### Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Oberon (A) NSW

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

Date: July 2024

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
  - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
  - 31-50% Low cover not protected
  - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

#### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

#### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.

Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

#### **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3









#### **Vegetation Cover Jul 2024**

#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale

Derived from

Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

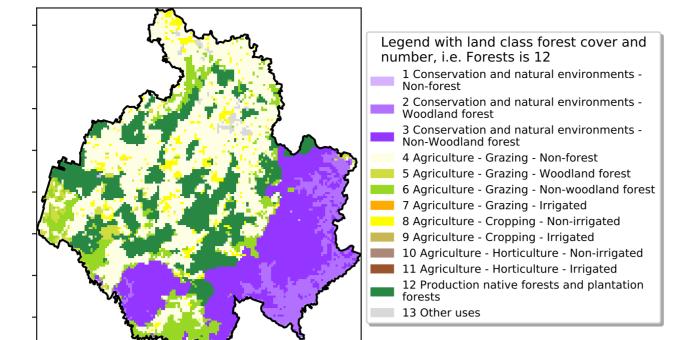
mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

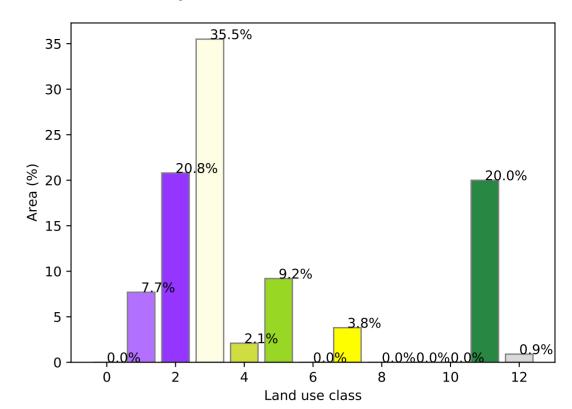
the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

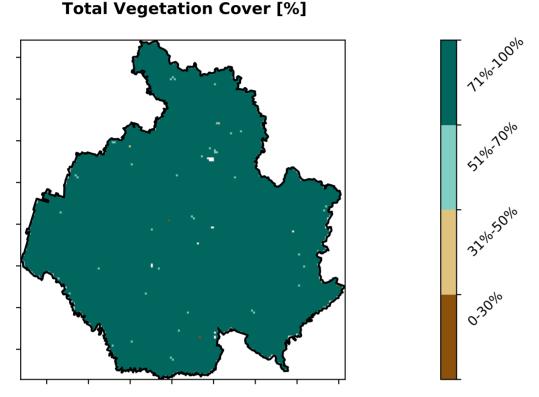
Catchment Scale Land



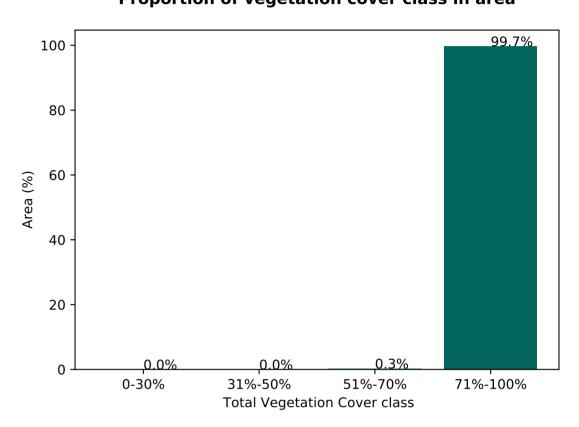
#### Proportion of each land class in area

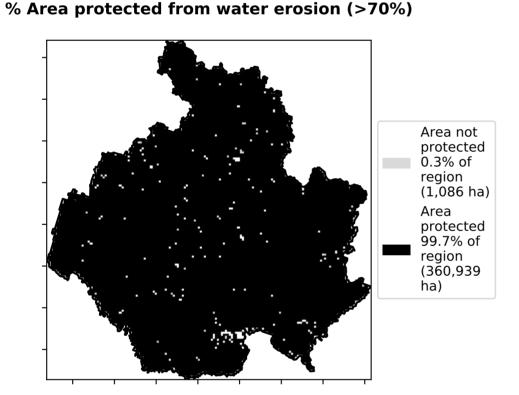


#### Total Vagatation Cover [9/

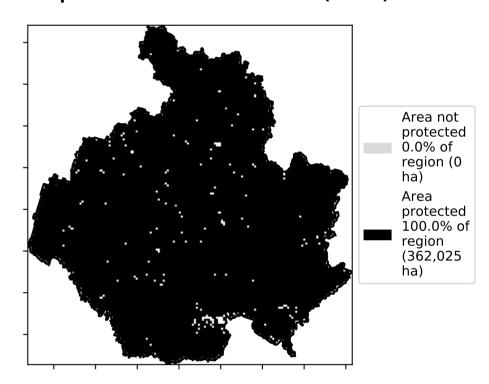


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

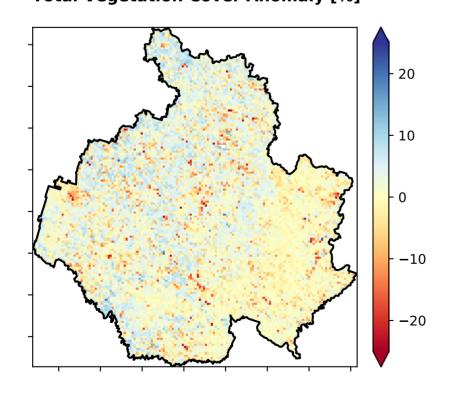




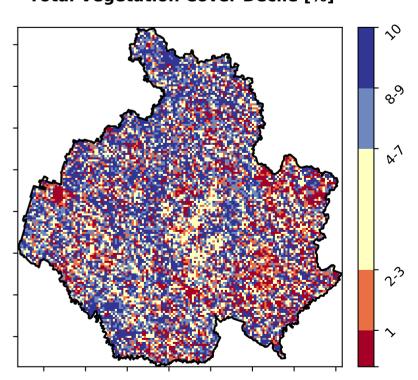
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



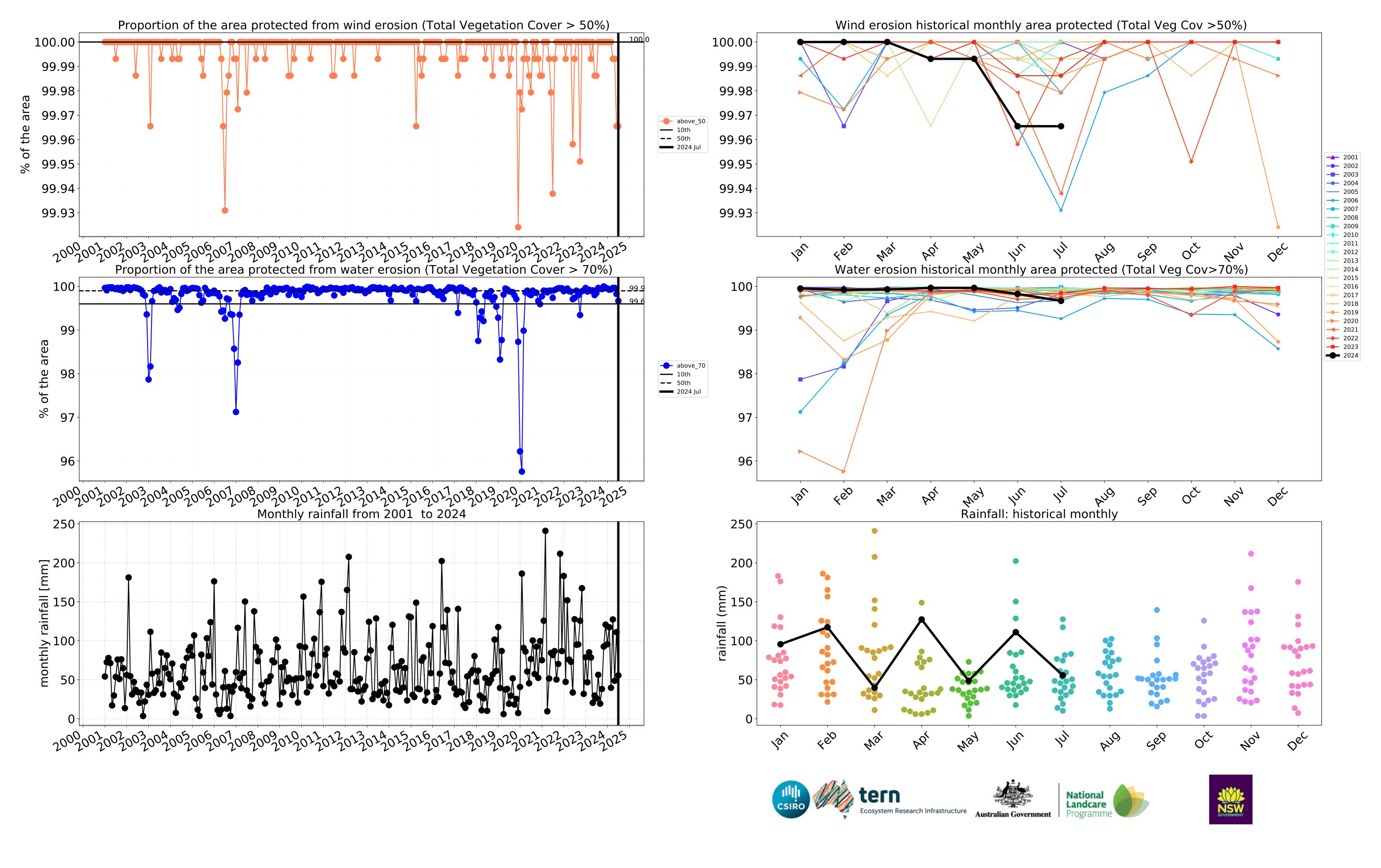


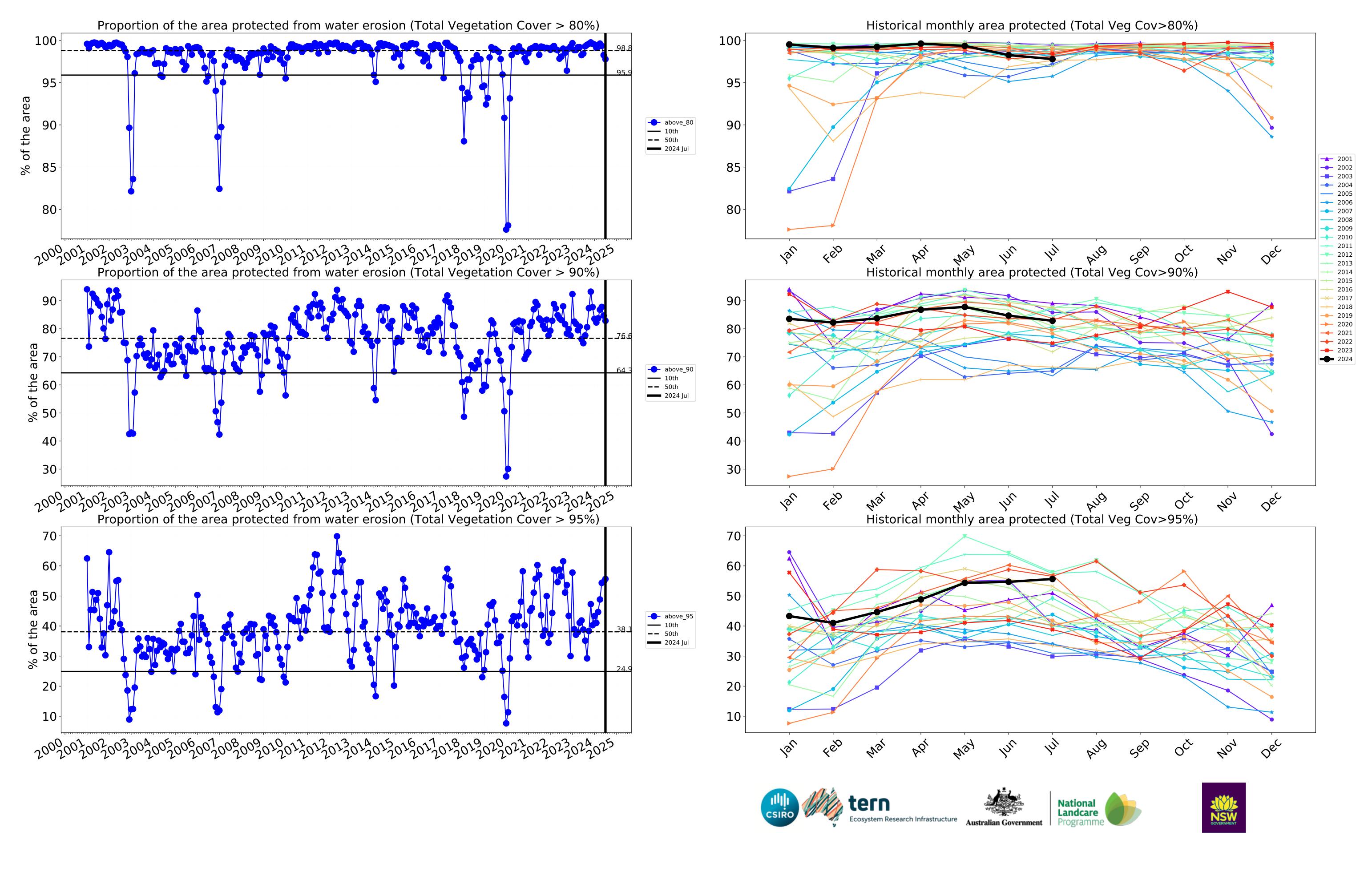








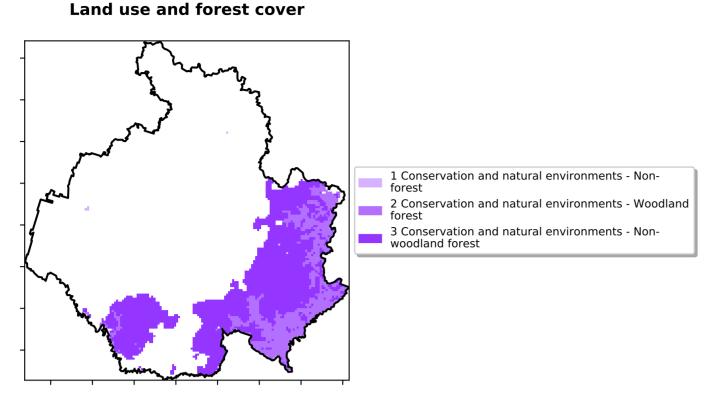




#### **Conservation and natural environments**

#### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests

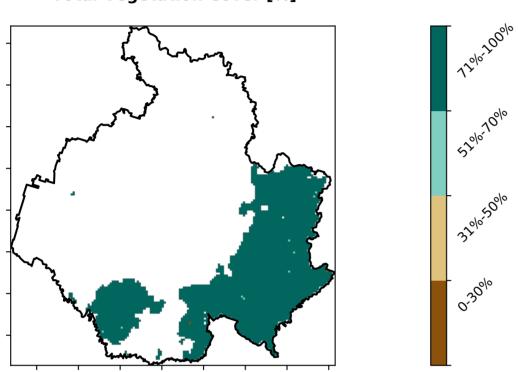
of Australia (2018)



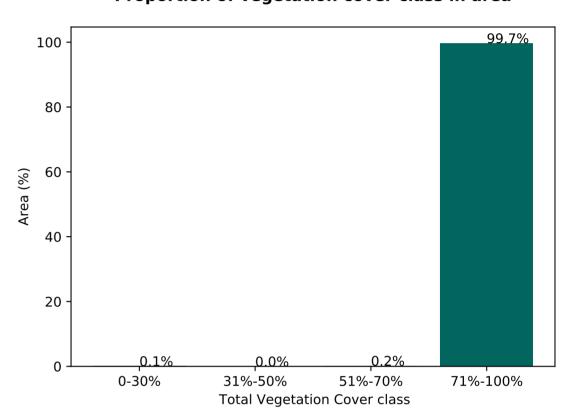
### 70-60-50-8 40-20-10-0-0.5 0.0 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0 2.5 Land use class

Proportion of each land class in area

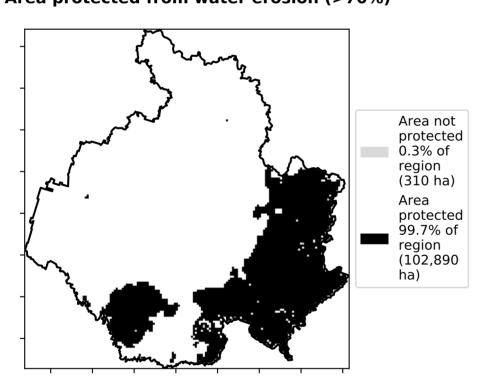




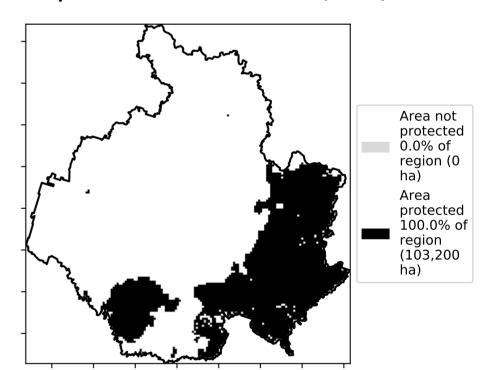
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



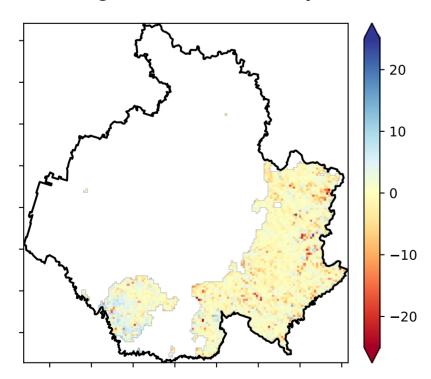
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



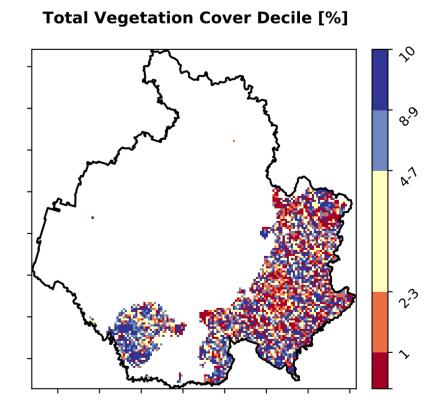
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



# mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

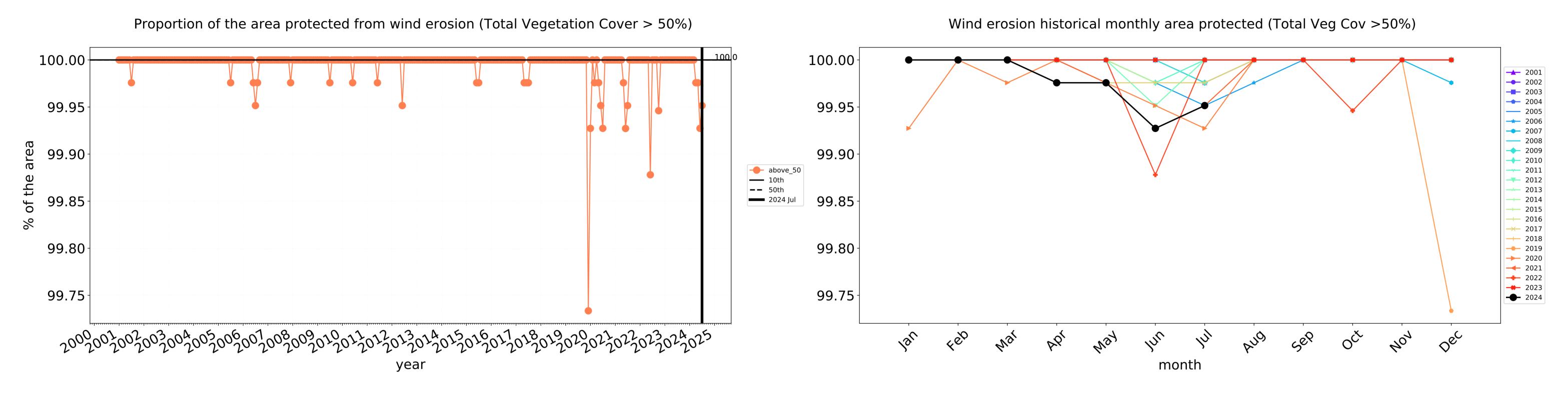


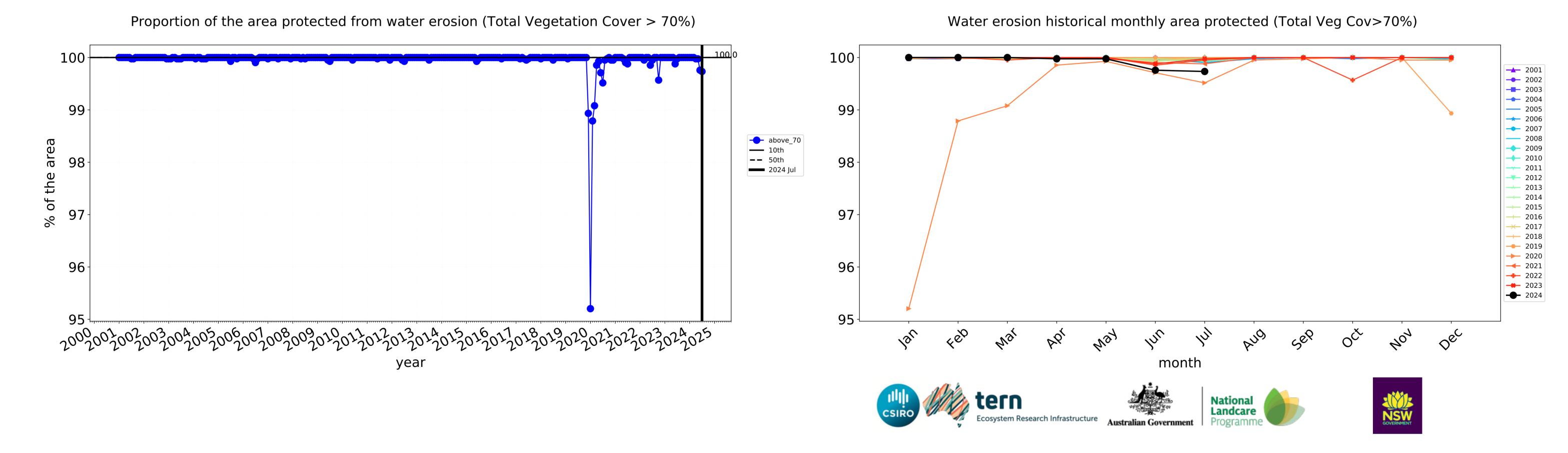


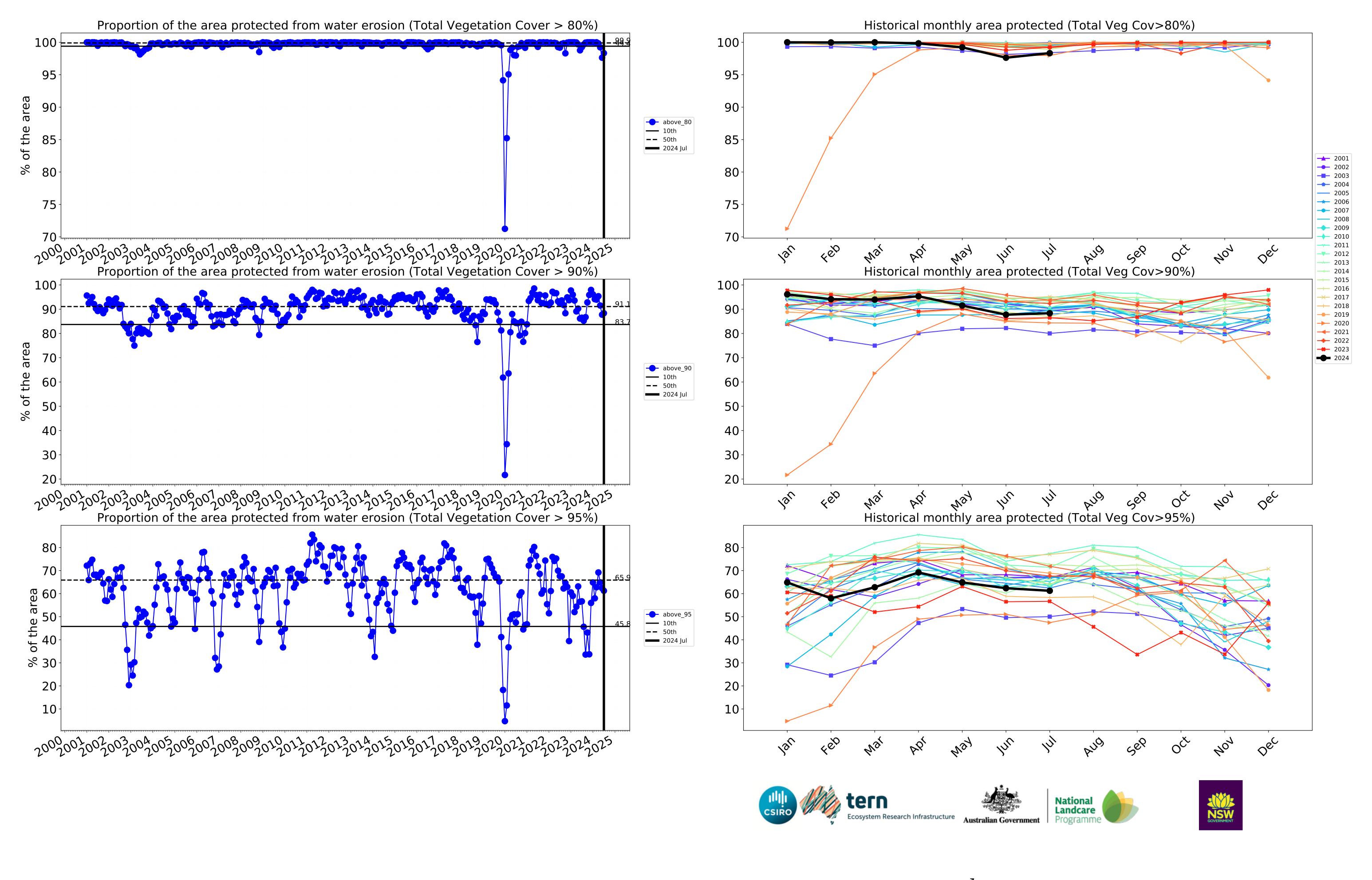




#### **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**







#### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

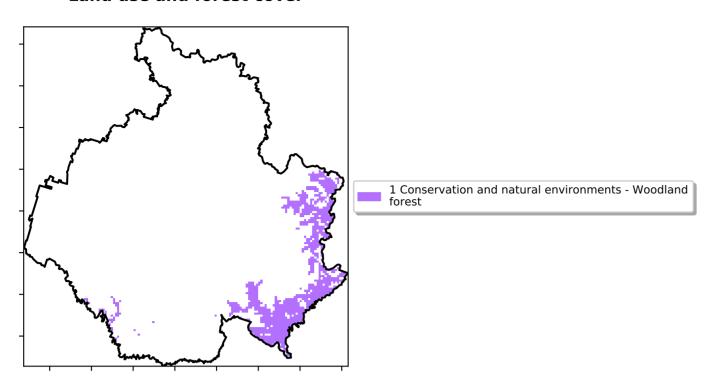
#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

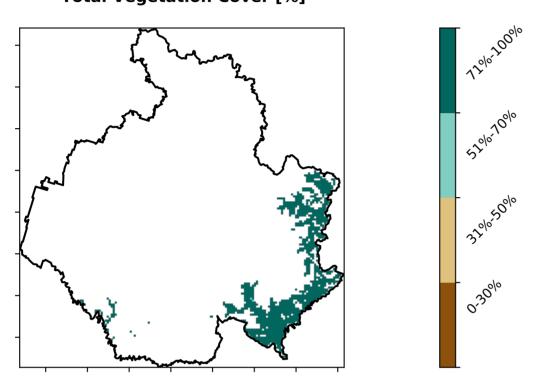
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels

are about 20% lower than the mean of that

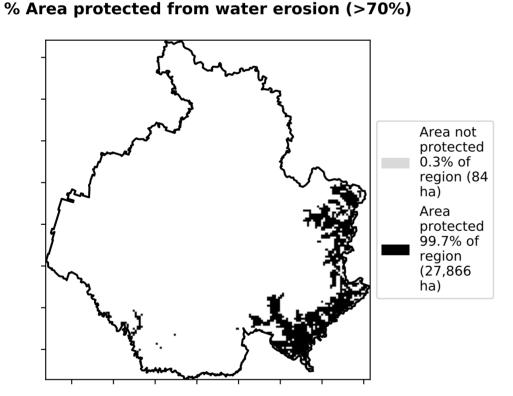
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



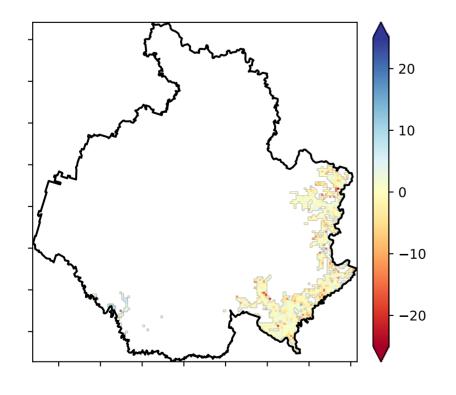
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### O/ Awar must start from water succion (> 700/)

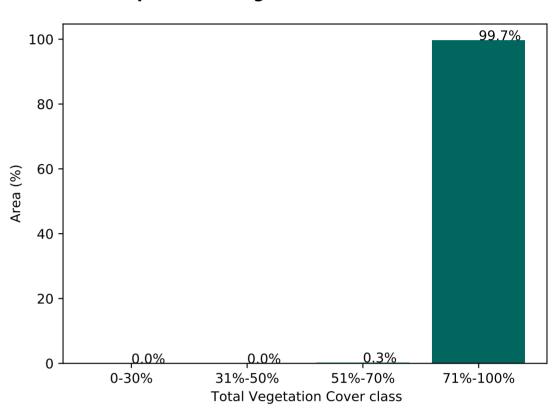


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

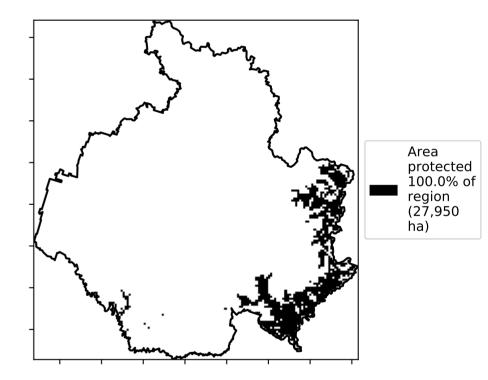


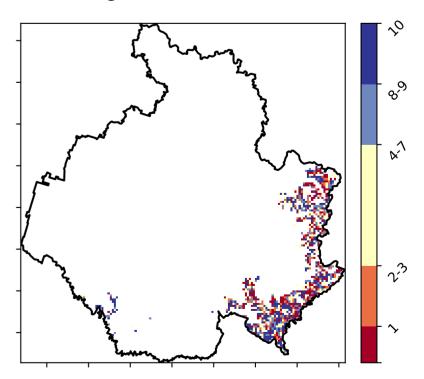
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





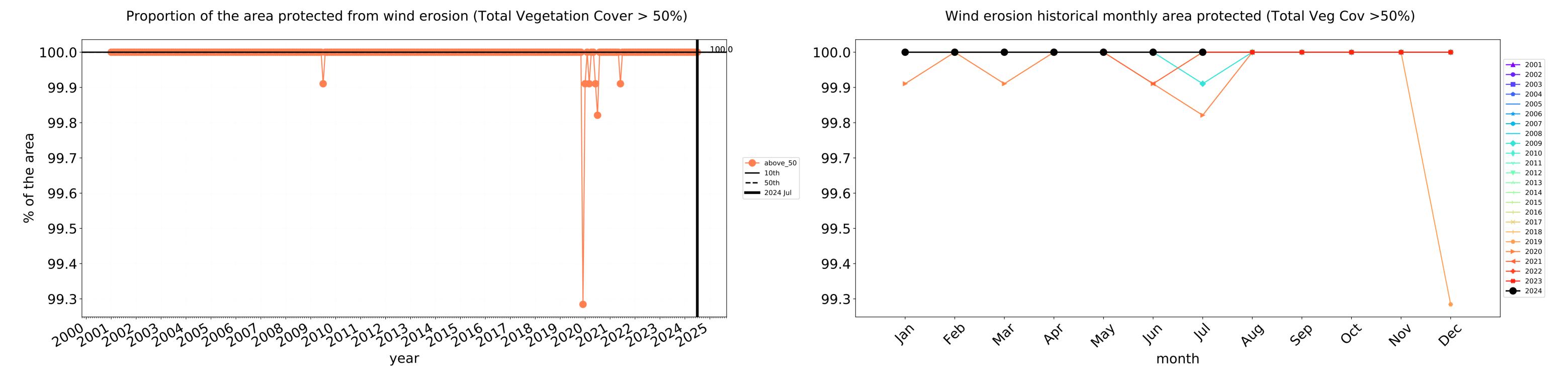


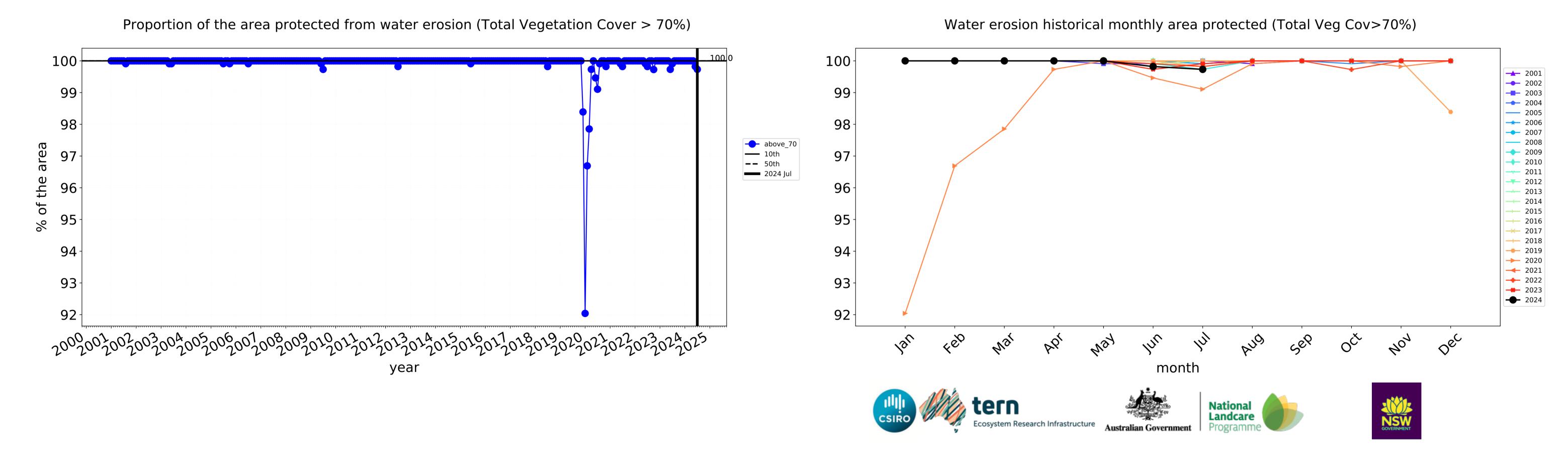


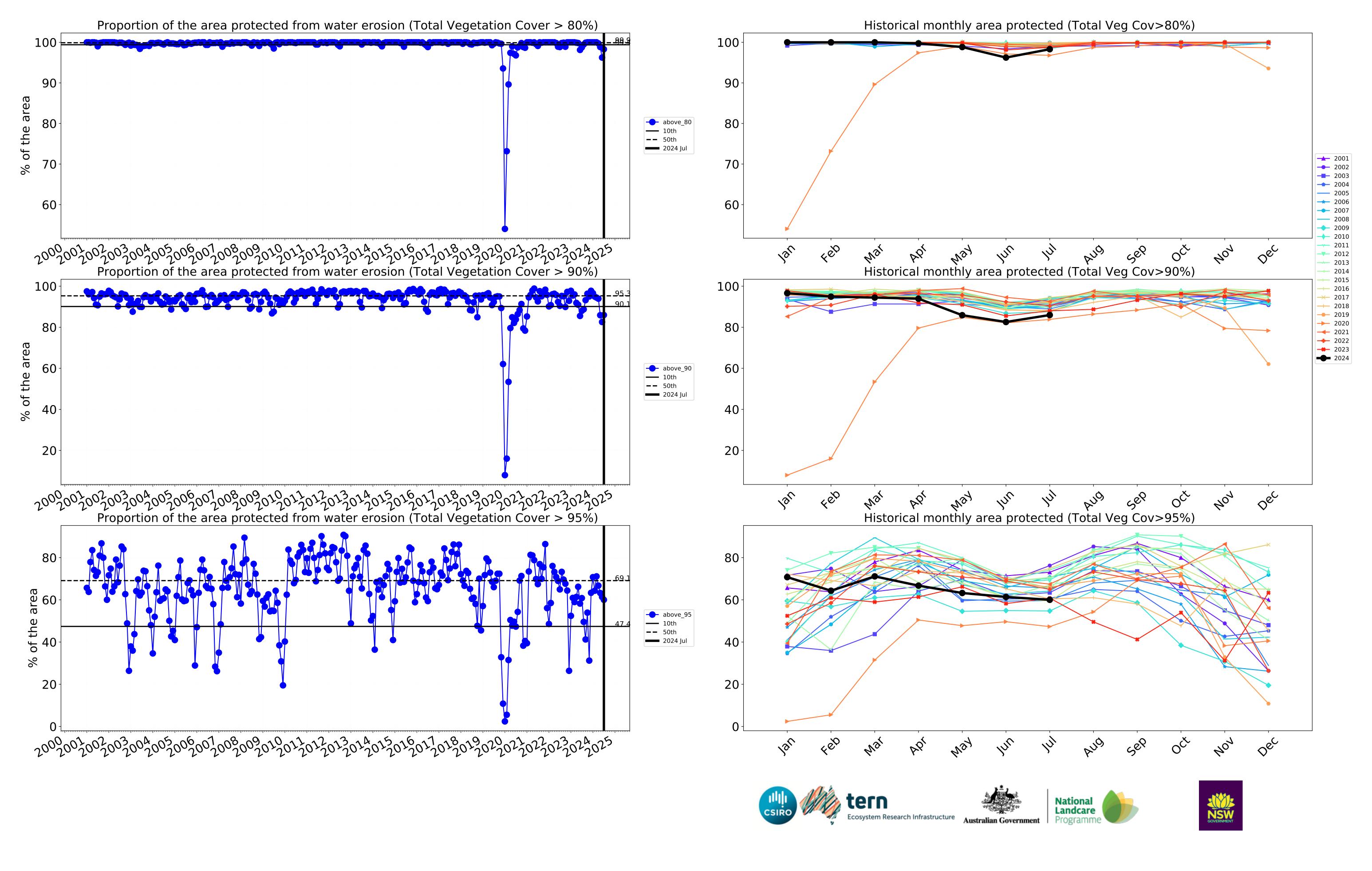




#### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**

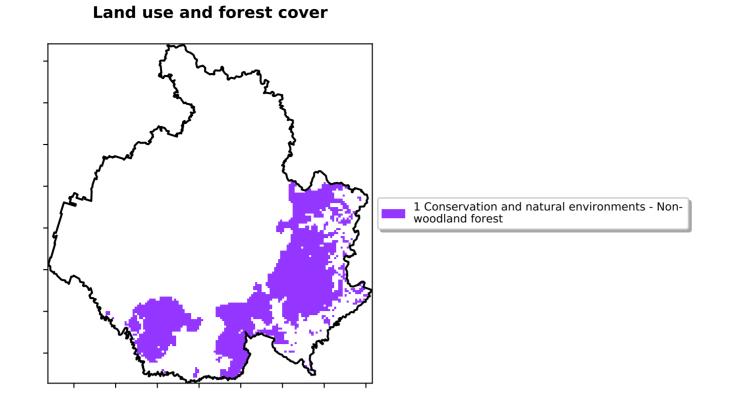






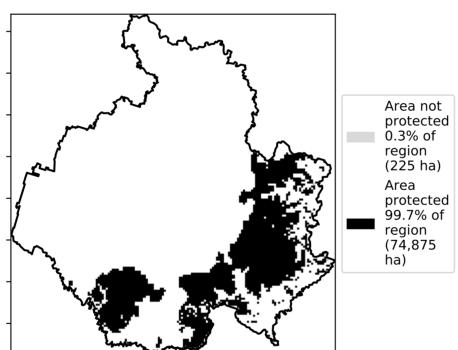
#### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

#### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

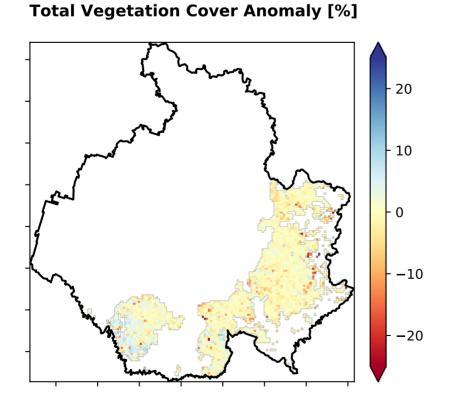


# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

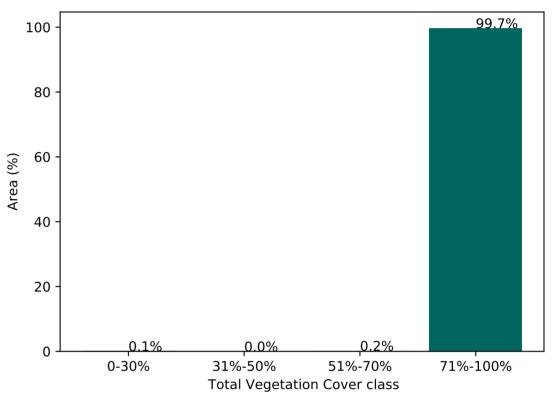


#### Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

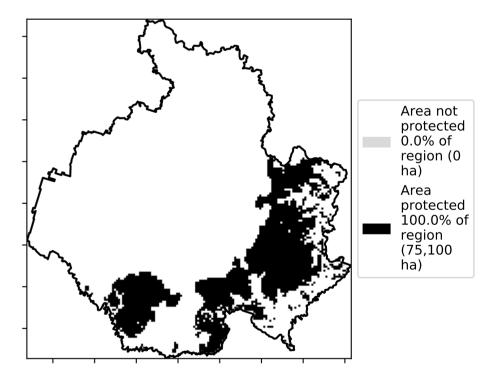


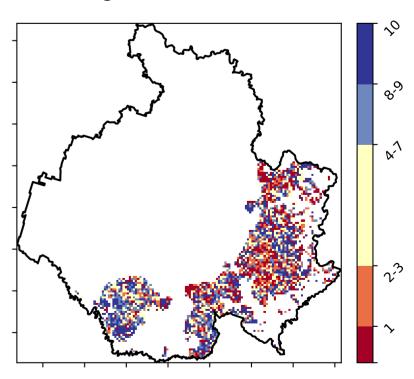
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseling. the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





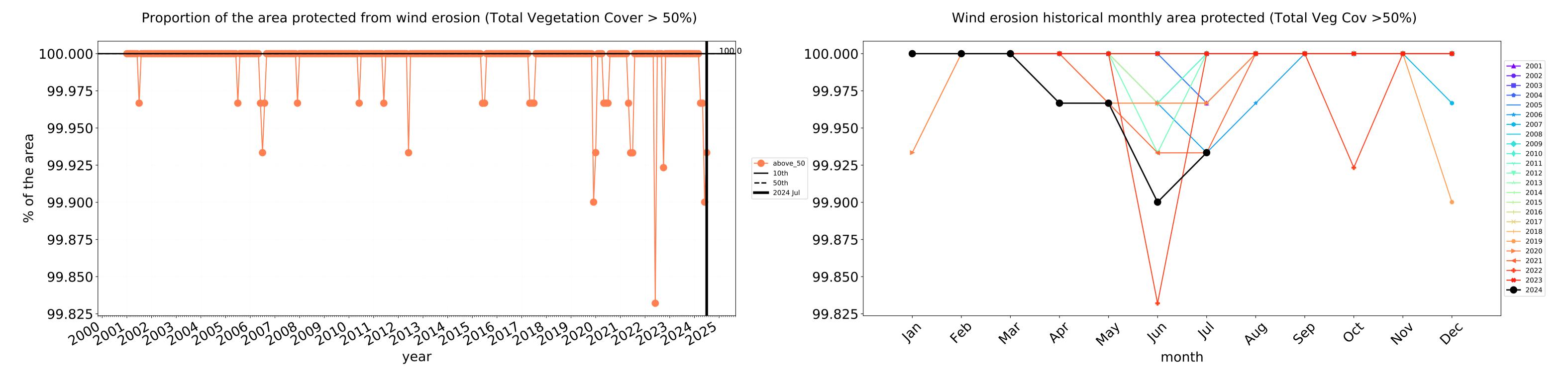


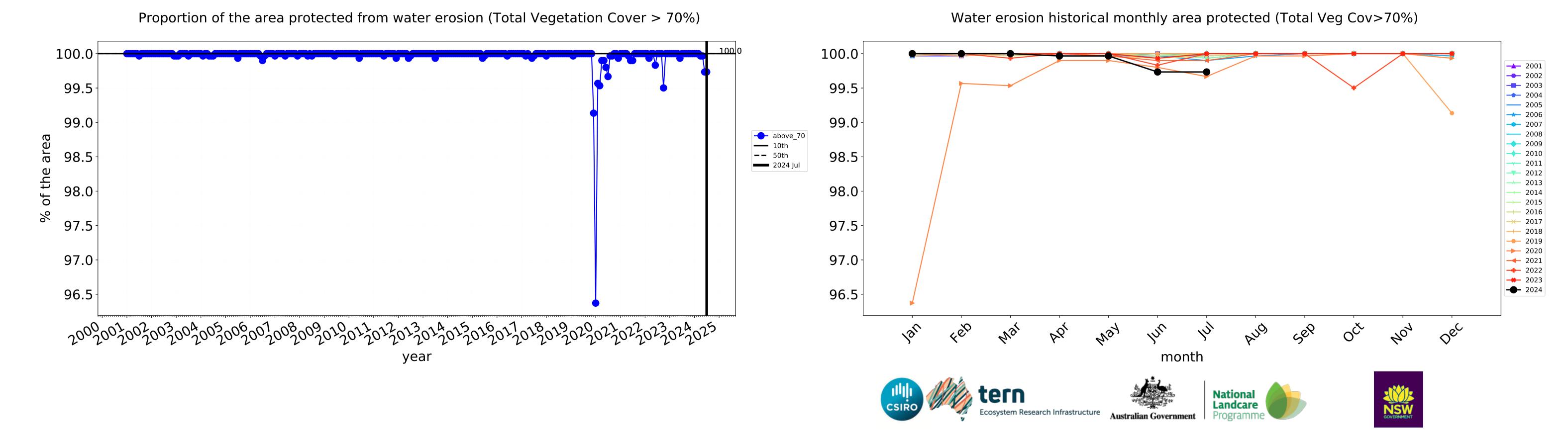


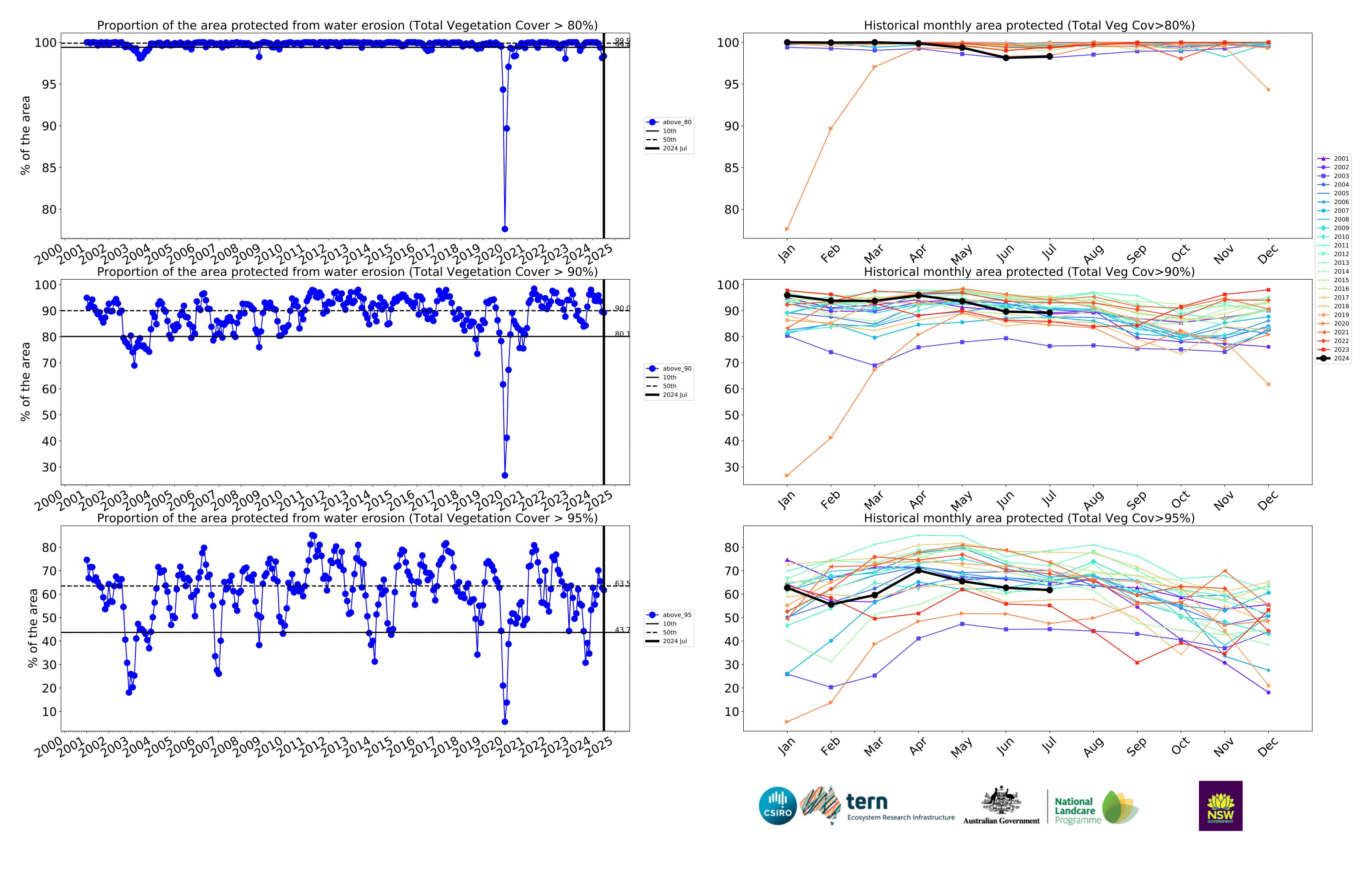












#### **Agriculture**

#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

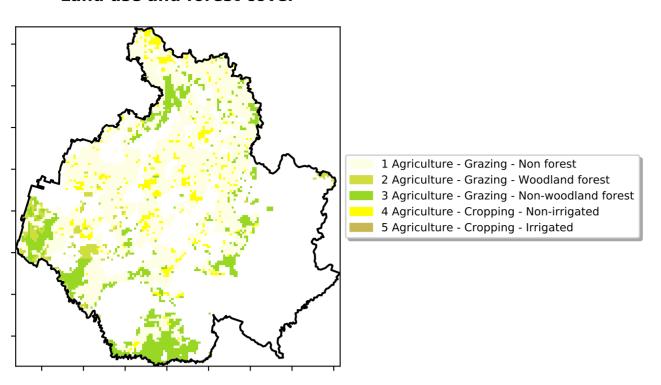
pixel is from the mean. That

pixel. The mean

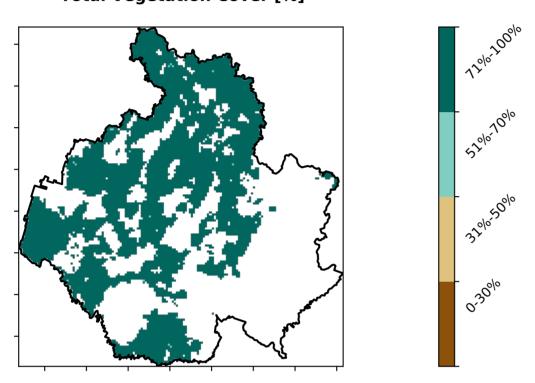
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

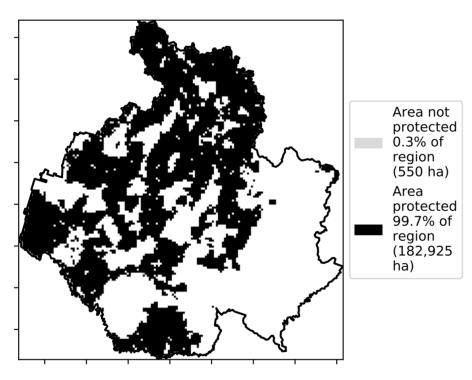
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that



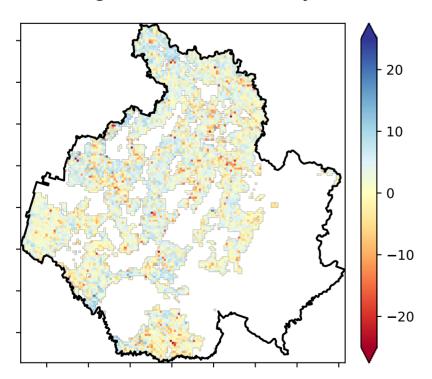
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

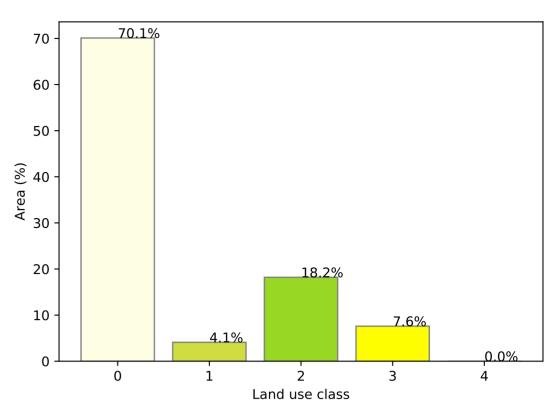


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

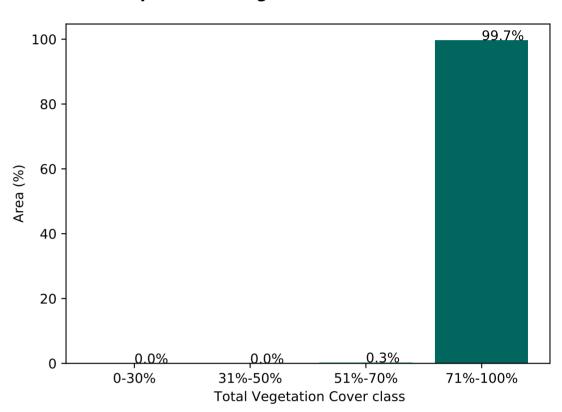


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

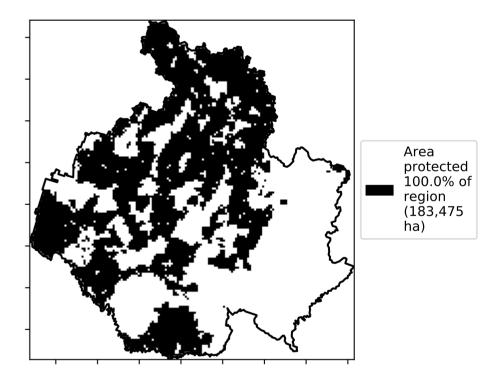
#### Proportion of each land class in area

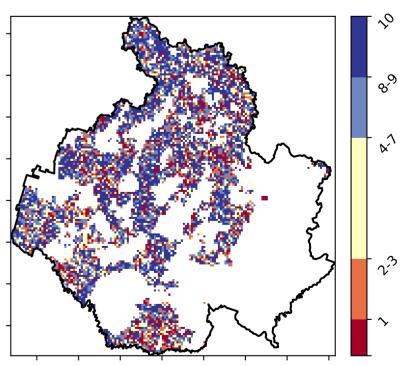


#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)







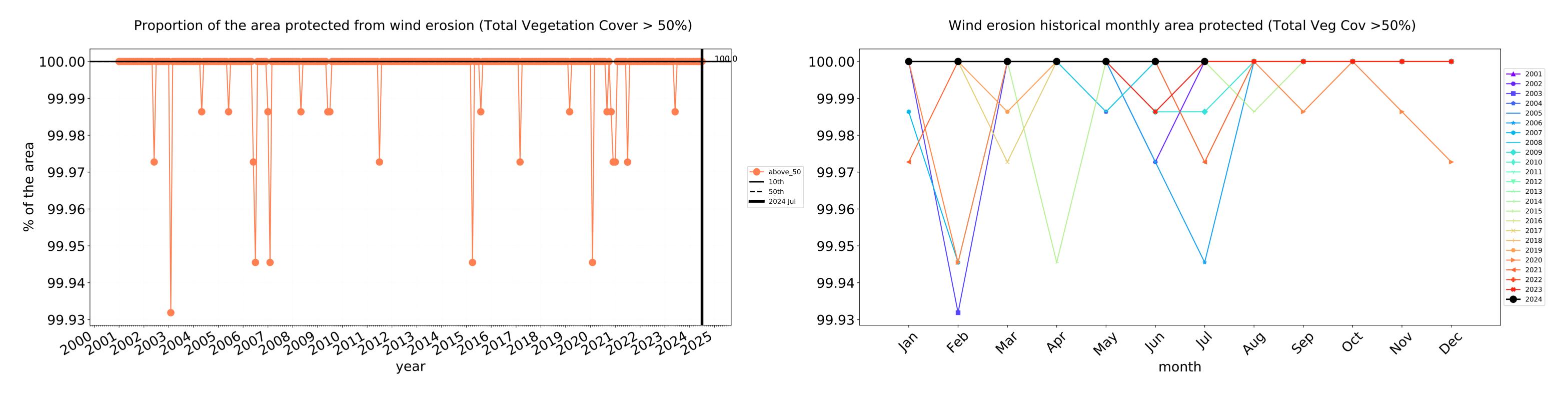


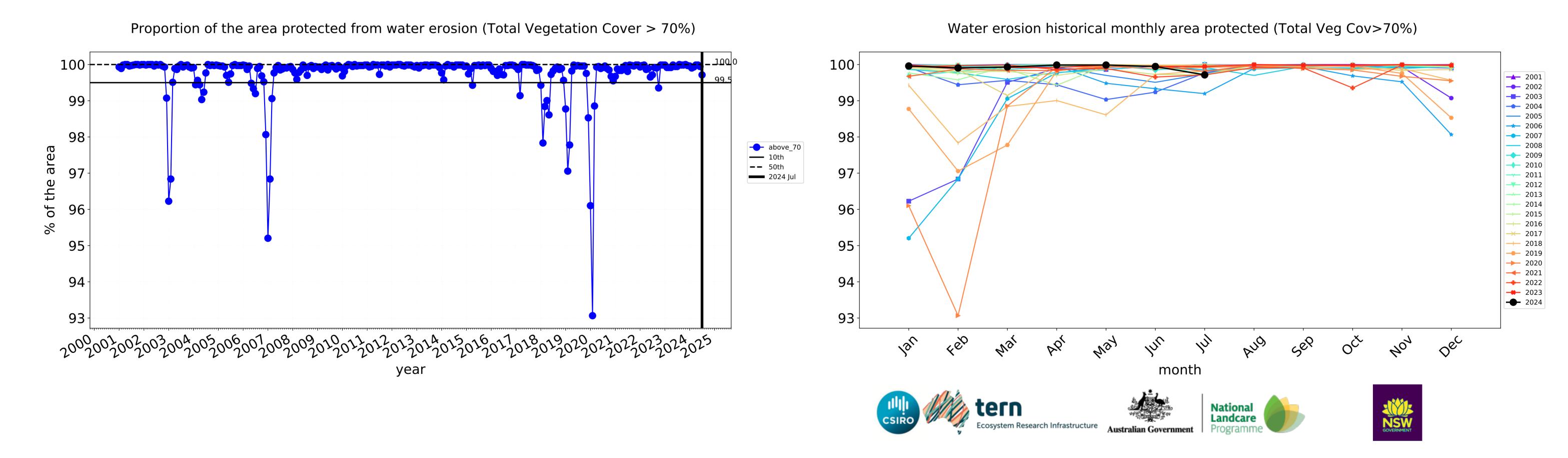


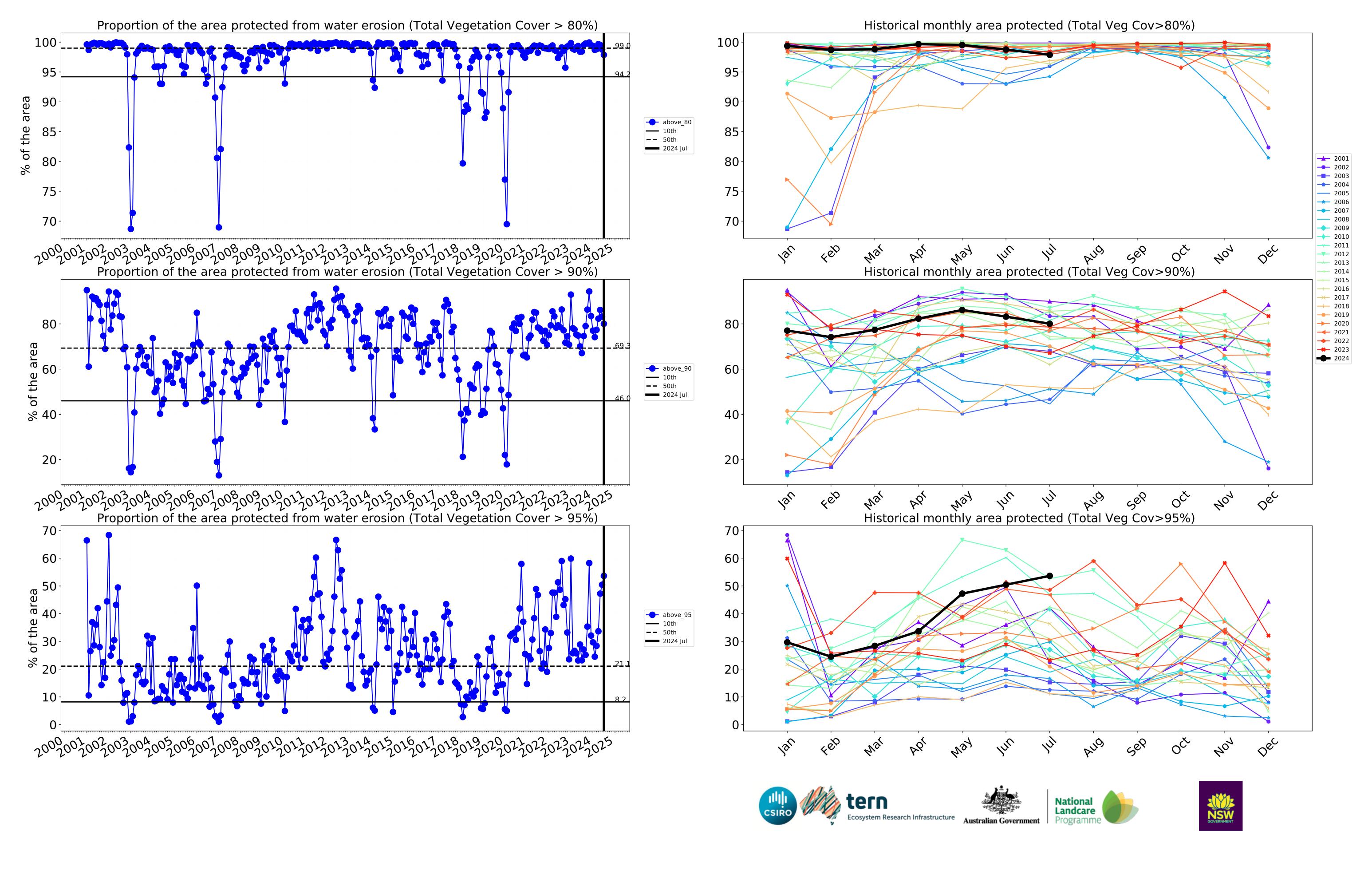




#### **Agriculture timeseries**





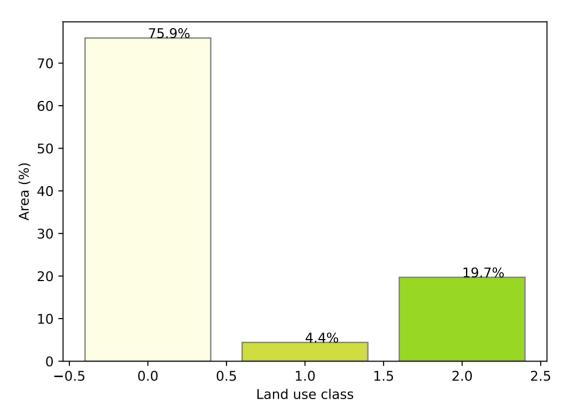


#### **Grazing**

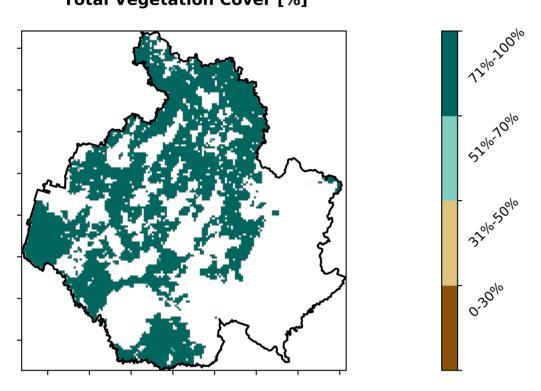
#### Land use and forest cover

# Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest of Australia (2018)

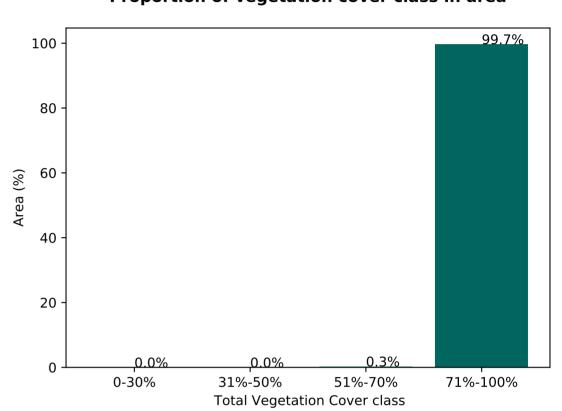
#### Proportion of each land class in area



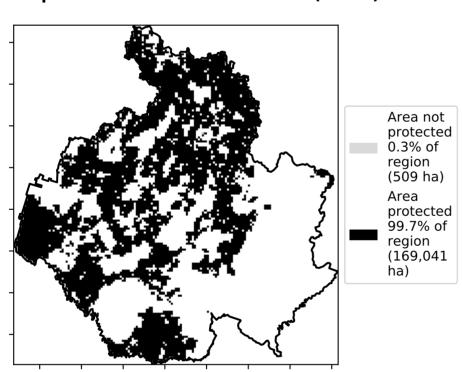
#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



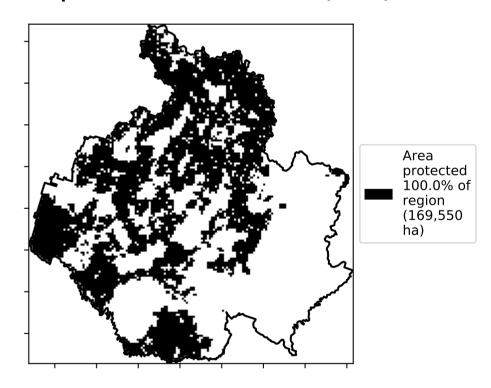
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



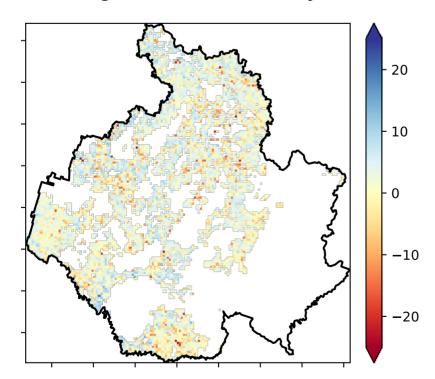
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



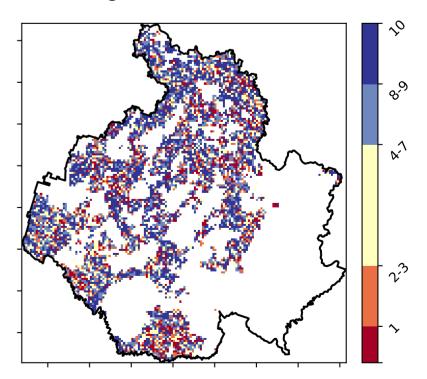
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

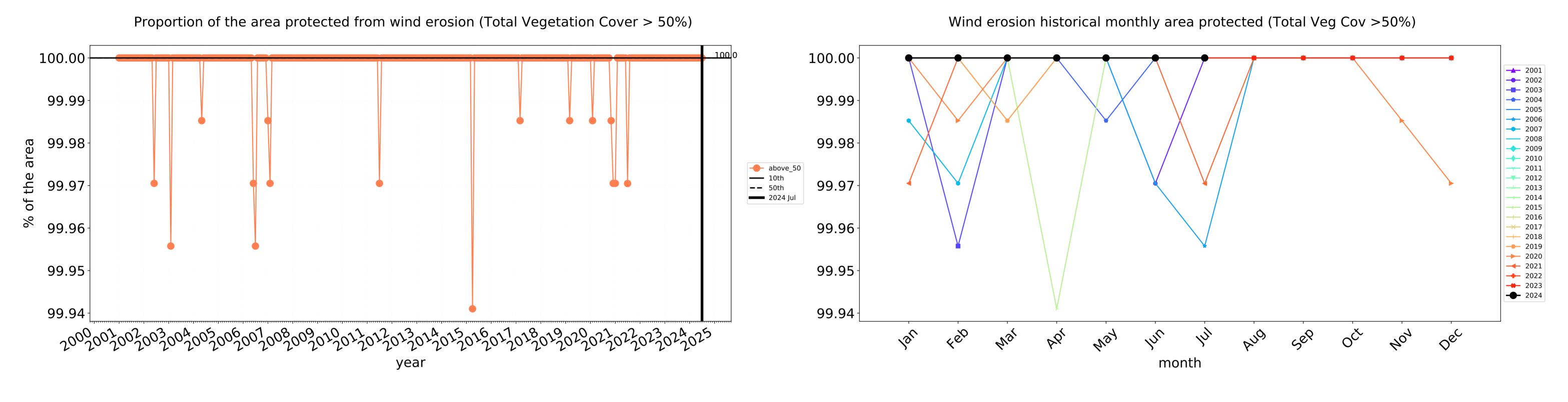


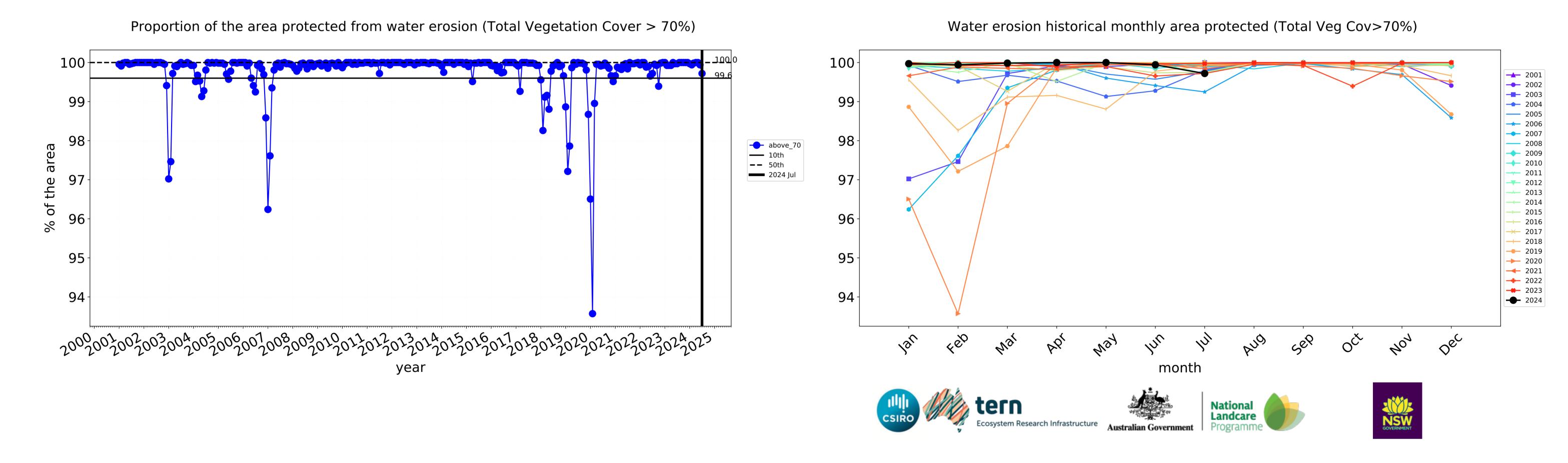


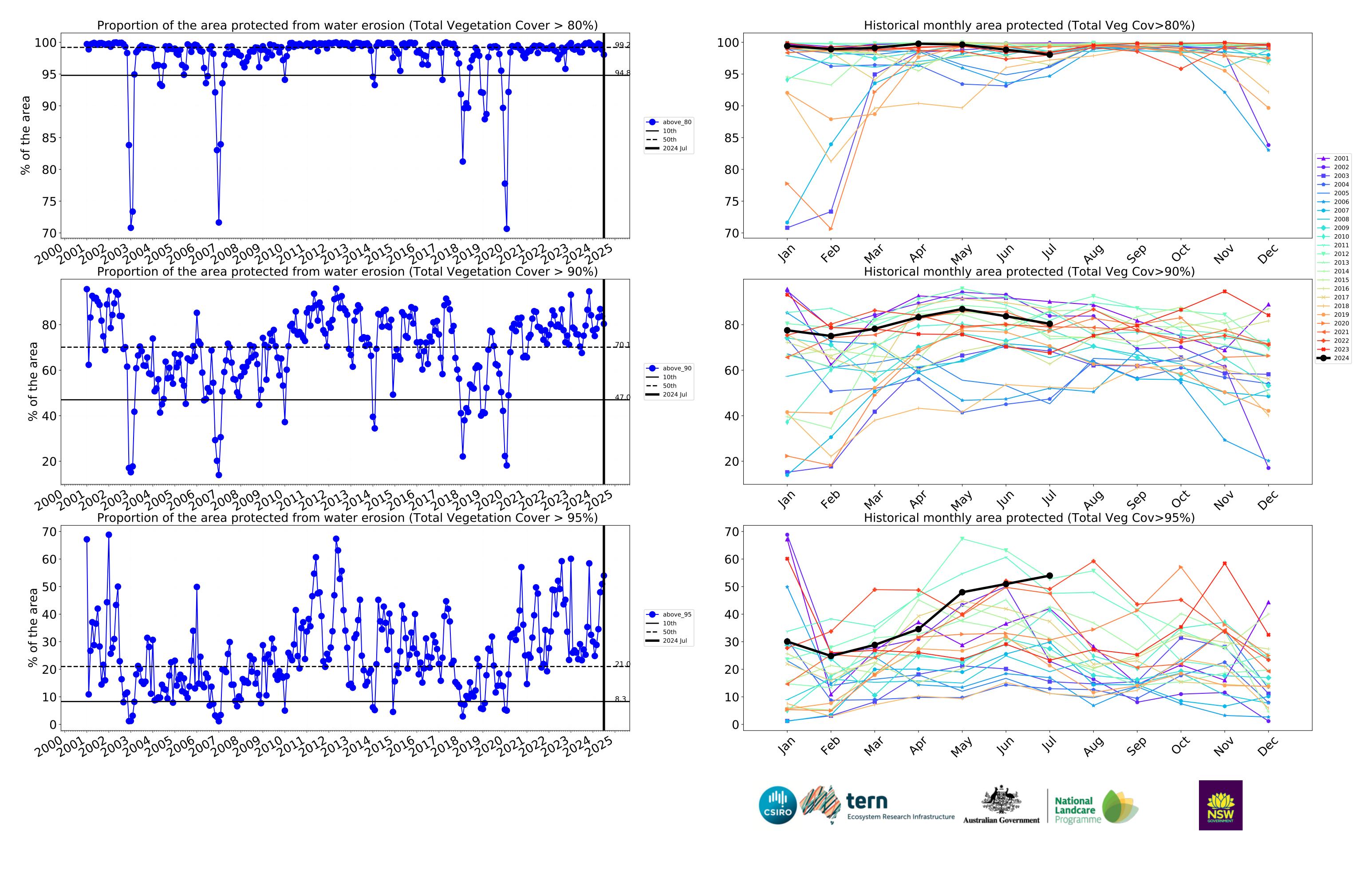




#### **Grazing timeseries**







#### **Grazing non forest**

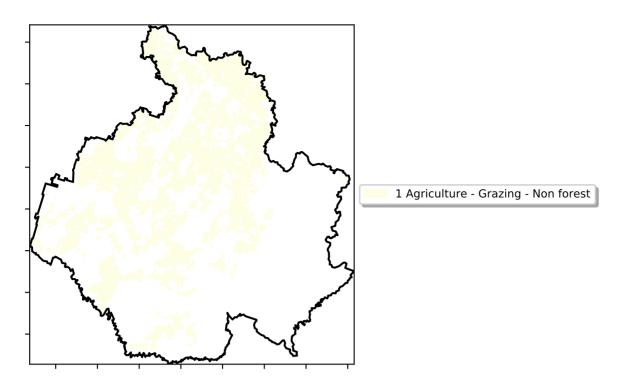
#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

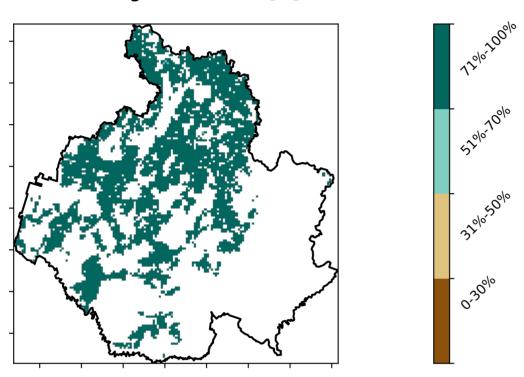
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20%

lower than the mean of that

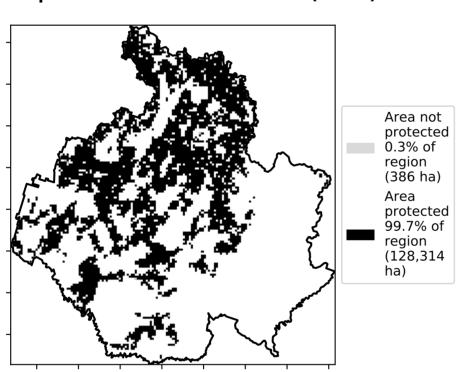
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



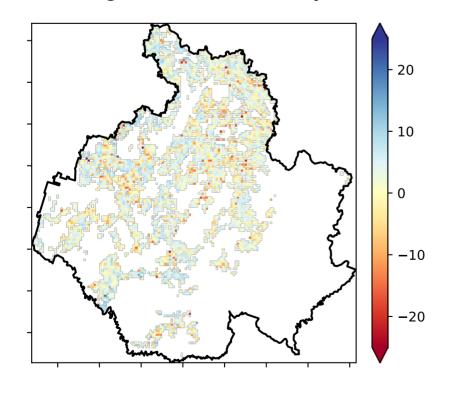
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

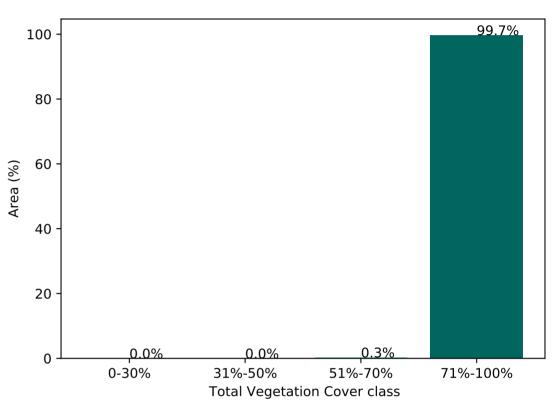


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

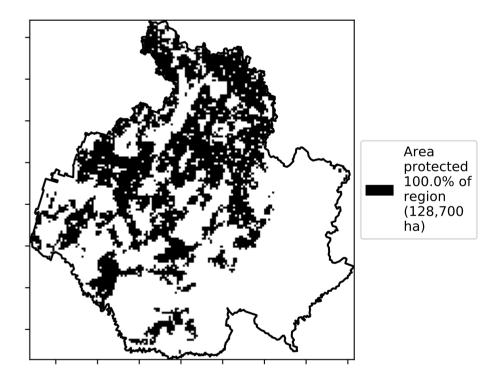


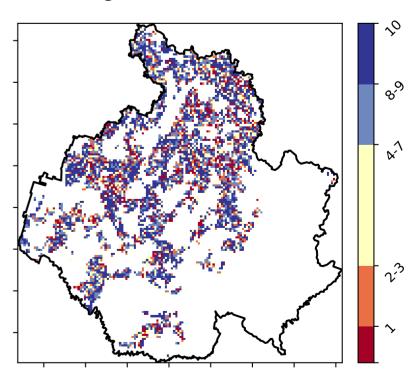
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





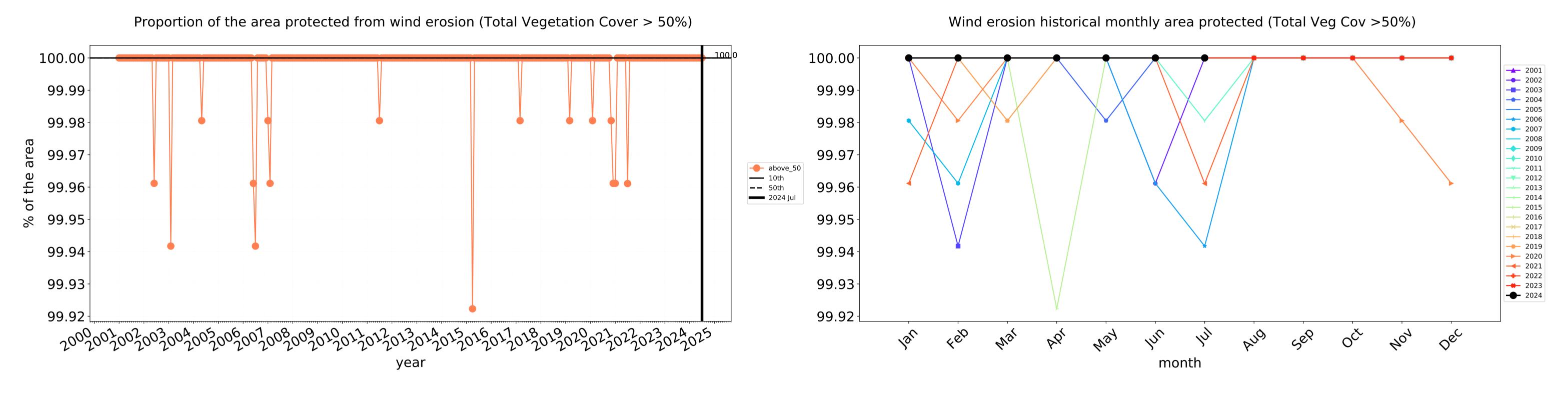


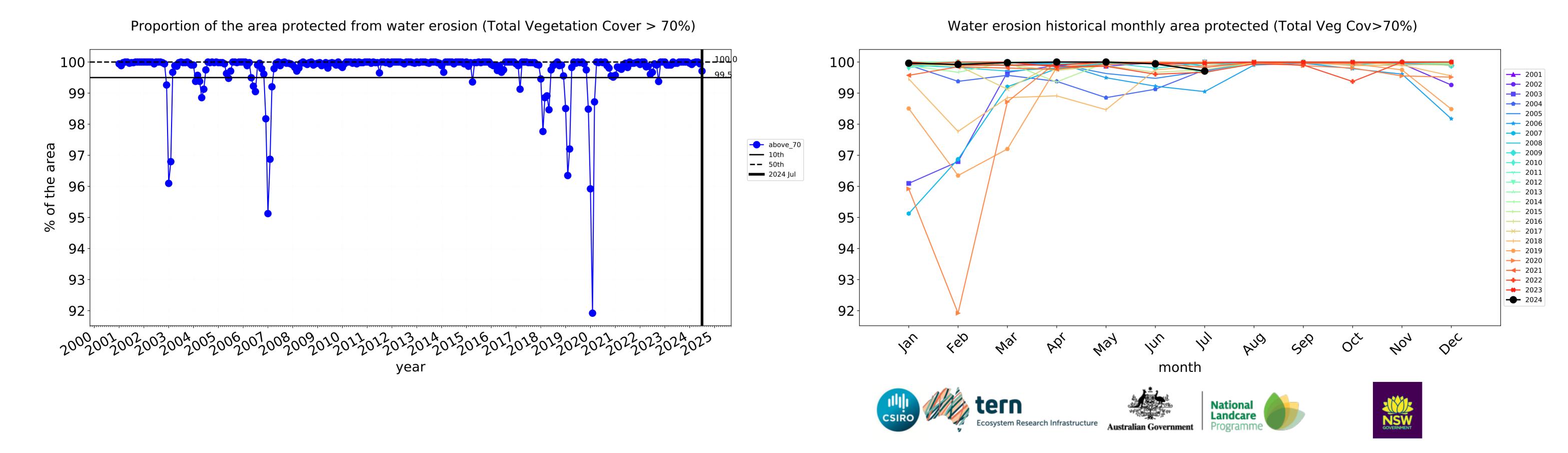


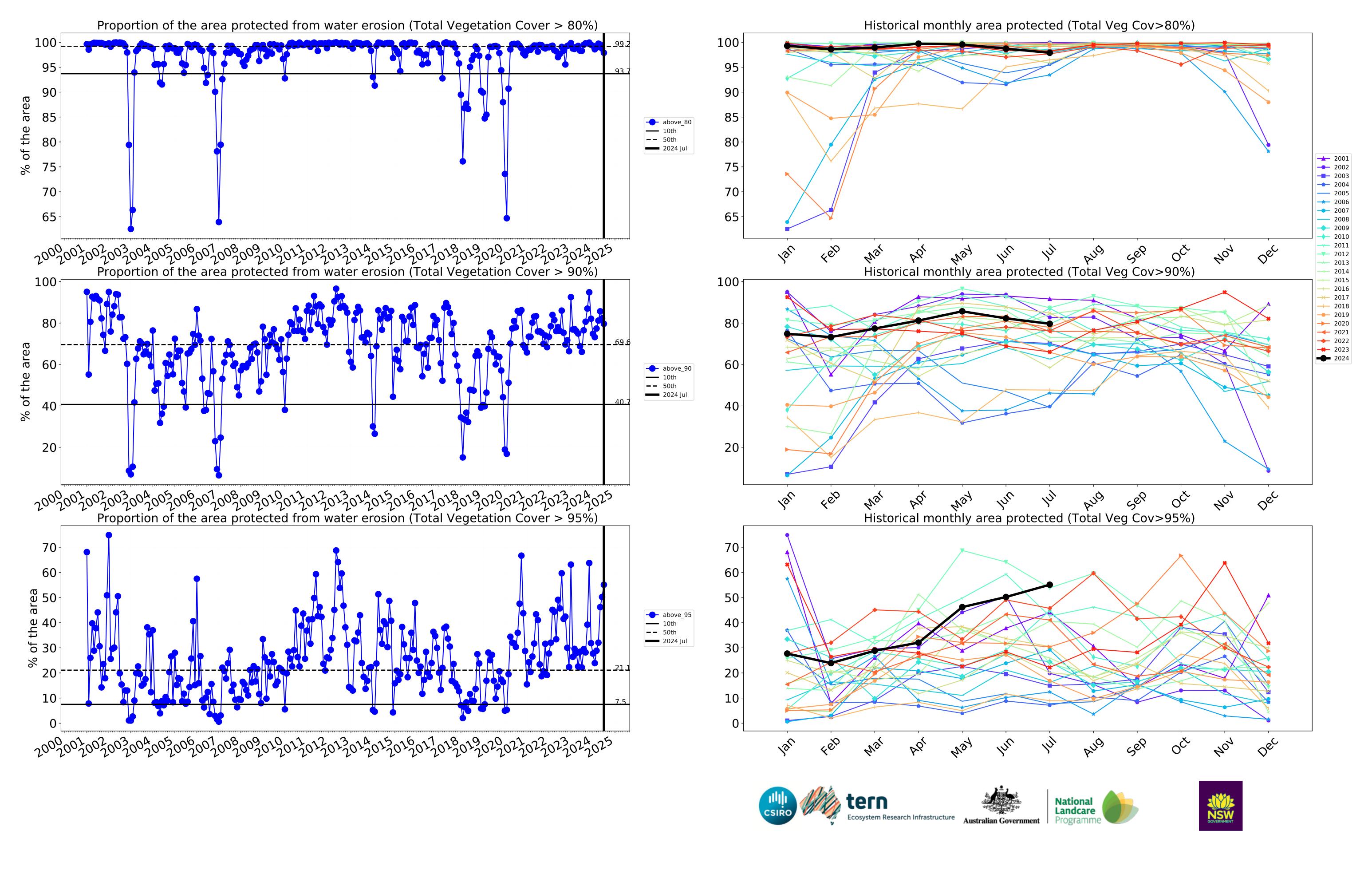




#### **Grazing non forest timeseries**







#### **Grazing Woodland forest**

#### Land use and forest cover

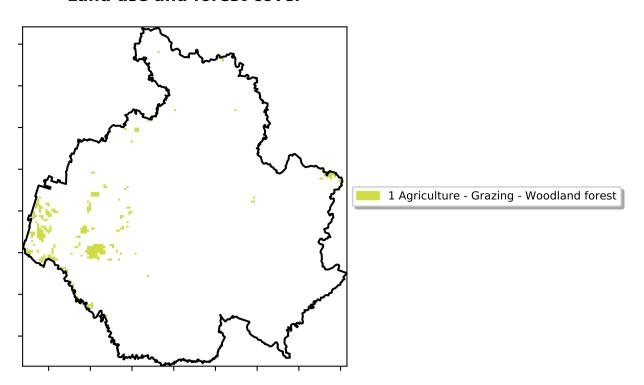
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels

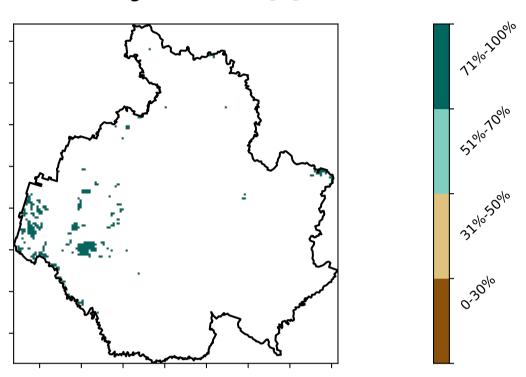
are about 20% lower than the mean of that

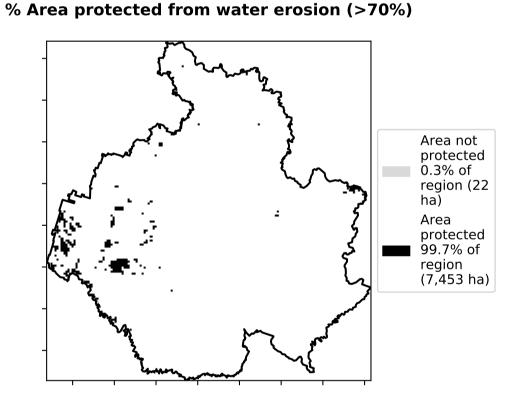
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

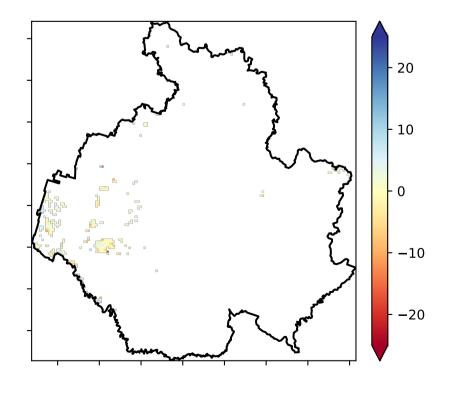


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



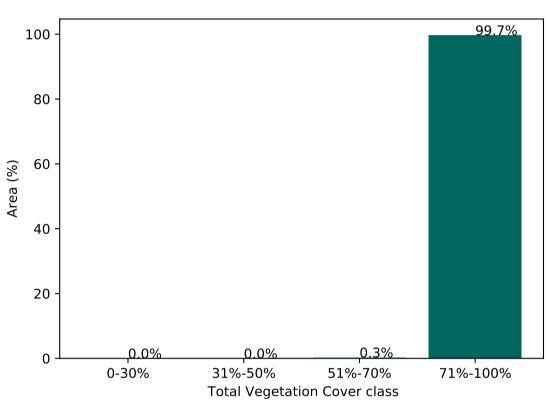


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

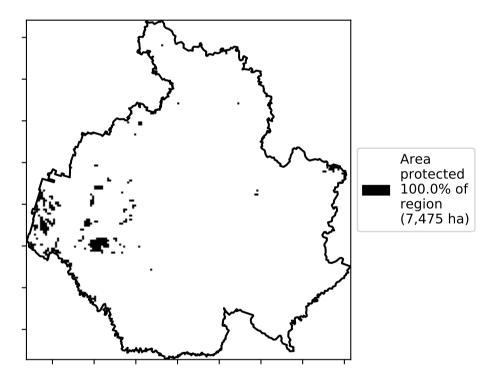


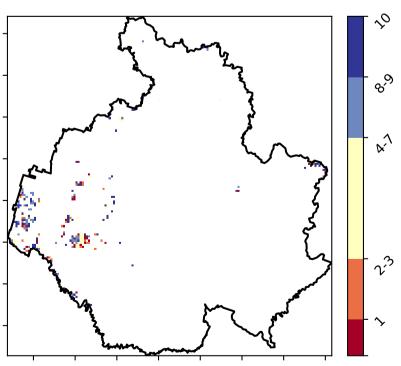
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)







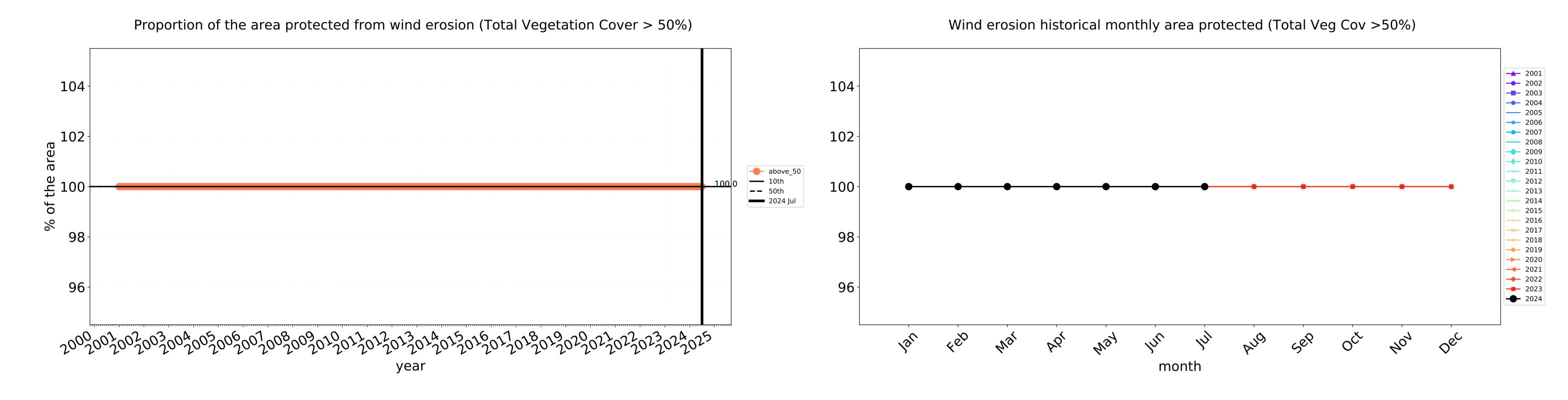


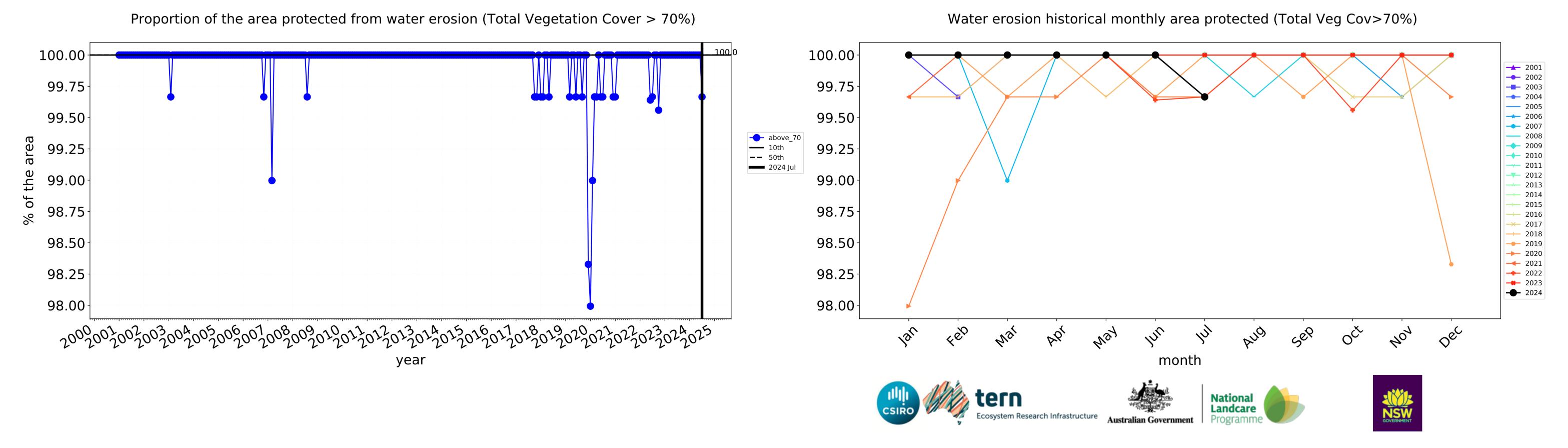


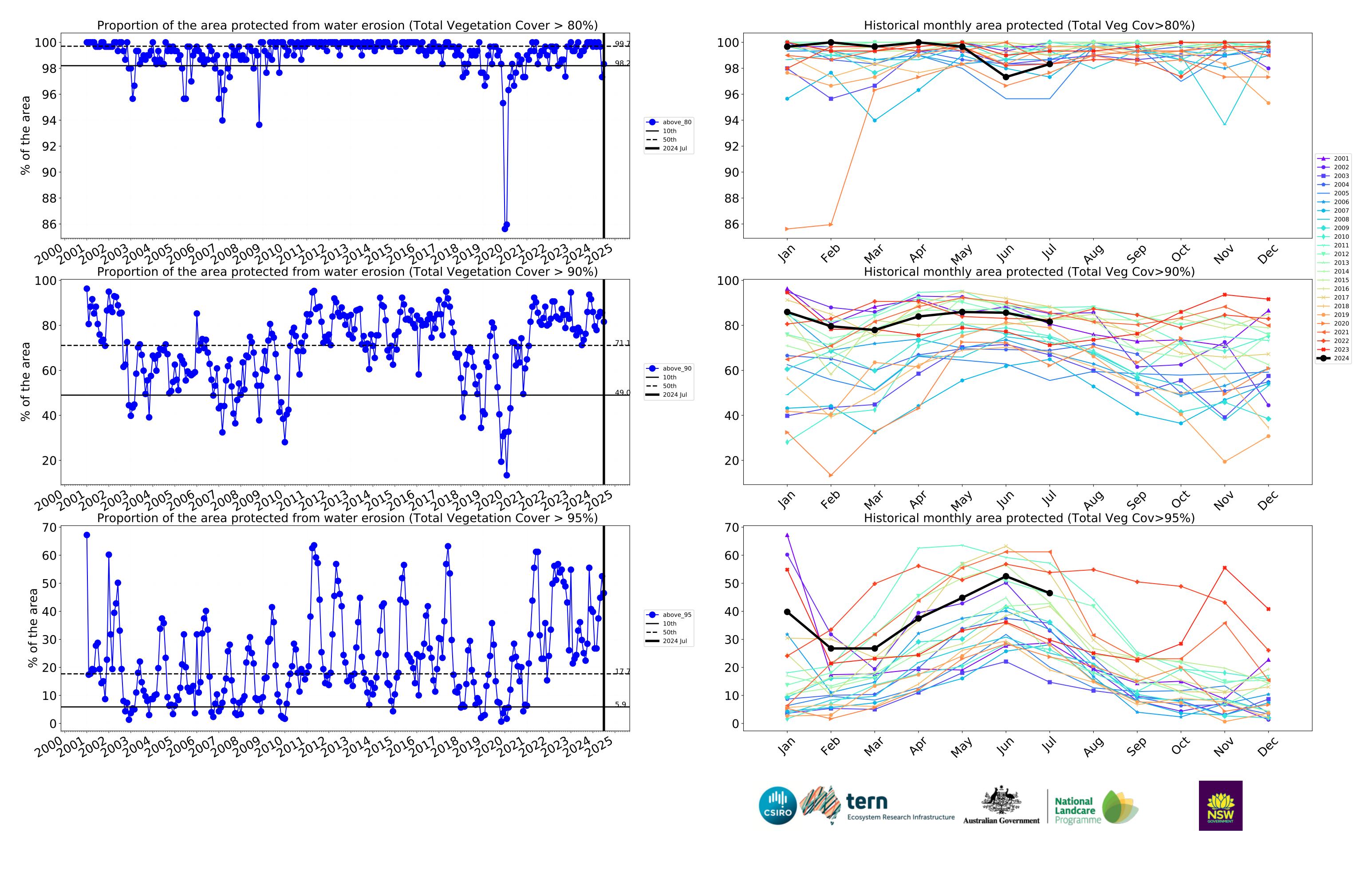




#### **Grazing Woodland forest timeseries**







#### **Grazing - Forest (non woodland)**

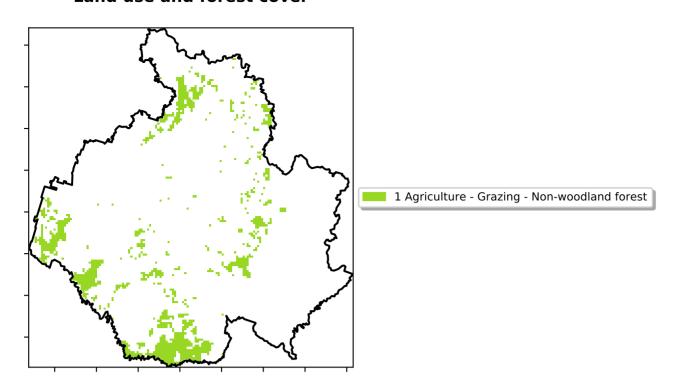
#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

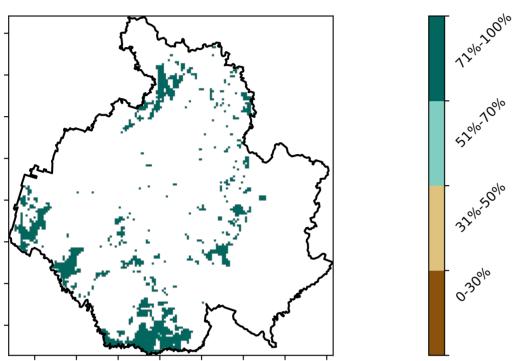
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

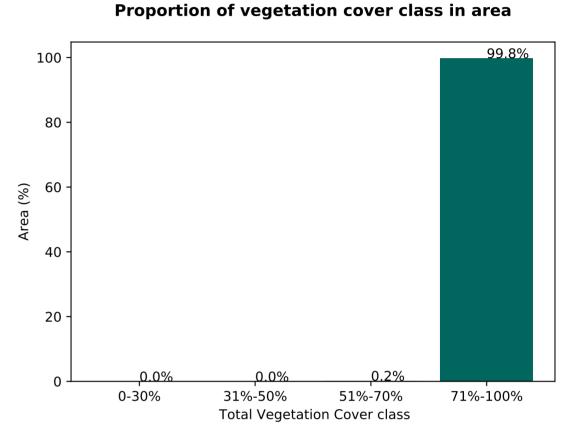
mean of that

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

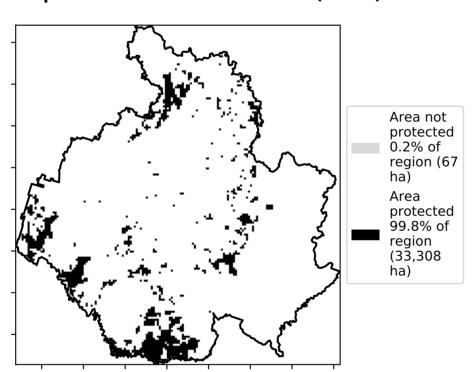


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

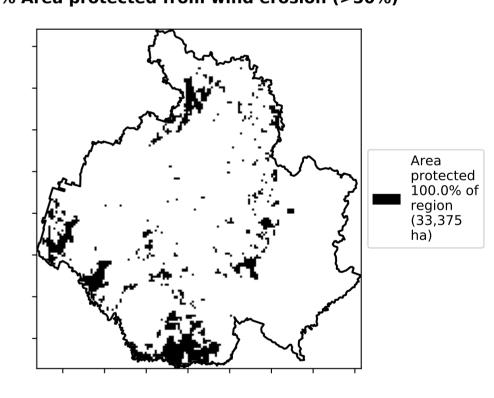




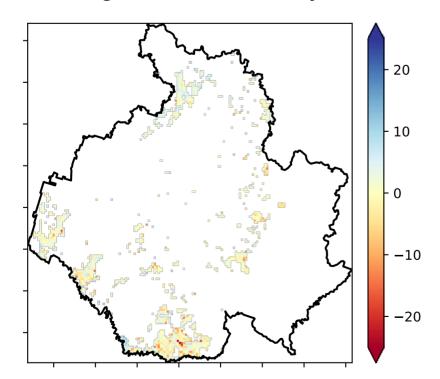
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



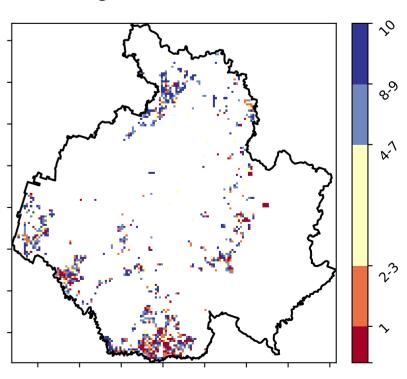
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



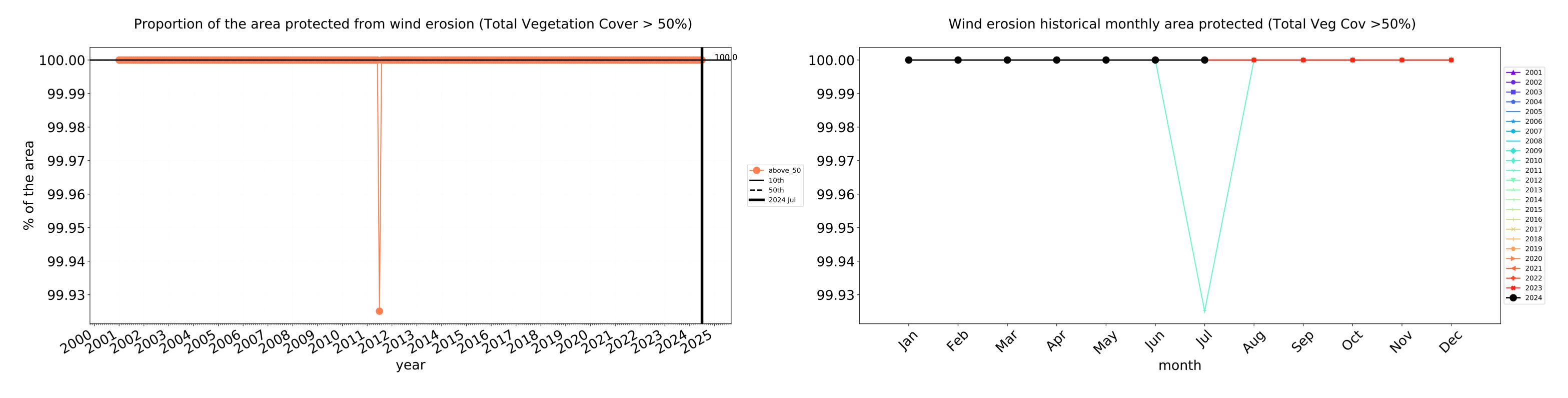


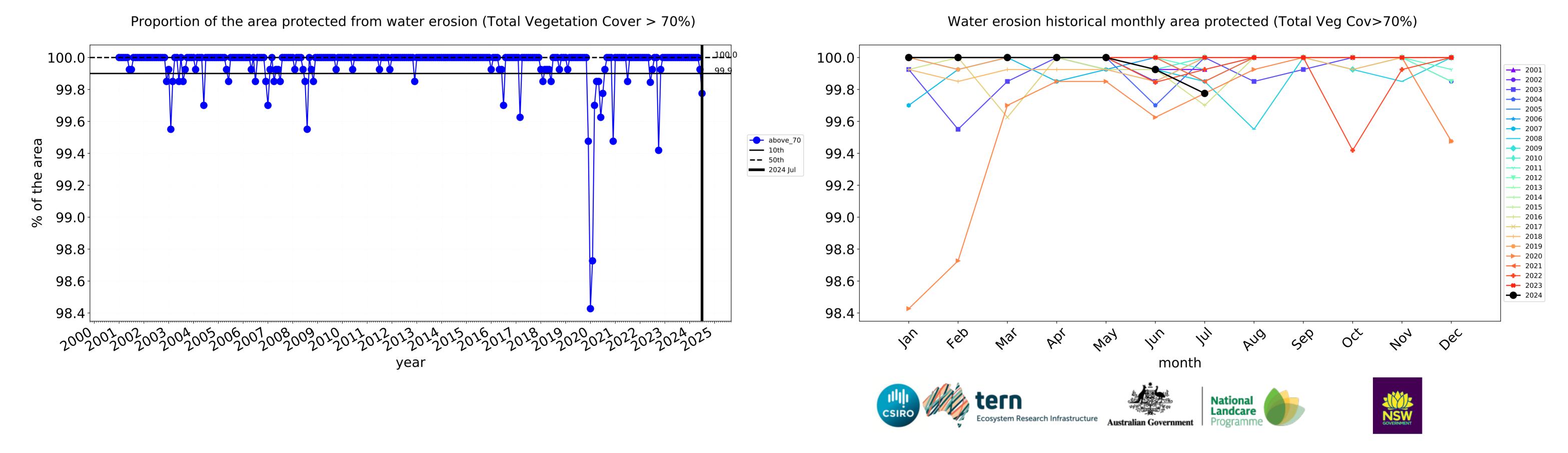


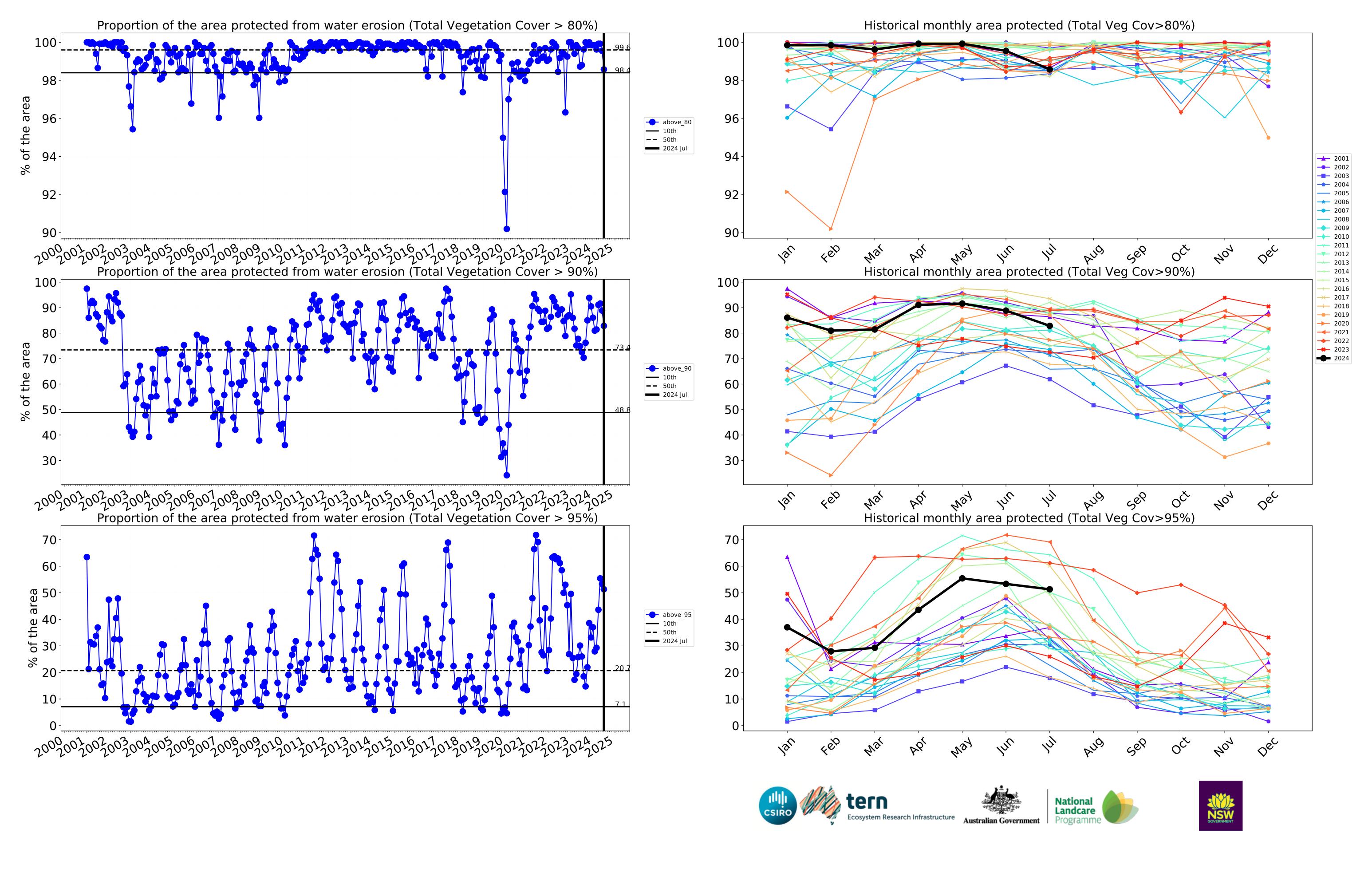








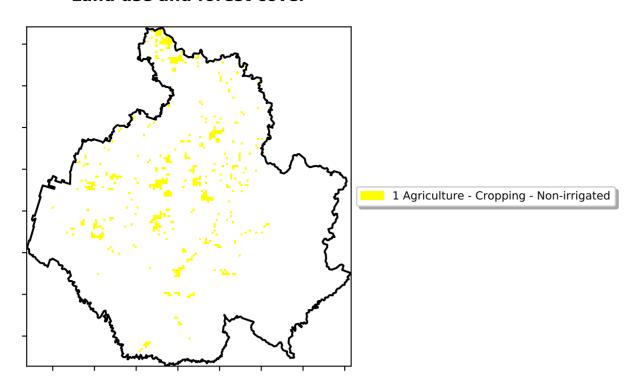




#### **Cropping**

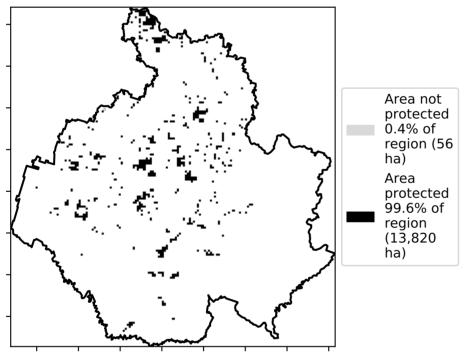
#### Land use and forest cover

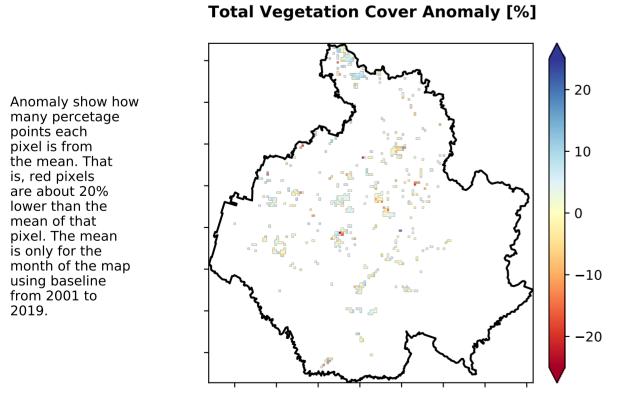
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



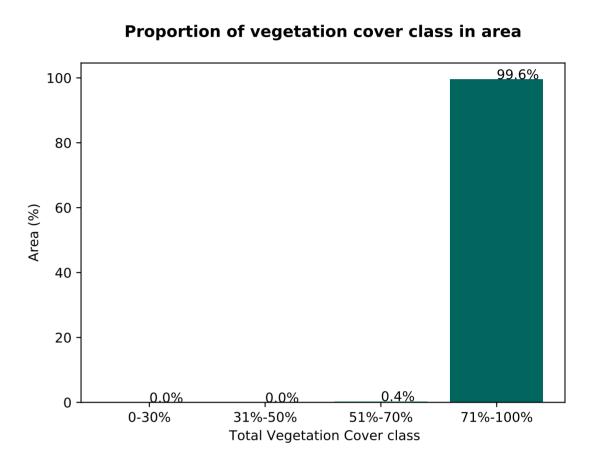
# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%) Area not protected 0.4% of region (56 ha) Area protected 99.6% of

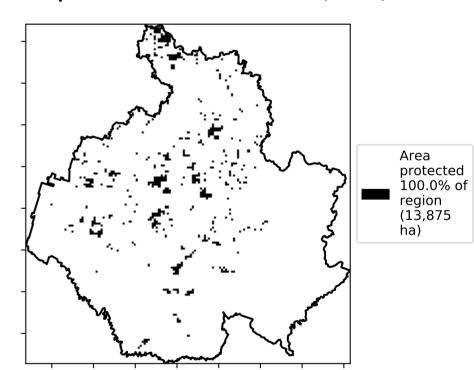




Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



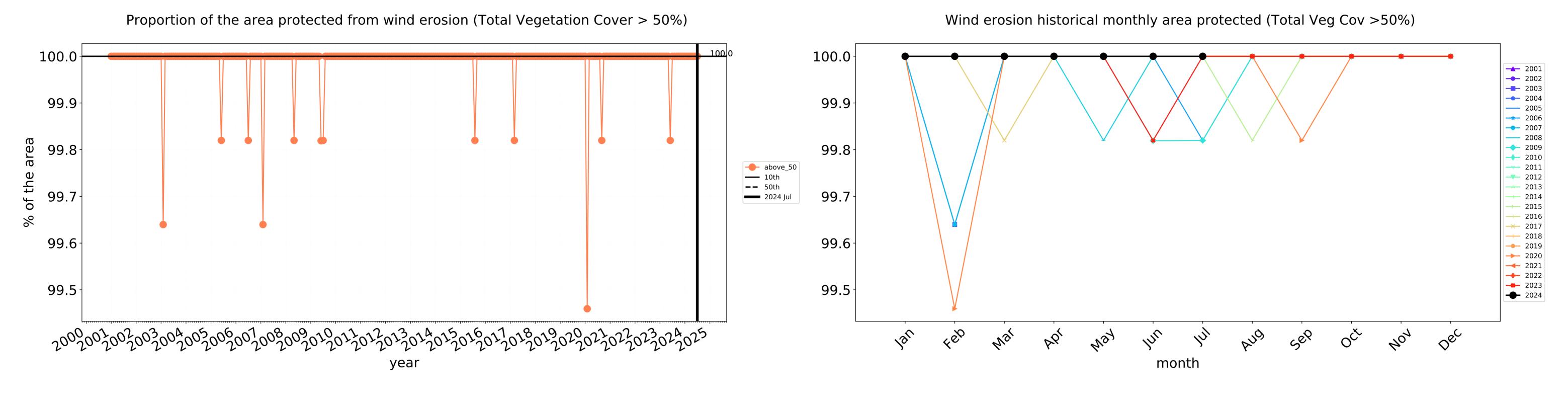


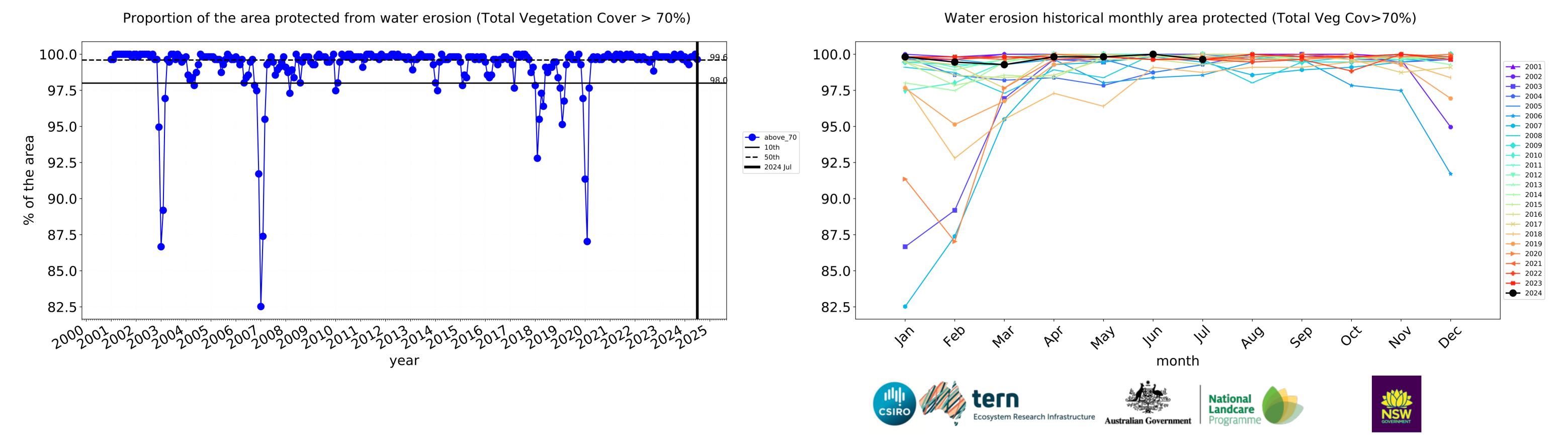


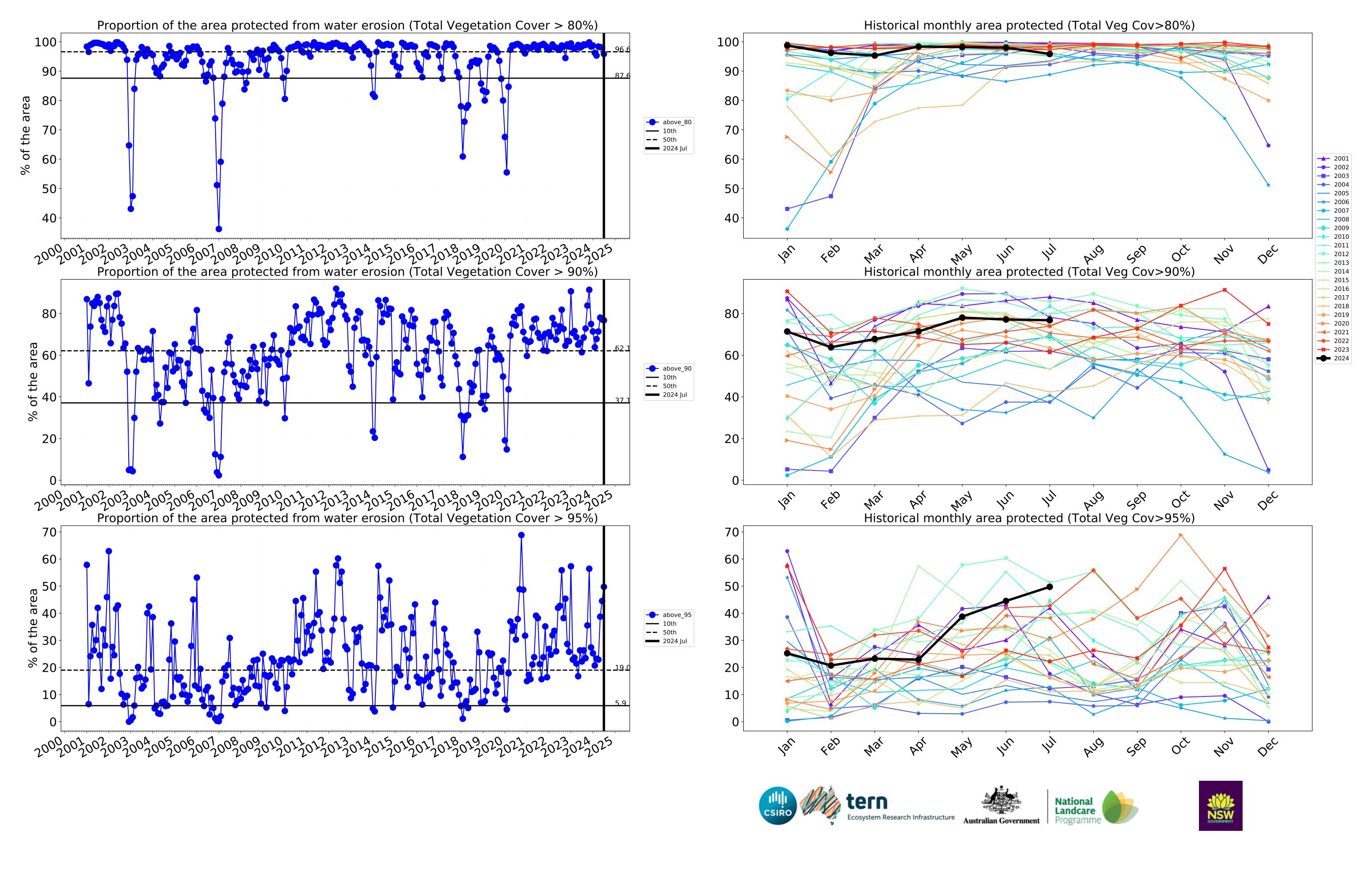




#### **Cropping timeseries**







#### **Production native forests and plantation forests**

#### Land use and forest cover

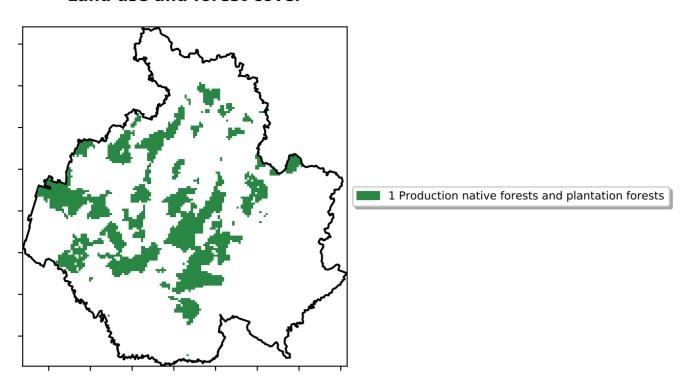
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels

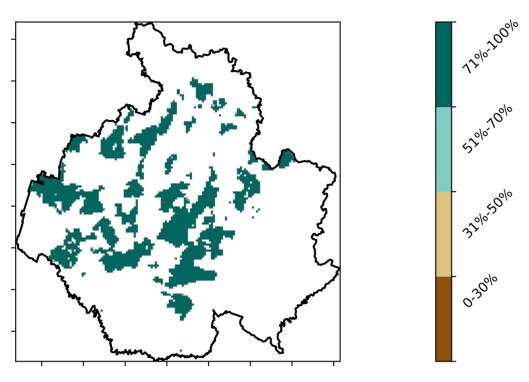
are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean

is only for the month of the map

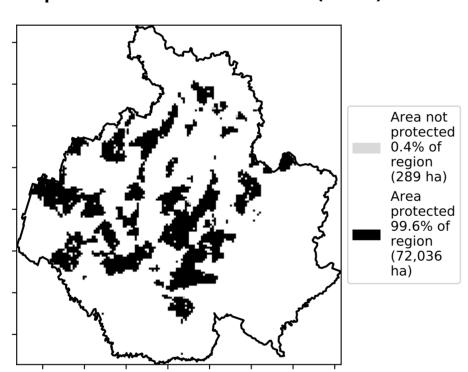
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



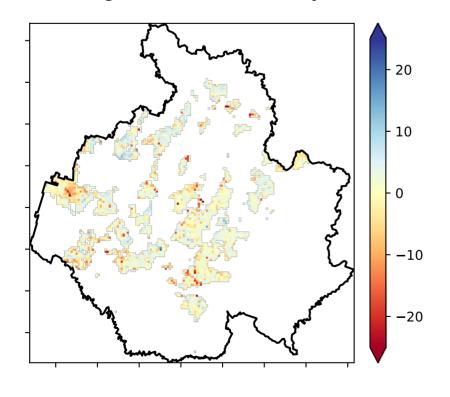
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

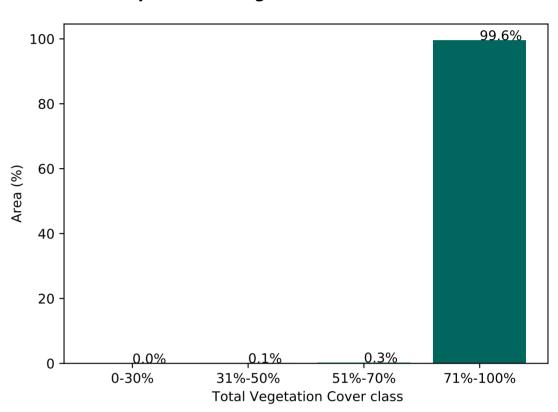


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

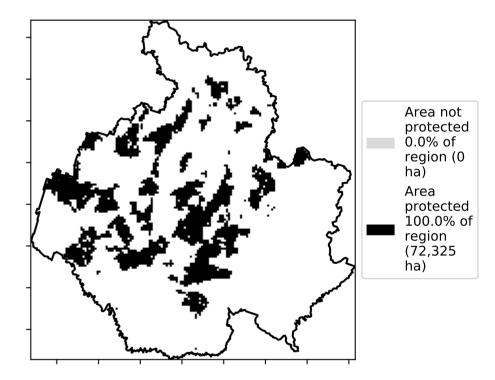


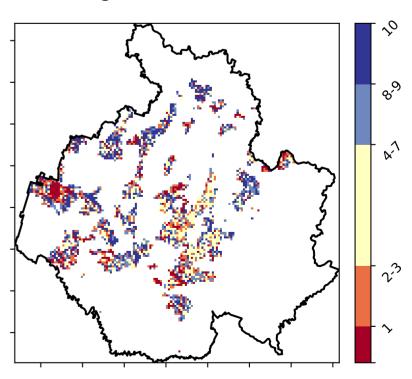
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)







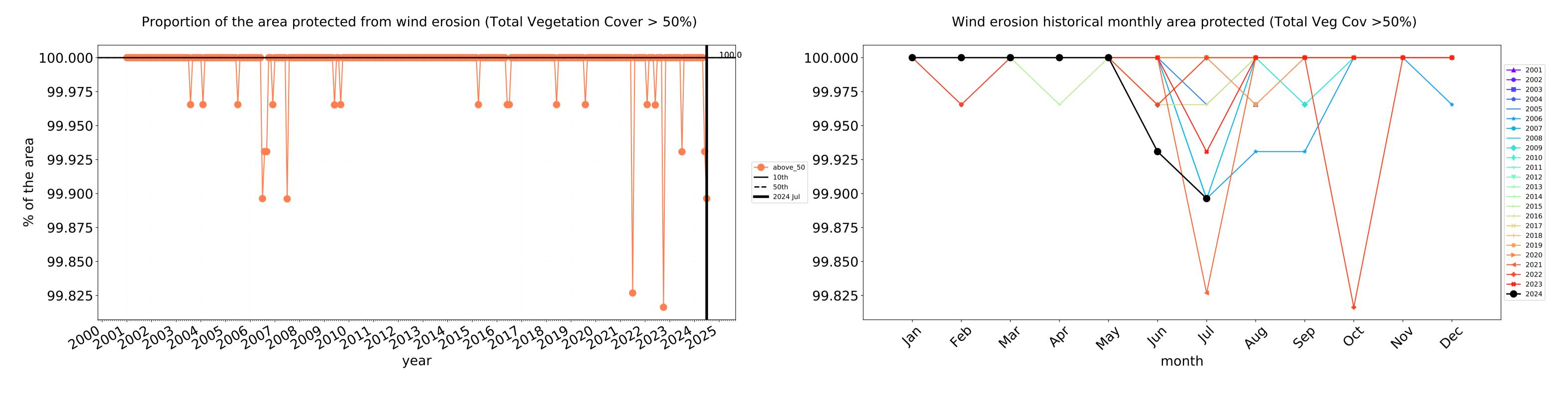


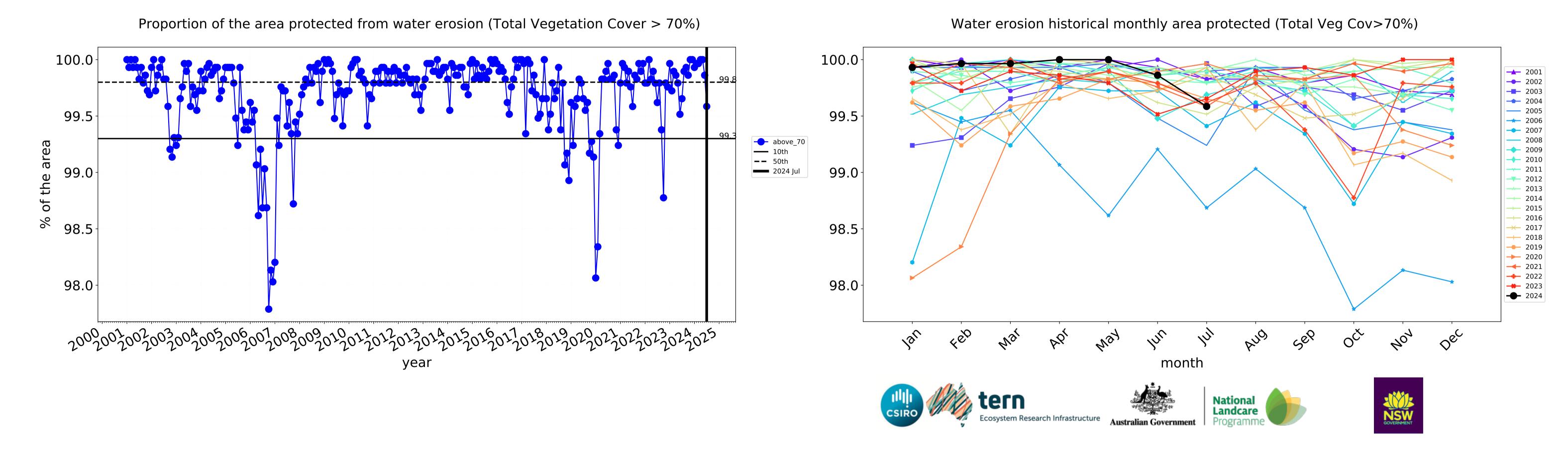


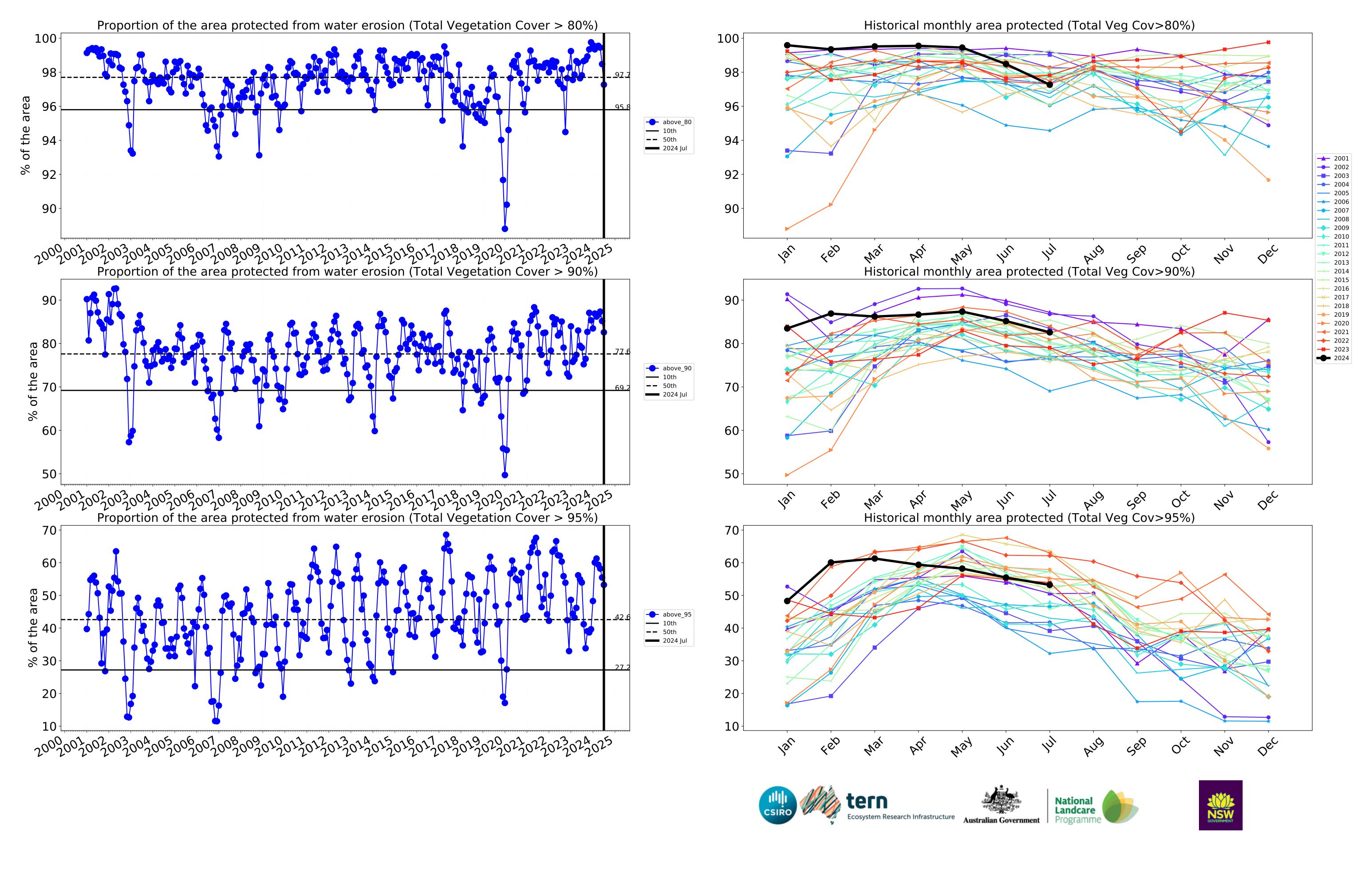




#### **Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries**







## Oberon\_(A) (362,025 ha and no data 440 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	362,025	100.0% 361,950	100.0% 361,900	99.7% 360,825	97.8% 354,025	82.8% 299,925	55.6% 201,425
Conservation and natural environments	103,200	100.0% 103,150	100.0% 103,150	99.7% 102,925	98.3% 101,475	88.3% 91,175	61.3% 63,225
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	27,950	100.0% 27,950	100.0% 27,950	99.7% 27,875	98.3% 27,475	86.0% 24,025	60.0% 16,775
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	75,100	99.9% 75,050	99.9% 75,050	99.7% 74,900	98.3% 73,850	89.2% 67,025	61.8% 46,375
Agriculture	183,475	100.0% 183,475	100.0% 183,475	99.7% 182,950	97.9% 179,575	80.1% 146,925	53.6% 98,425
Grazing	169,550	100.0% 169,550	100.0% 169,550	99.7% 169,075	98.1% 166,250	80.4% 136,275	54.0% 91,525
Grazing non forest	128,700	100.0% 128,700	100.0% 128,700	99.7% 128,325	97.9% 126,000	79.7% 102,525	55.1% 70,925
Grazing Woodland forest	7,475	100.0% 7,475	100.0% 7,475	99.7% 7,450	98.3% 7,350	81.6% 6,100	46.5% 3,475
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	33,375	100.0% 33,375	100.0% 33,375	99.8% 33,300	98.6% 32,900	82.8% 27,650	51.3% 17,125
Cropping	13,875	100.0% 13,875	100.0% 13,875	99.6% 13,825	95.9% 13,300	76.8% 10,650	49.7% 6,900
Production native forests and plantation forests	72,325	100.0% 72,300	99.9% 72,250	99.6% 72,025	97.3% 70,350	82.6% 59,725	53.2% 38,500







