# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Wollondilly\_(A) NSW

# **Date: September 2024**

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

• Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.

• Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:

• Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.

• Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

**Erosion protection** 

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

#### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

### Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

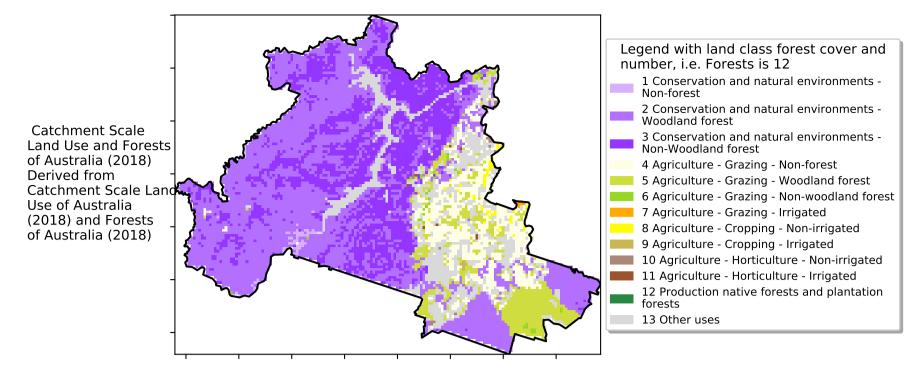
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



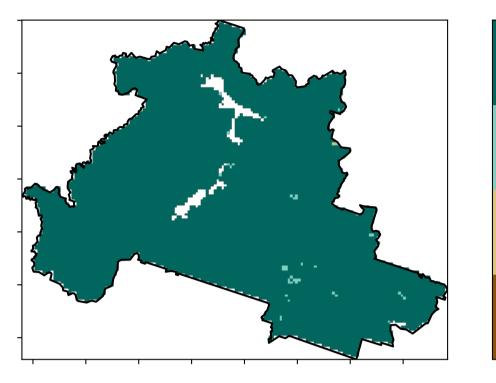
# **Vegetation Cover Sep 2024**

#### Land use and forest cover

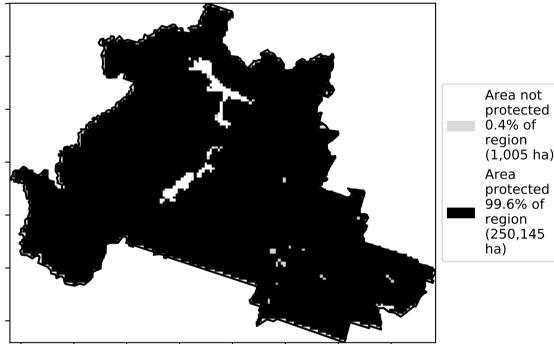
Proportion of each land class in area



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



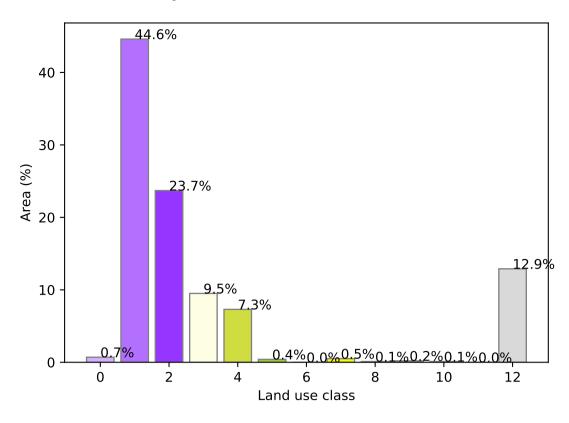
Area not protected (1,005 ha)

12º00100010

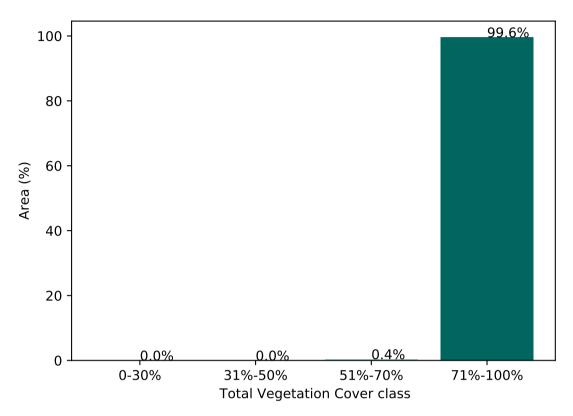
52°10'70°10

32°1050010

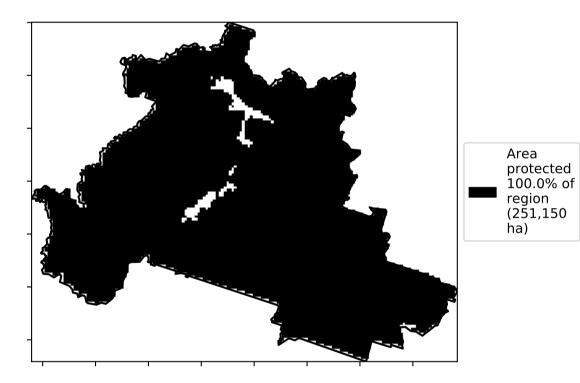
· 0.30%



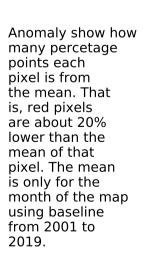
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

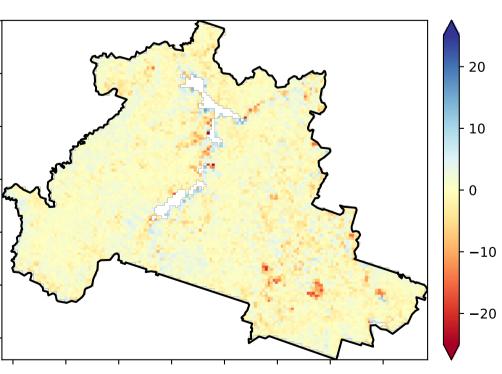


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

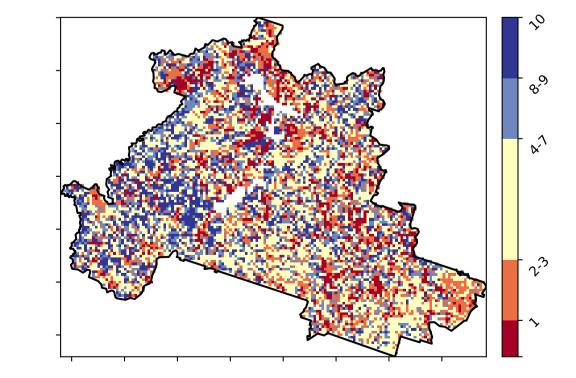


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

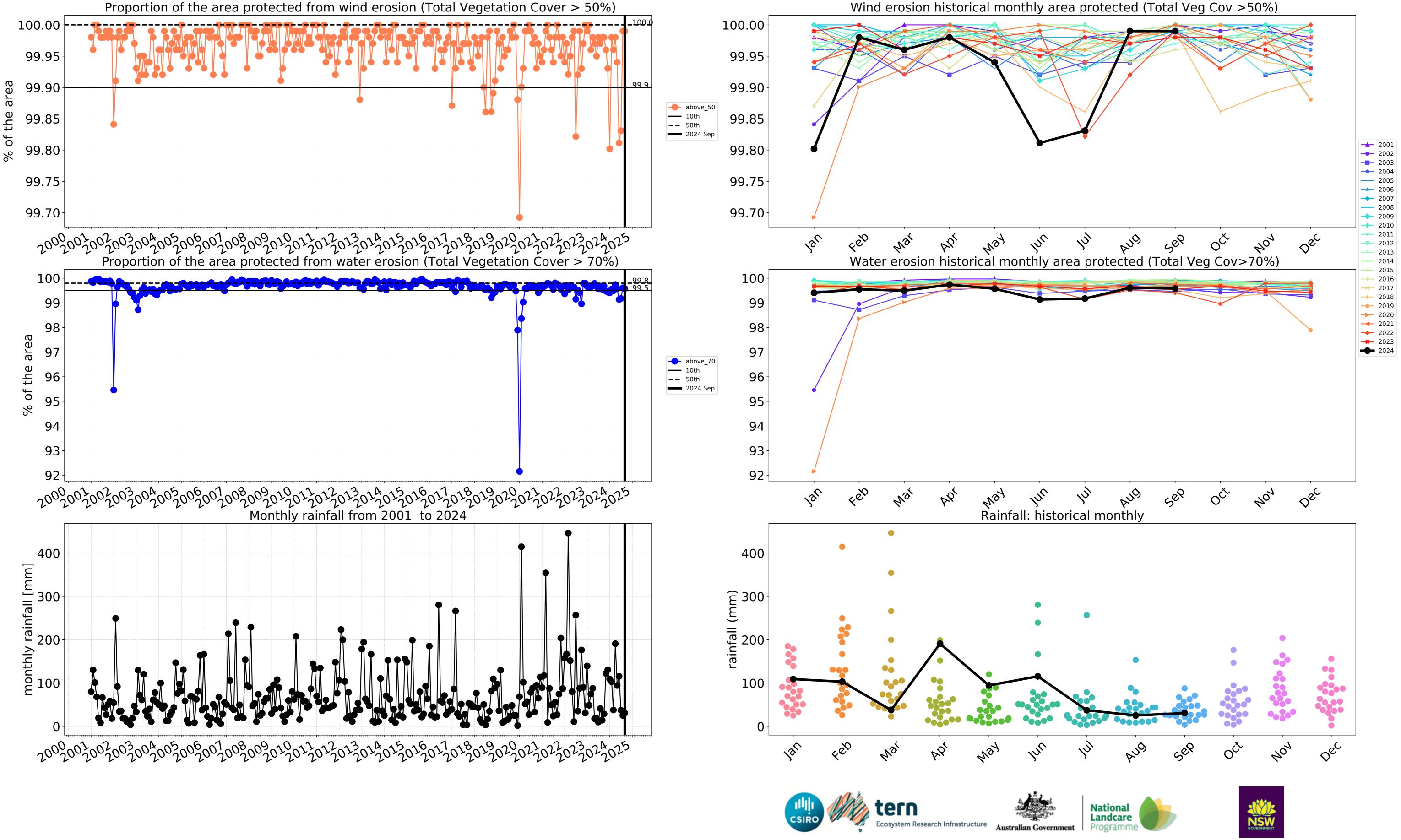


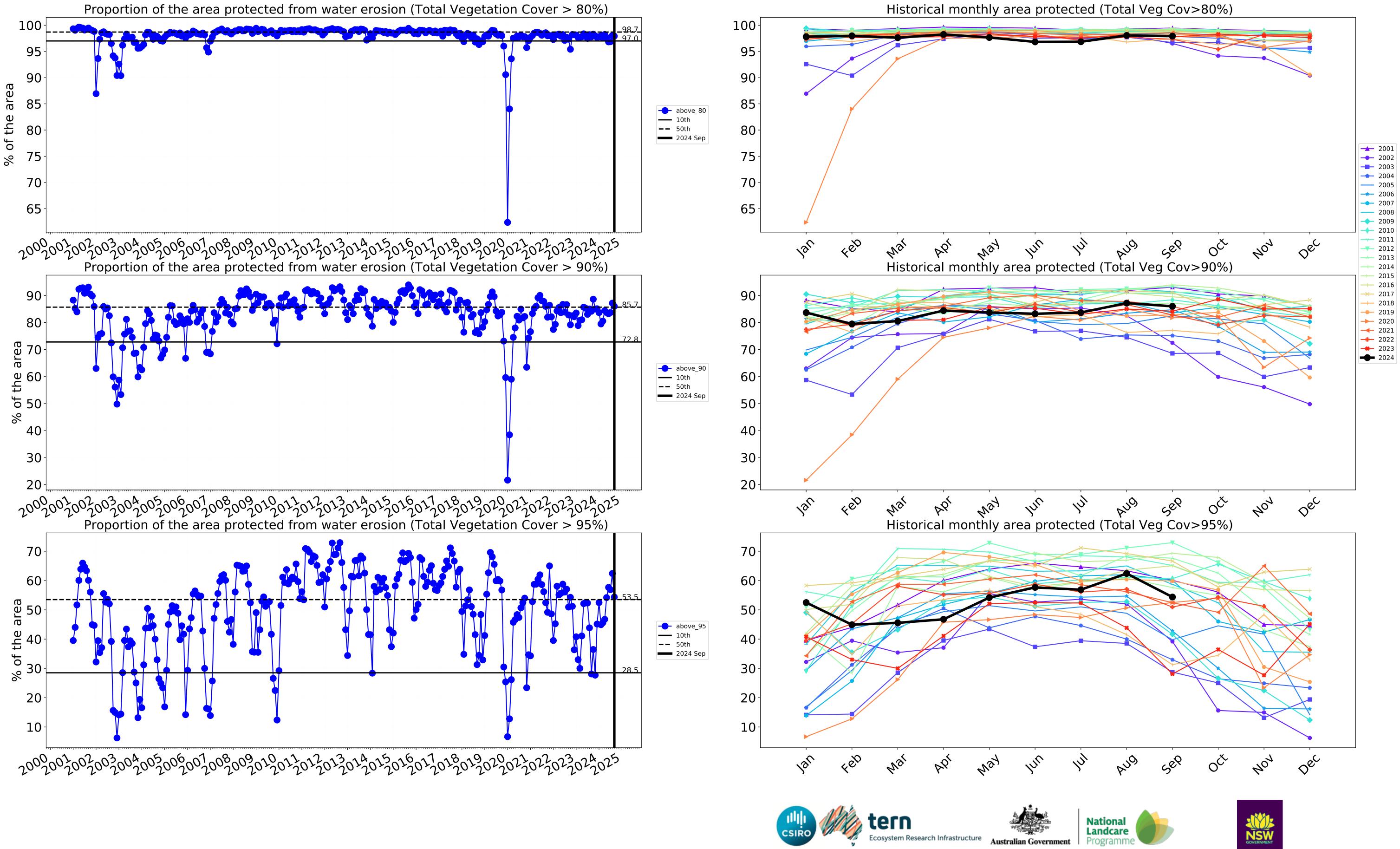


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





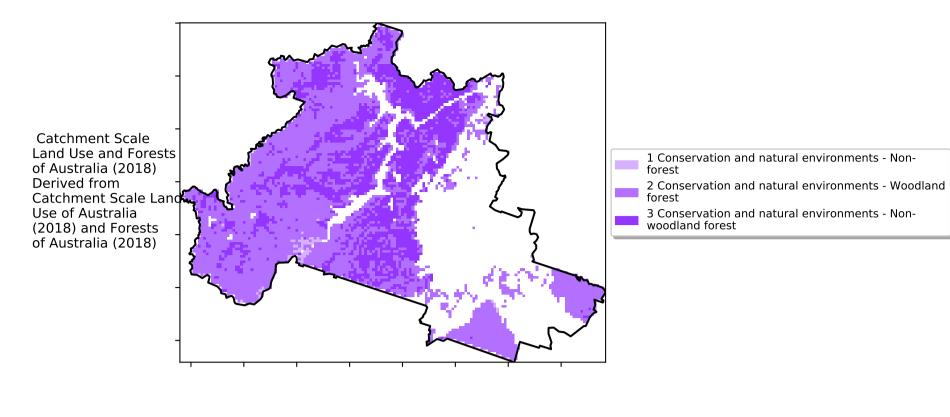




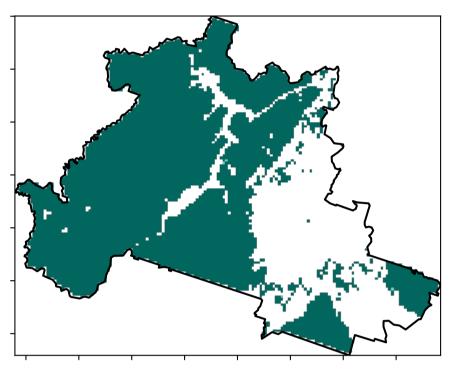
#### **Conservation and natural environments**

Land use and forest cover

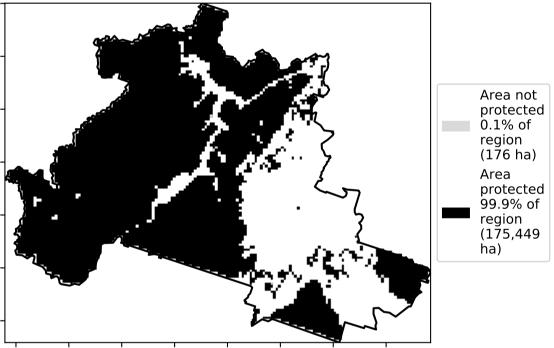
Proportion of each land class in area

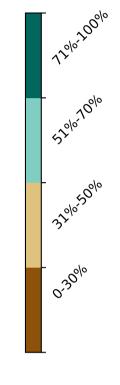


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

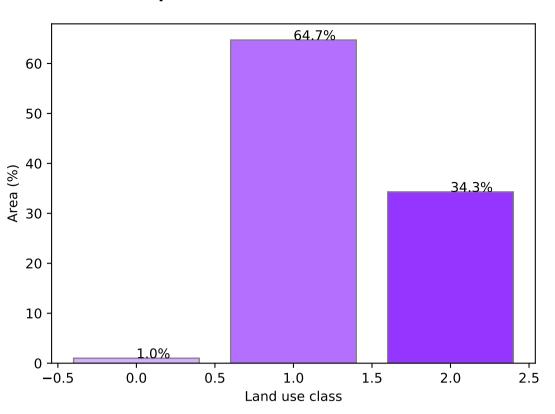


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

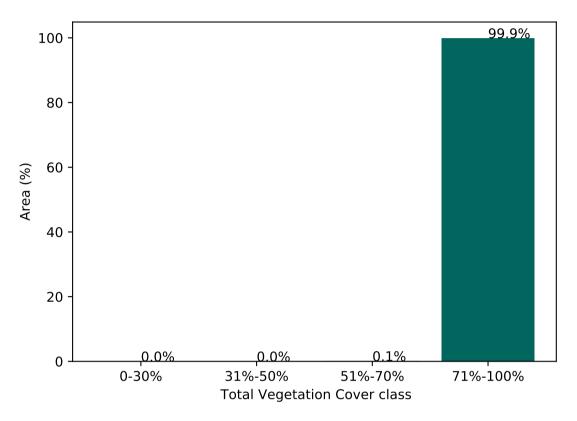




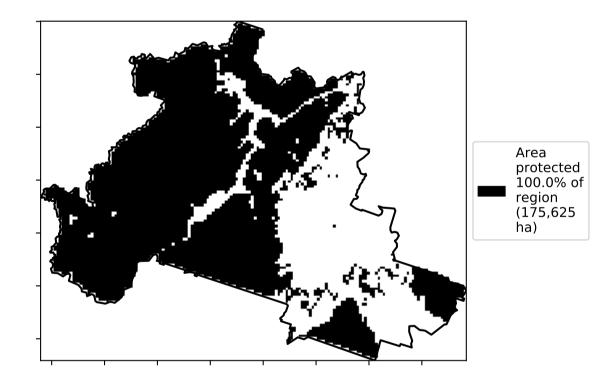




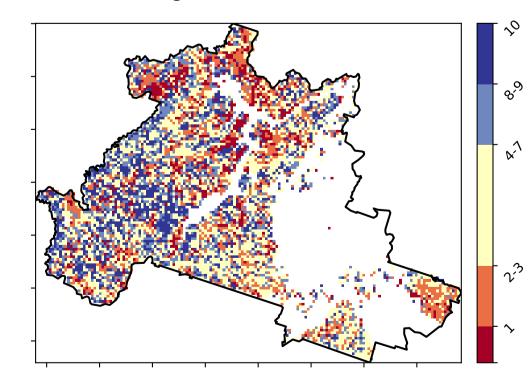
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



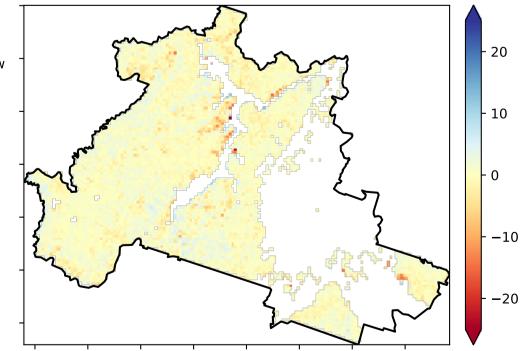
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

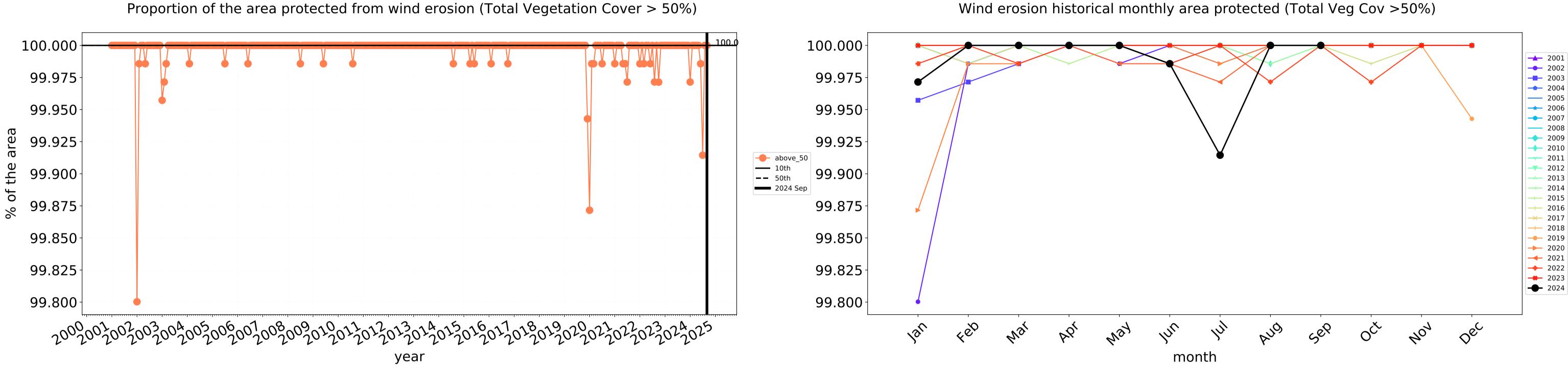


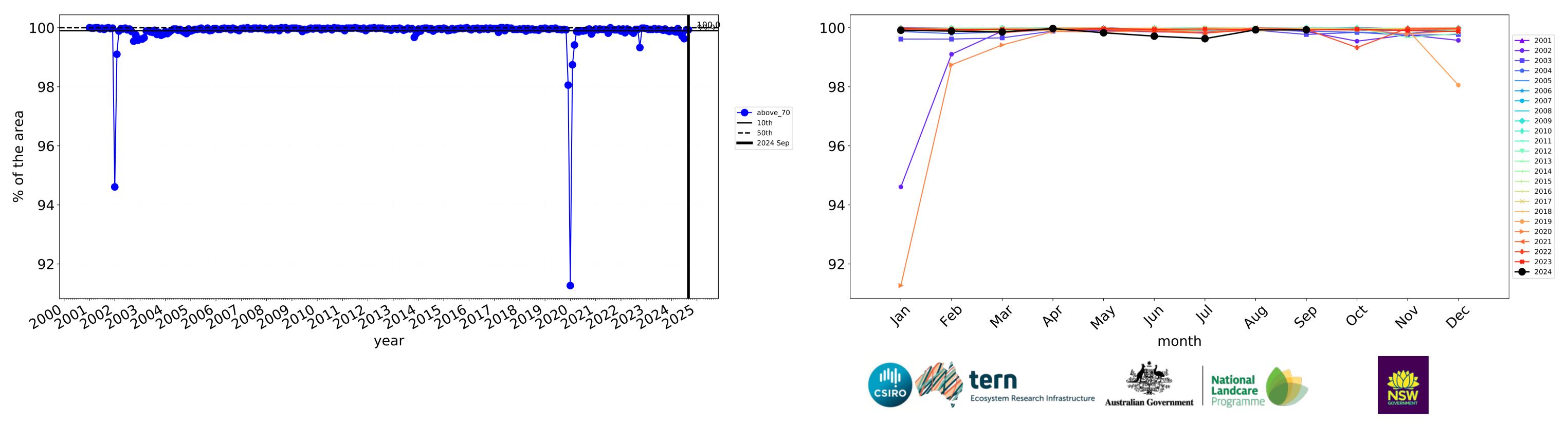
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



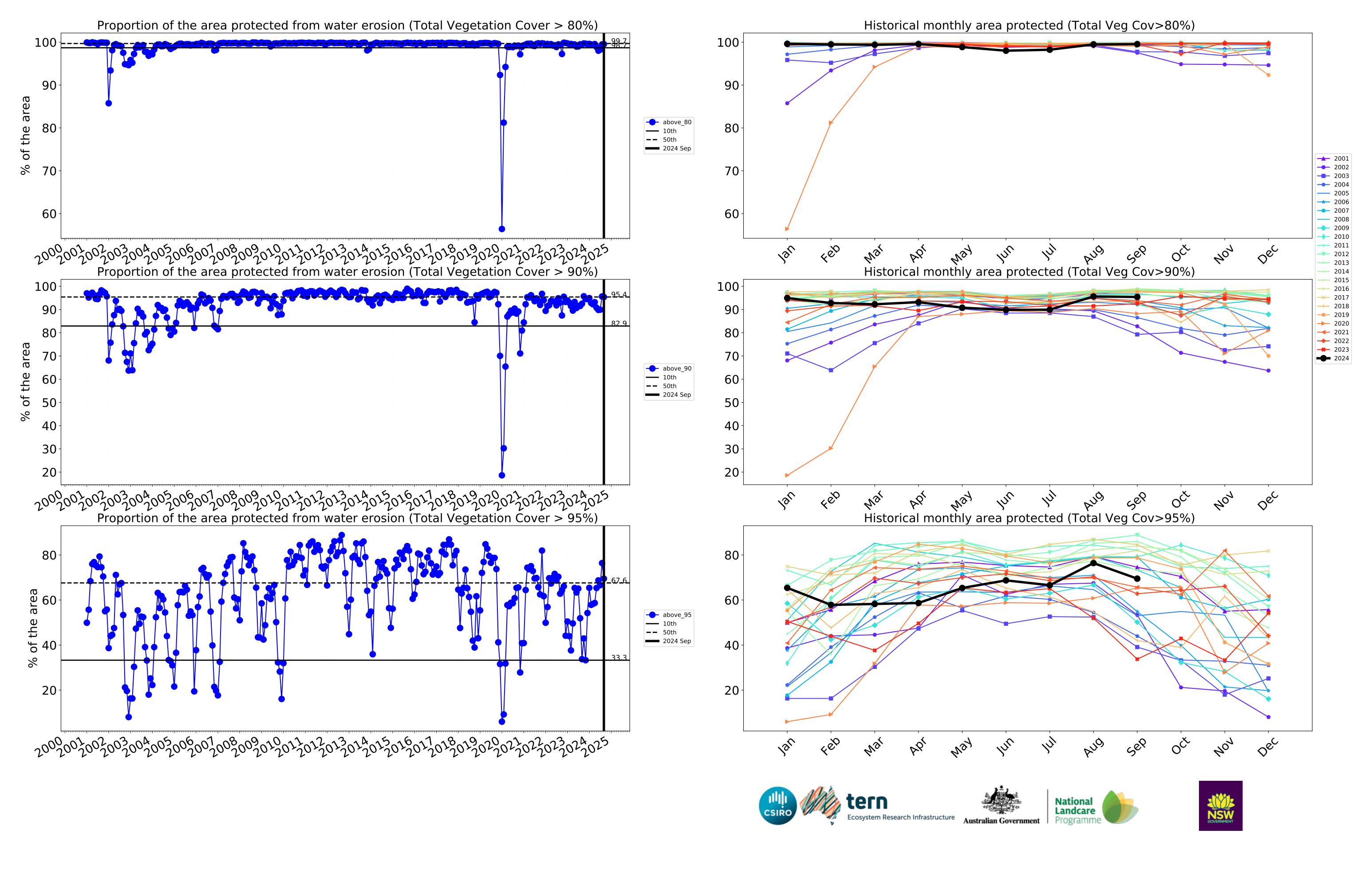


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

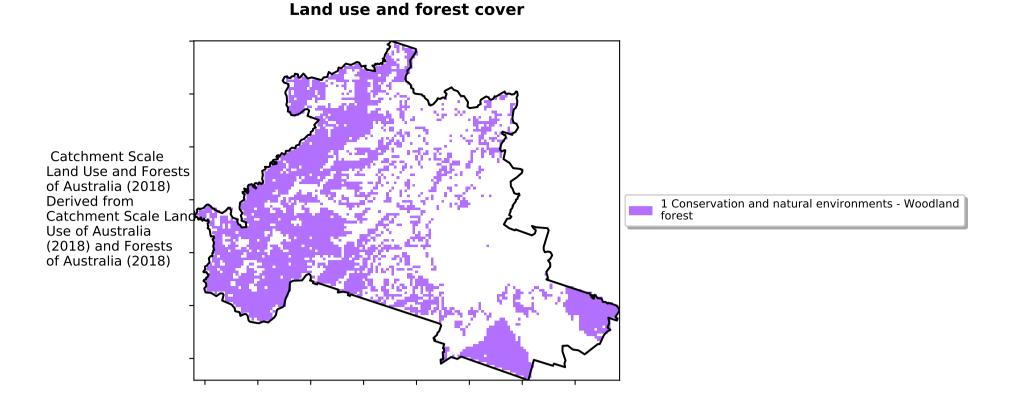




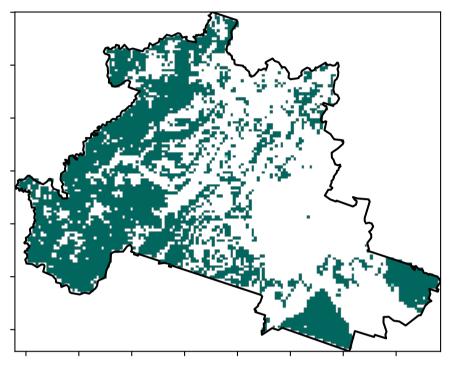
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



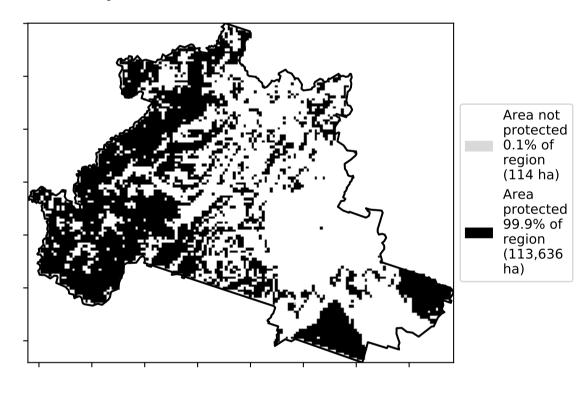
#### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

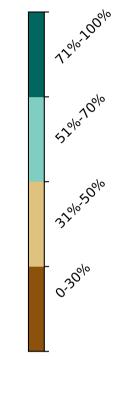


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

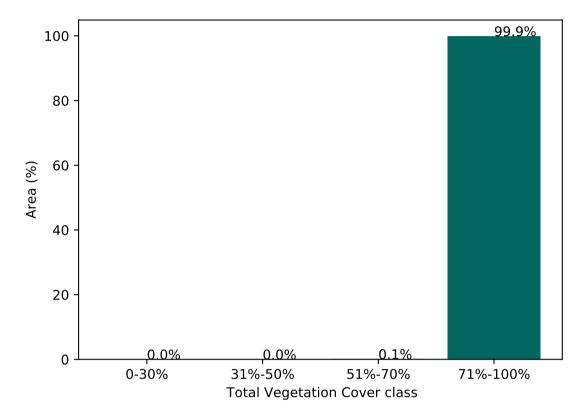


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

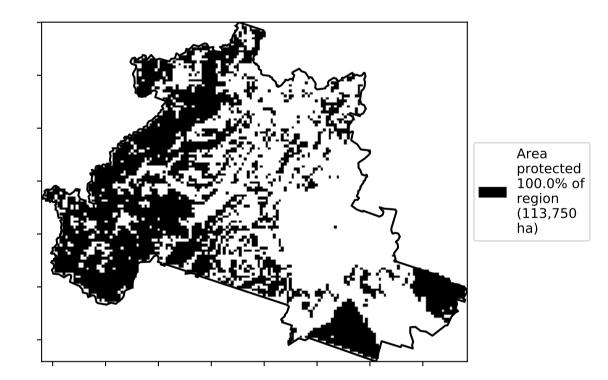




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

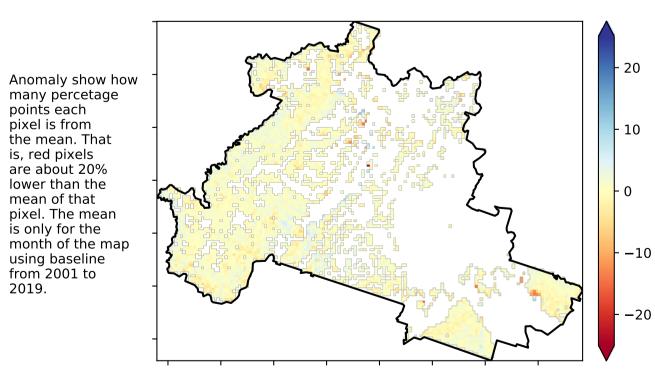


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

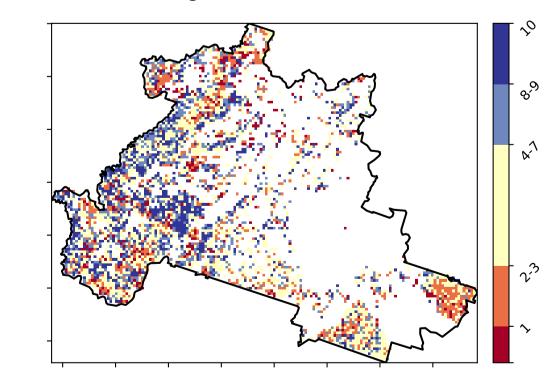
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



lower than the

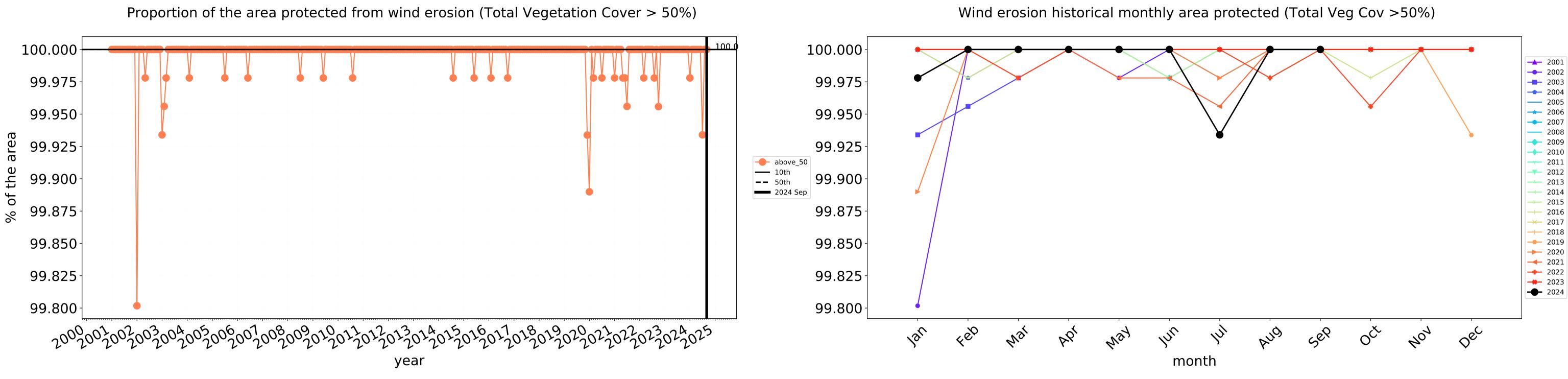
mean of that pixel. The mean

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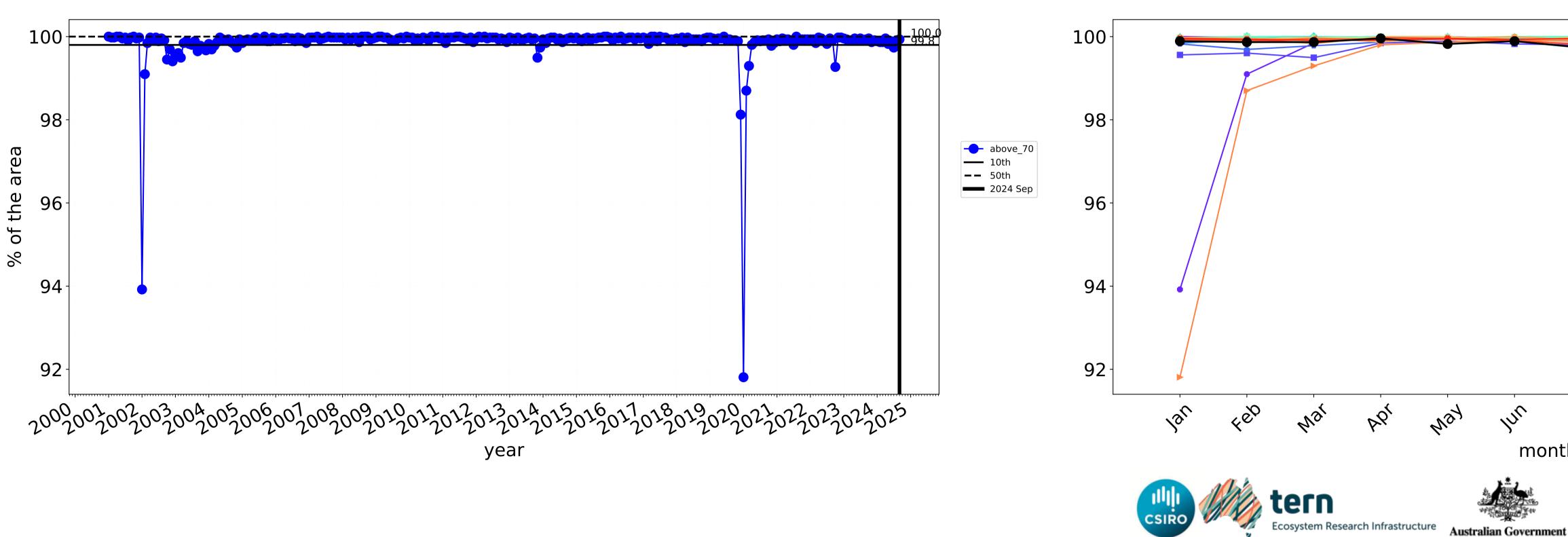




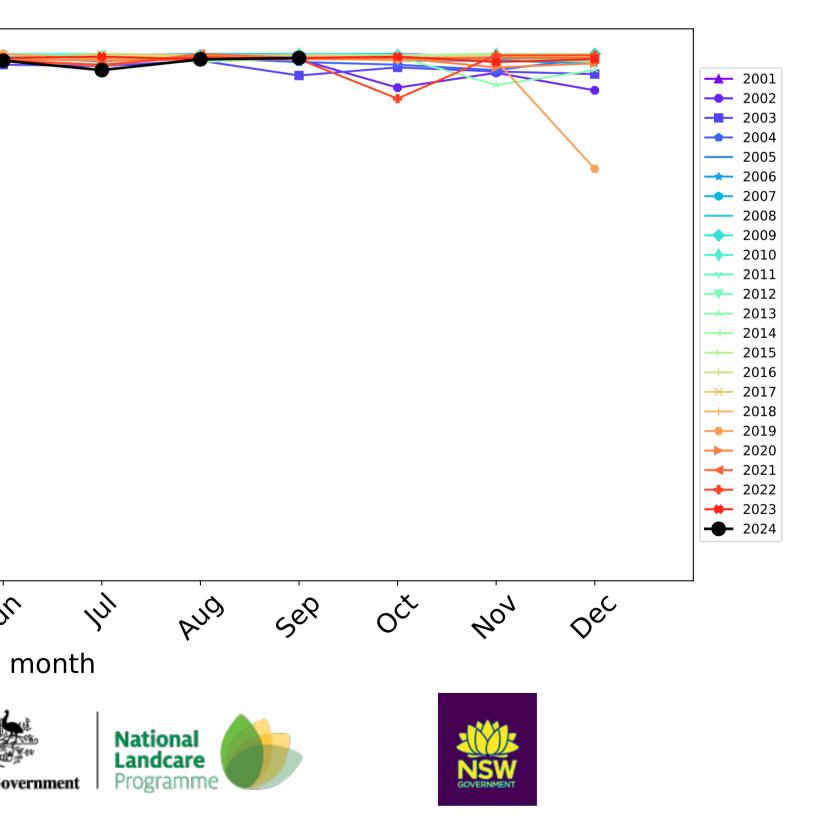
#### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**

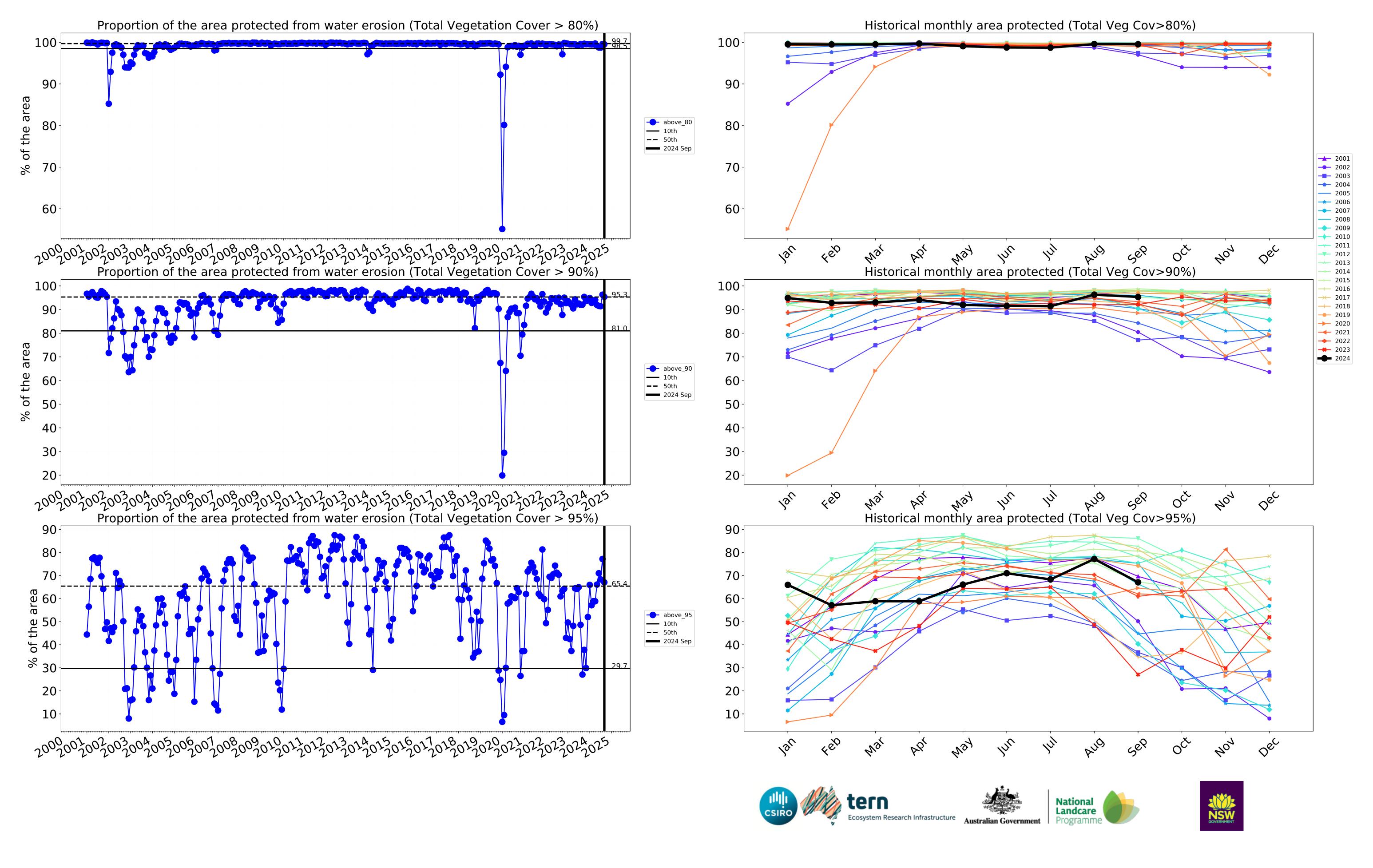


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

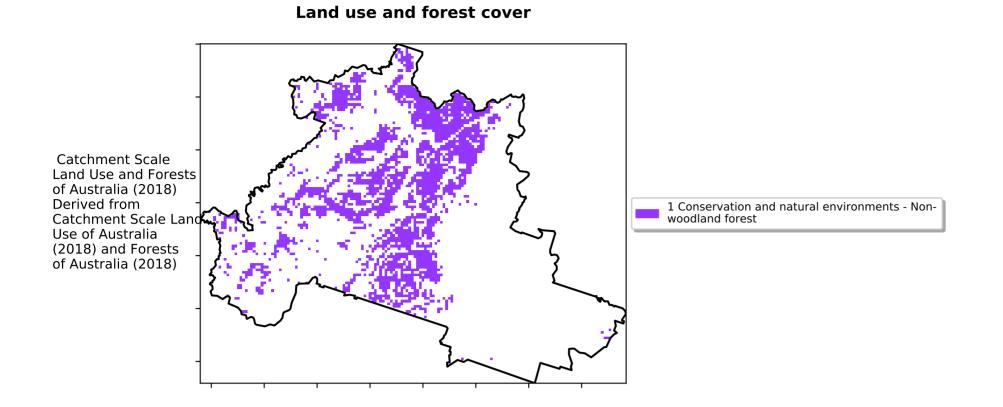


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





### Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)



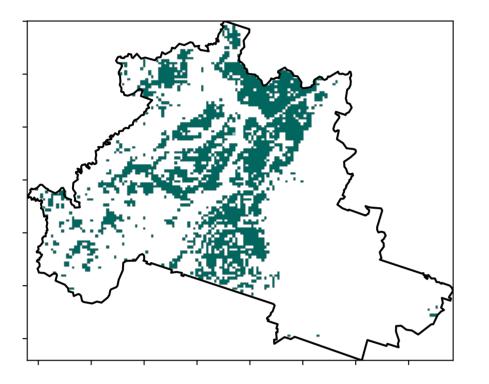
1 12º0-10000

, 52°1070°10

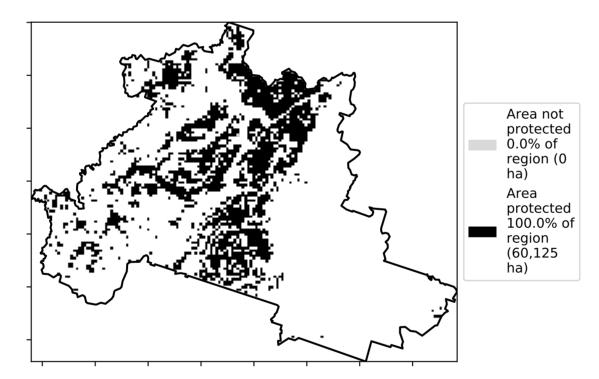
320050010

0.30%

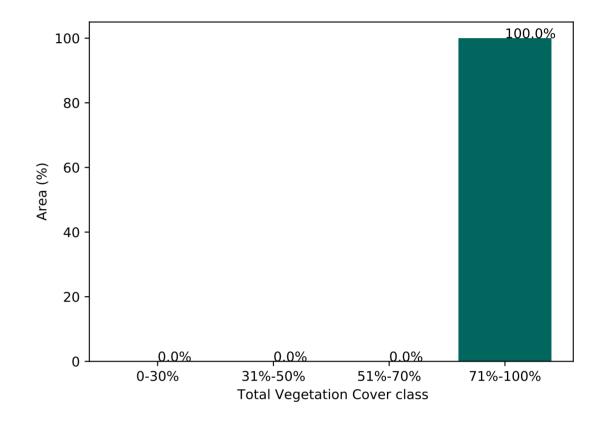
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



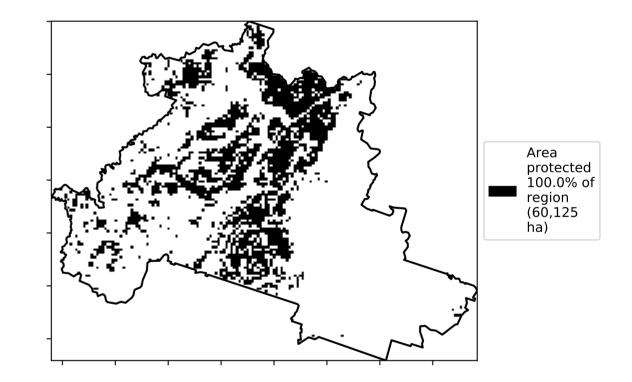
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



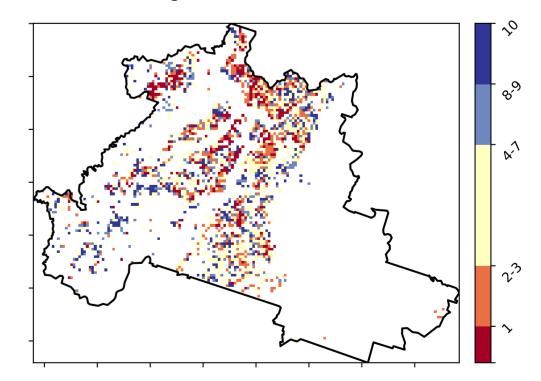
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



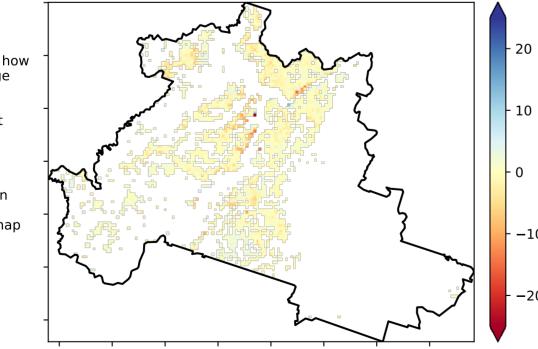
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

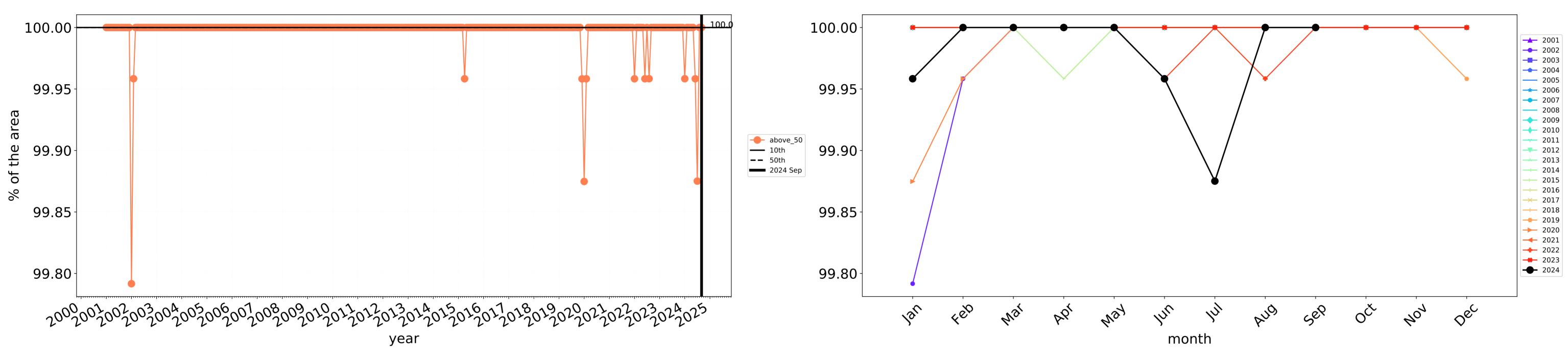


-10

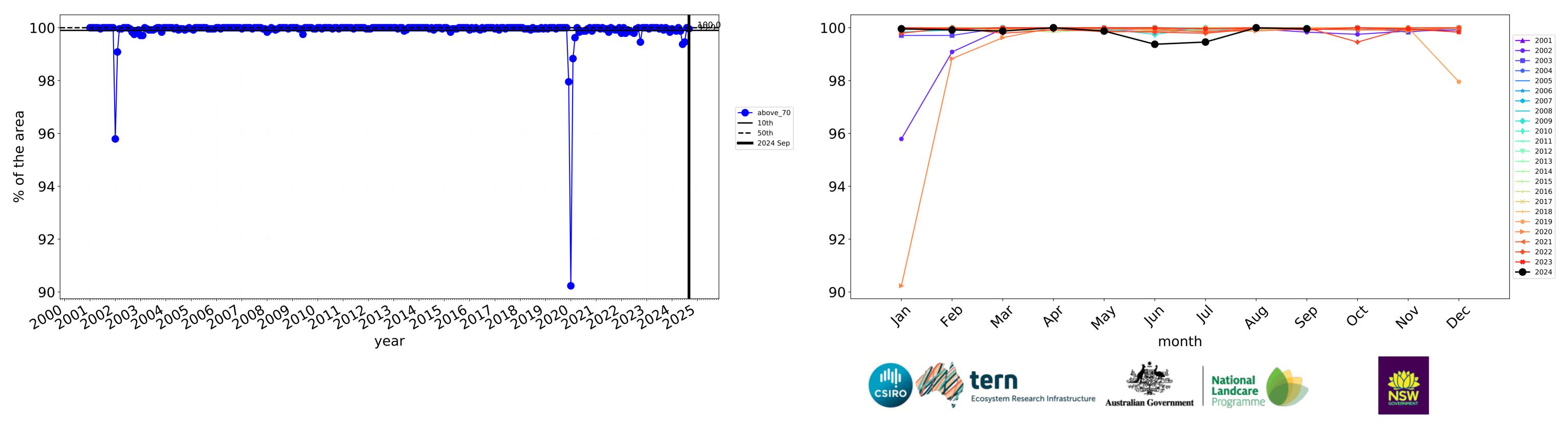
-20

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

## Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries

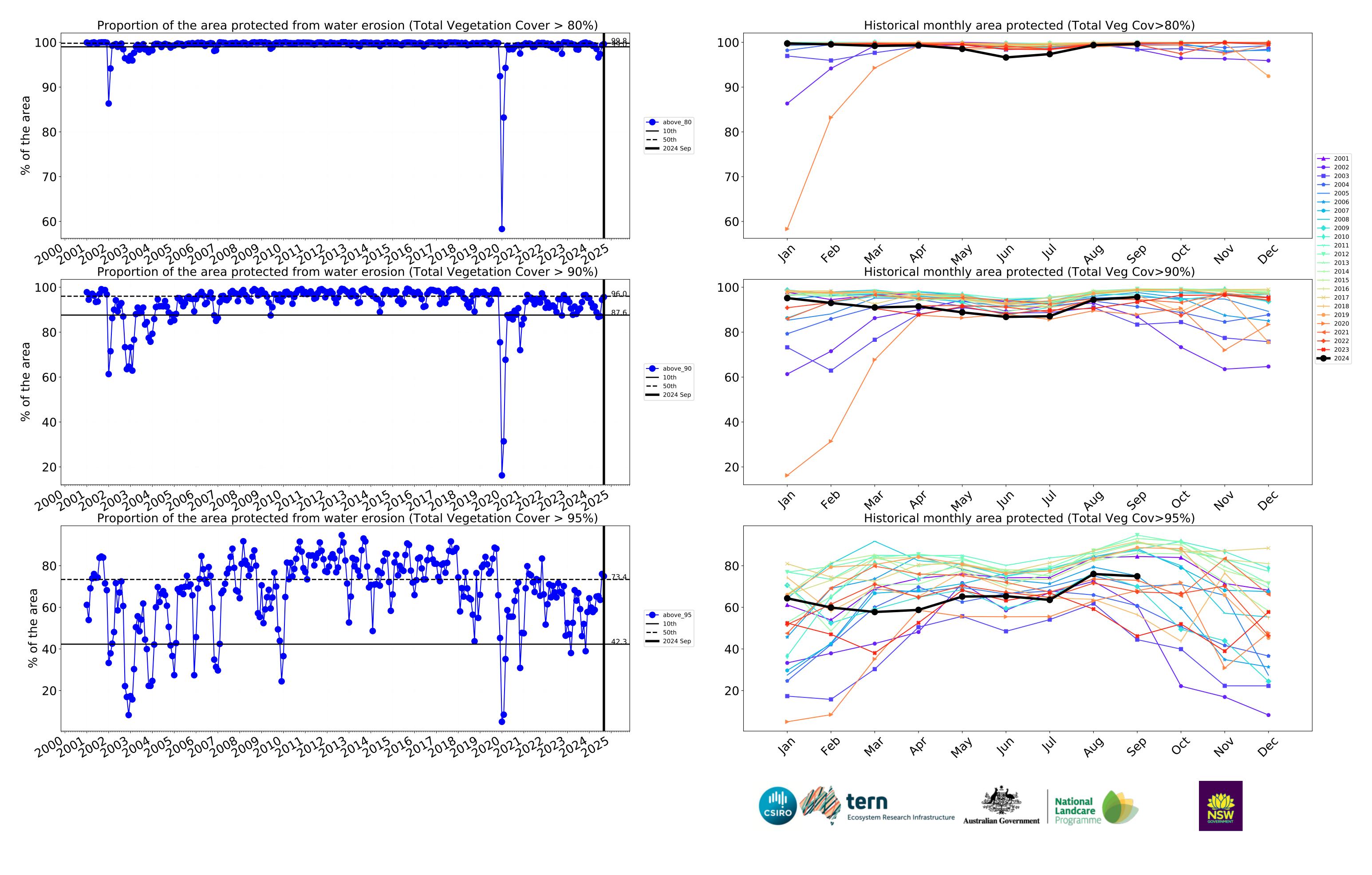


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

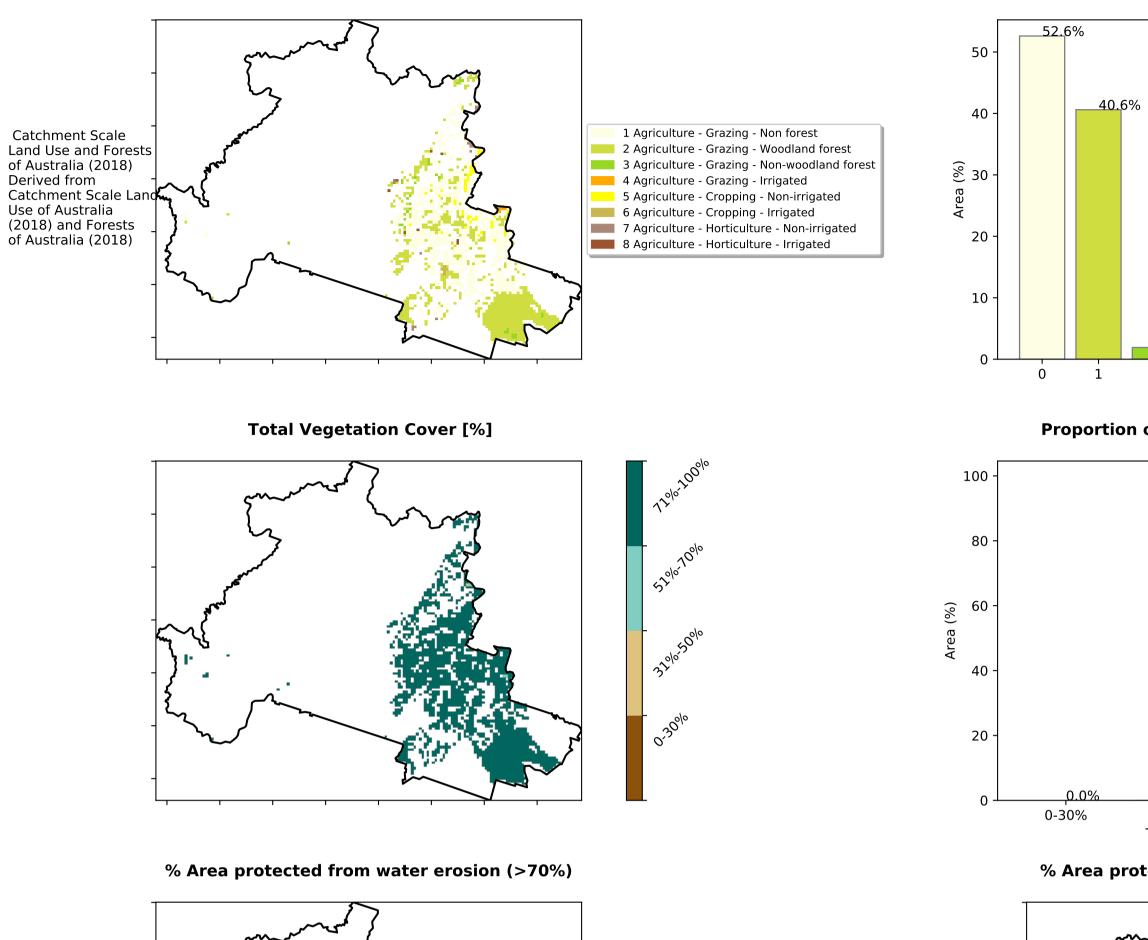
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

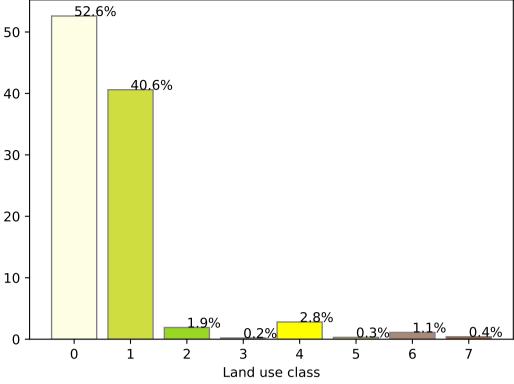


#### Agriculture

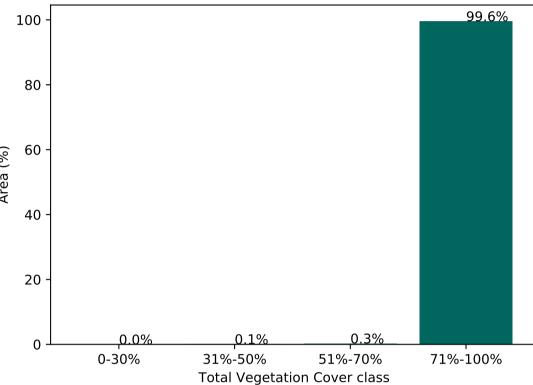
Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area

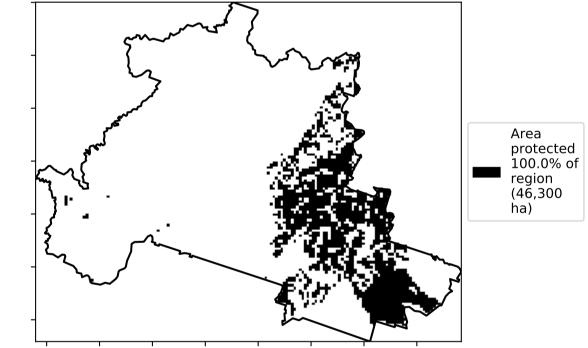




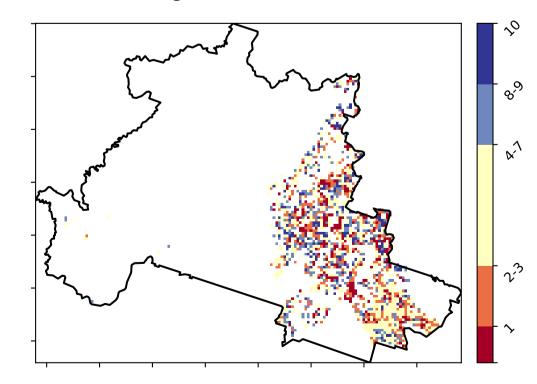
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

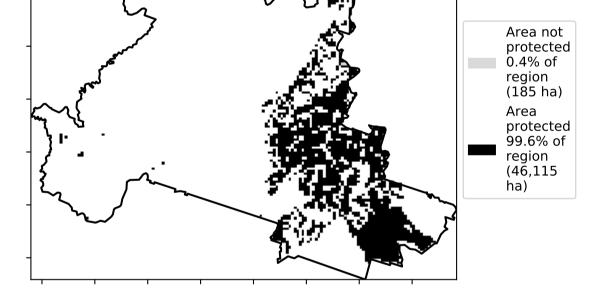


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

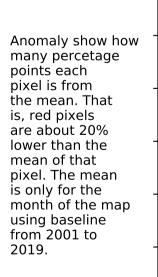


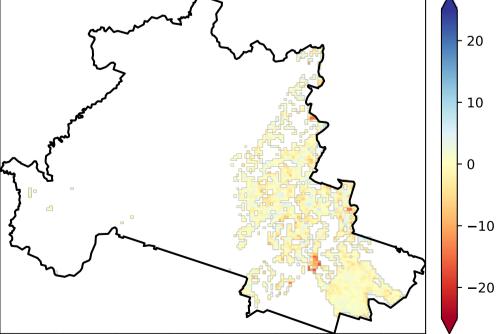
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

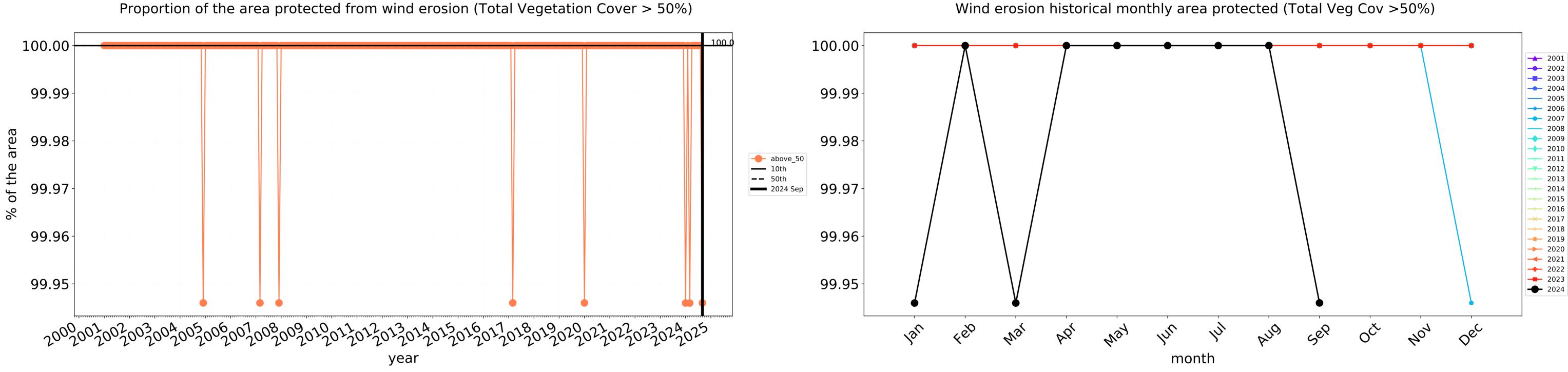


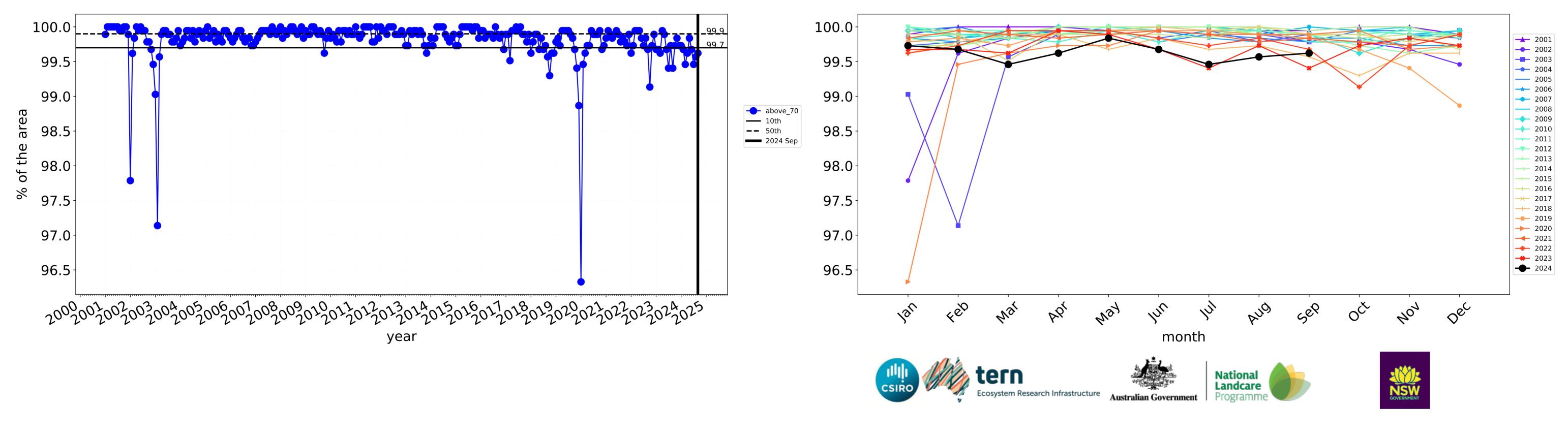


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

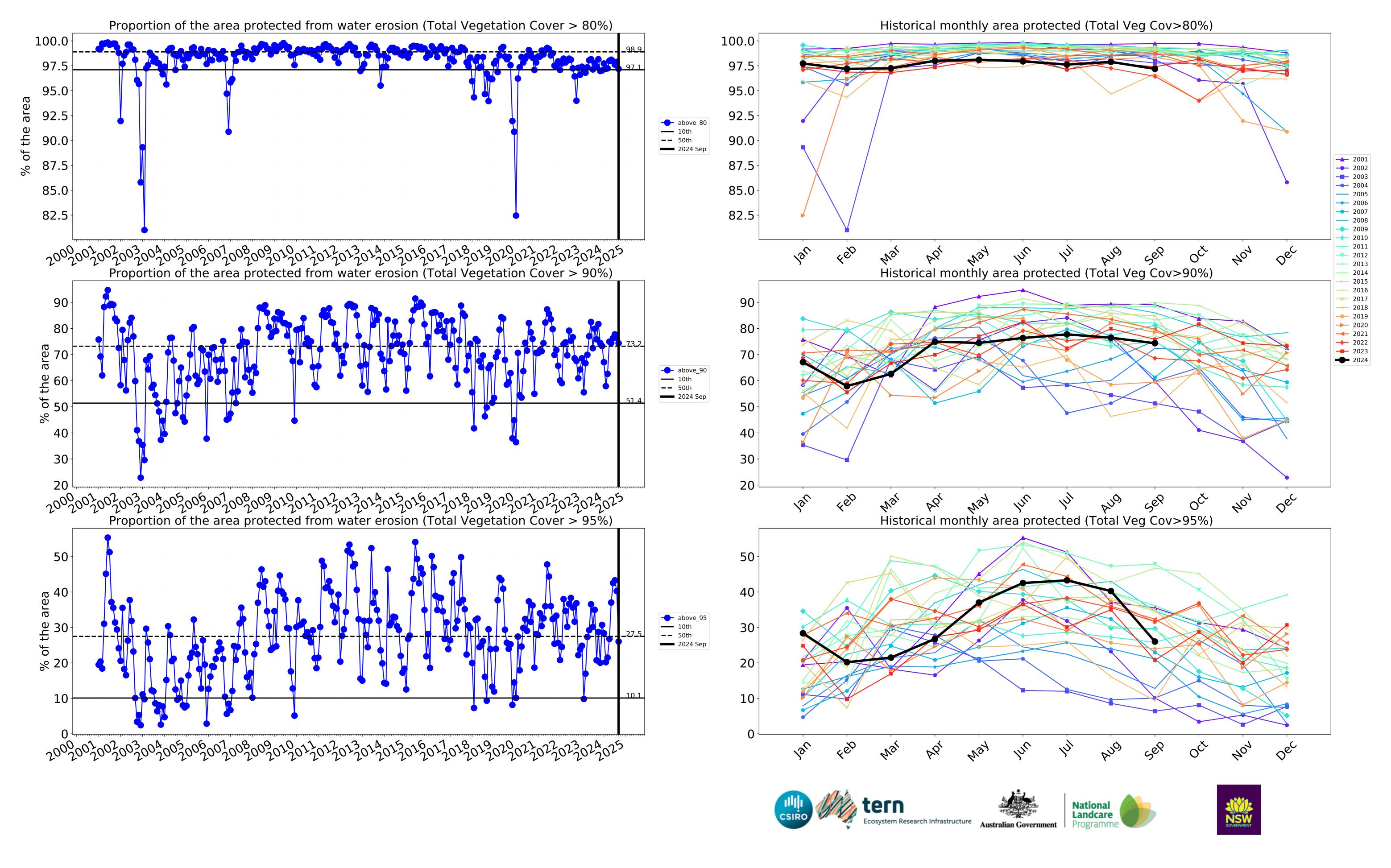








Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



#### Grazing

1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

120010000

52°10'10°10

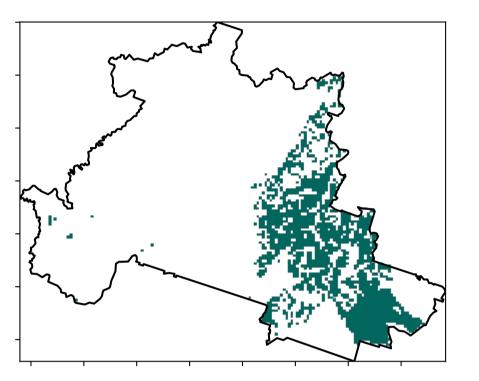
320050010

0.30%

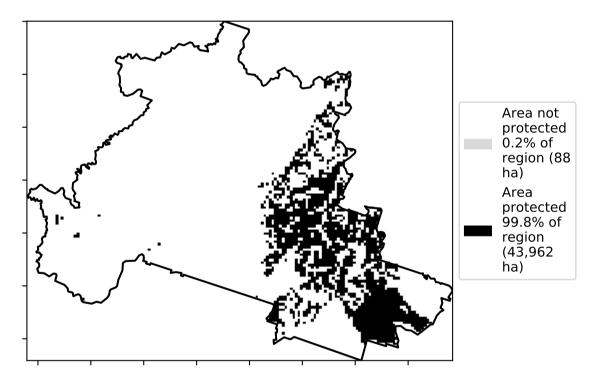
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from -Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests \_ of Australia (2018) 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

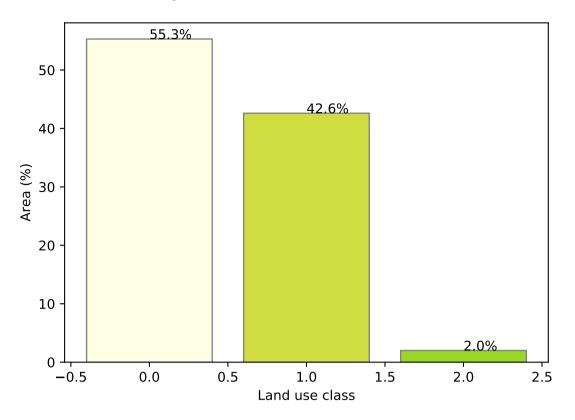
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

Land use and forest cover



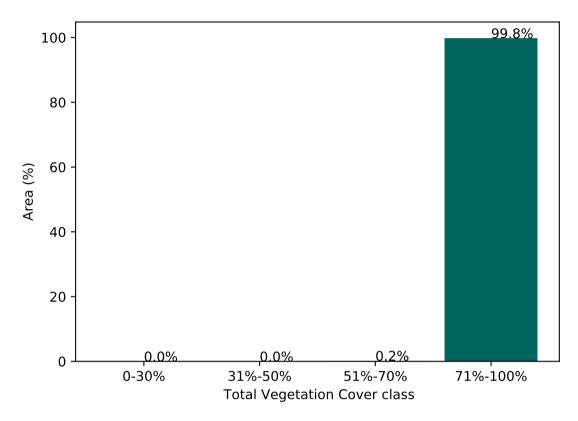
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



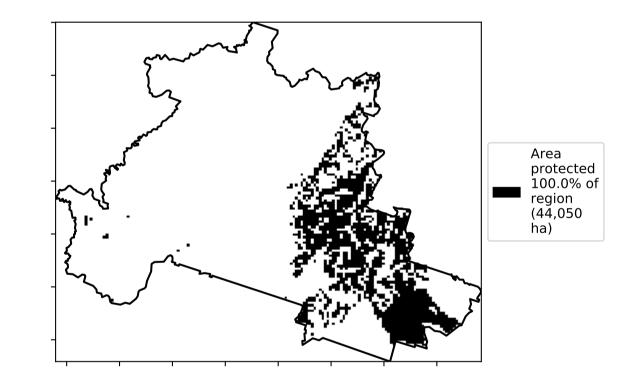


#### Proportion of each land class in area

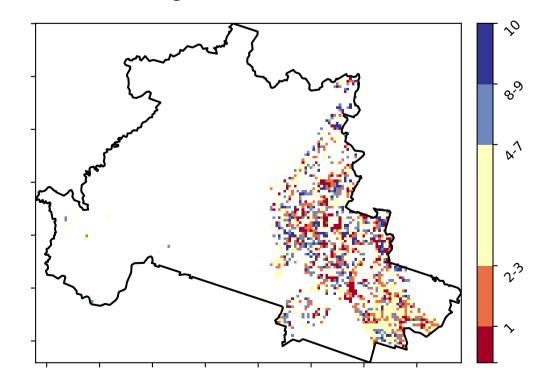
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



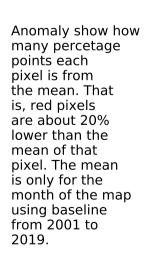
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

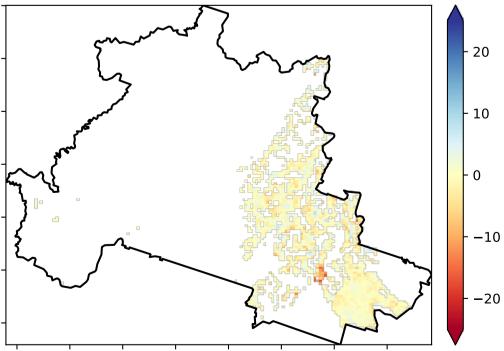


**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

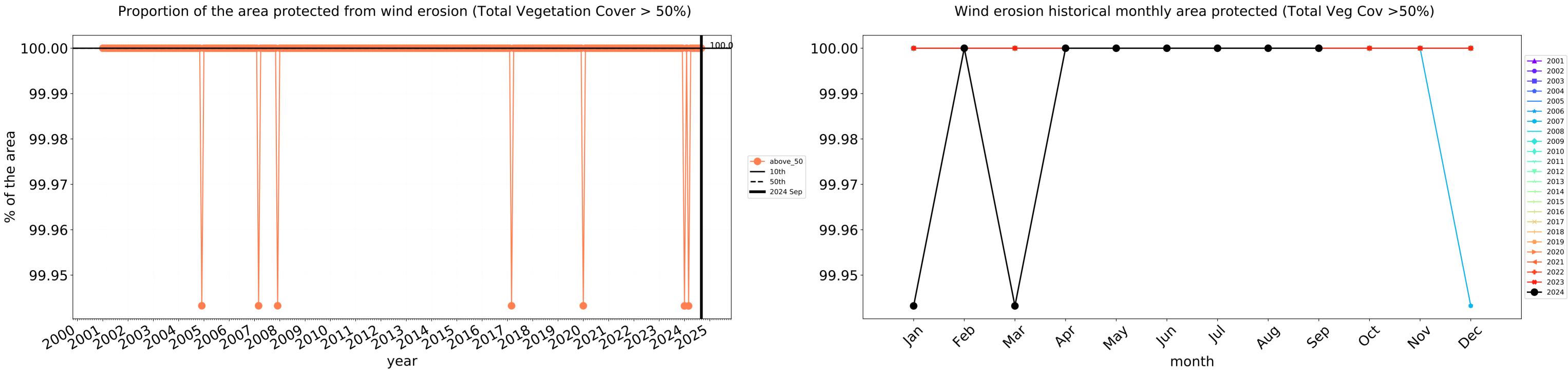


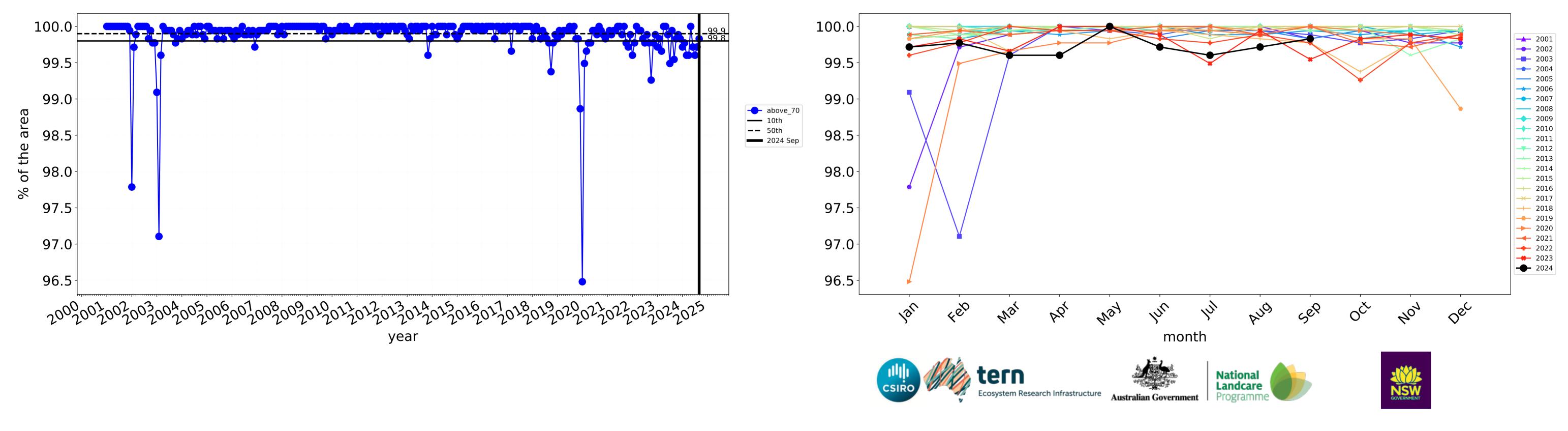


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



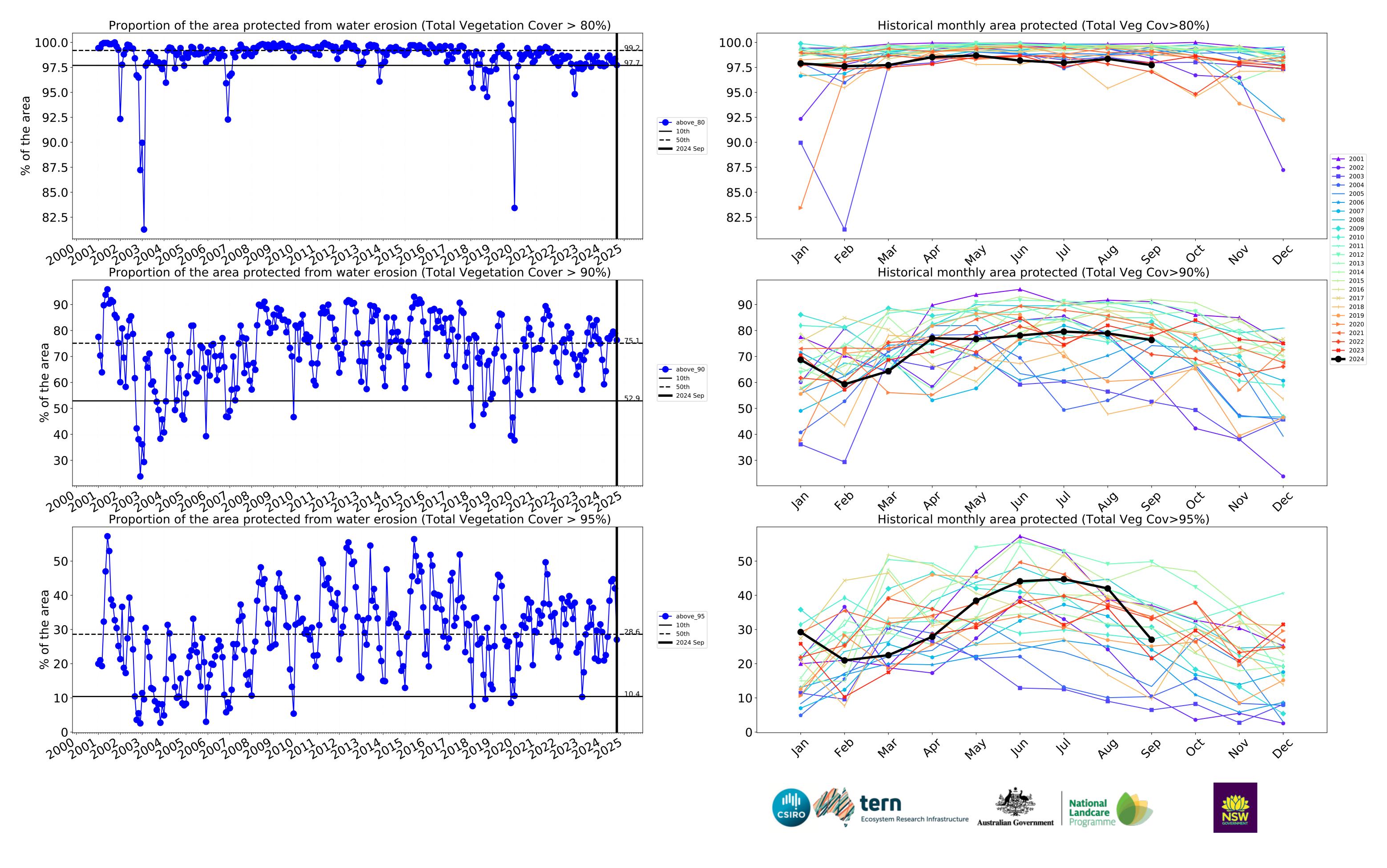








Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



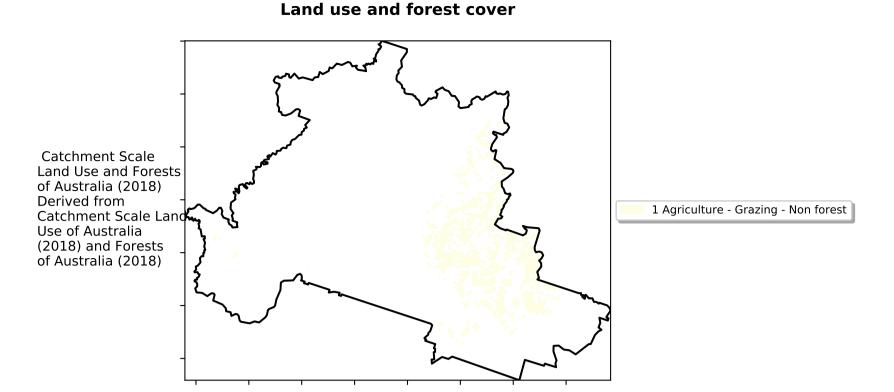
#### **Grazing non forest**

1 12% 100%

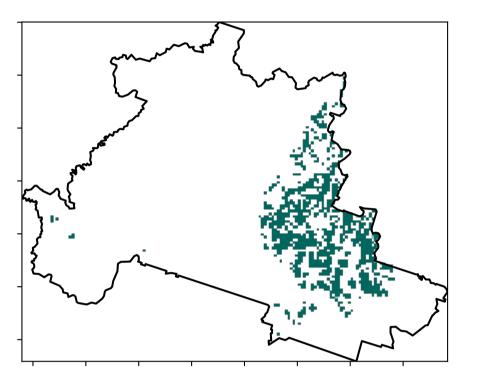
52% TO%

3201050010

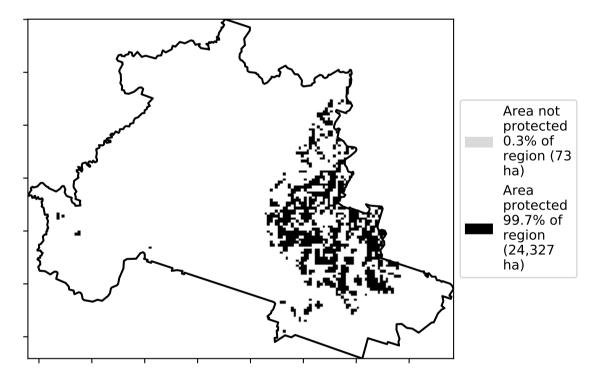
0.30%



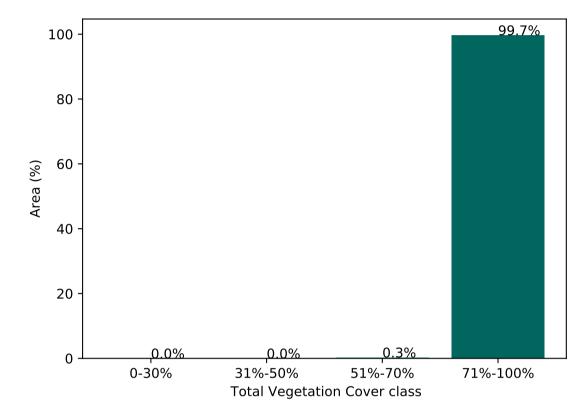
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



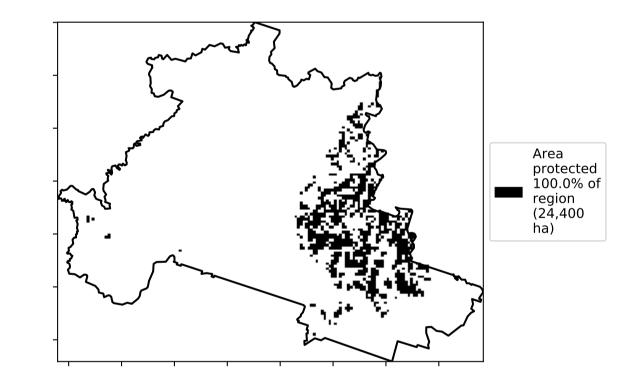
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



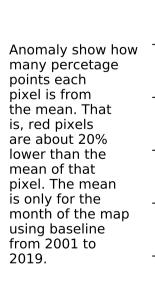
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

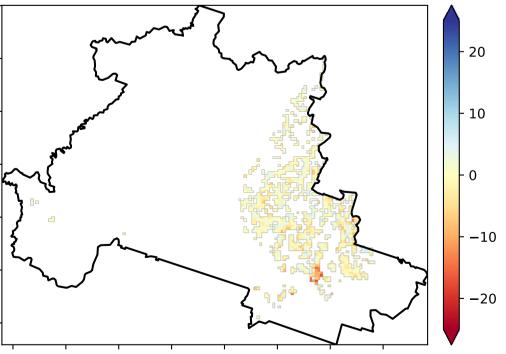


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



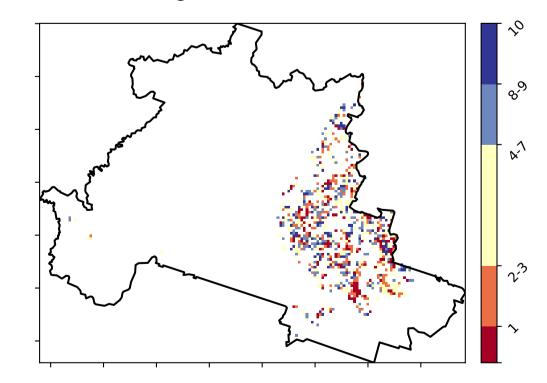
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



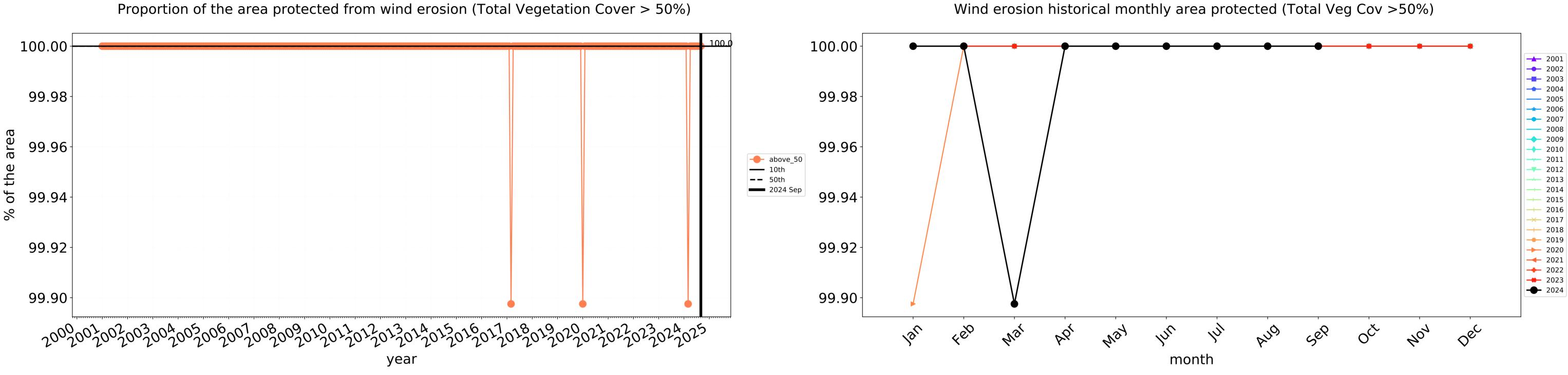


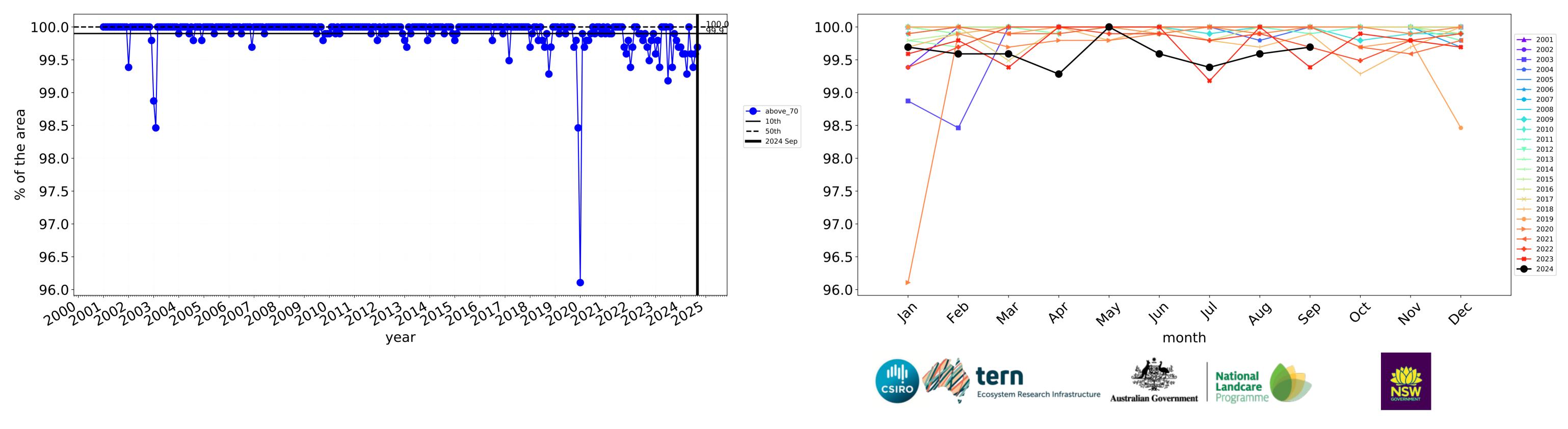
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

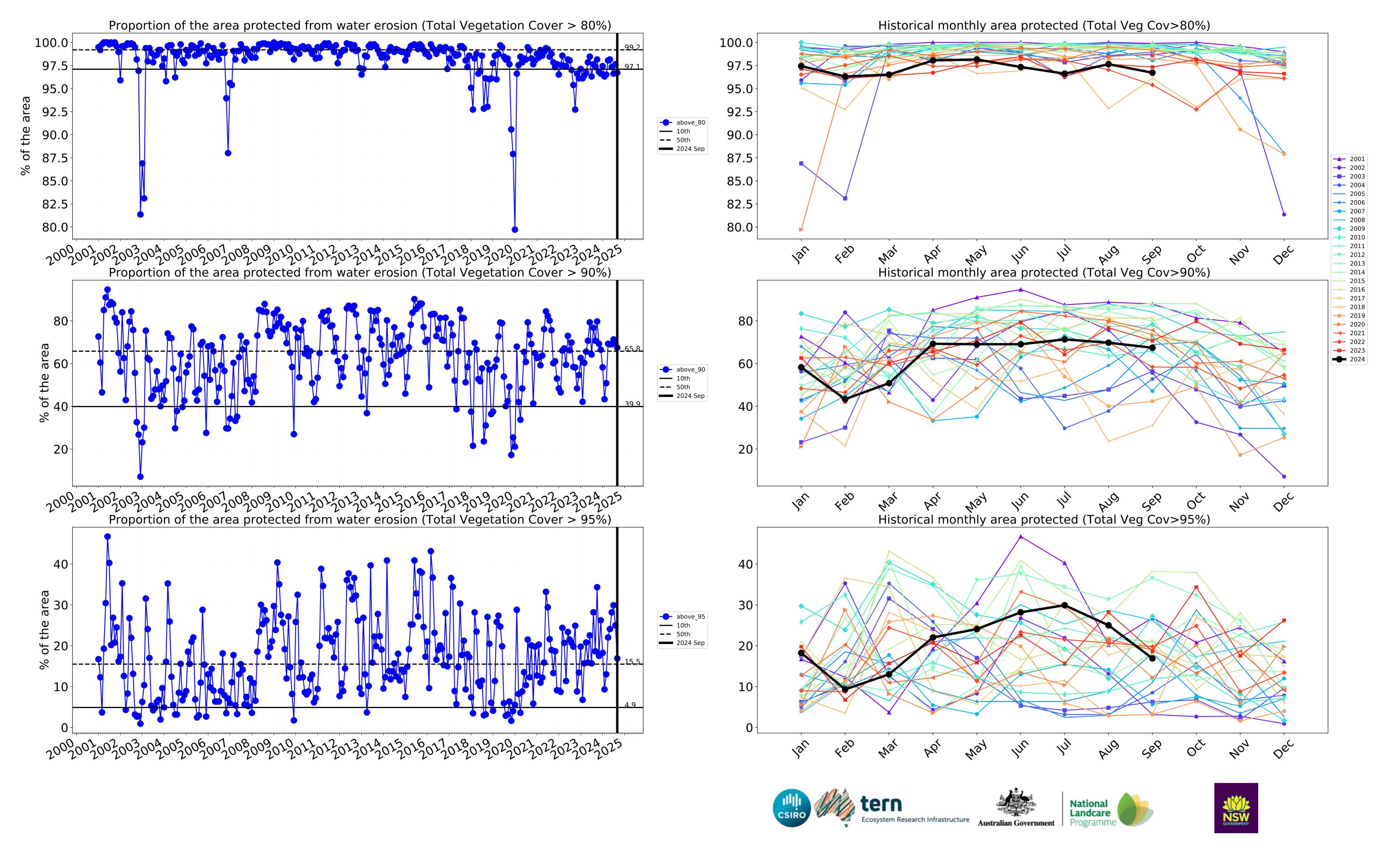




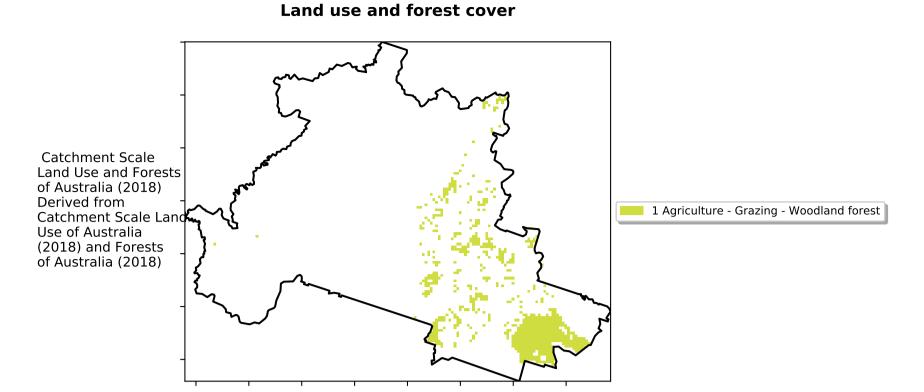




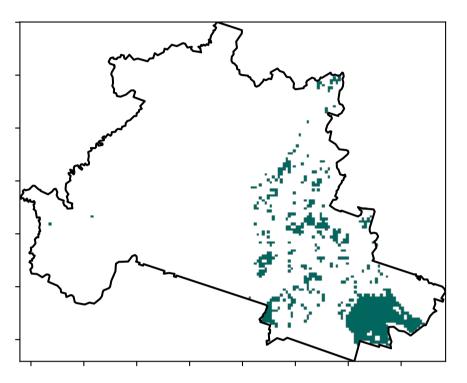
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



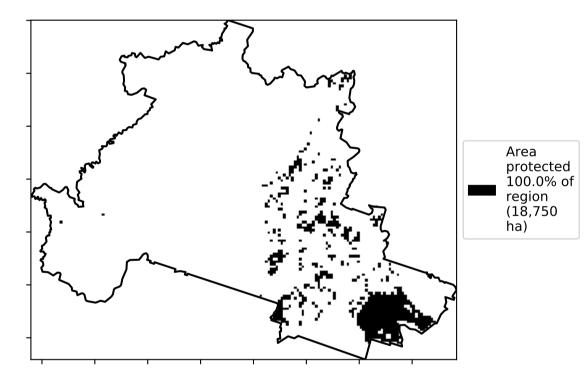
#### **Grazing Woodland forest**



Total Vegetation Cover [%]

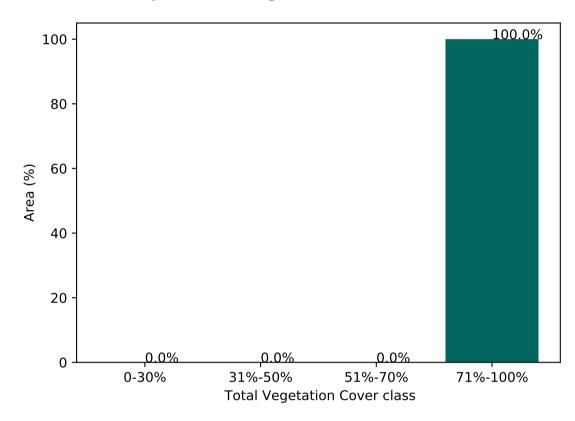


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

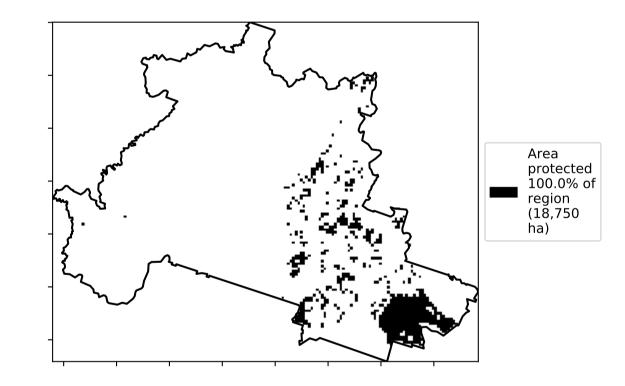




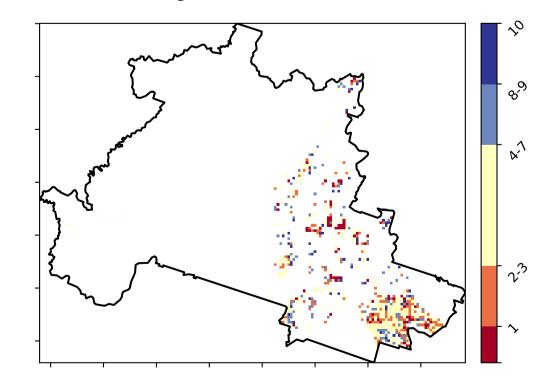
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



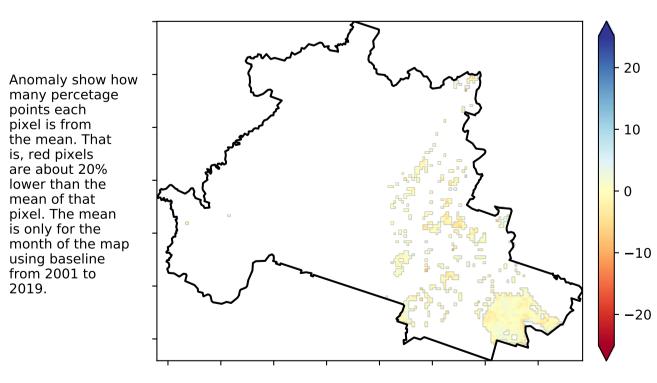
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

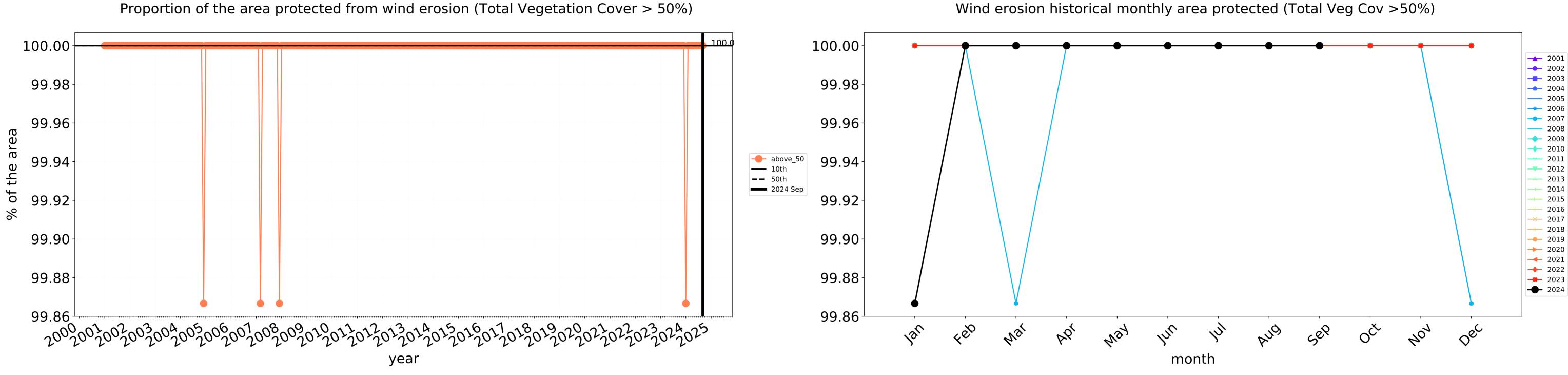


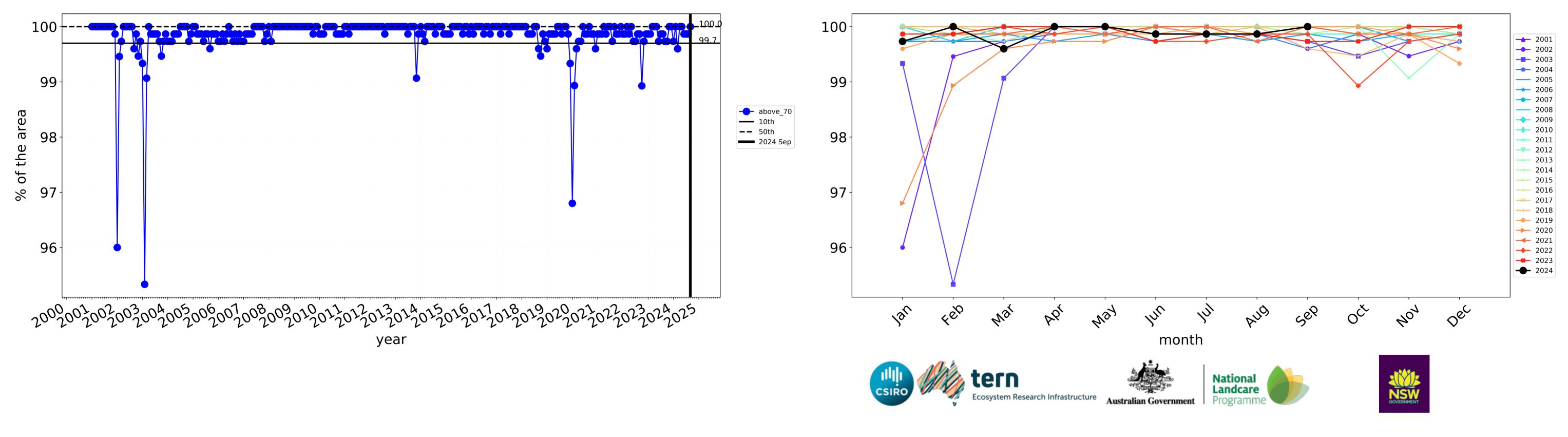




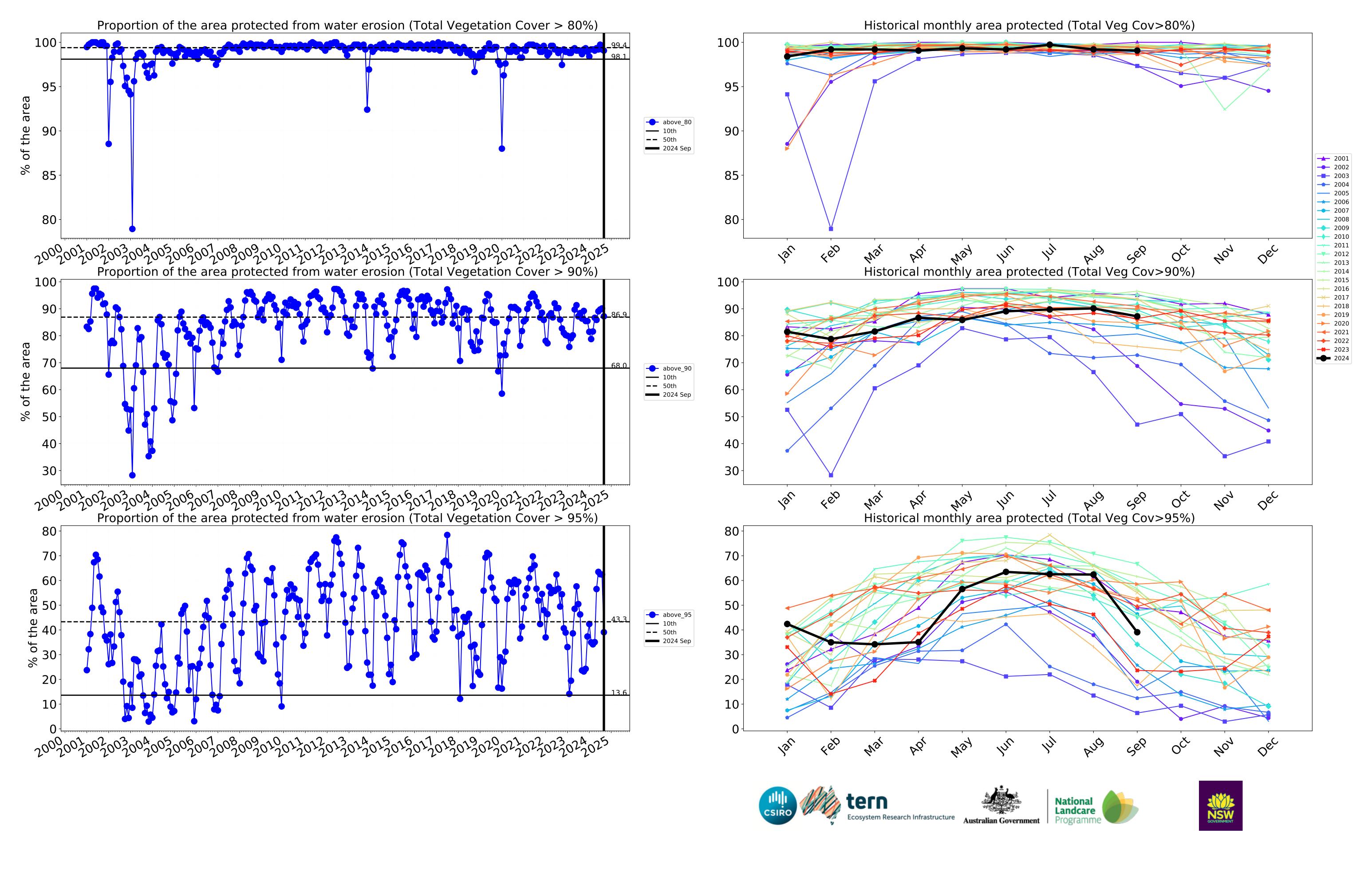
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



# Wollondilly\_(A) (251,150 ha and no data 4,441 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	251,150	100.0% 251,150	100.0% 251,125	99.6% 250,100	97.9% 245,925	86.0% 216,050	54.4% 136,550
Conservation and natural environments	175,625	100.0% 175,625	100.0% 175,625	99.9% 175,500	99.5% 174,825	95.4% 167,550	69.5% 122,050
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	113,750	100.0% 113,750	100.0% 113,750	99.9% 113,675	99.5% 113,225	95.3% 108,450	67.1% 76,275
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	60,125	100.0% 60,125	100.0% 60,125	100.0% 60,100	99.6% 59,900	95.6% 57,500	74.9% 45,050
Agriculture	46,300	100.0% 46,300	99.9% 46,275	99.6% 46,125	97.2% 45,000	74.4% 34,425	26.0% 12,050
Grazing	44,050	100.0% 44,050	100.0% 44,050	99.8% 43,975	97.7% 43,050	76.3% 33,625	27.0% 11,900
Grazing non forest	24,400	100.0% 24,400	100.0% 24,400	99.7% 24,325	96.7% 23,600	67.4% 16,450	16.9% 4,125
Grazing Woodland forest	18,750	100.0% 18,750	100.0% 18,750	100.0% 18,750	99.1% 18,575	87.2% 16,350	39.1% 7,325

