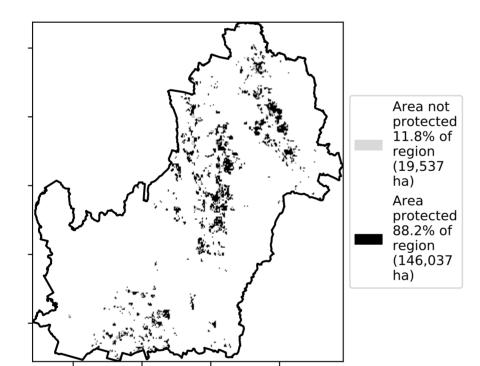


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

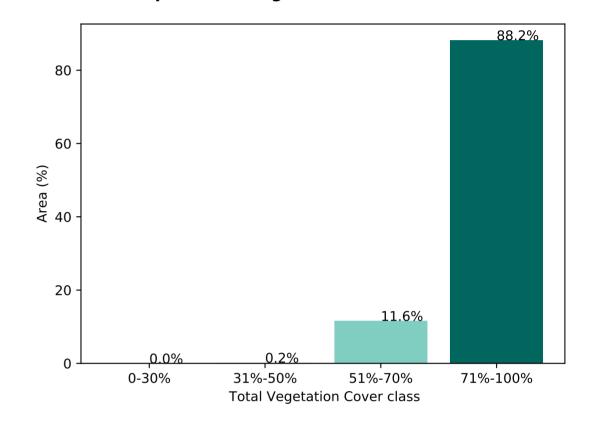




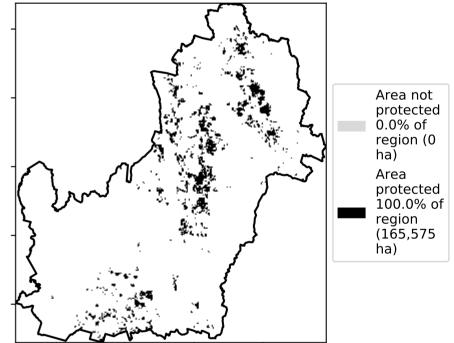
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



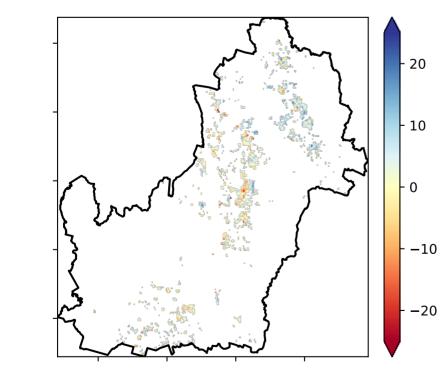
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

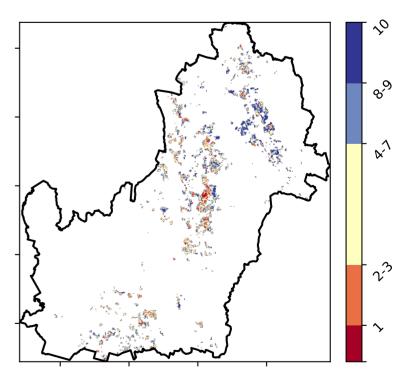


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



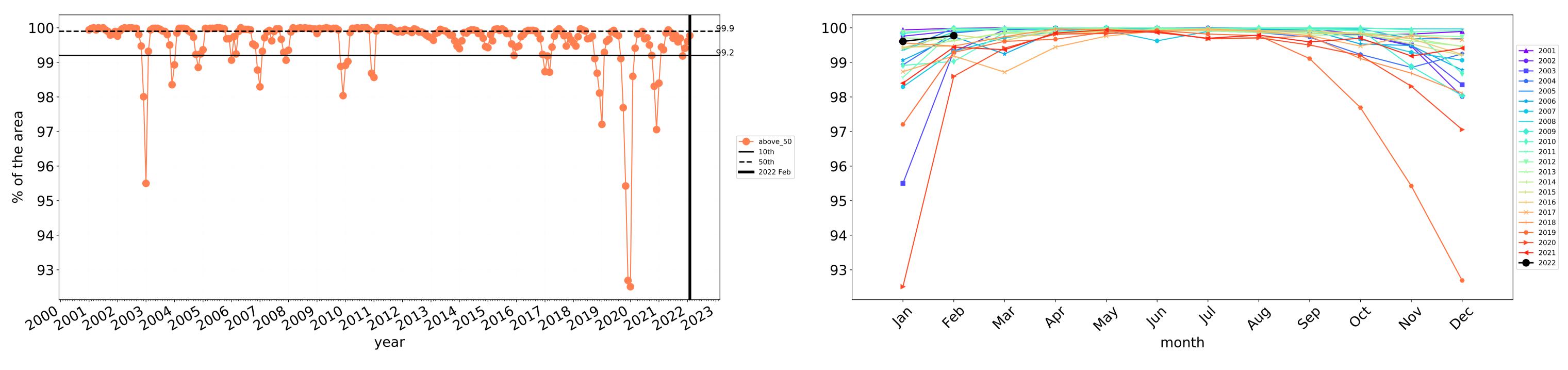
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



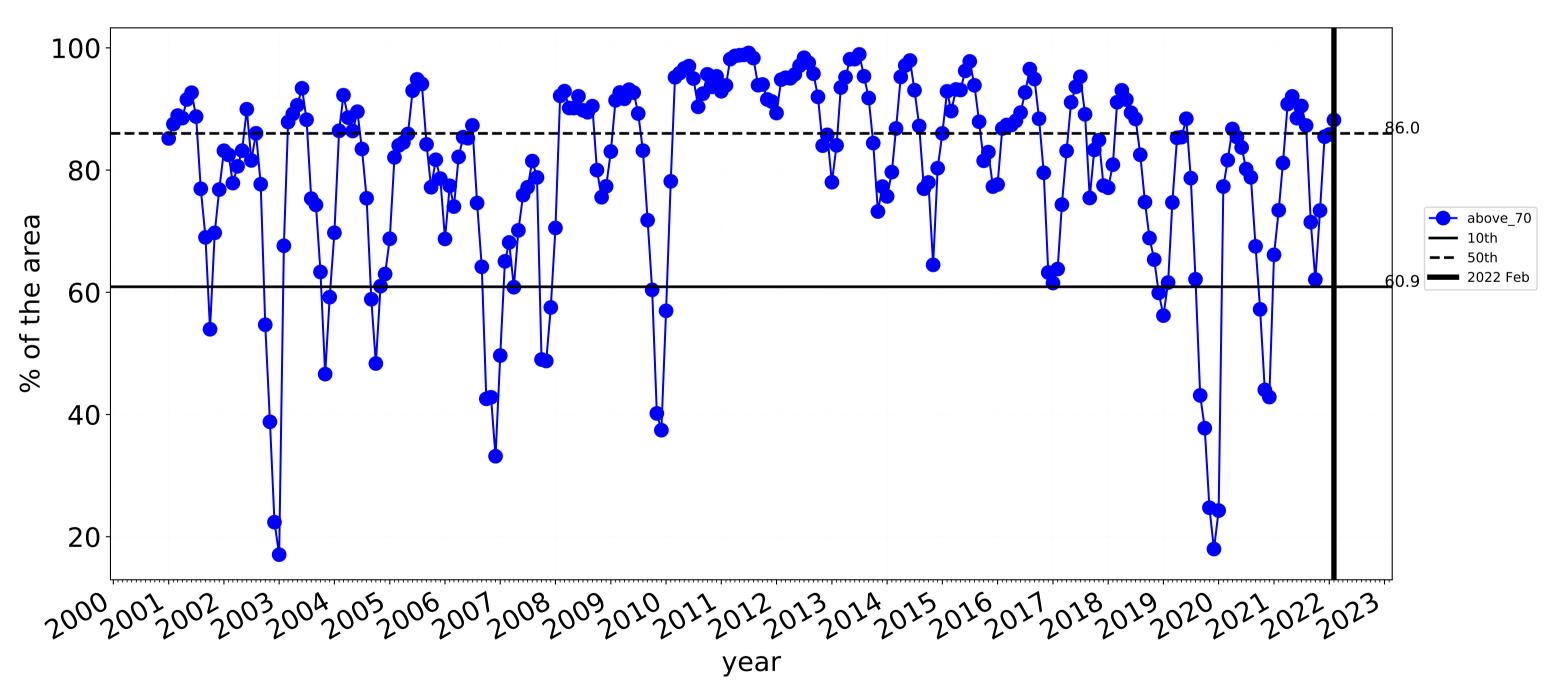


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

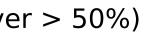


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





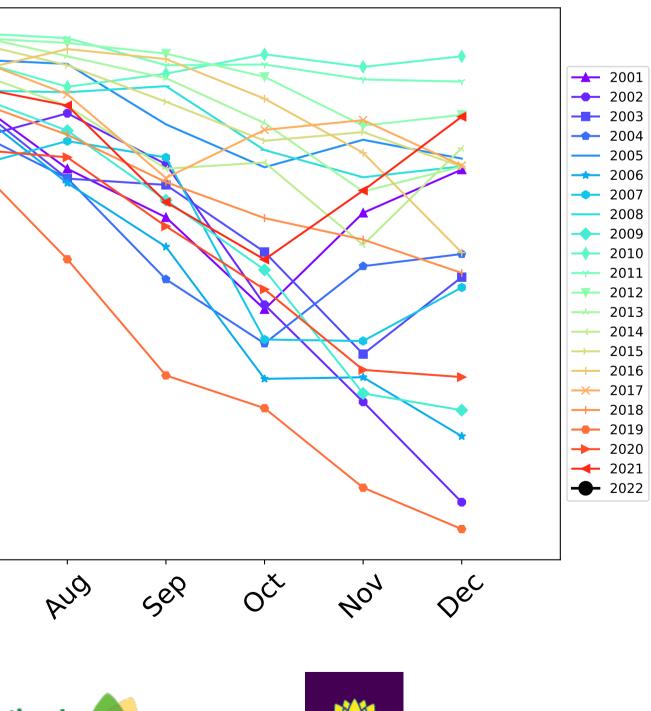
Cropping timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100-80-60 40 20 4^{eb} way In Jan Wat 1's PQ' month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







Irrigation

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests 2 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated **Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 12%200 52%70% 32%50% 0.30%

Land use and forest cover

of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that pixel. The mean

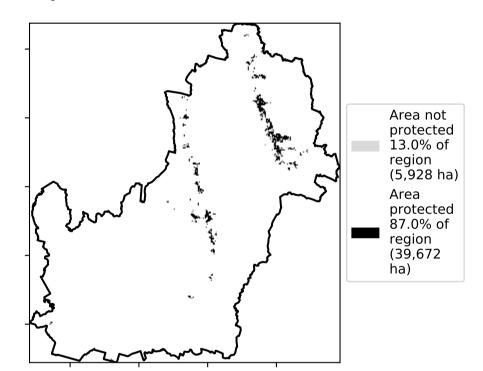
is only for the month of the map

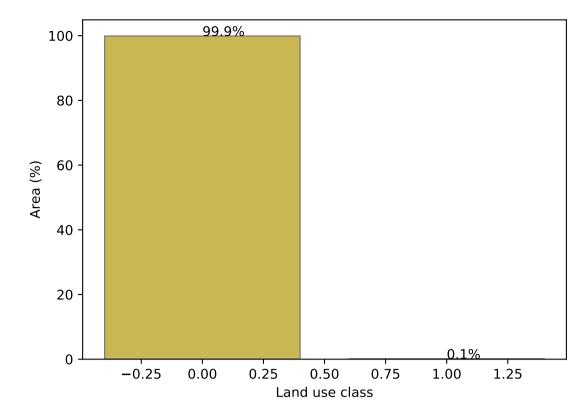
using baseline

from 2001 to 2019.

the mean. That

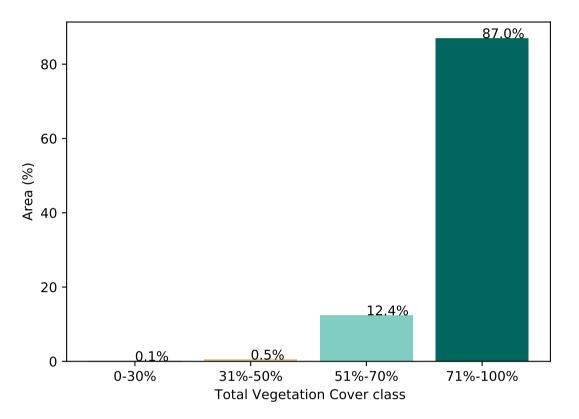
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



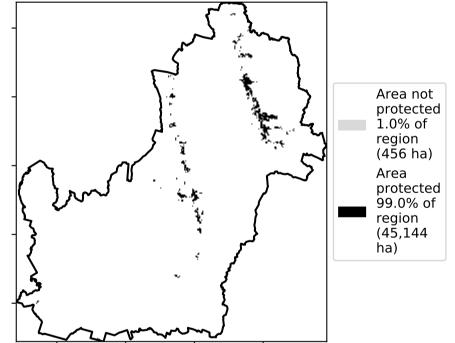


Proportion of each land class in area

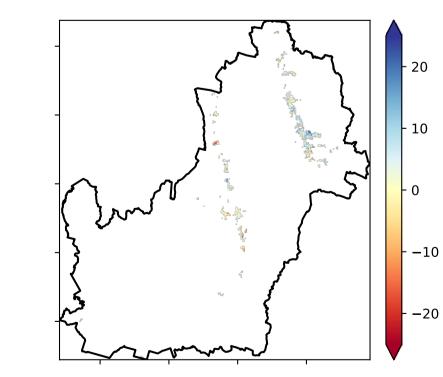
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

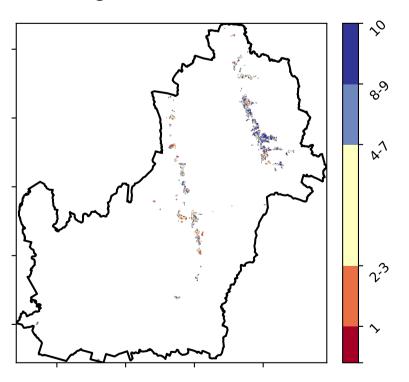


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



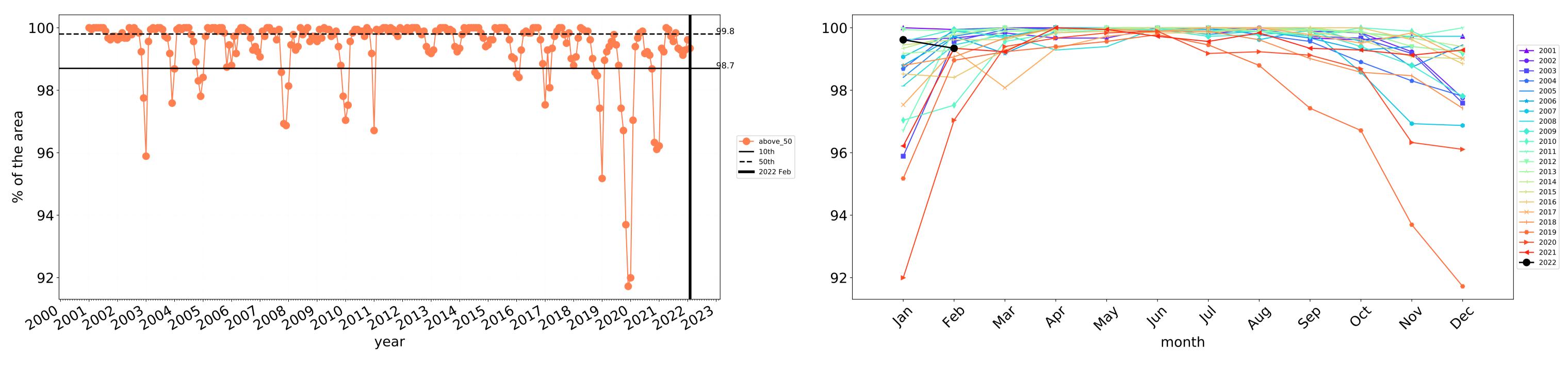
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

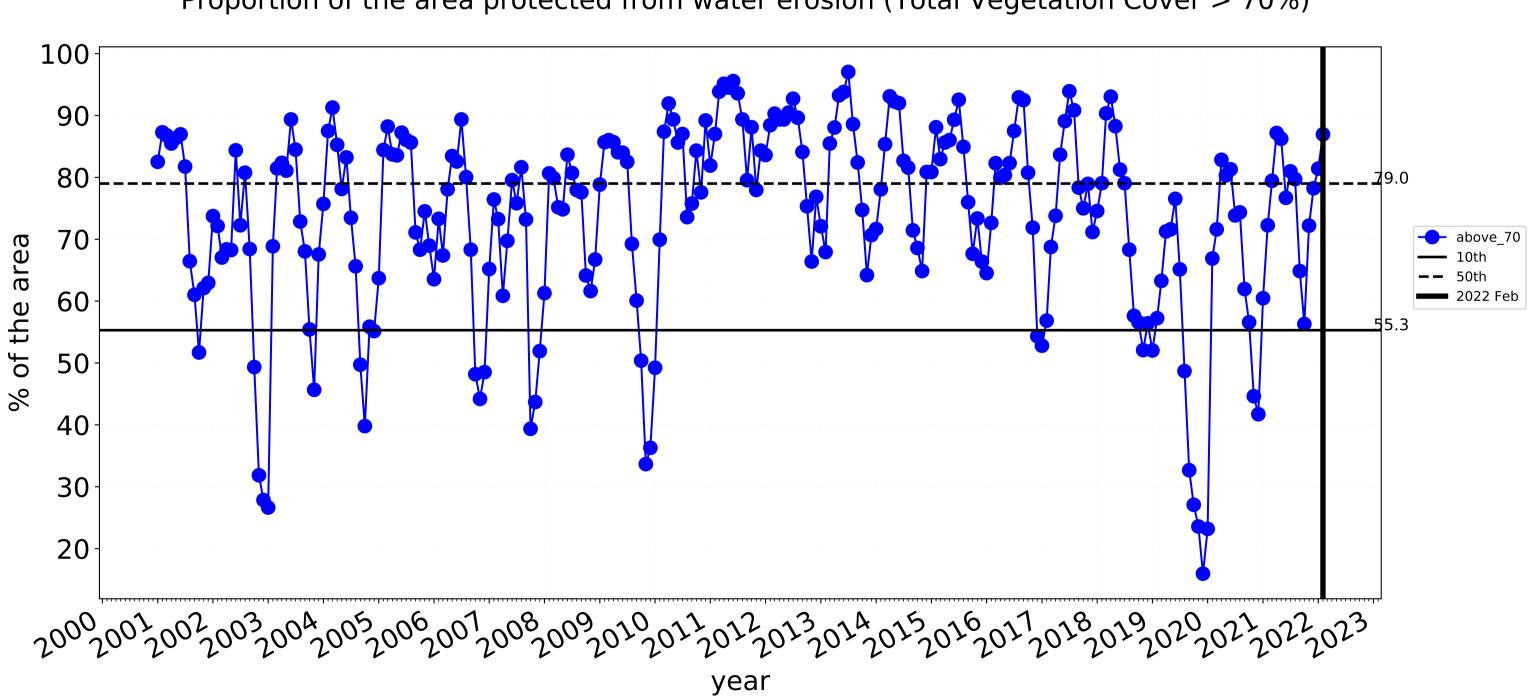




22



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



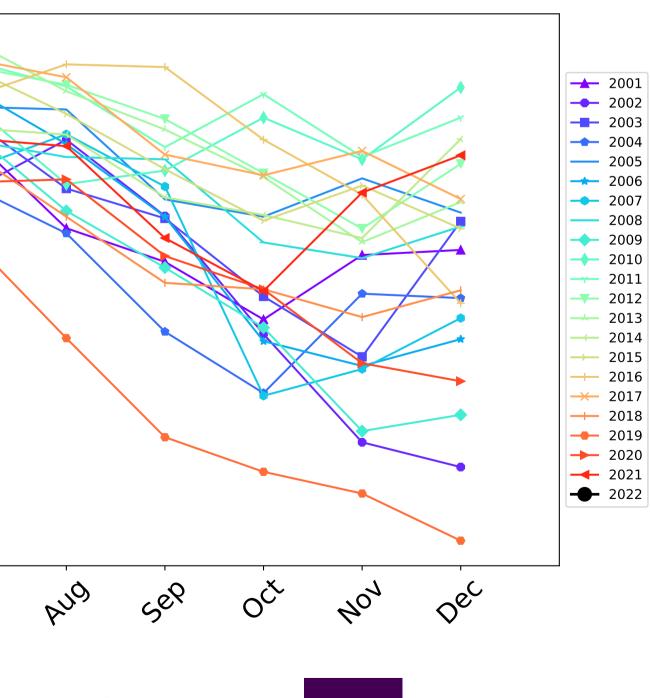
Irrigation timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 90-80-70-60 50 40 30 20-4eb lar way In War 1st PQ month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



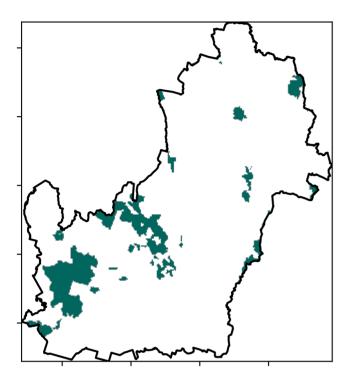


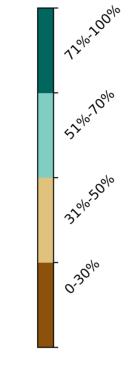


Production native forests and plantation forests

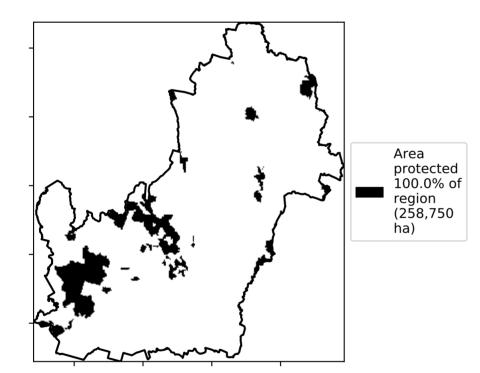
Land use and forest cover

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

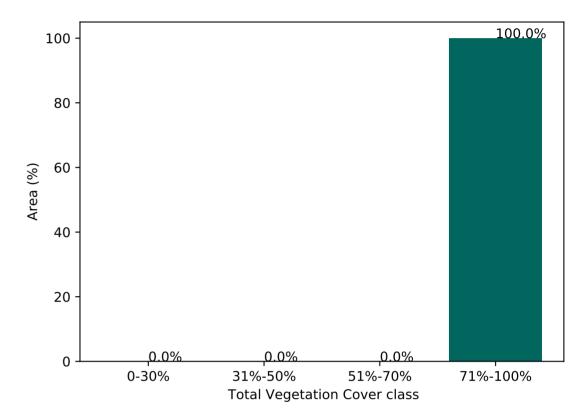




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

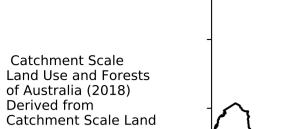






% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

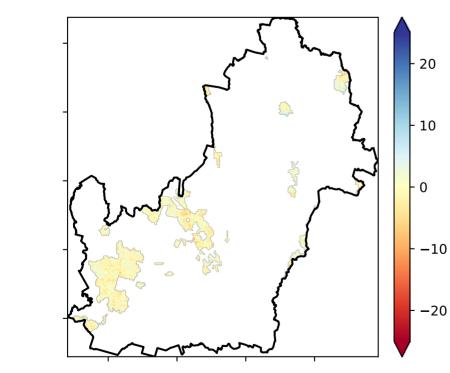
mean of that pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

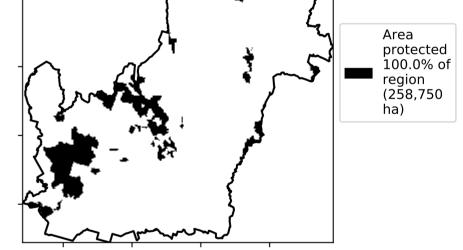
is only for the month of the map

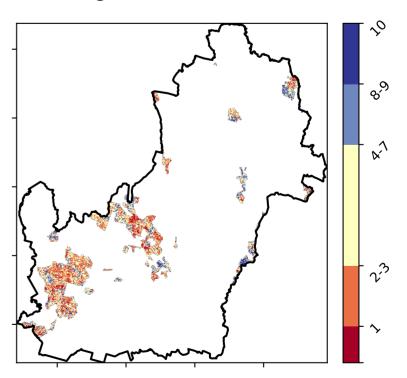
the mean. That

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

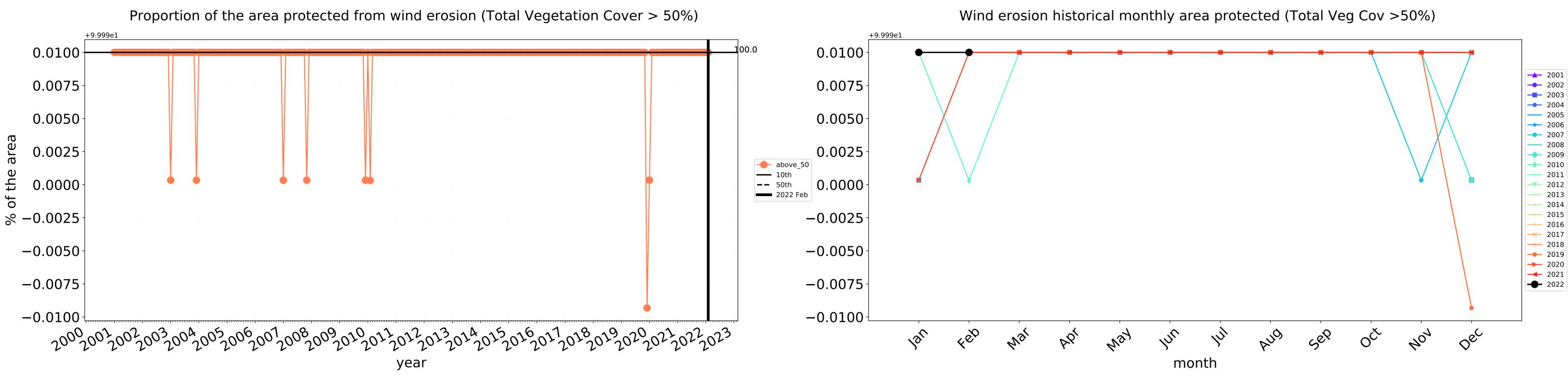


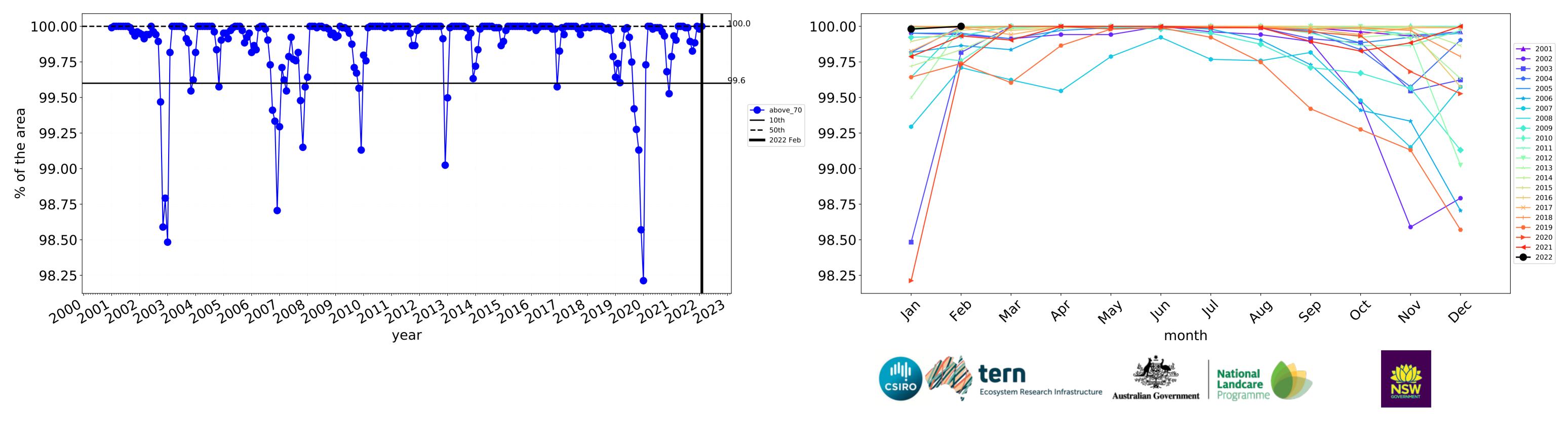
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

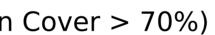












Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Banana_(S) (2,854,450 ha and no data 573 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	2,854,450	100.0% 2,853,900	99.9% 2,851,725	98.1% 2,800,850	85.4% 2,438,500	31.8% 908,525	4.2% 118,875
Conservation and natural environments	219,350	100.0% 219,325	100.0% 219,325	99.7% 218,700	97.7% 214,300	62.6% 137,325	9.1% 19,975
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	50,275	100.0% 50,275	100.0% 50,275	99.8% 50,175	98.2% 49,375	52.9% 26,575	8.2% 4,125
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	161,150	100.0% 161,150	100.0% 161,150	100.0% 161,100	98.8% 159,200	67.4% 108,650	9.5% 15,350
Agriculture	2,357,425	100.0% 2,357,350	99.9% 2,356,225	98.0% 2,309,175	83.1% 1,957,925	24.0% 565,750	2.9% 67,925
Grazing	2,146,200	100.0% 2,146,175	100.0% 2,145,675	98.9% 2,123,450	85.9% 1,843,250	25.6% 548,850	3.1% 65,700
Grazing non forest	1,632,650	100.0% 1,632,625	100.0% 1,632,150	98.6% 1,610,350	82.3% 1,343,450	17.9% 292,425	2.3% 37,375
Grazing Woodland forest	267,550	100.0% 267,550	100.0% 267,525	99.9% 267,275	97.8% 261,650	51.2% 137,025	5.8% 15,425
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	246,000	100.0% 246,000	100.0% 246,000	99.9% 245,825	96.8% 238,150	48.5% 119,400	5.2% 12,900
Cropping	165,575	100.0% 165,575	99.8% 165,200	88.2% 146,025	55.1% 91,175	8.1% 13,400	0.9% 1,425
Irrigation	45,600	99.9% 45,550	99.3% 45,300	87.0% 39,650	51.4% 23,450	7.7% 3,500	1.8% 800
Production native forests and plantation forests	258,750	100.0% 258,750	100.0% 258,750	100.0% 258,750	99.7% 257,875	78.7% 203,750	11.8% 30,425

