### Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Shoalhaven\_(C) NSW

# Date: April 2024

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

#### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

#### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

### Acknowledgment of data:

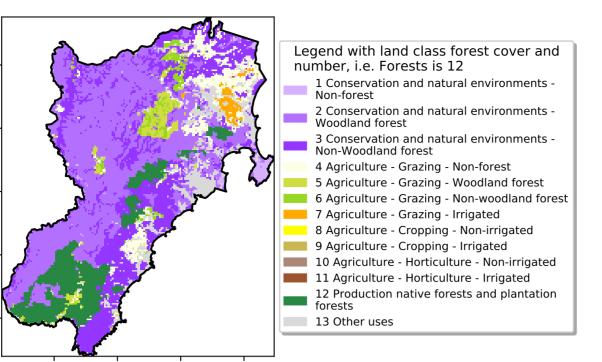
- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3

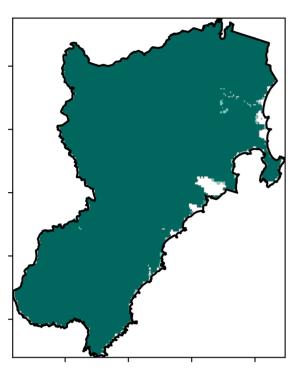


# **Vegetation Cover Apr 2024**

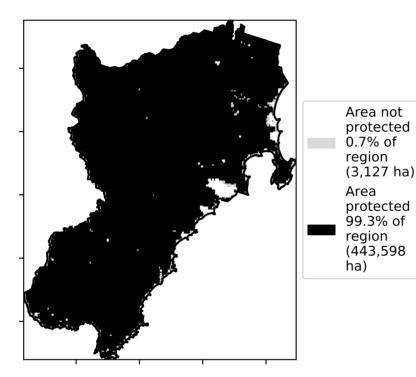
#### Land use and forest cover

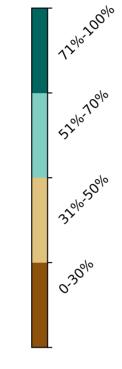


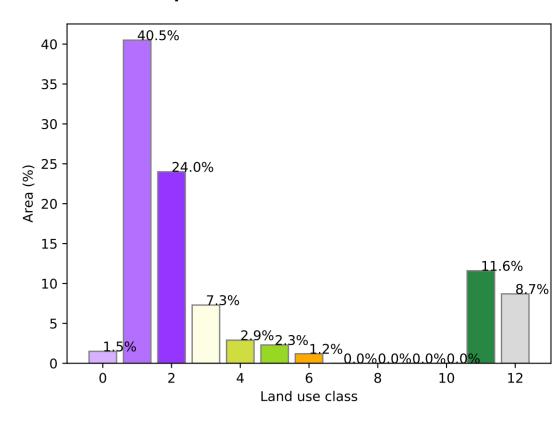
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



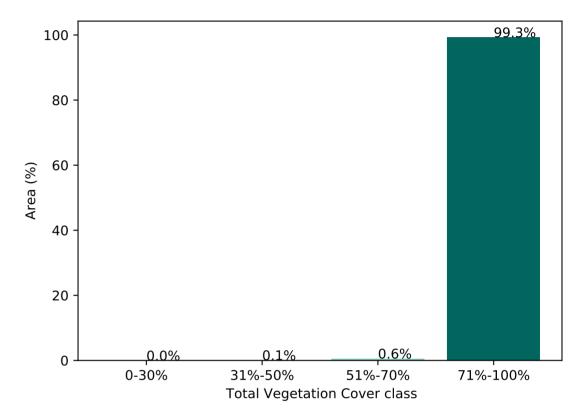
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



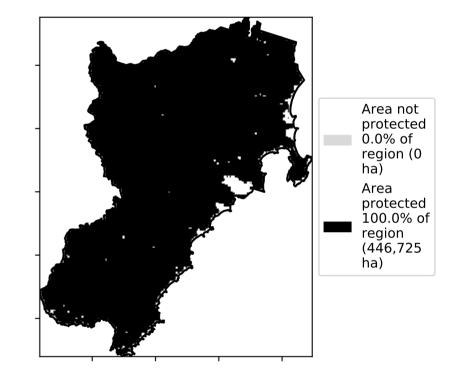




#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

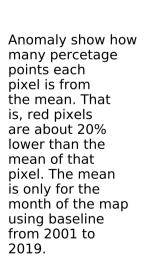


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### Proportion of each land class in area

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

Derived from

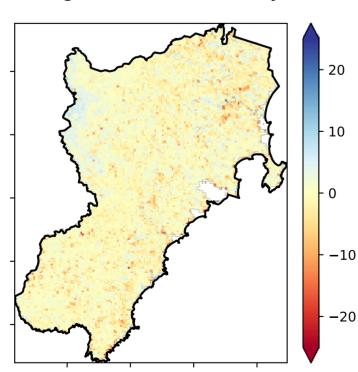
Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests

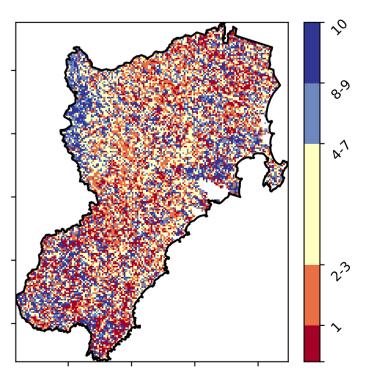
of Australia (2018)

Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land

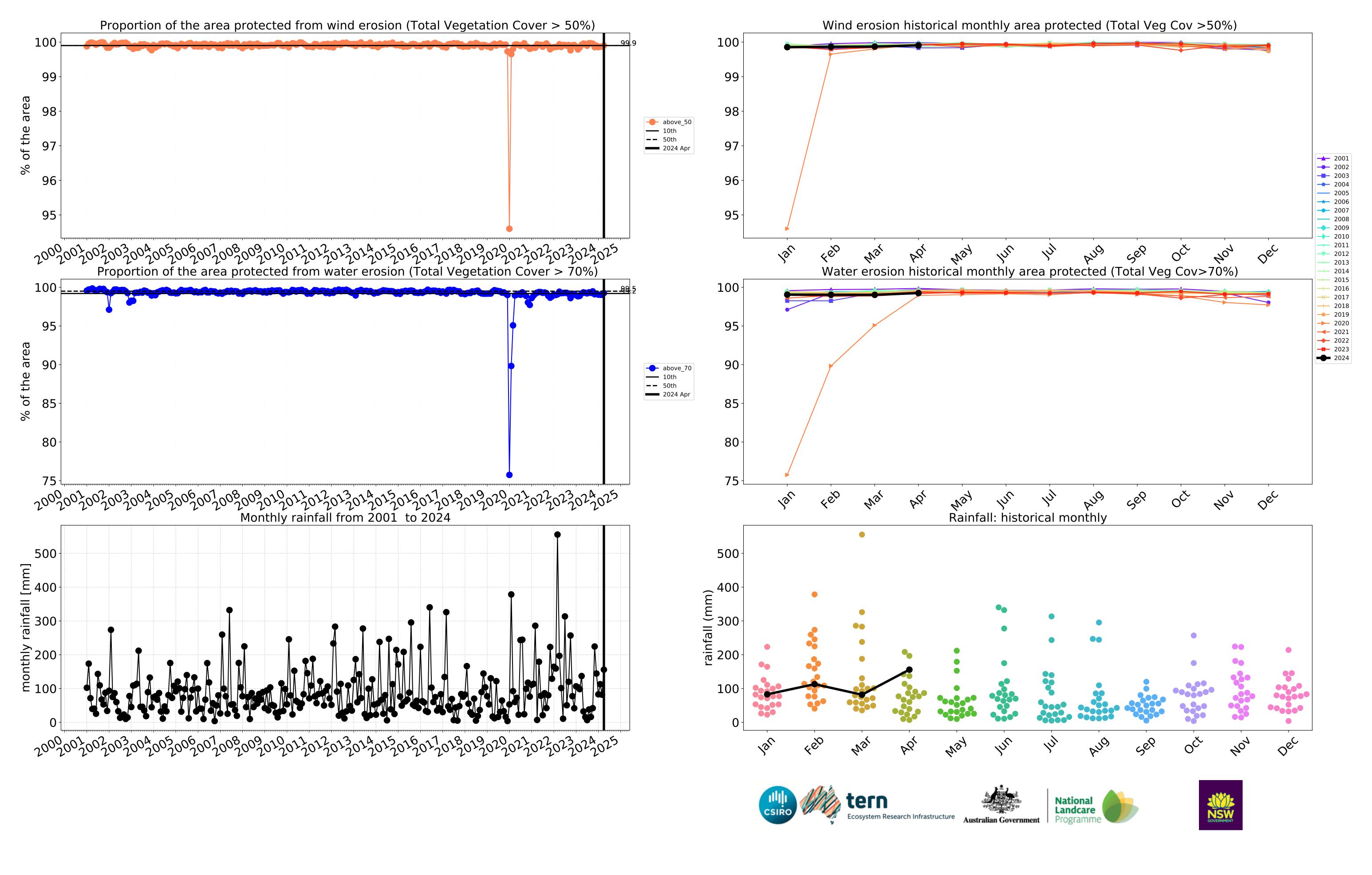


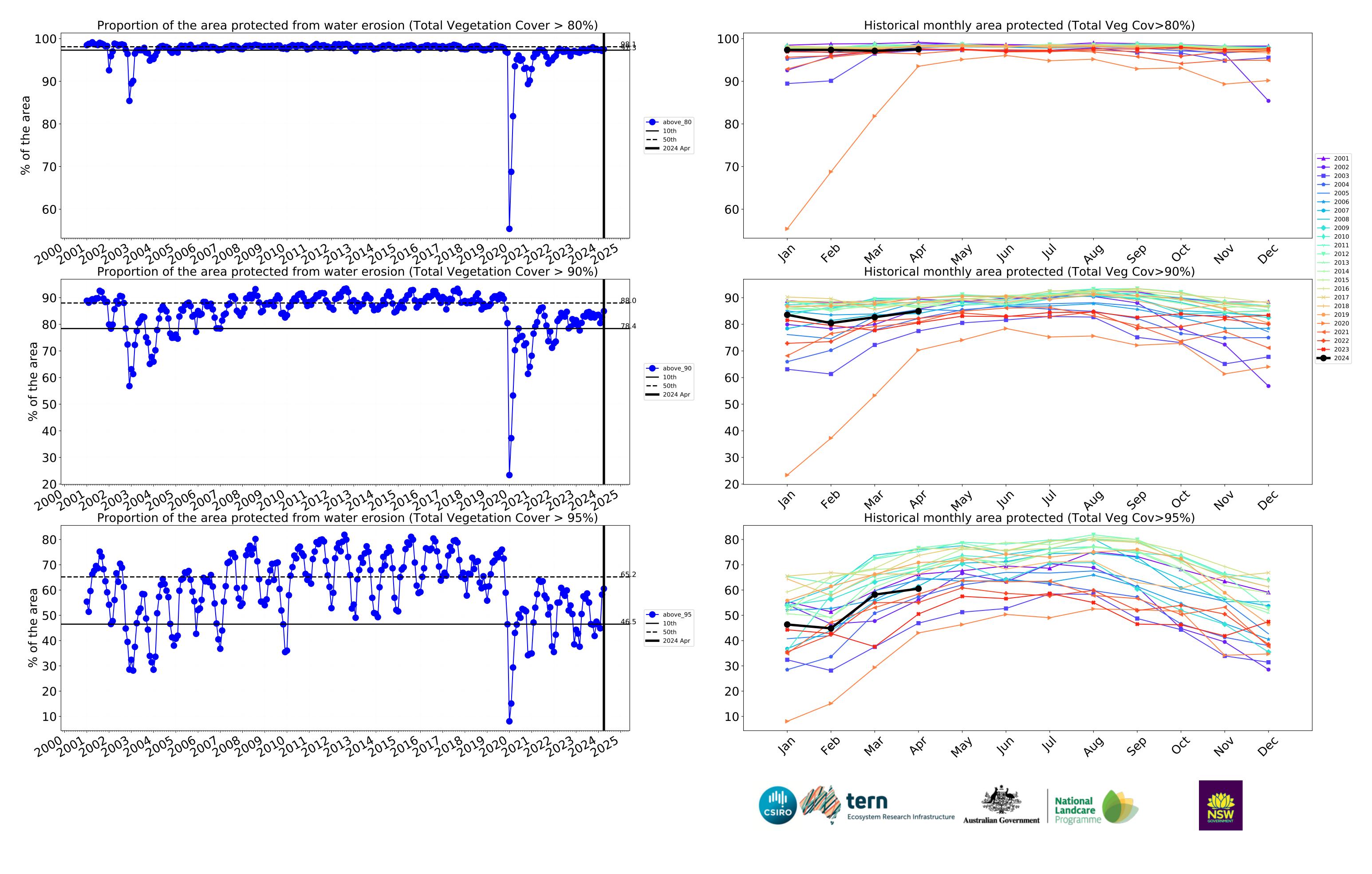
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





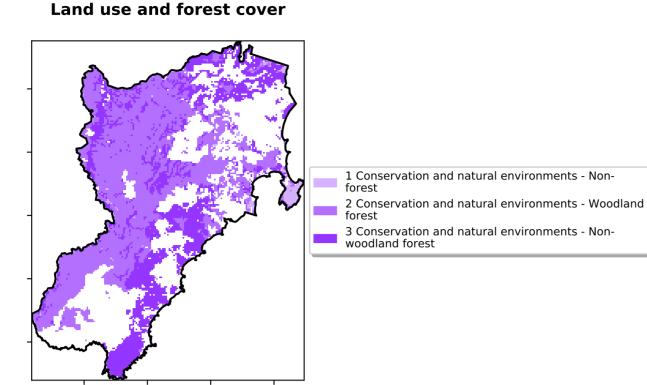




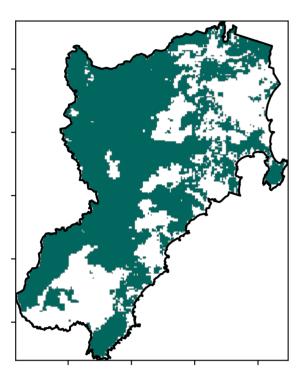


#### **Conservation and natural environments**

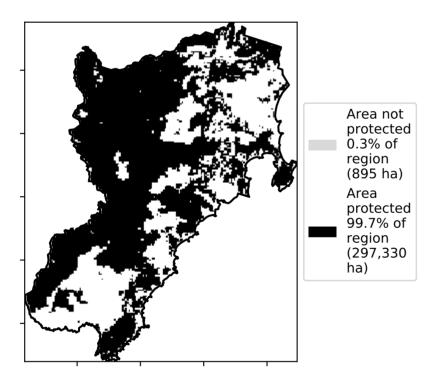
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



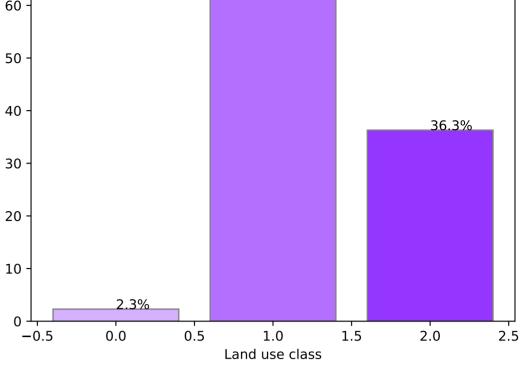
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



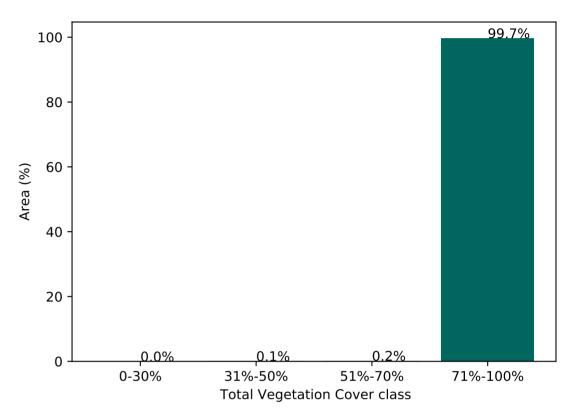
12%200% 52%70% 32010 0.30%

# 61.4% 60 50 40 Area (%) 00 20

#### Proportion of each land class in area



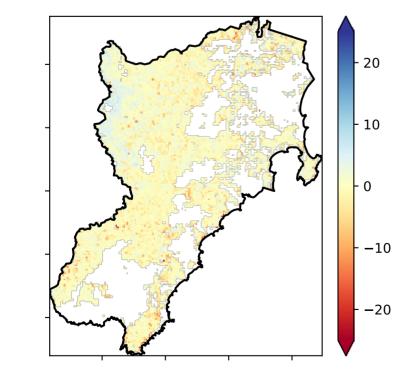
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



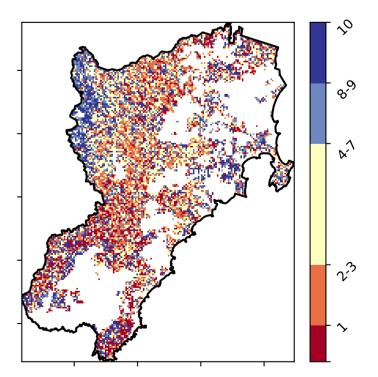
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

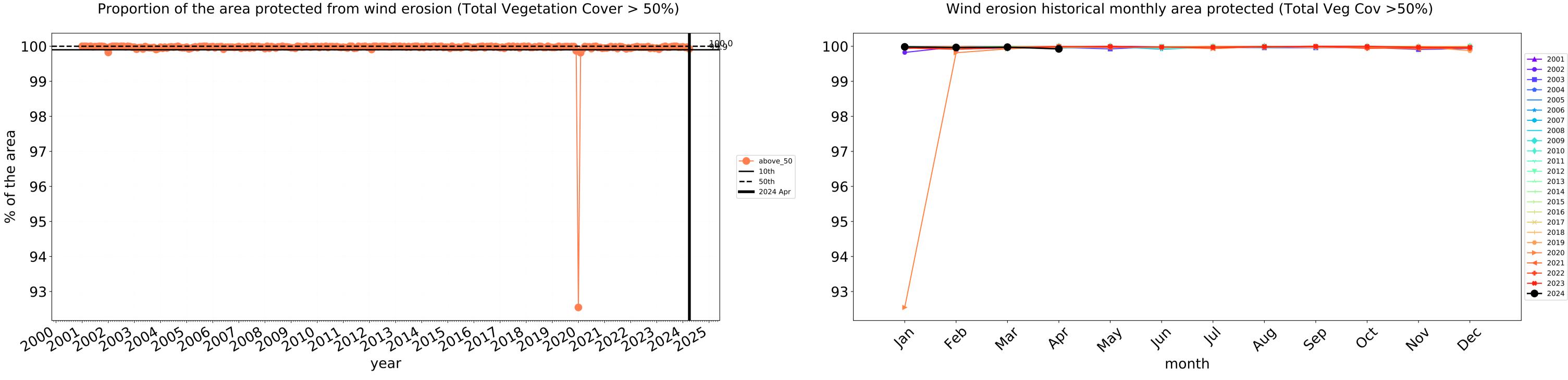
Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (298,225 ha)

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

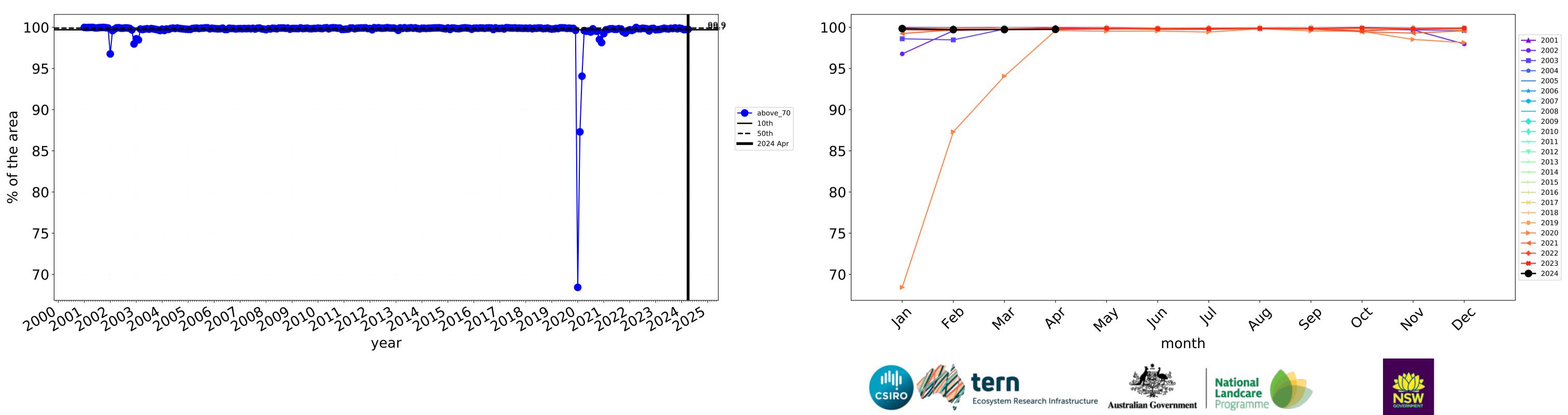




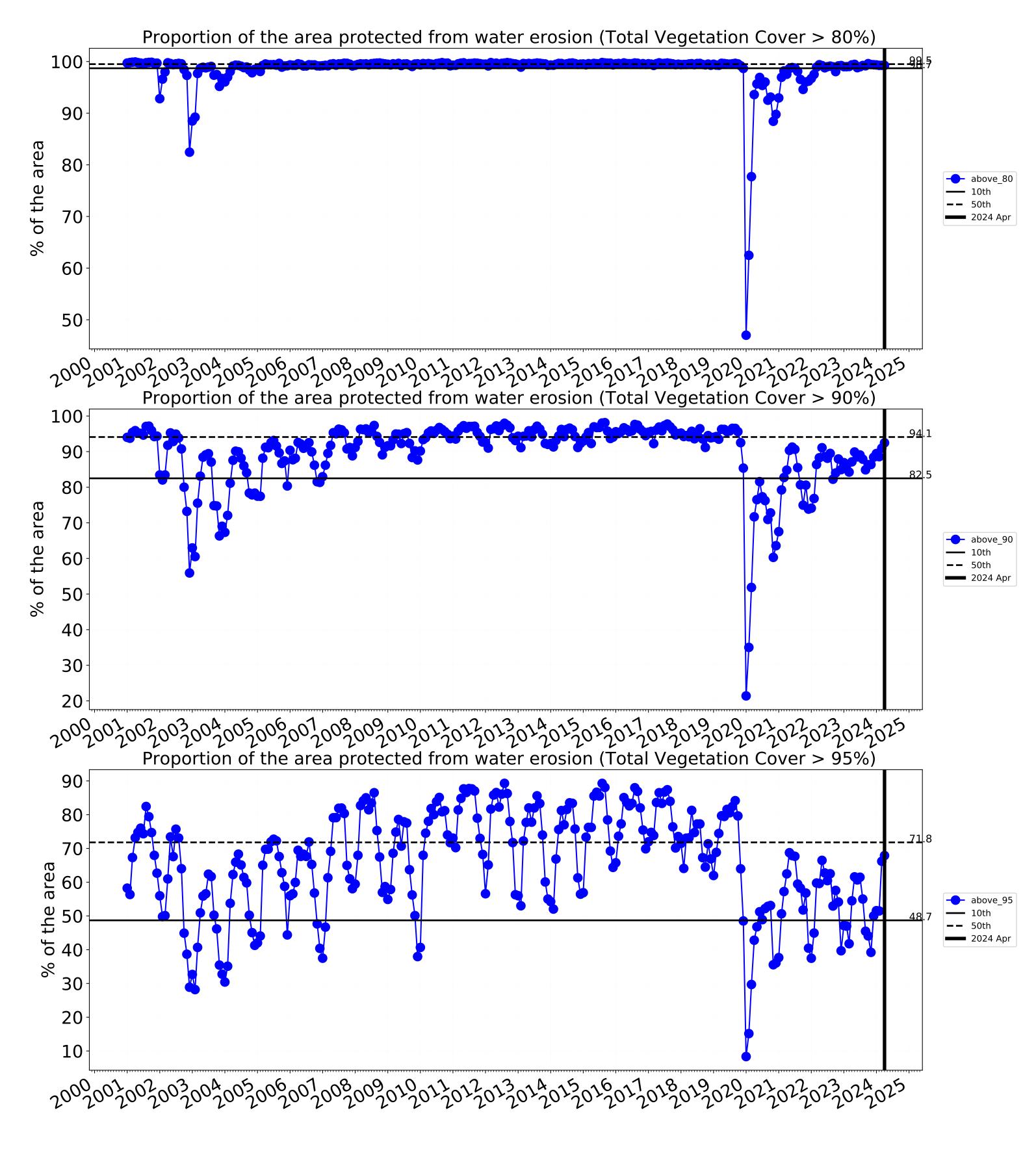
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

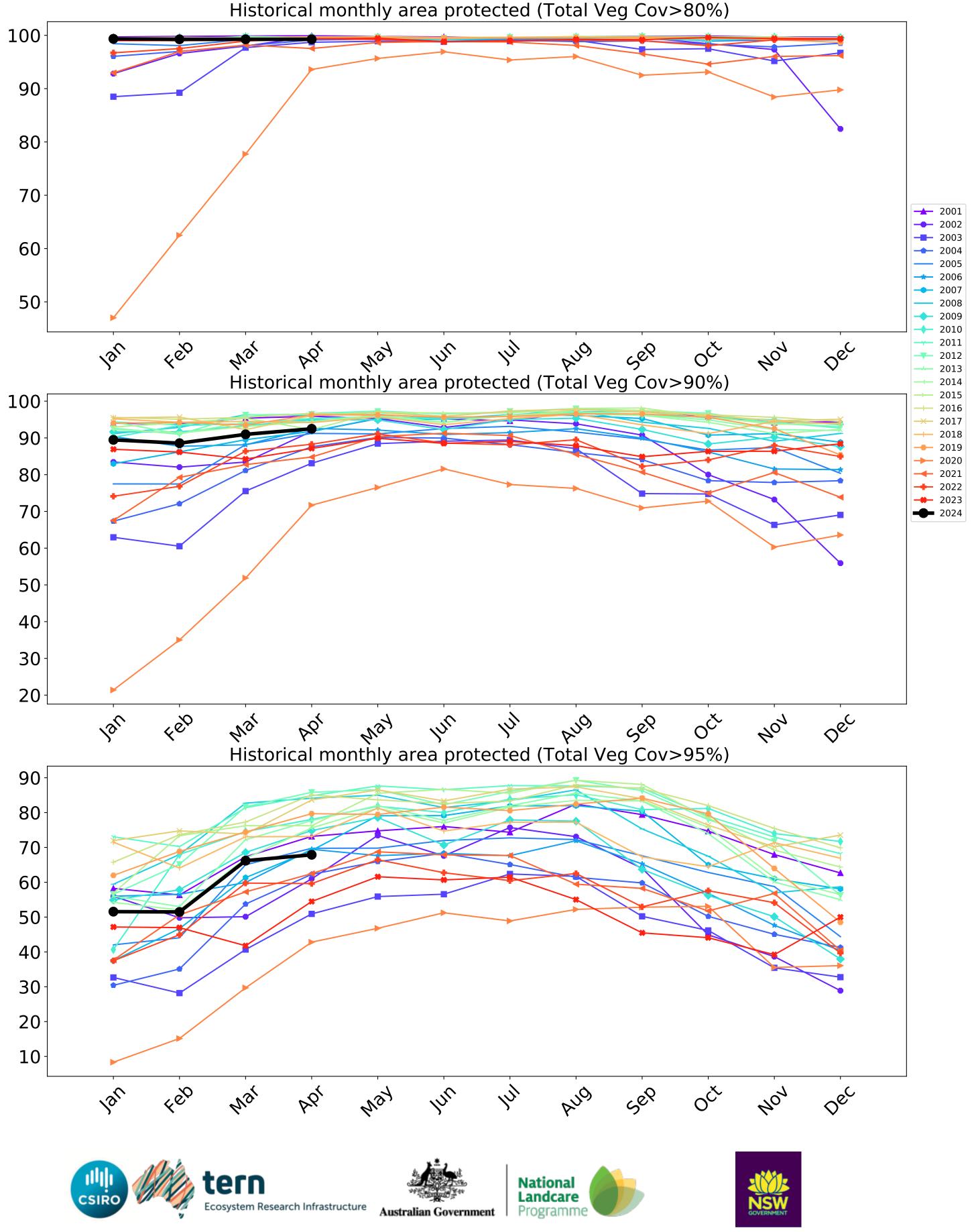


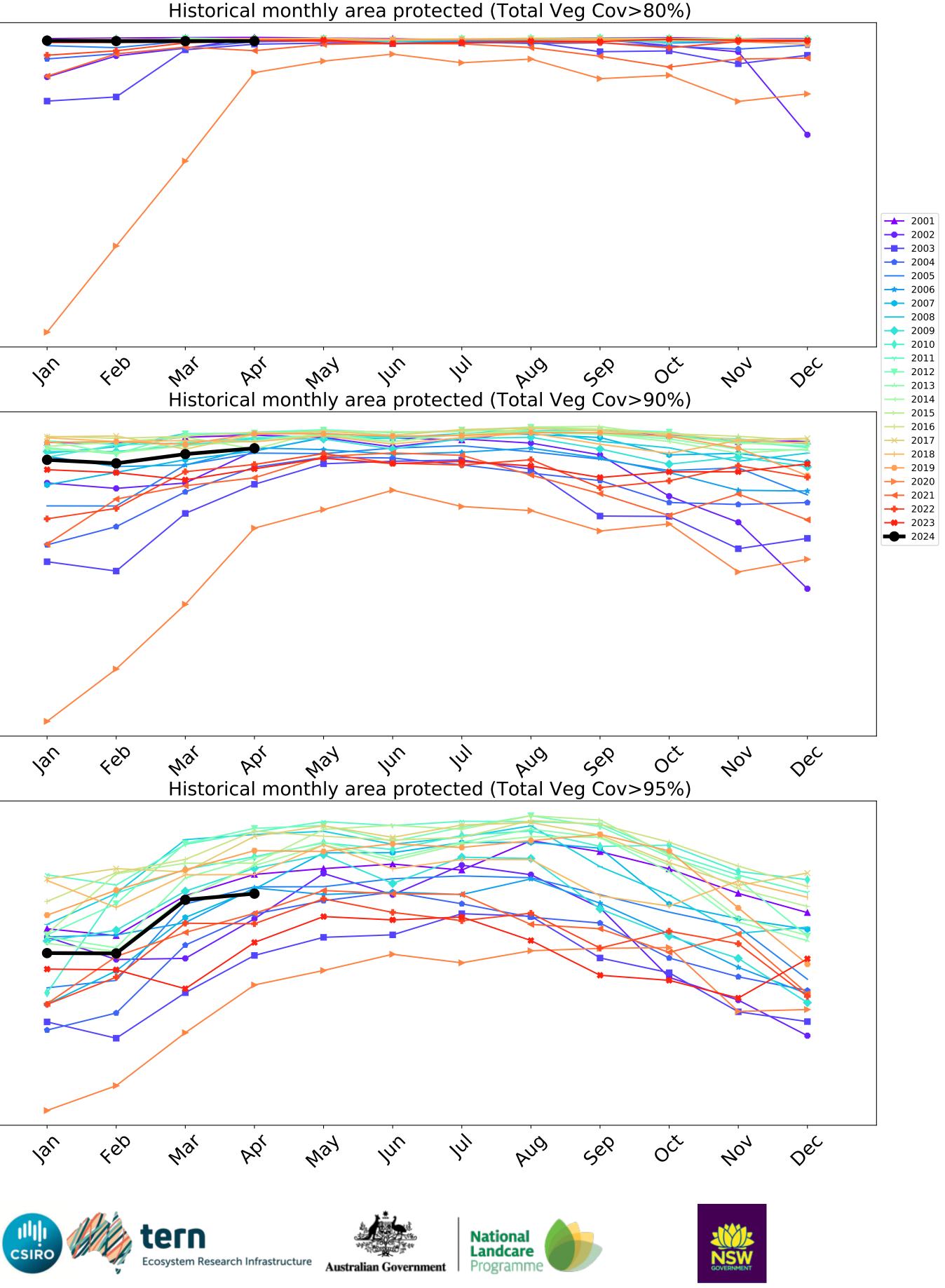
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

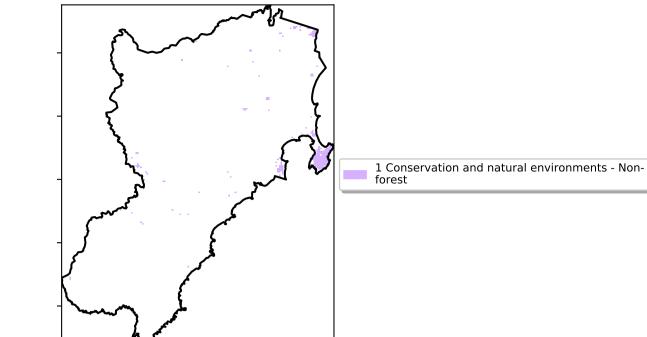




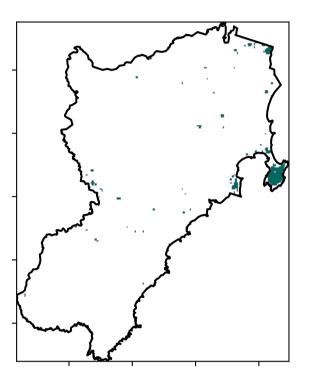


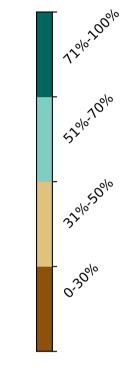
#### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

Land use and forest cover

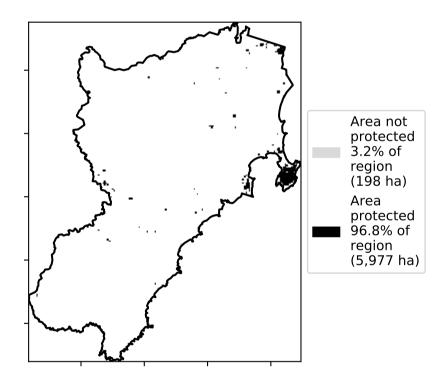


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

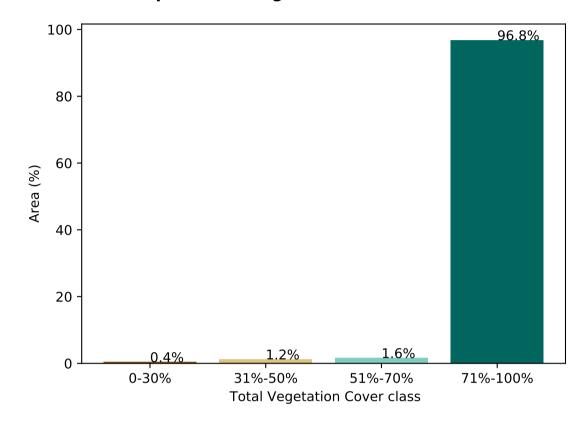




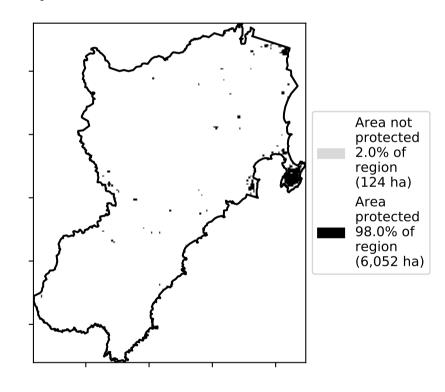
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



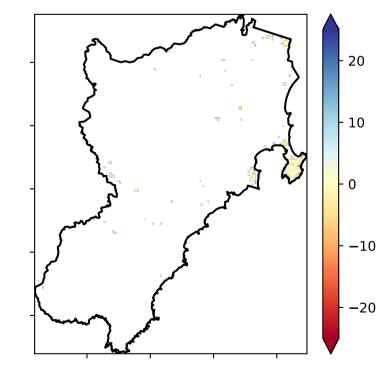
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



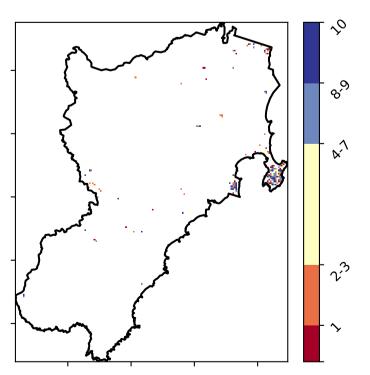
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

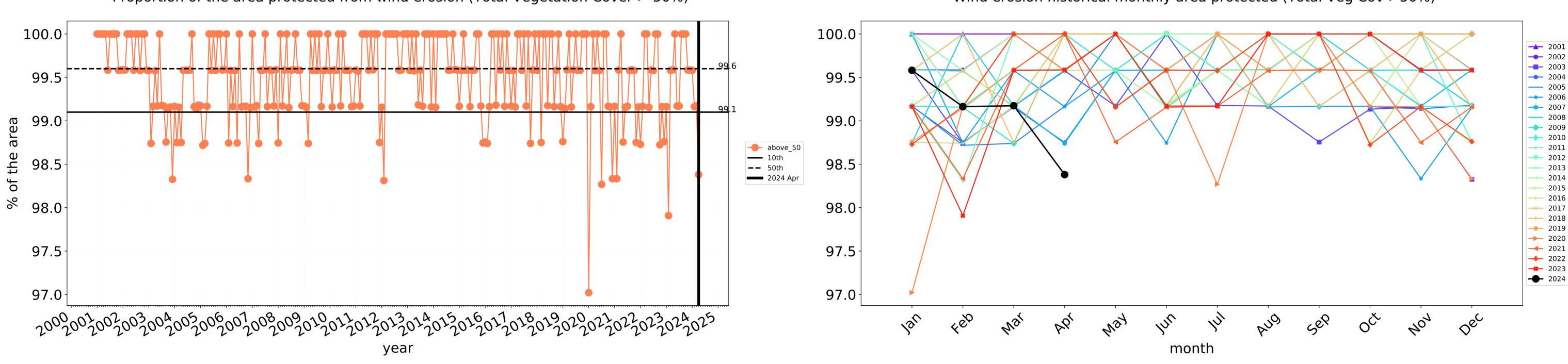
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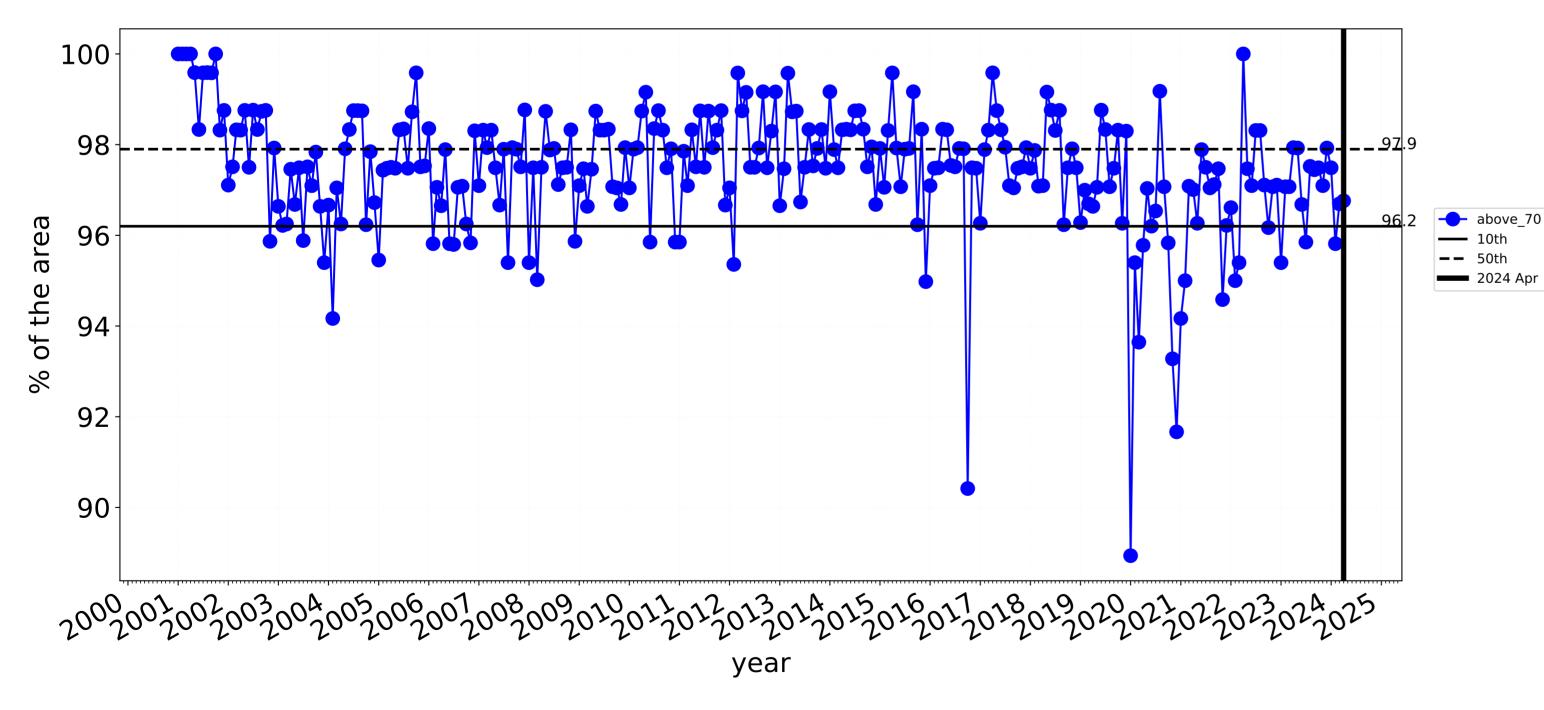






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

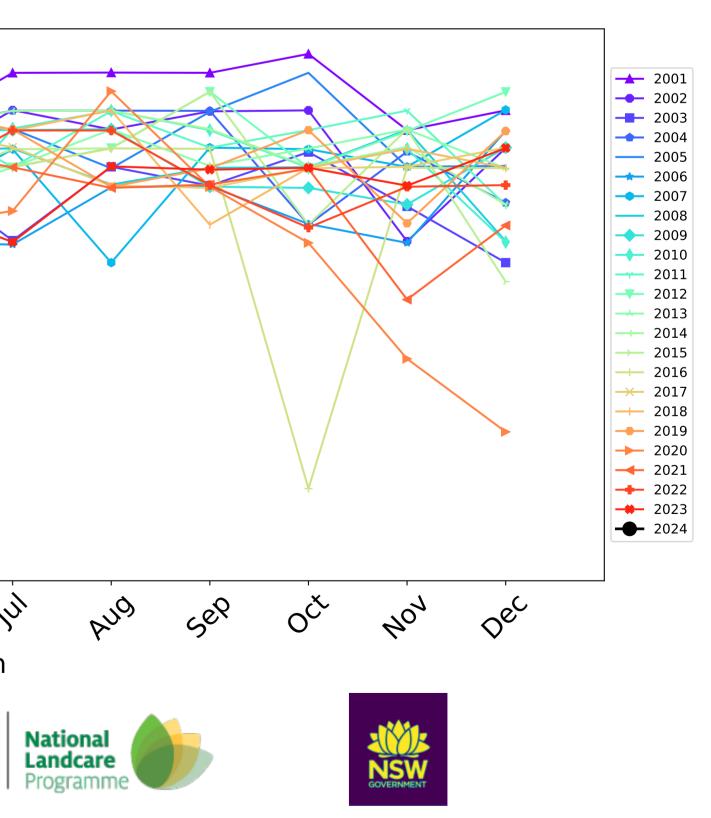


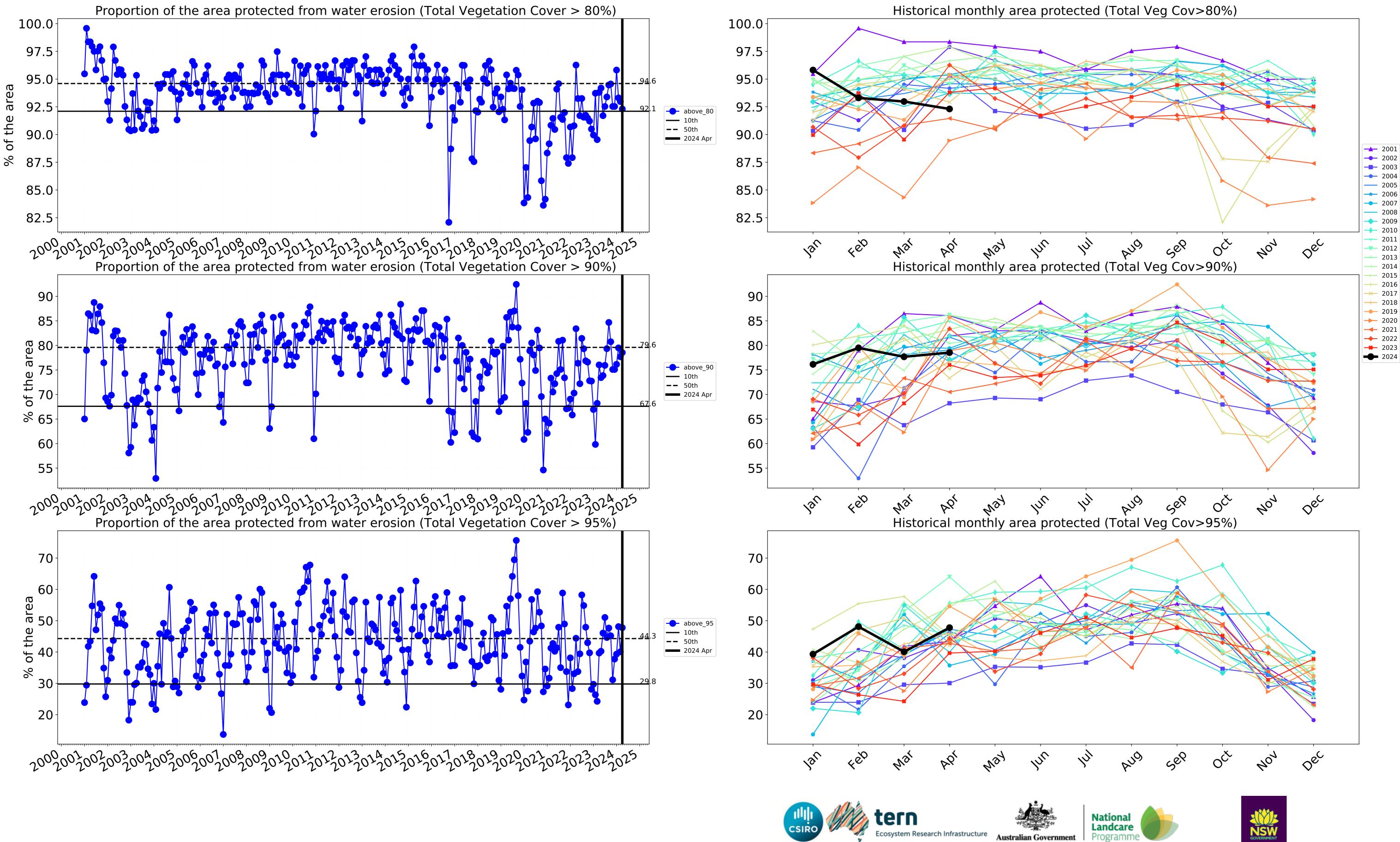


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Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

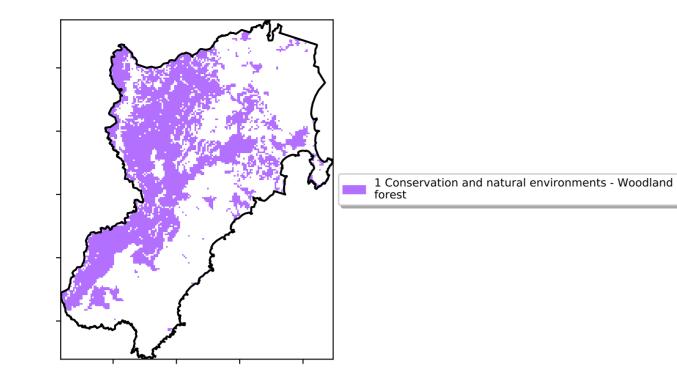
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



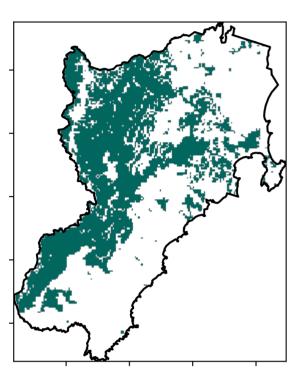


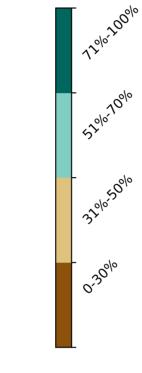
#### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover

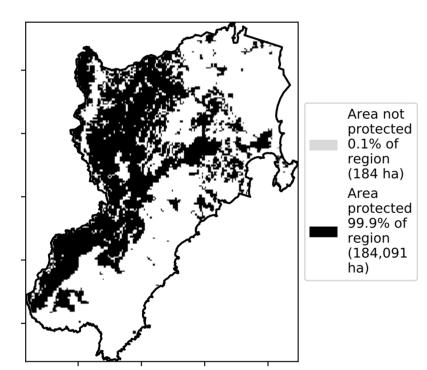


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

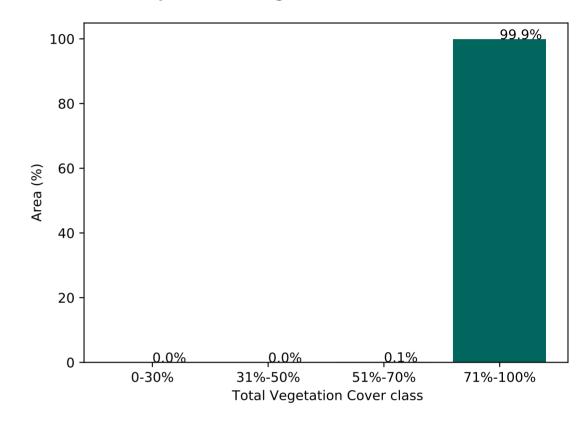




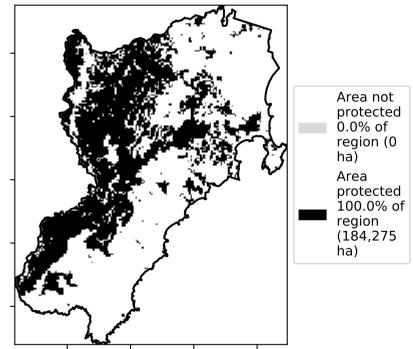
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



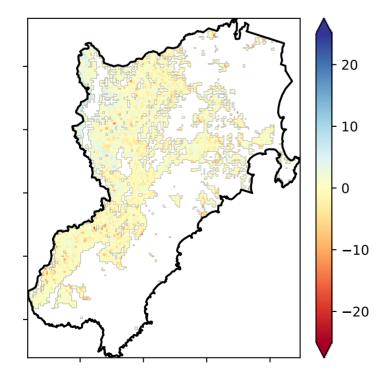
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



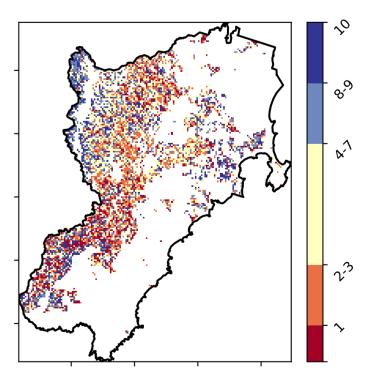
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

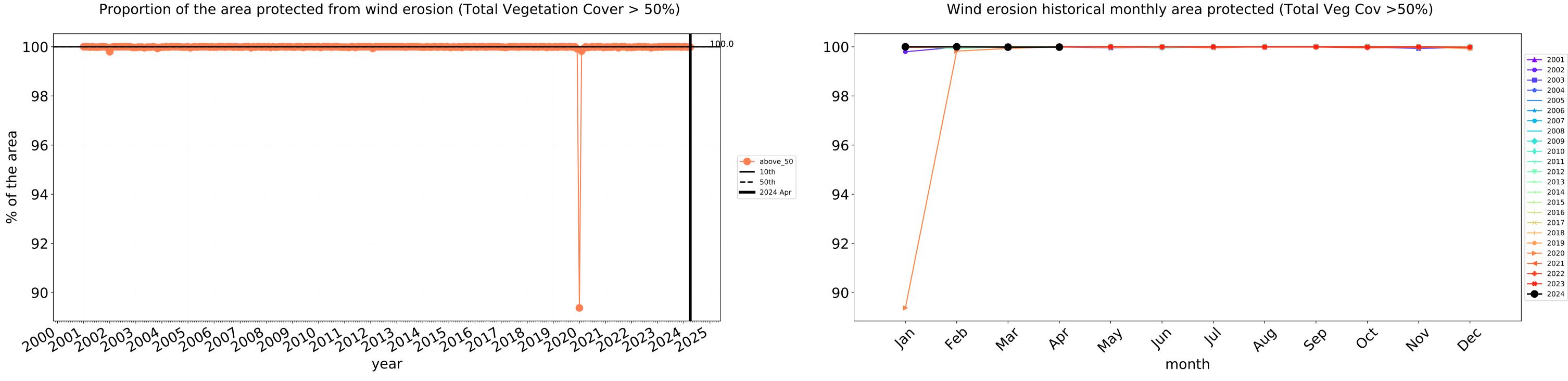


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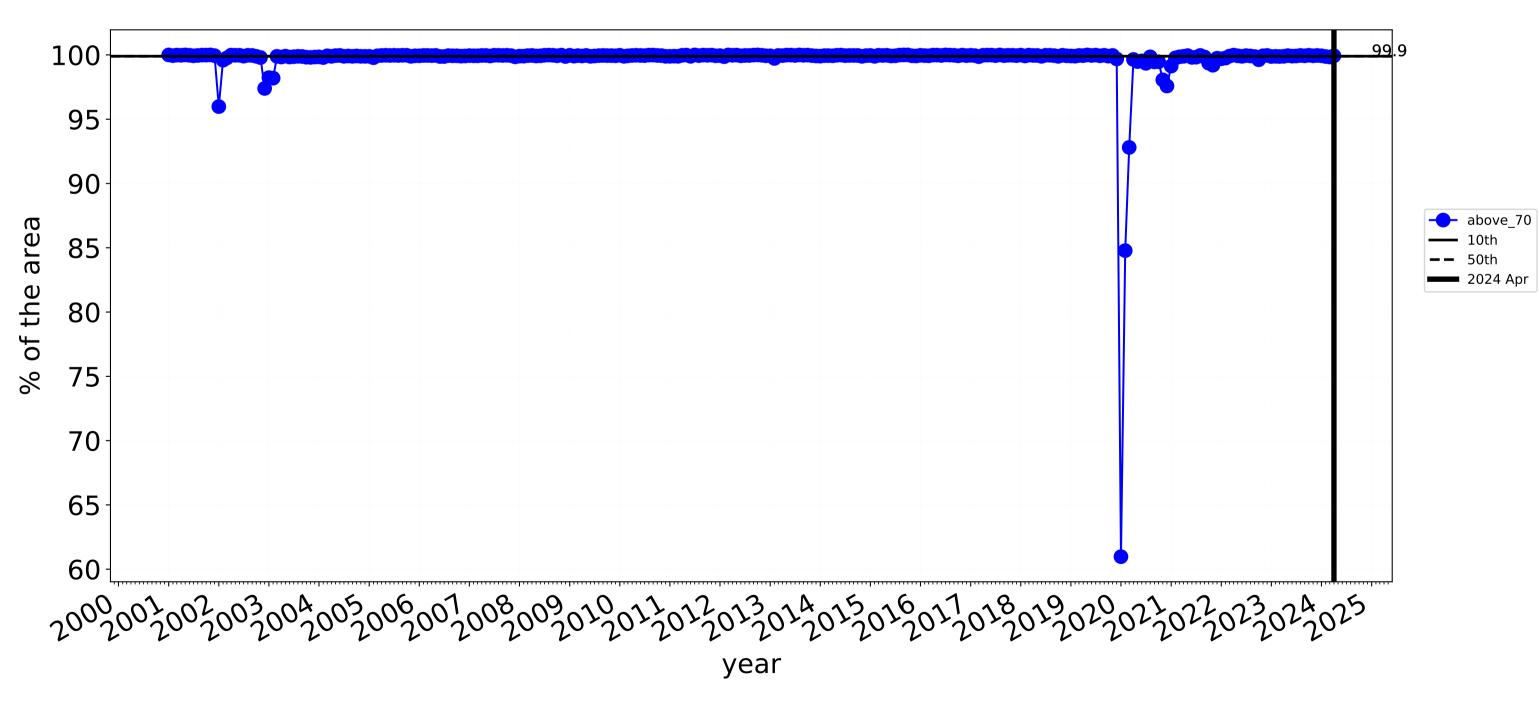




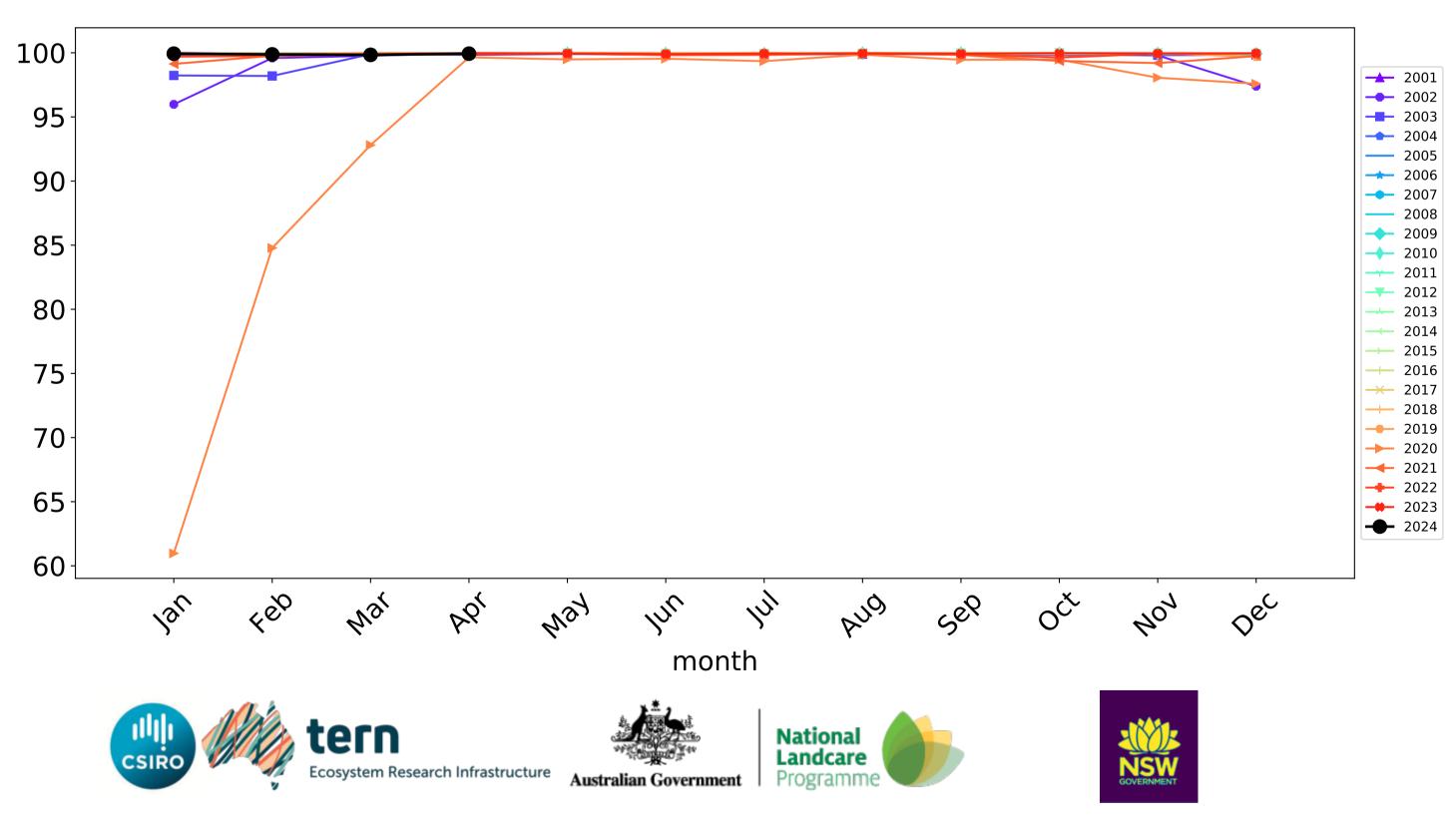
### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**



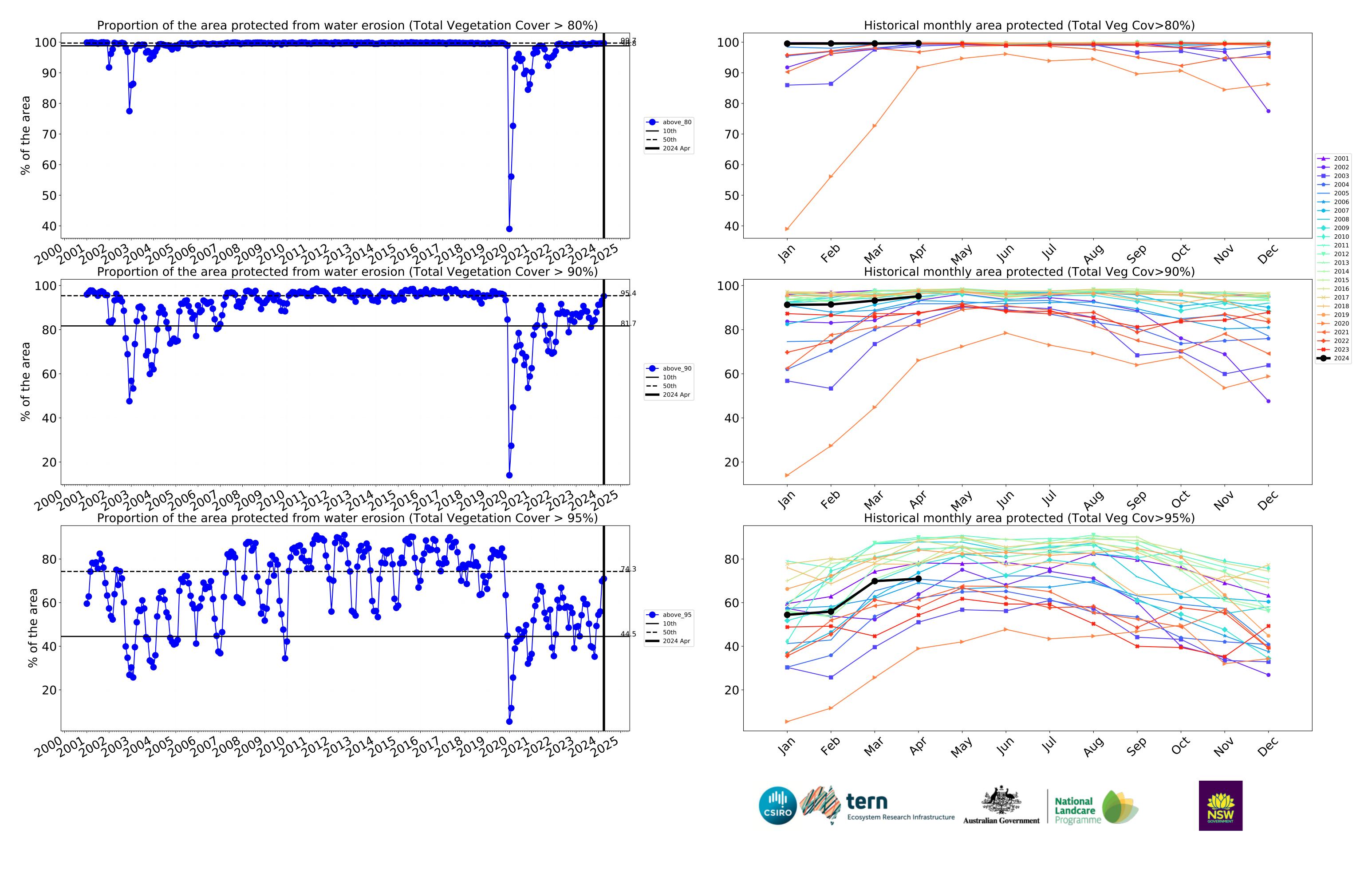
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



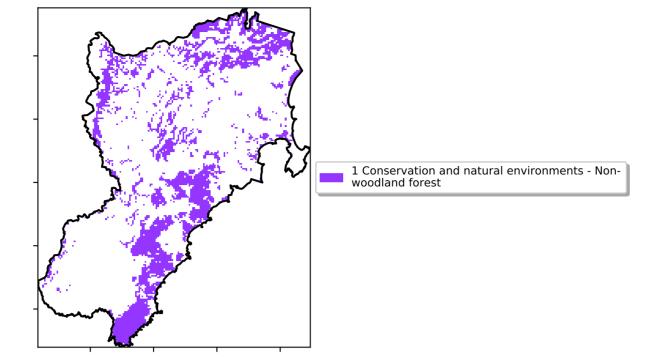
13



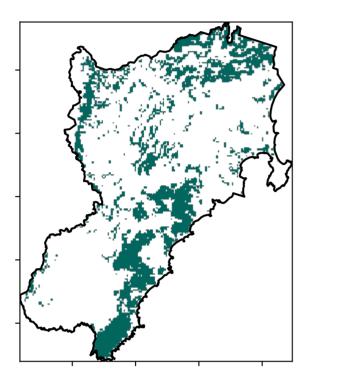
### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

Land use and forest cover

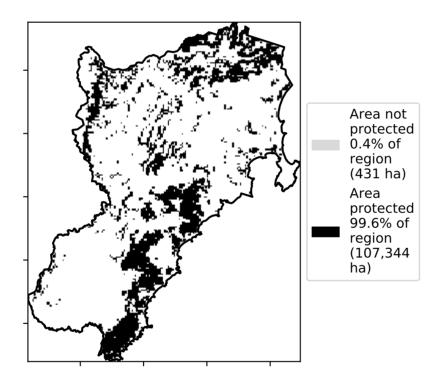


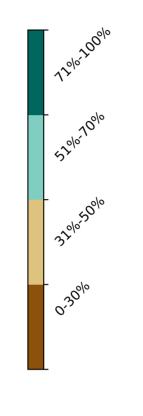


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

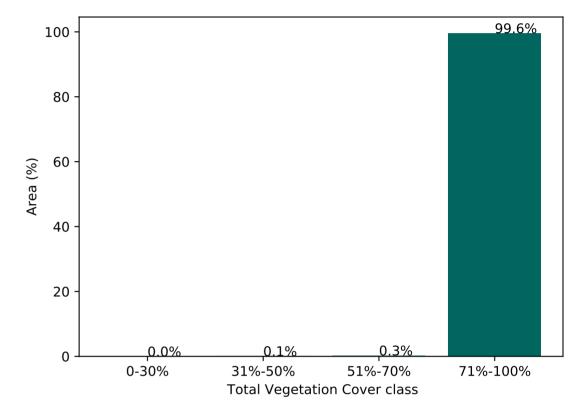


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

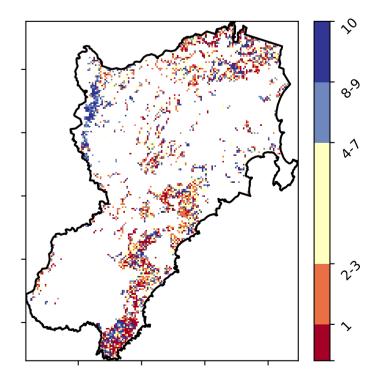


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



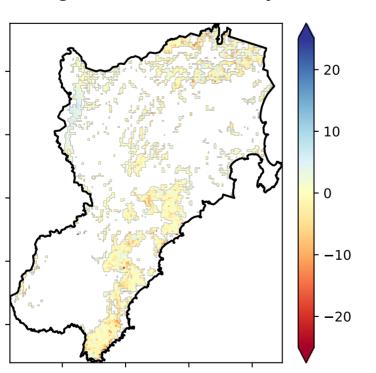
Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (107,775 ha)

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

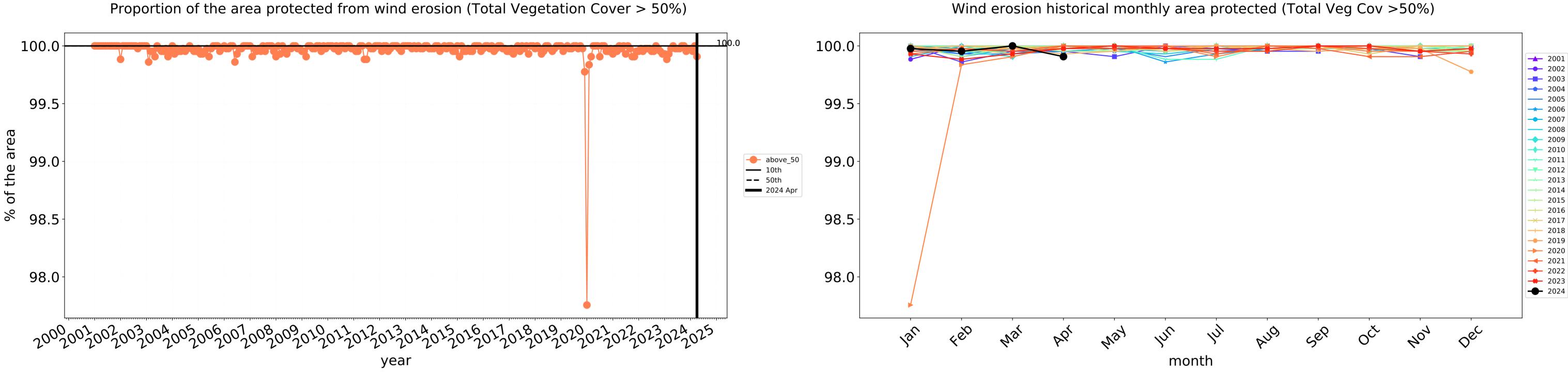
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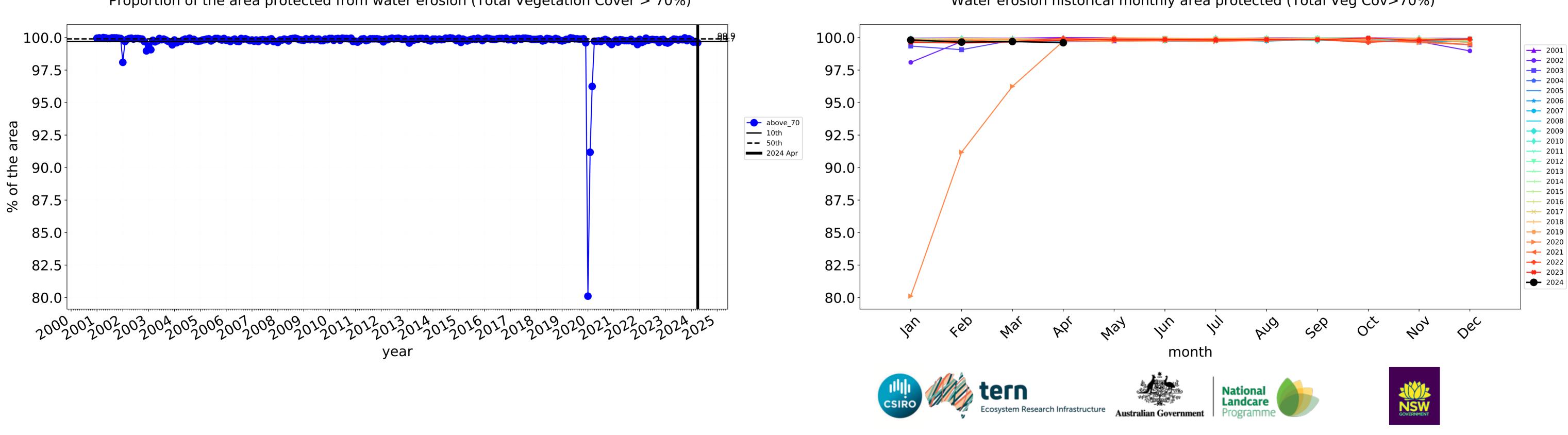


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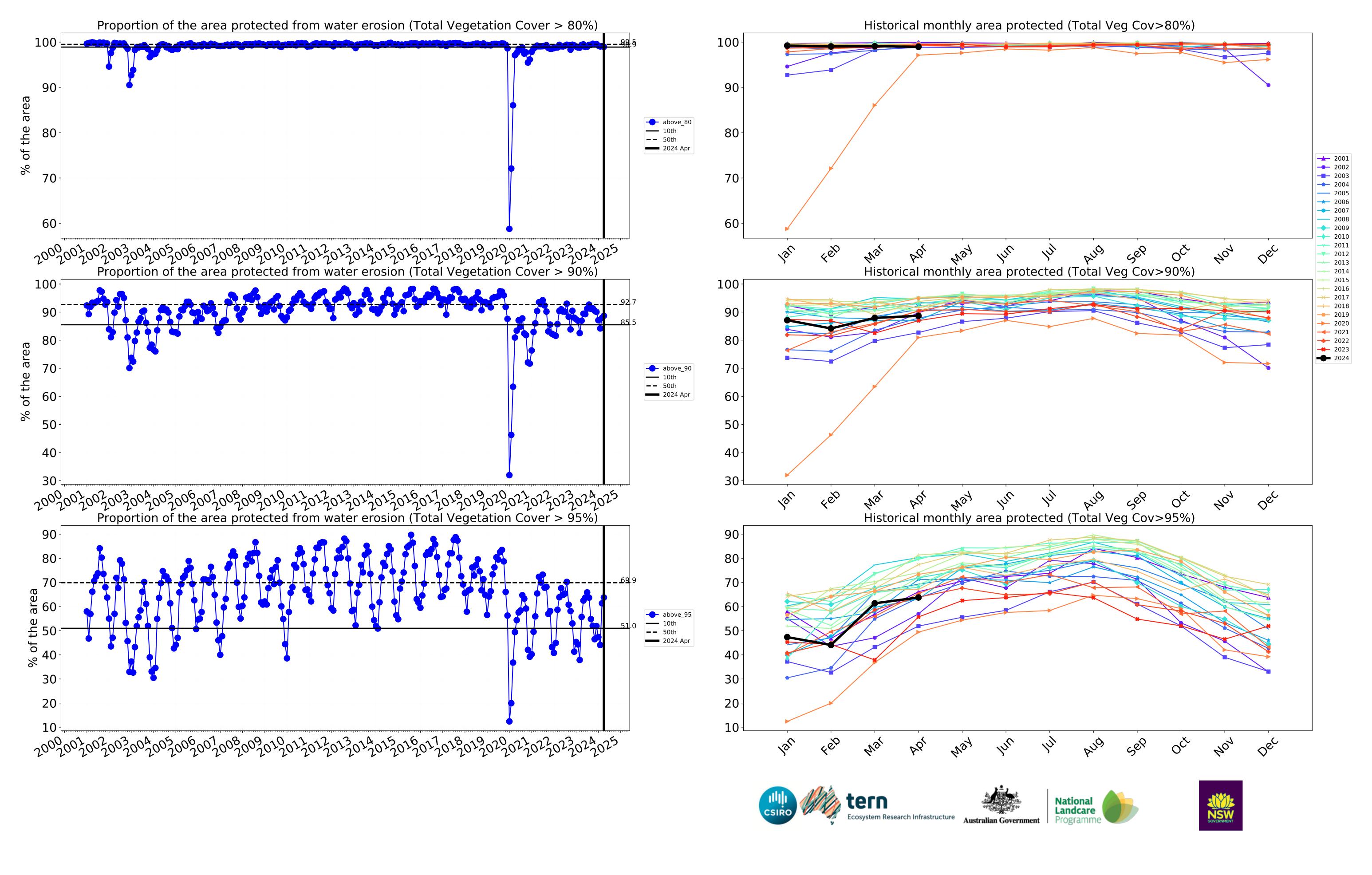


### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries**





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

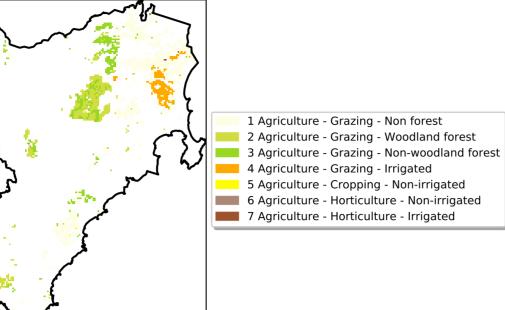


### Agriculture

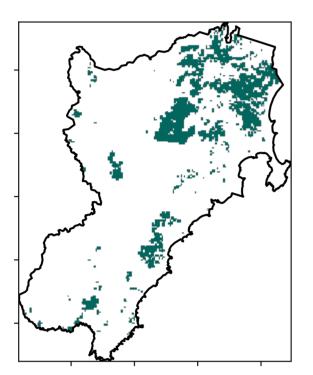
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

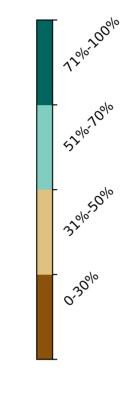
#### Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area

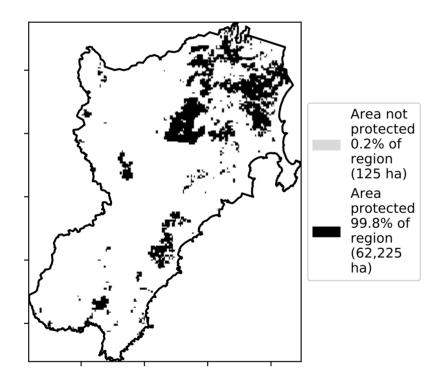


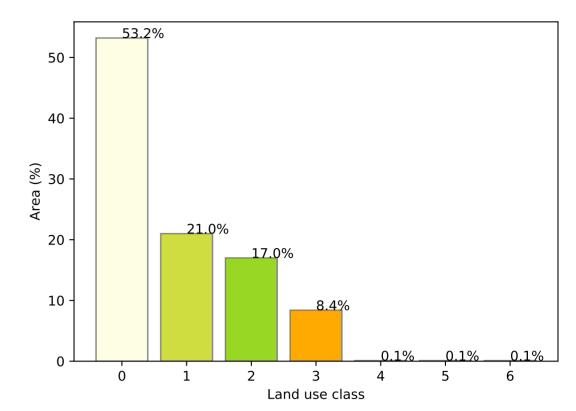
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



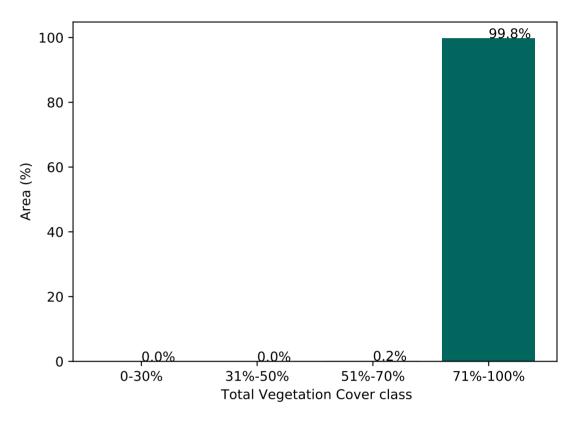


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

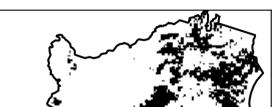




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



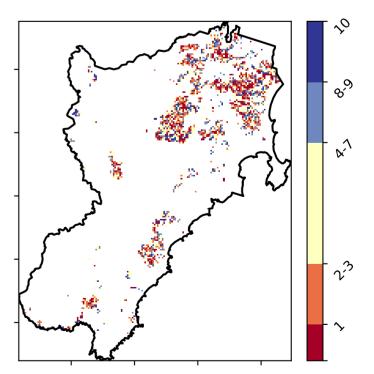
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

- 20 - 10

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

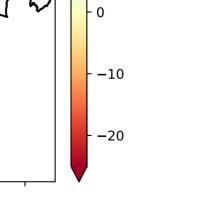
Area protected . 100.0% of region (62,350 ha)

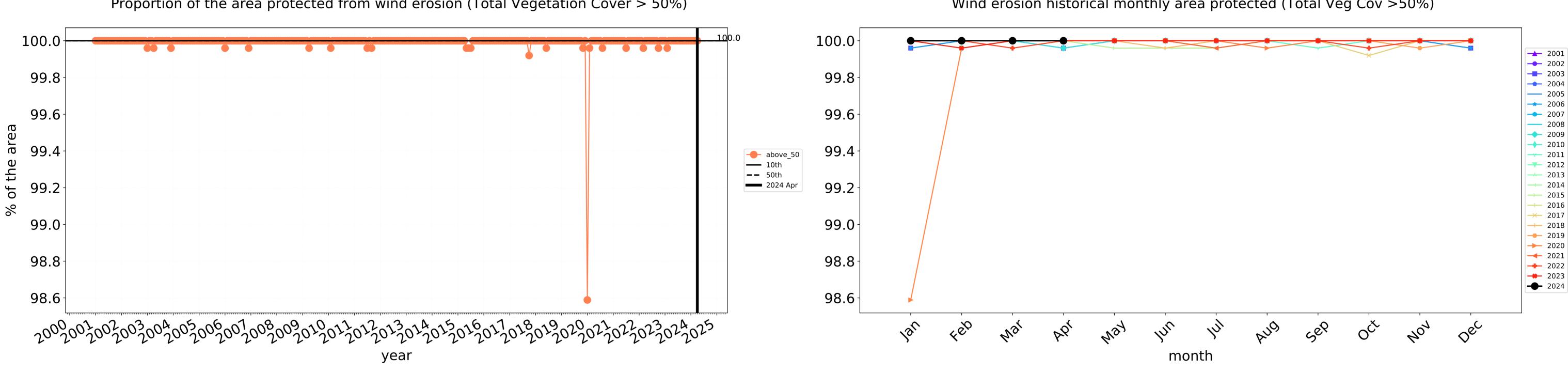
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

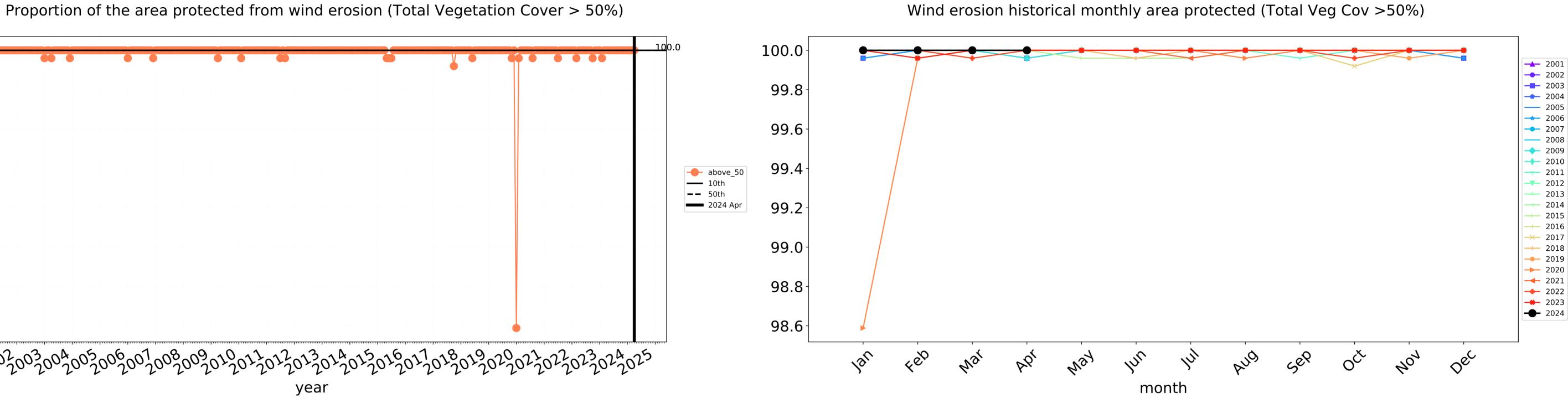


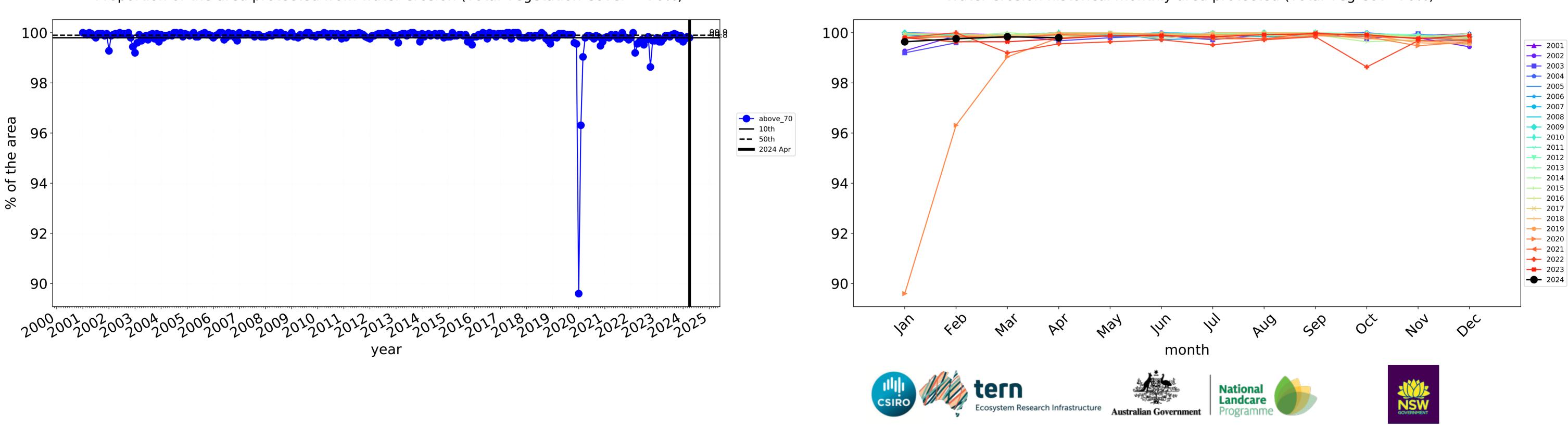


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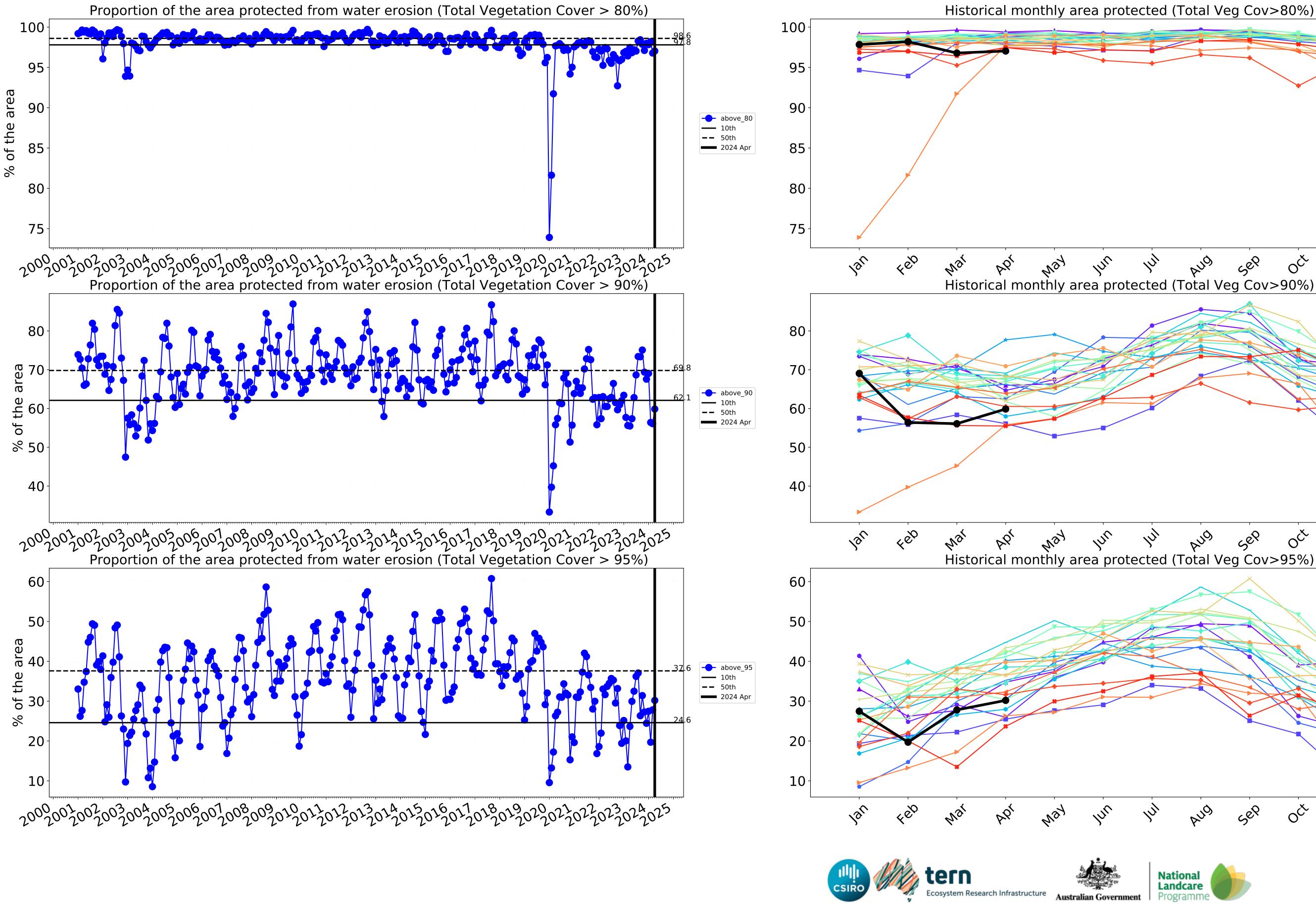




Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

### Agriculture timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



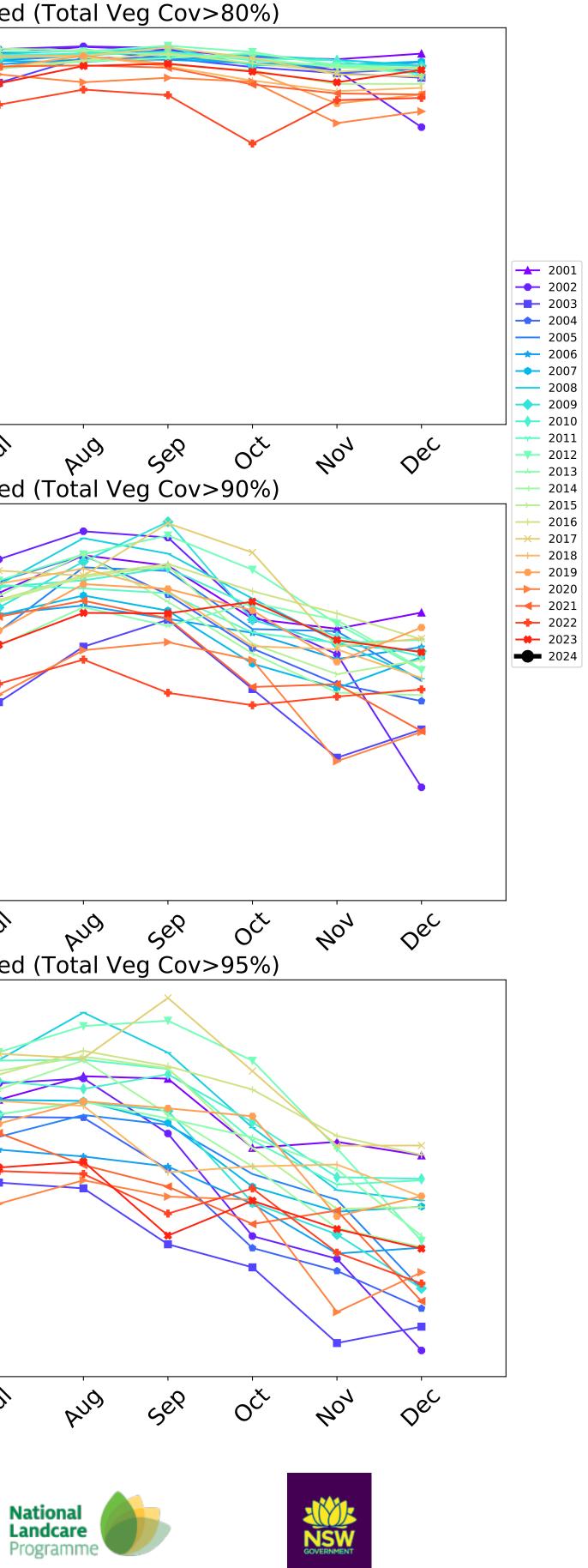
19

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Historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>80%)

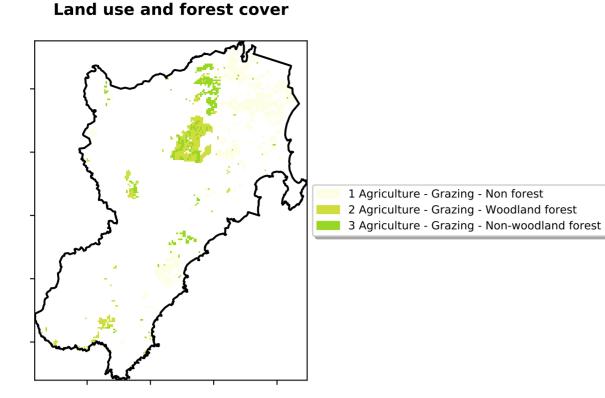
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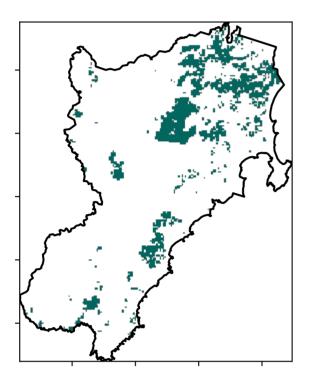


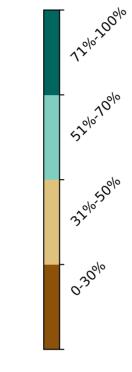
### Grazing

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

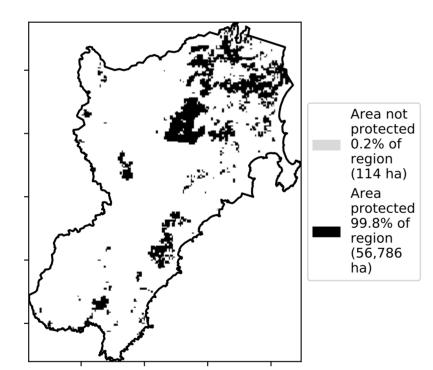


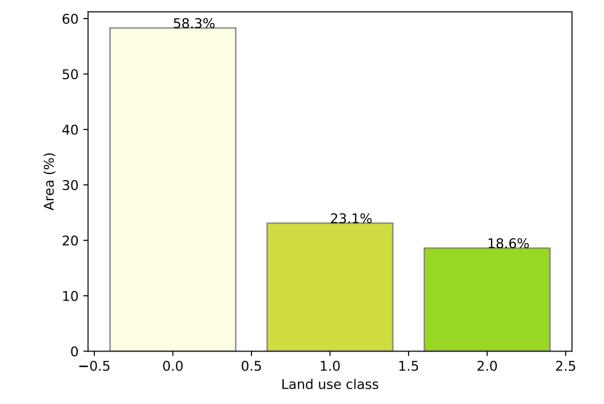
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 





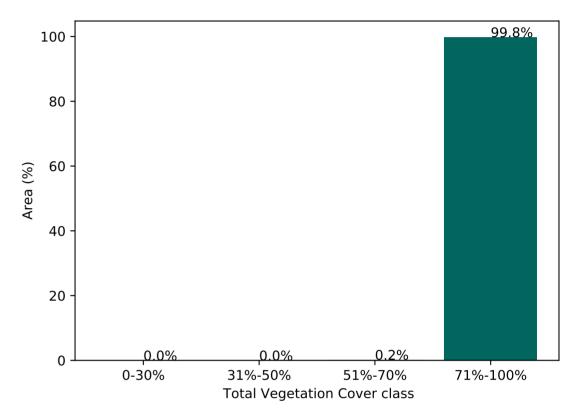
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



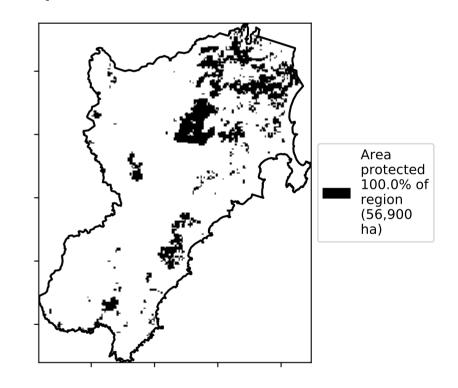


#### Proportion of each land class in area

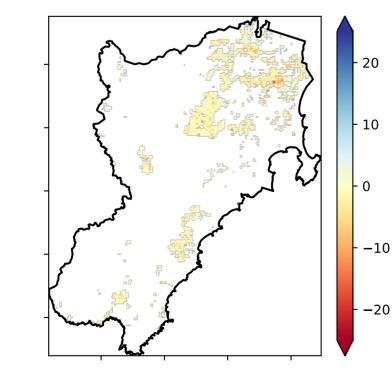
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

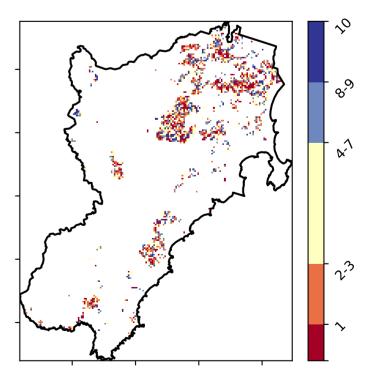


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

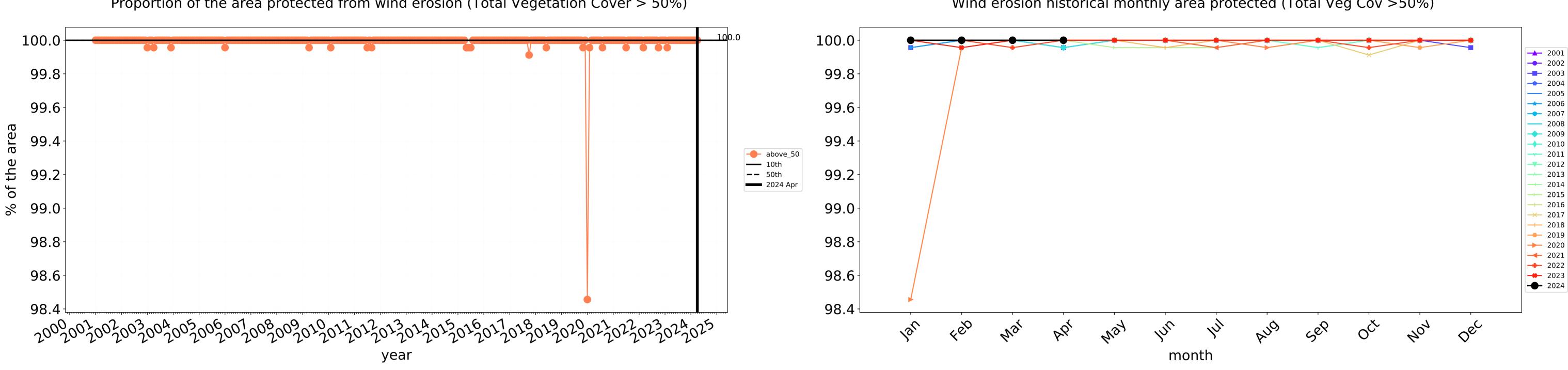
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

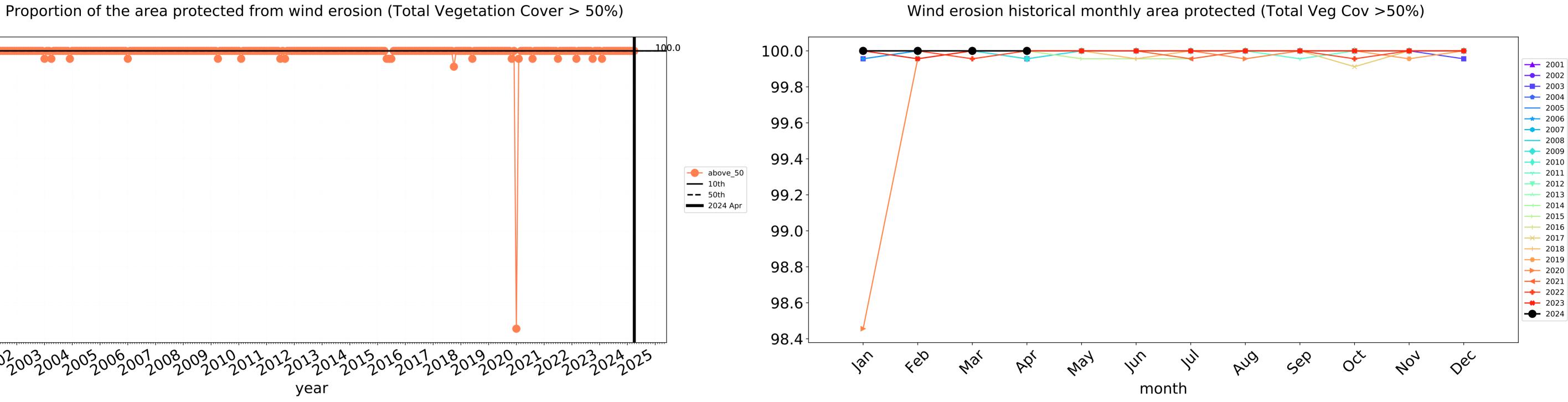


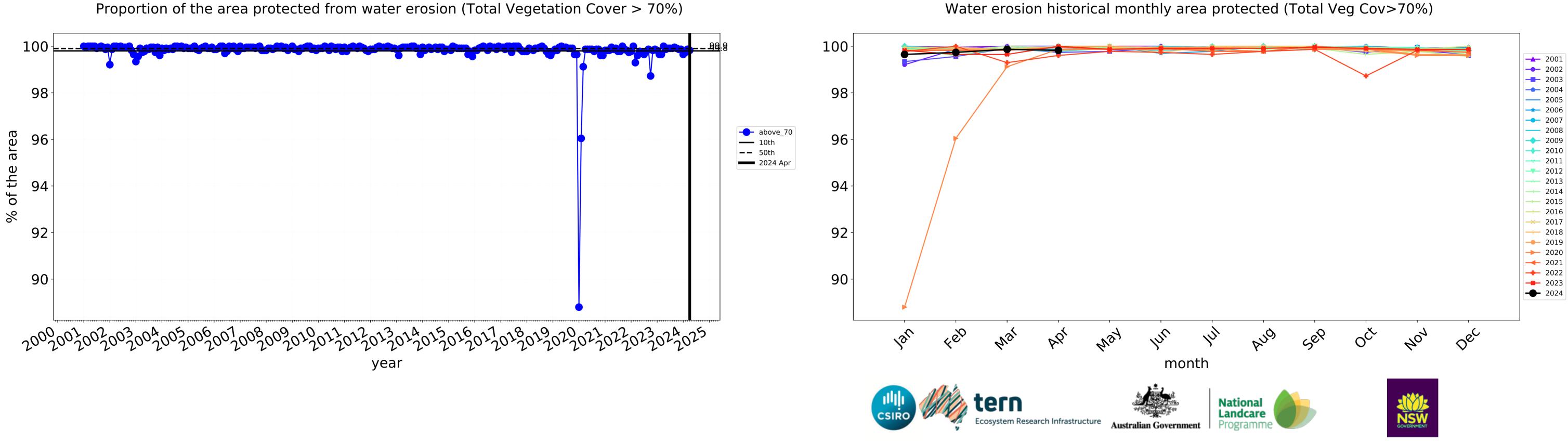


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



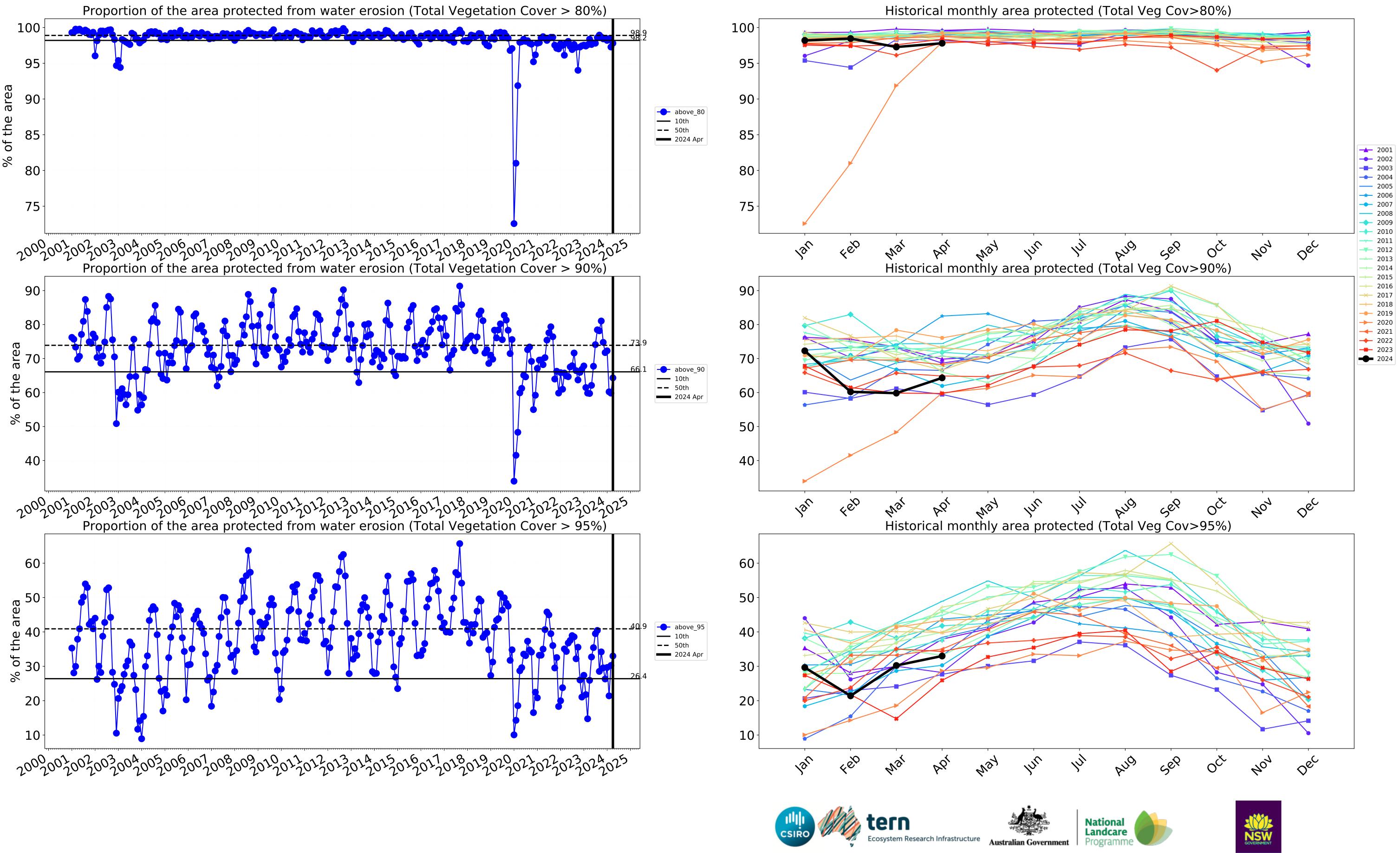






### Grazing timeseries

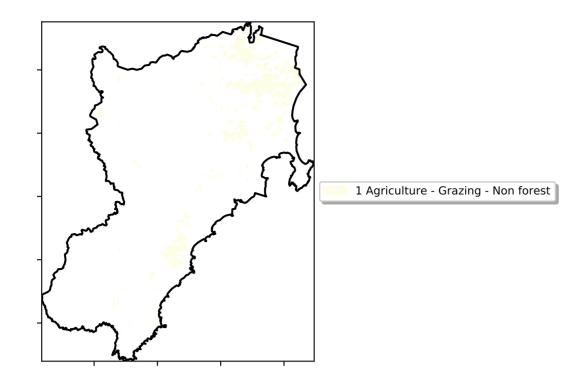
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



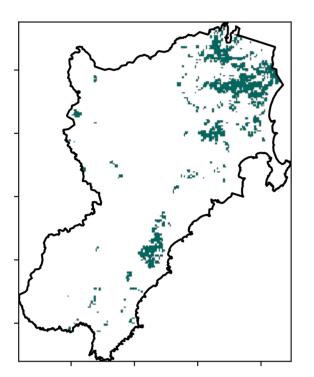


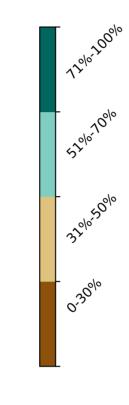
### **Grazing non forest**

Land use and forest cover

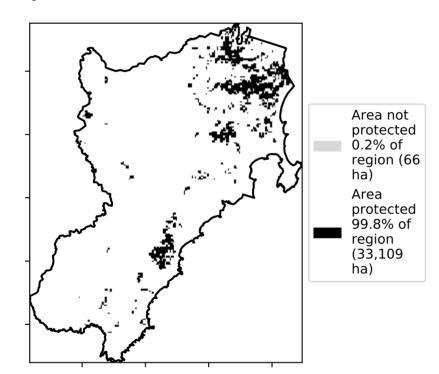


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

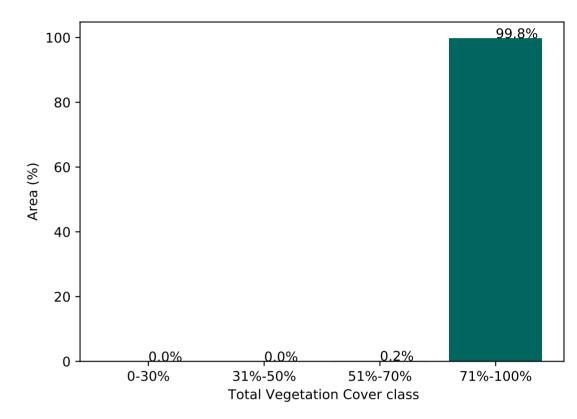




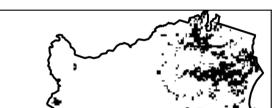
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

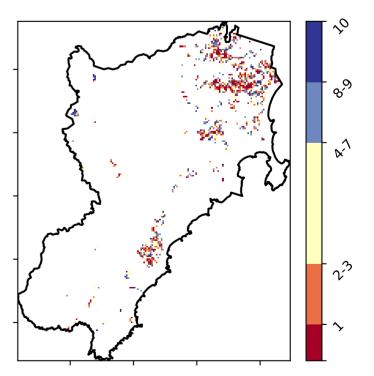
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

- 20 - 10

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Area protected 100.0% of region (33,175 ha)

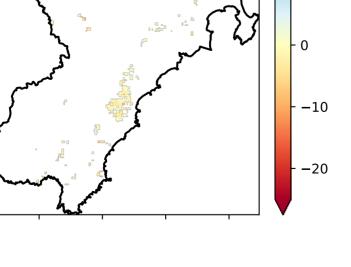
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



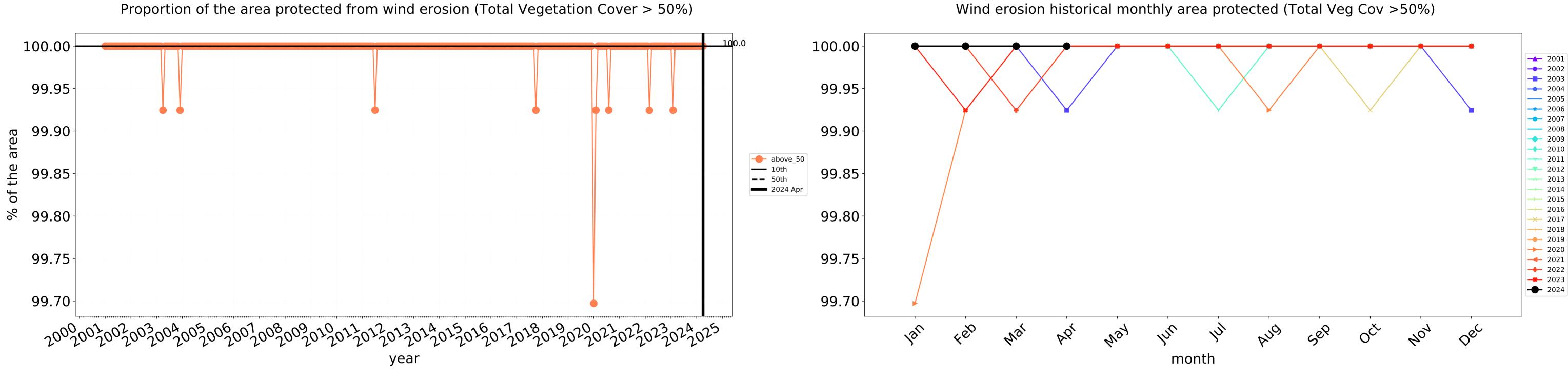


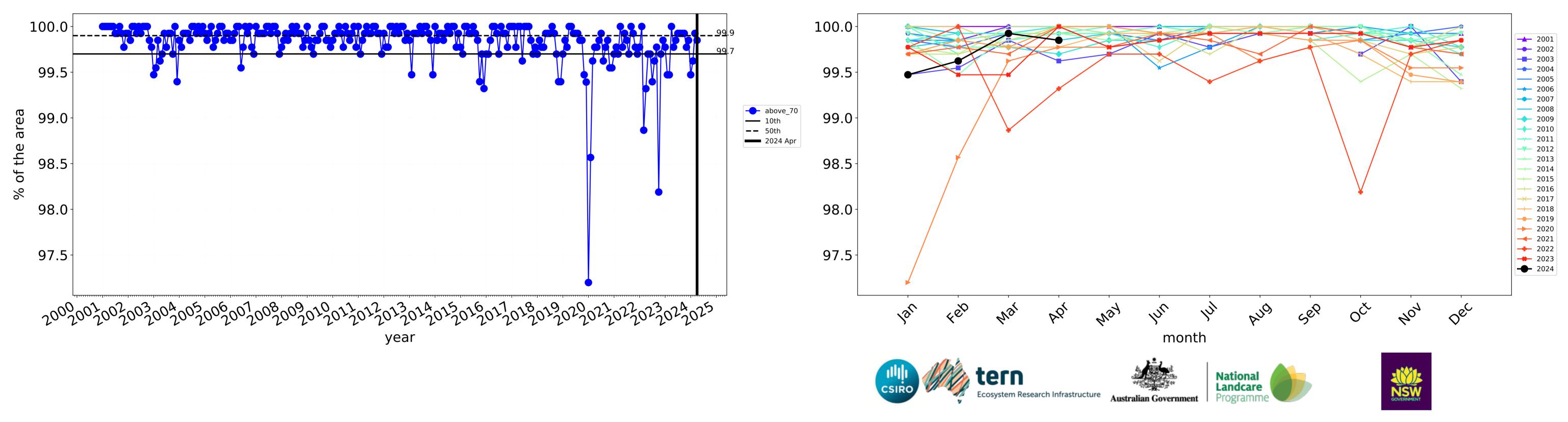


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

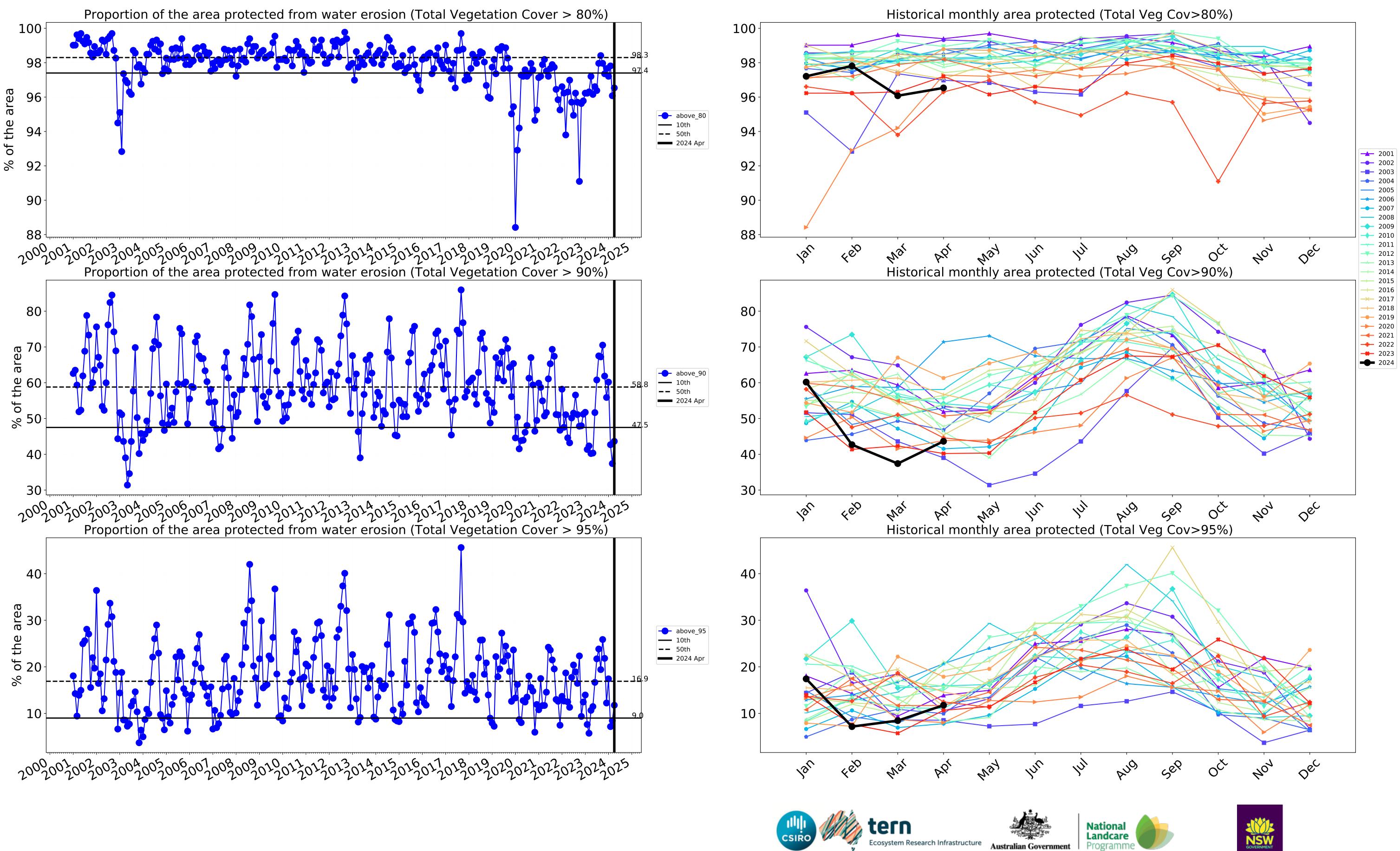






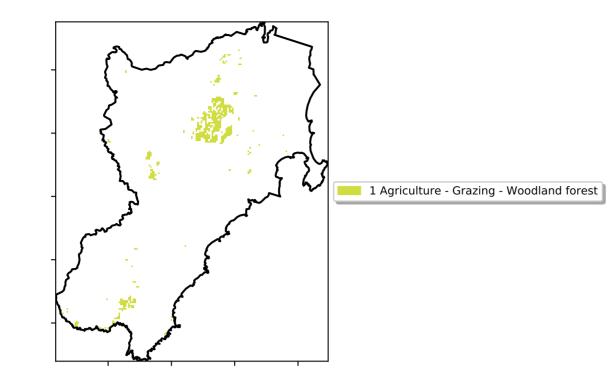


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

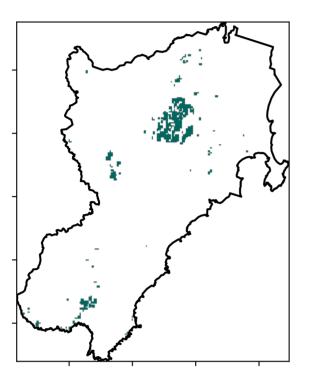


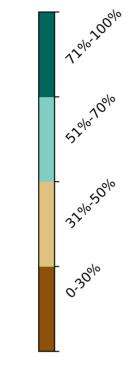
#### **Grazing Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover

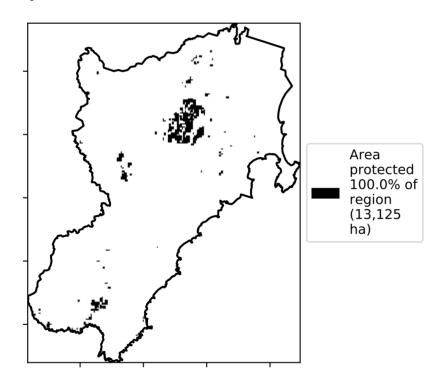


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

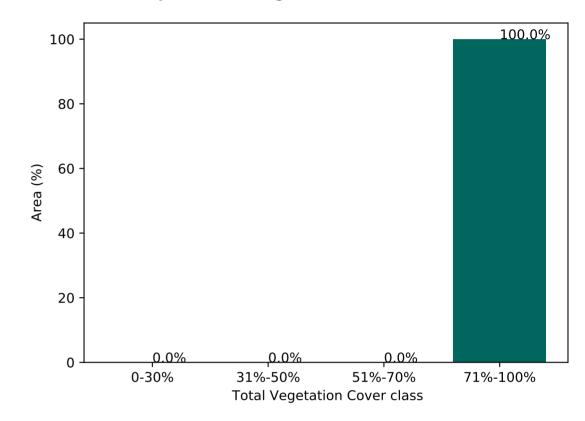




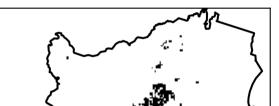
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



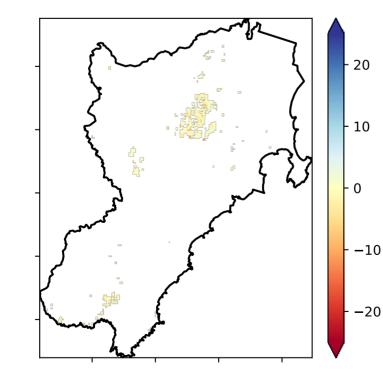
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



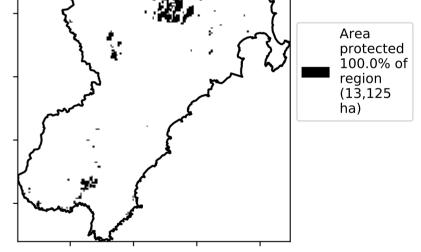
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

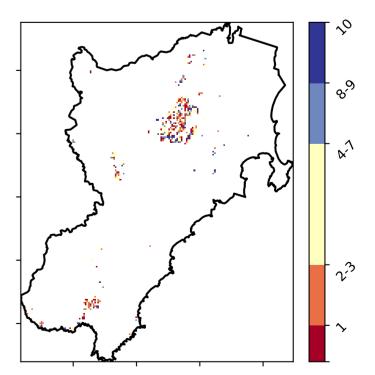
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

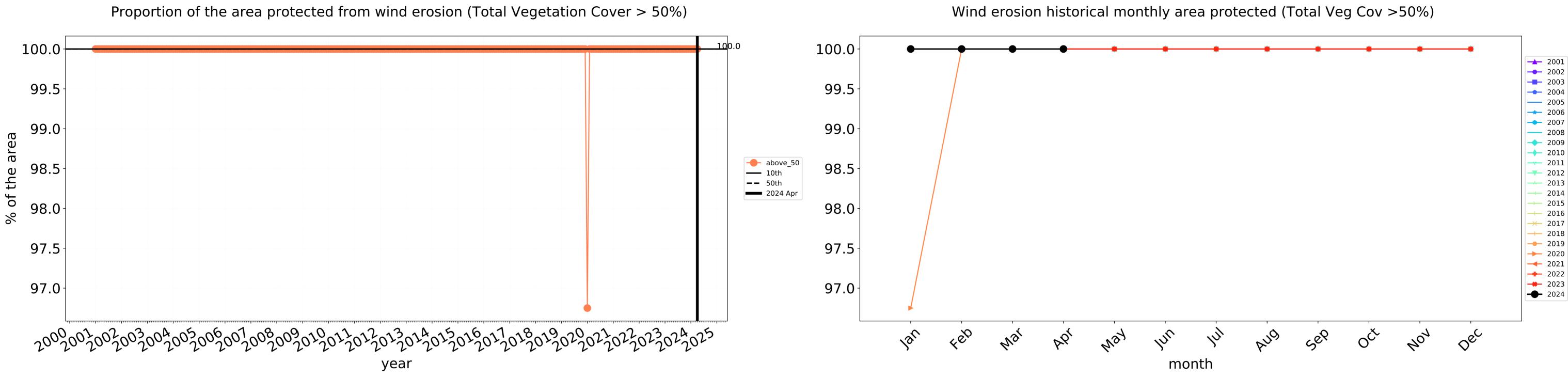


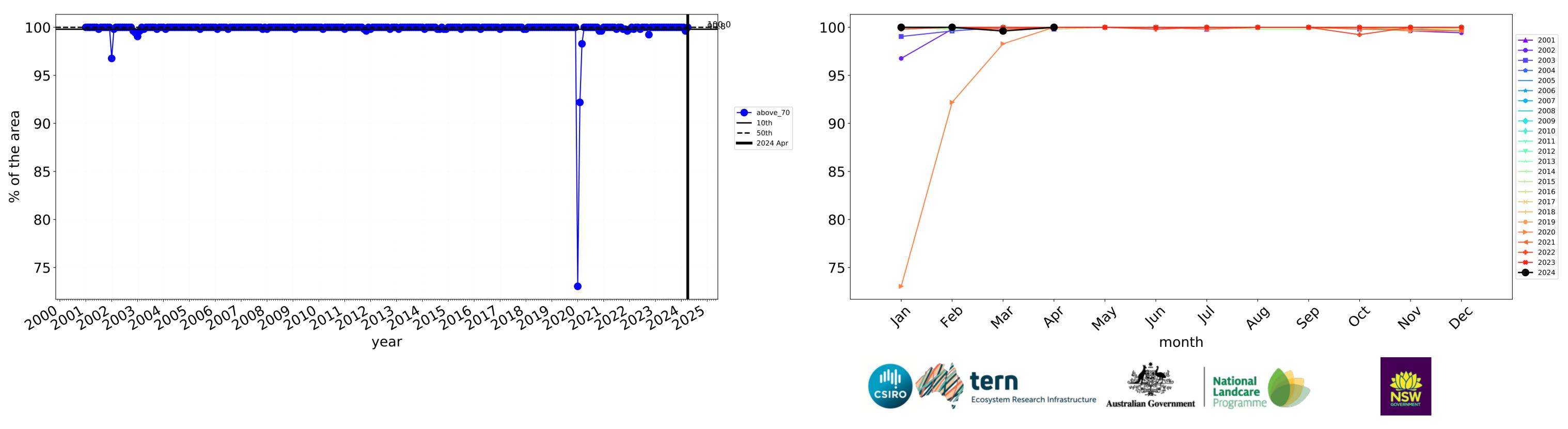
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



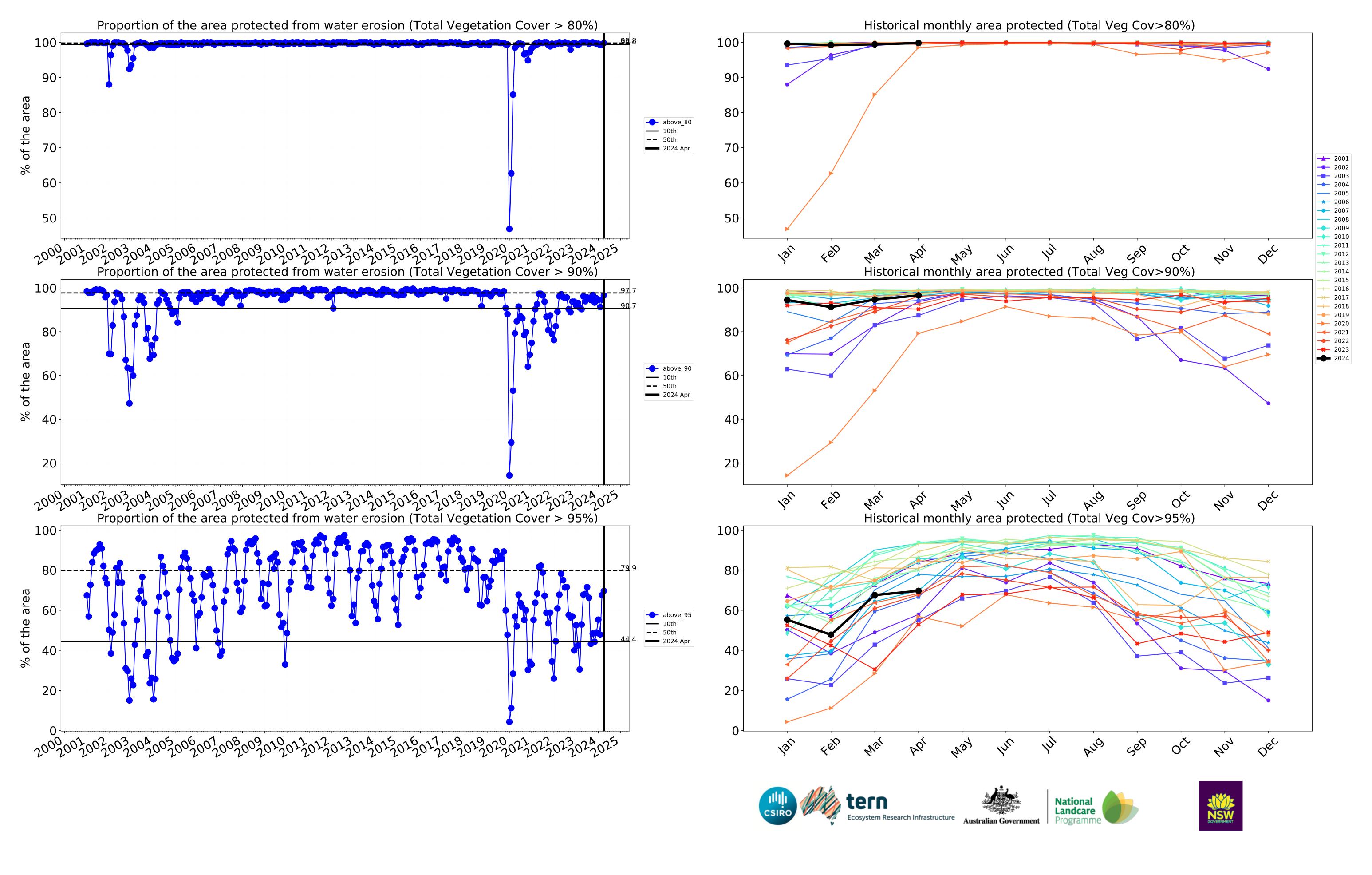






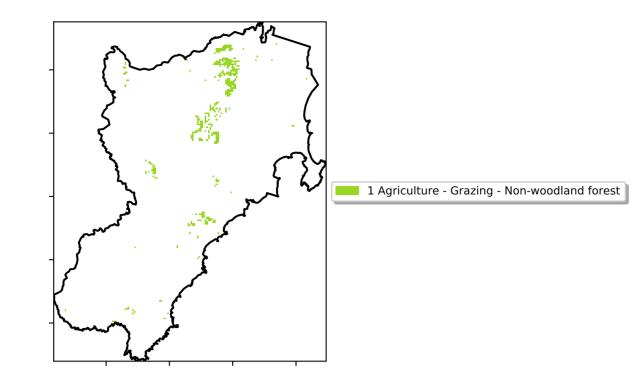


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

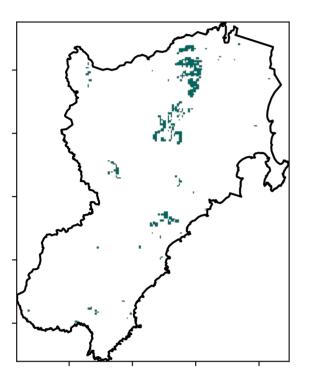


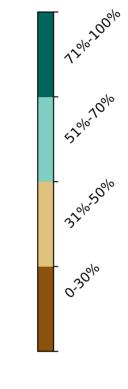
#### Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover

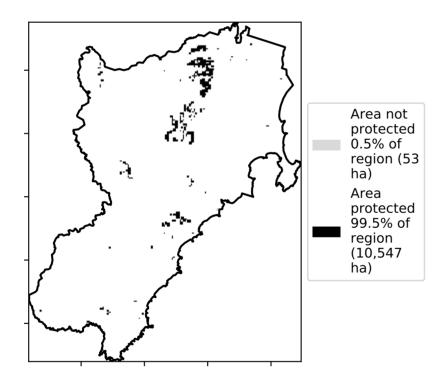


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

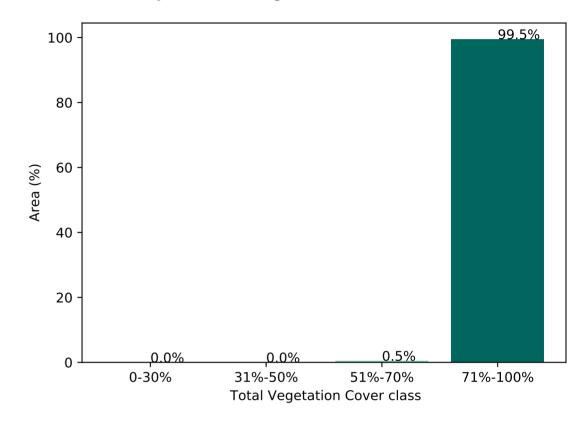




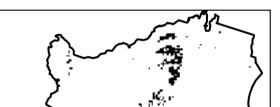
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



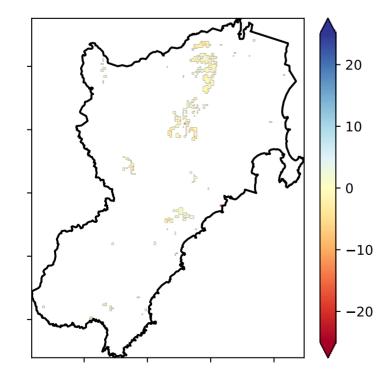
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



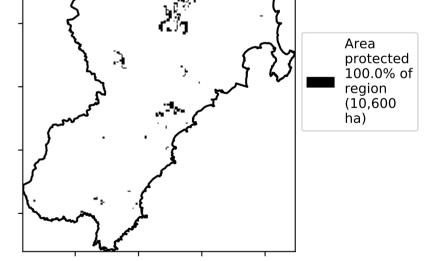
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

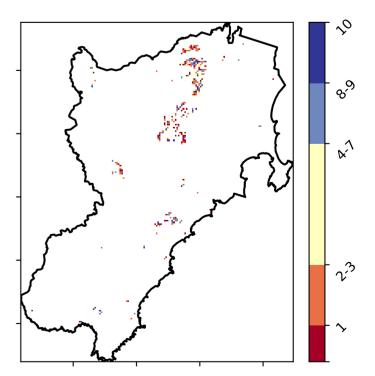
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



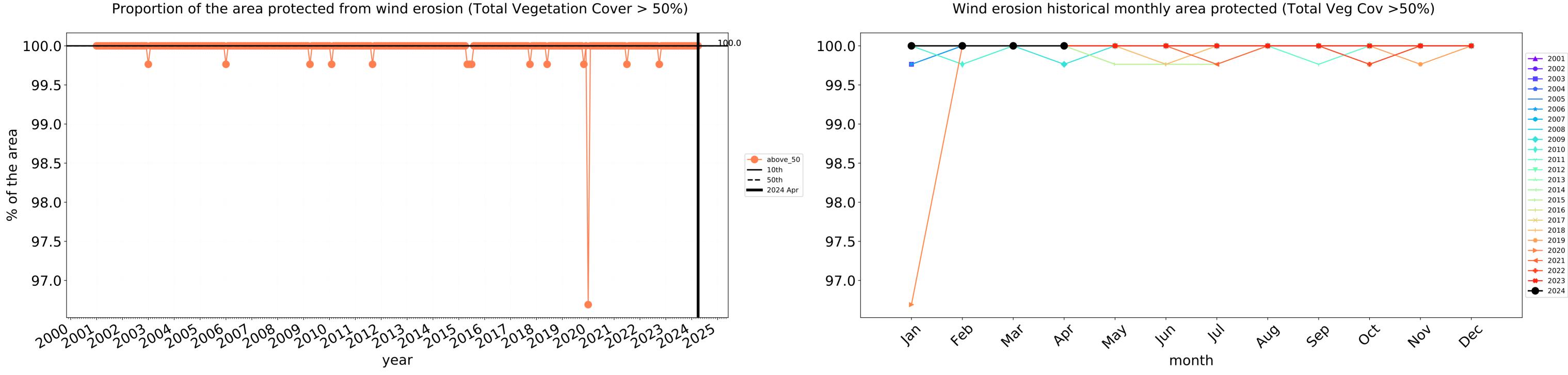
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

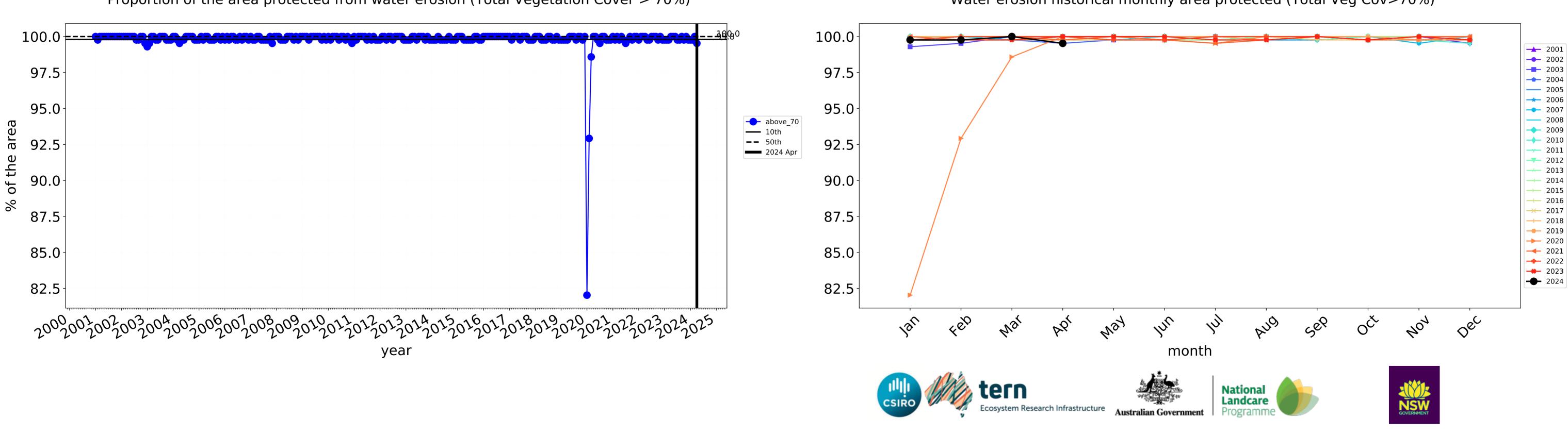




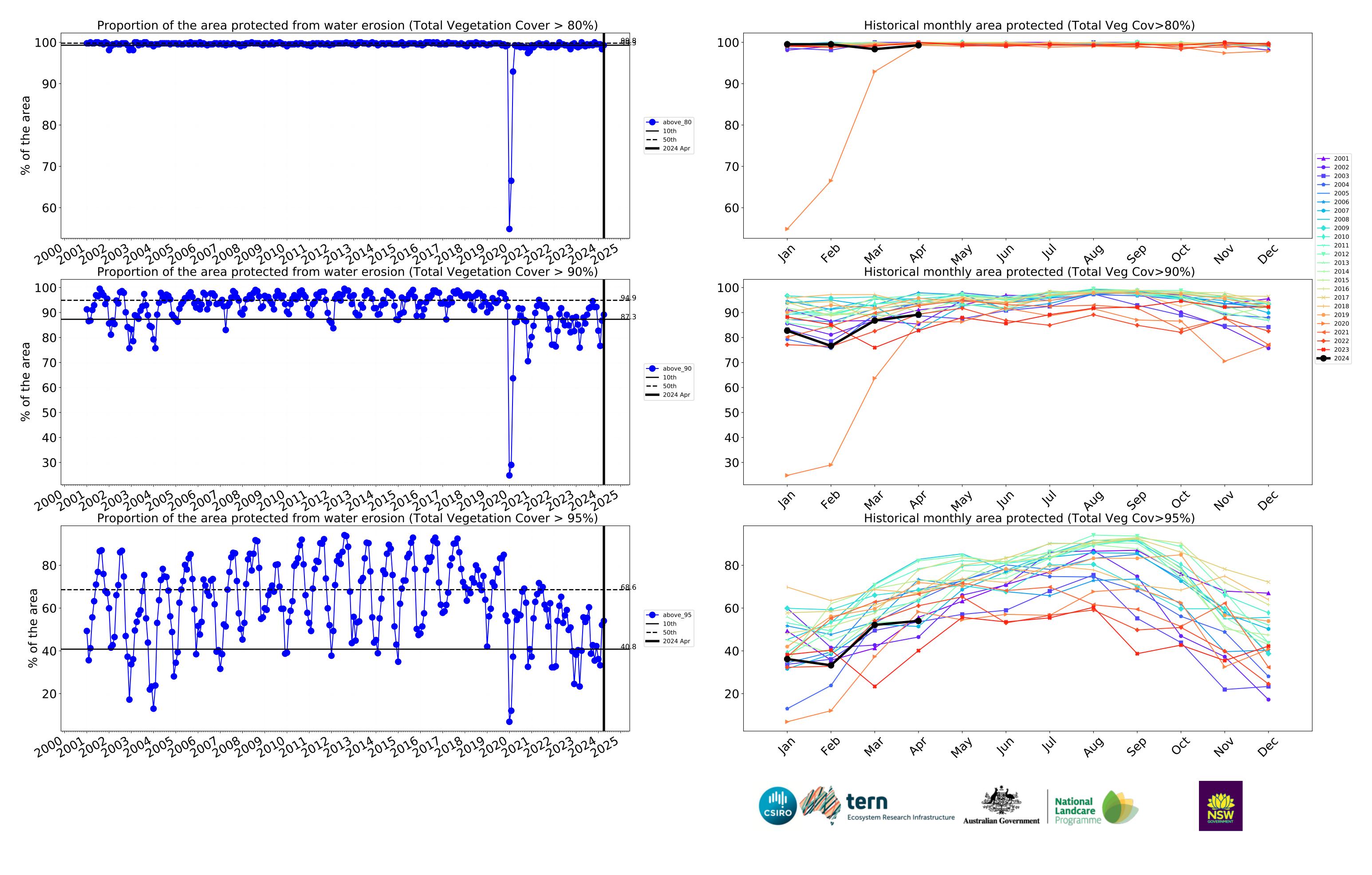


### Grazing - Forest (non woodland) timeseries





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

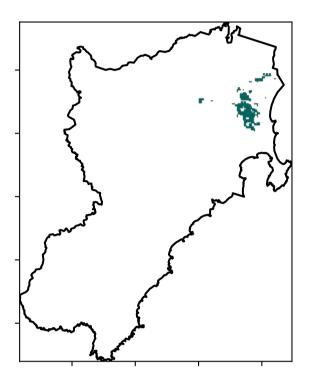


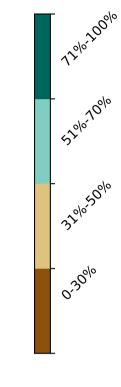
### Irrigation

Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated
2 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

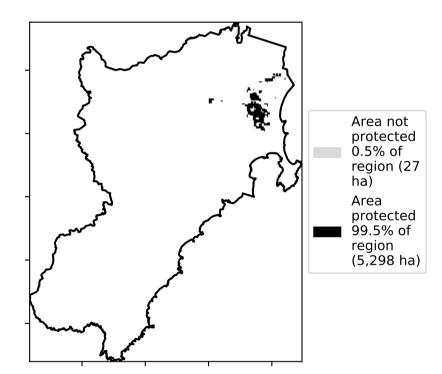
Land use and forest cover

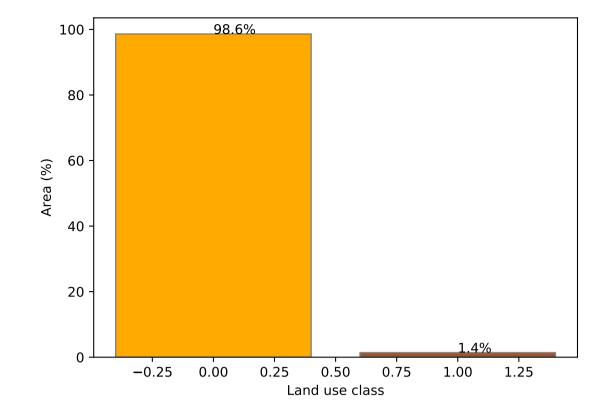
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 





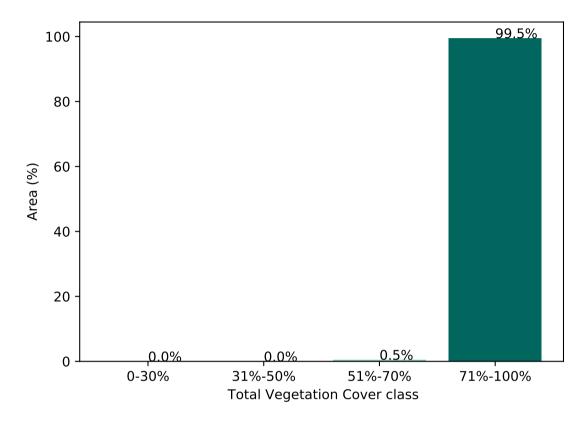
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



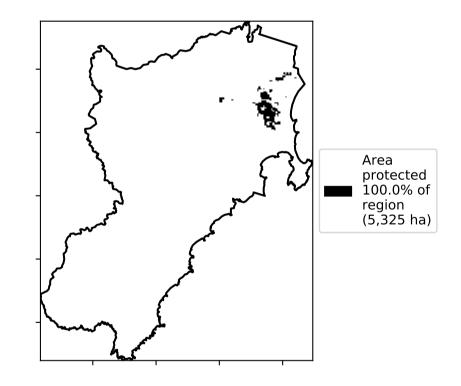


#### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

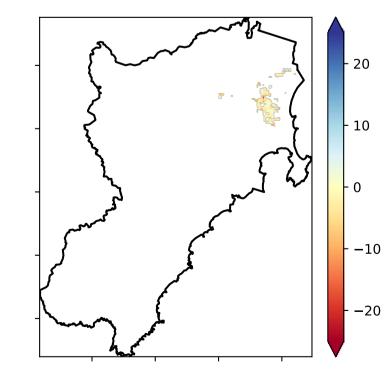
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

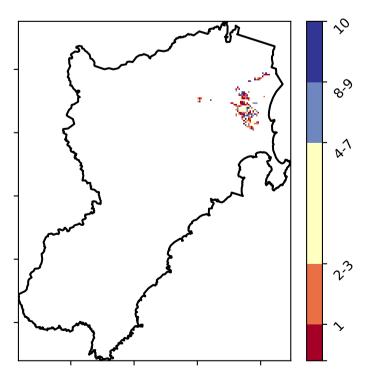
Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests

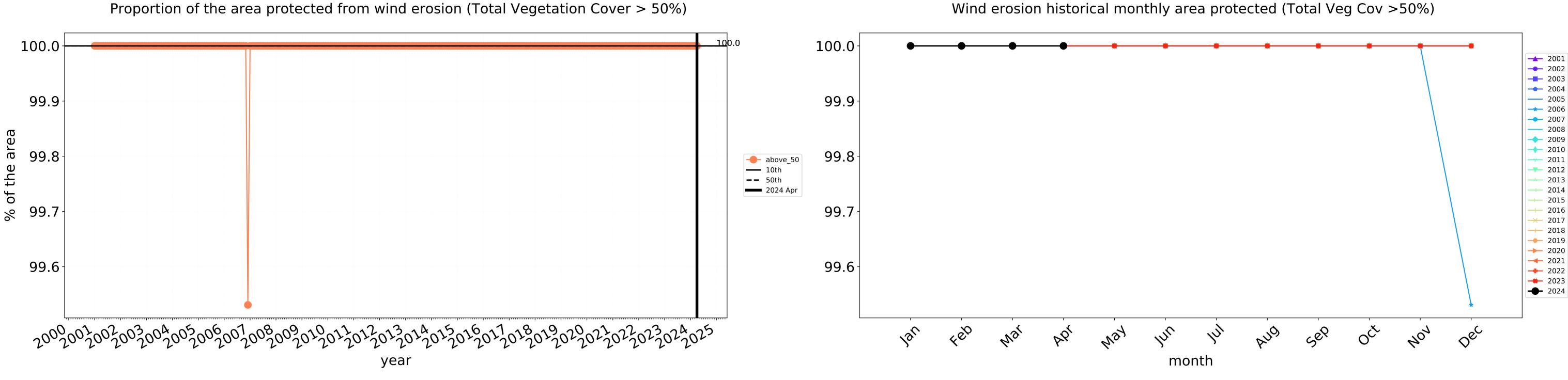
of Australia (2018)

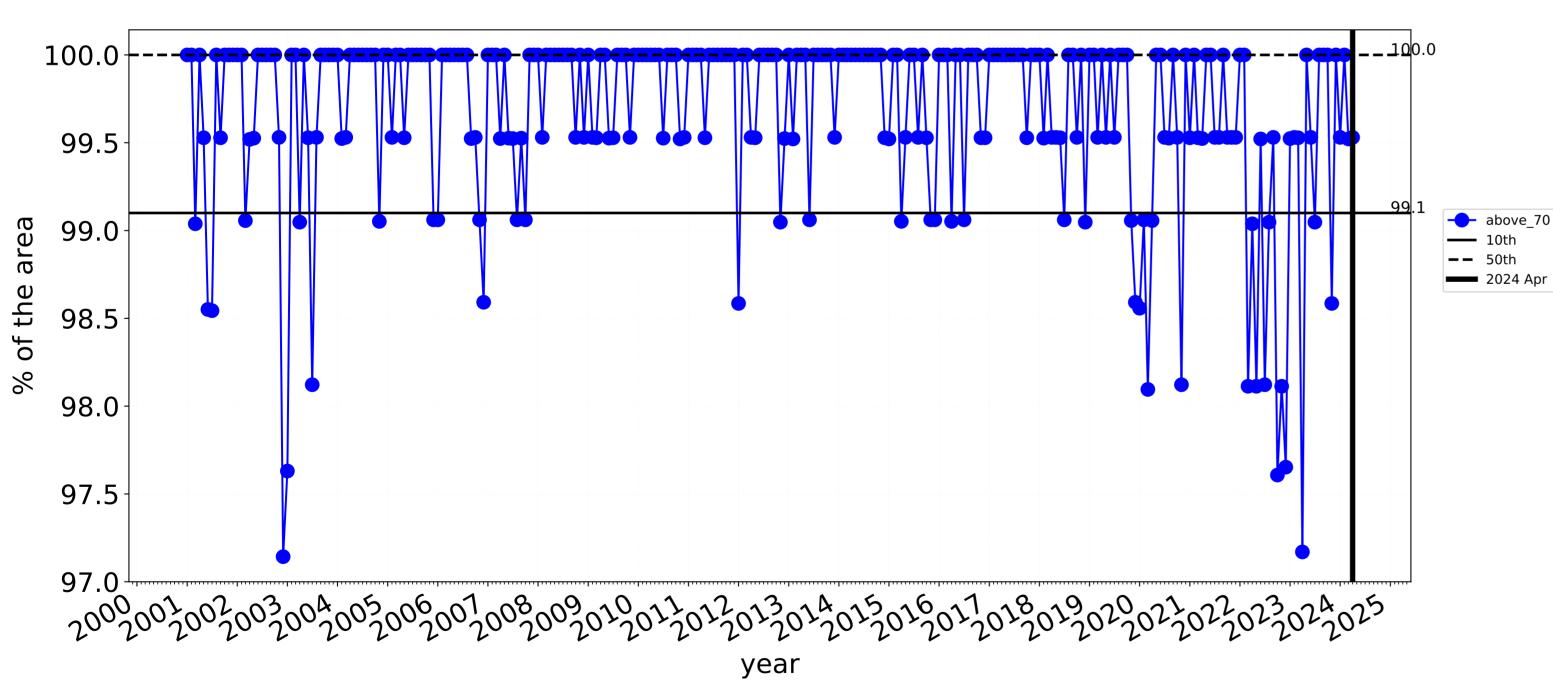


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

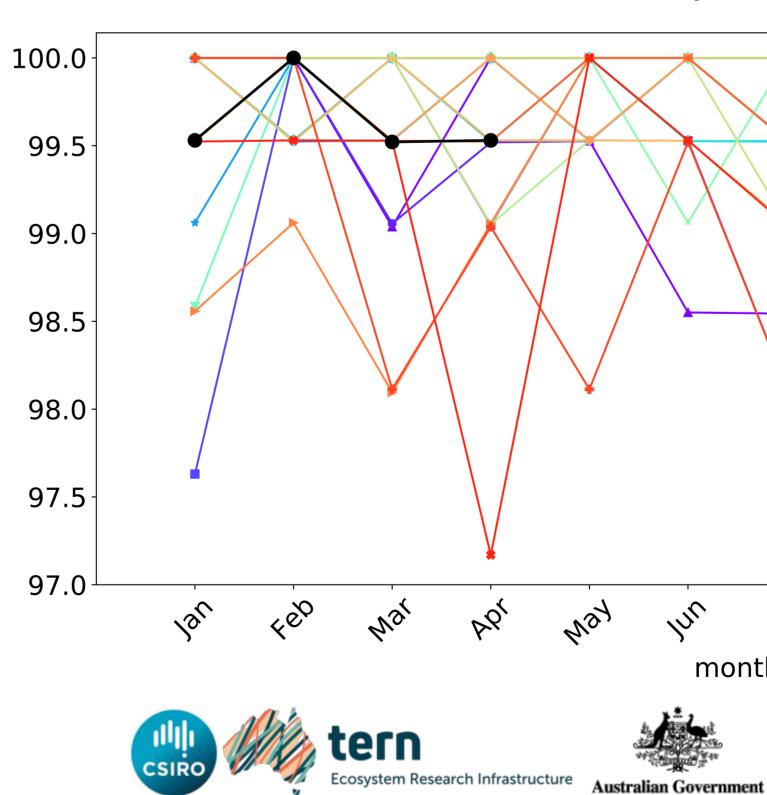






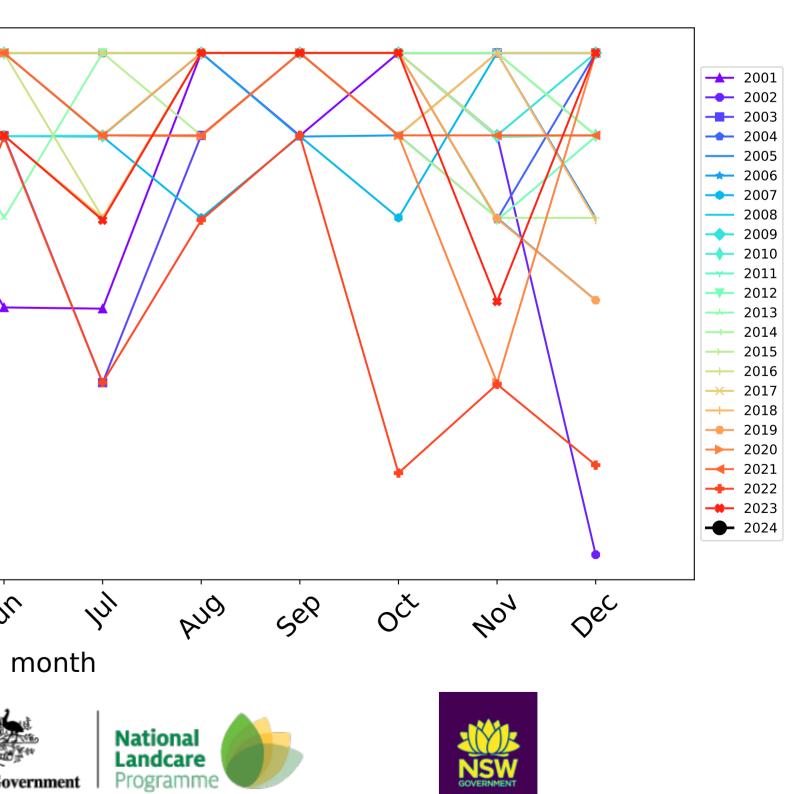


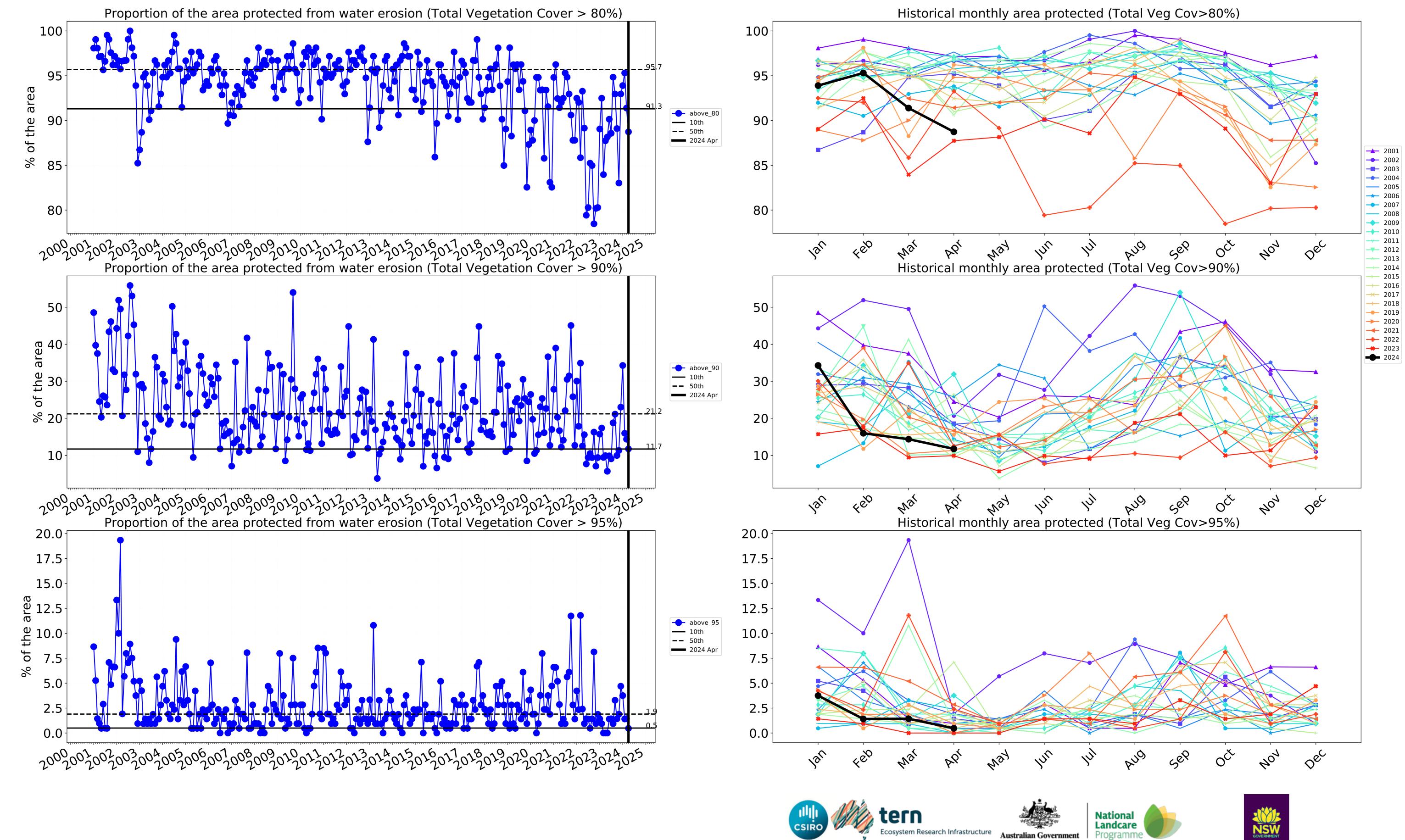
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

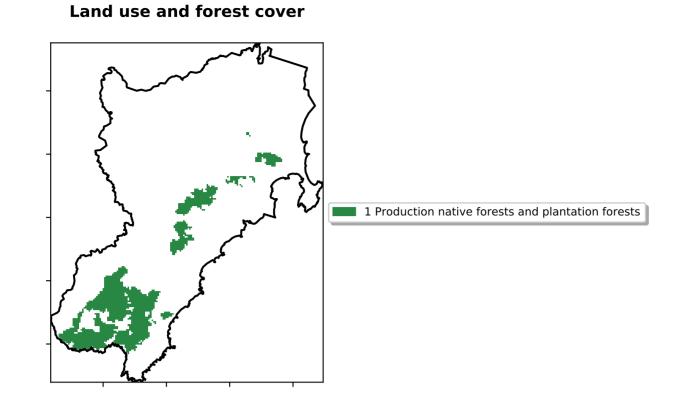
In



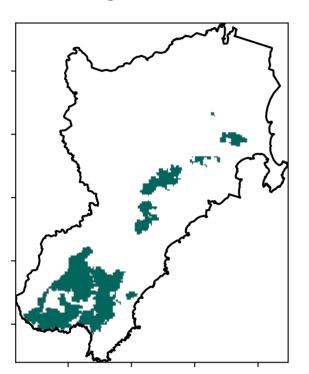


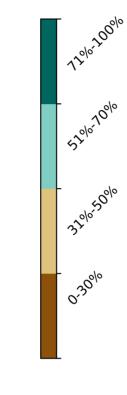
### **Production native forests and plantation forests**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

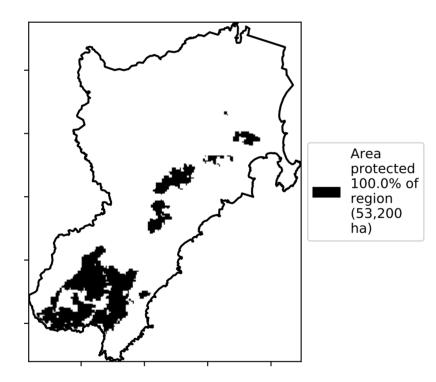


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

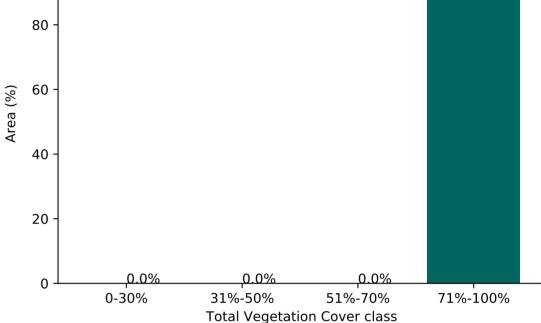




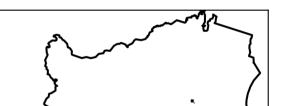
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







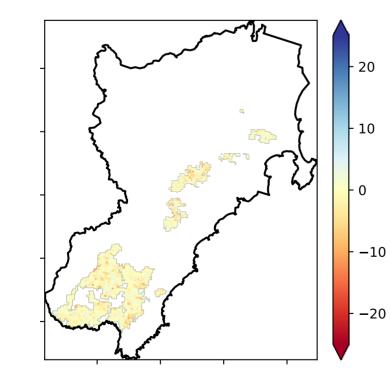
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



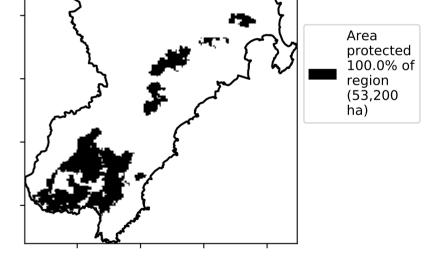
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

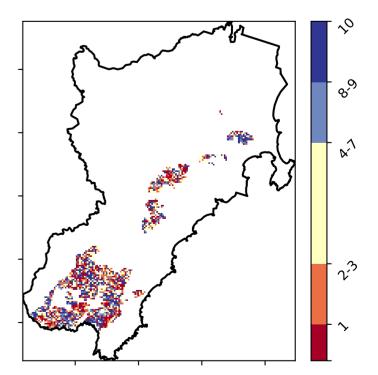
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

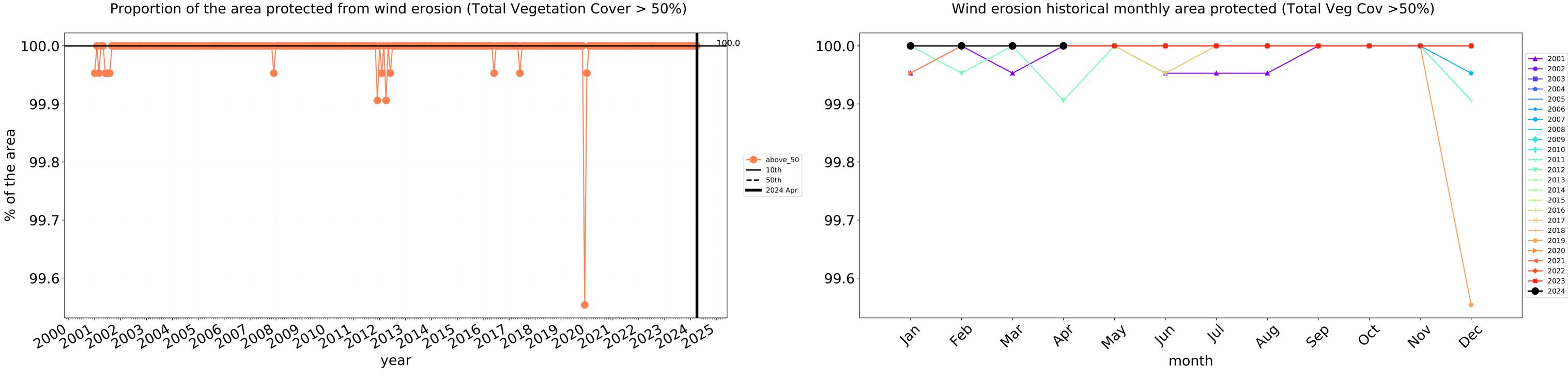


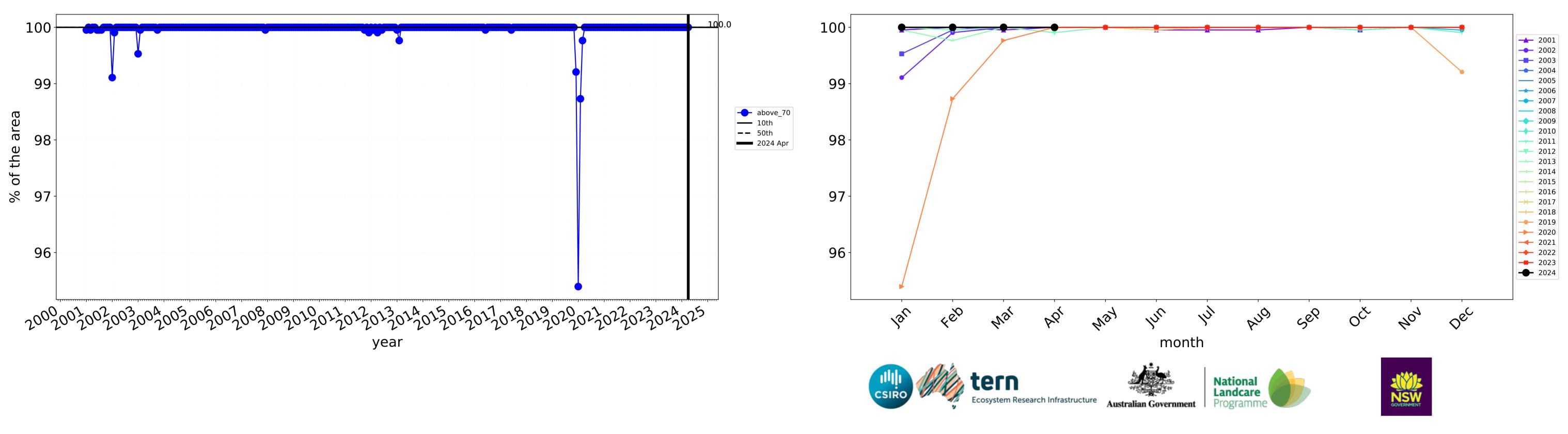
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



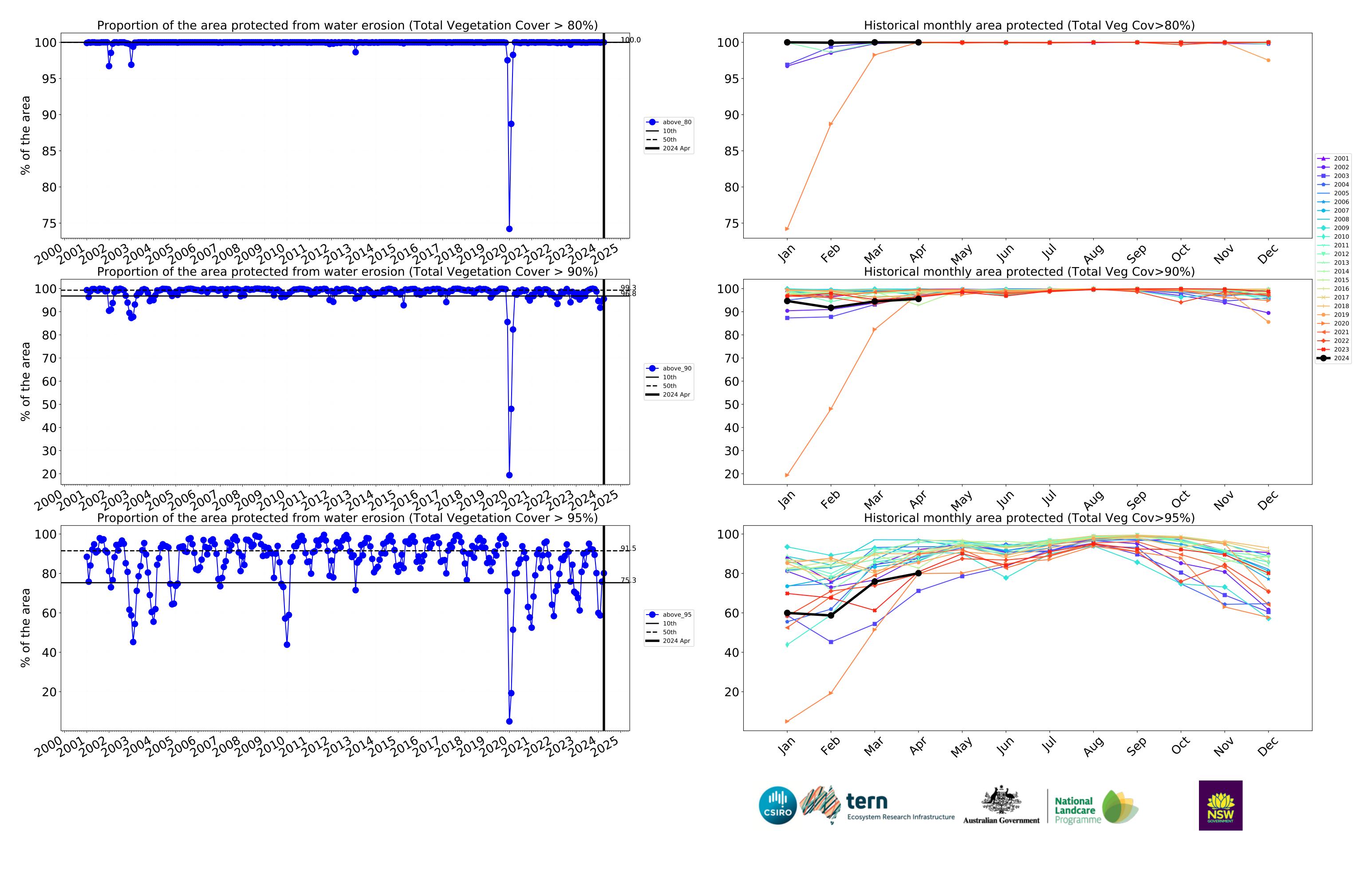








Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



# Shoalhaven\_(C) (446,725 ha and no data 10,072 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	446,725	100.0% 446,625	99.9% 446,300	99.3% 443,400	97.5% 435,625	84.9% 379,475	60.5% 270,450
Conservation and natural environments	298,225	100.0% 298,175	99.9% 298,000	99.7% 297,475	99.3% 296,000	92.5% 275,800	67.9% 202,450
Conservation and natural environments non forest	6,175	99.6% 6,150	98.4% 6,075	96.8% 5,975	92.3% 5,700	78.5% 4,850	47.8% 2,950
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	184,275	100.0% 184,250	100.0% 184,250	99.9% 184,150	99.7% 183,650	95.2% 175,375	71.0% 130,775
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	107,775	100.0% 107,775	99.9% 107,675	99.6% 107,350	99.0% 106,650	88.7% 95,575	63.8% 68,725
Agriculture	62,350	100.0% 62,350	100.0% 62,350	99.8% 62,225	97.0% 60,500	59.9% 37,325	30.2% 18,825
Grazing	56,900	100.0% 56,900	100.0% 56,900	99.8% 56,800	97.8% 55,650	64.3% 36,600	33.0% 18,775
Grazing non forest	33,175	100.0% 33,175	100.0% 33,175	99.8% 33,125	96.5% 32,025	43.6% 14,475	11.8% 3,900
Grazing Woodland forest	13,125	100.0% 13,125	100.0% 13,125	100.0% 13,125	99.8% 13,100	96.6% 12,675	69.7% 9,150
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	10,600	100.0% 10,600	100.0% 10,600	99.5% 10,550	99.3% 10,525	89.2% 9,450	54.0% 5,725
Irrigation	5,325	100.0% 5,325	100.0% 5,325	99.5% 5,300	88.7% 4,725	11.7% 625	0.5% 25
Production native forests and plantation forests	53,200	100.0% 53,200	100.0% 53,200	100.0% 53,200	100.0% 53,200	95.5% 50,825	80.1% 42,625

