# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Warren (A) NSW

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

**Date: May 2025** 

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
  - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
  - 31-50% Low cover not protected
  - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

# **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

# Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.

Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

# **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3









# **Vegetation Cover May 2025**

### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from

the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20%

lower than the

pixel. The mean

mean of that

is only for the month of the map

using baseline from 2001 to

2019.

Derived from

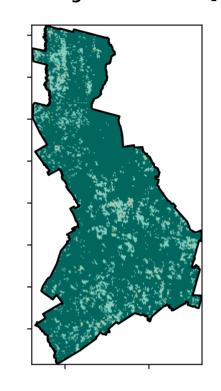
Use of Australia

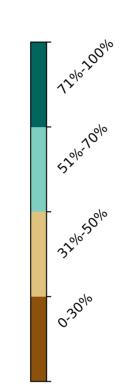
Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land

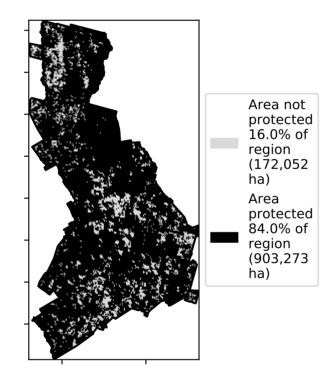
# Legend with land class forest cover and number, i.e. Forests is 12 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest 3 Conservation and natural environments -Non-Woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-forest 5 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 6 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 7 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 8 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 9 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 10 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 11 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated 12 Production native forests and plantation 13 Other uses

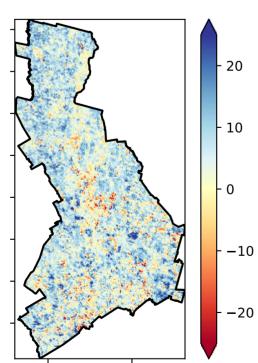
# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**





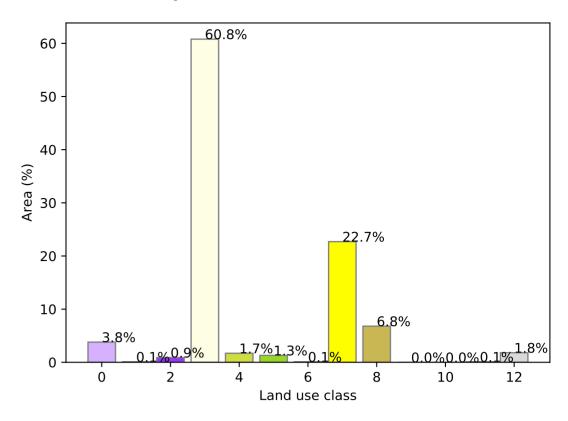
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



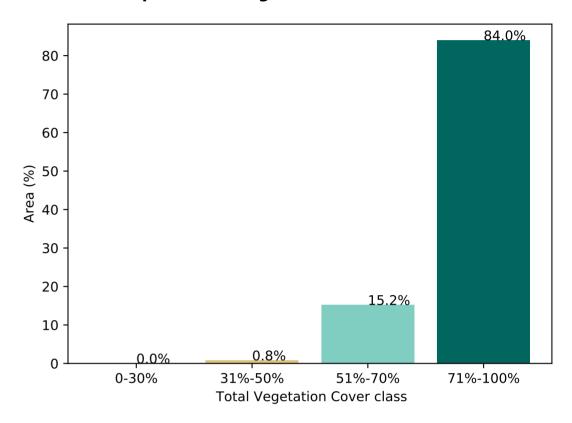


pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of the map using baseline

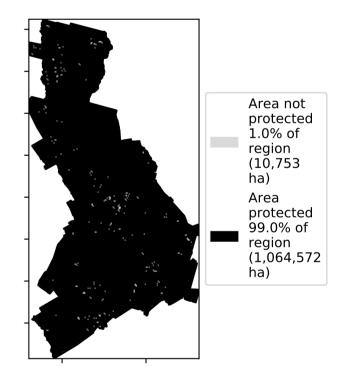
# Proportion of each land class in area



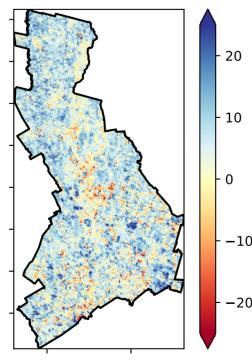
# Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



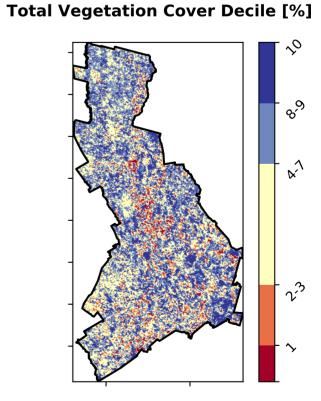
# % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the records for that month of from 2001 to 2019.





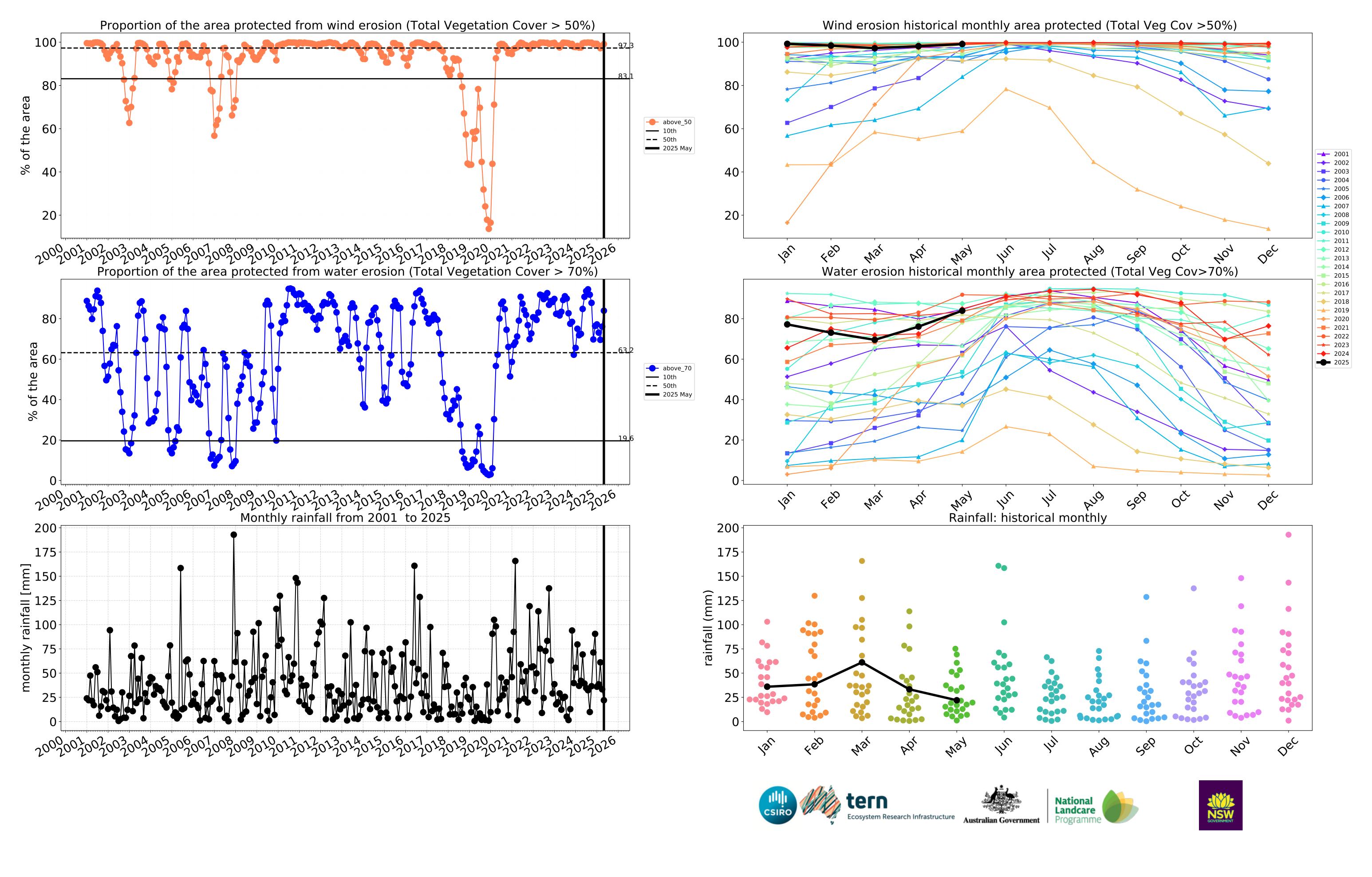








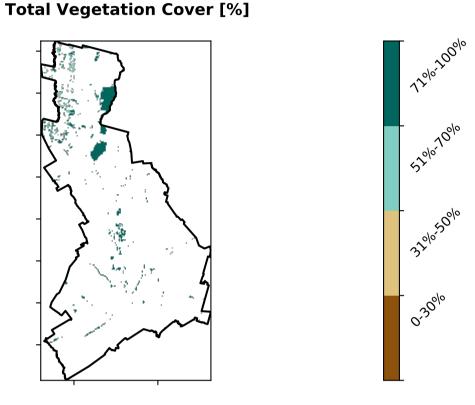




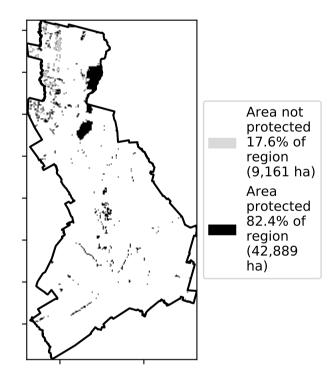
# **Conservation and natural environments**

# Land use and forest cover

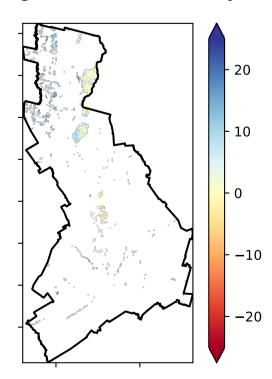
# Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests 1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonforest of Australia (2018) Derived from 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia 3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

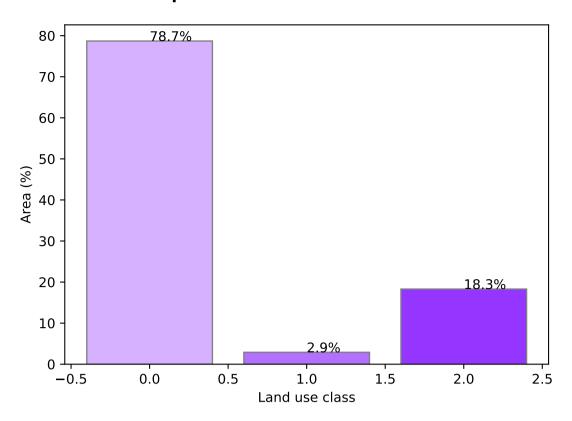


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

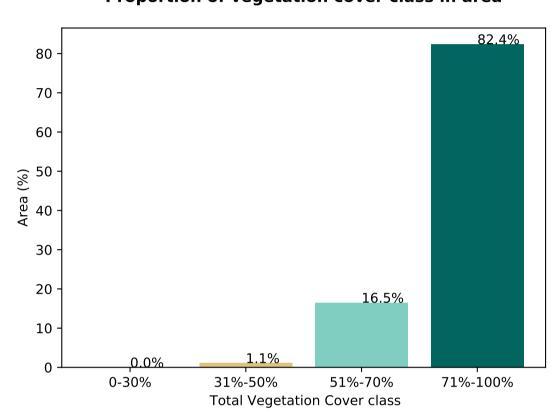


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

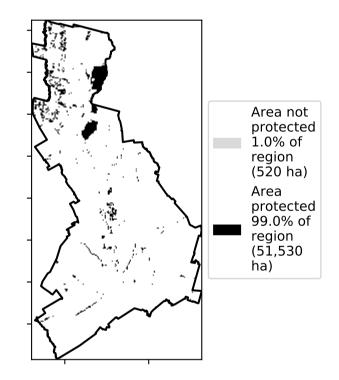
### Proportion of each land class in area



# Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



# % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



# **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**









Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from the mean. That

pixel. The mean

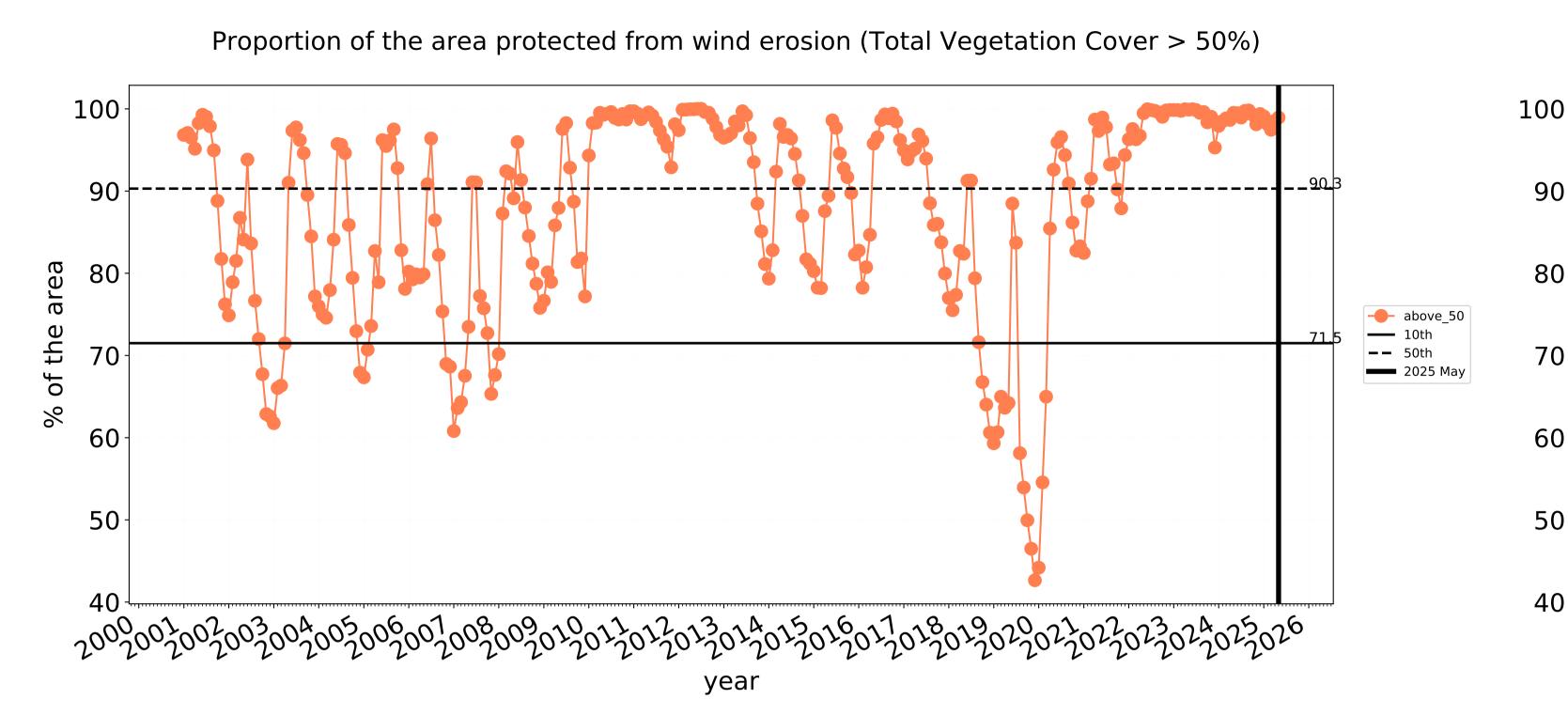
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

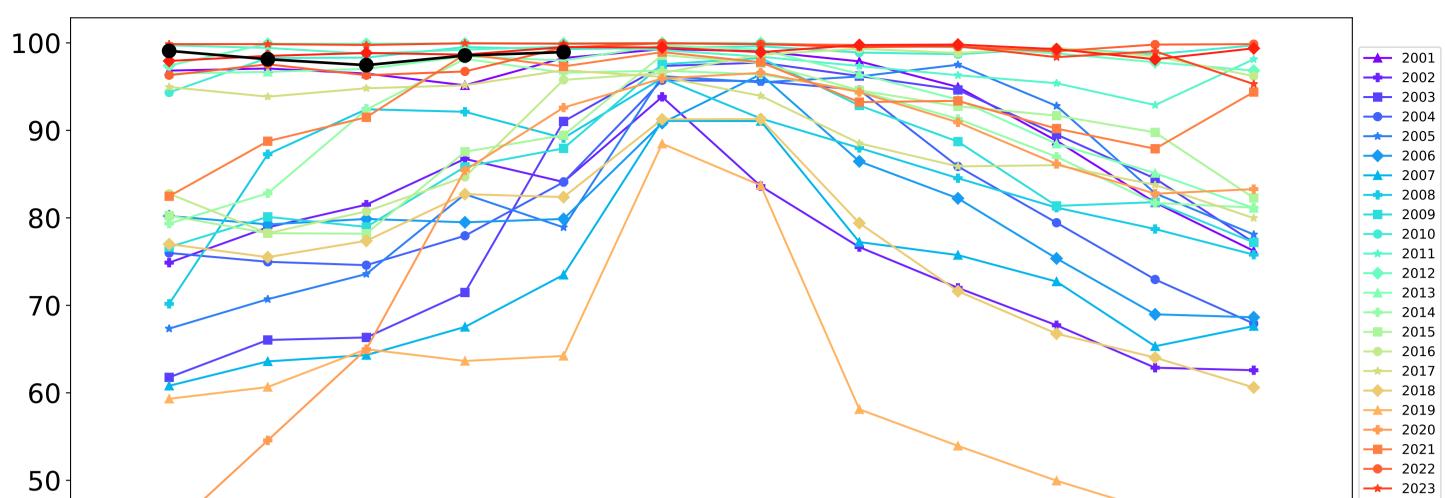
is only for the month of the map

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that



# **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**



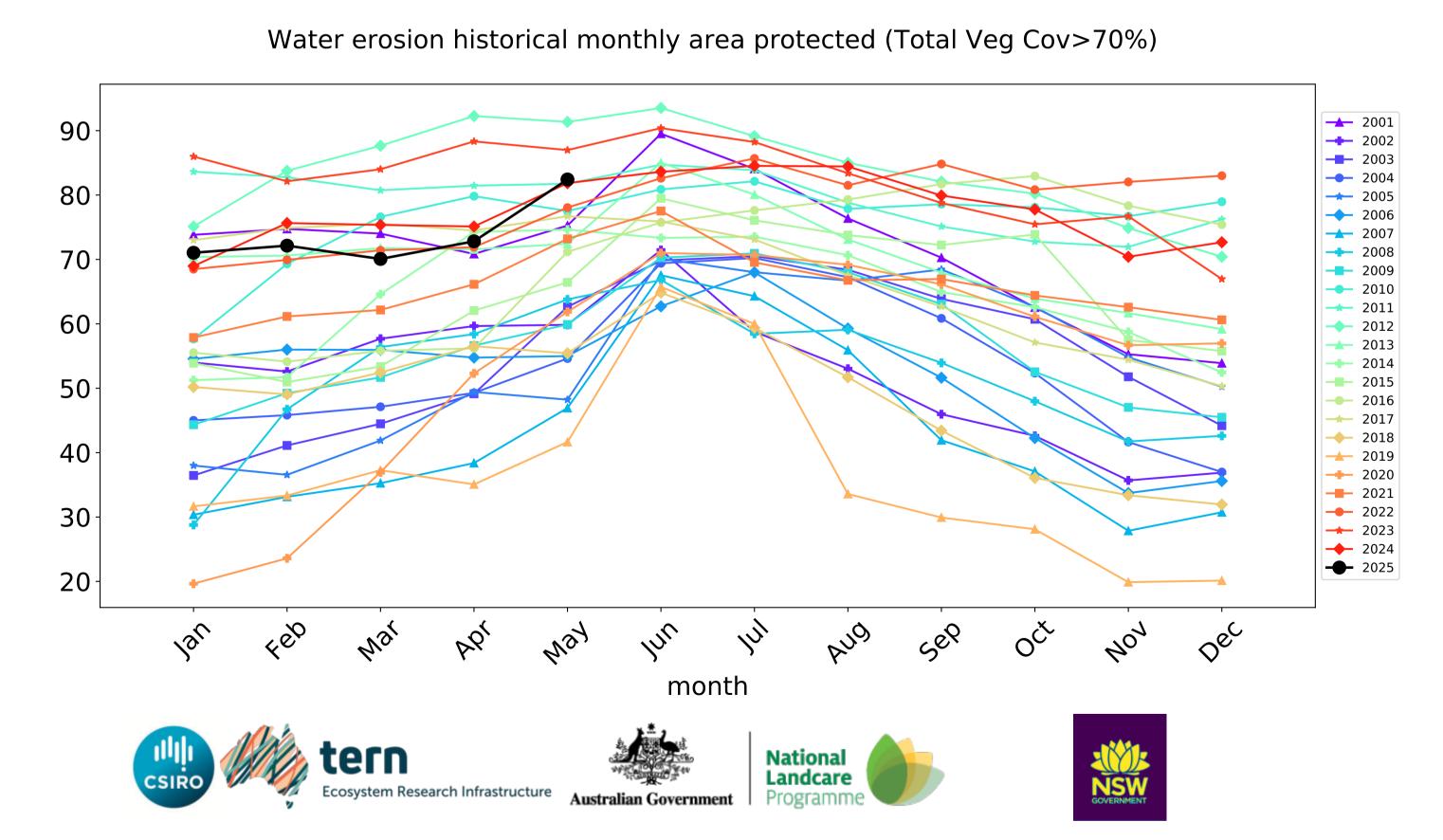


month

**→** 2024 **→** 2025

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

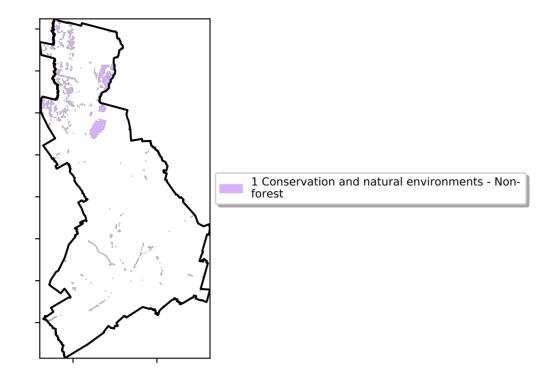
# 



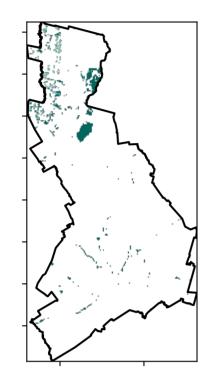
# **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

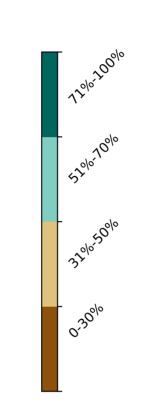
# Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

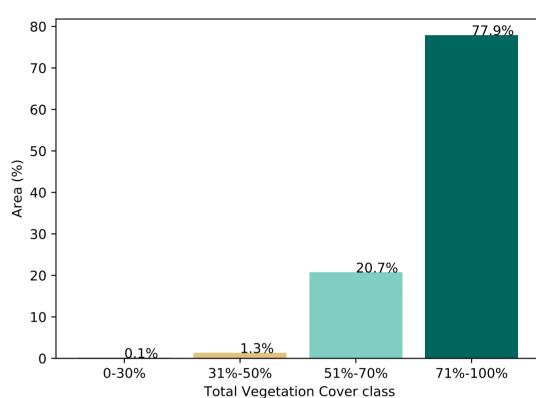


### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

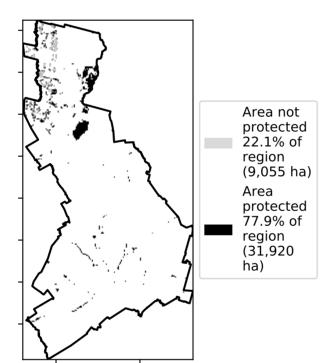




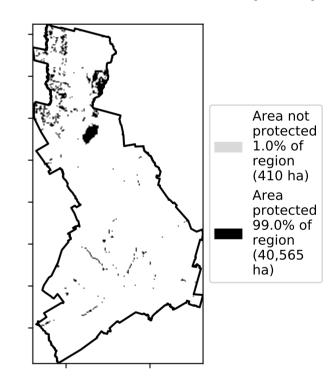
# Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



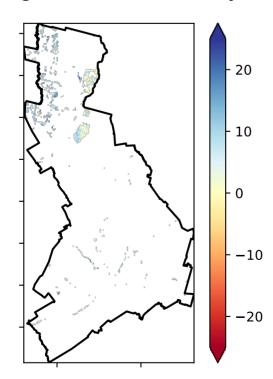
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

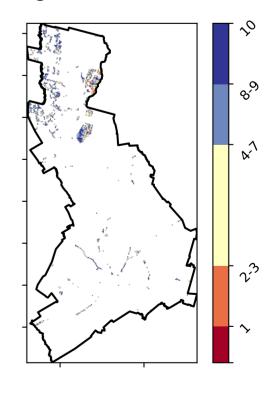


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

# **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

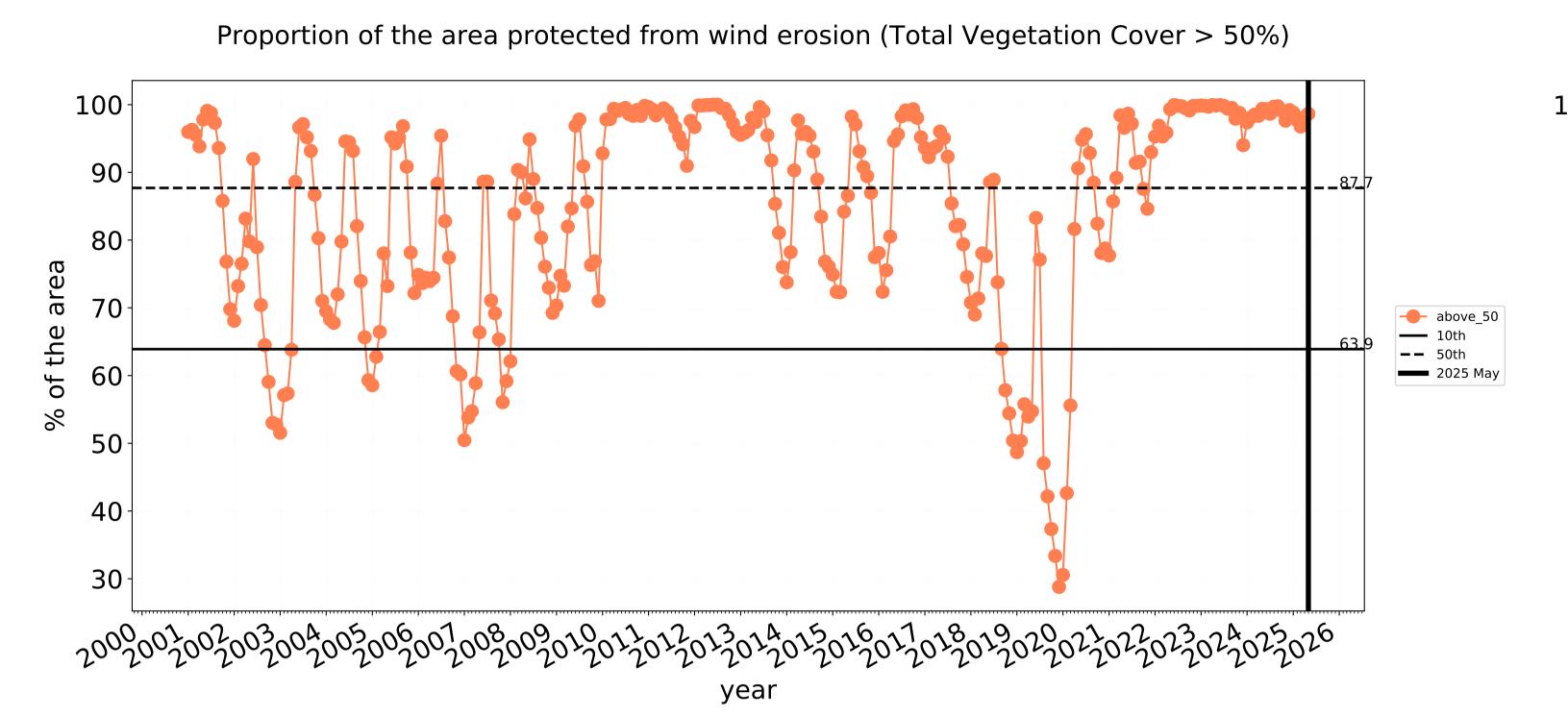


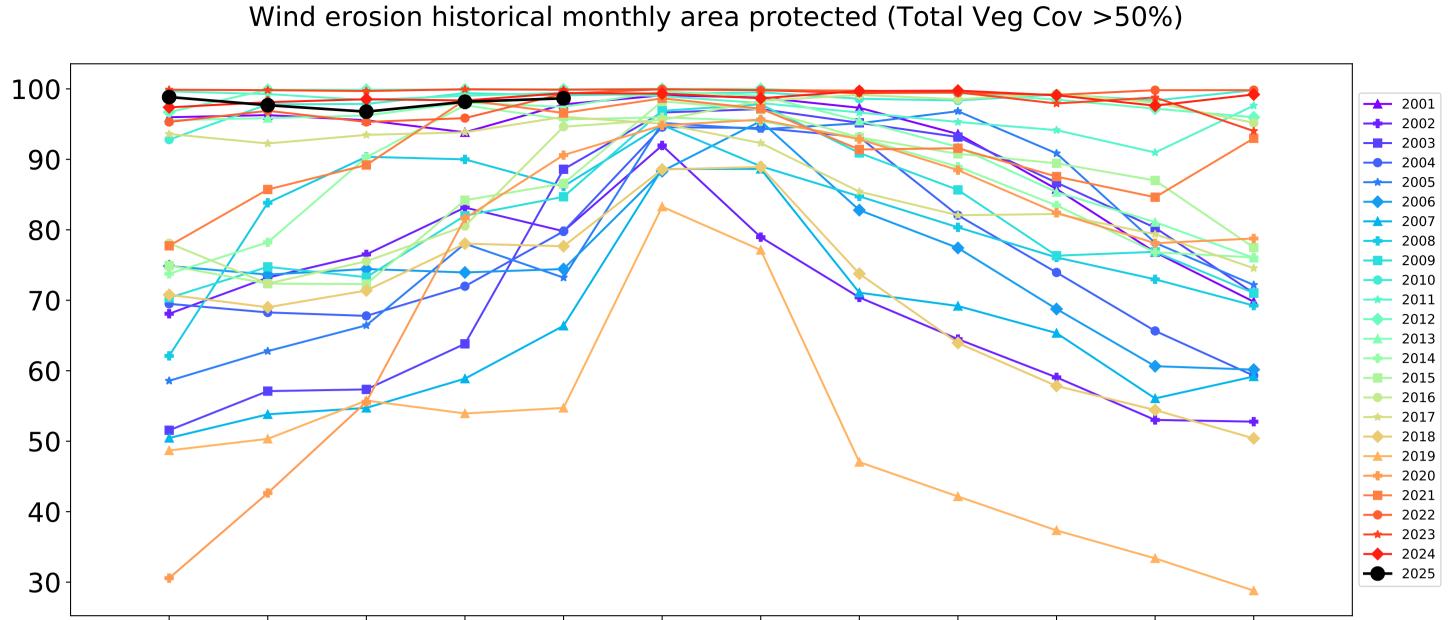






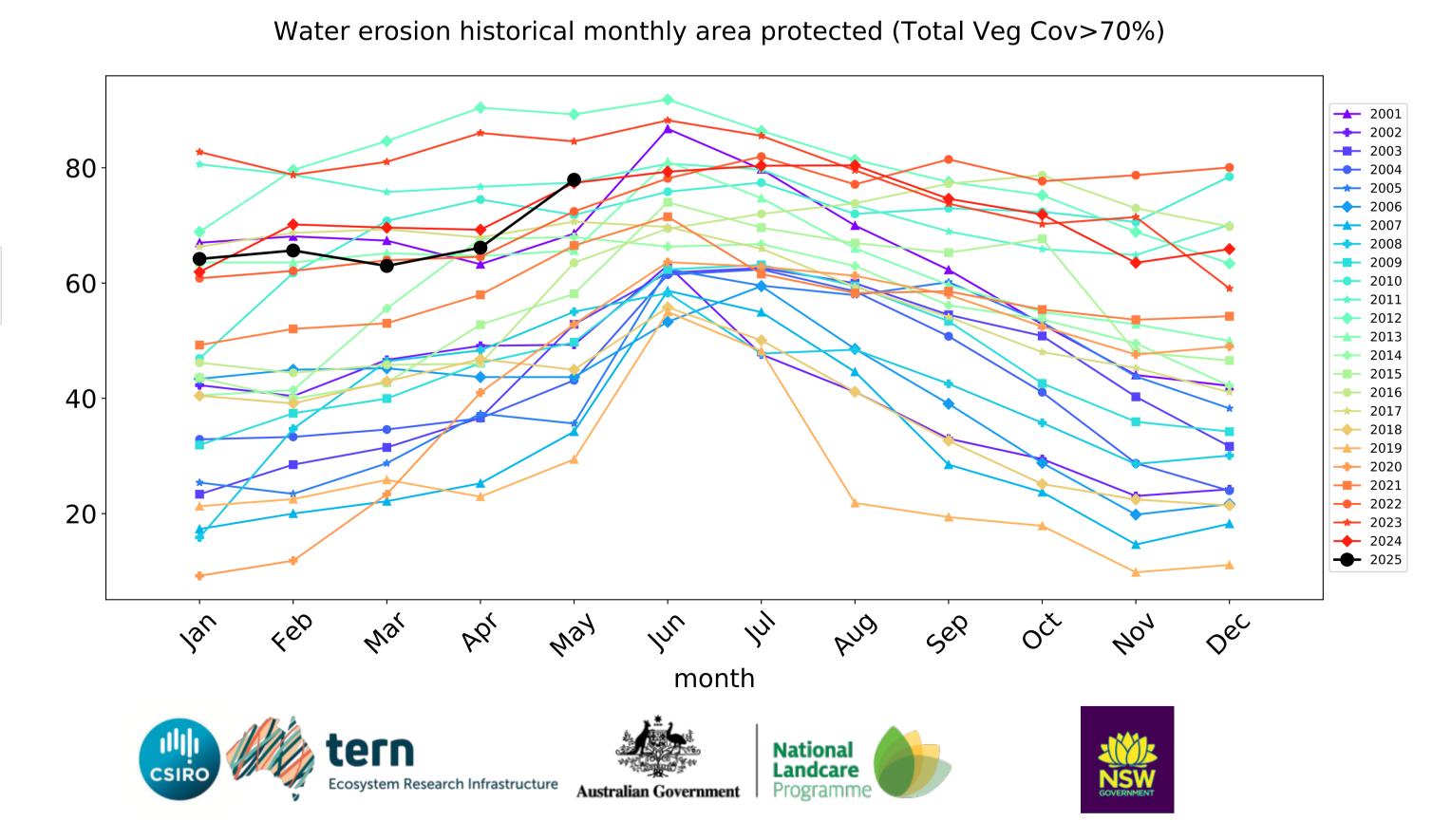
# **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**





month

# Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%) 80 80 40 20 $\sqrt{287}$ $\sqrt{28$



# **Agriculture**

### Land use and forest cover

Derived from

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

the mean. That is, red pixels

are about 20%

lower than the

pixel. The mean

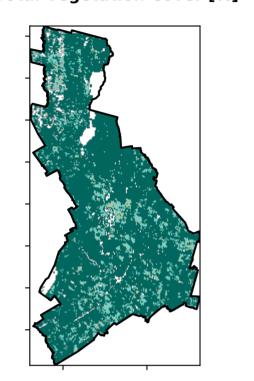
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

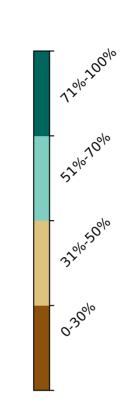
is only for the month of the map

mean of that

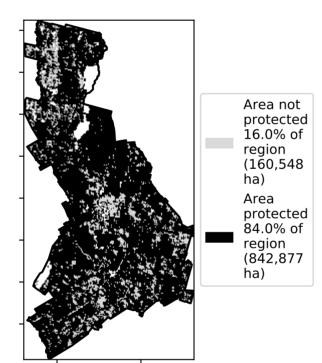
# Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Catchment Scale Land 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated Use of Australia 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated (2018) and Forests 6 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated of Australia (2018)

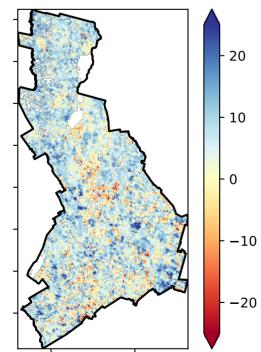
# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**





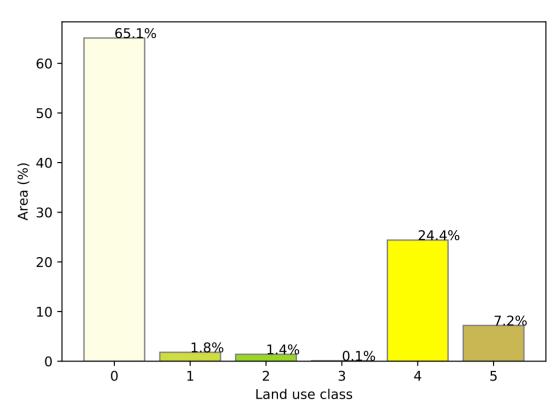
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



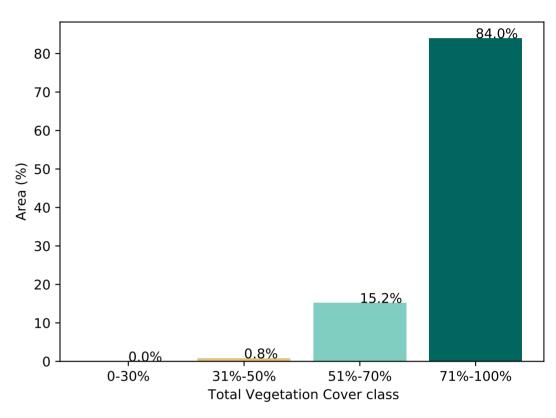


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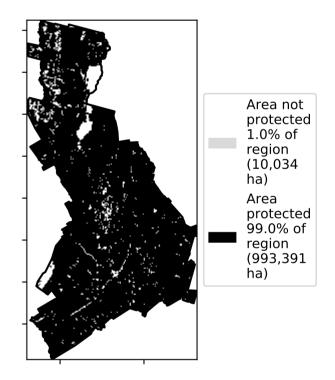
### Proportion of each land class in area



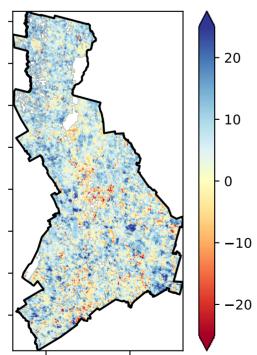
# Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



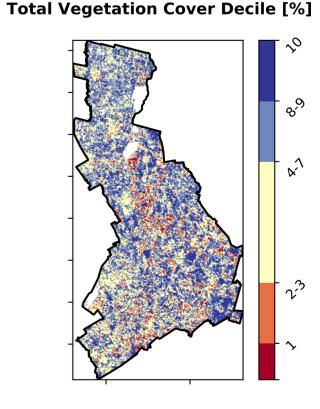
# % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



records for that month of







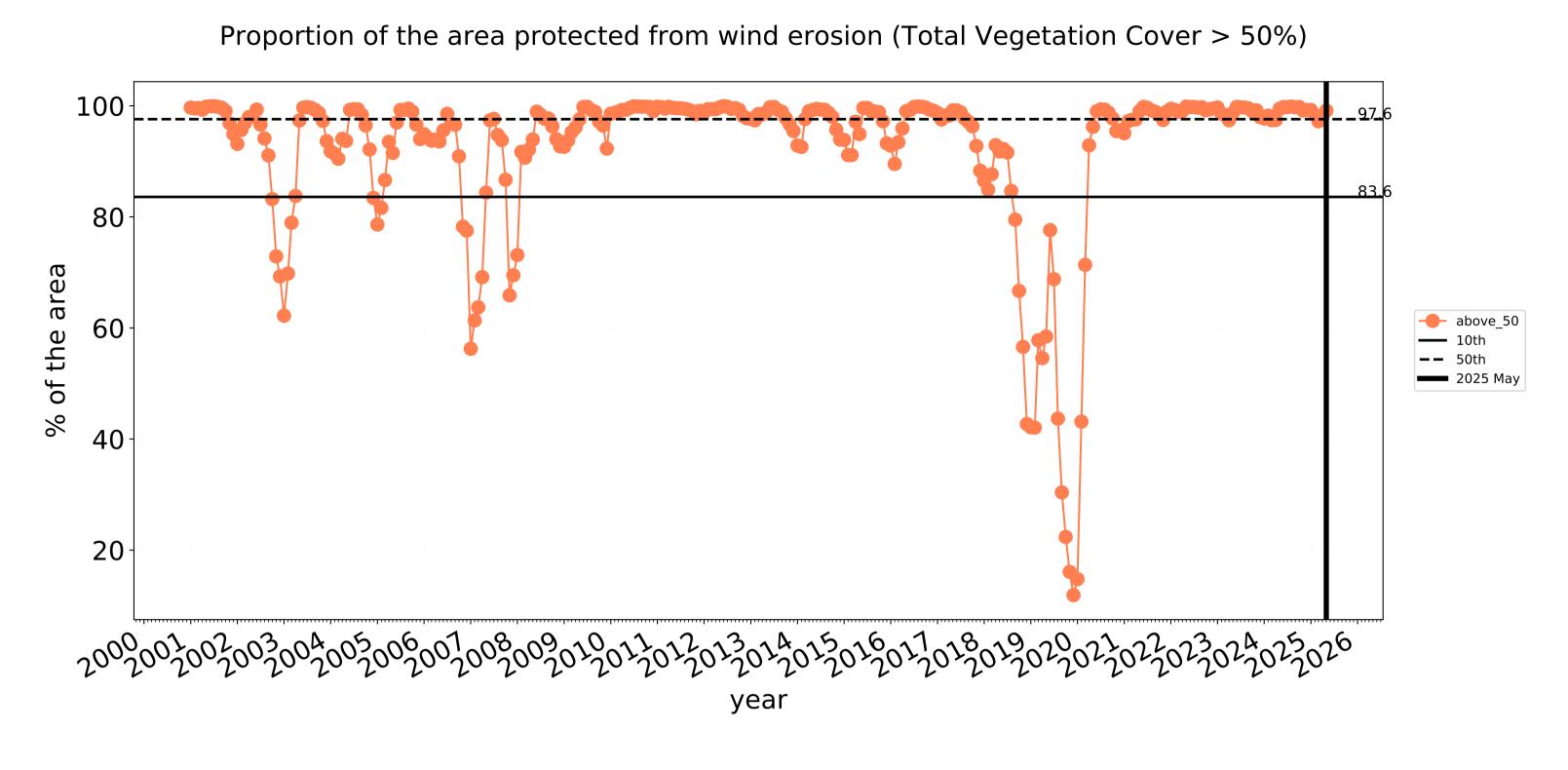


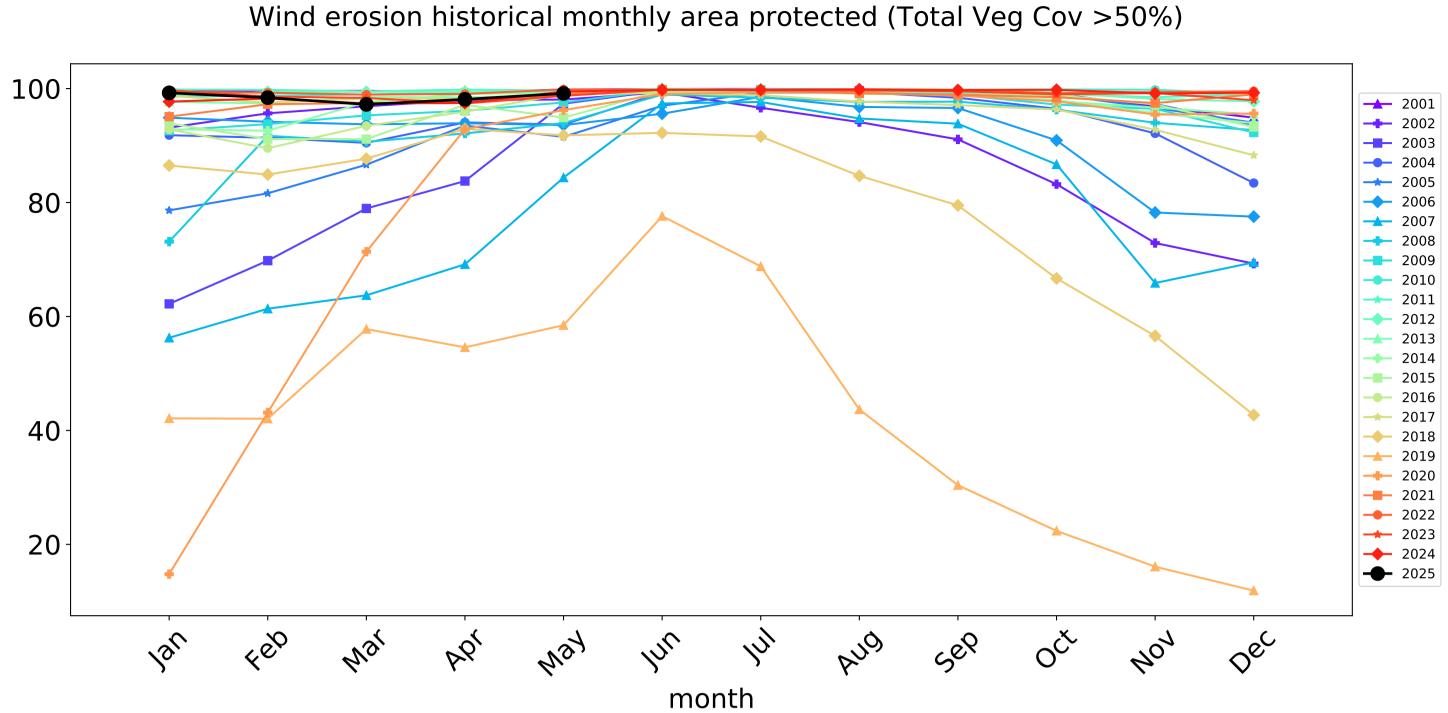


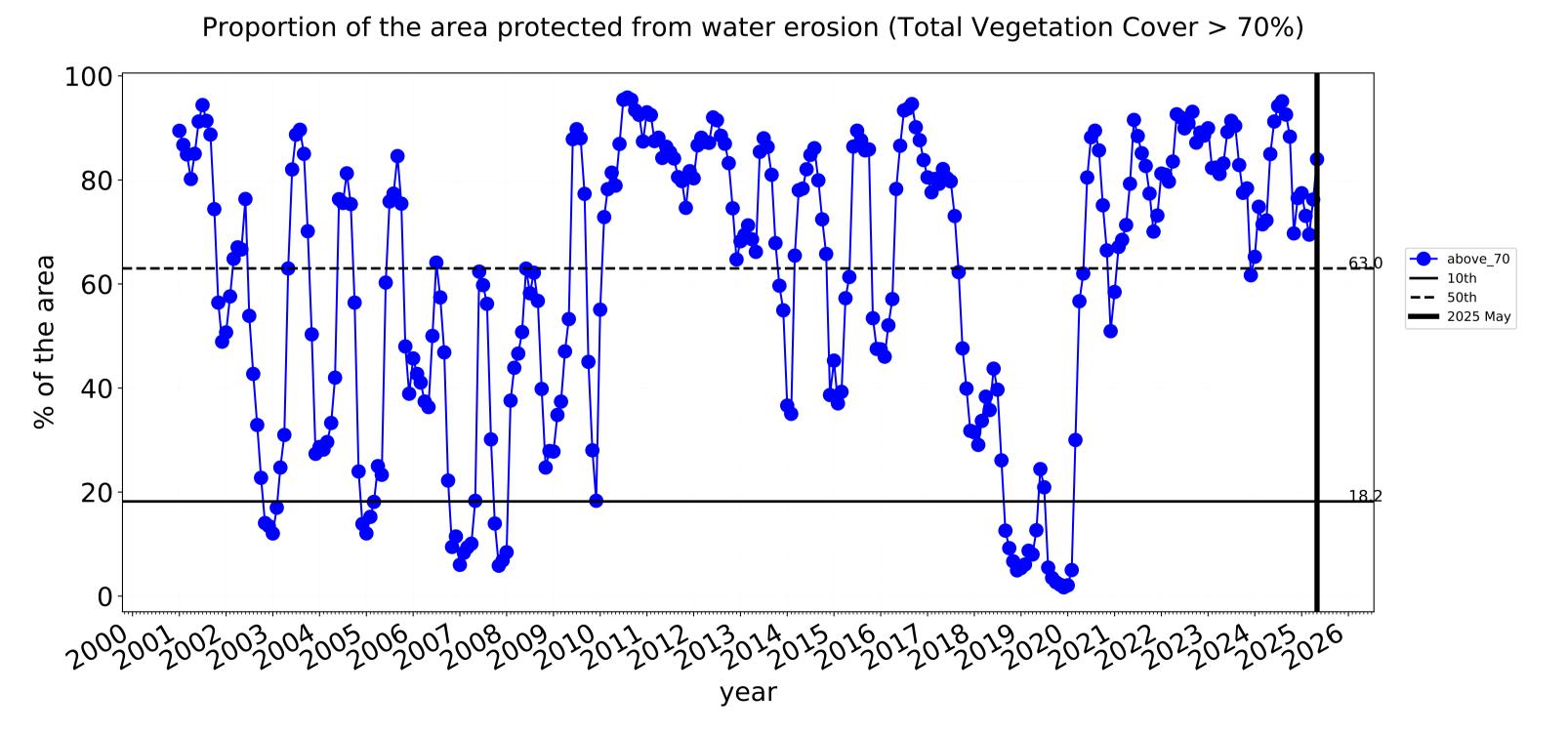


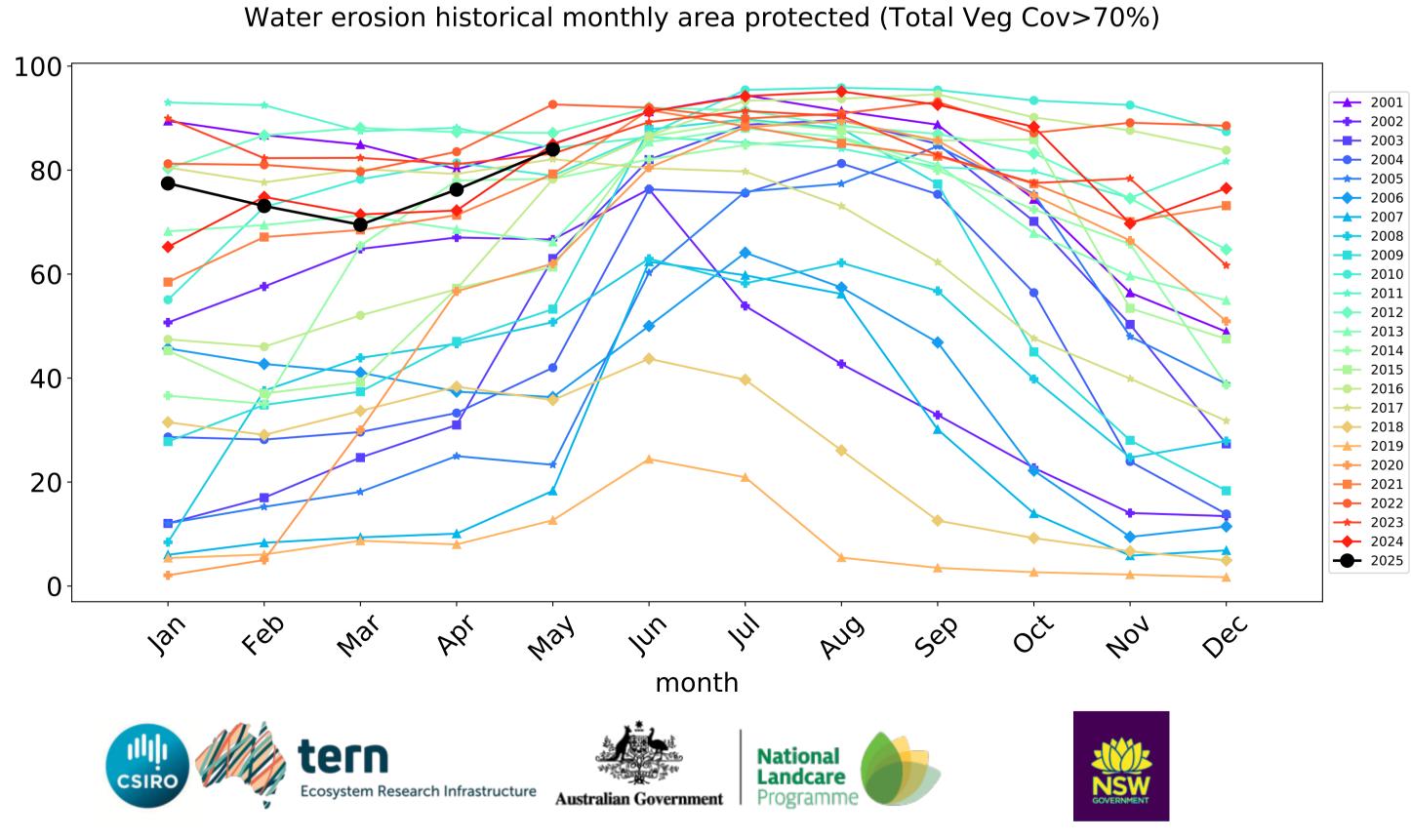


# **Agriculture timeseries**









# Grazing

# **Land use and forest cover**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

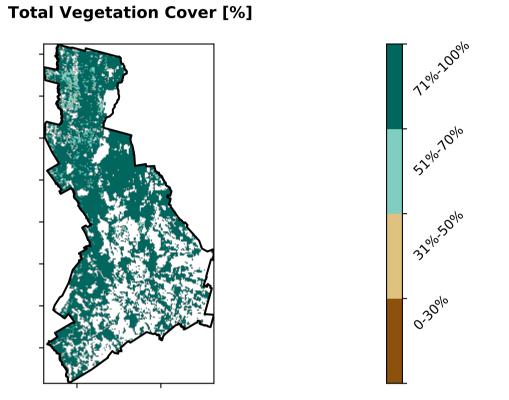
pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

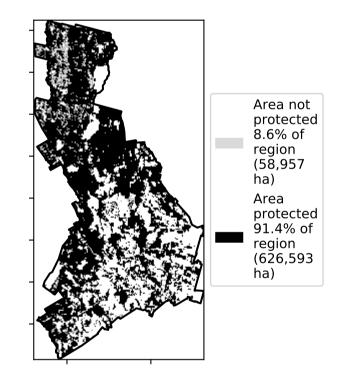
pixel. The mean

is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

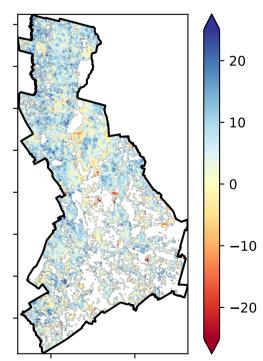
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest



# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

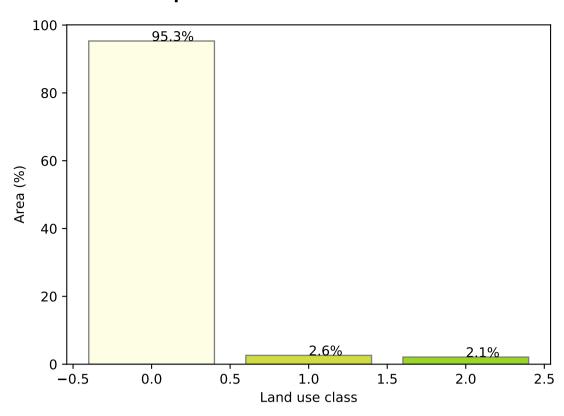


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

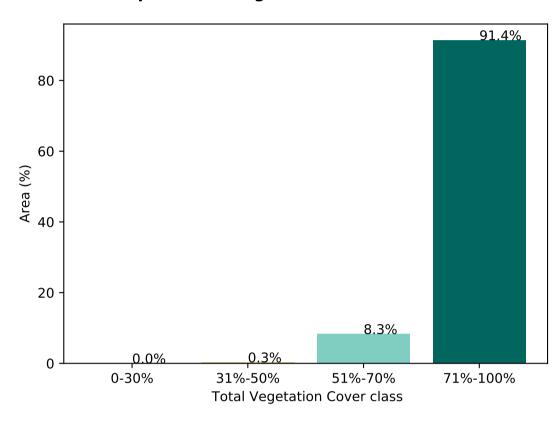


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

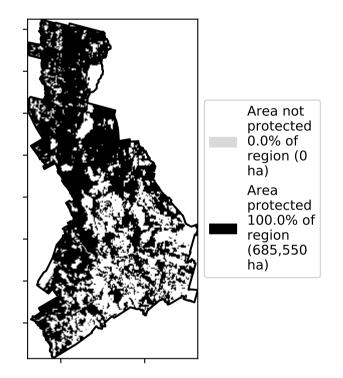
### **Proportion of each land class in area**

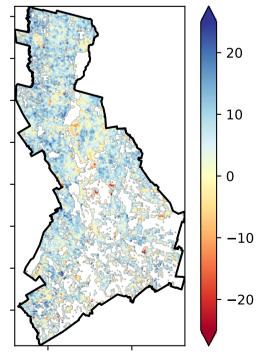


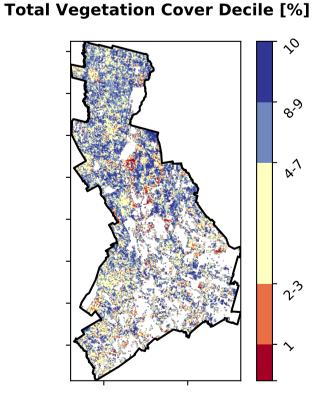
### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



# % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)











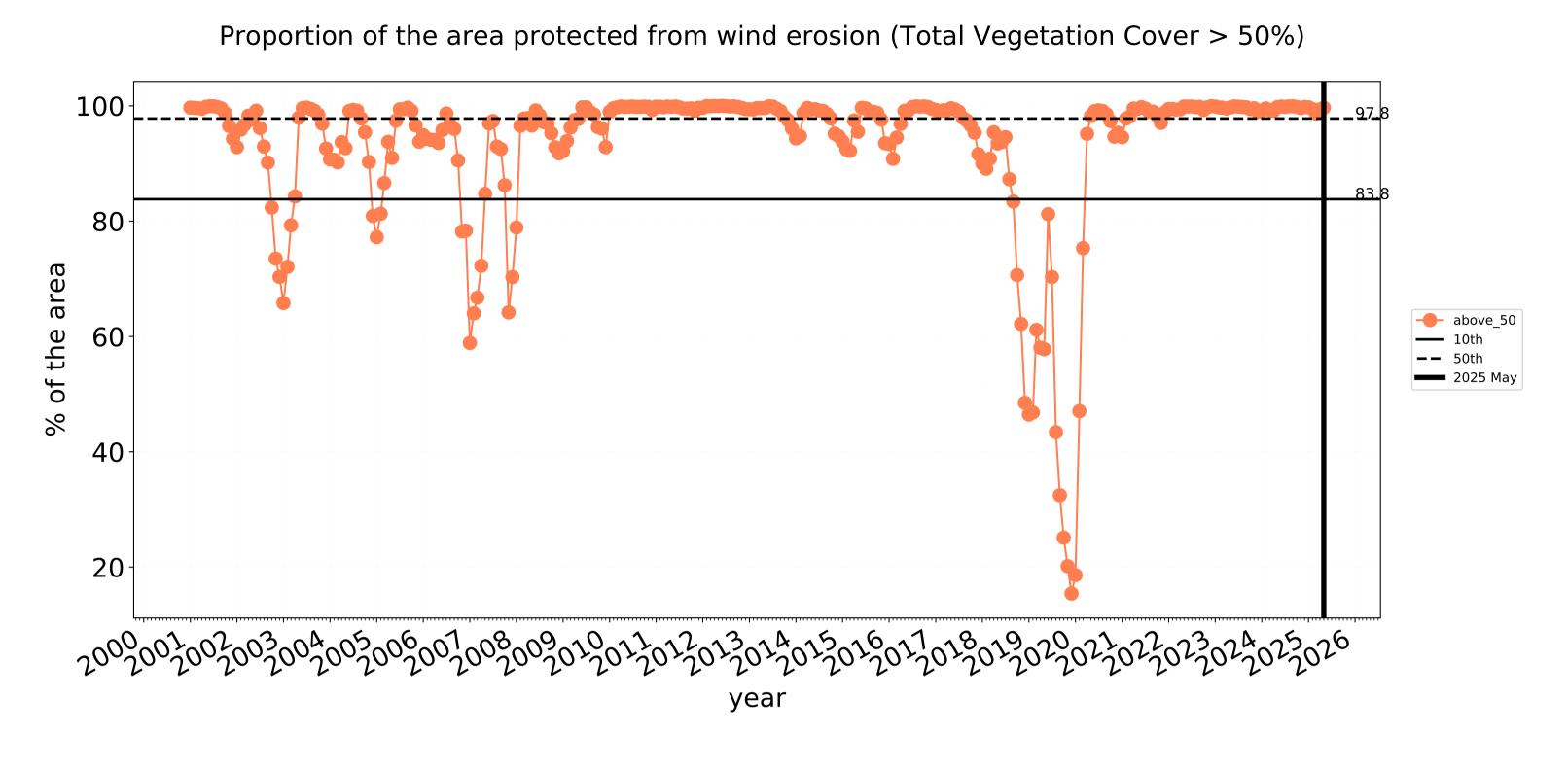


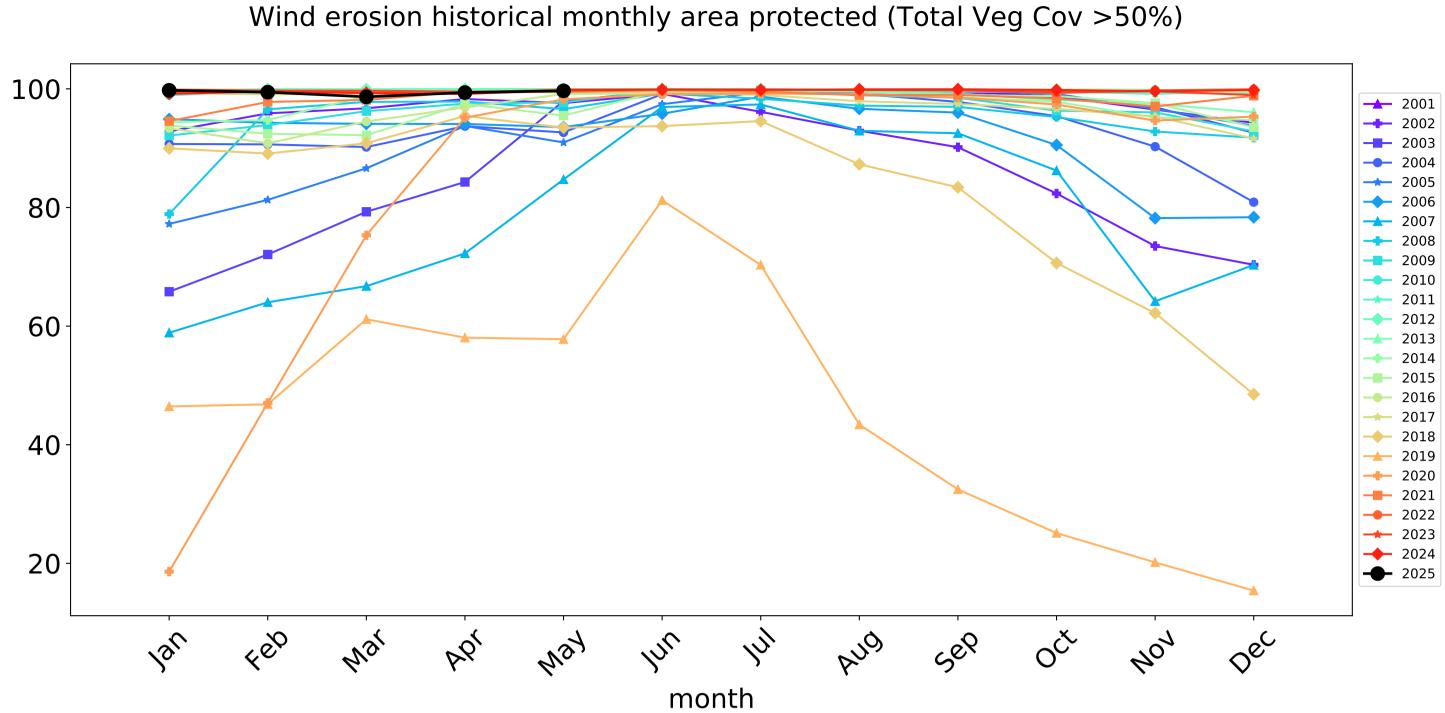


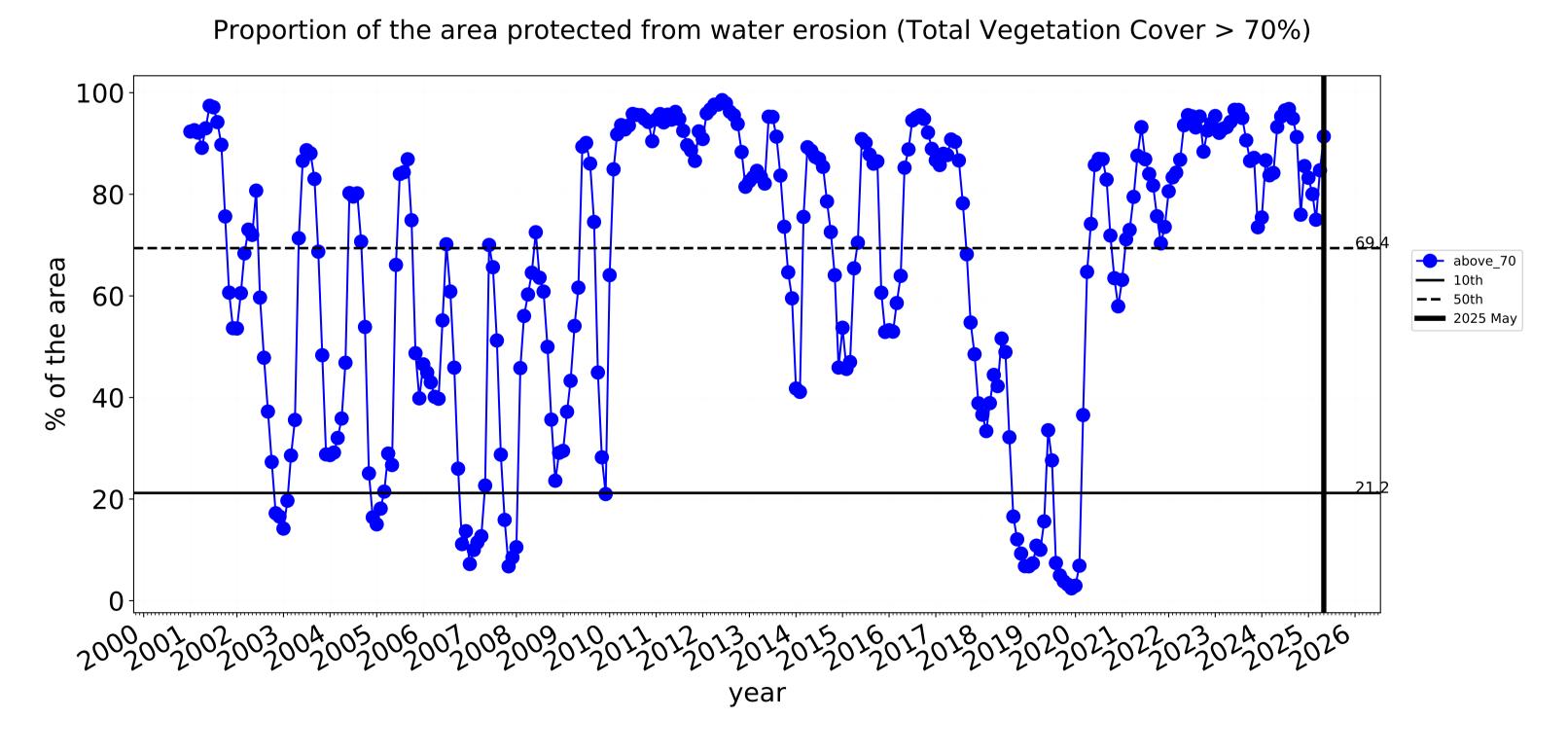


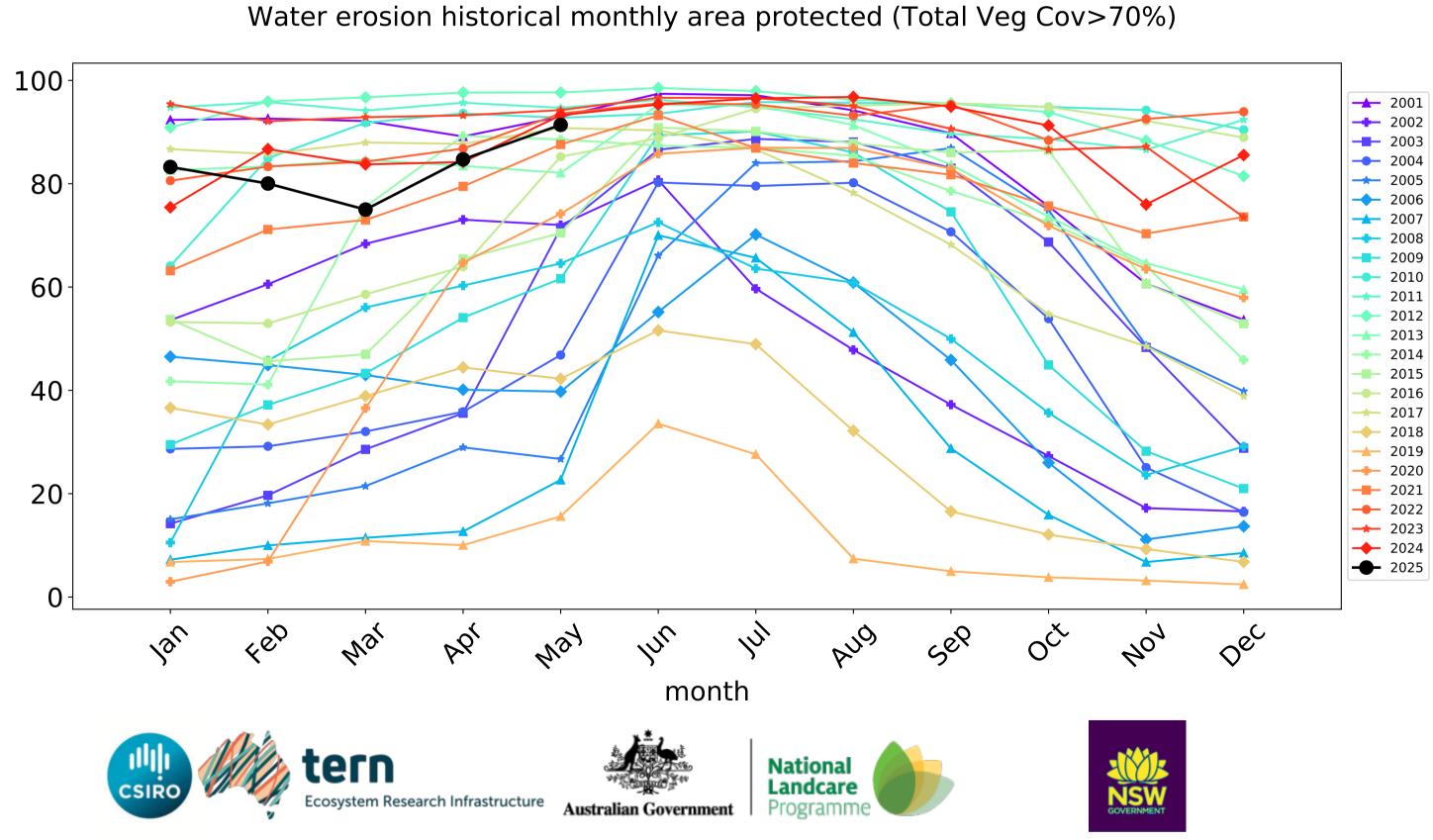


# **Grazing timeseries**









# **Grazing non forest**

### **Land use and forest cover**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

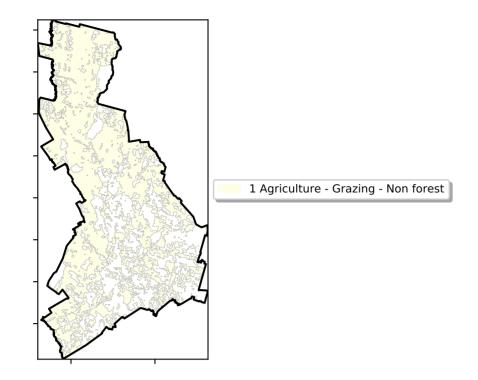
pixel is from the mean. That

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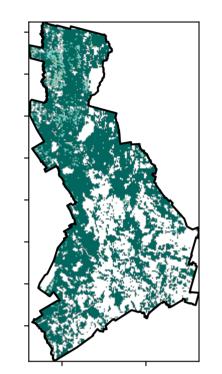
mean of that

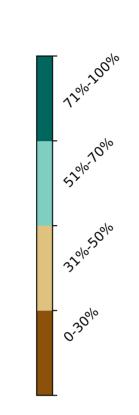
pixel. The mean

is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

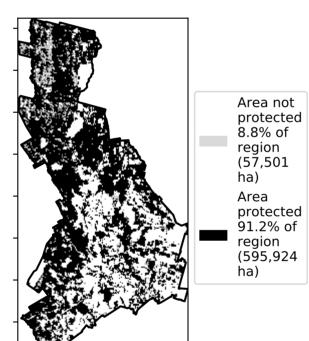


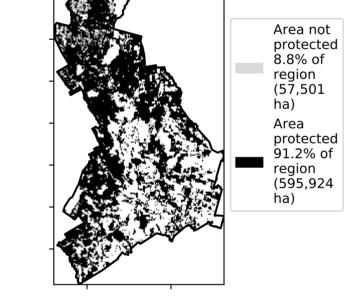
# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



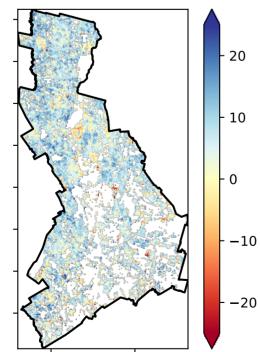


# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



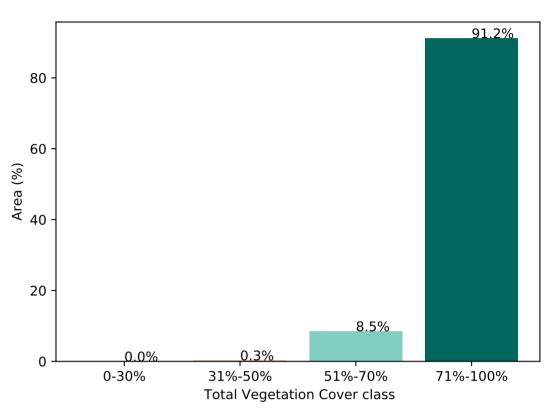


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

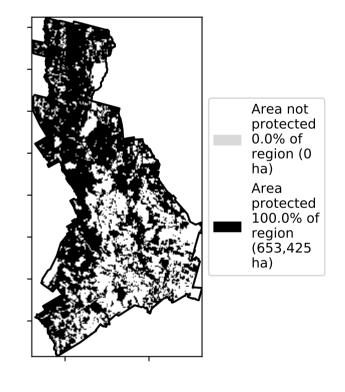


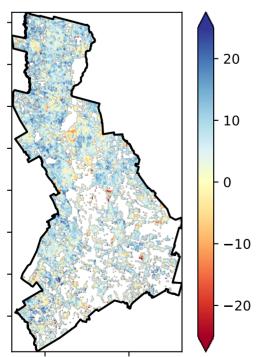
pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

# Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

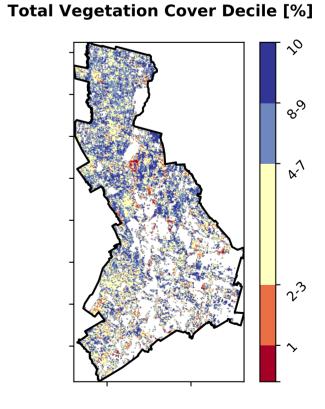


# % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





Deciles show where the







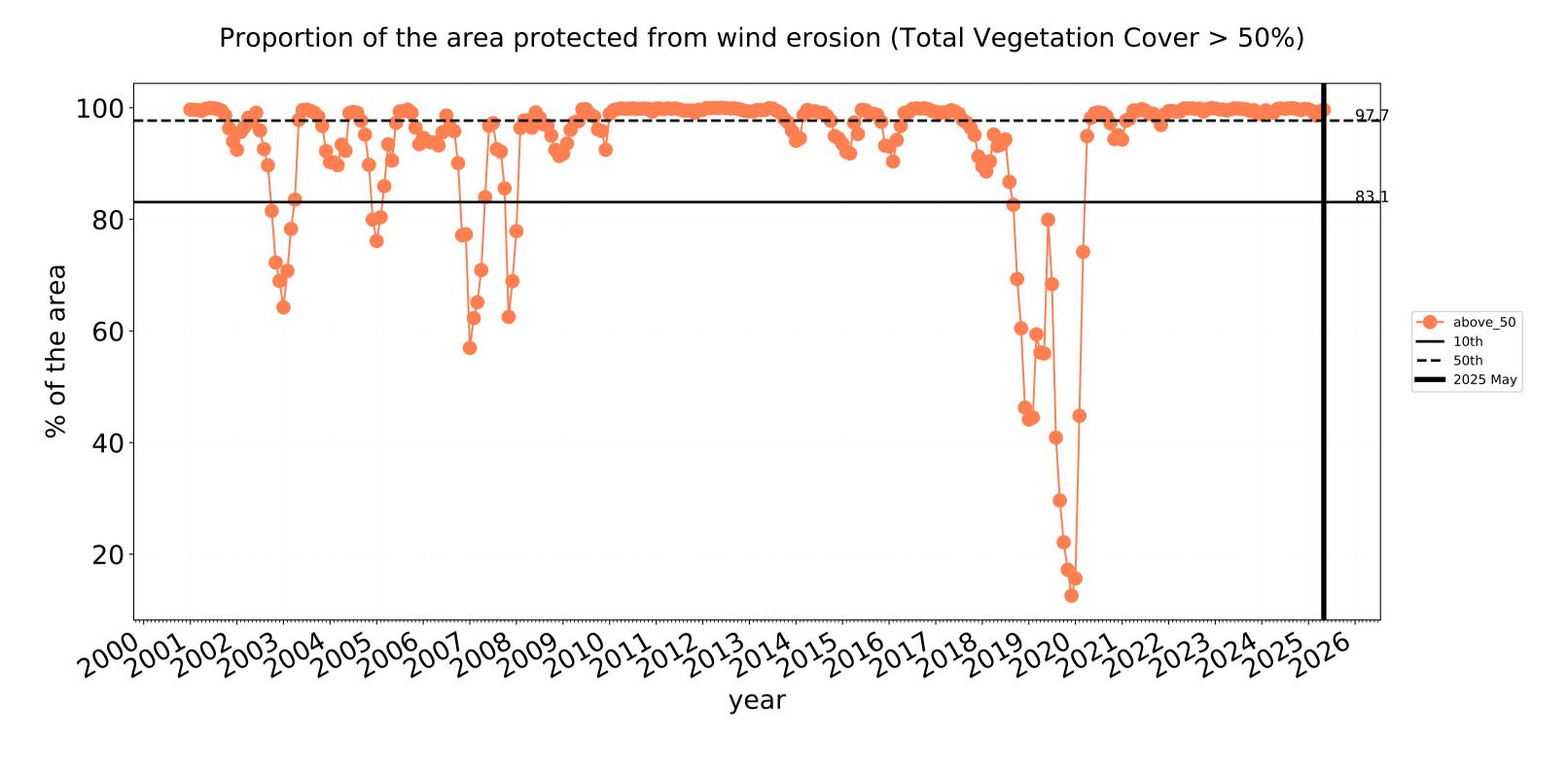


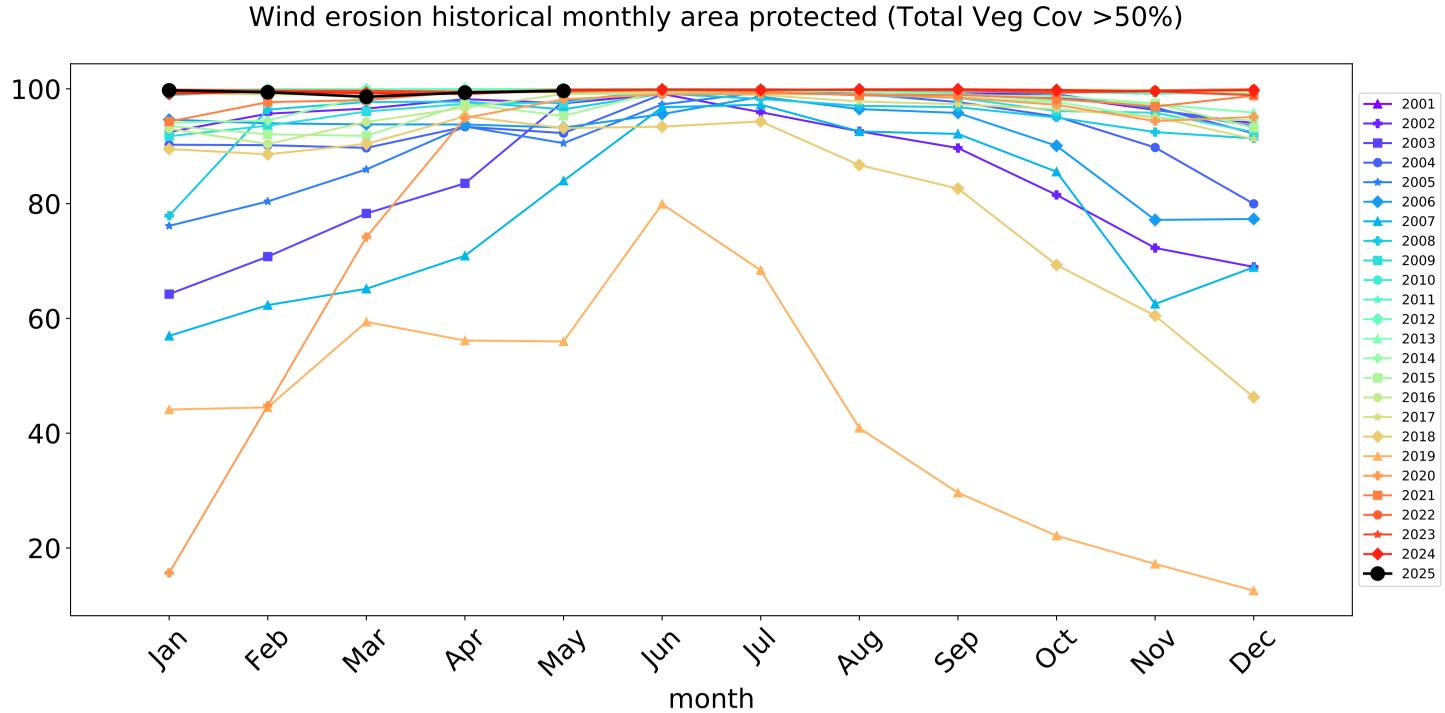


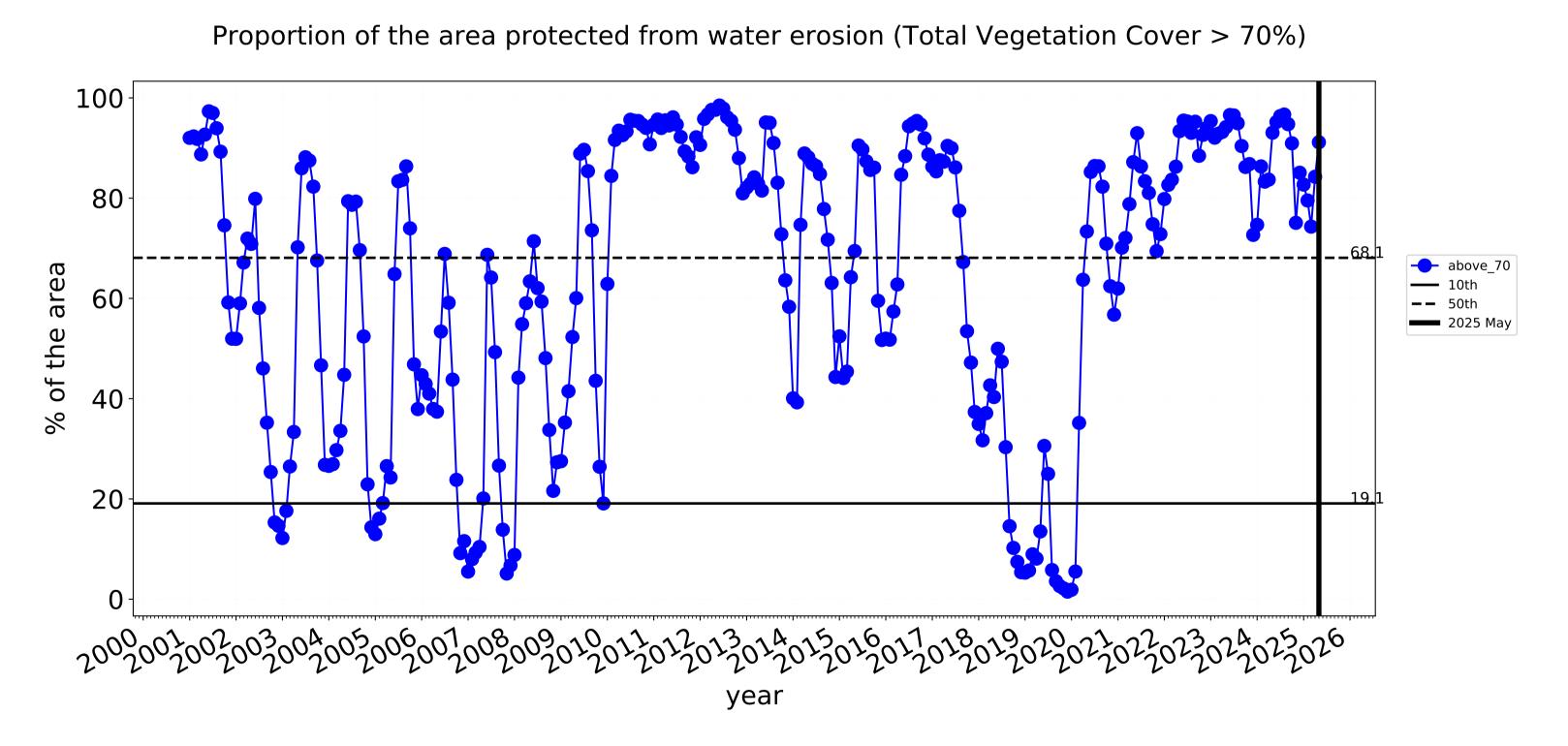


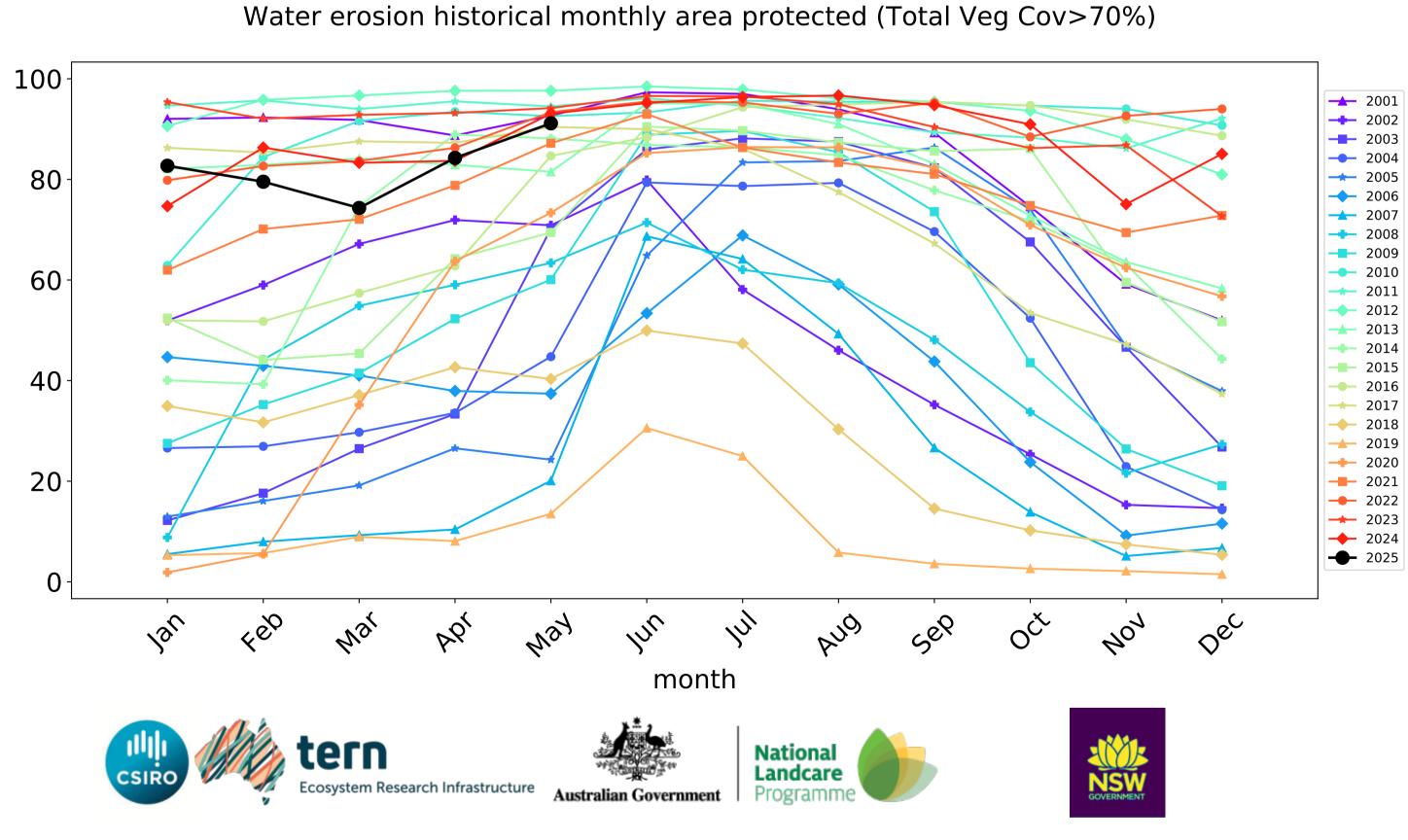


# **Grazing non forest timeseries**





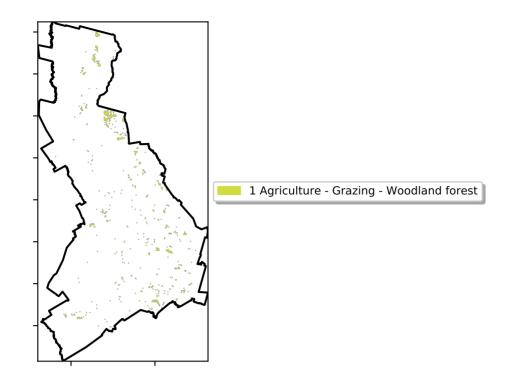




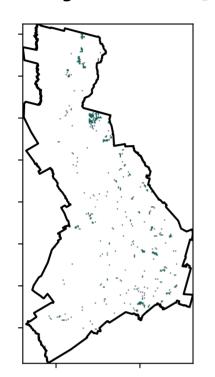
# **Grazing Woodland forest**

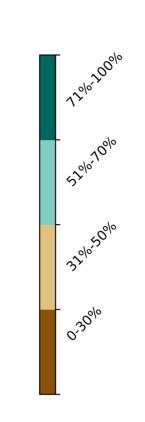
# Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

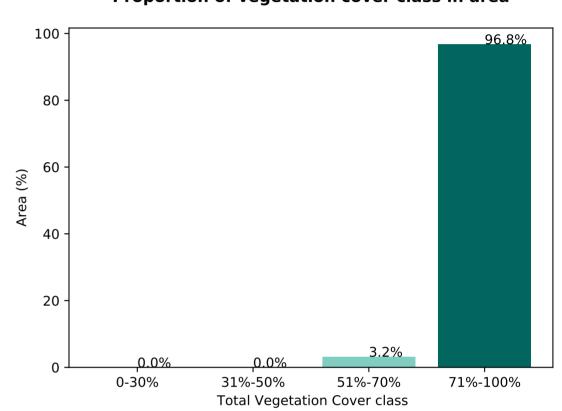


### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

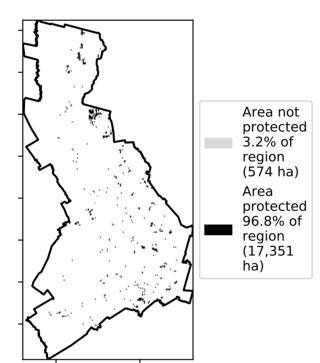




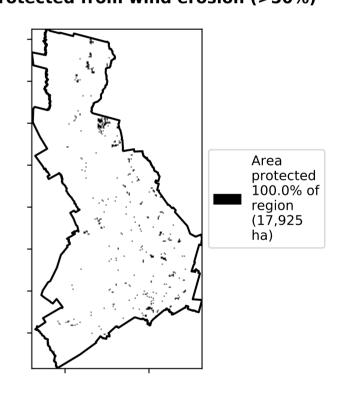
# Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



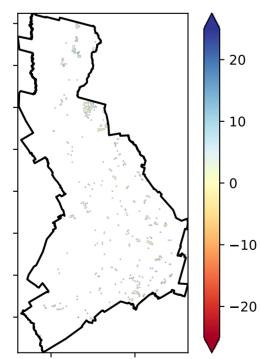
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

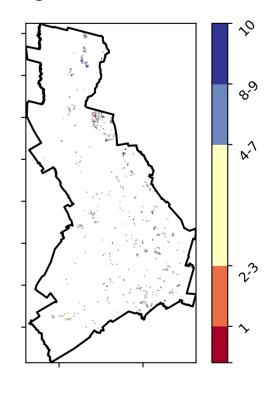


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

# **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

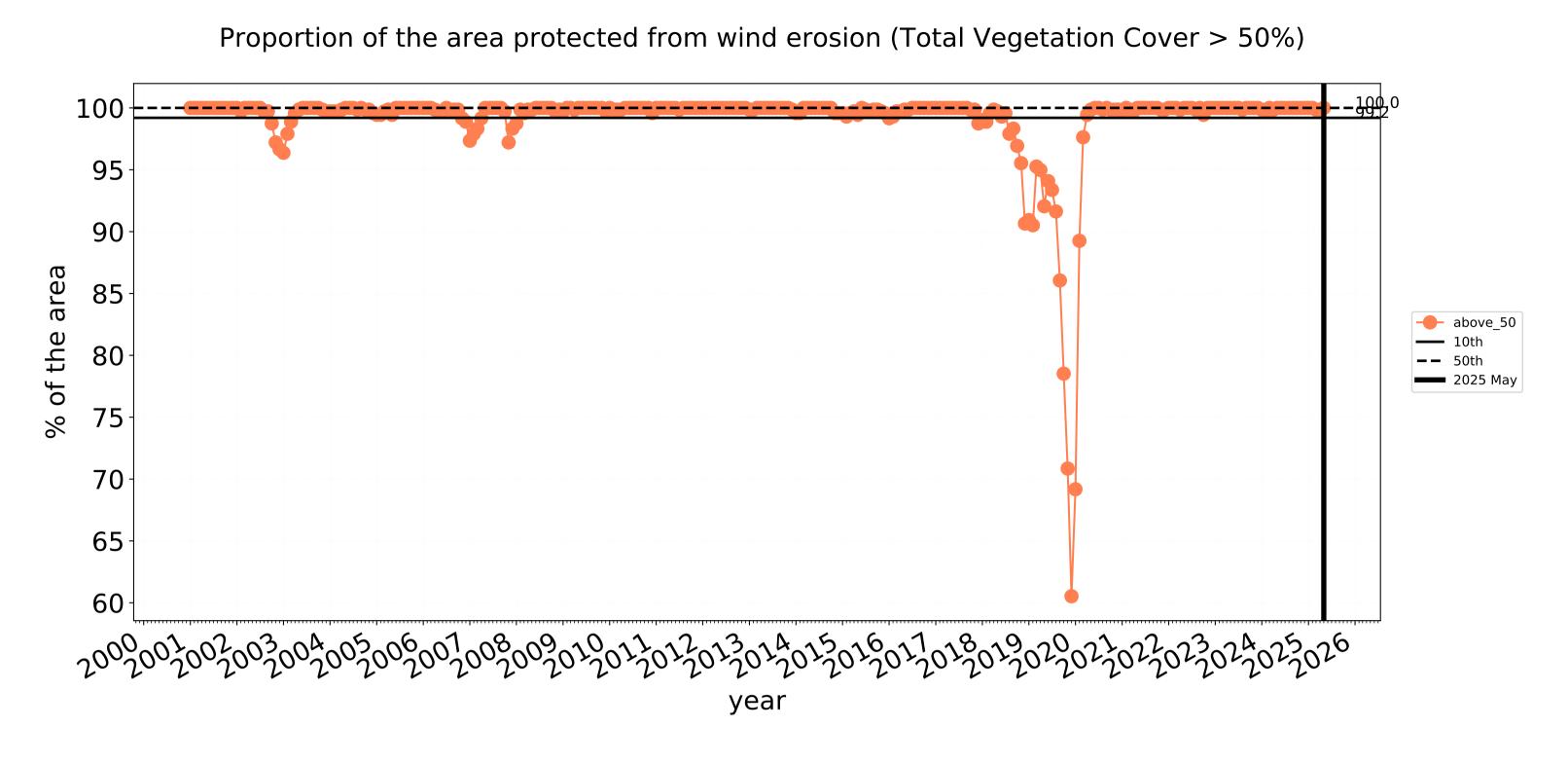


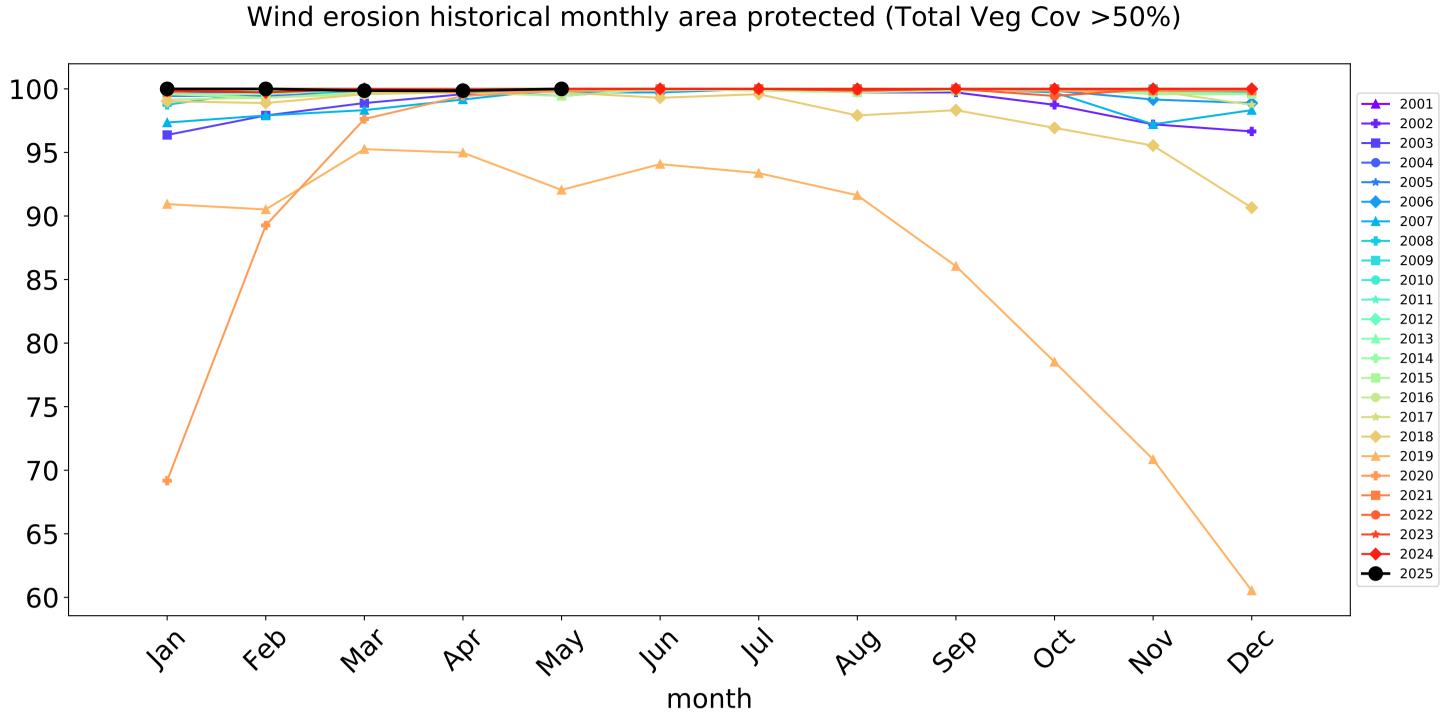


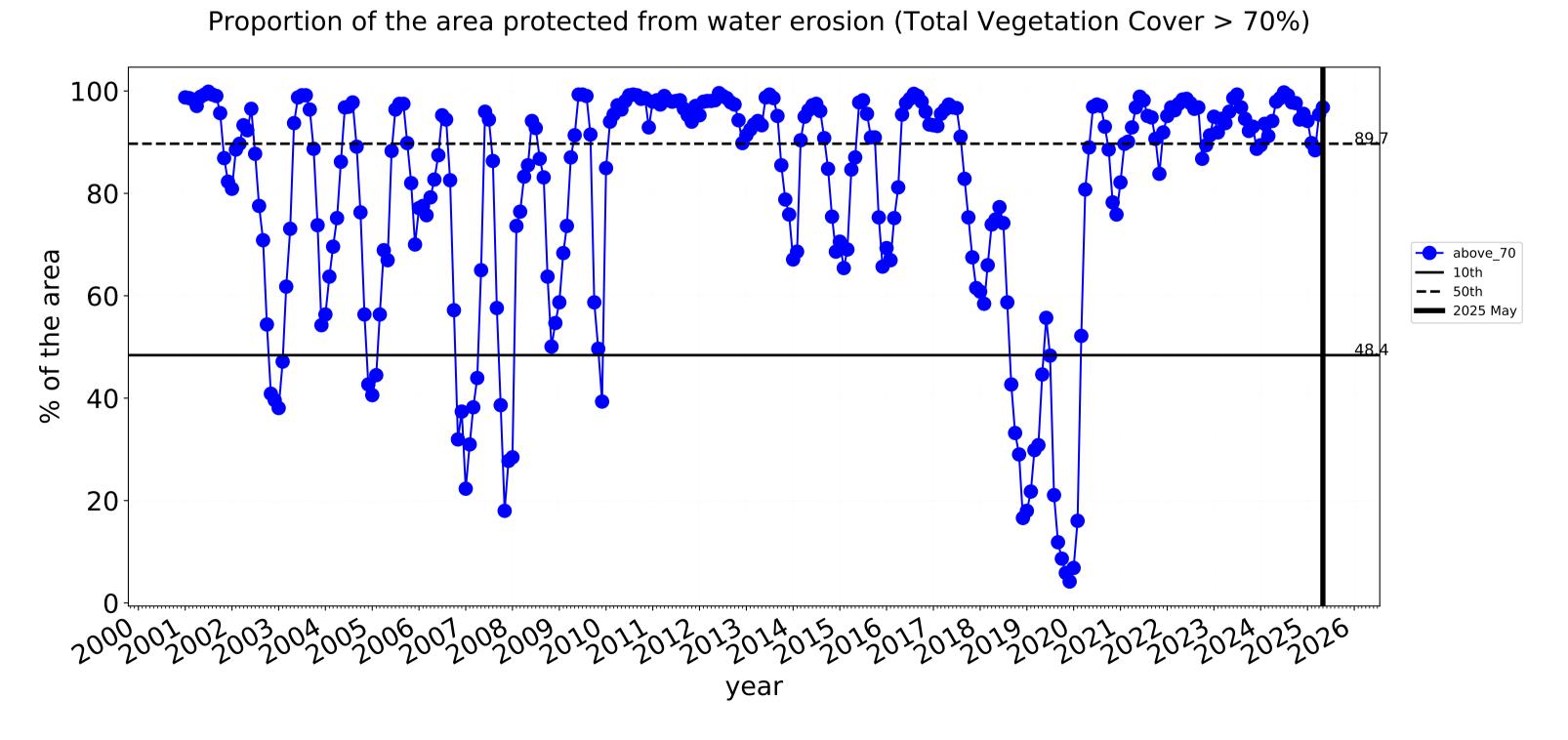


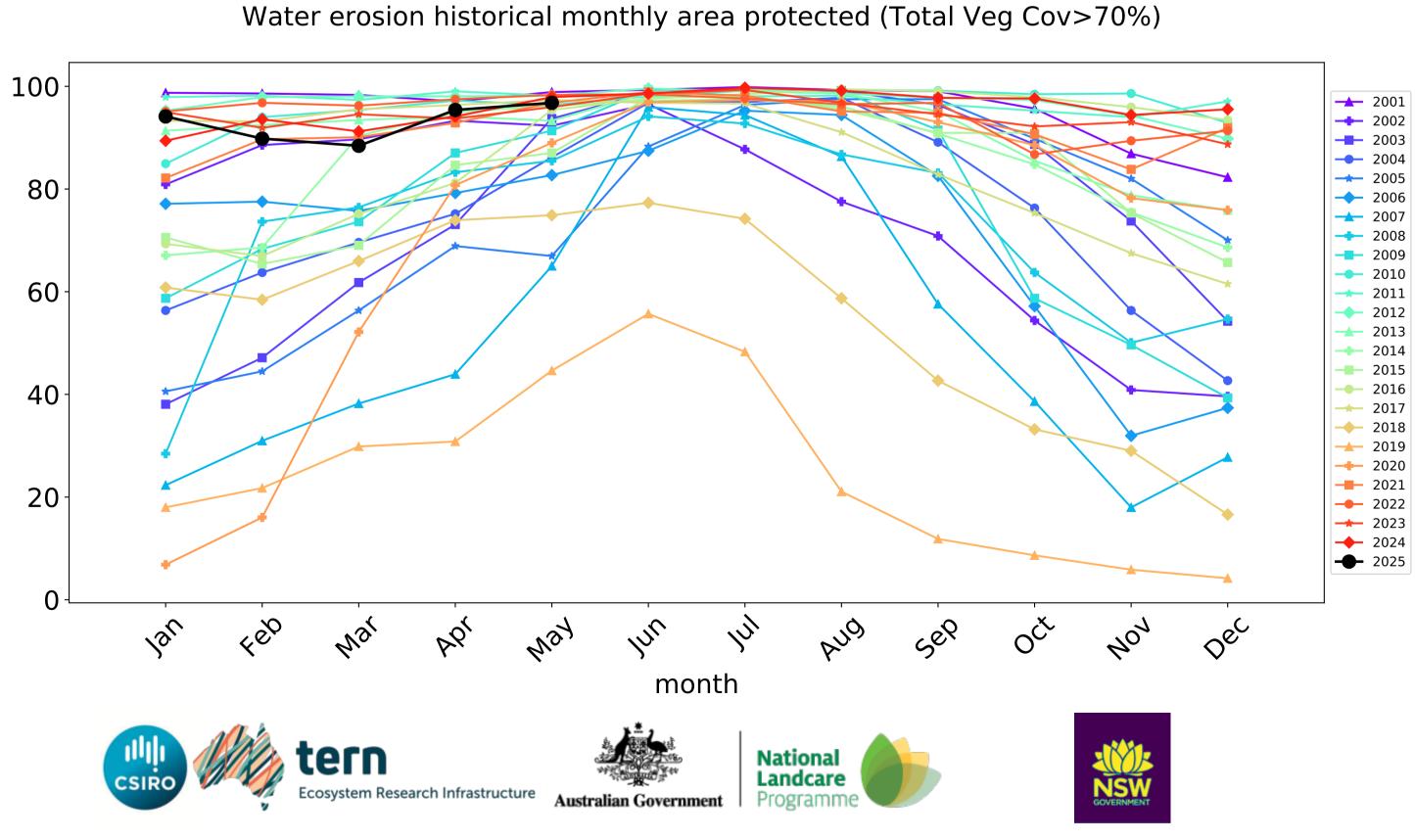


# **Grazing Woodland forest timeseries**





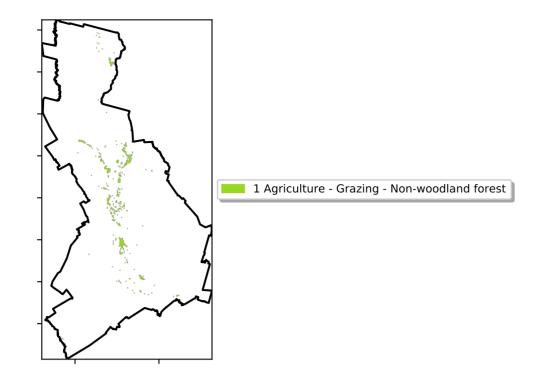




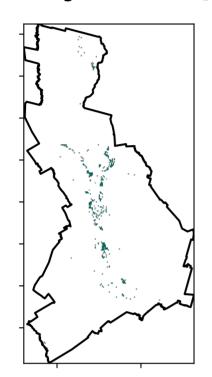
# **Grazing - Forest (non woodland)**

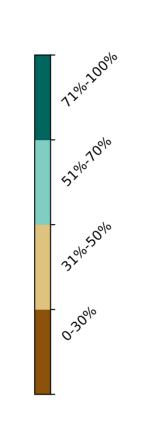
# Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

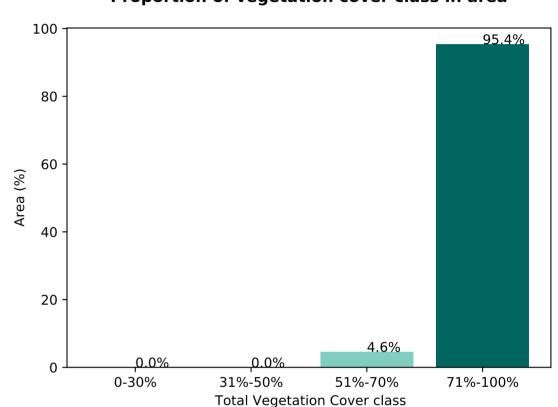


### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

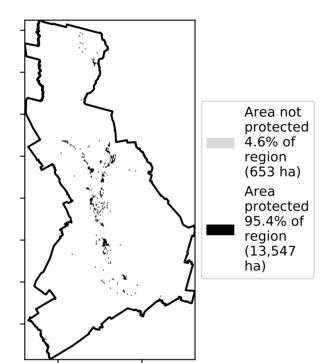




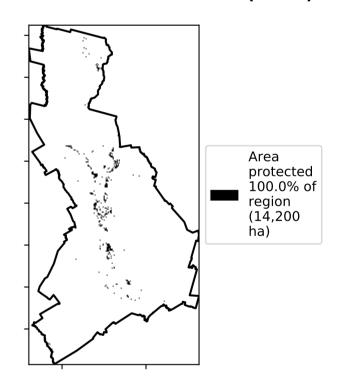
# Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



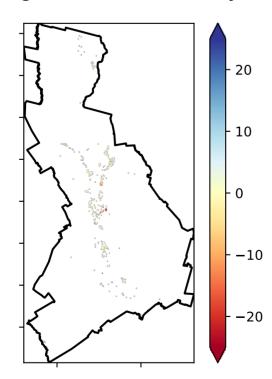
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

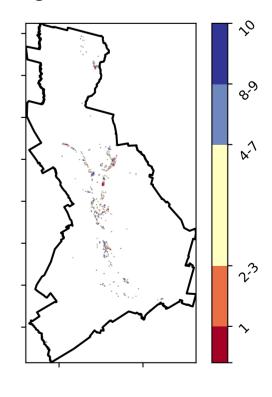


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

# **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**



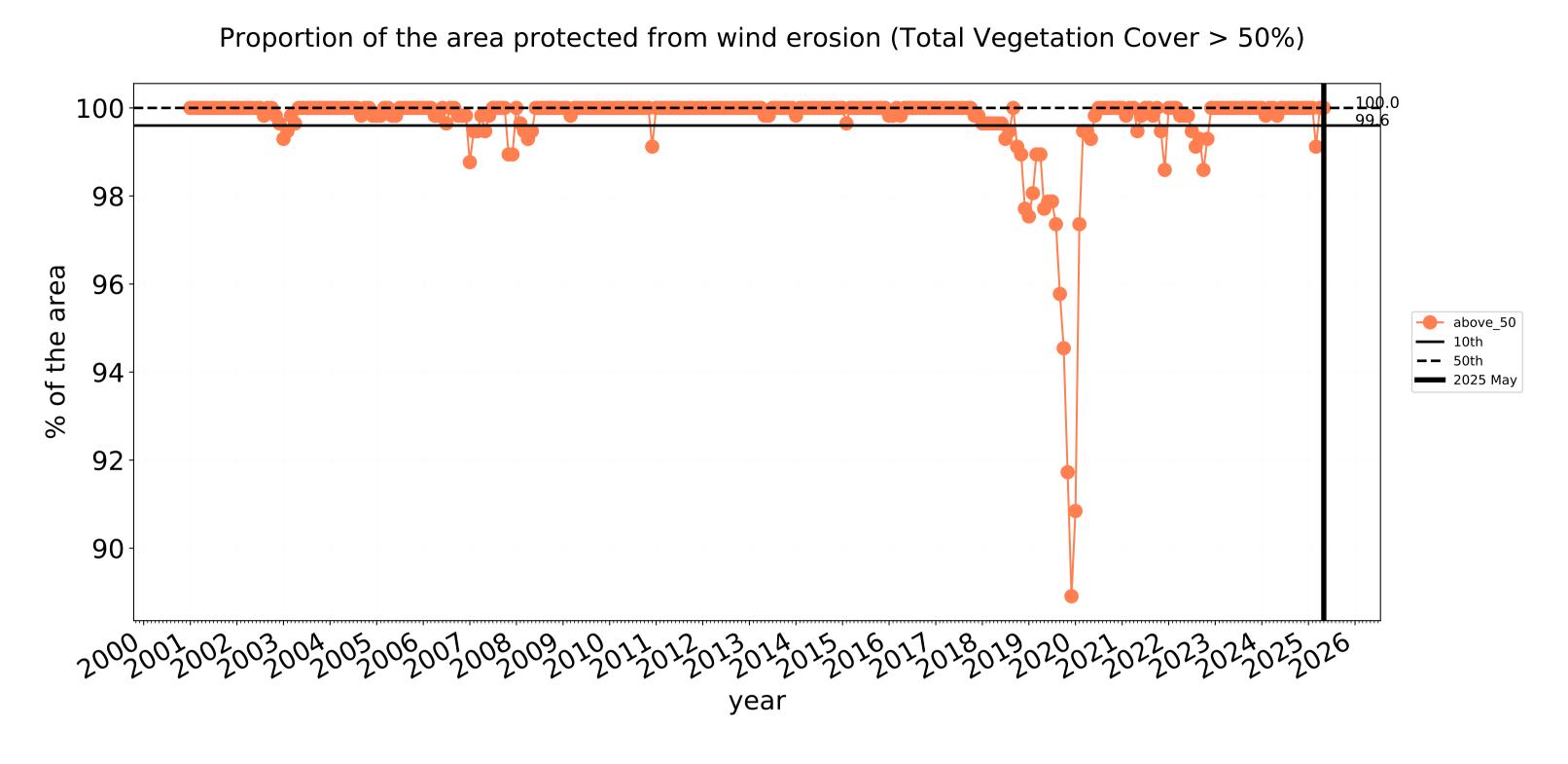
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

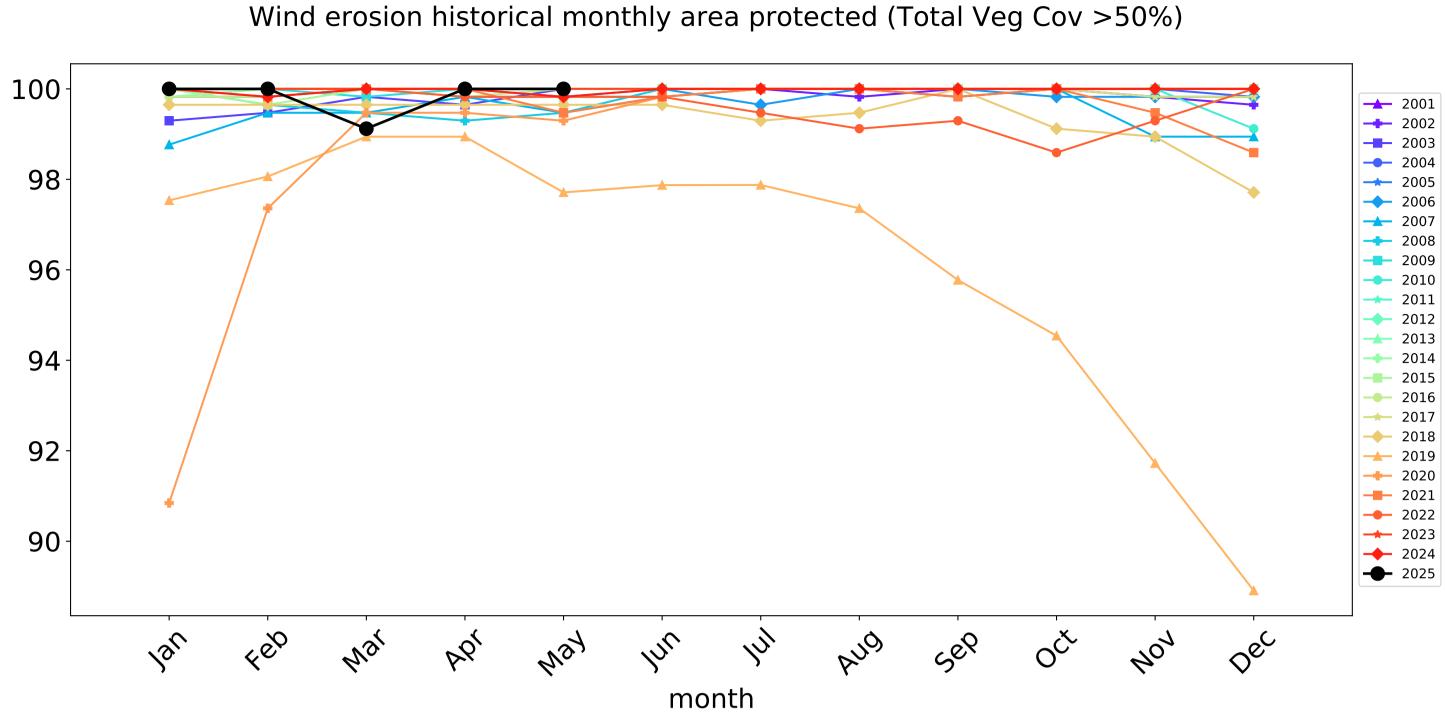


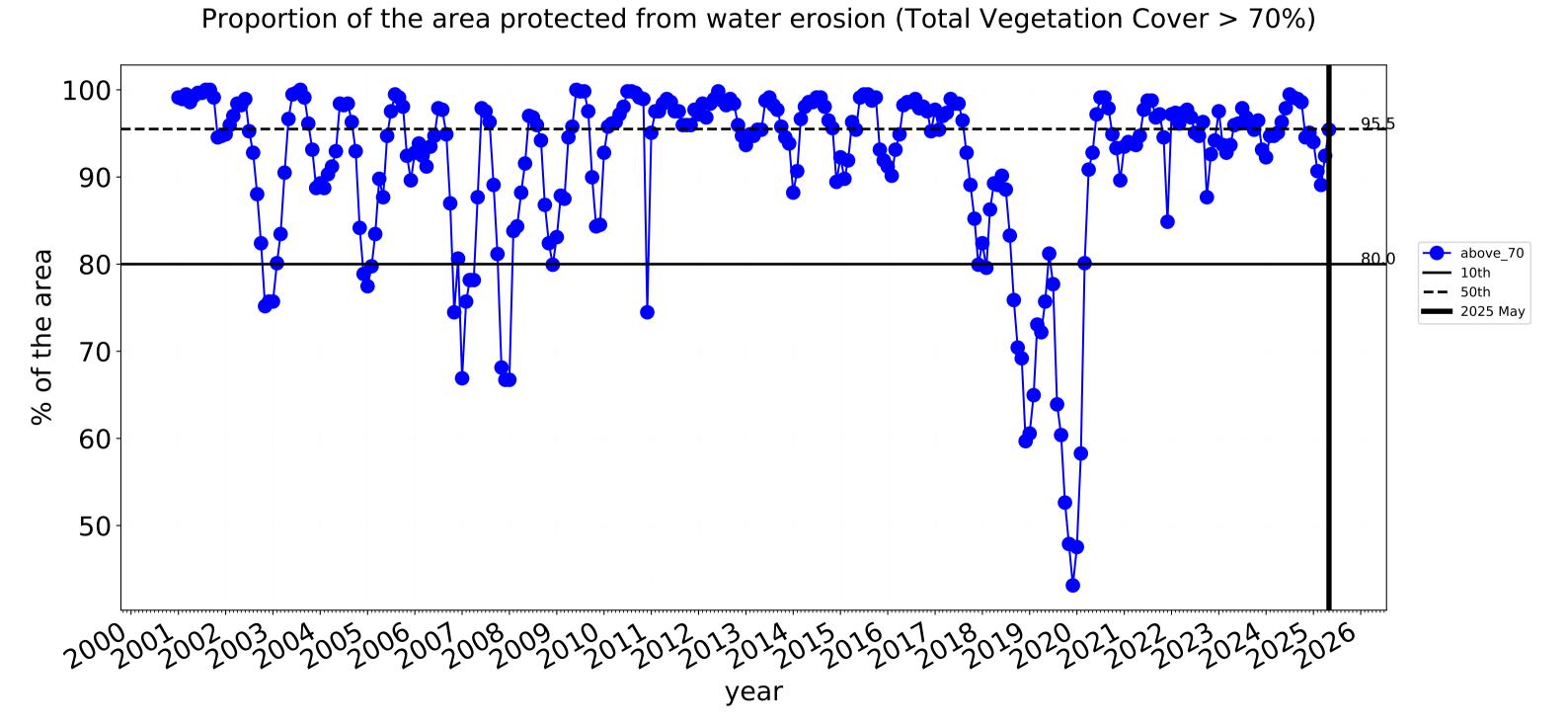


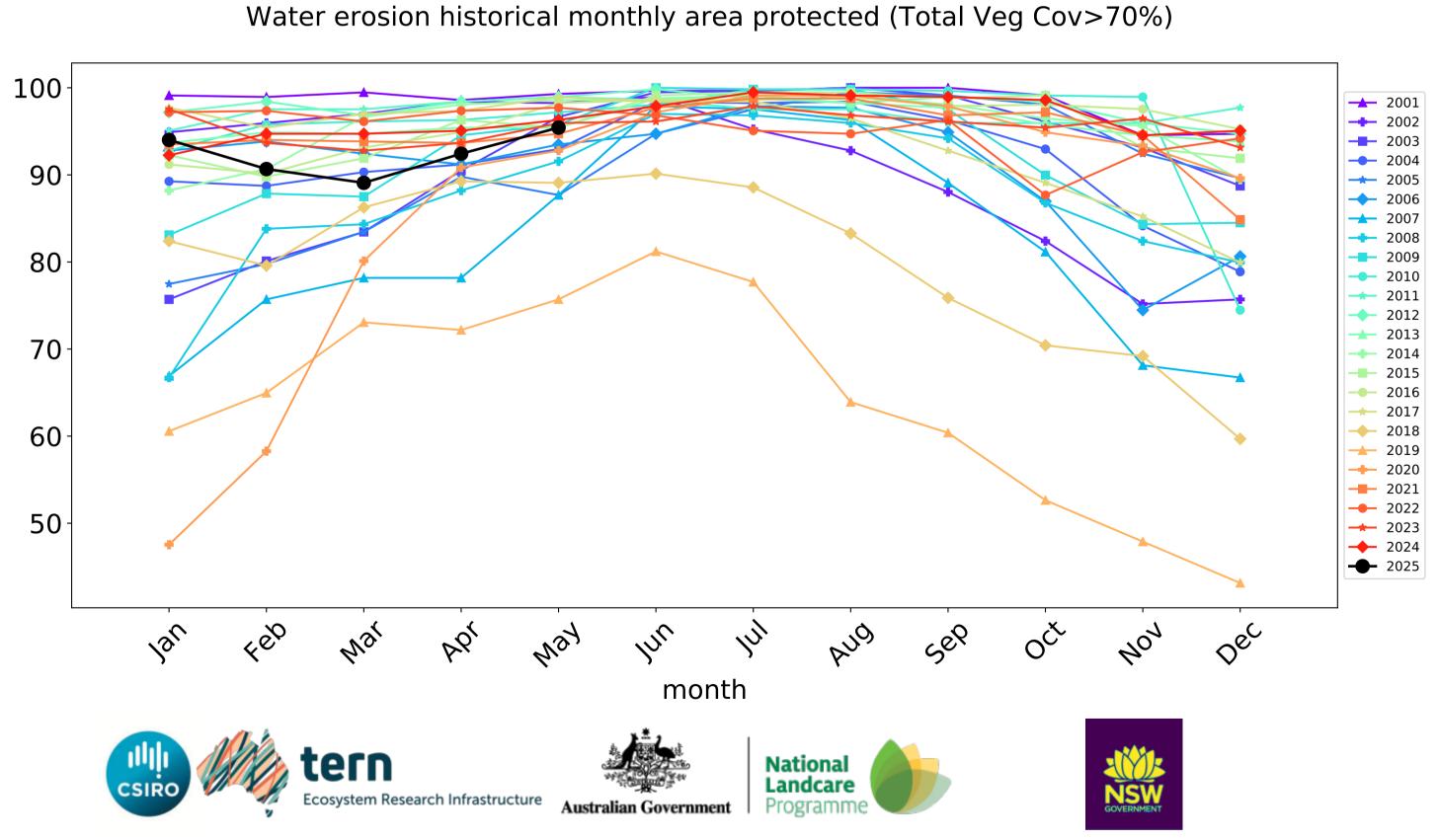












# **Cropping**

# **Land use and forest cover**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

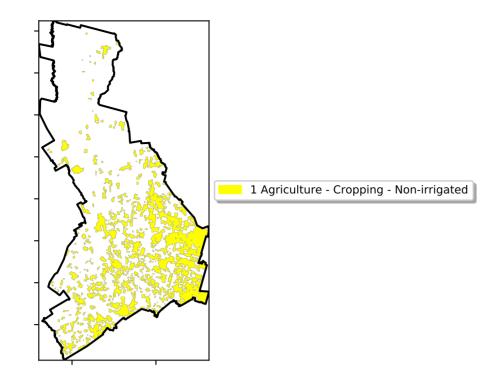
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

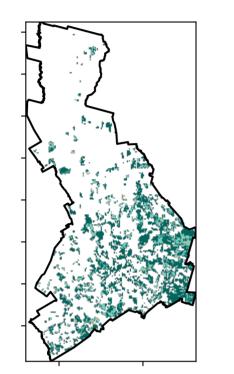
mean of that

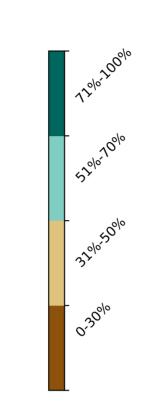
pixel. The mean

is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

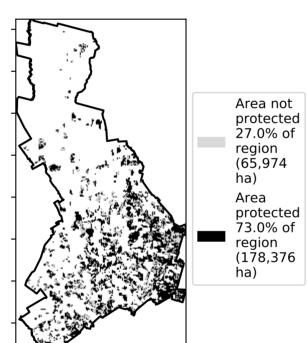


# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

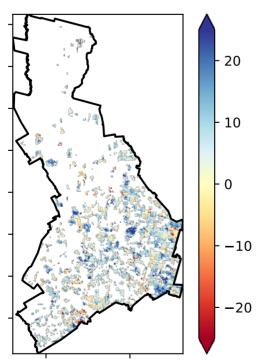




# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

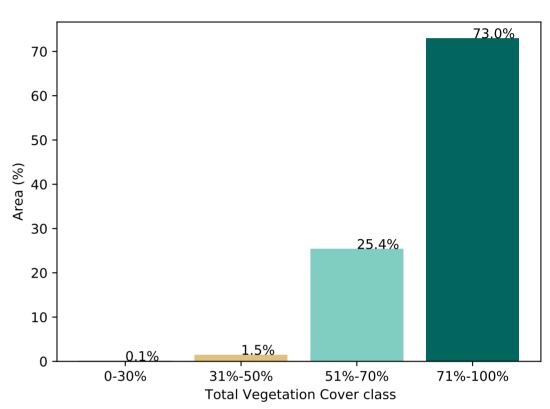


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

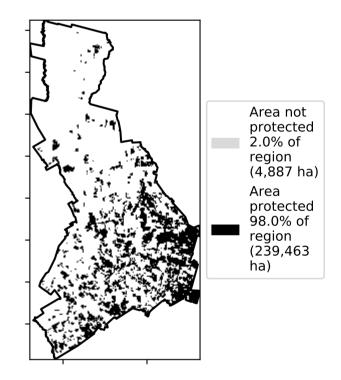


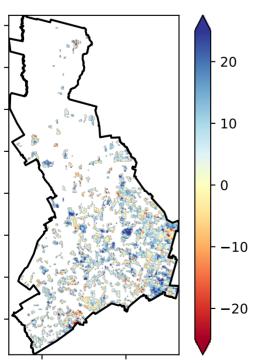
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

# Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

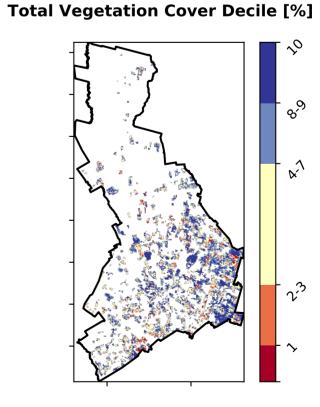


# % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





records for that month of







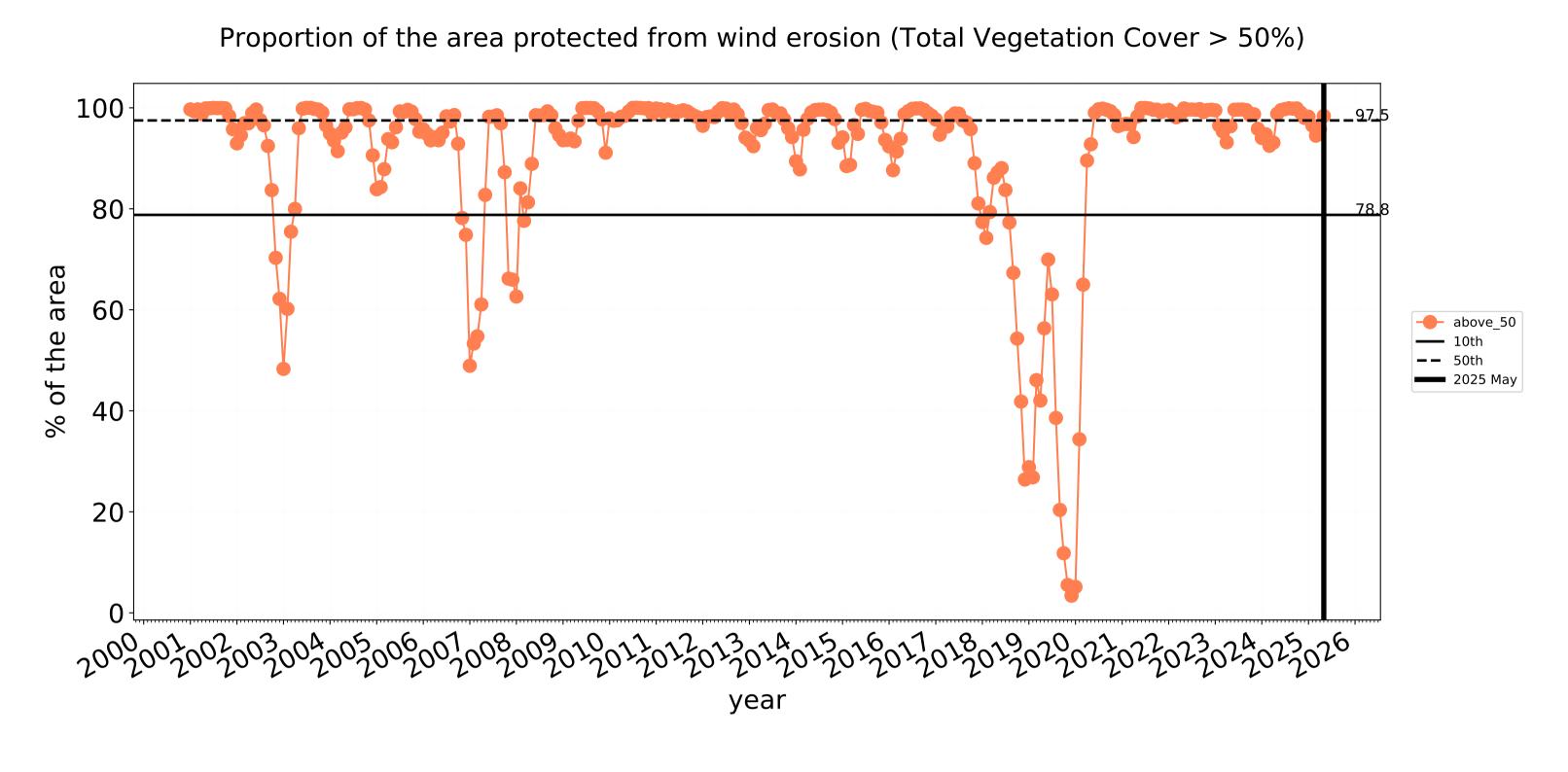


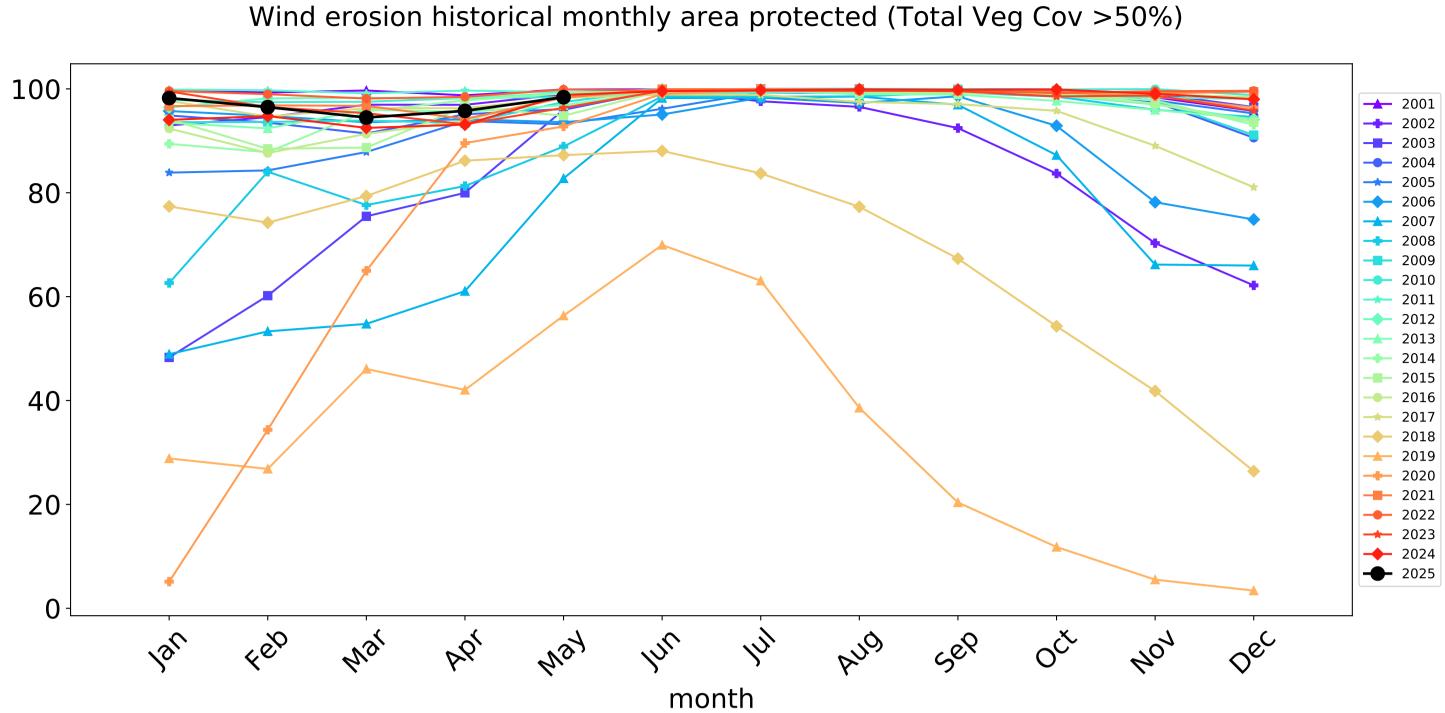


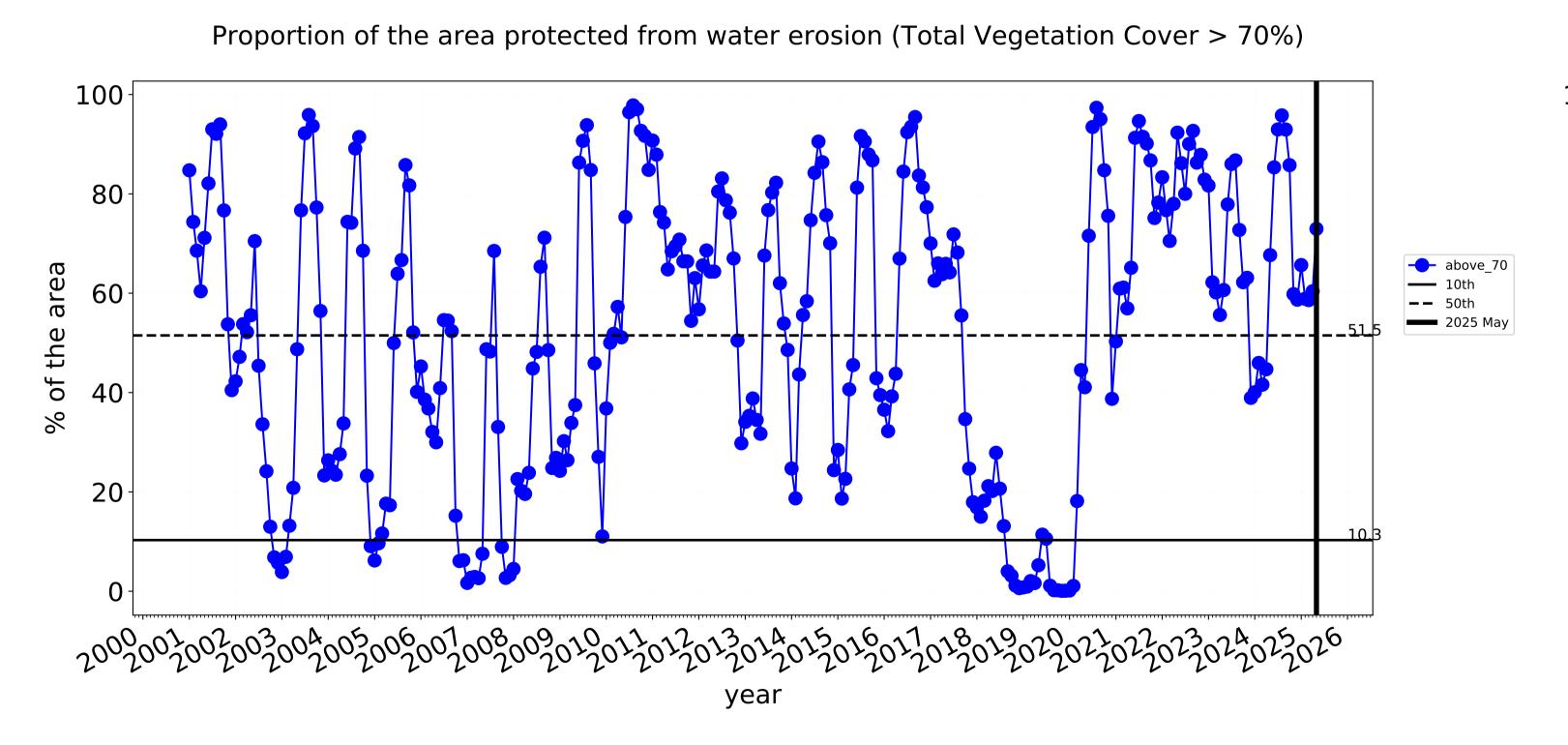


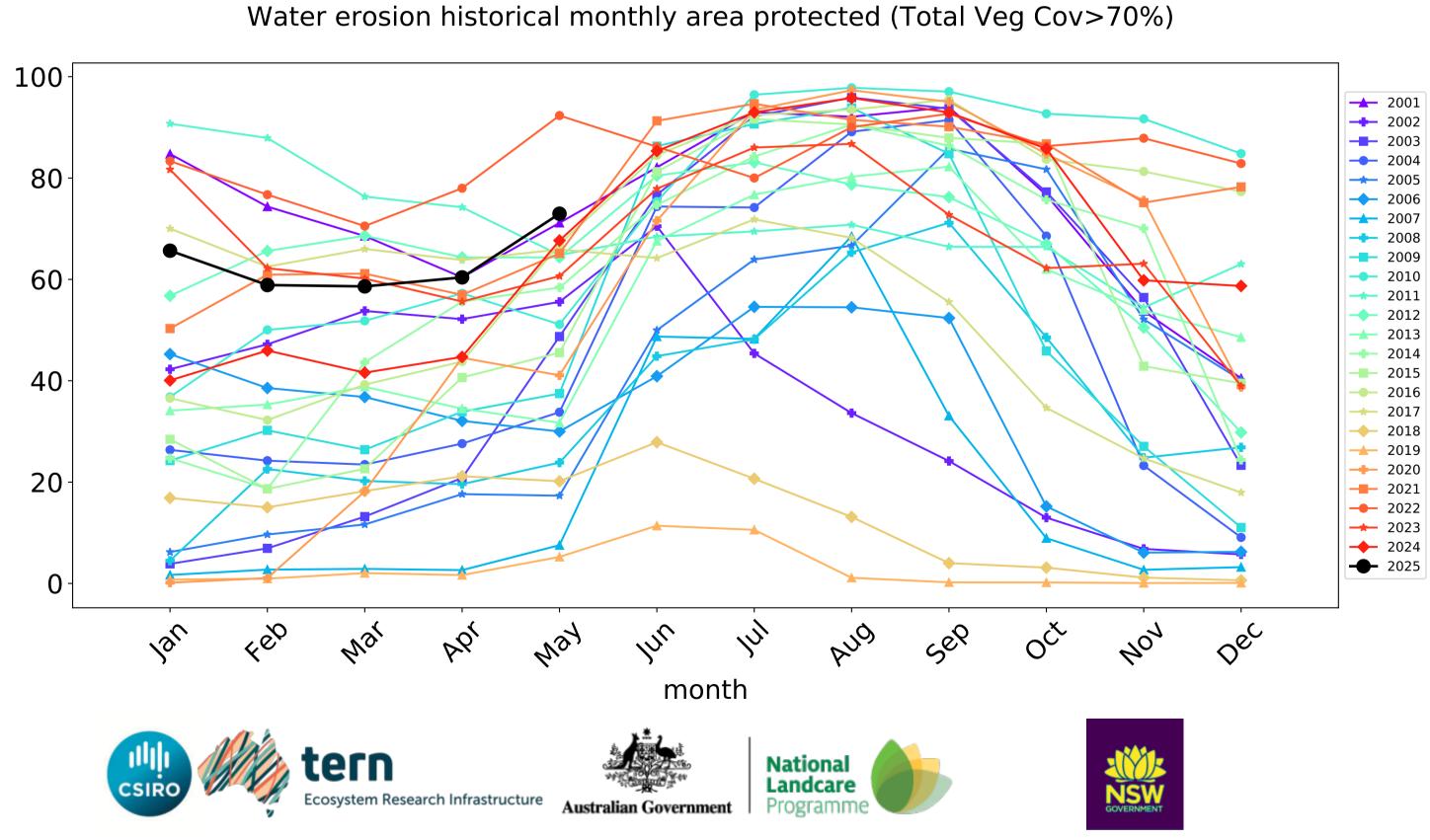


# **Cropping timeseries**









# **Irrigation**

# Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels

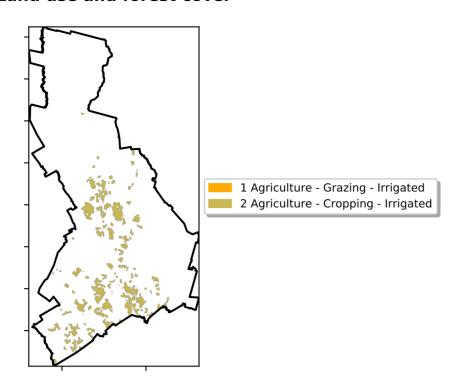
mean of that

pixel. The mean

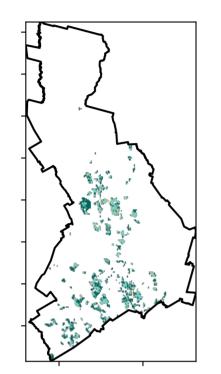
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

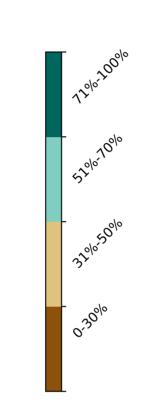
is only for the month of the map

are about 20% lower than the

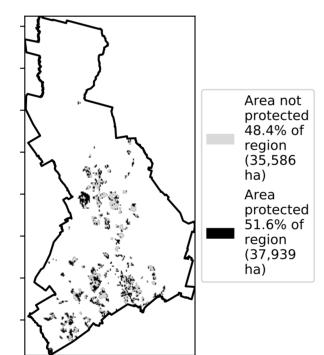


# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

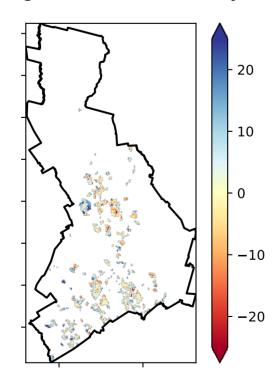




# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

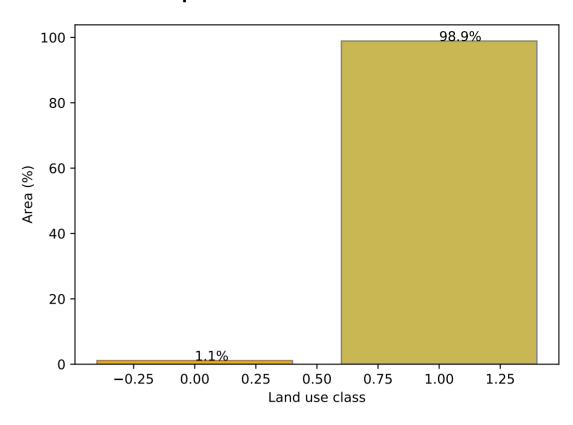


# **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

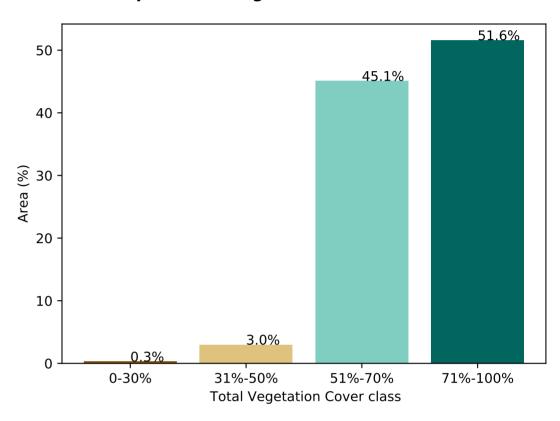


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

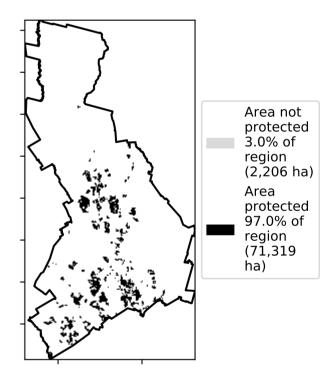
### Proportion of each land class in area



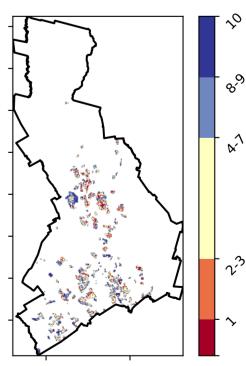
### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



# % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



# Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





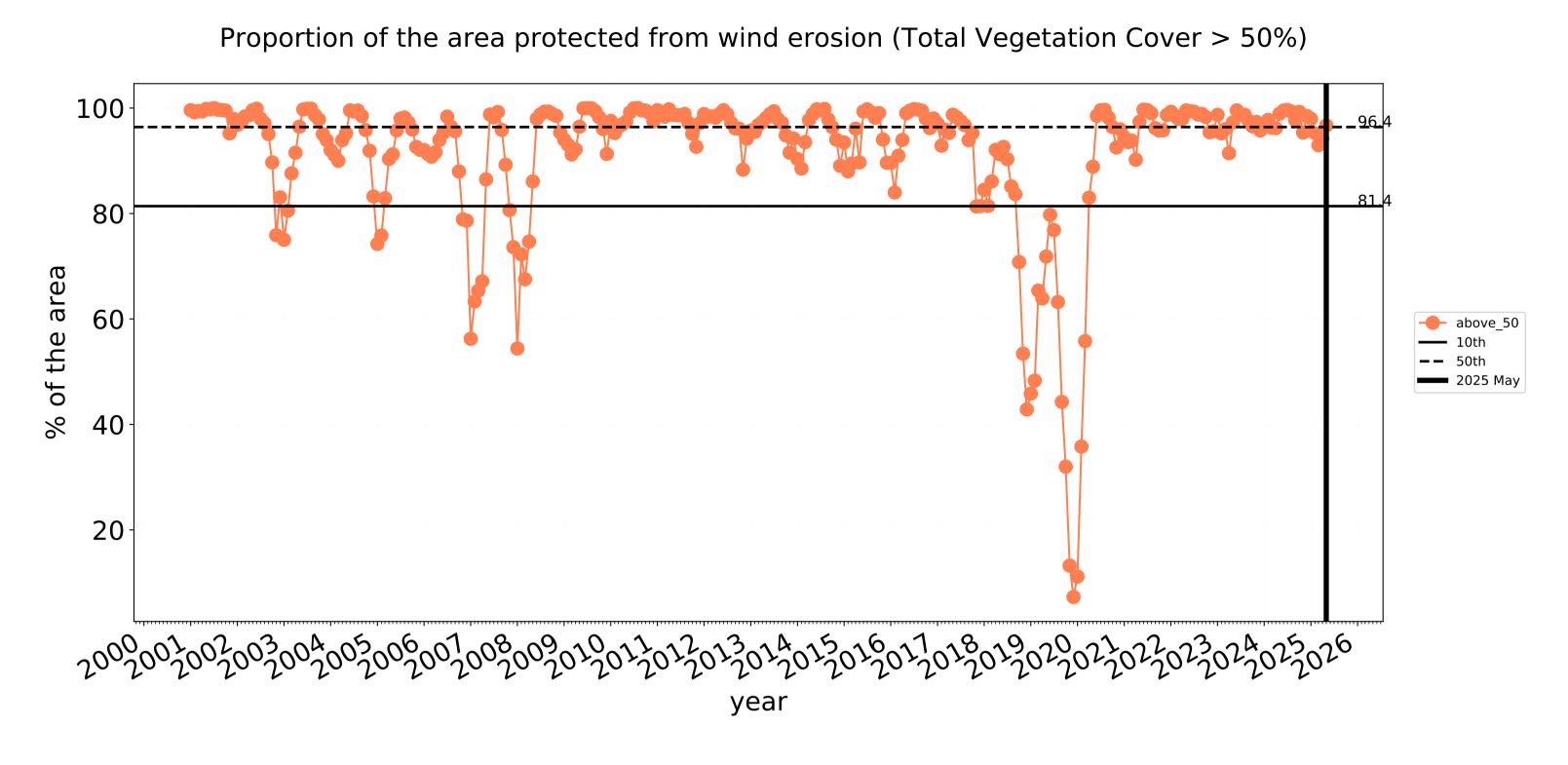


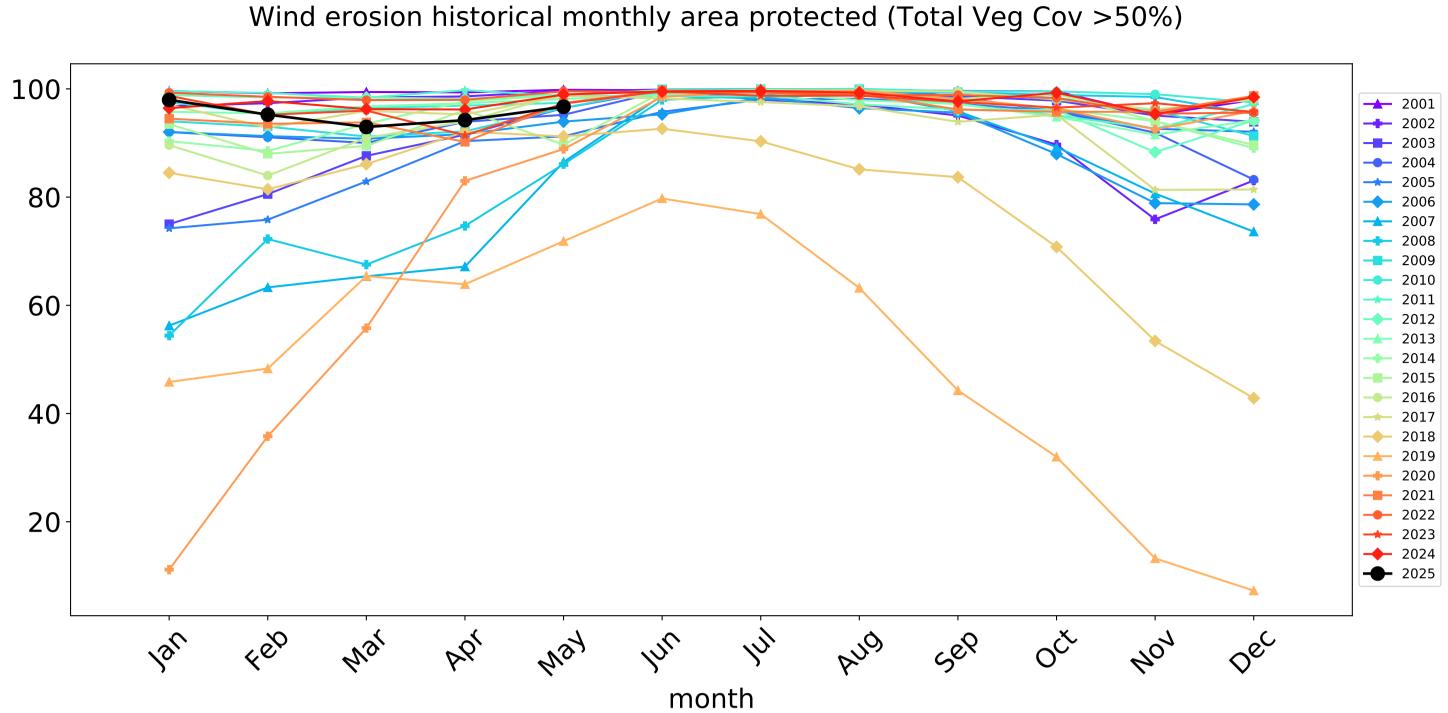


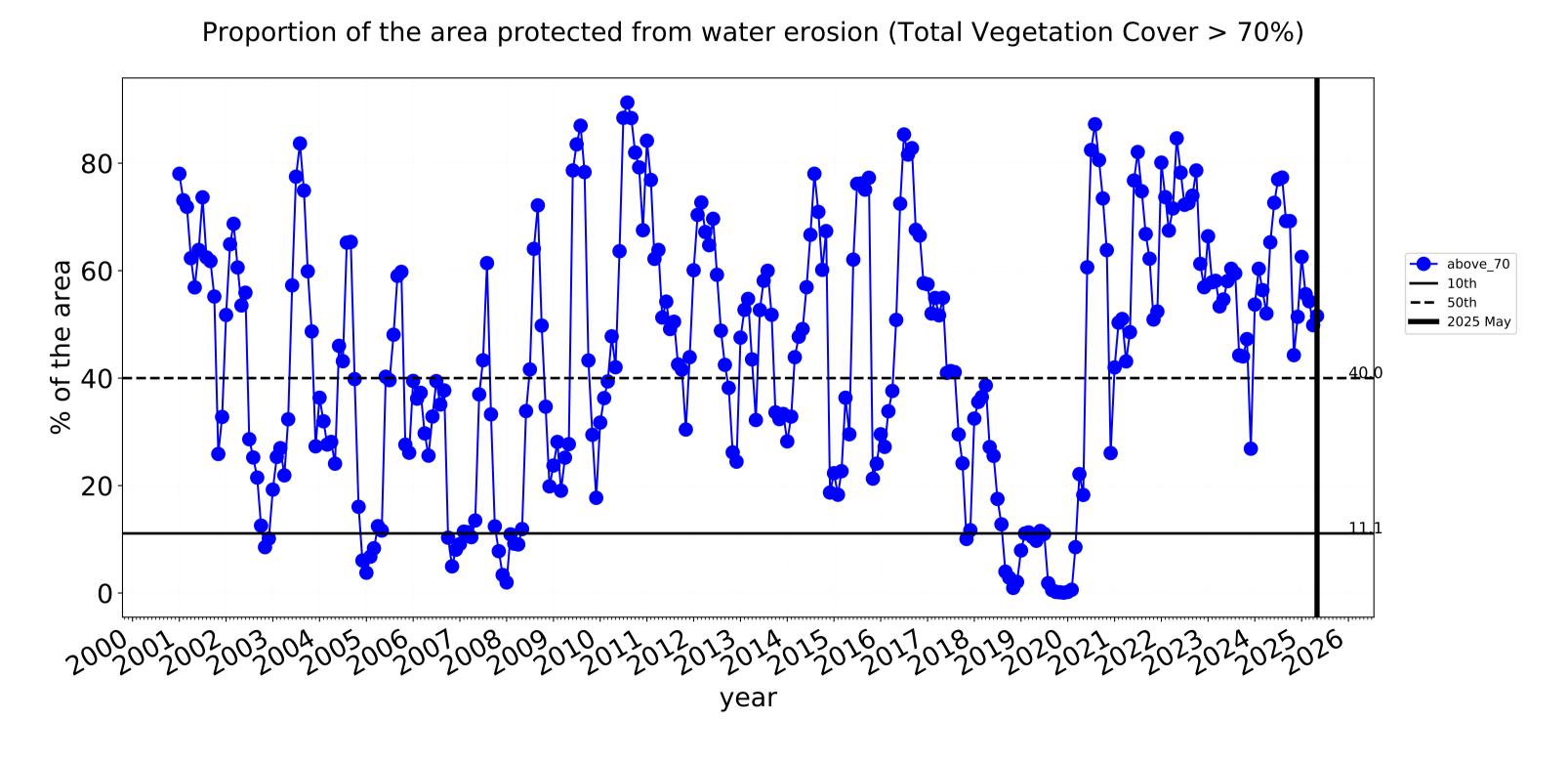


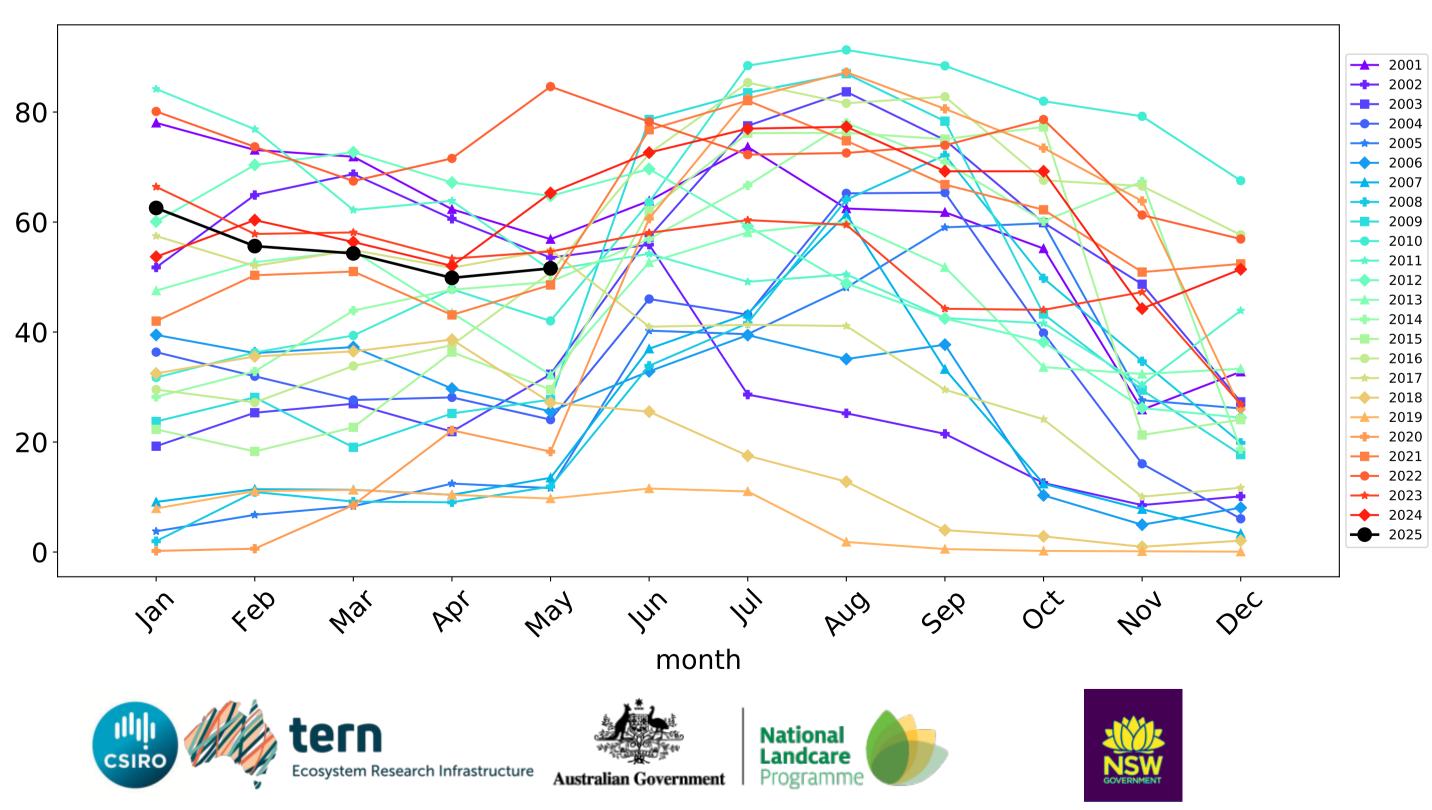












Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

# Warren\_(A) (1,075,325 ha and no data 125 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	1,075,325	100.0% 1,074,825	99.1% 1,066,025	84.0% 902,900	55.2% 593,775	14.6% 157,325	3.9% 42,450
Conservation and natural environments	52,050	100.0% 52,050	98.9% 51,500	82.4% 42,900	63.0% 32,775	25.7% 13,375	8.2% 4,275
Conservation and natural environments non forest	40,975	100.0% 40,975	98.7% 40,425	77.9% 31,925	55.8% 22,875	20.9% 8,575	6.5% 2,650
Agriculture	1,003,425	100.0% 1,002,925	99.1% 994,825	84.0% 842,725	54.8% 549,600	14.1% 141,825	3.7% 37,525
Grazing	685,550	100.0% 685,500	99.7% 683,300	91.4% 626,525	64.8% 444,200	17.6% 120,775	4.6% 31,775
Grazing non forest	653,425	100.0% 653,375	99.7% 651,175	91.2% 595,625	64.2% 419,375	17.4% 113,950	4.7% 30,625
Grazing Woodland forest	17,925	100.0% 17,925	100.0% 17,925	96.8% 17,350	74.1% 13,275	15.1% 2,700	2.1% 375
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	14,200	100.0% 14,200	100.0% 14,200	95.4% 13,550	81.3% 11,550	29.0% 4,125	5.5% 775
Cropping	244,350	99.9% 244,100	98.4% 240,425	73.0% 178,275	37.3% 91,150	7.6% 18,500	2.0% 4,950
Irrigation	73,525	99.7% 73,325	96.7% 71,100	51.6% 37,925	19.4% 14,250	3.5% 2,550	1.1% 800







