# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Shoalhaven\_(C) NSW

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
  - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
  - 31-50% Low cover not protected
  - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

# **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

## Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.

Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

# **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3





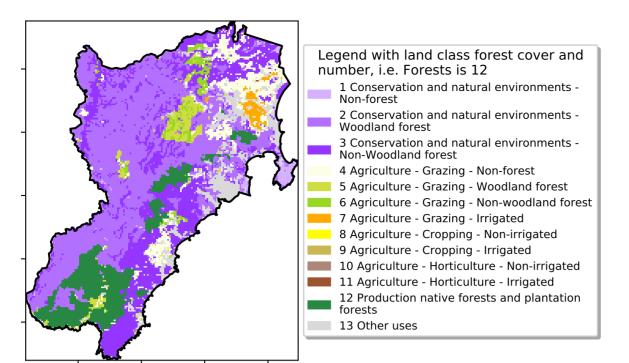




**Date: December 2023** 

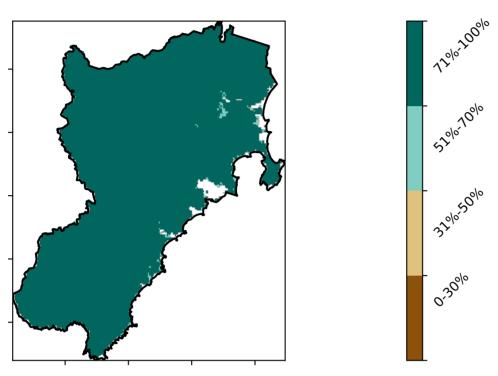
# **Vegetation Cover Dec 2023**

#### Land use and forest cover

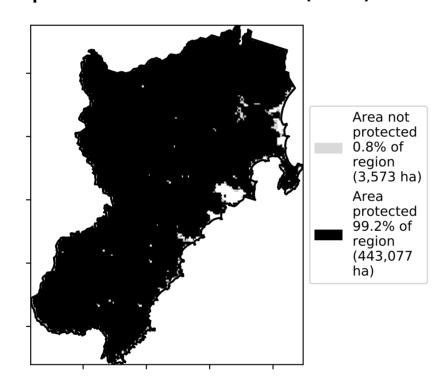


#### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from

the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

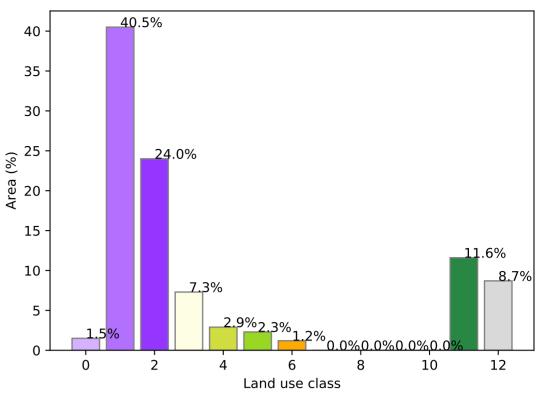
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

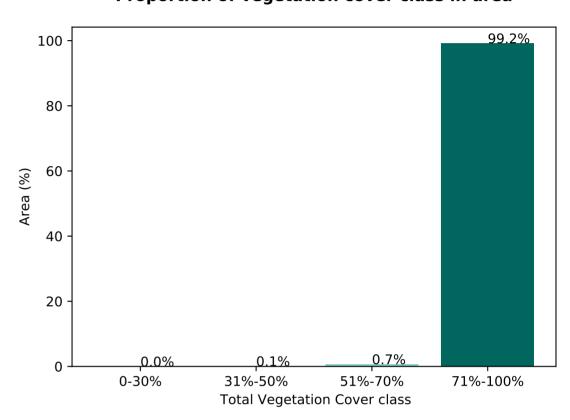
# - 20 10 -10**-**20

pixel value lies in the That is, red pixels are

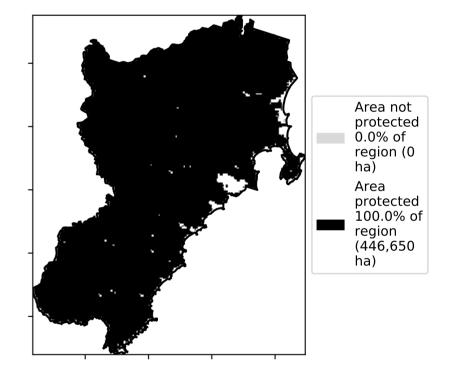
# Proportion of each land class in area



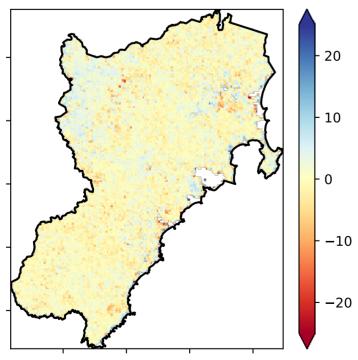
**Proportion of vegetation cover class in area** 



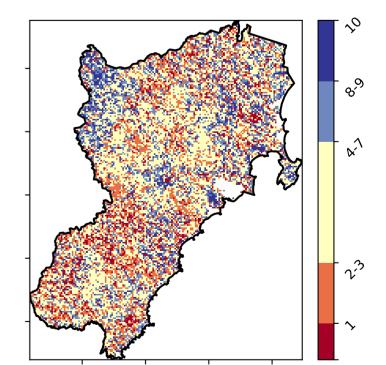
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



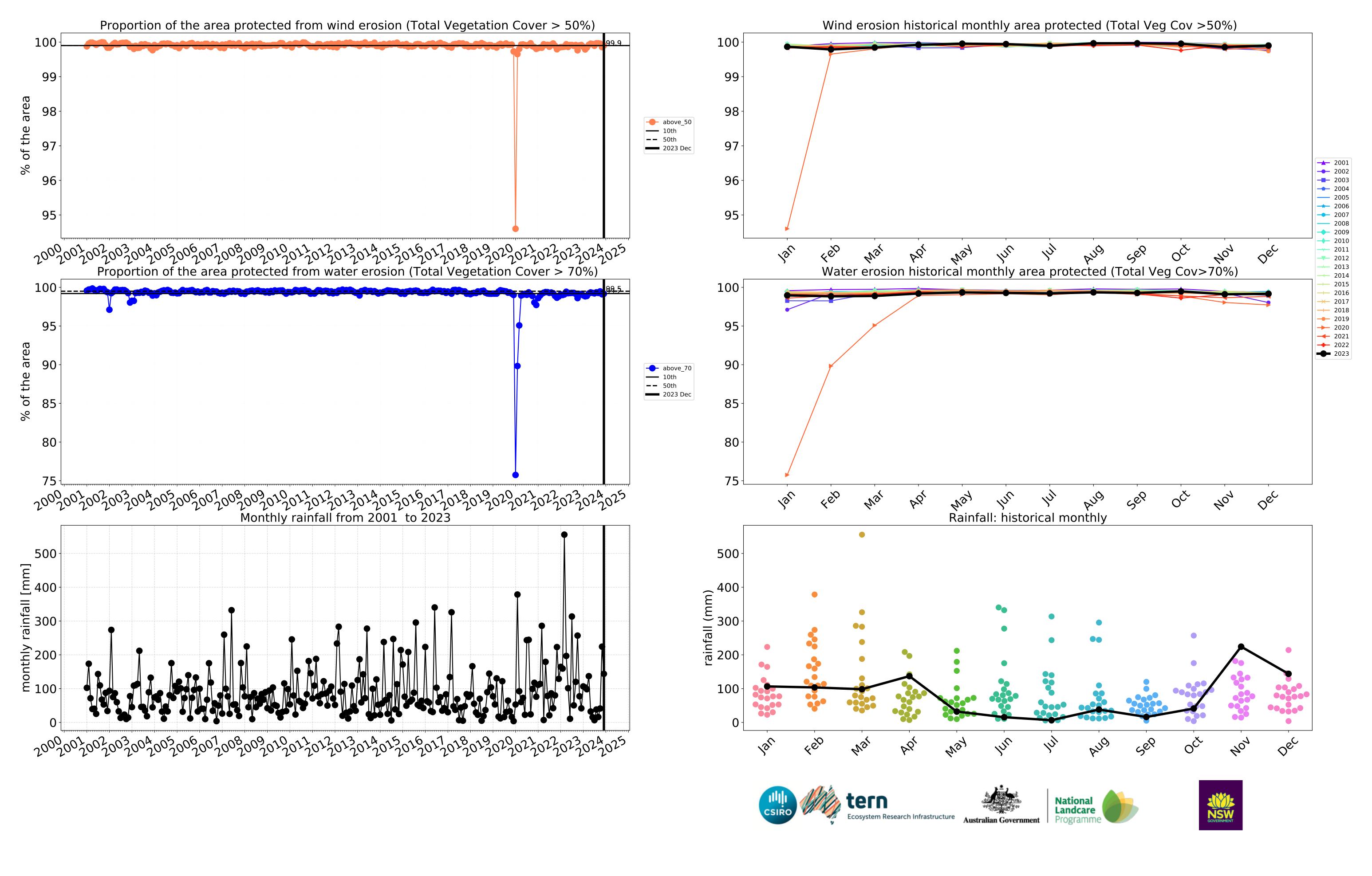


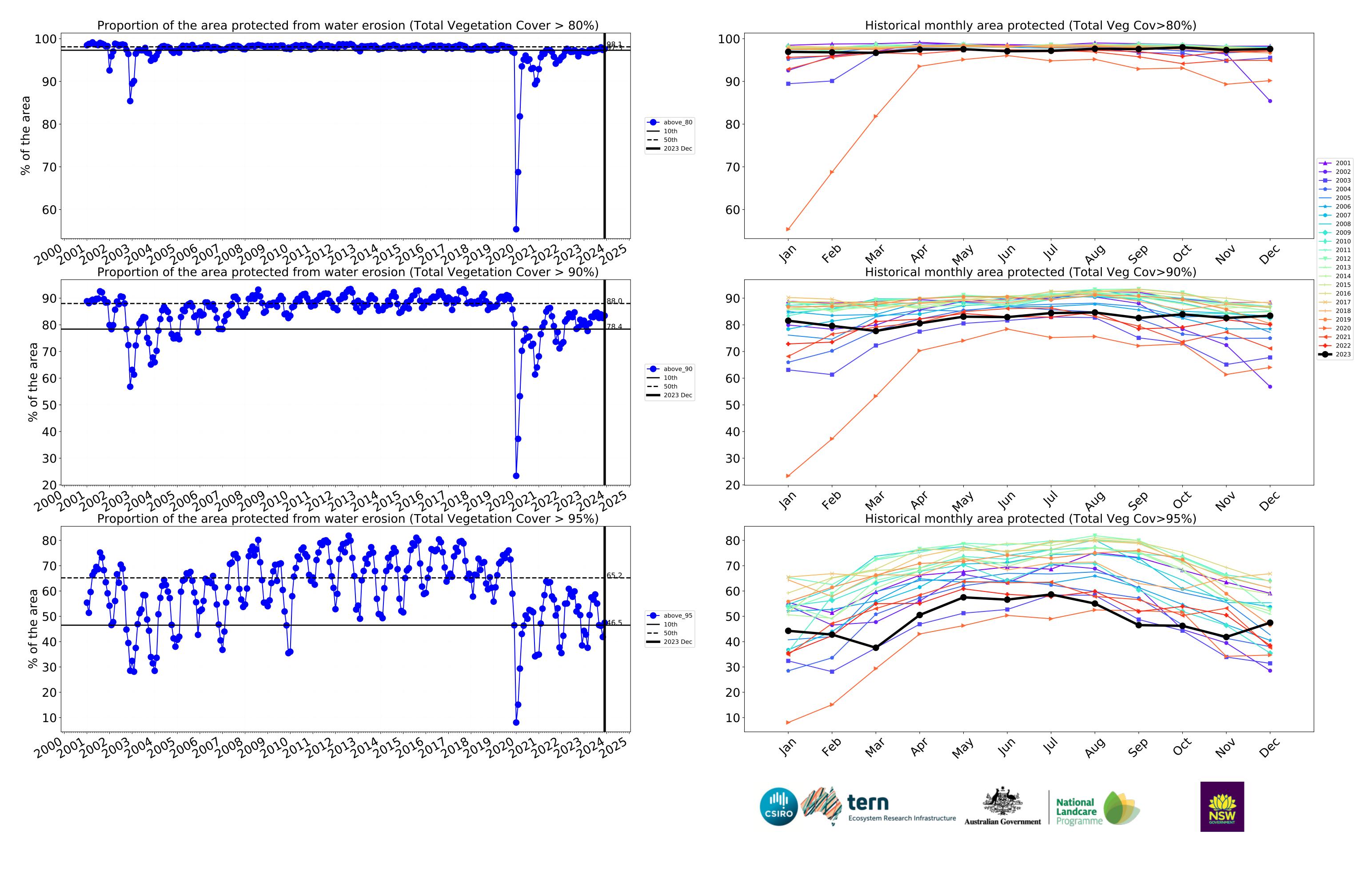












# **Conservation and natural environments**

#### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from the mean. That

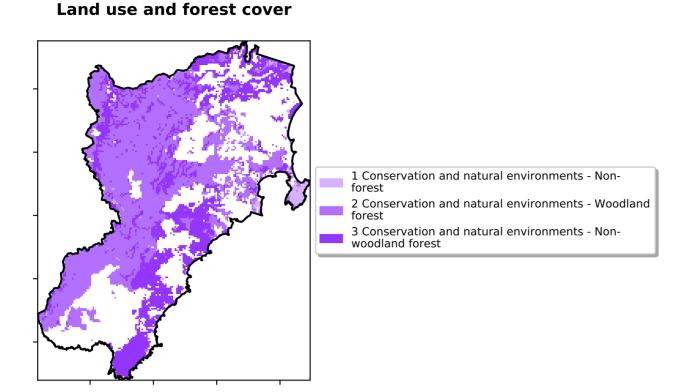
is, red pixels are about 20%

lower than the mean of that

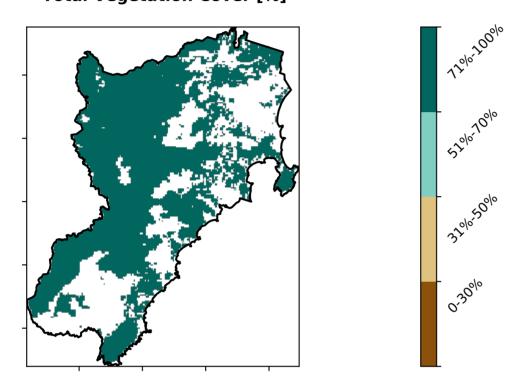
pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

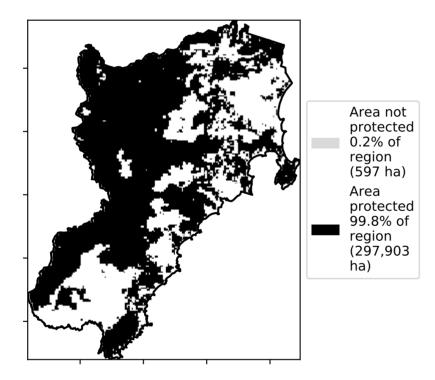
is only for the month of the map



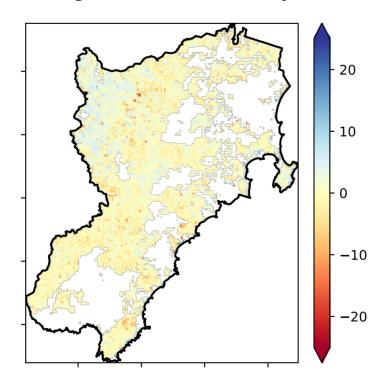
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

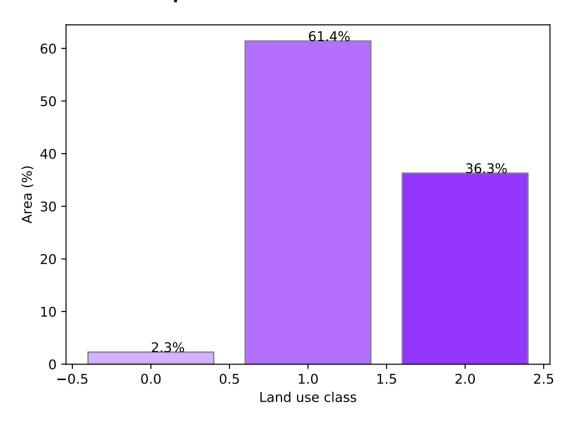


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

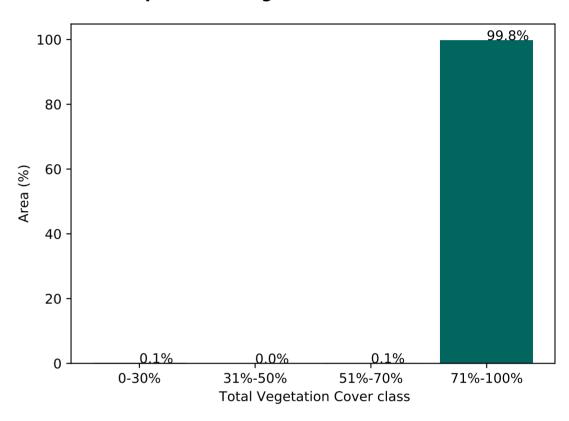


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

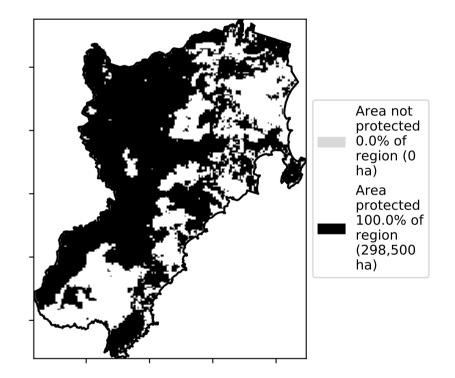
#### Proportion of each land class in area

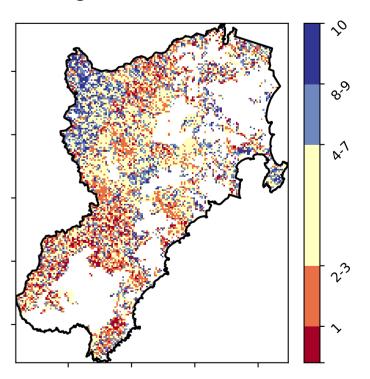


#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





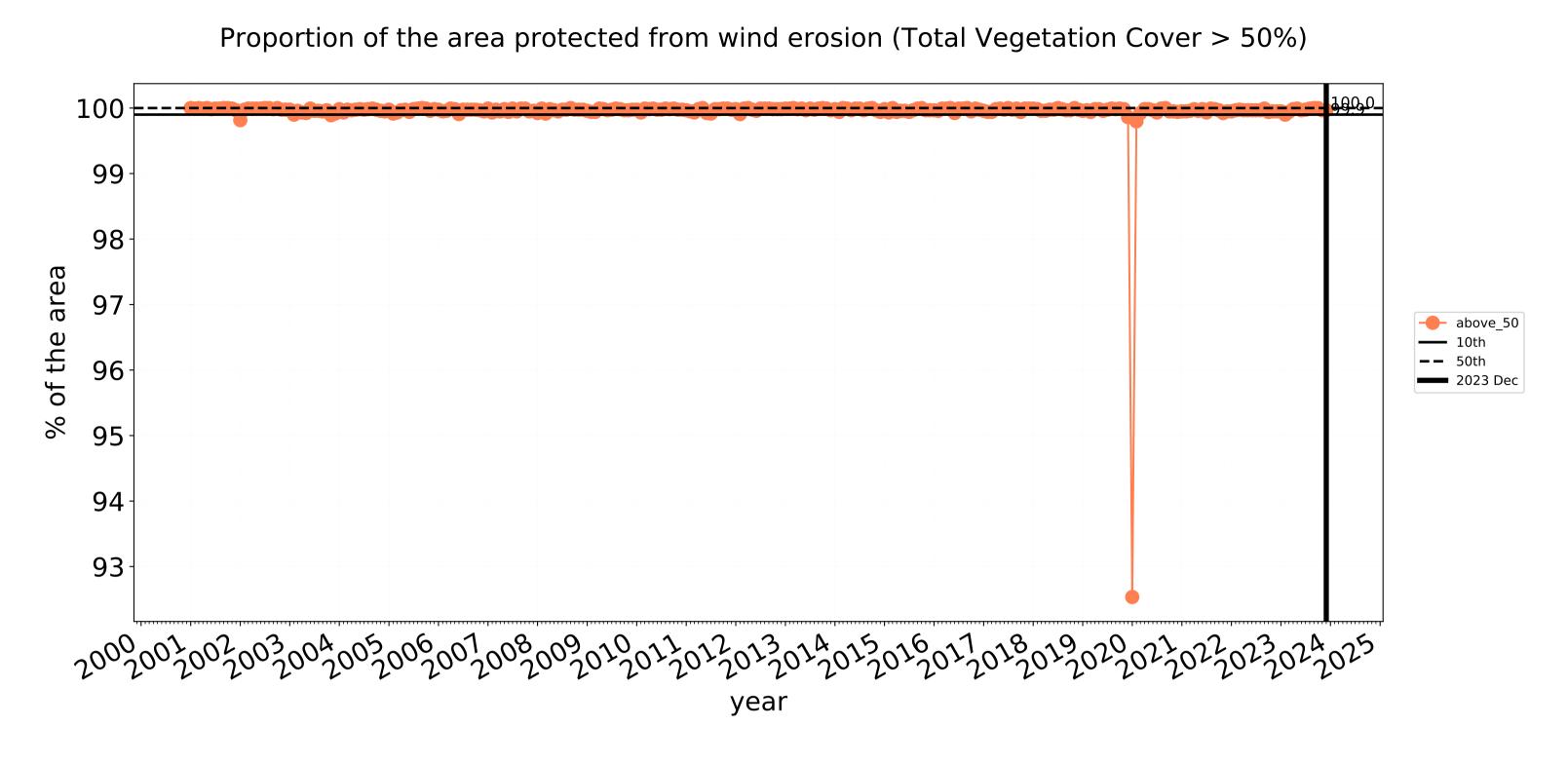


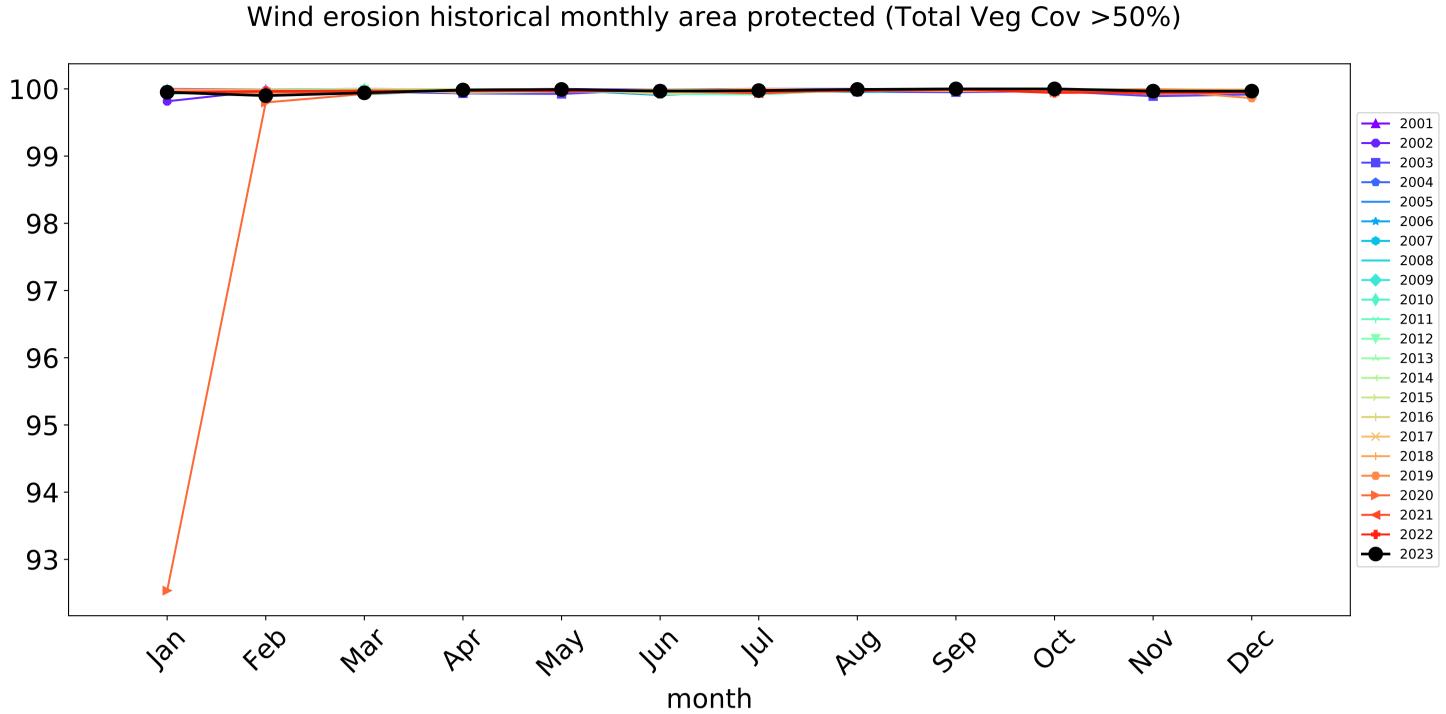


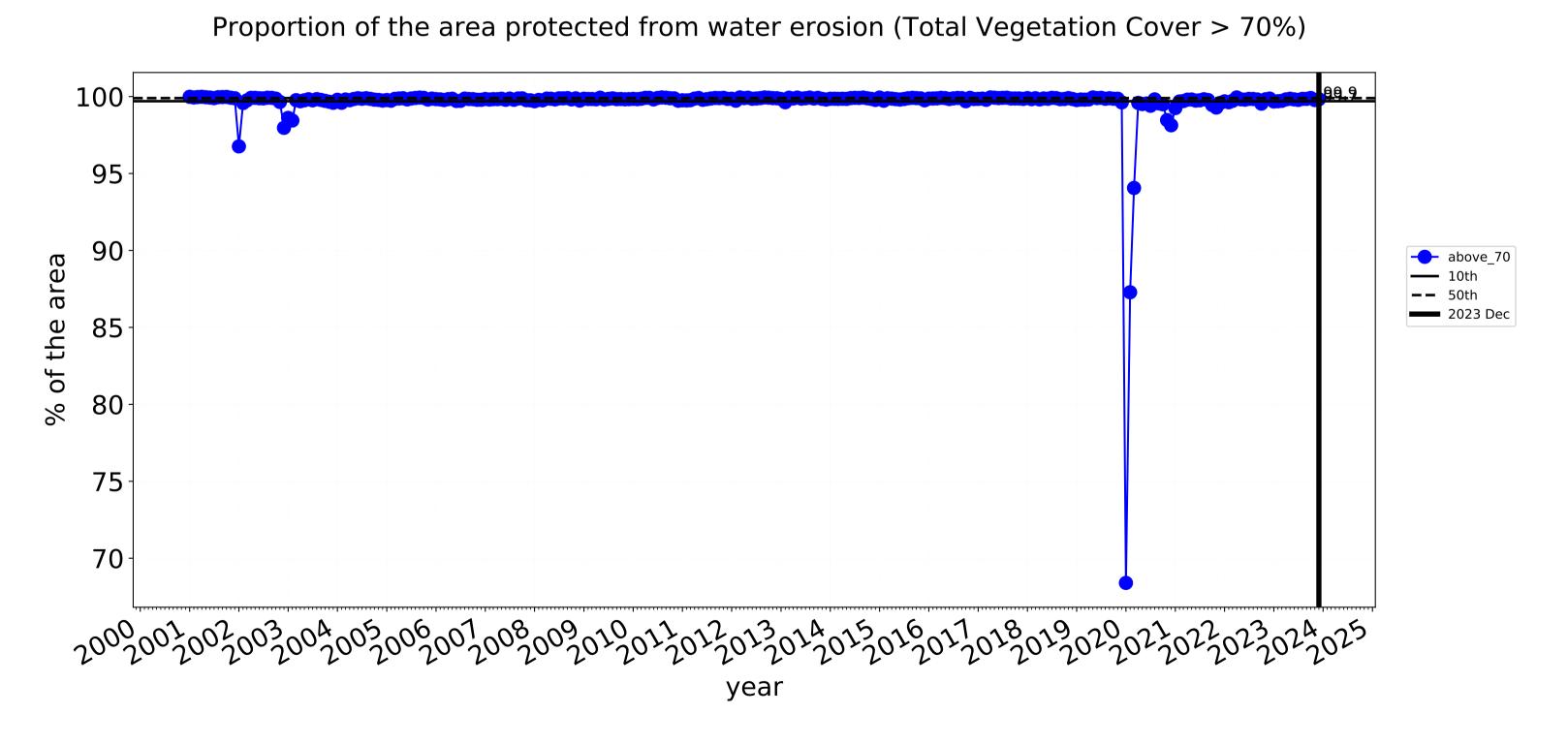


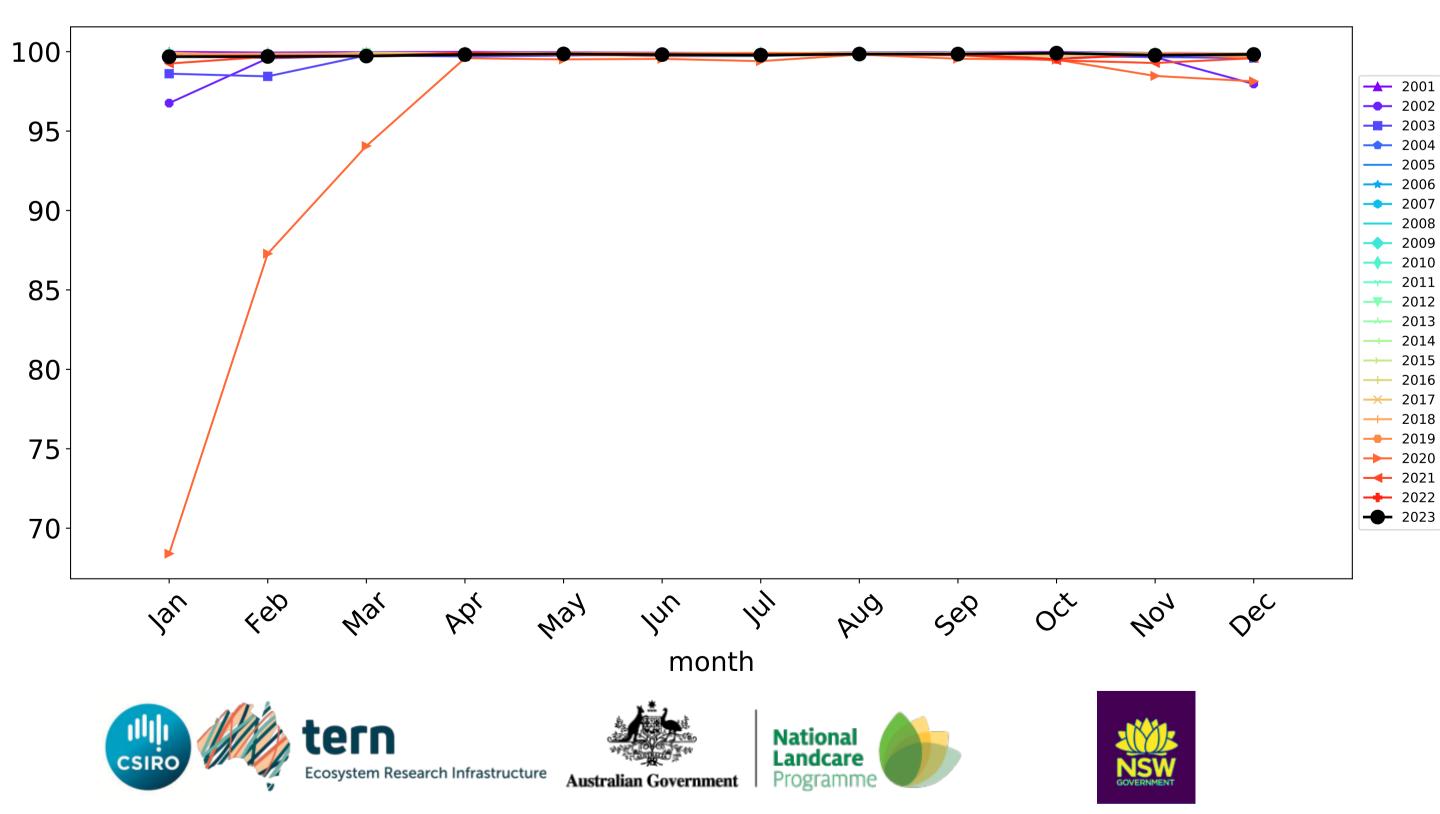


# **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**

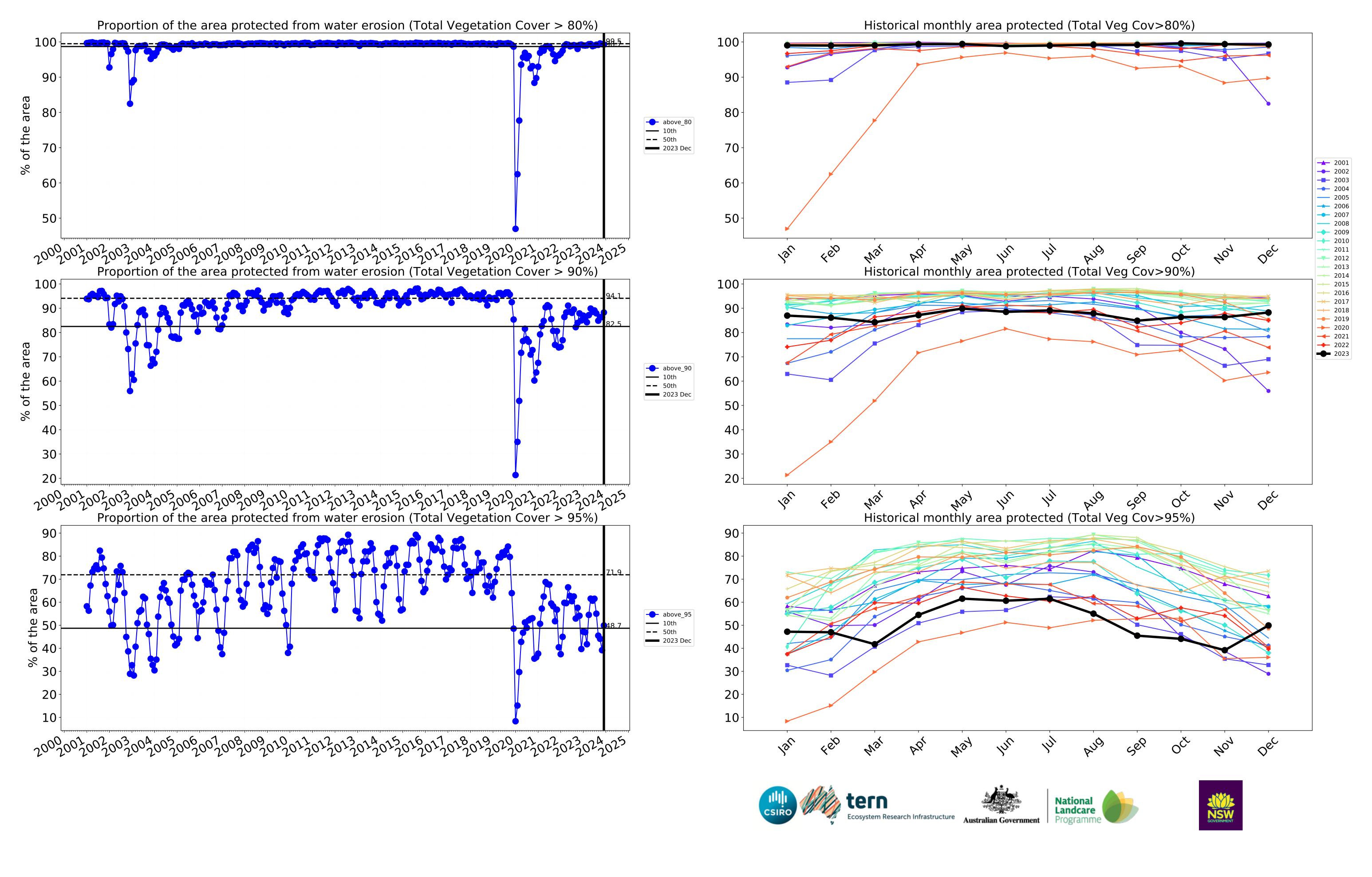








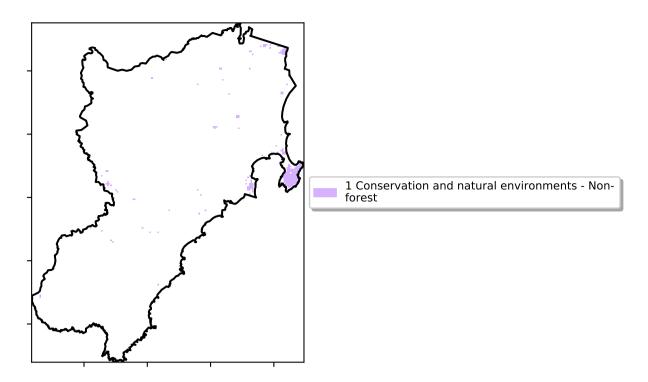
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



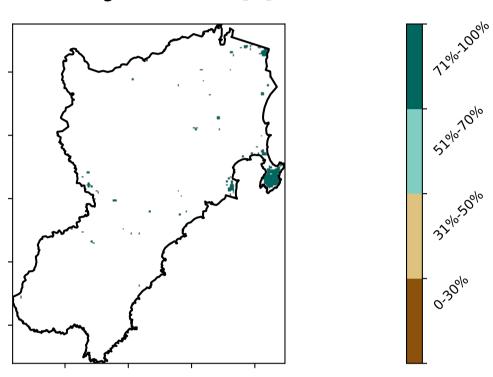
# **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

#### Land use and forest cover

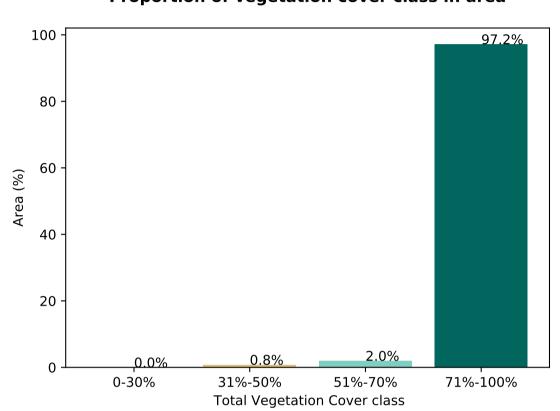
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



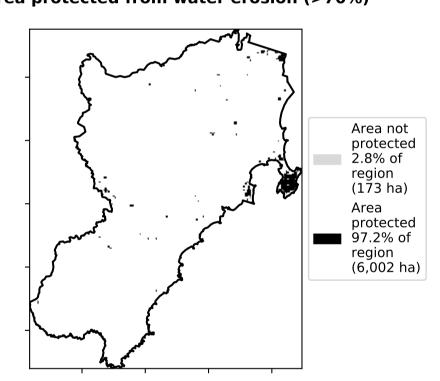
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



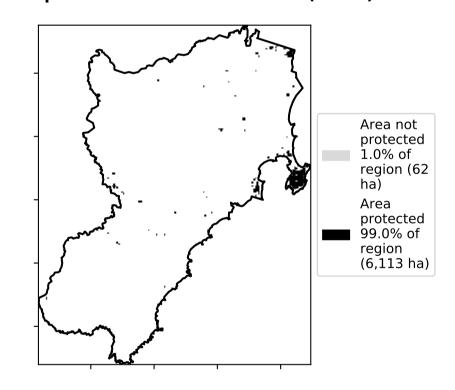
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



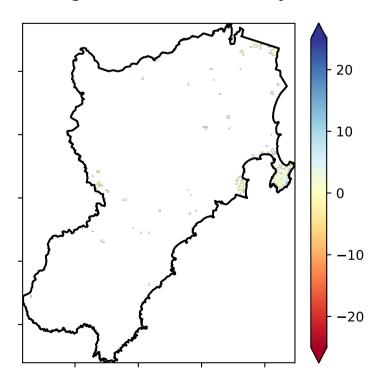
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

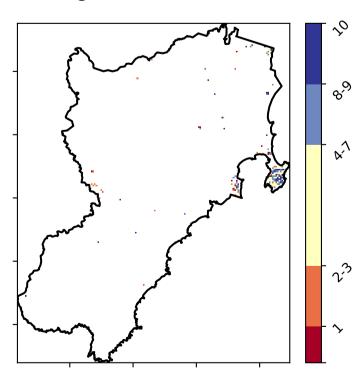


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**





Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels

mean of that

pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

are about 20% lower than the



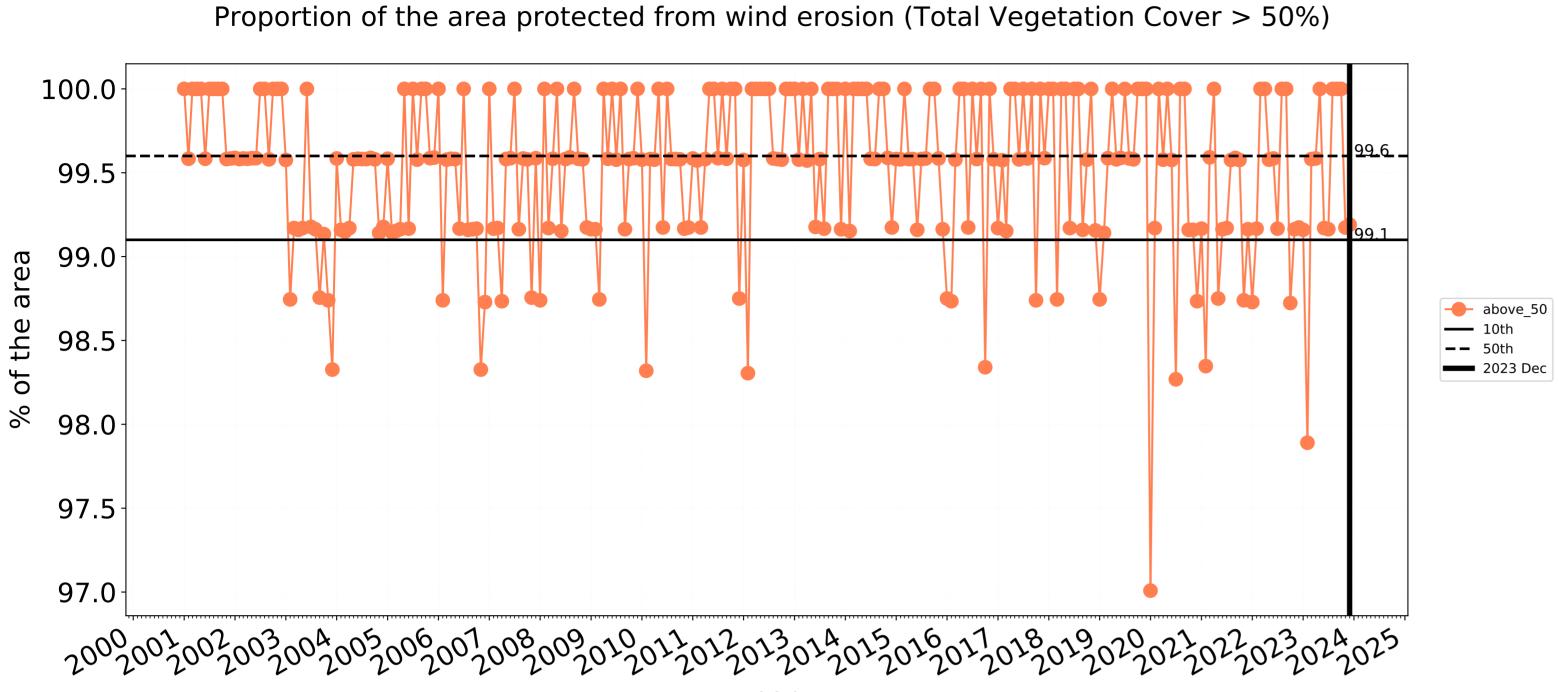




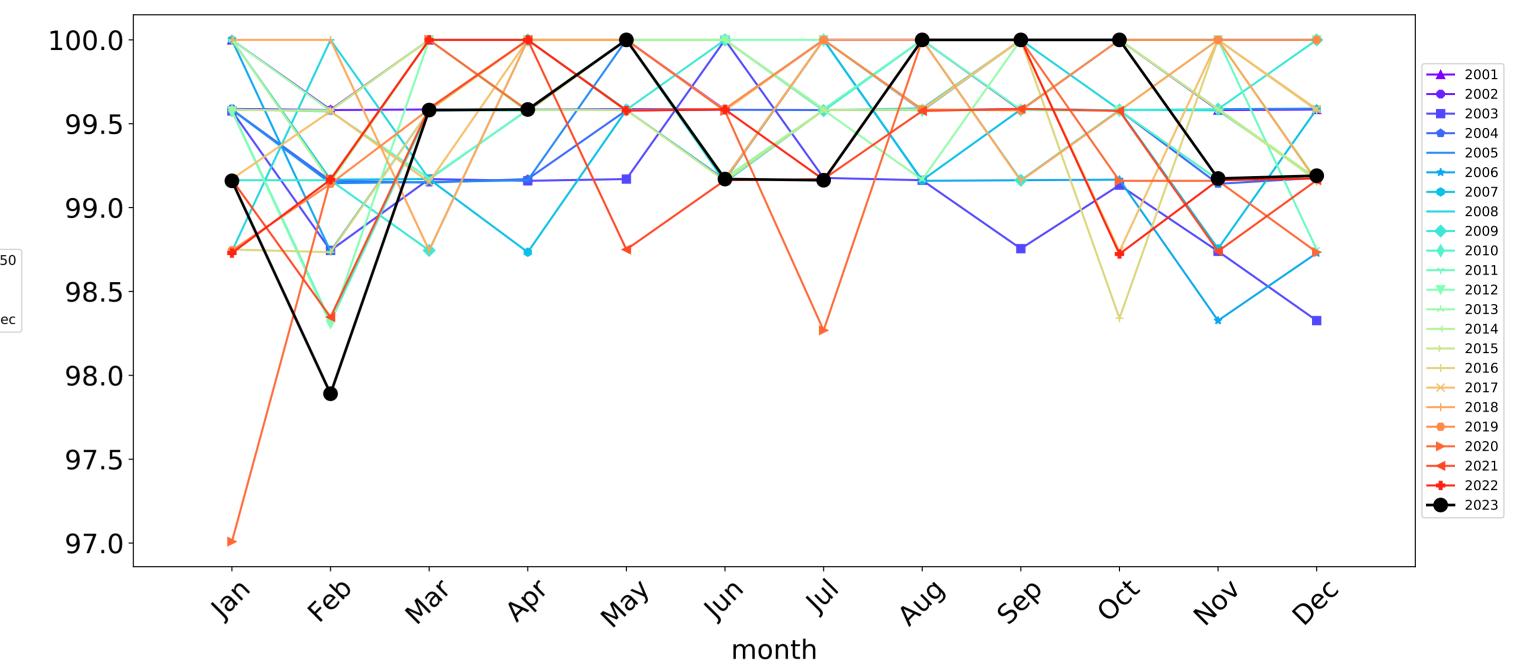


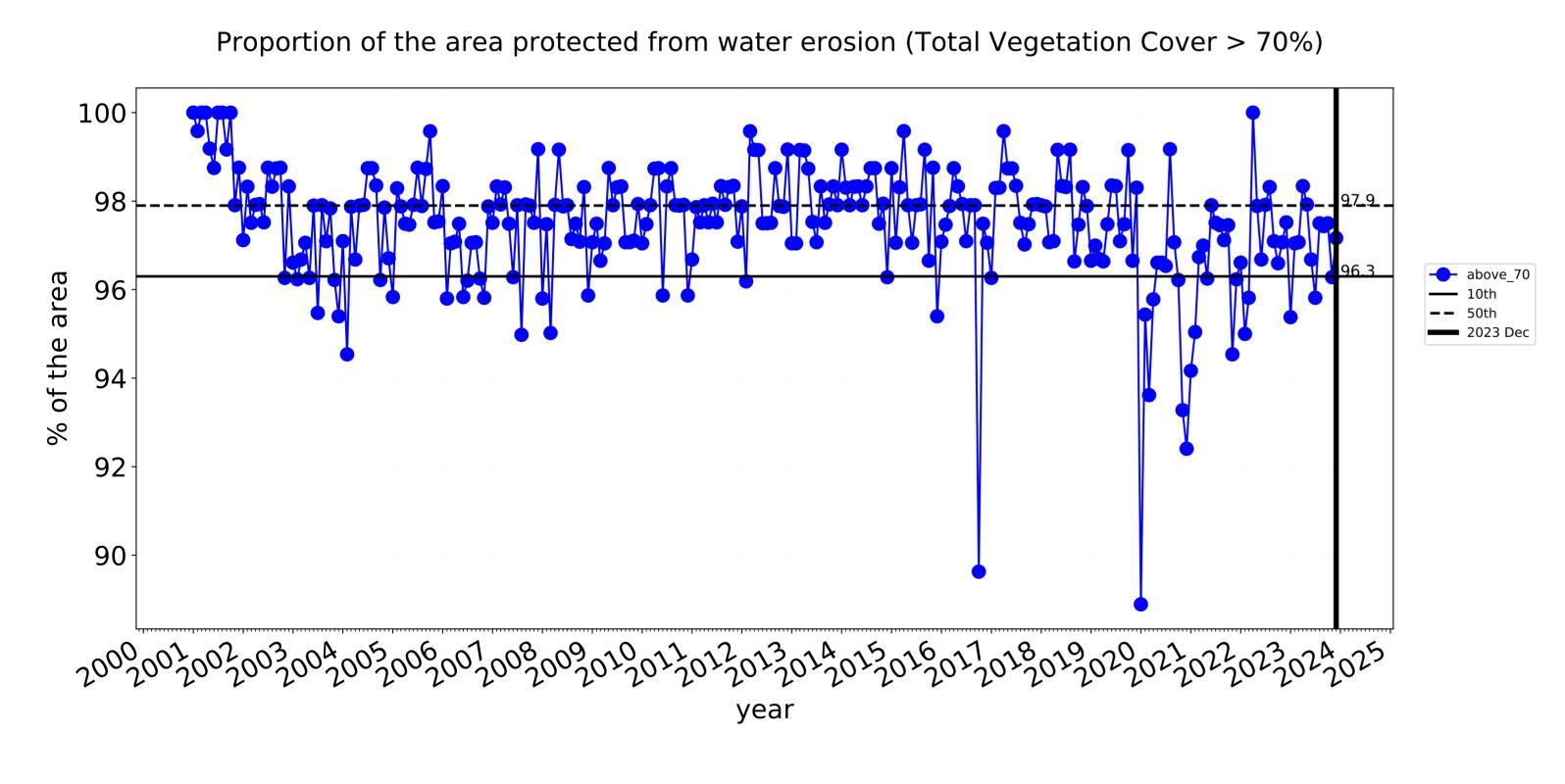


# **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**

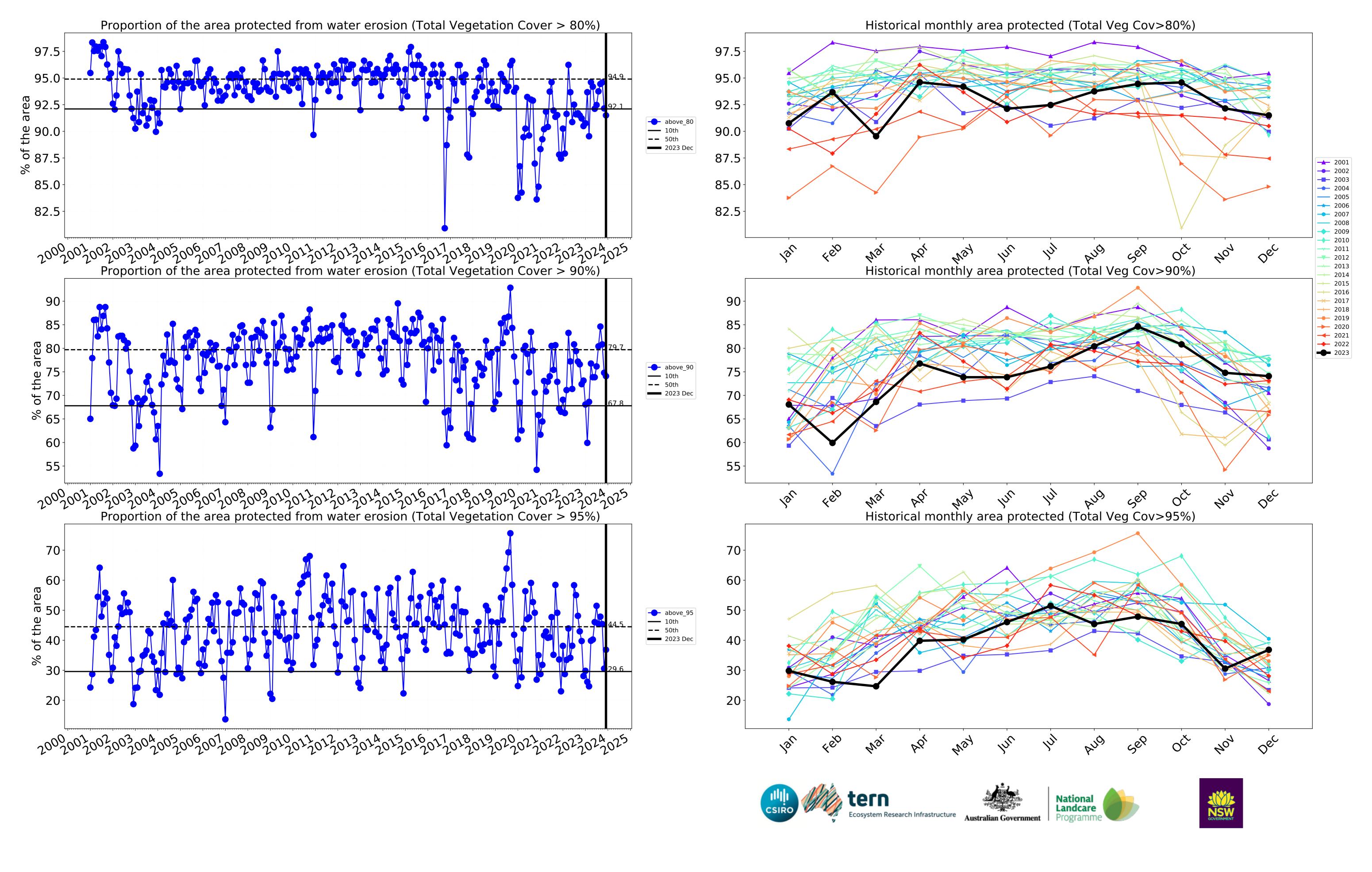








# Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%) 100 <del>----</del> 2002 **---** 2003 98 2004 2005 96 → 2010 2011 94 2013 2014 **→** 2015 <del>×</del> 2017 92 → 2020 2021 2022 2023 90 month **National** Landcare **Ecosystem Research Infrastructure**



# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

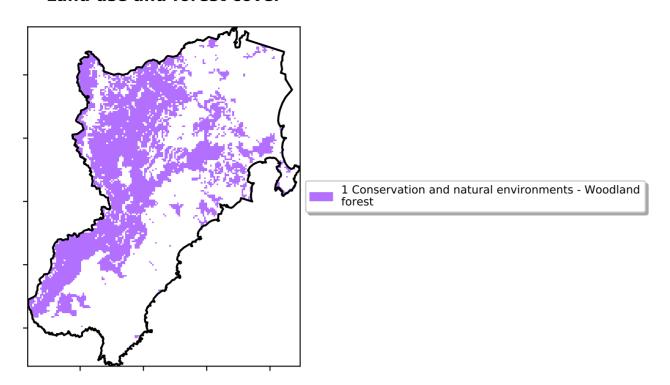
#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

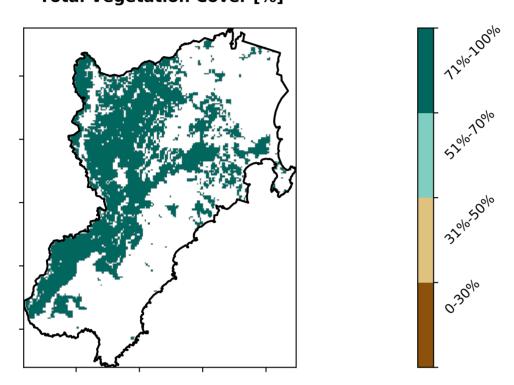
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

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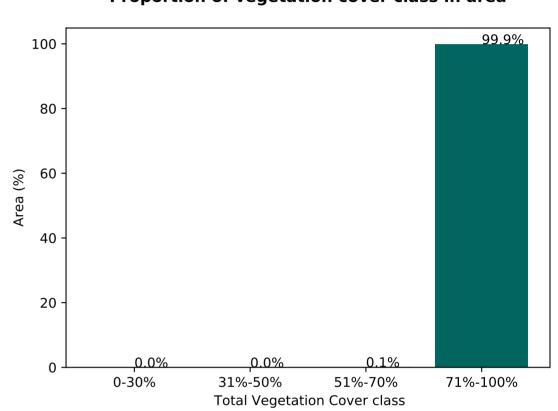
is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



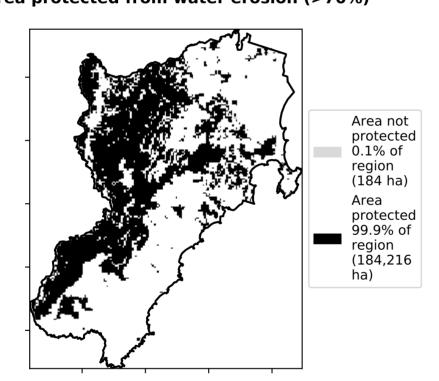
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



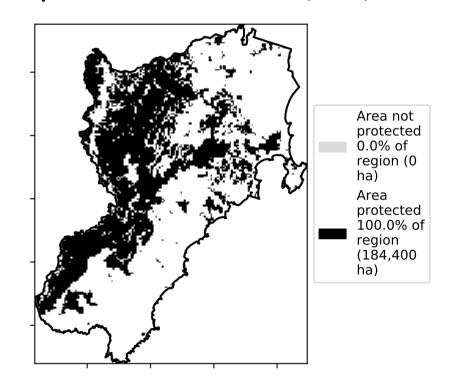
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



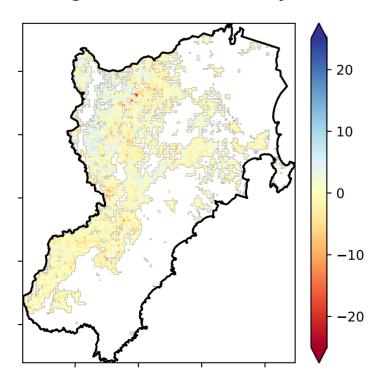
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



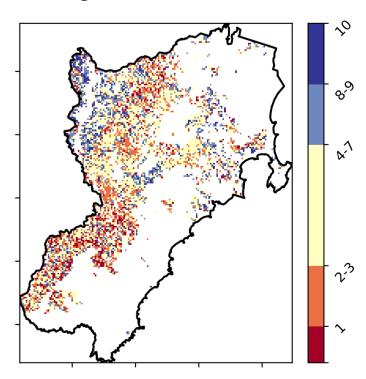
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



## **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



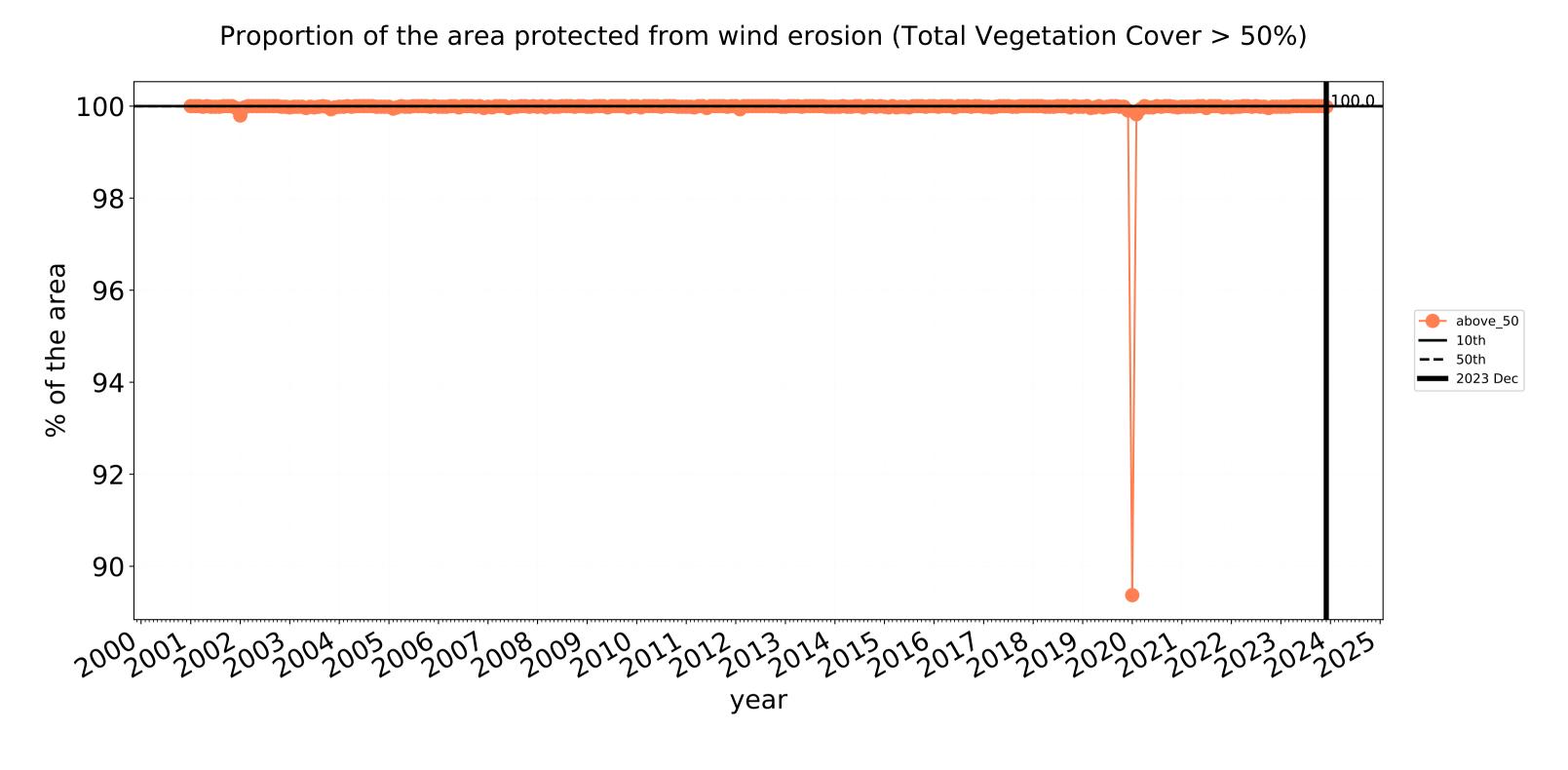


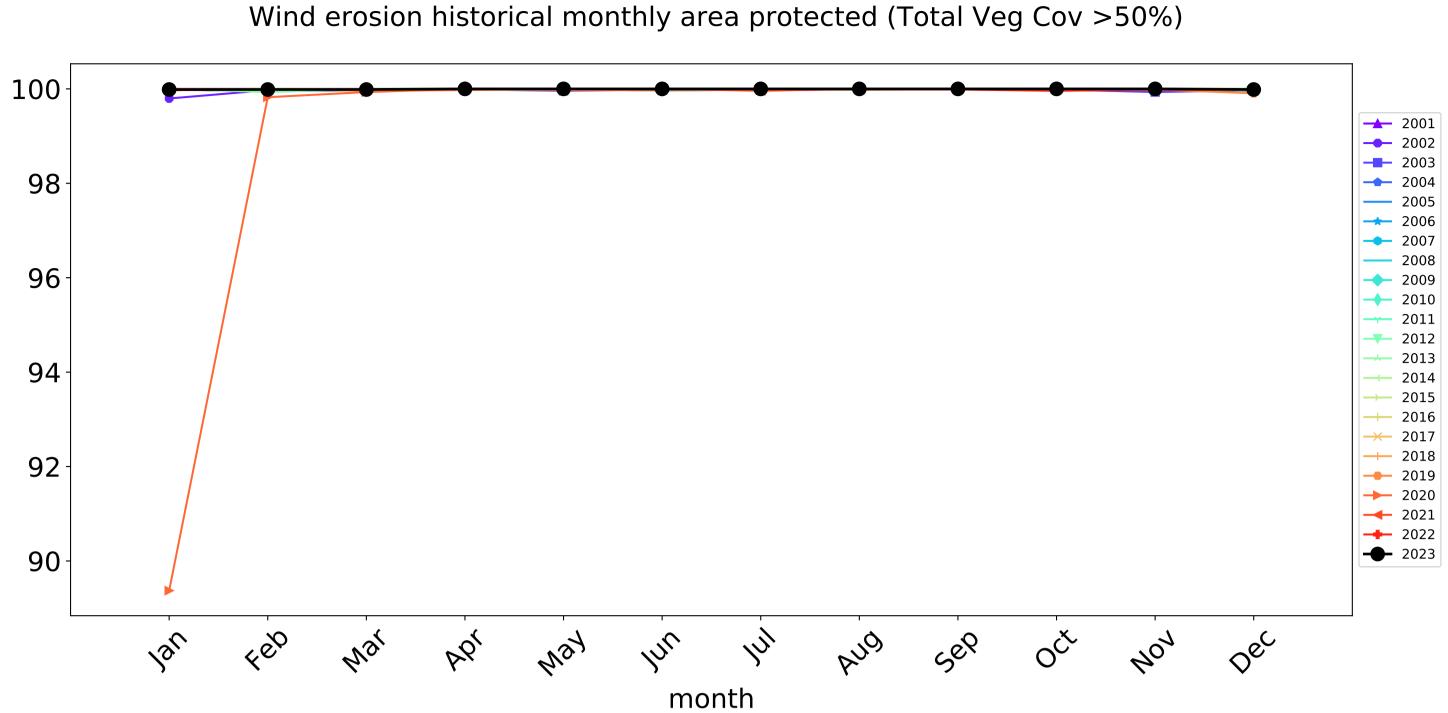


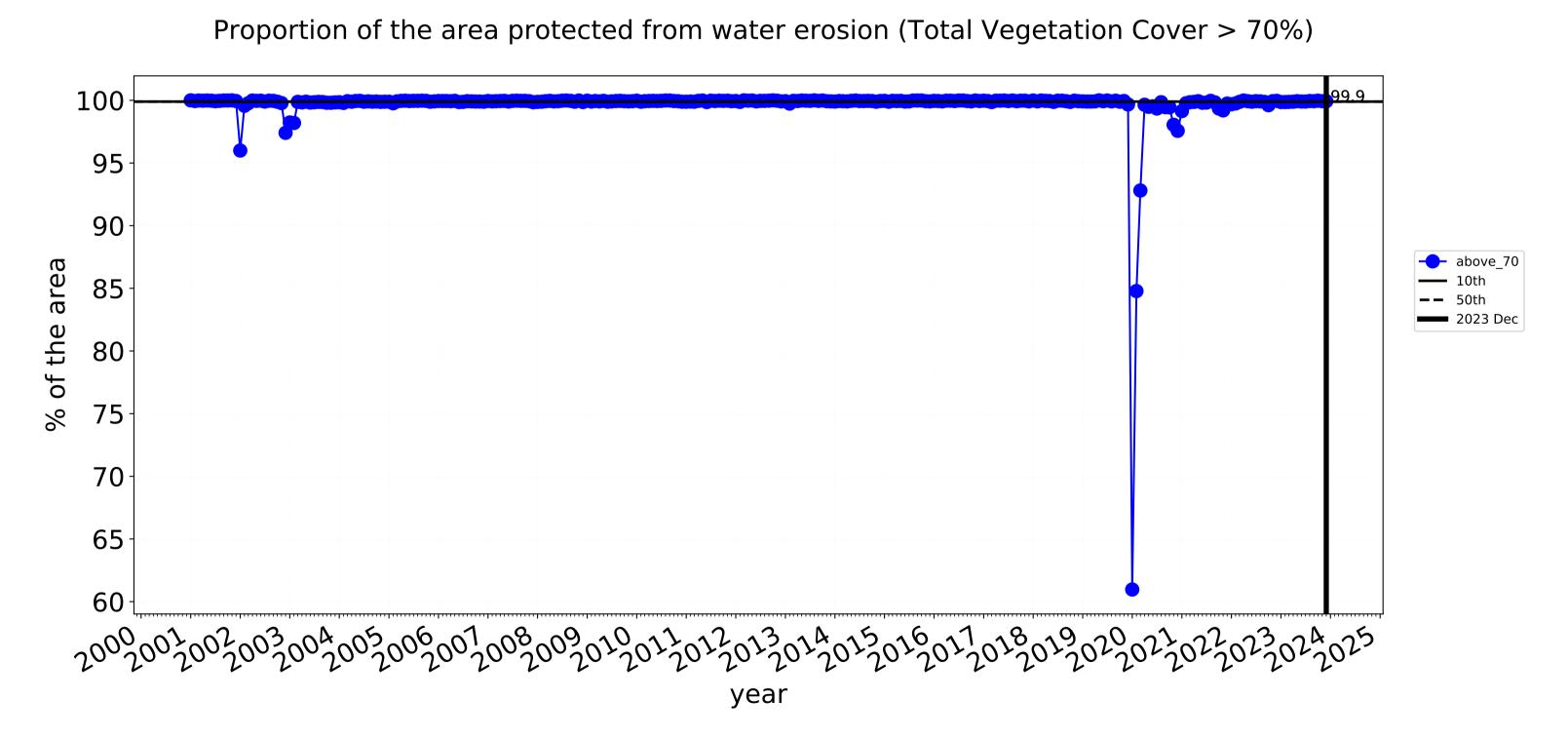


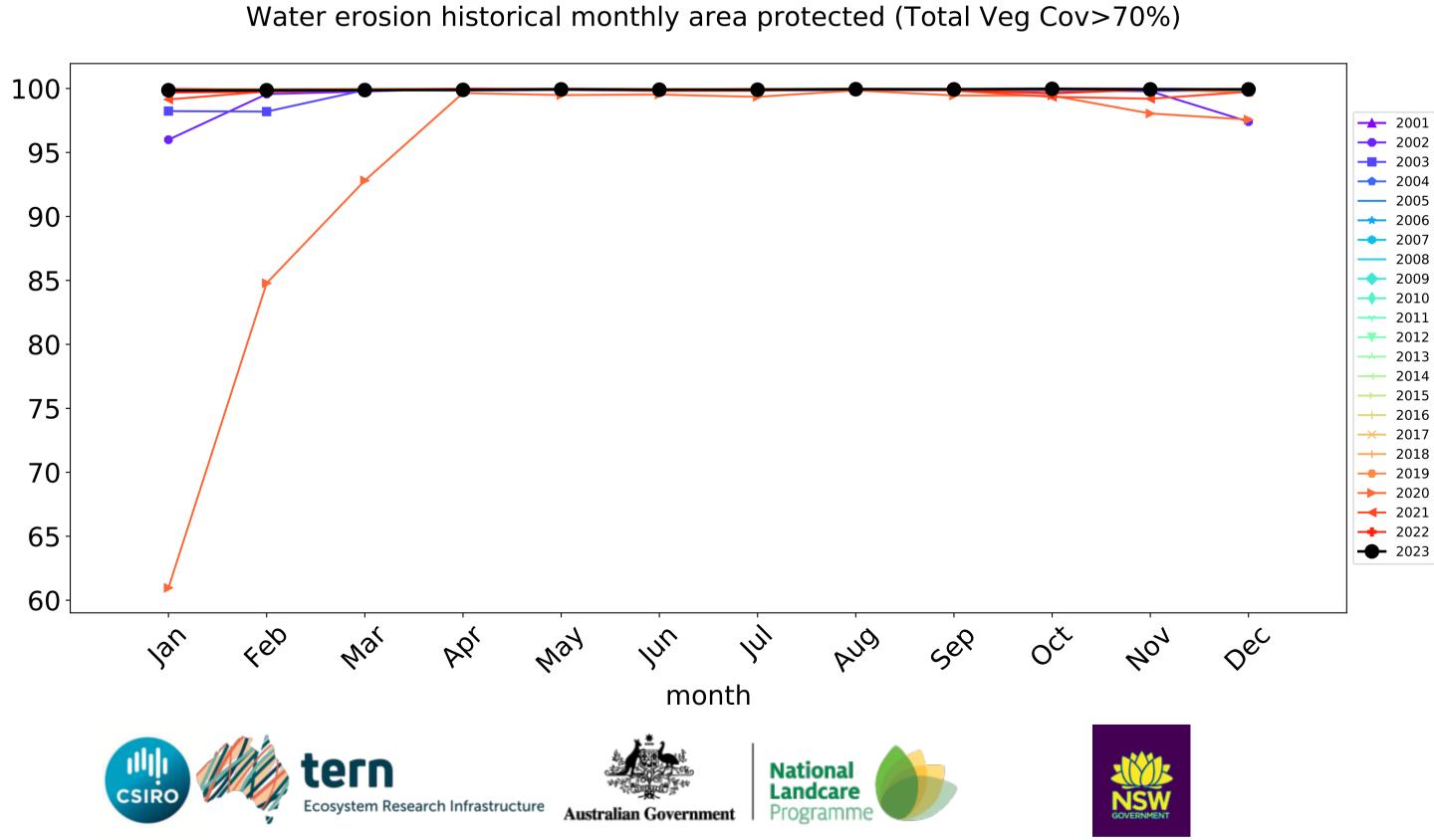


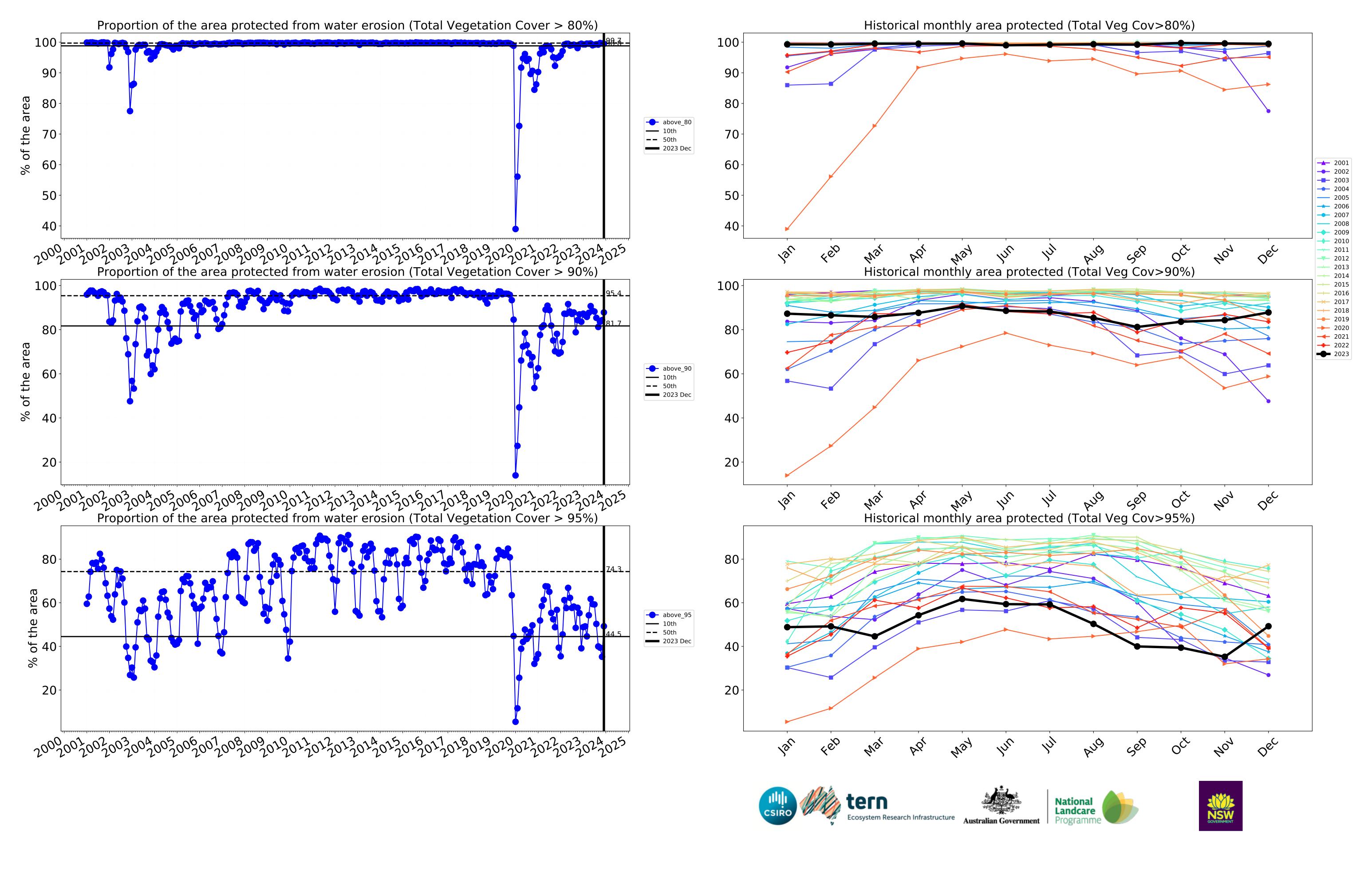
# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**





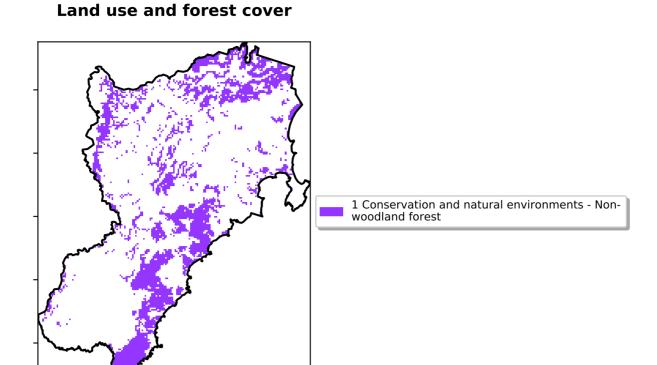




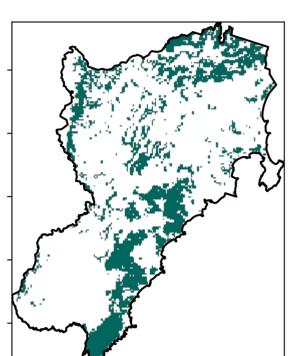


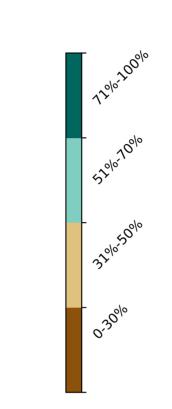
# **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

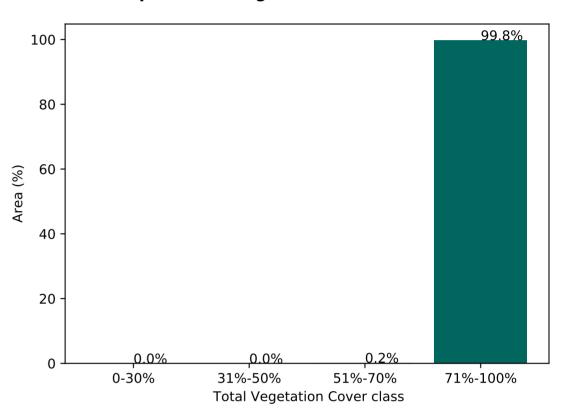


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

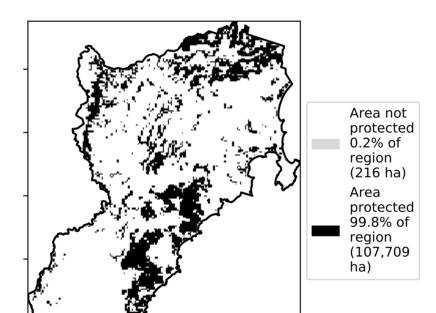




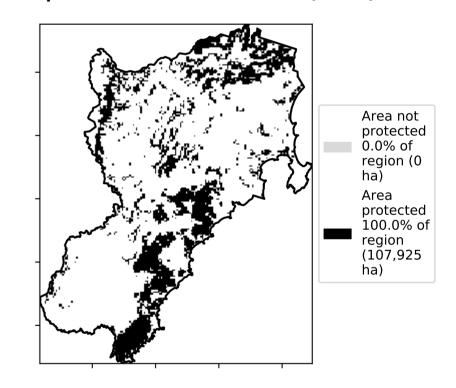
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



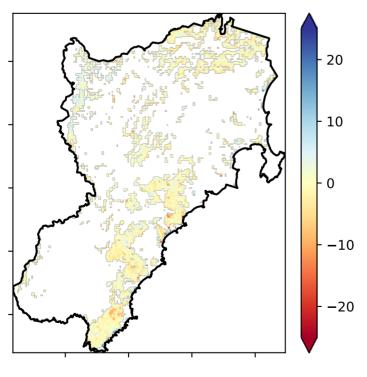
## % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

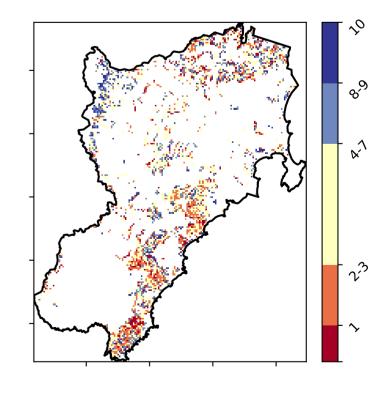


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

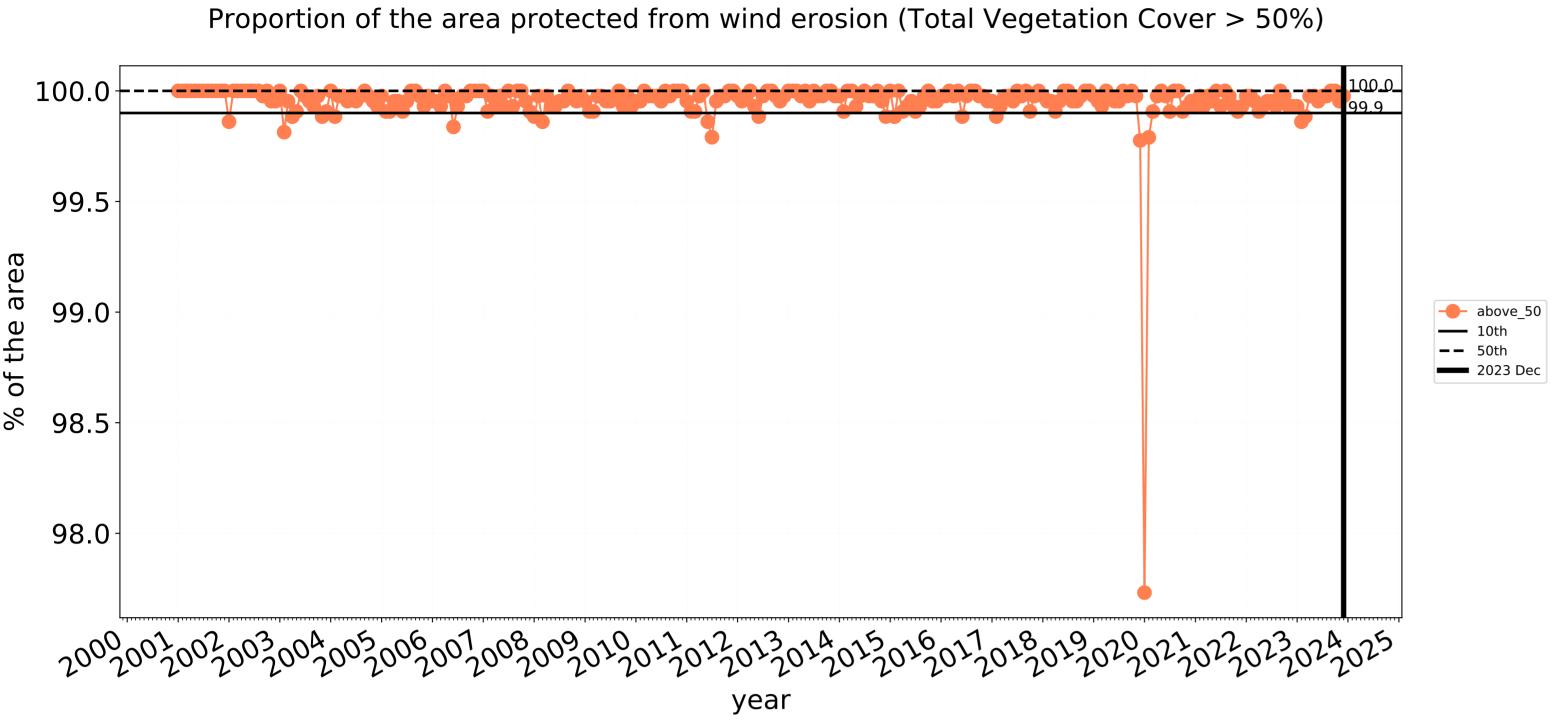


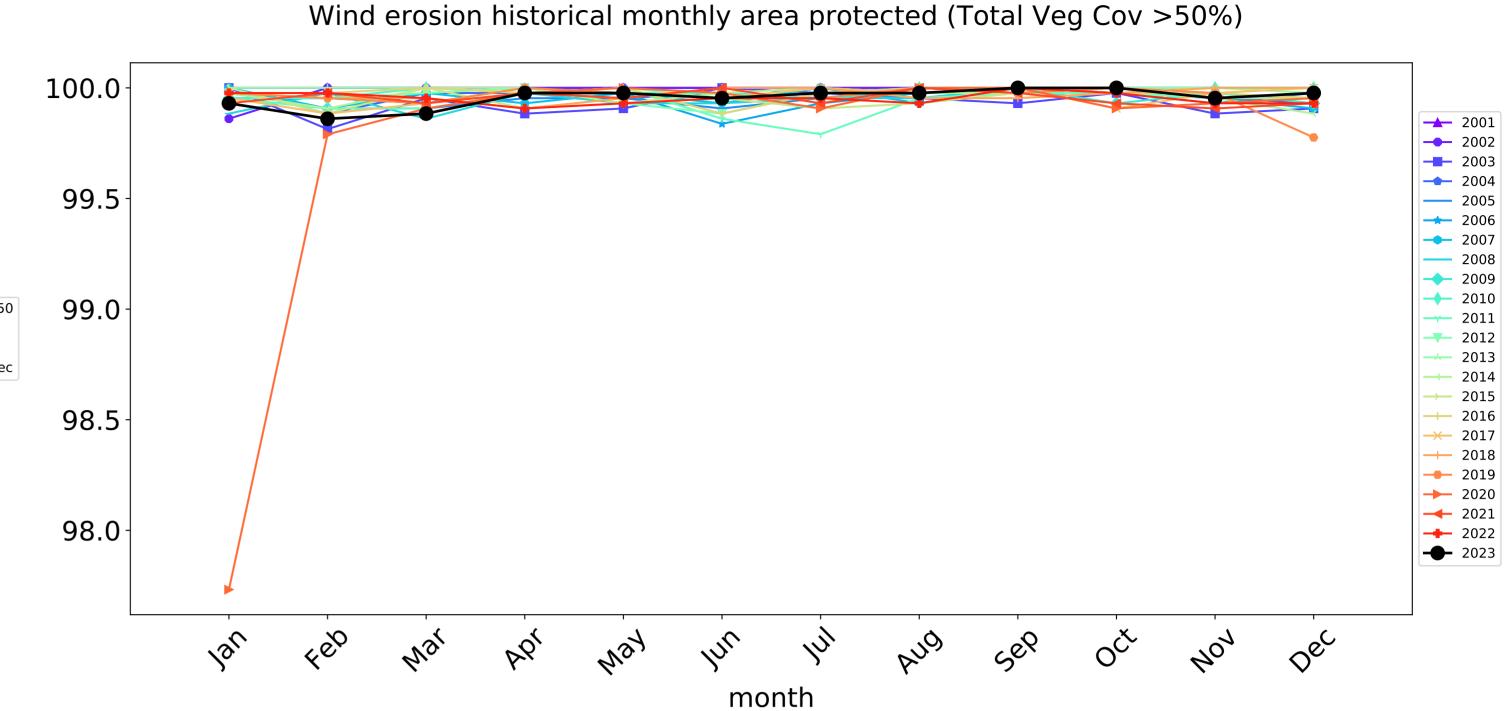


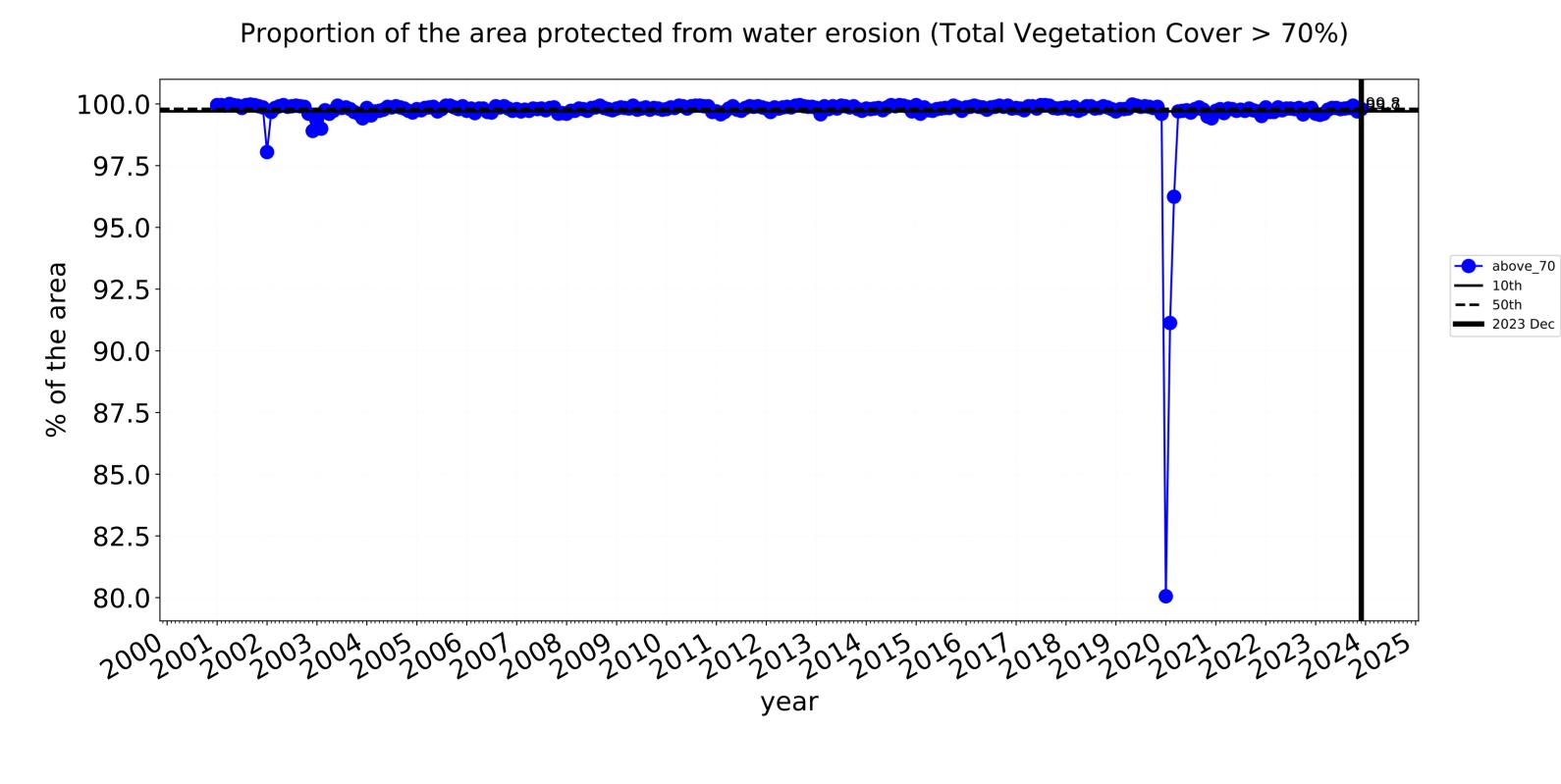


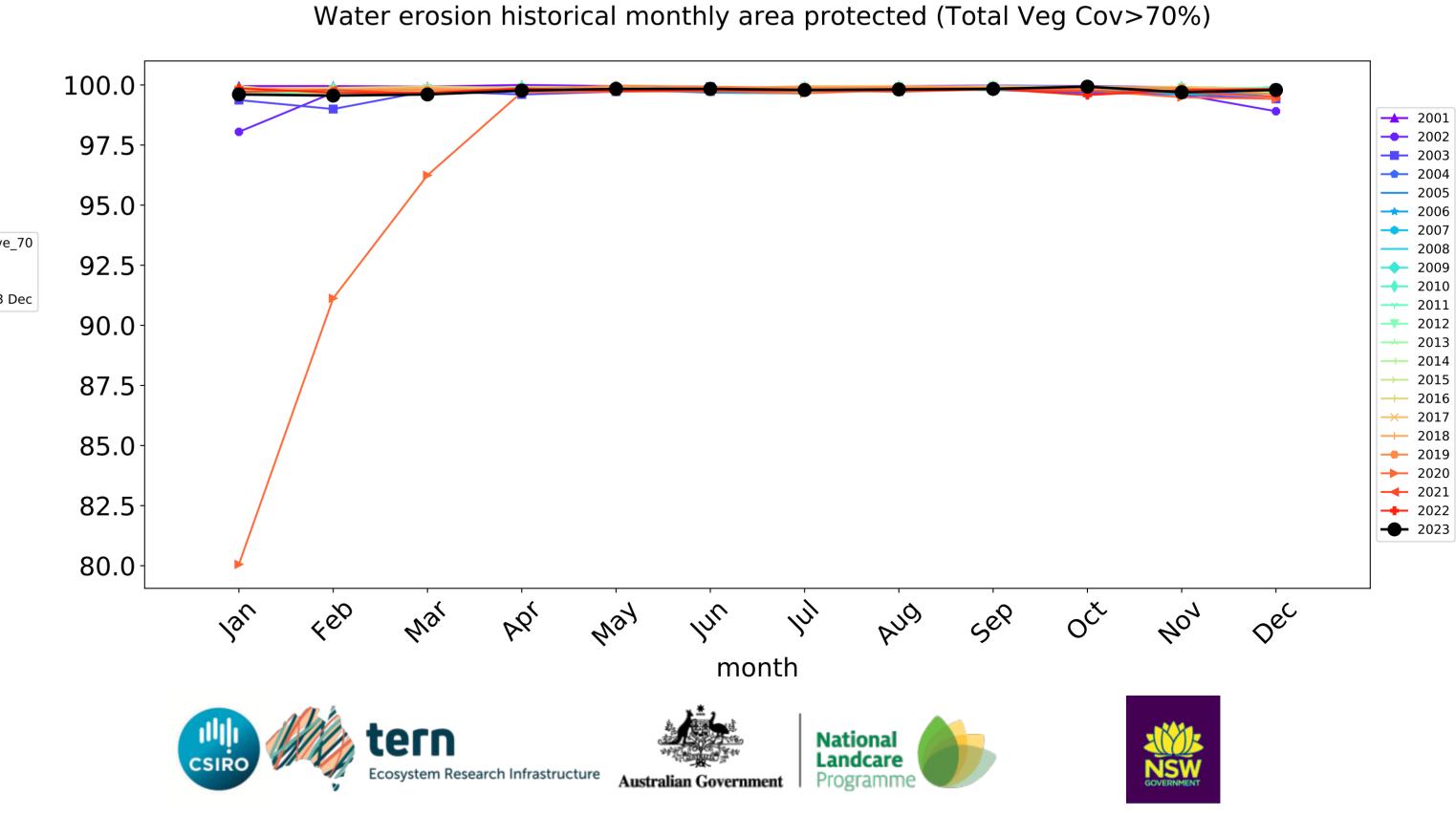


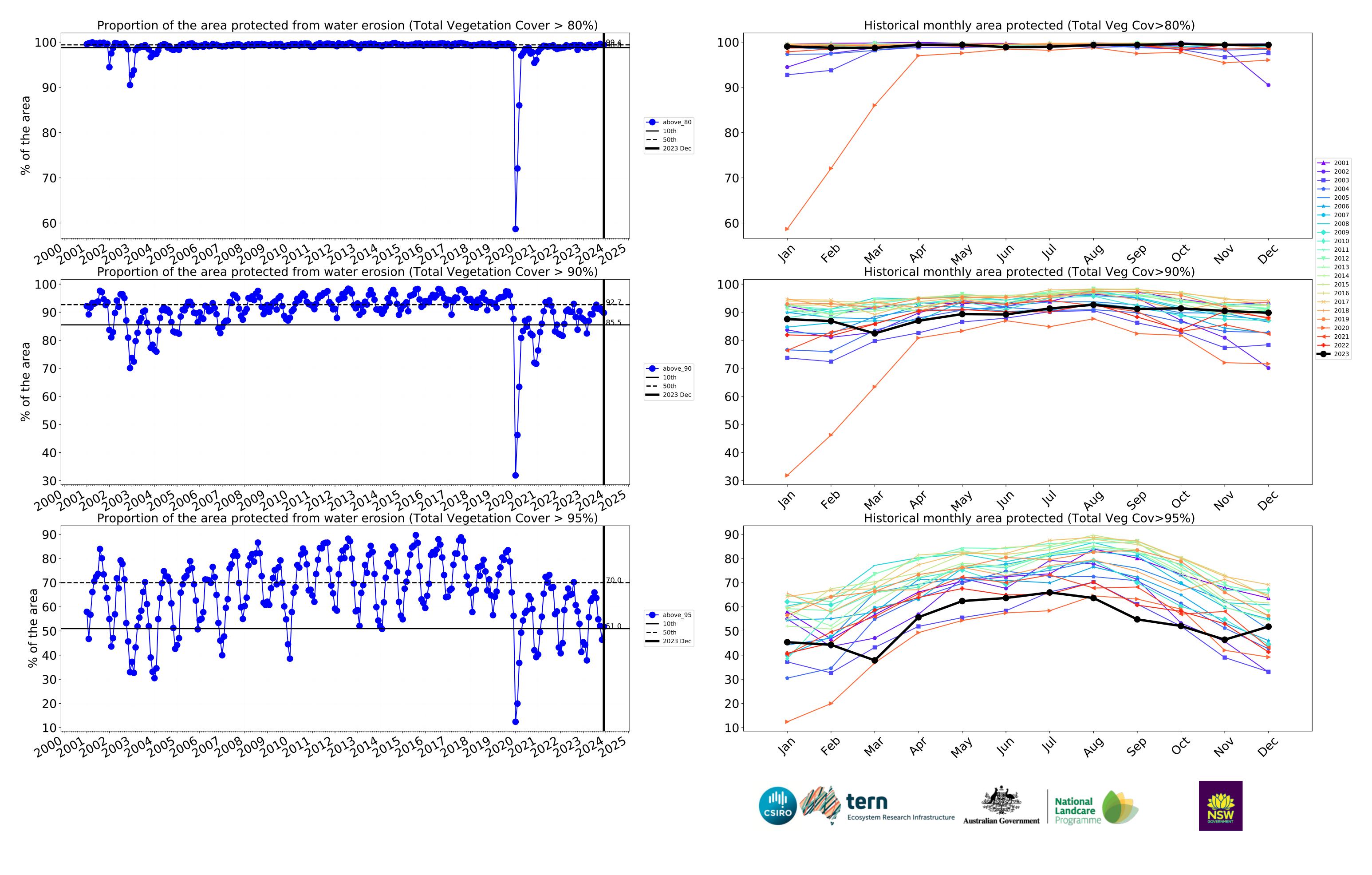
# Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries









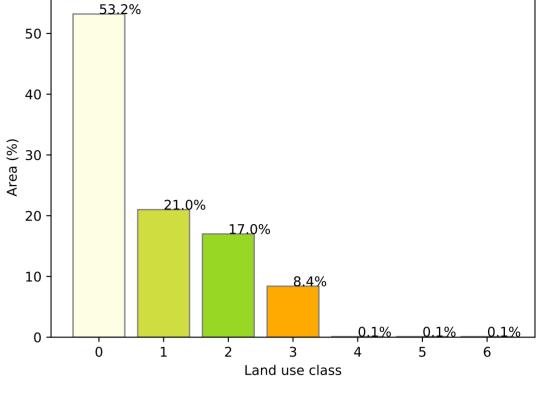


# **Agriculture**

#### Land use and forest cover

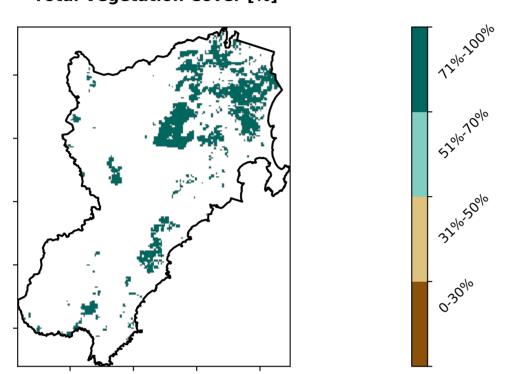
#### Catchment Scale 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Derived from 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated Catchment Scale Land 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated Use of Australia 6 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated (2018) and Forests 7 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated of Australia (2018)

# 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

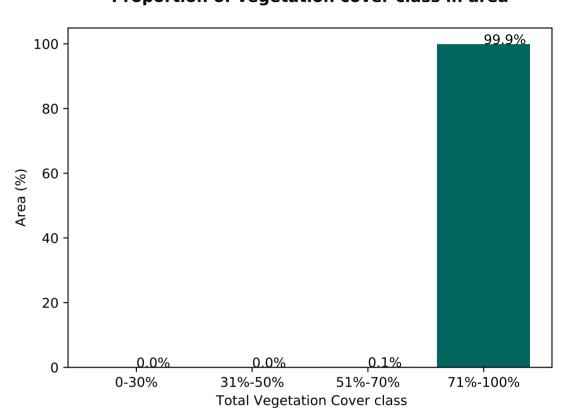


Proportion of each land class in area

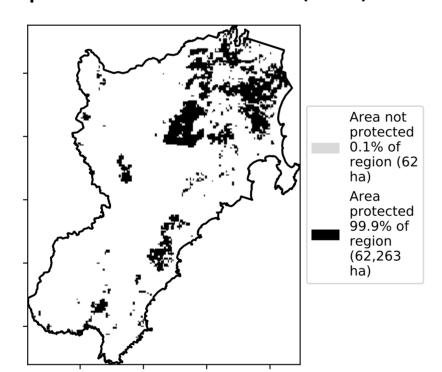
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



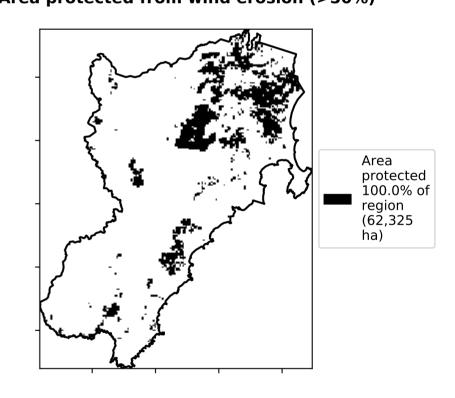
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



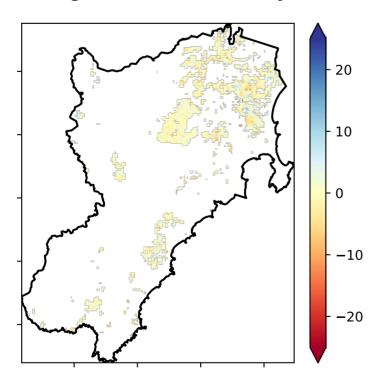
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

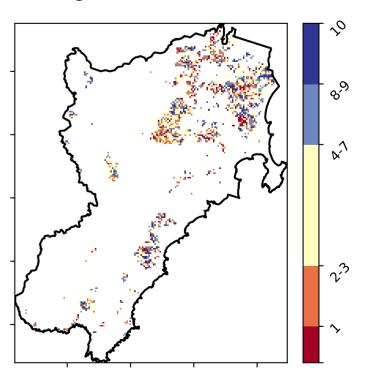


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

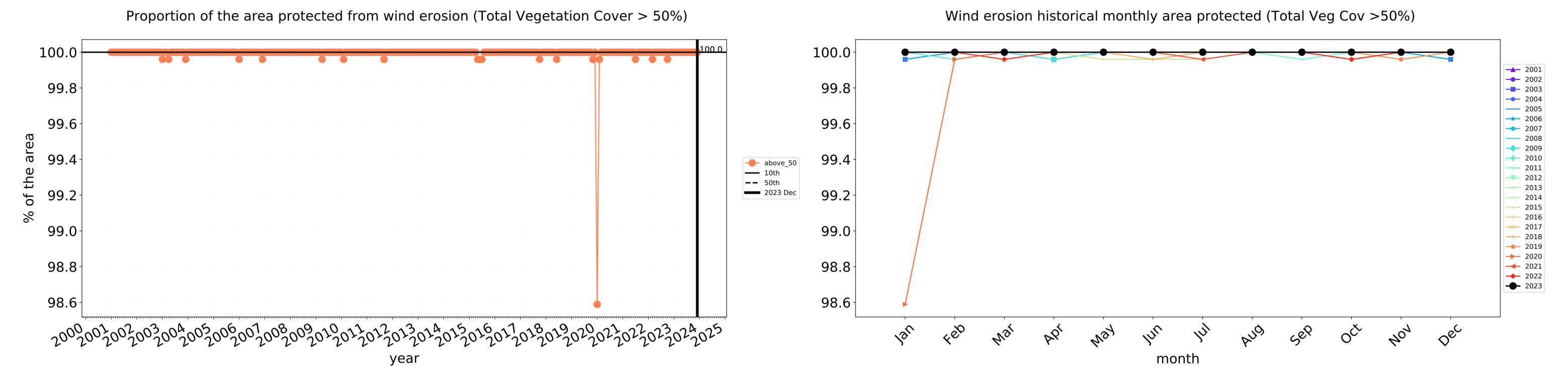


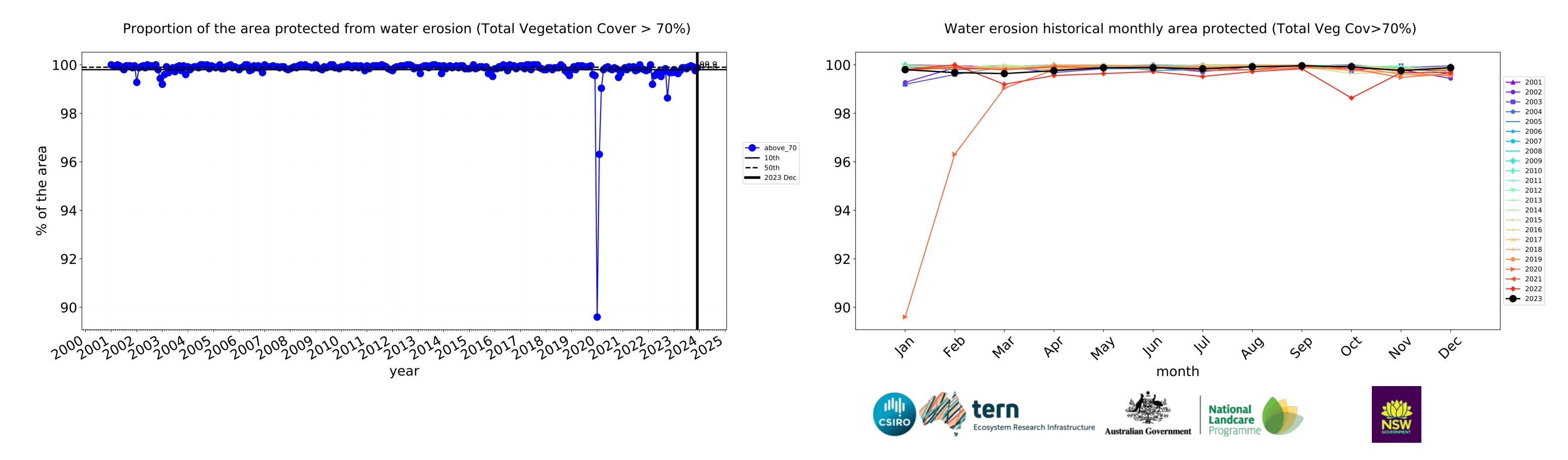


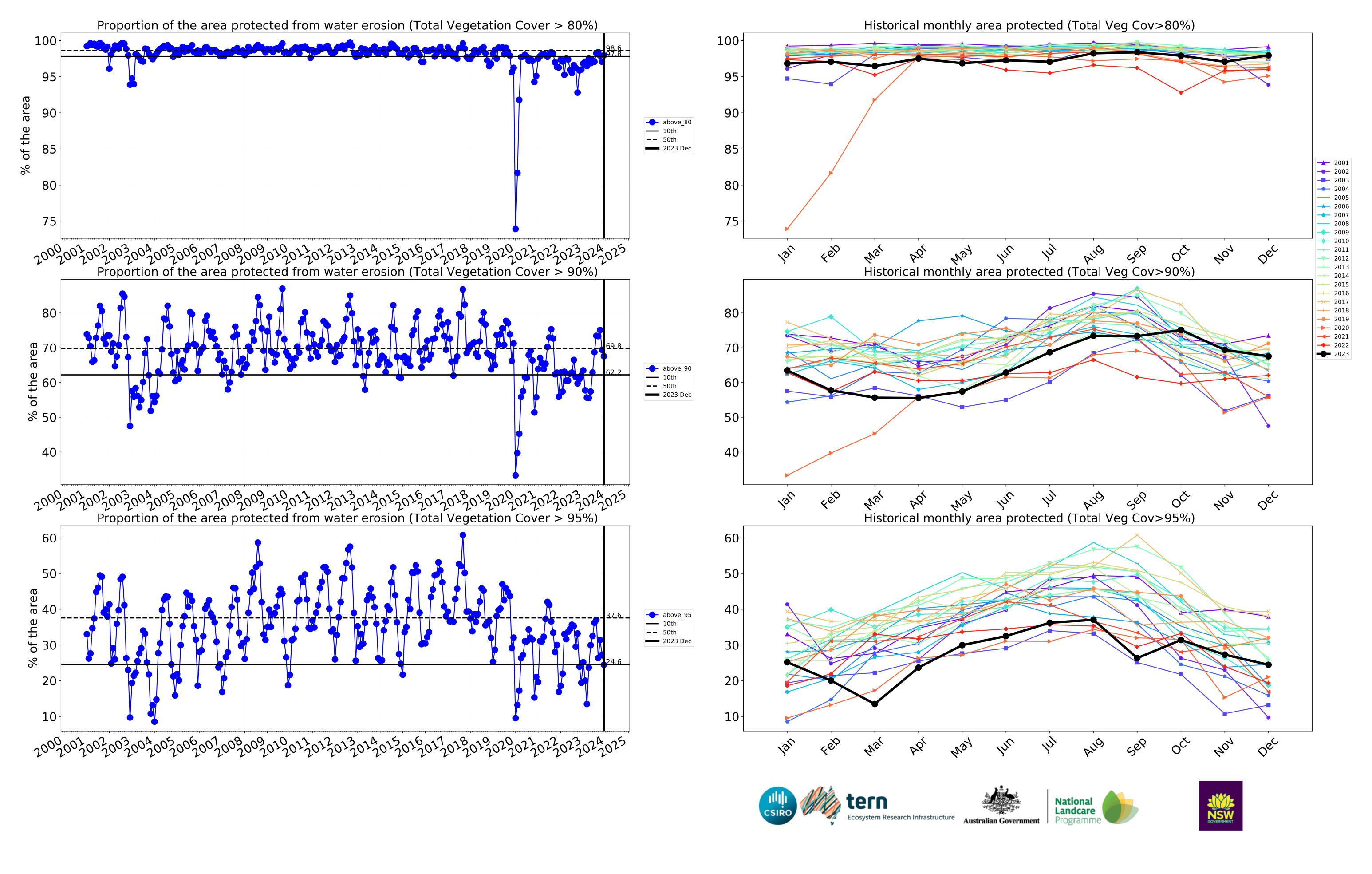




# **Agriculture timeseries**





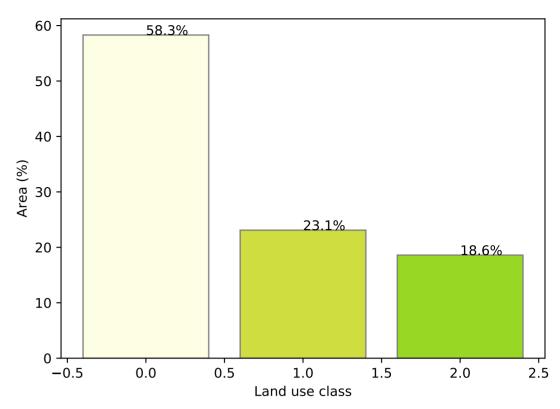


# Grazing

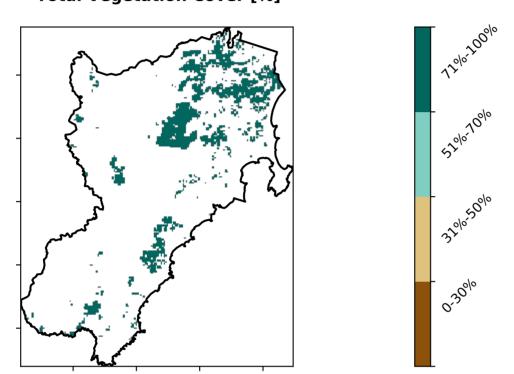
#### Land use and forest cover

# Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest of Australia (2018)

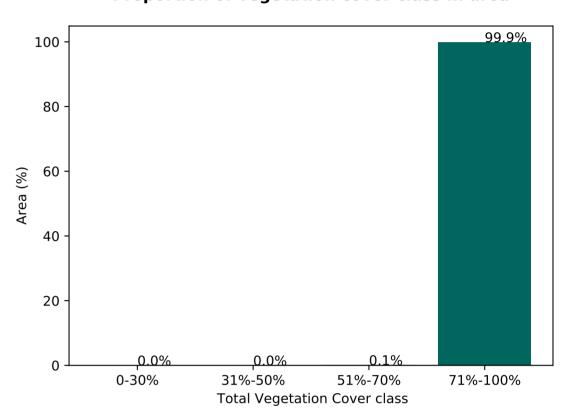
#### Proportion of each land class in area



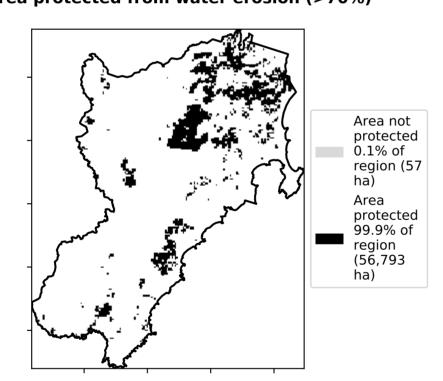
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



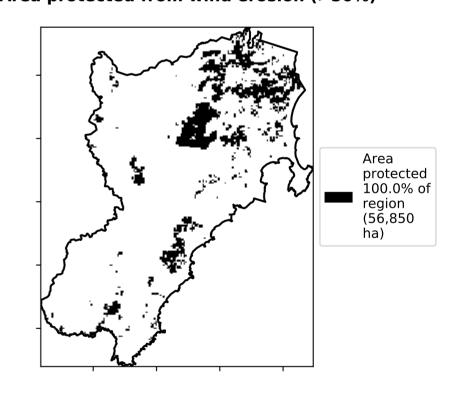
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



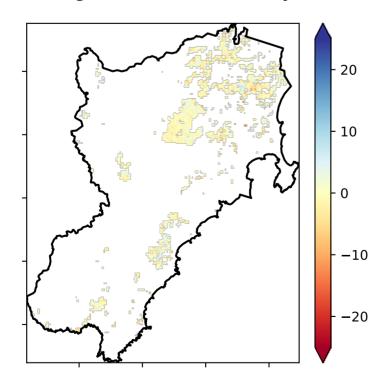
#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

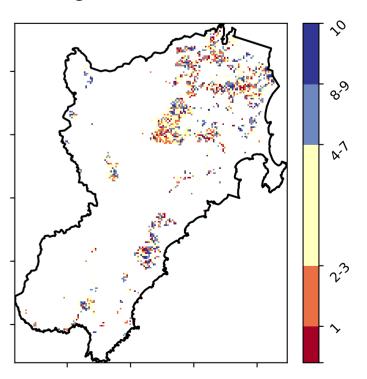
is, red pixels are about 20%

lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean

is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



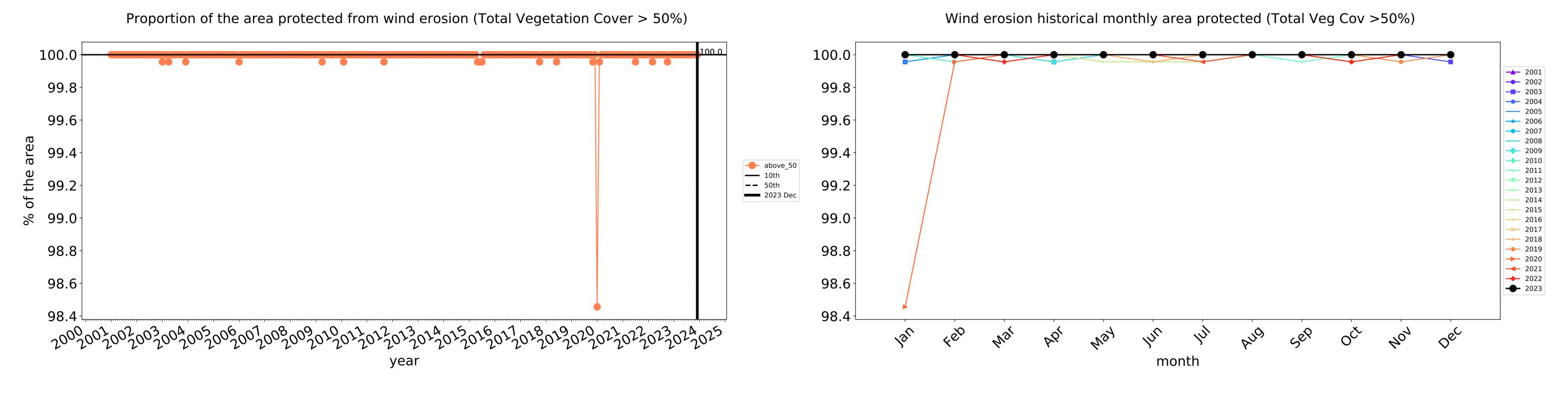


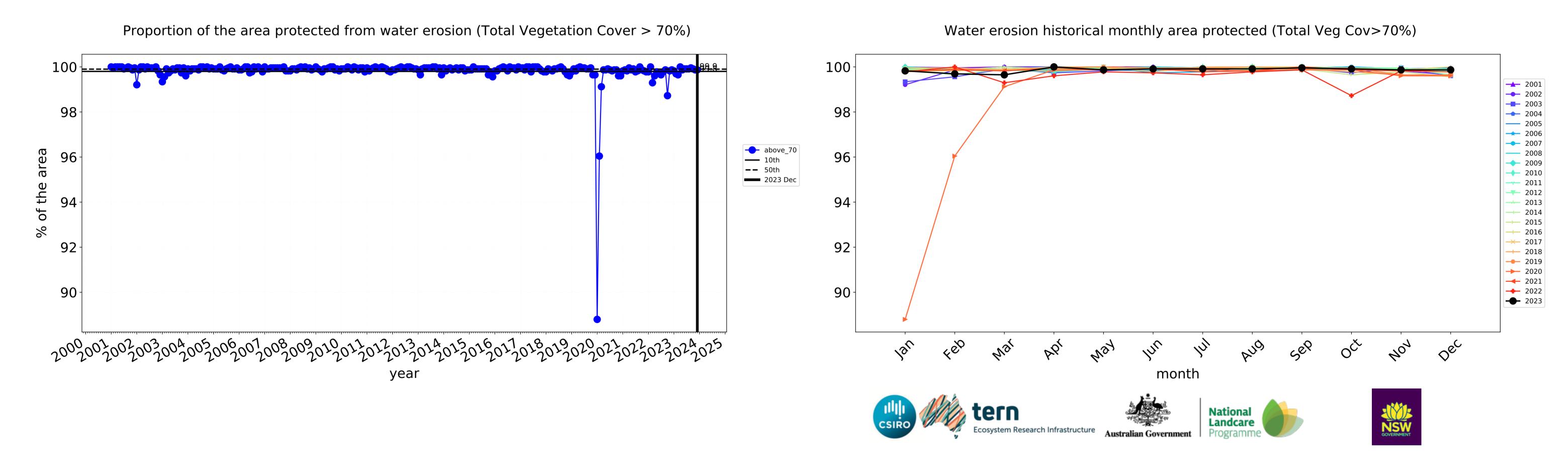


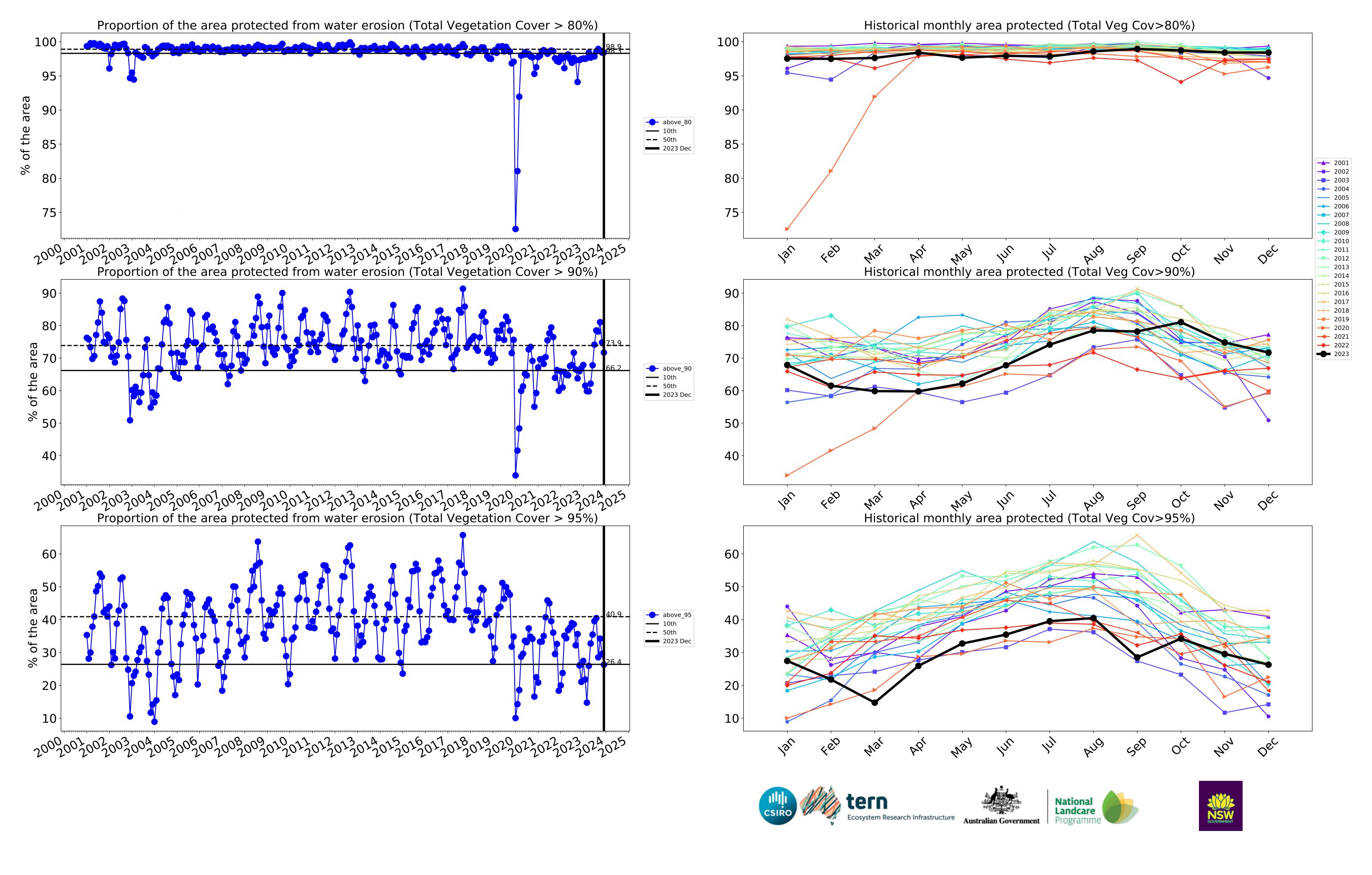




# **Grazing timeseries**







# **Grazing non forest**

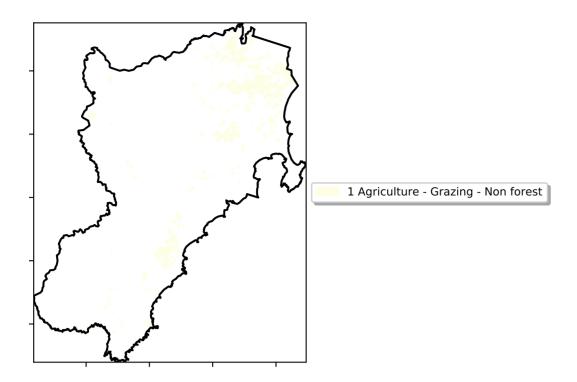
#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

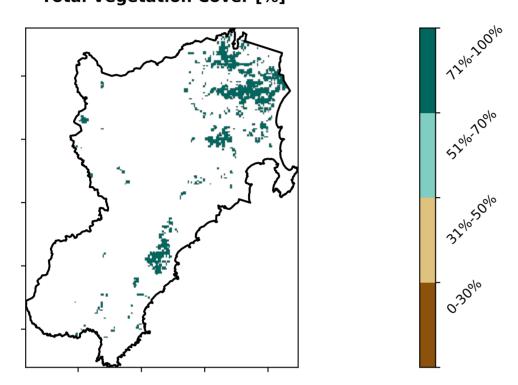
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

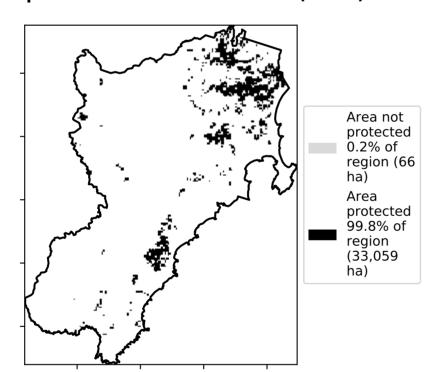
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



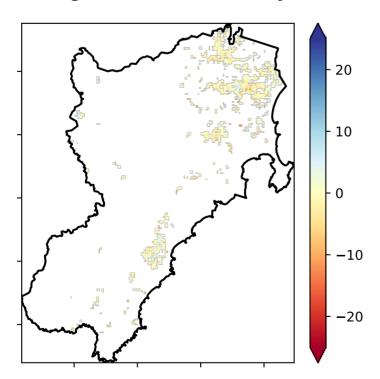
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

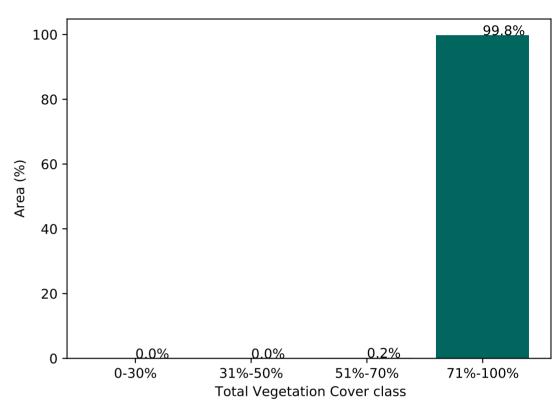


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

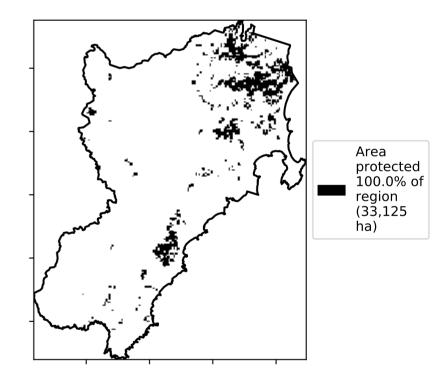


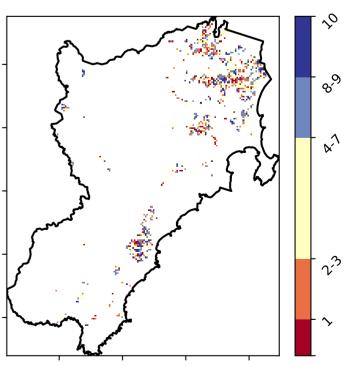
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





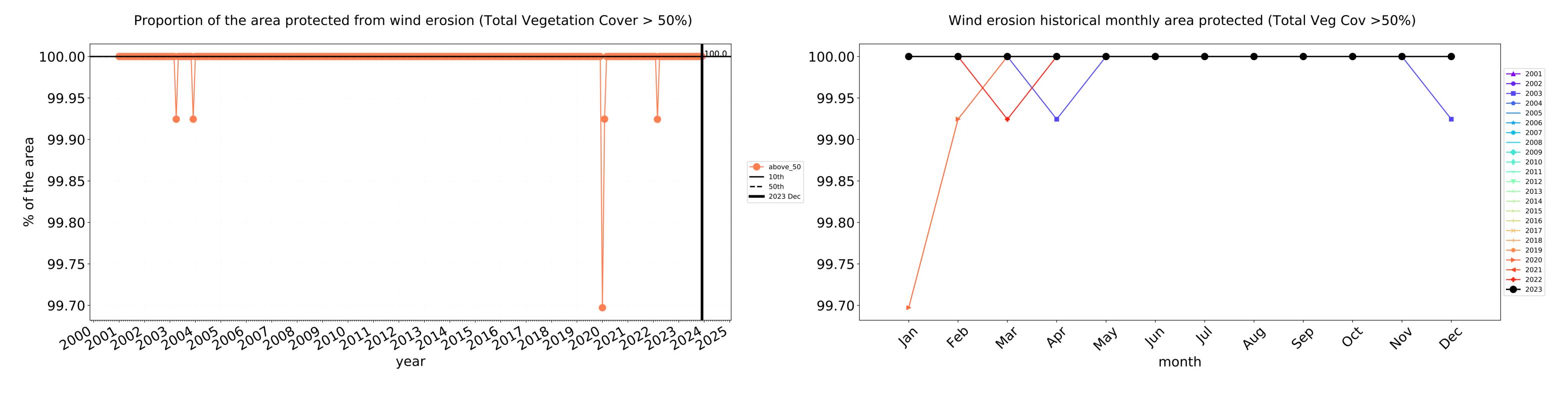


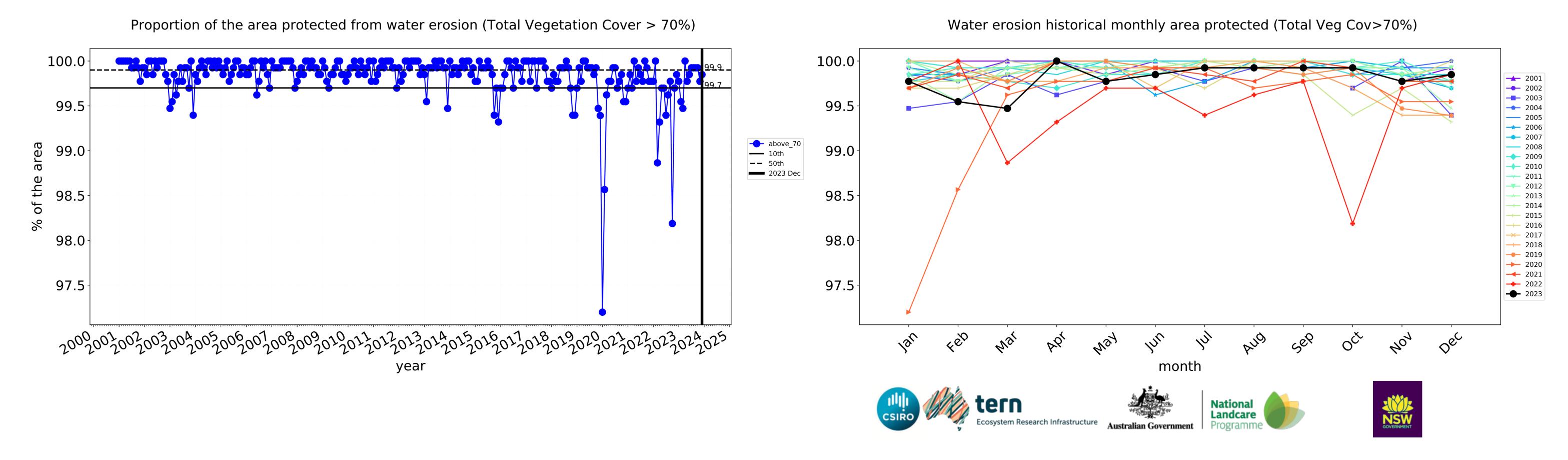


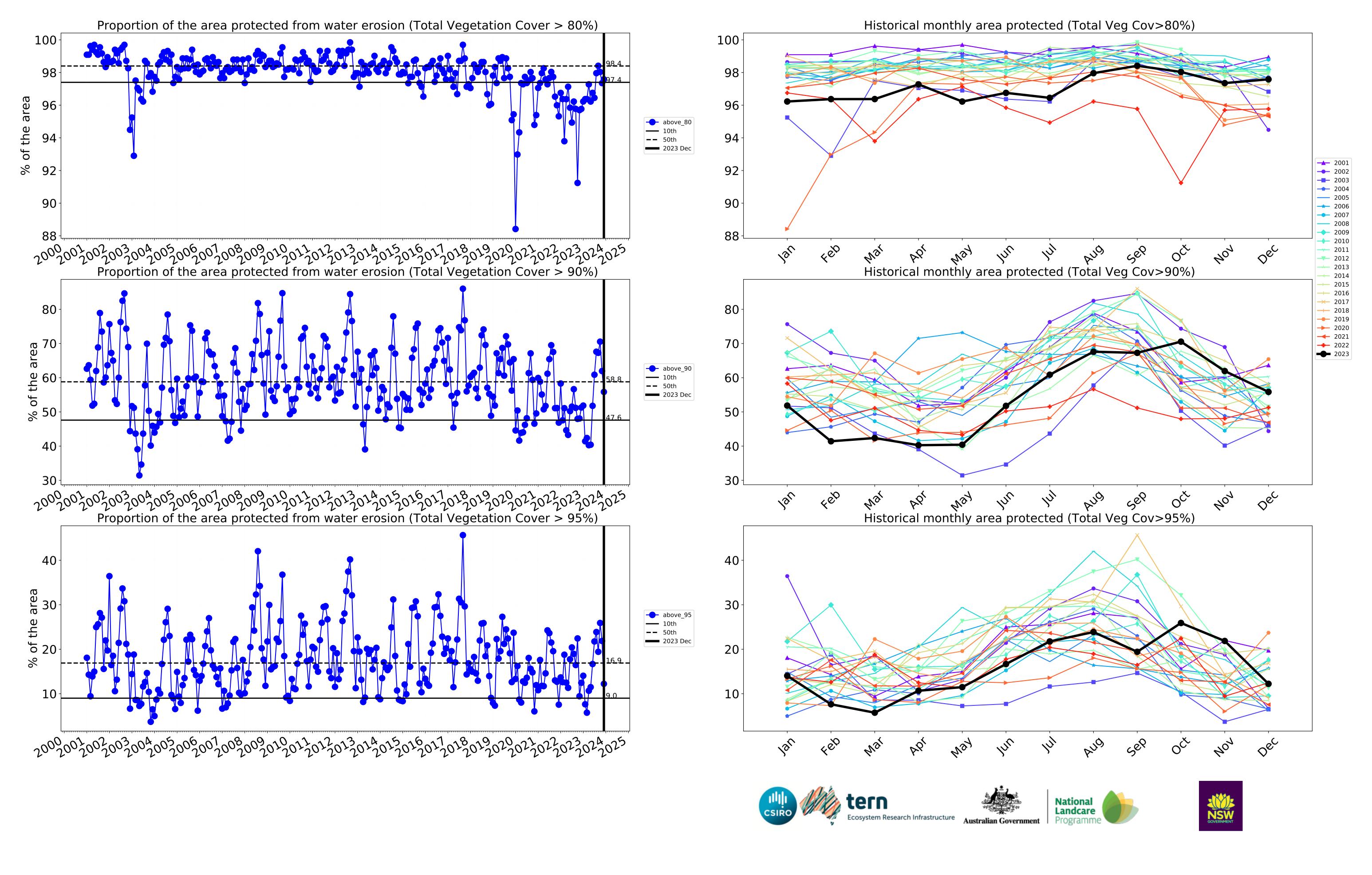




# **Grazing non forest timeseries**







# **Grazing Woodland forest**

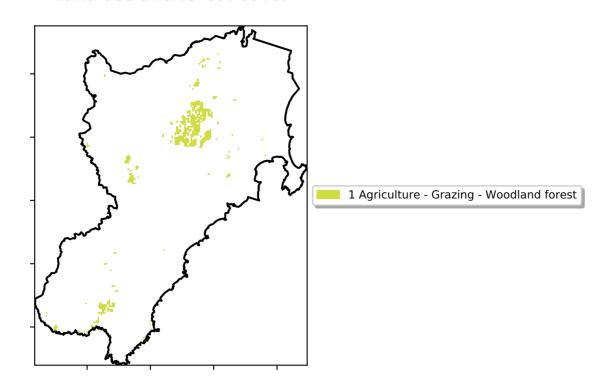
#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

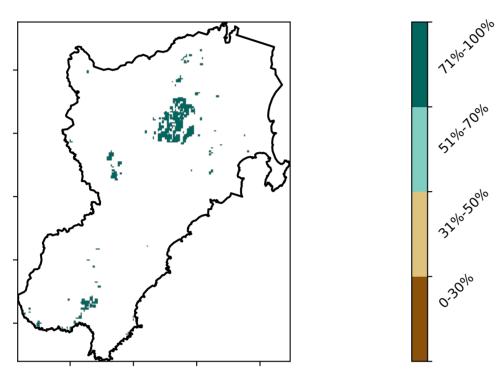
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

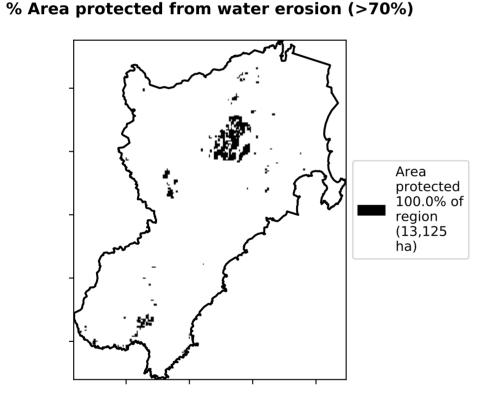
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean

is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

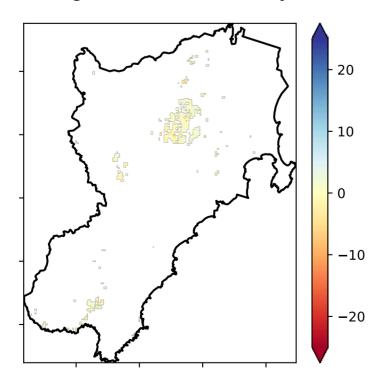


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



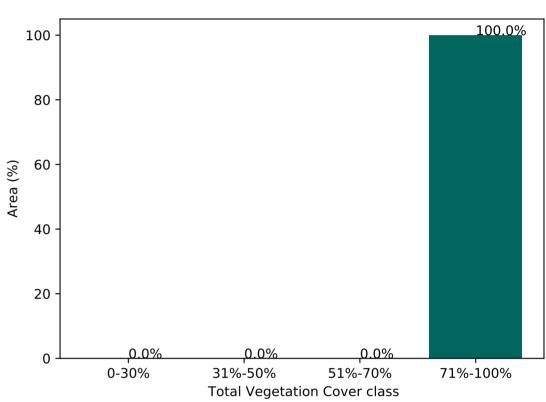


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

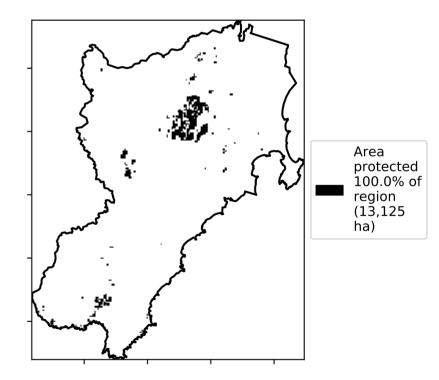


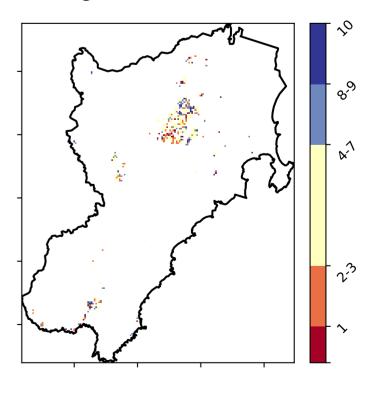
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





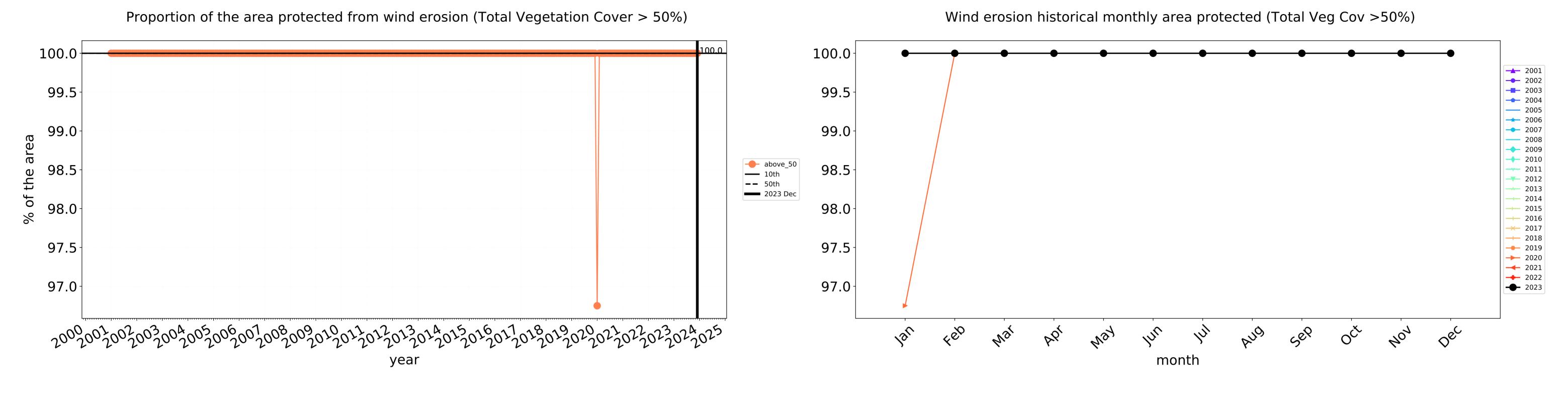


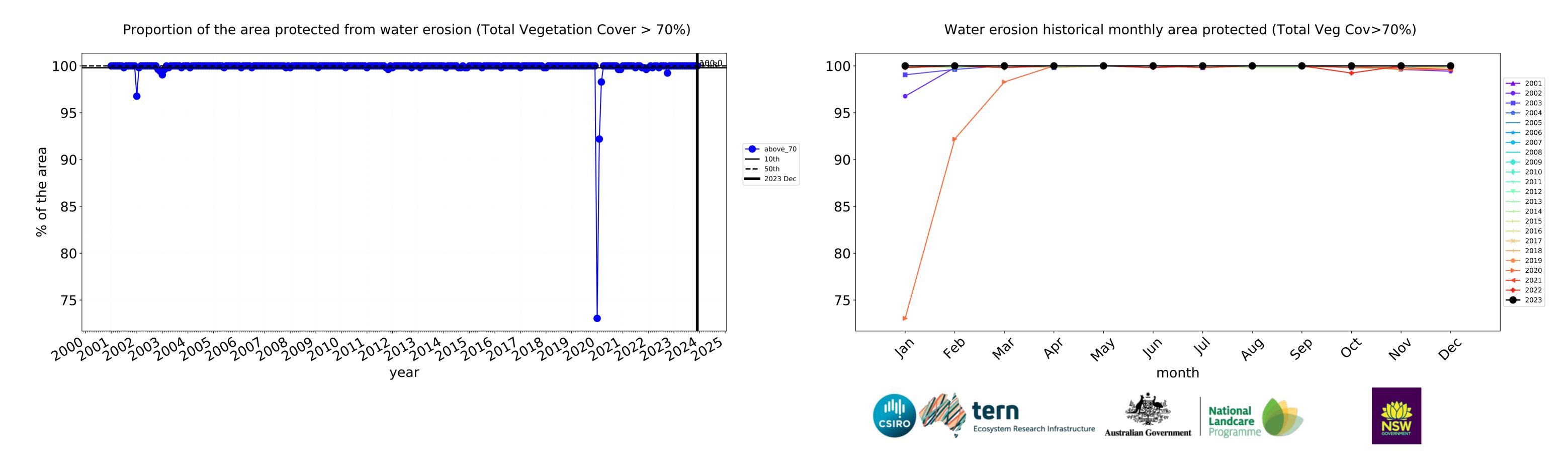


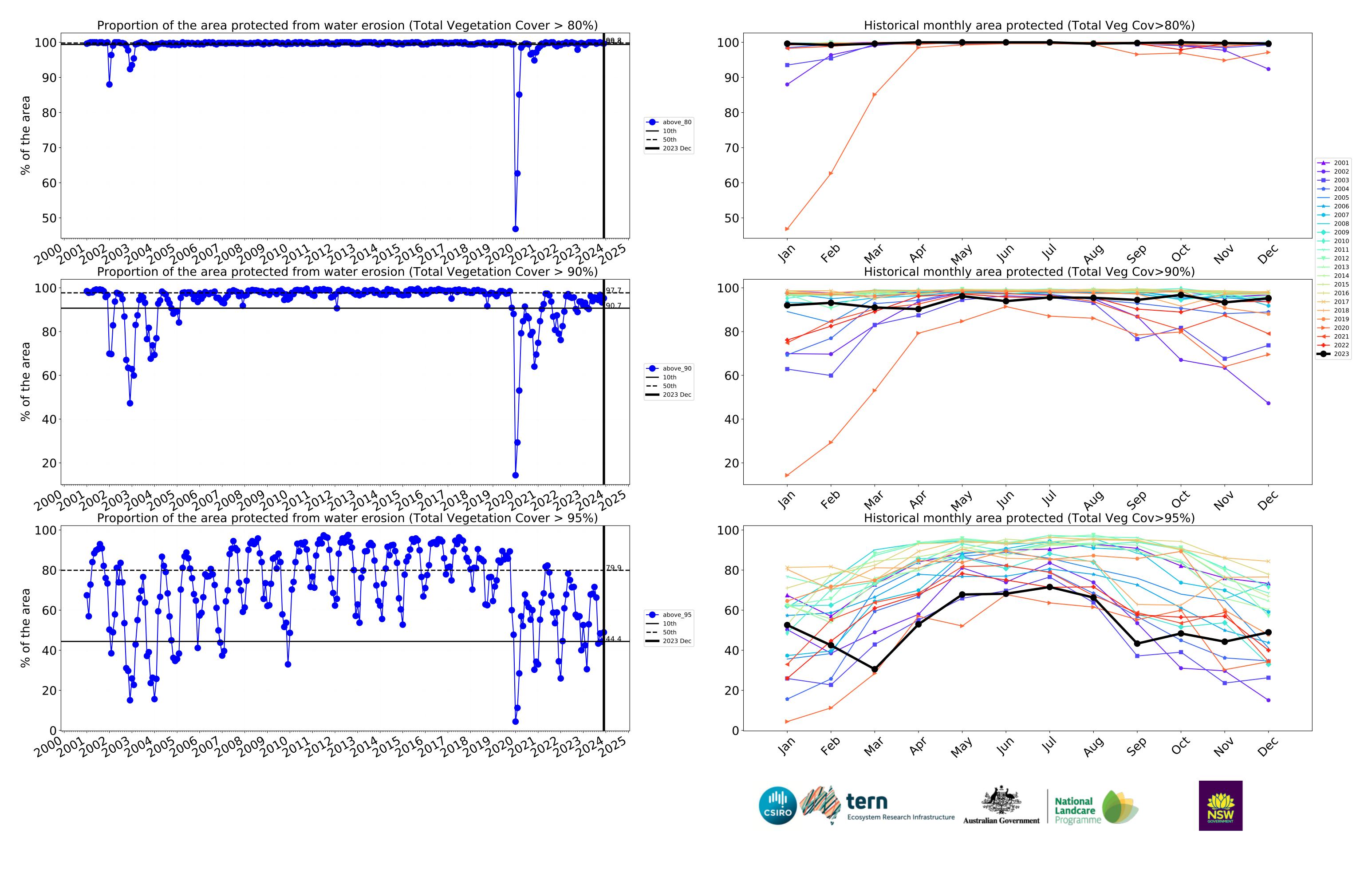




# **Grazing Woodland forest timeseries**







# **Grazing - Forest (non woodland)**

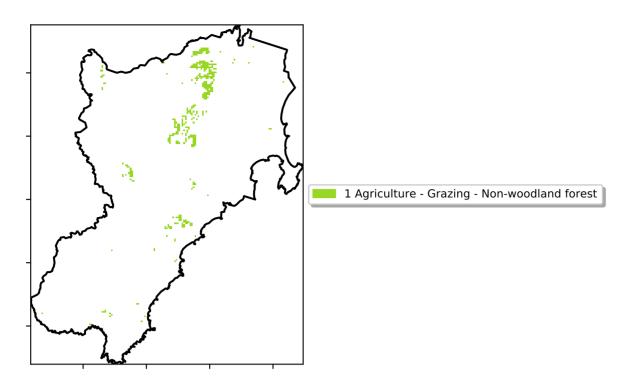
#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

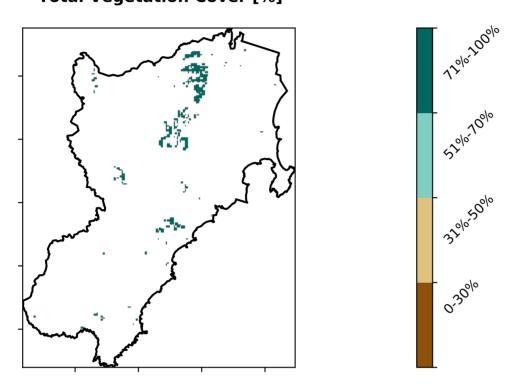
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean

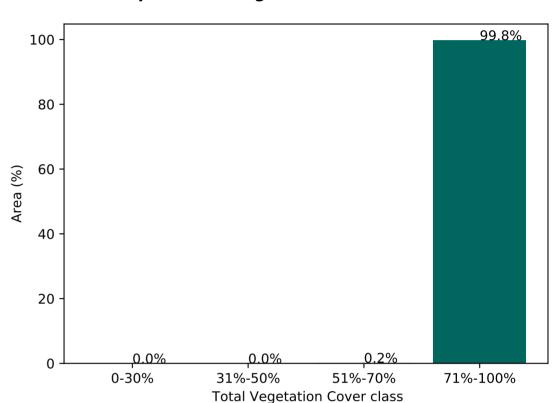
is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



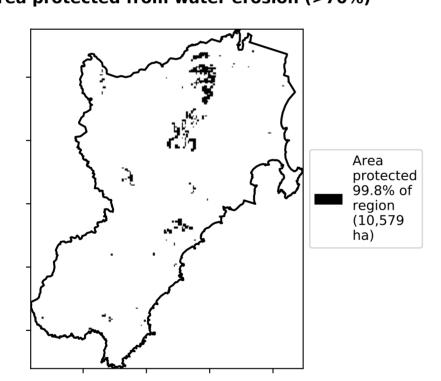
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



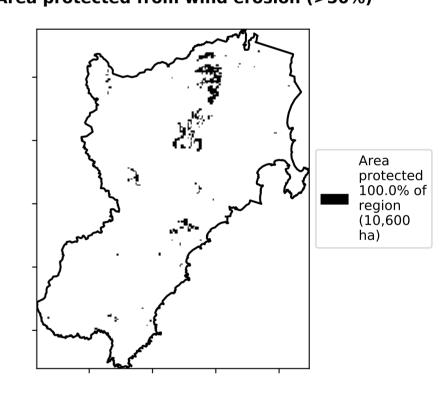
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



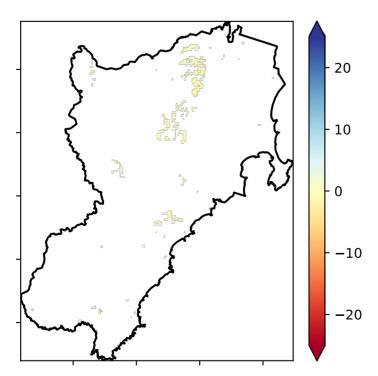
# % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



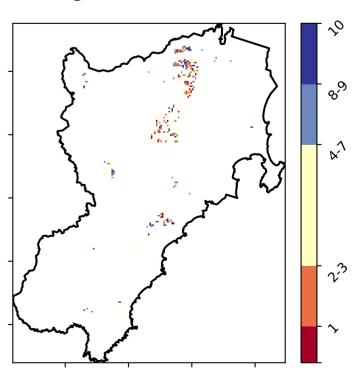
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



## **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

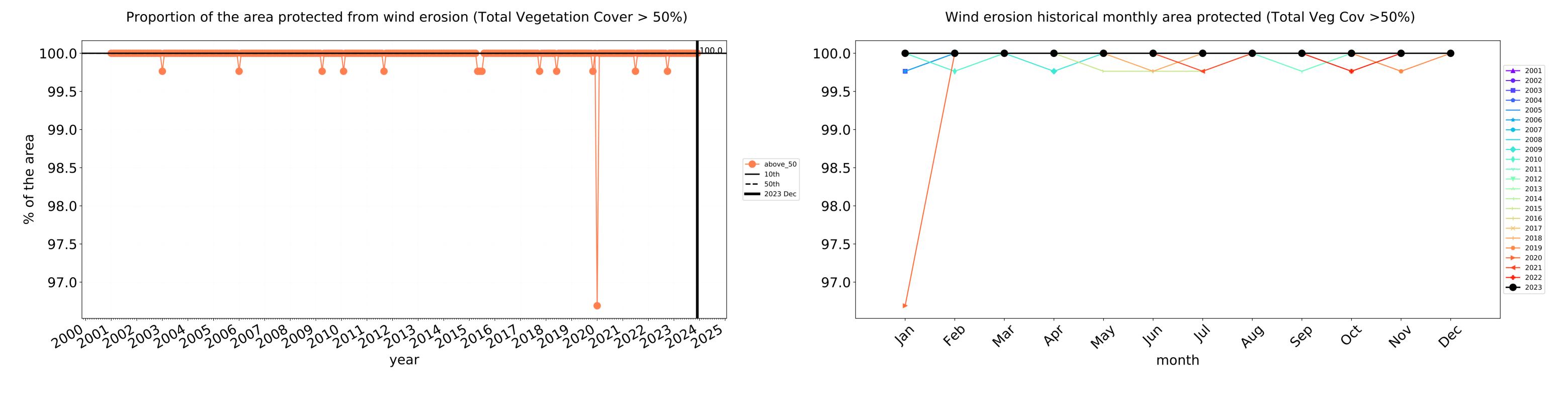


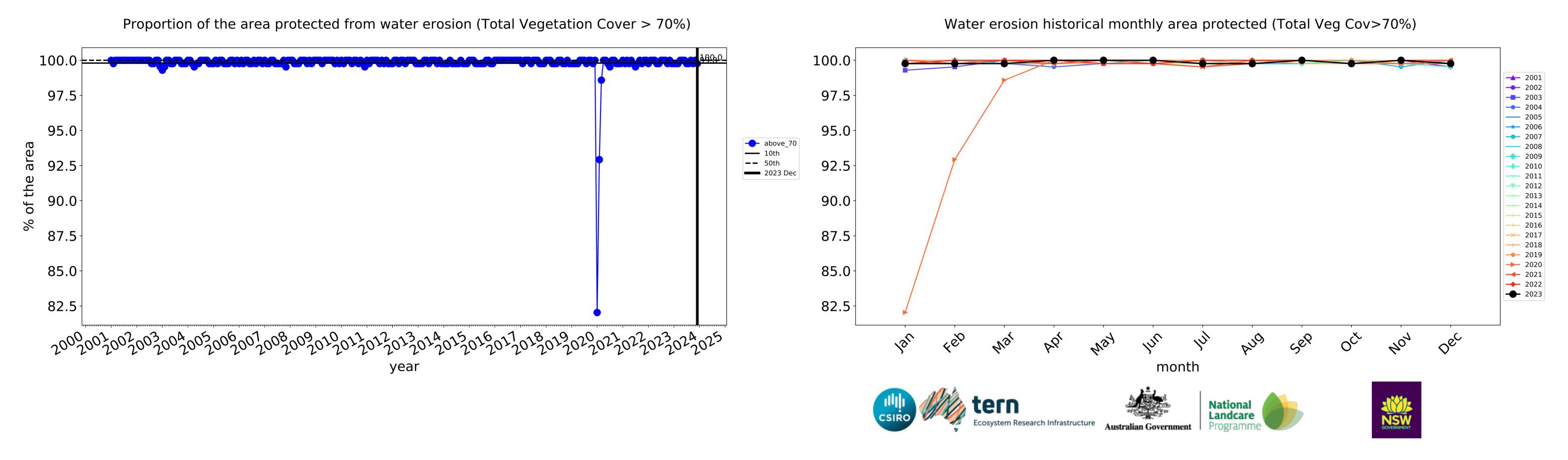


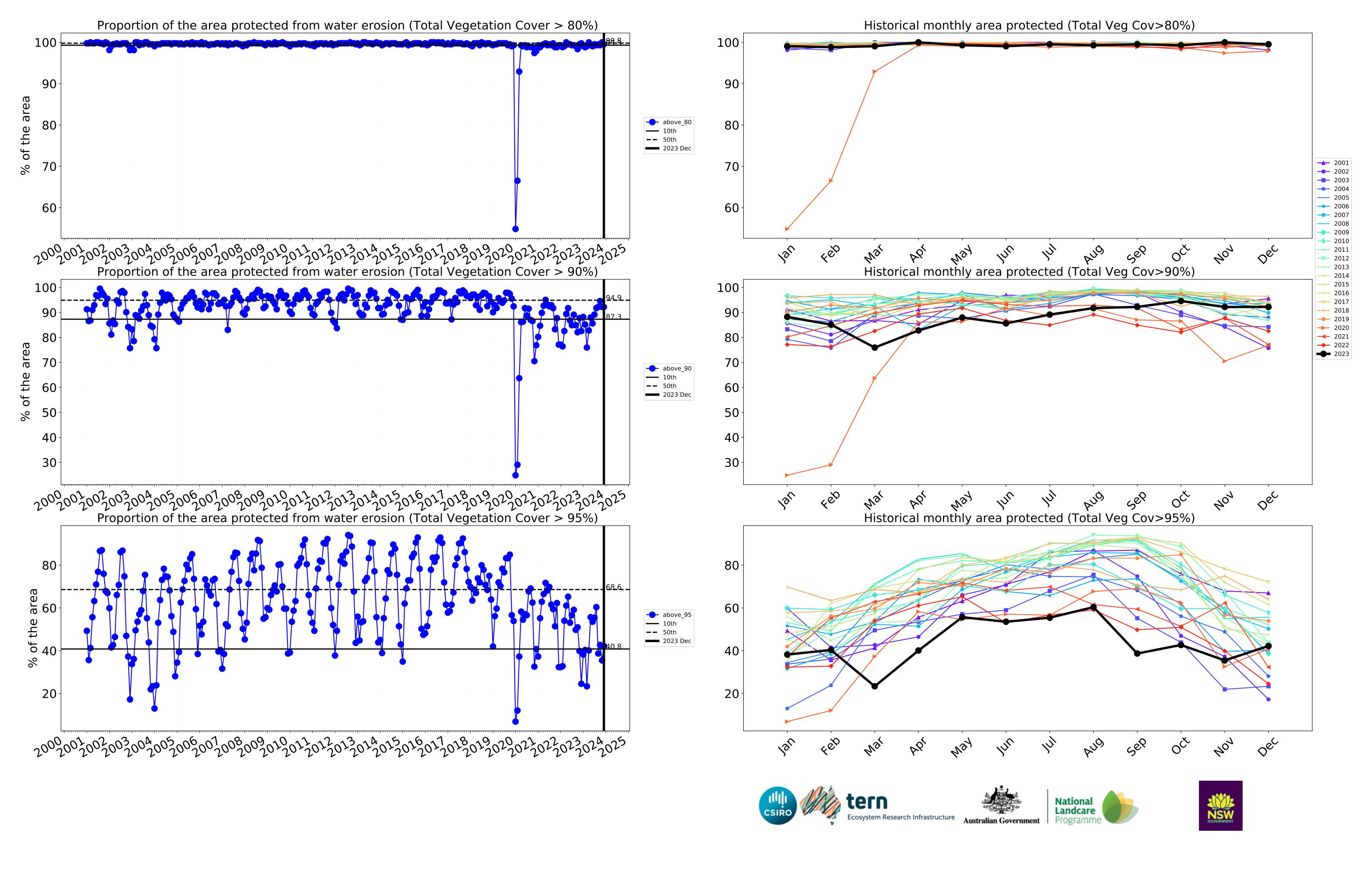












# Irrigation

#### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels

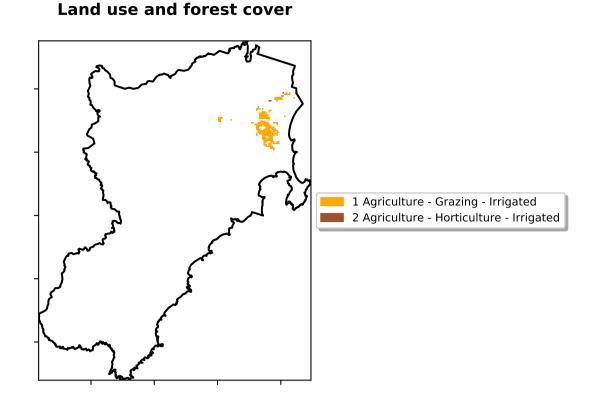
mean of that

pixel. The mean

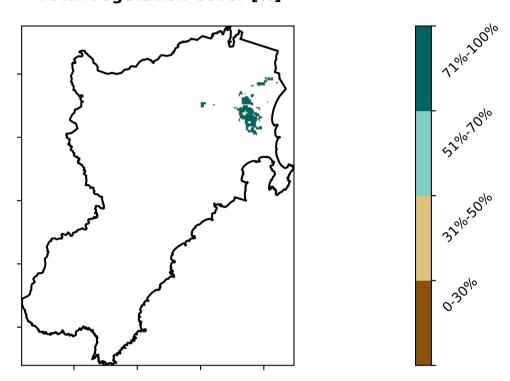
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

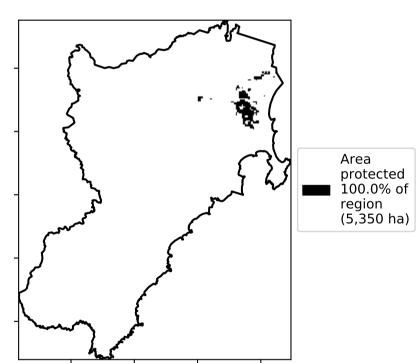
are about 20% lower than the



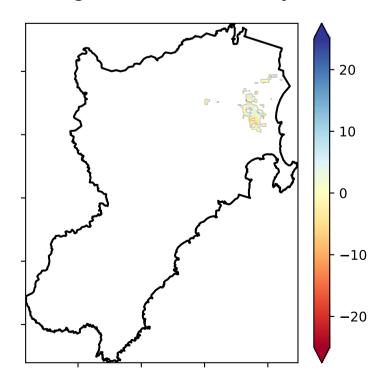
## **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

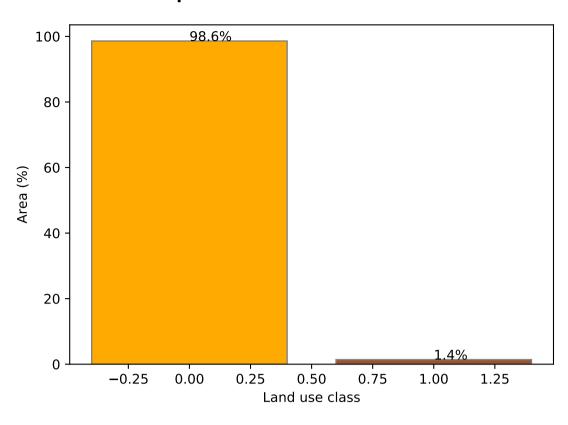


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

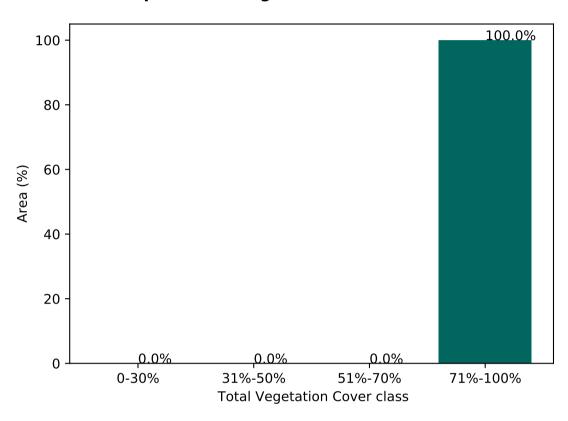


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

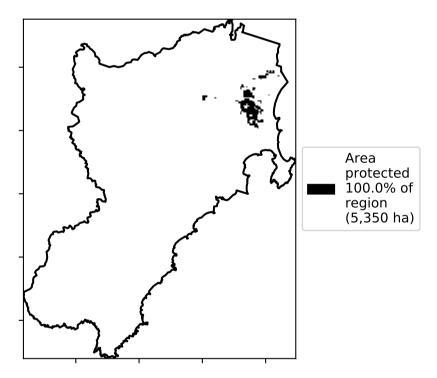
#### **Proportion of each land class in area**

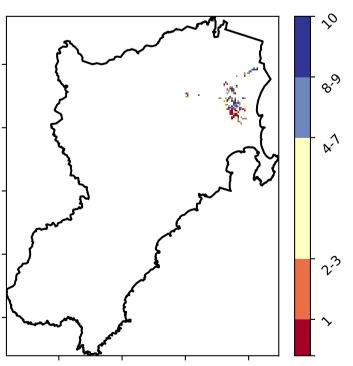


#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









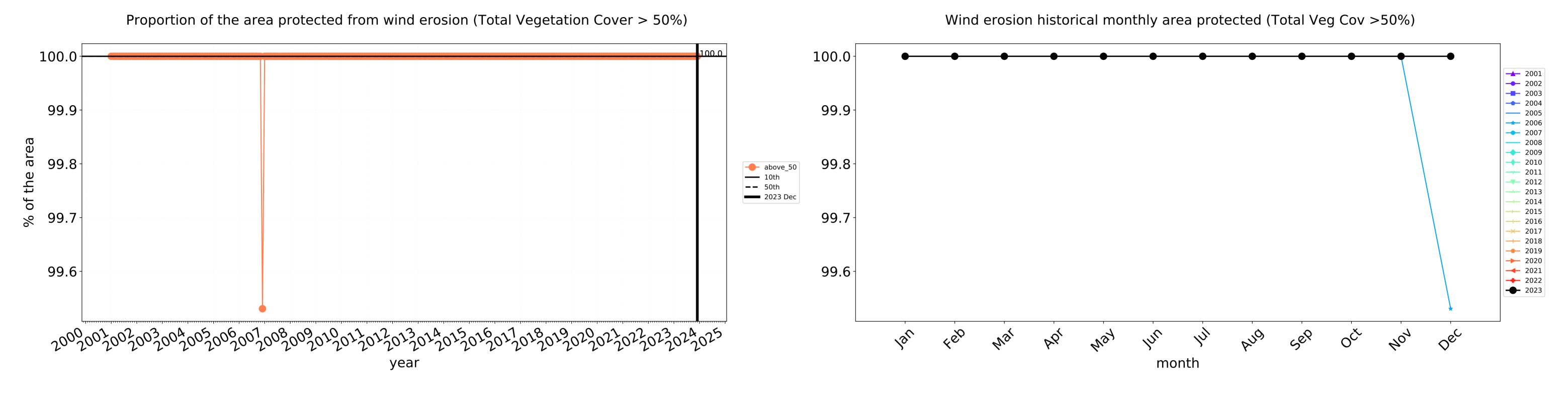


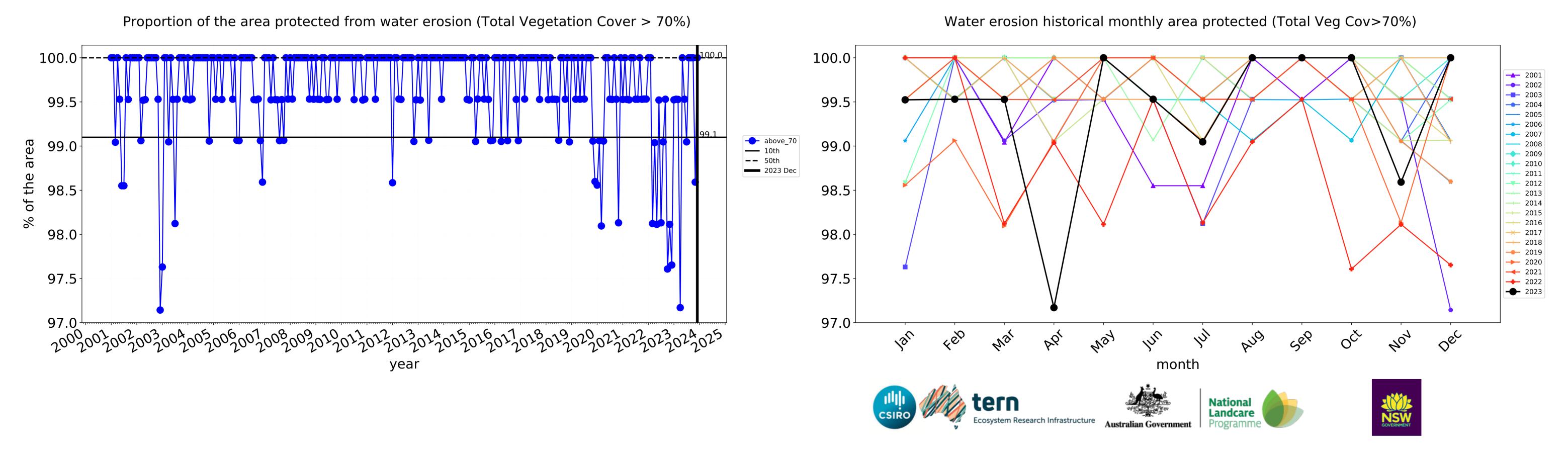


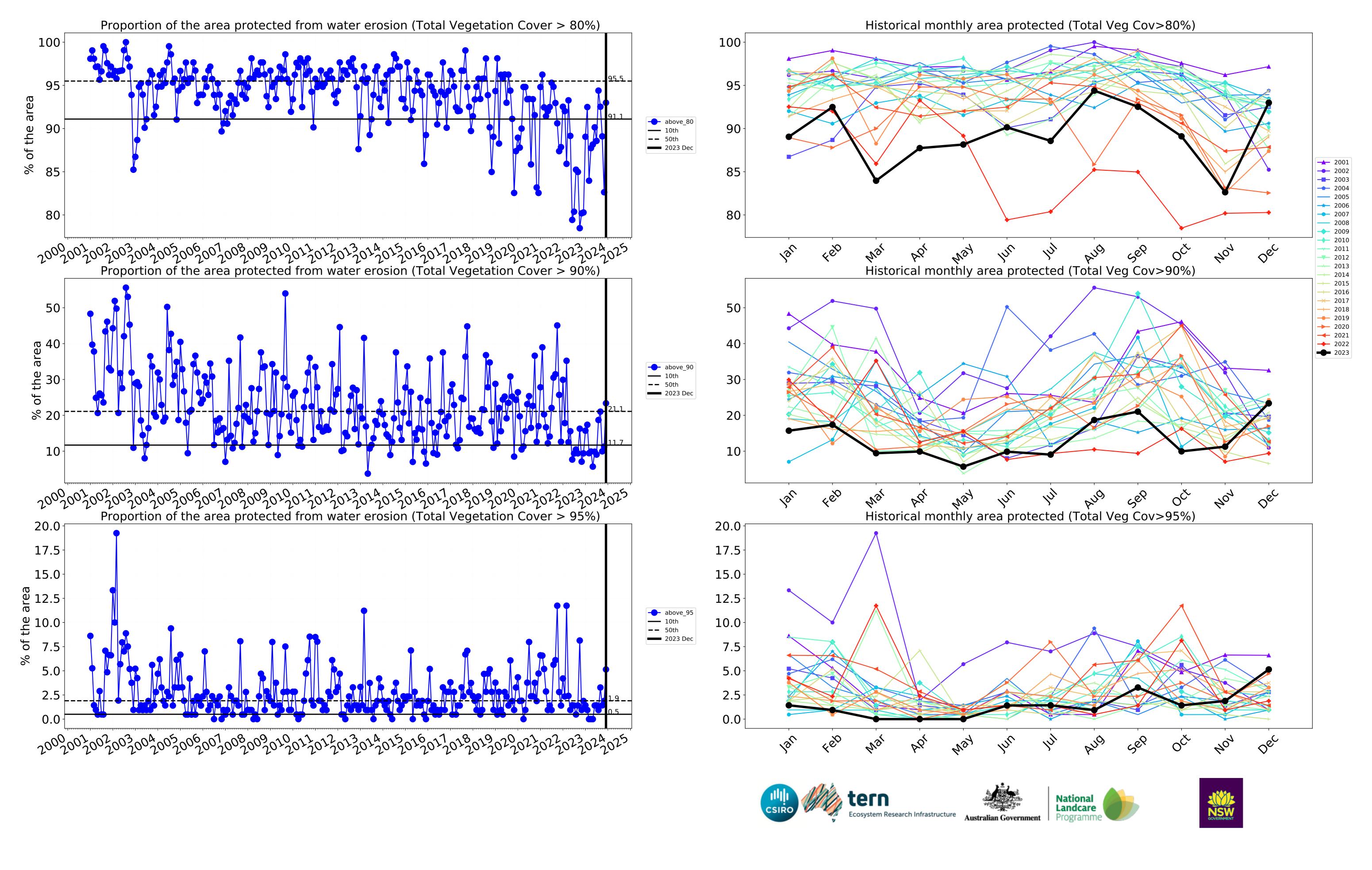




# Irrigation timeseries







# **Production native forests and plantation forests**

#### Land use and forest cover

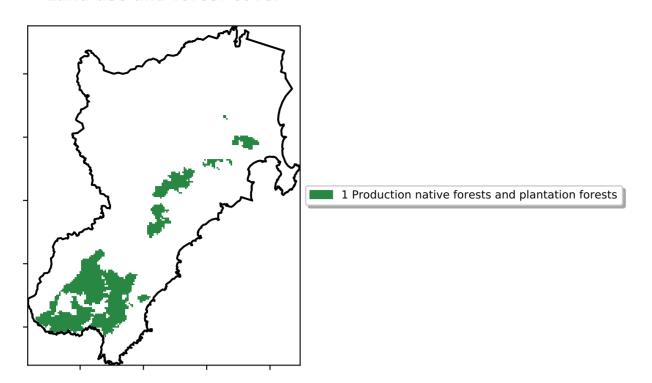
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

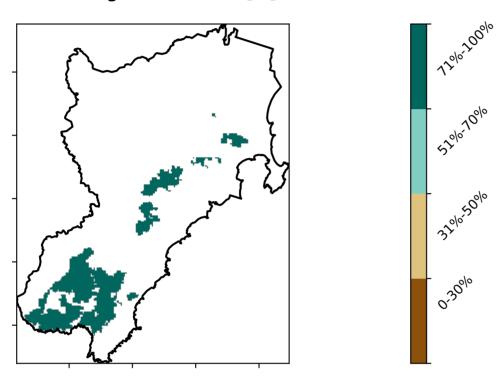
is, red pixels are about 20%

lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean

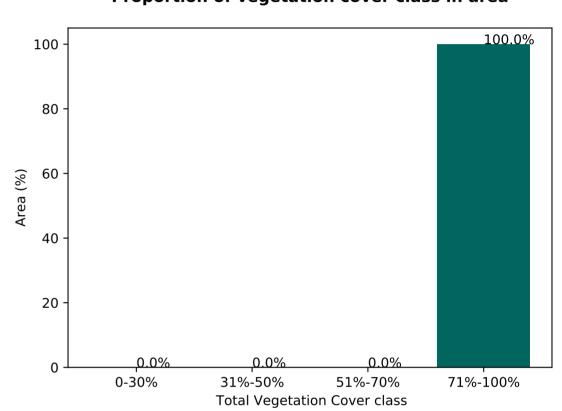
is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



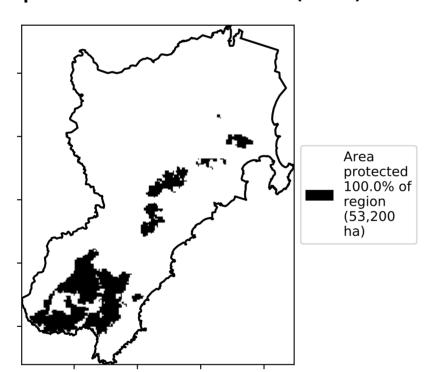
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



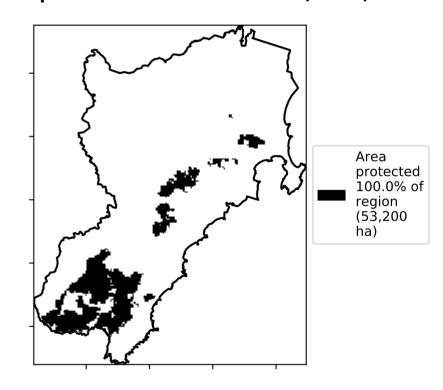
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



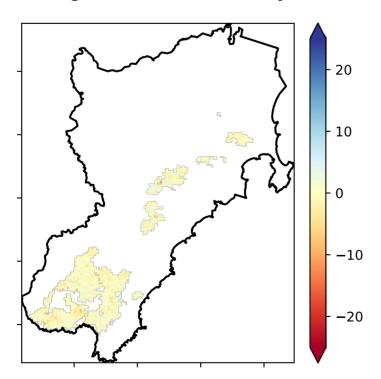
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



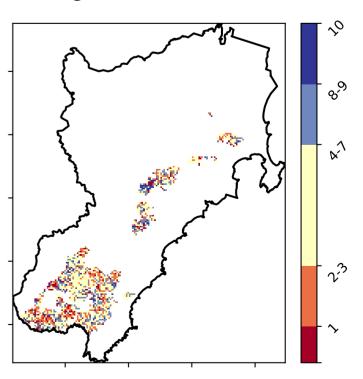
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



## **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





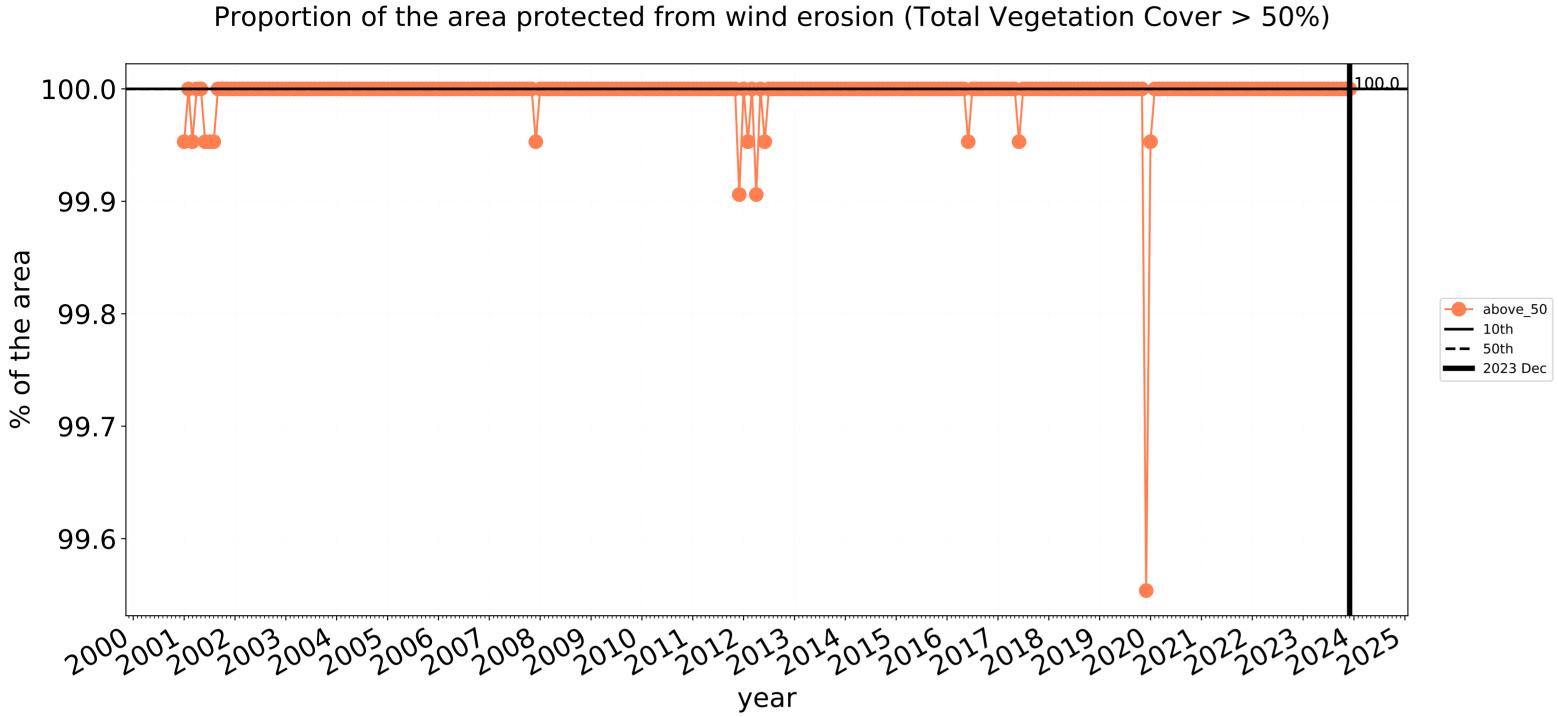


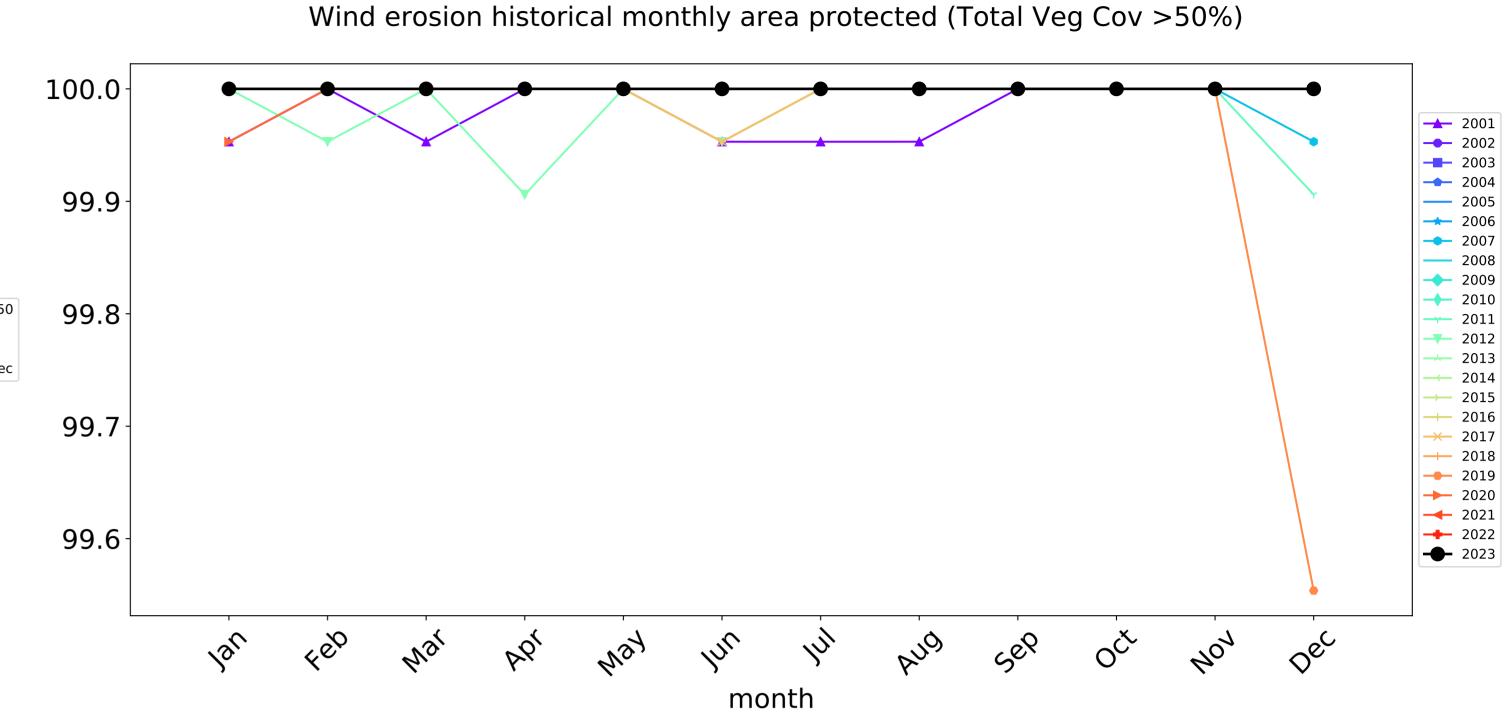


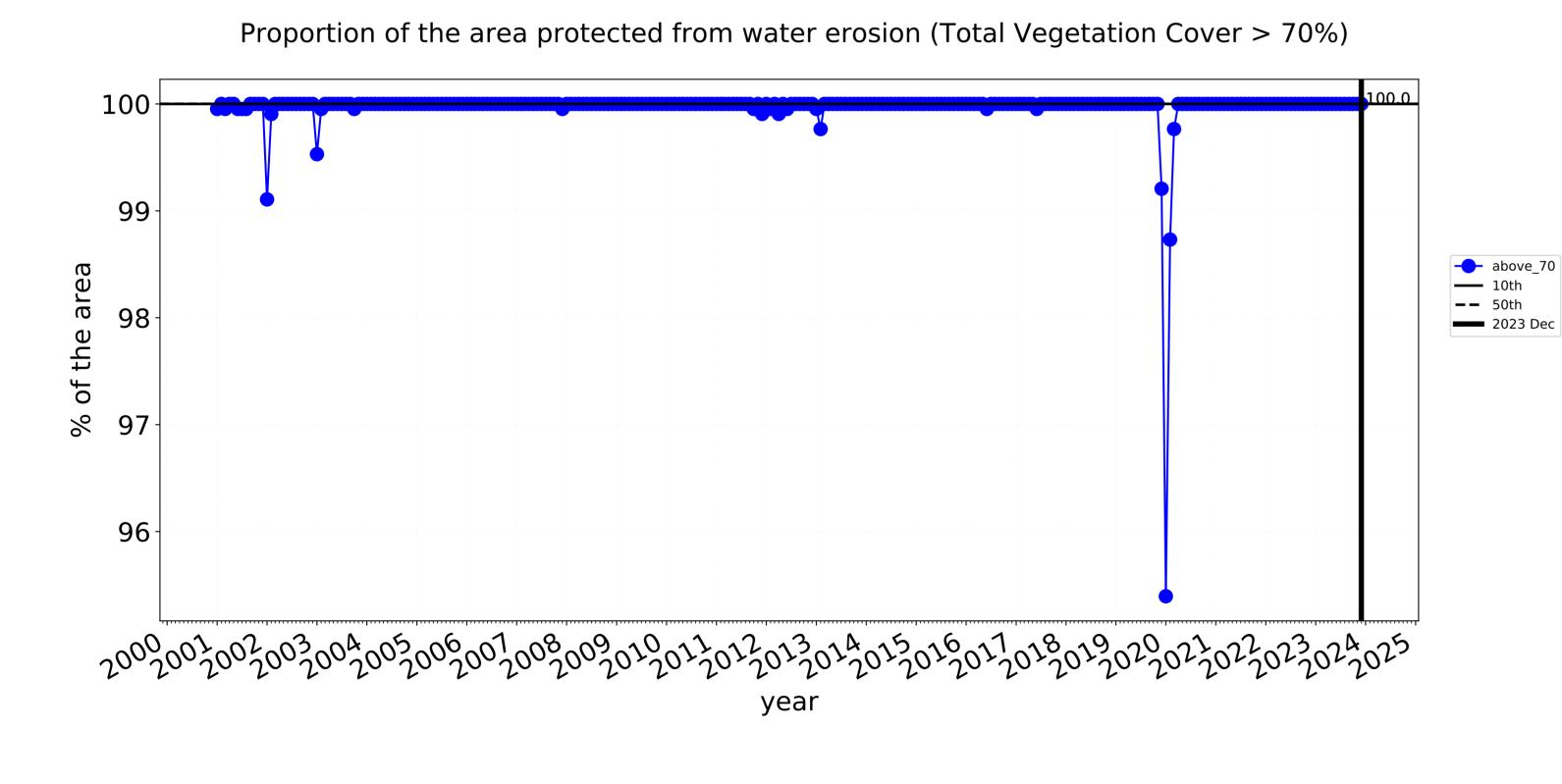


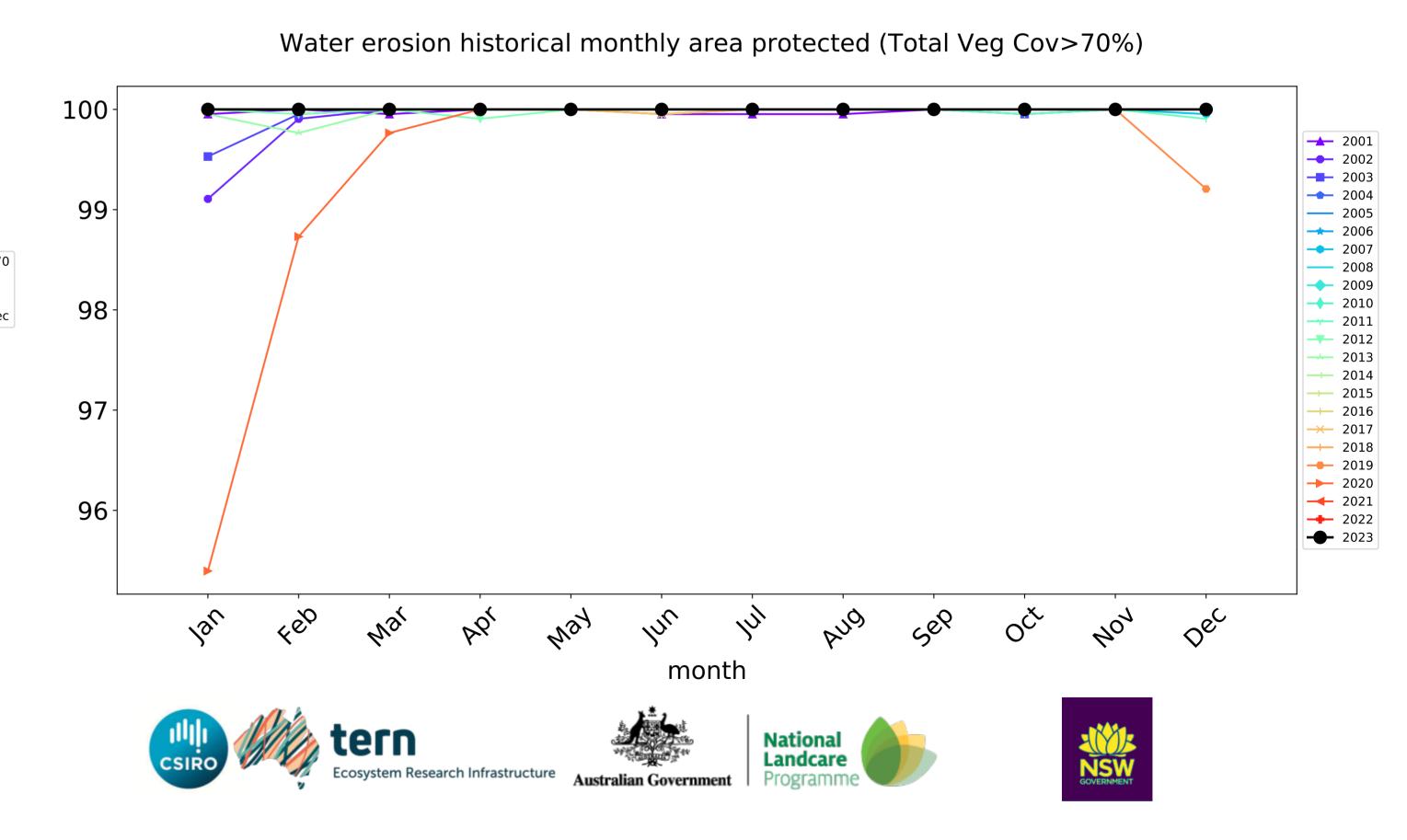


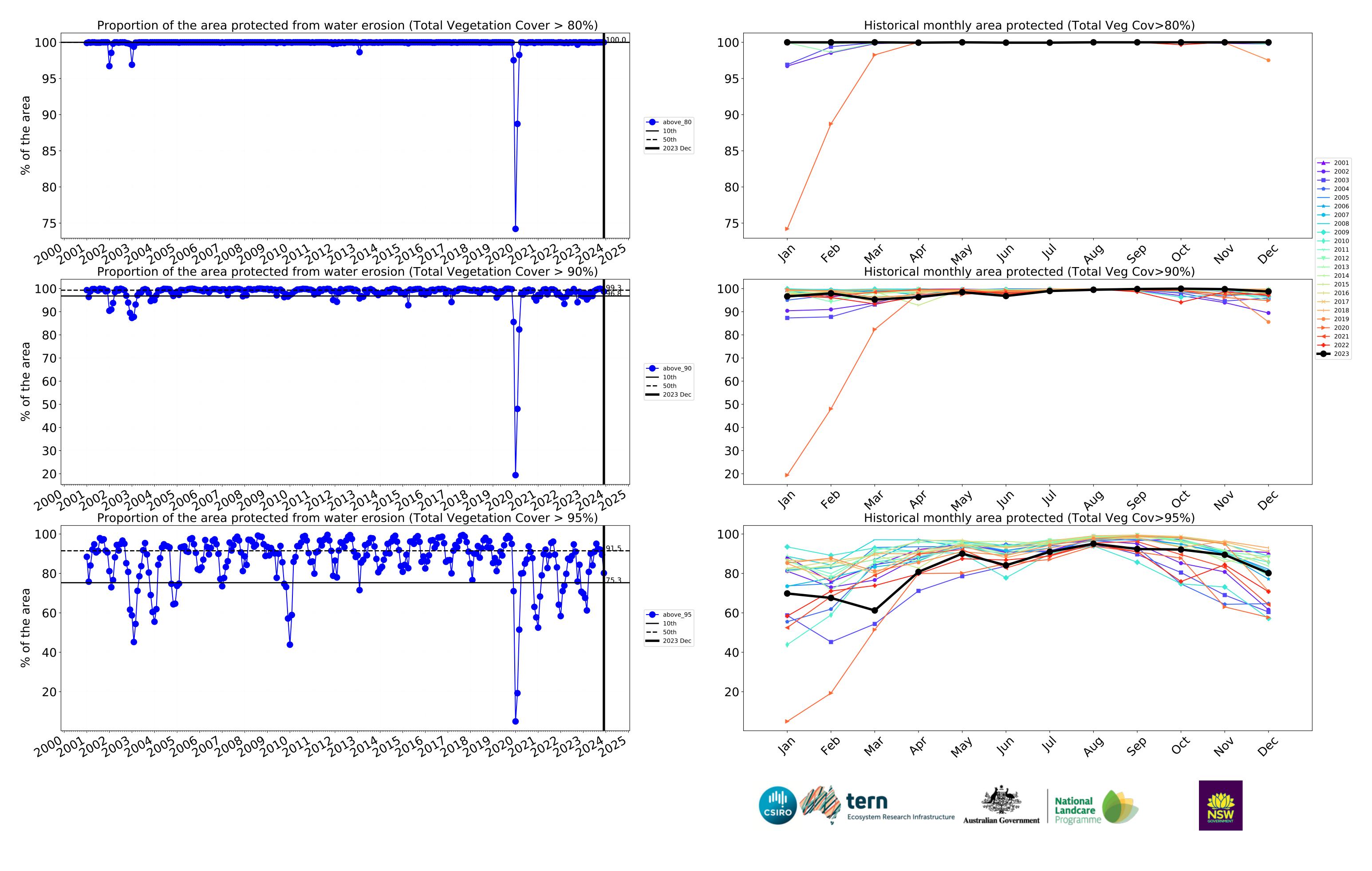
# **Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries**











# Shoalhaven\_(C) (446,650 ha and no data 10,147 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	446,650	100.0% 446,525	99.9% 446,200	99.2% 442,925	97.6% 435,950	83.4% 372,625	47.5% 212,075
Conservation and natural environments	298,500	100.0% 298,475	100.0% 298,400	99.8% 297,975	99.3% 296,325	88.3% 263,450	49.9% 148,975
Conservation and natural environments non forest	6,175	100.0% 6,175	99.2% 6,125	97.2% 6,000	91.5% 5,650	74.1% 4,575	36.8% 2,275
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	184,400	100.0% 184,400	100.0% 184,375	99.9% 184,275	99.5% 183,400	87.8% 161,950	49.2% 90,800
natural environments Forest (non woodland)	107,925	100.0% 107,900	100.0% 107,900	99.8% 107,700	99.4% 107,275	89.8% 96,925	51.8% 55,900
Agriculture	62,325	100.0% 62,325	100.0% 62,325	99.9% 62,250	98.0% 61,050	67.5% 42,100	24.5% 15,250
Grazing	56,850	100.0% 56,850	100.0% 56,850	99.9% 56,775	98.4% 55,950	71.7% 40,775	26.3% 14,950
Grazing non forest	33,125	100.0% 33,125	100.0% 33,125	99.8% 33,075	97.6% 32,325	55.8% 18,500	12.2% 4,050
Grazing Woodland forest	13,125	100.0% 13,125	100.0% 13,125	100.0% 13,125	99.6% 13,075	95.2% 12,500	49.0% 6,425
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	10,600	100.0% 10,600	100.0% 10,600	99.8% 10,575	99.5% 10,550	92.2% 9,775	42.2% 4,475
Irrigation	5,350	100.0% 5,350	100.0% 5,350	100.0% 5,350	93.0% 4,975	23.4% 1,250	5.1% 275
Production native forests and plantation forests	53,200	100.0% 53,200	100.0% 53,200	100.0% 53,200	100.0% 53,200	98.7% 52,525	80.2% 42,650







