# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Narrandera\_(A) NSW

# Date: January 2025

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

## Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



# **Vegetation Cover Jan 2025**

#### Land use and forest cover

### Proportion of each land class in area



- 13 Other uses
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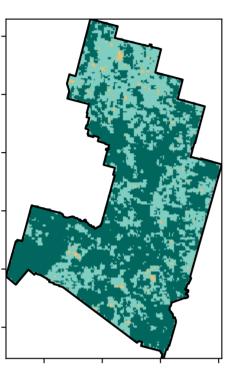
12º10-10010

52°10,70°10

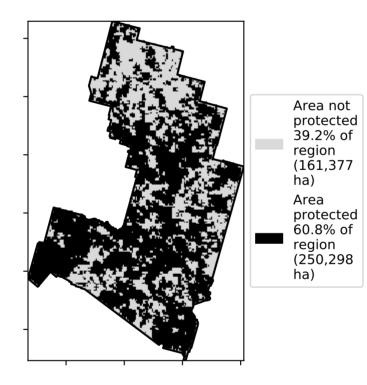
3201050010

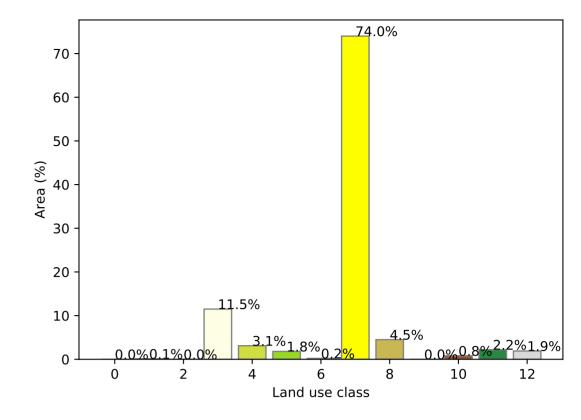
0.30%

### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

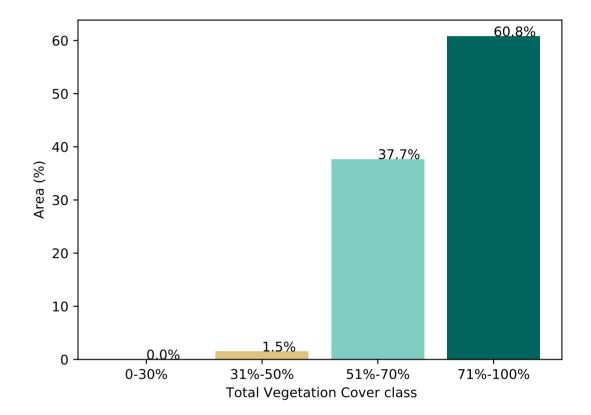


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

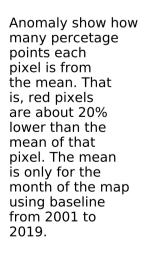


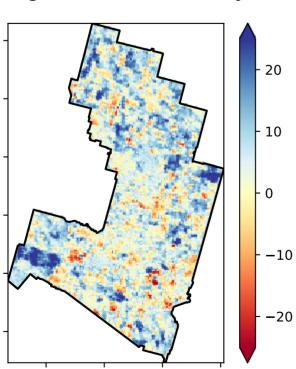
### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



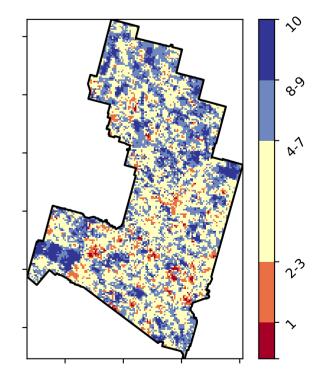
Area not protected 2.0% of region (8,234 ha) Area protected 98.0% of region (403,442 ha)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 





Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



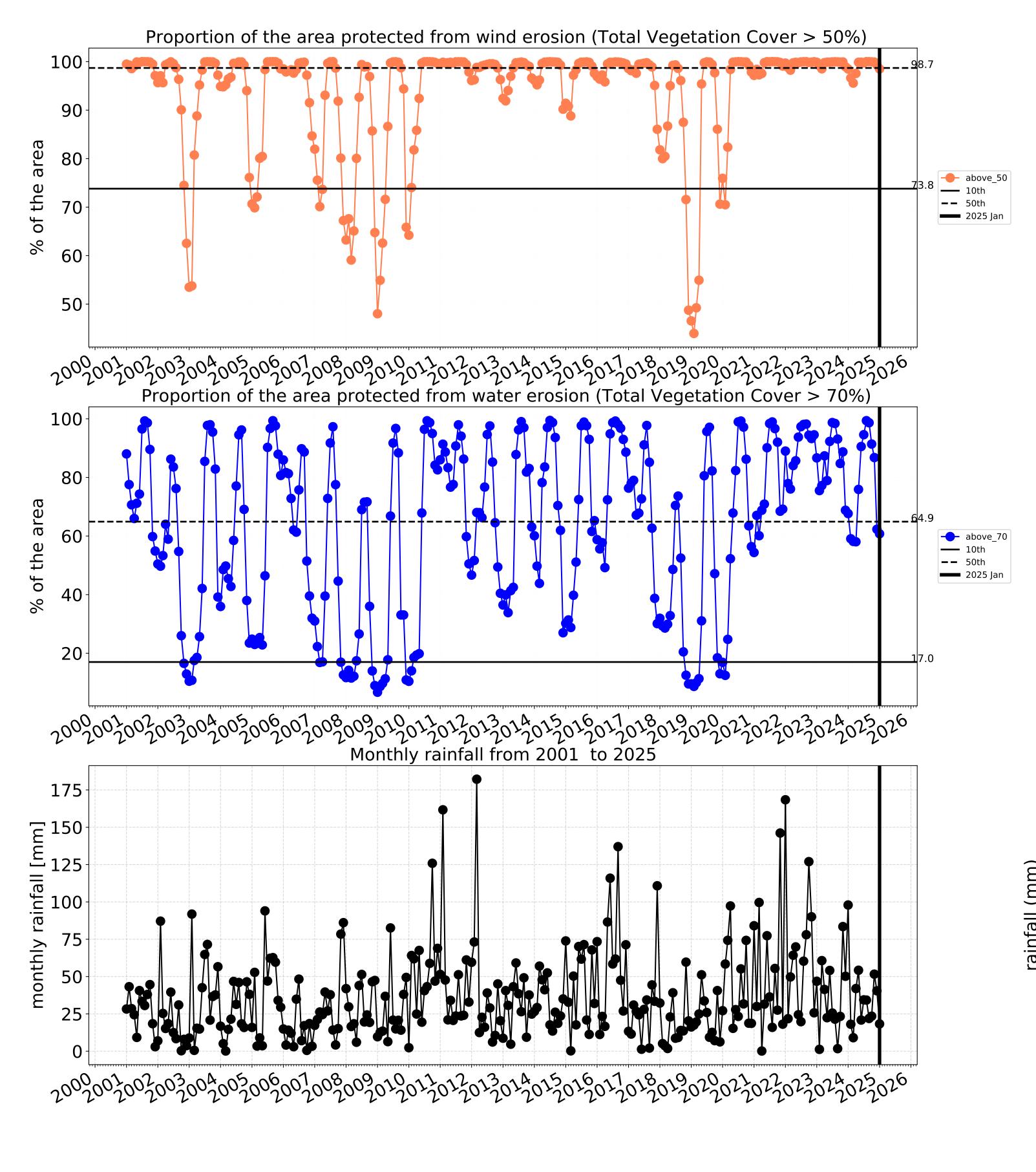


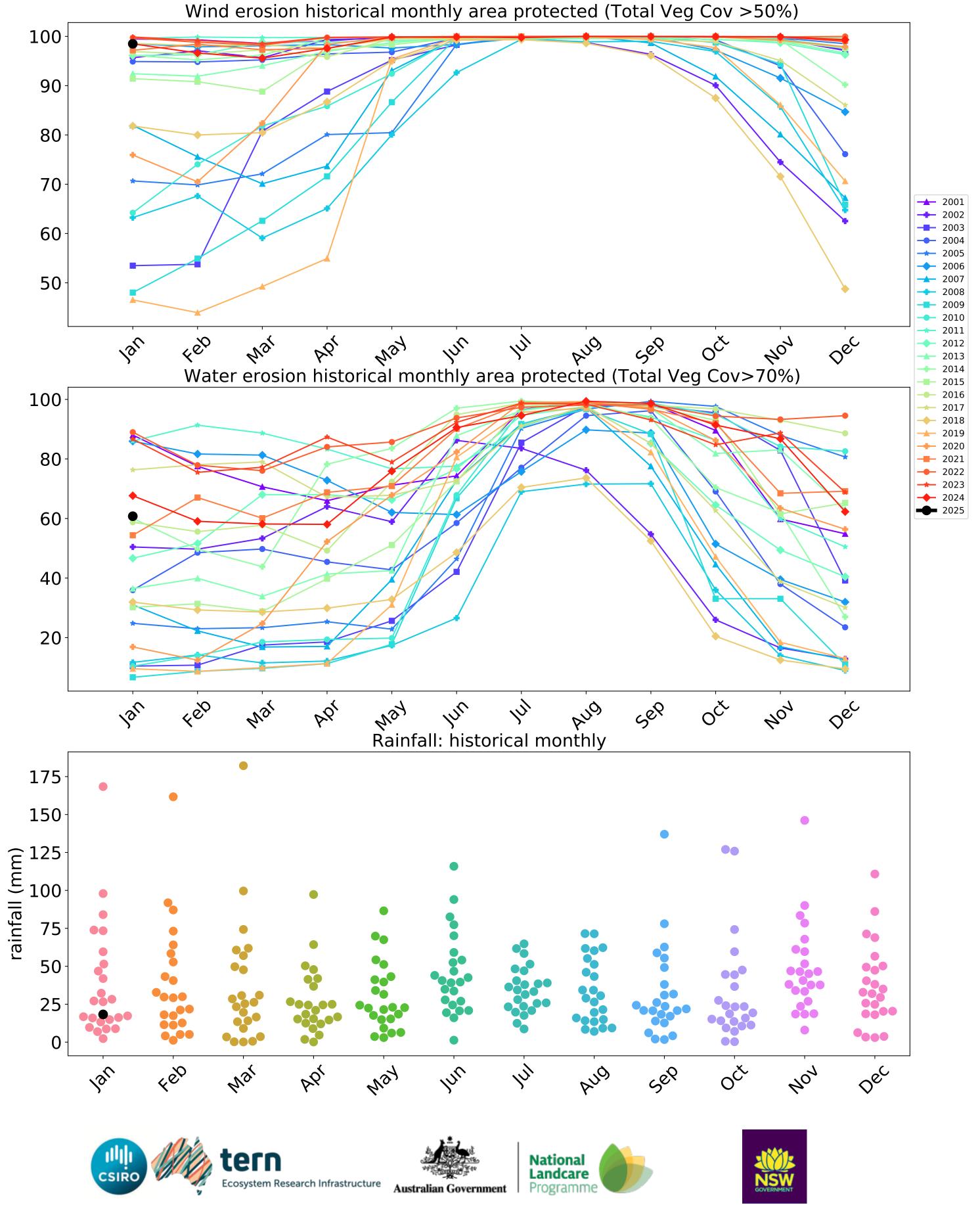
Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

2

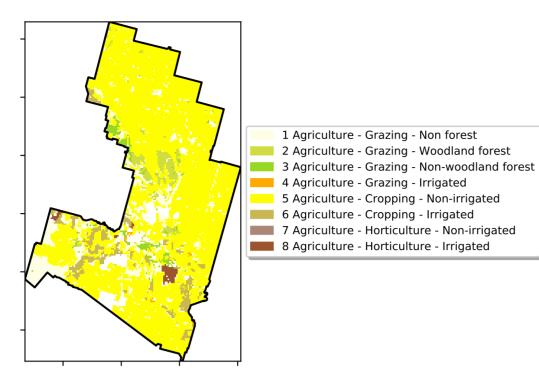




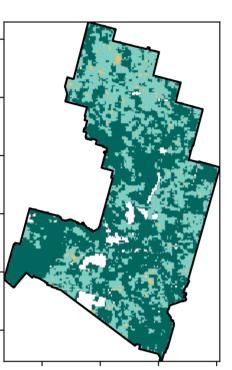
### Agriculture

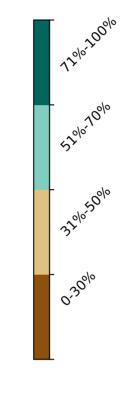
### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

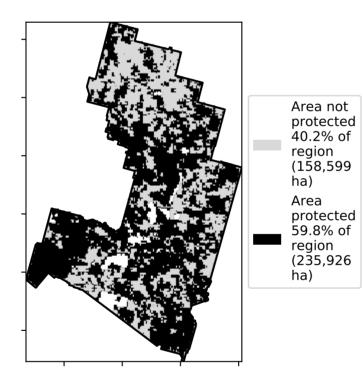


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

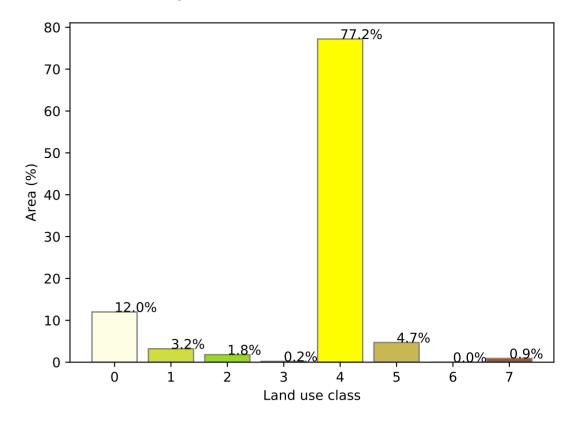




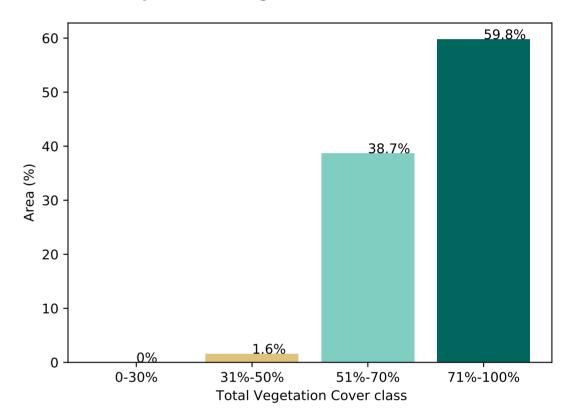
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



#### Proportion of each land class in area



### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

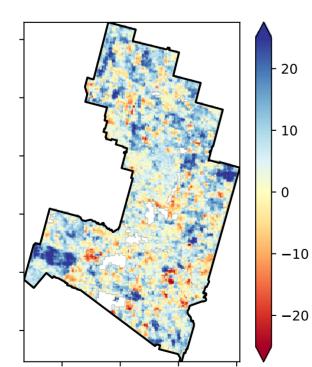


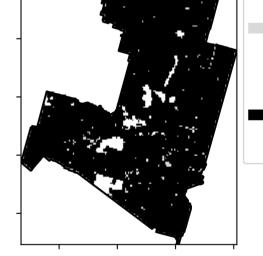
### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

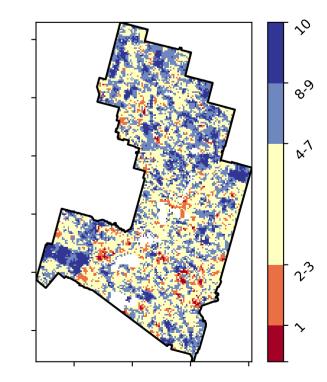
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Area not protected 2.0% of region (7,890 ha) Area protected 98.0% of region (386,634 ha)

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





Deciles show where the

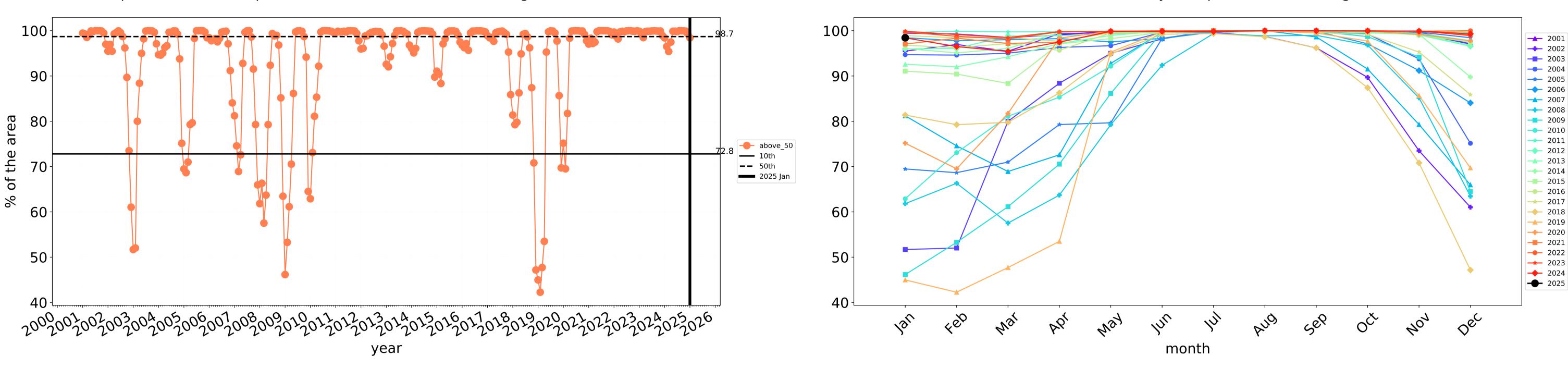
pixel value lies in the

in the lowest 10% of

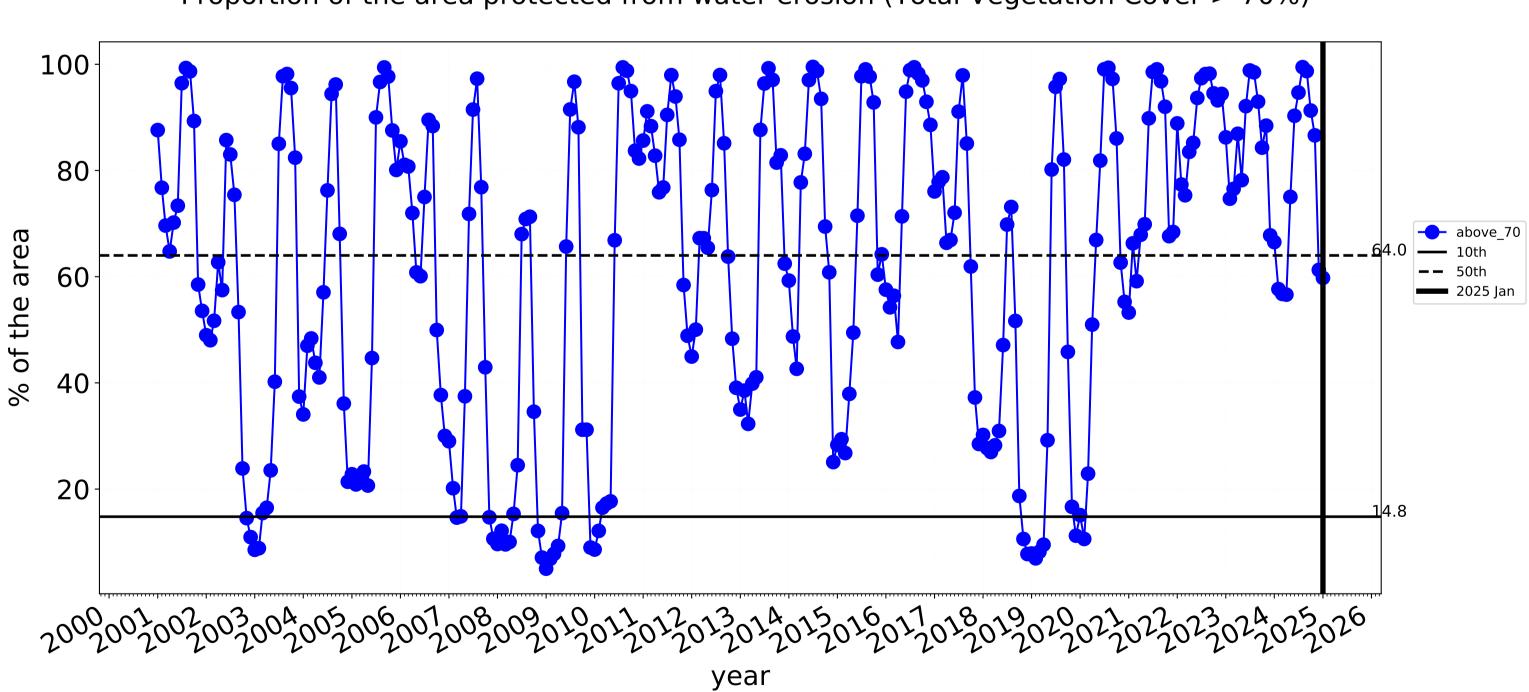
records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are



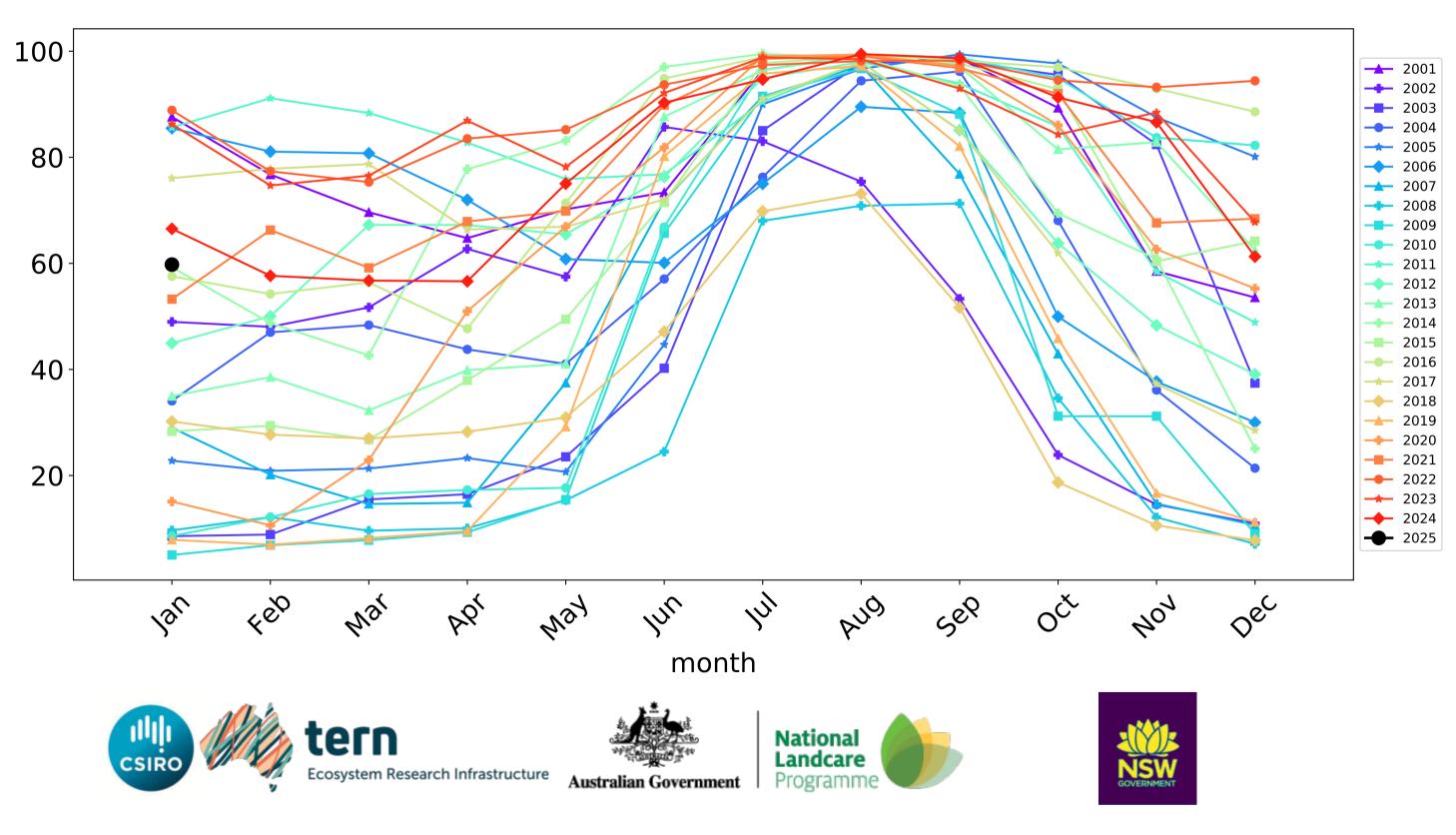
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

# **Agriculture timeseries**

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



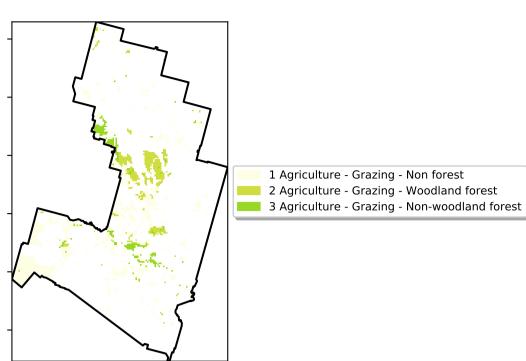
5

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

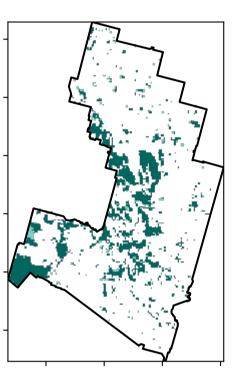
### Grazing

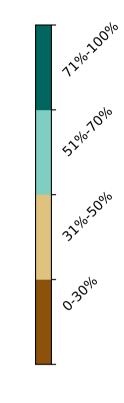
#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

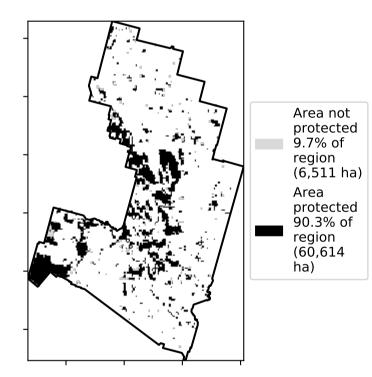


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

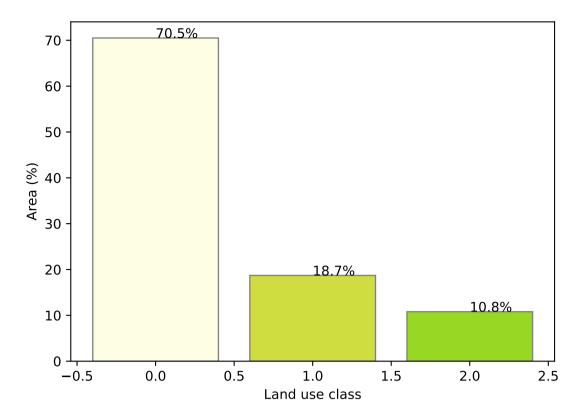




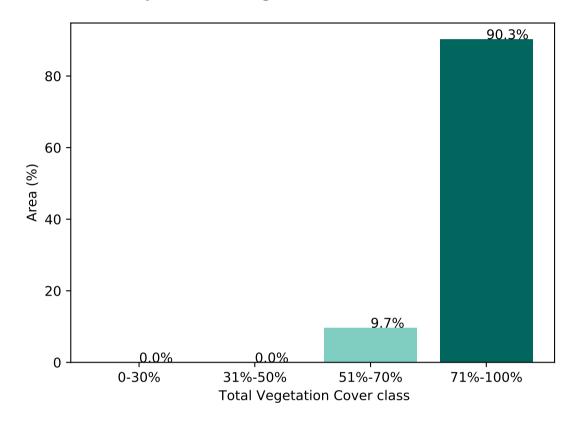
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

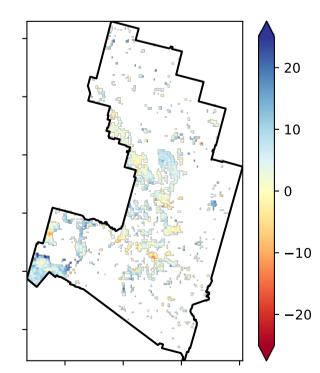


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



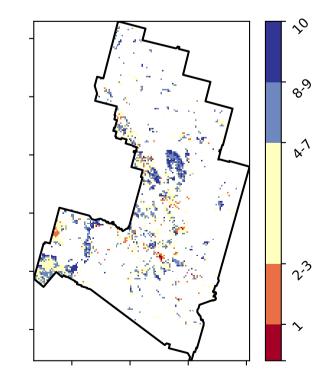
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Area protected 100.0% of region (67,125 ha)

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





Deciles show where the

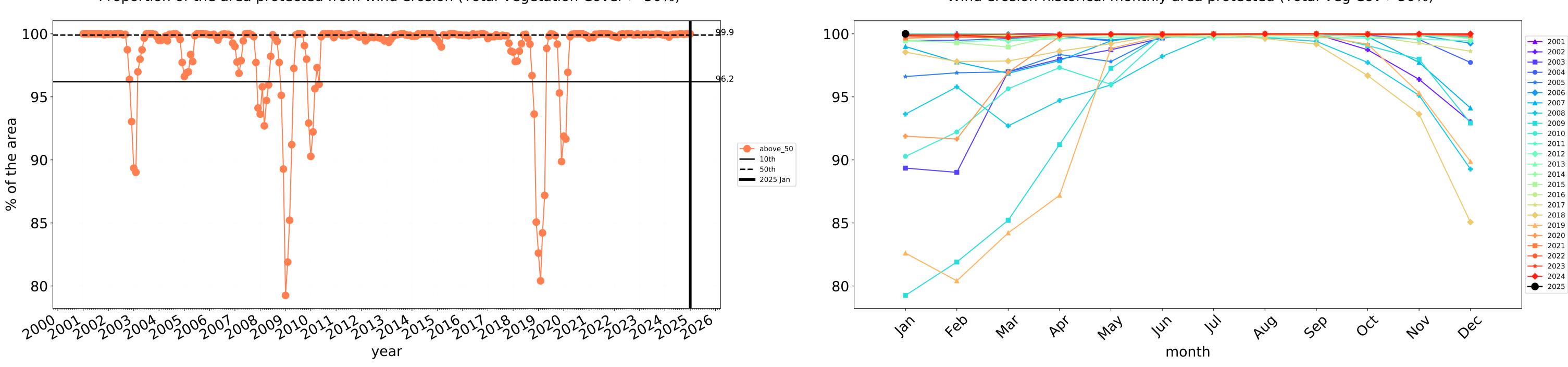
pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

records for that month of

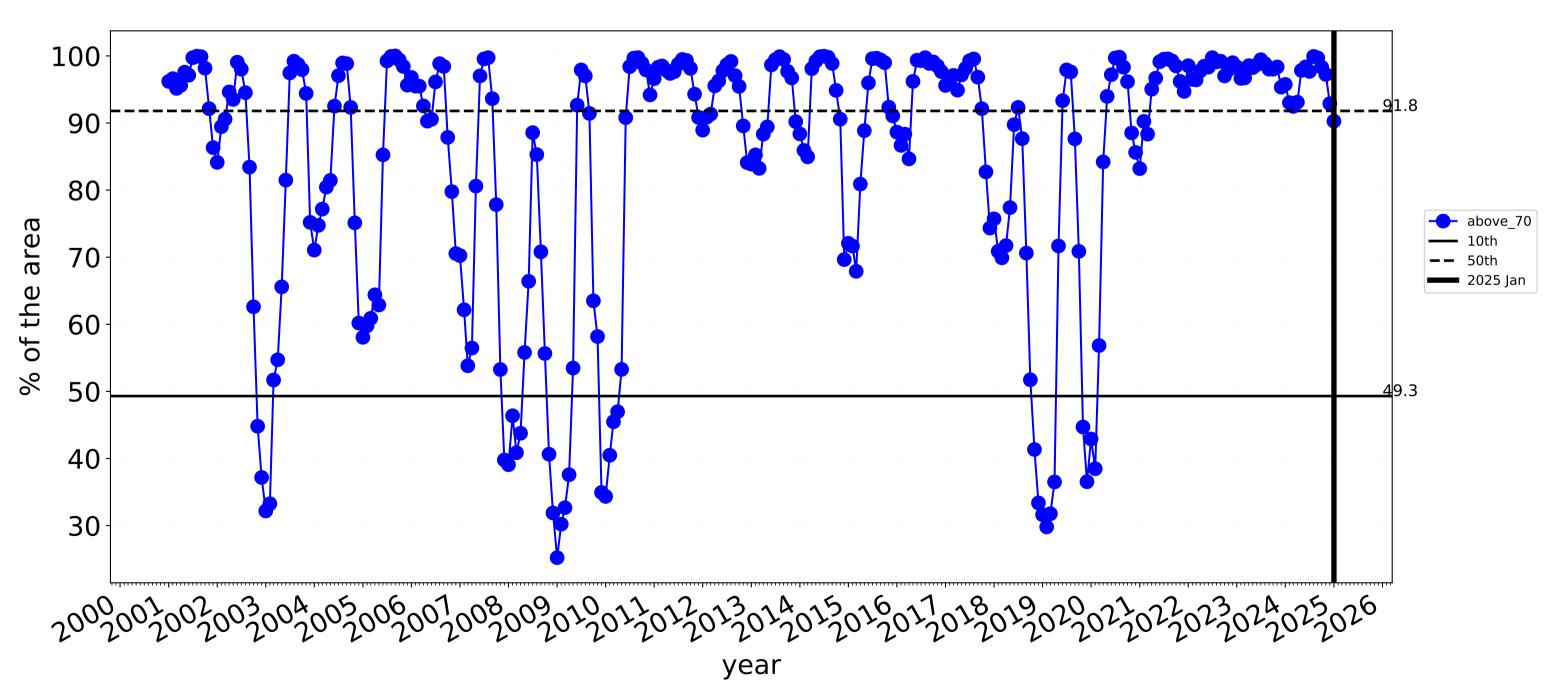
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

in the lowest 10% of

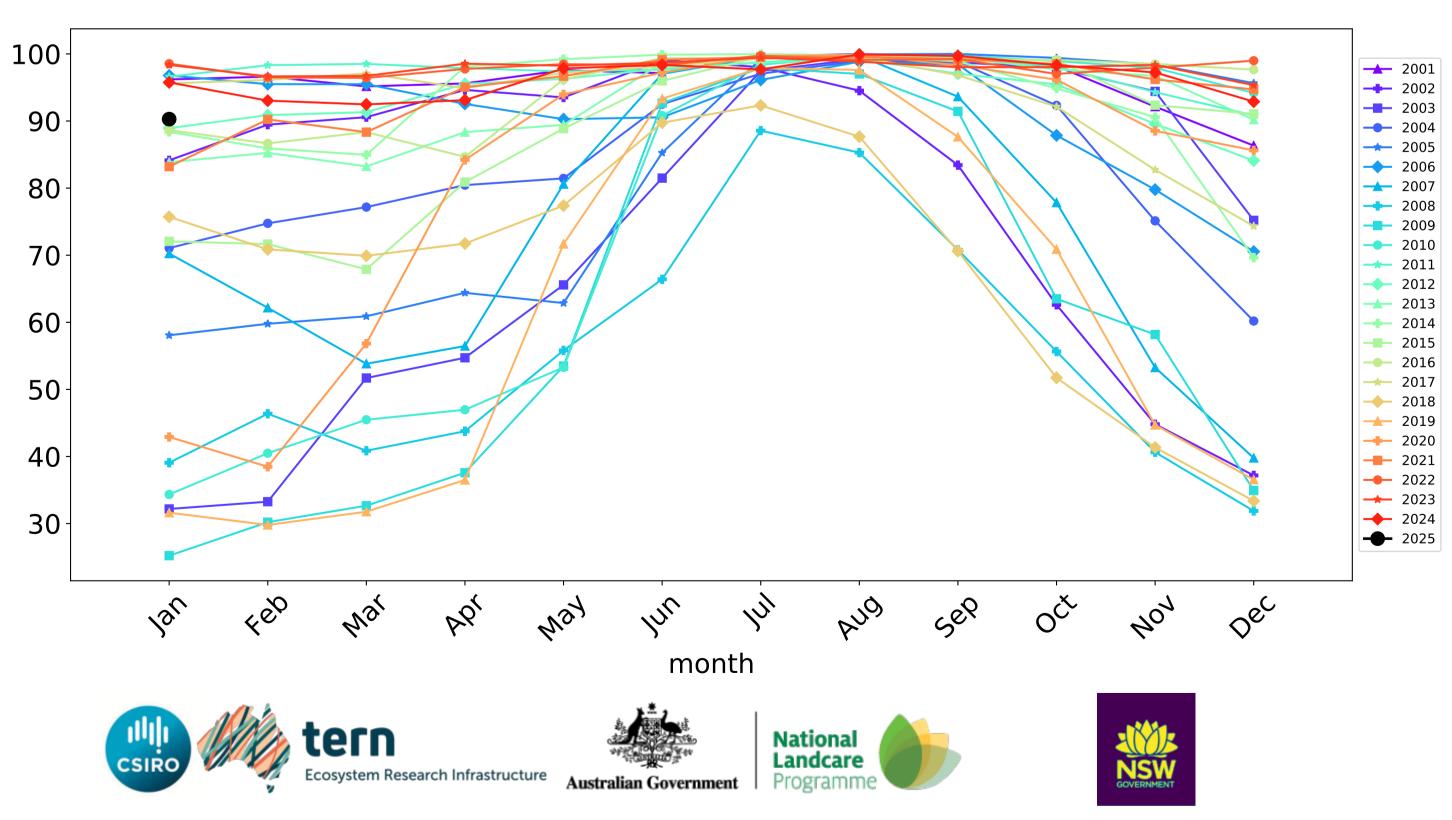


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



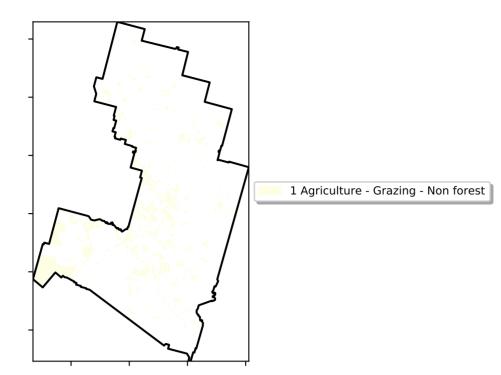
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



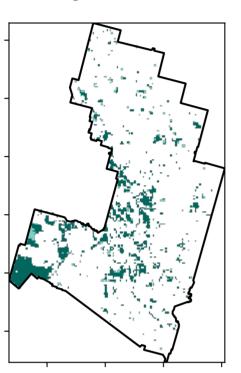
### **Grazing non forest**

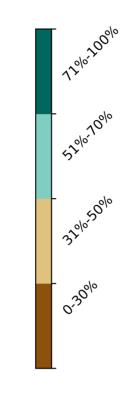
#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

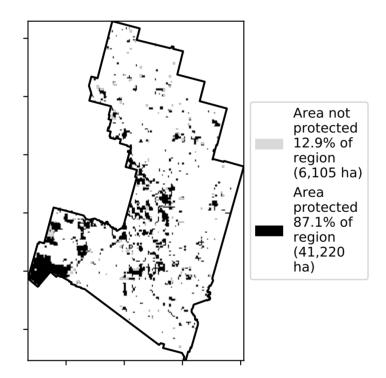


### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

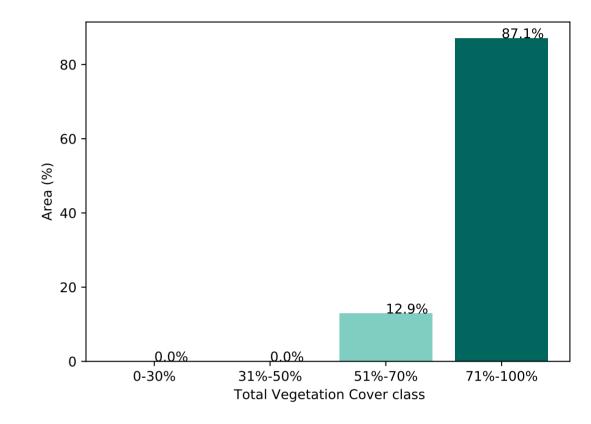




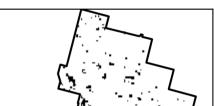
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

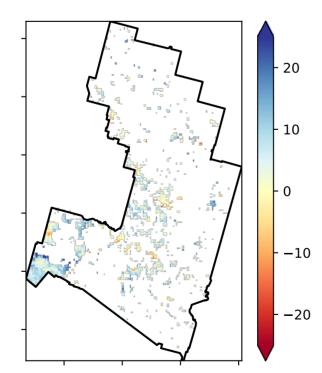


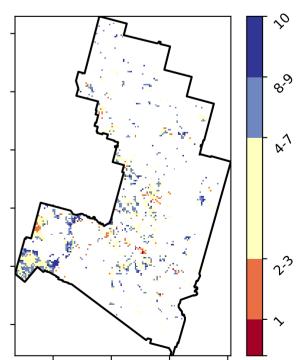
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

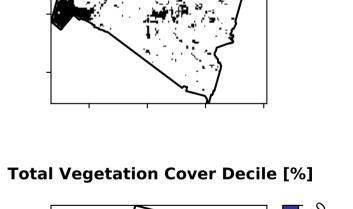
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







8



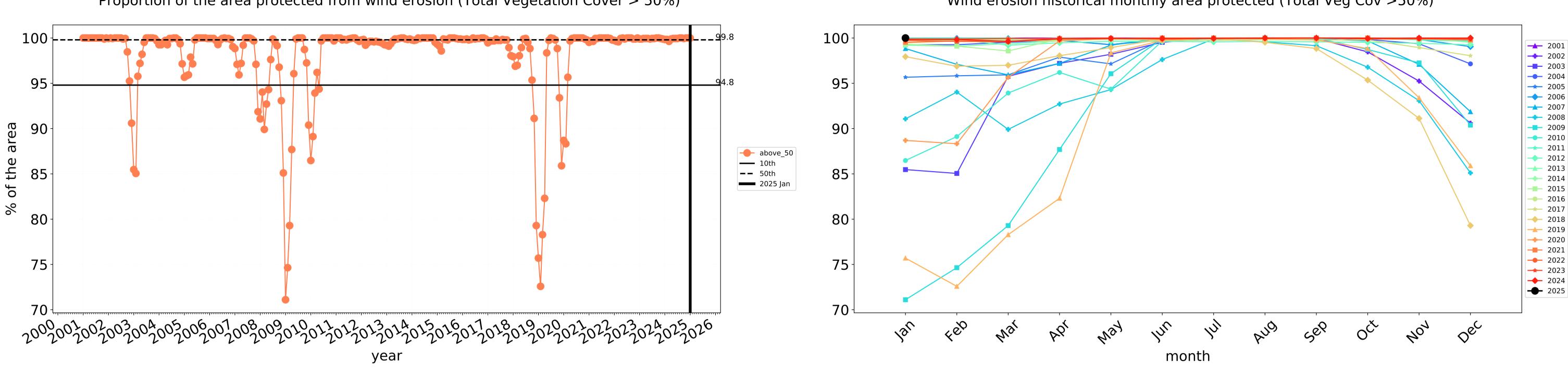
Area

protected 100.0% of

region (47,325

ha)

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



100

80

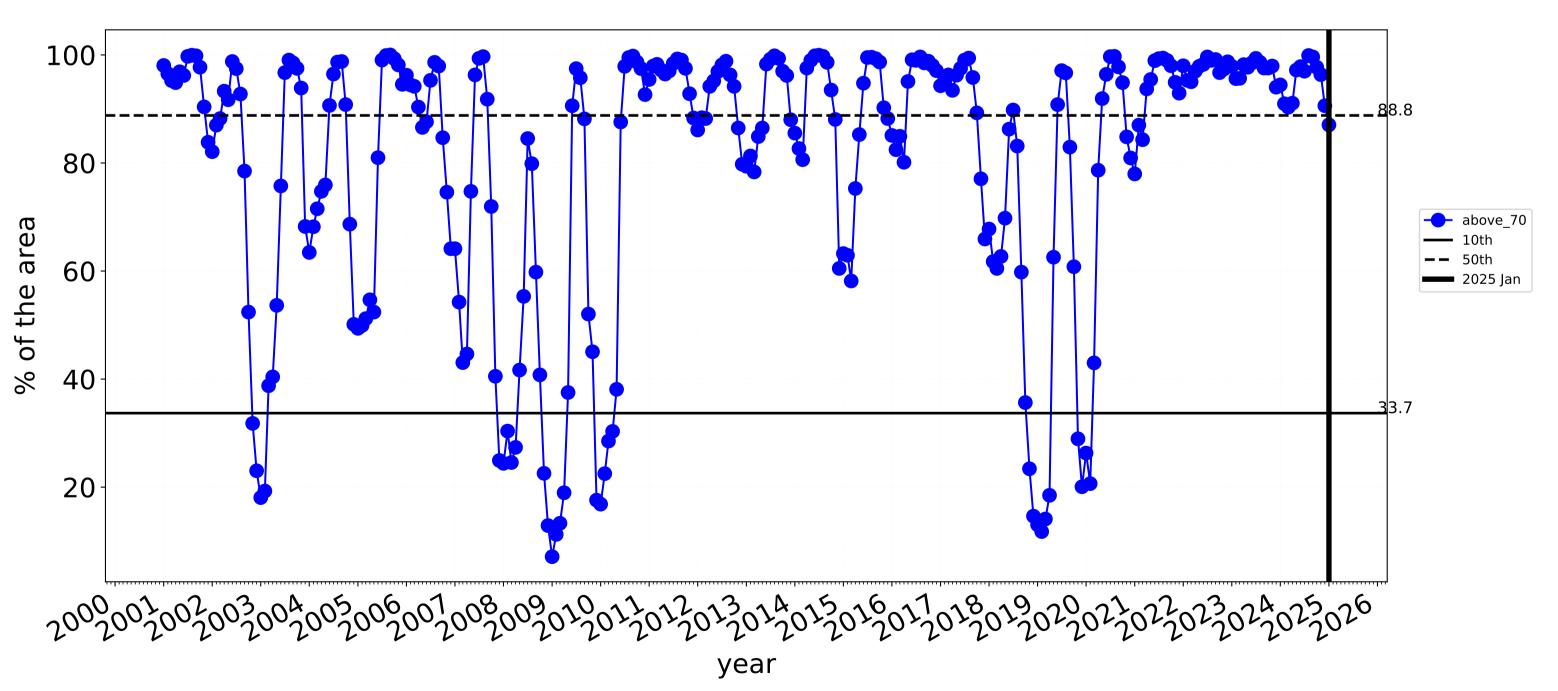
60

40

20

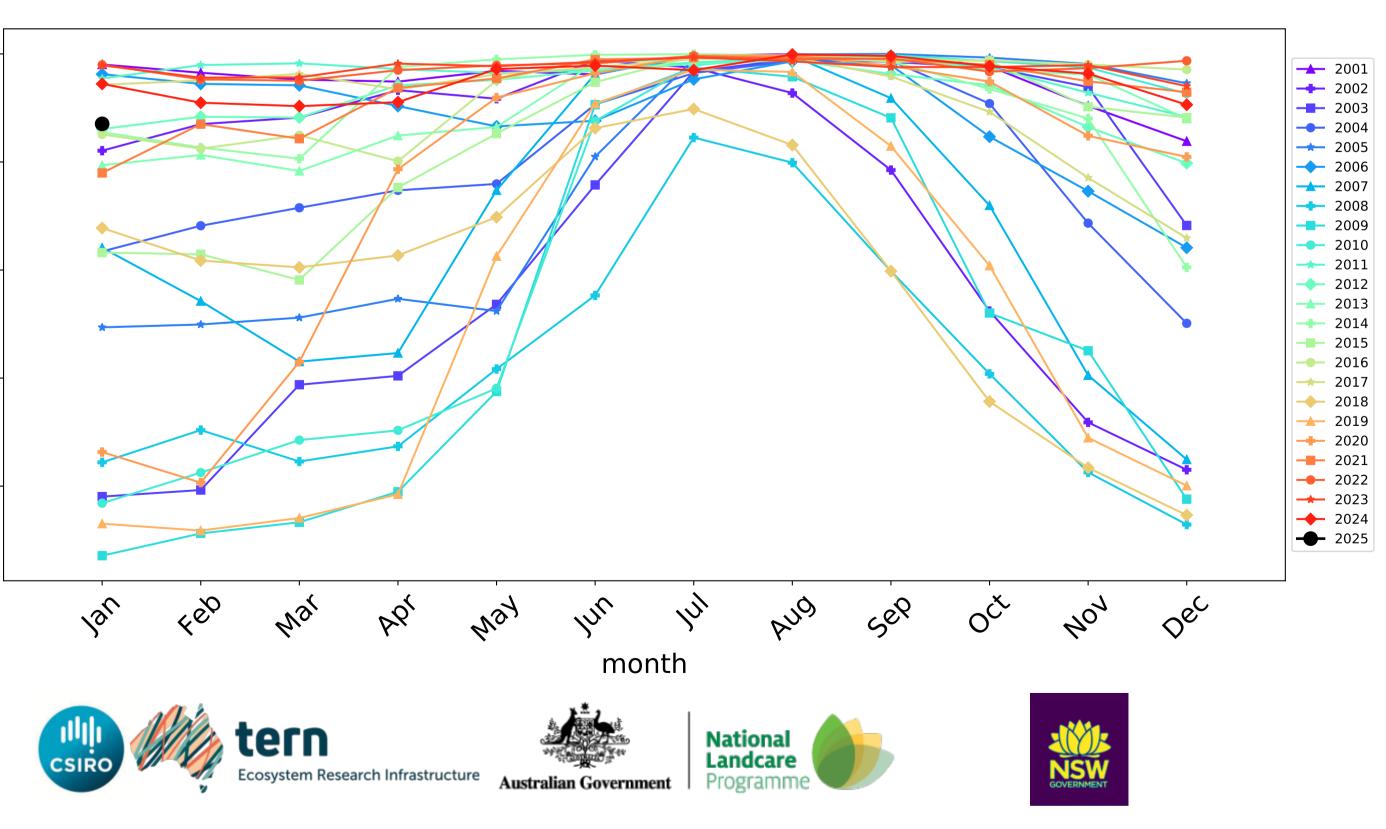
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



# Grazing non forest timeseries

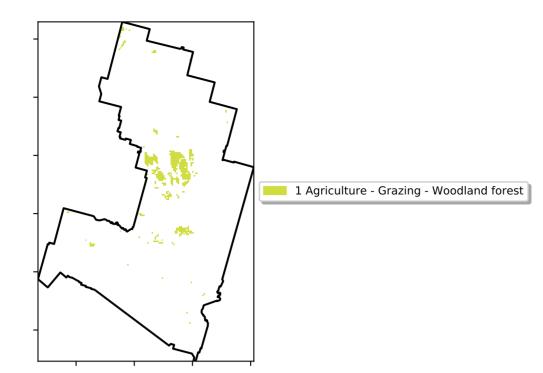
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



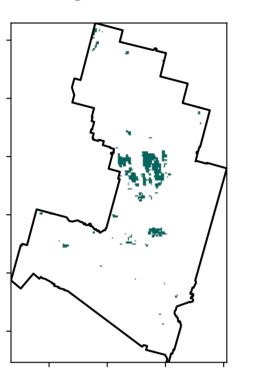
### **Grazing Woodland forest**

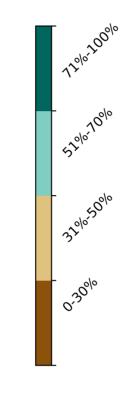
Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

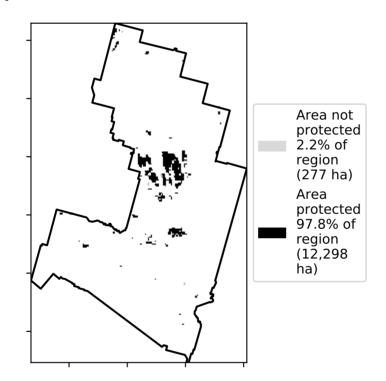


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

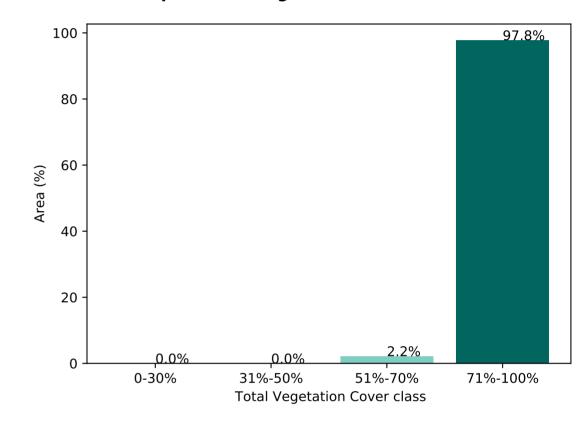




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

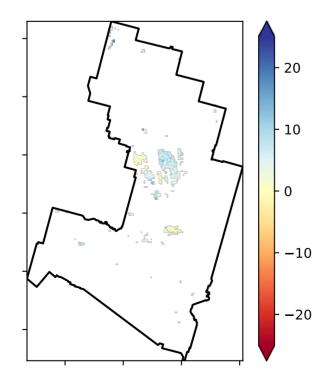


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

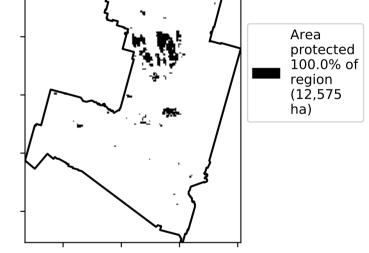


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

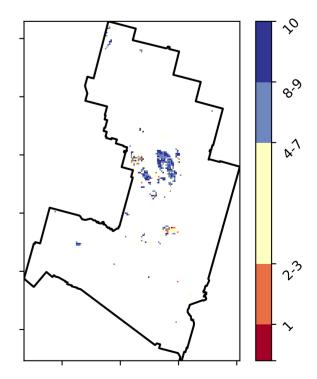
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



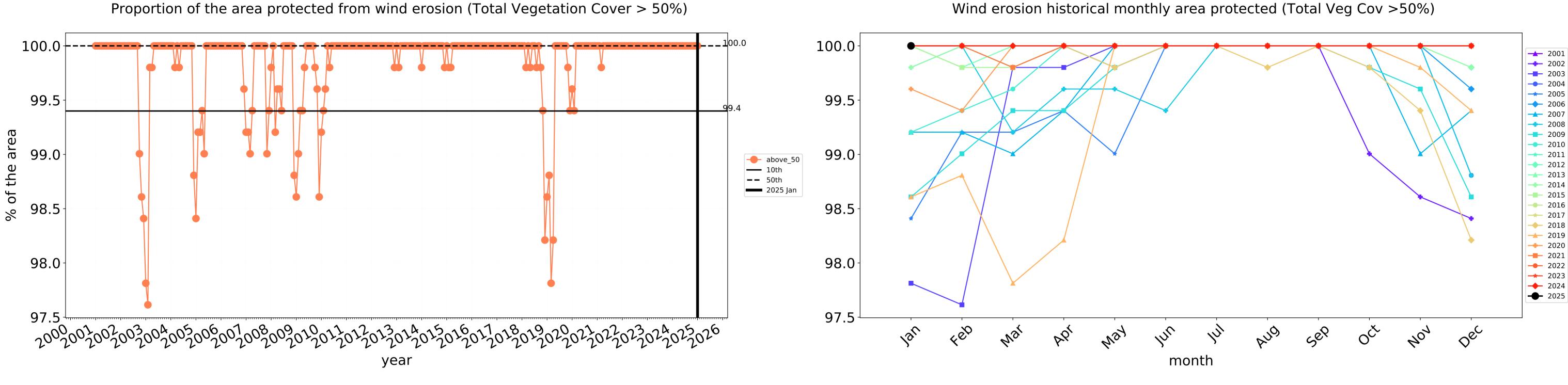
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

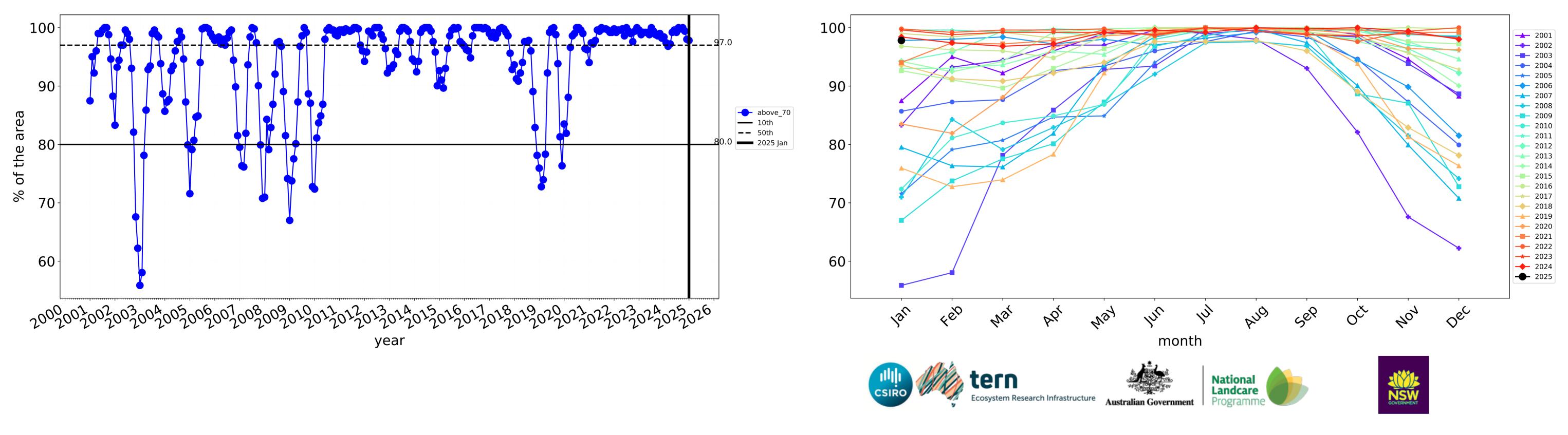






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

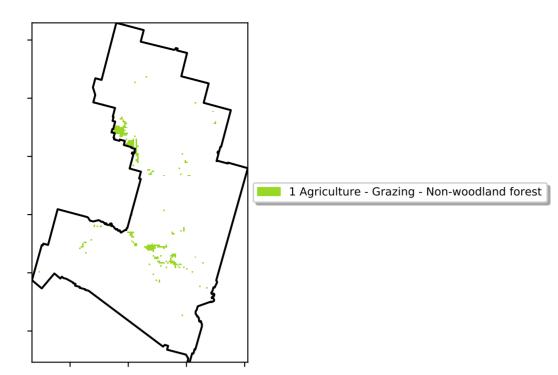
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



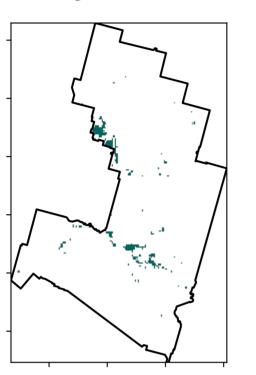
### Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

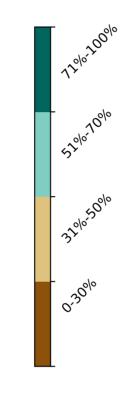
Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

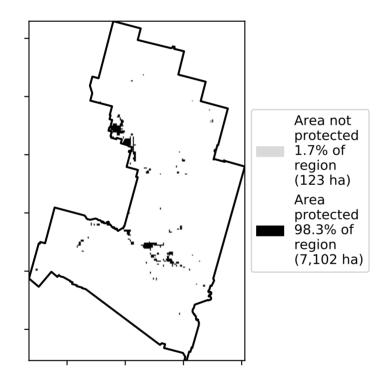


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

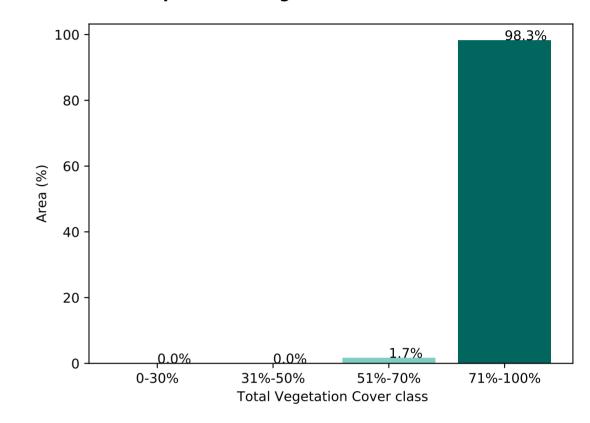




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

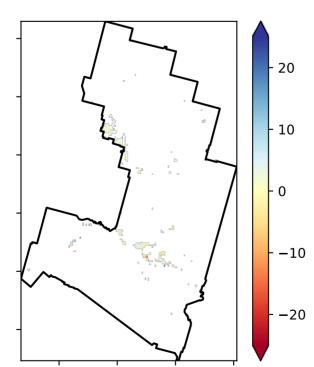


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

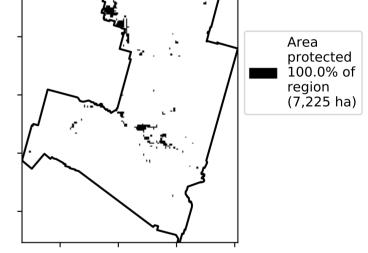


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

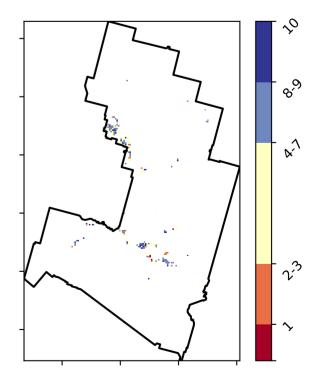
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

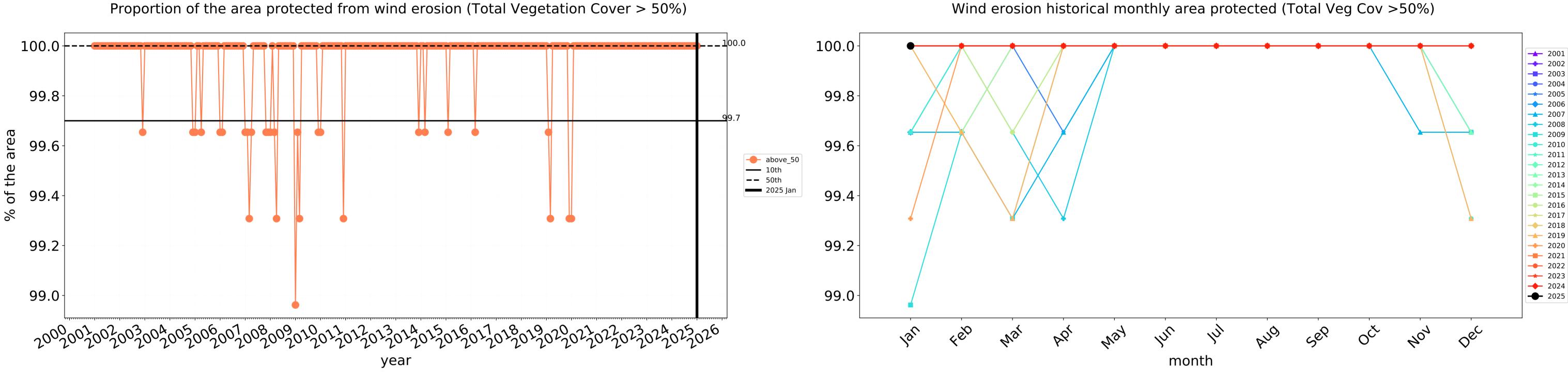


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

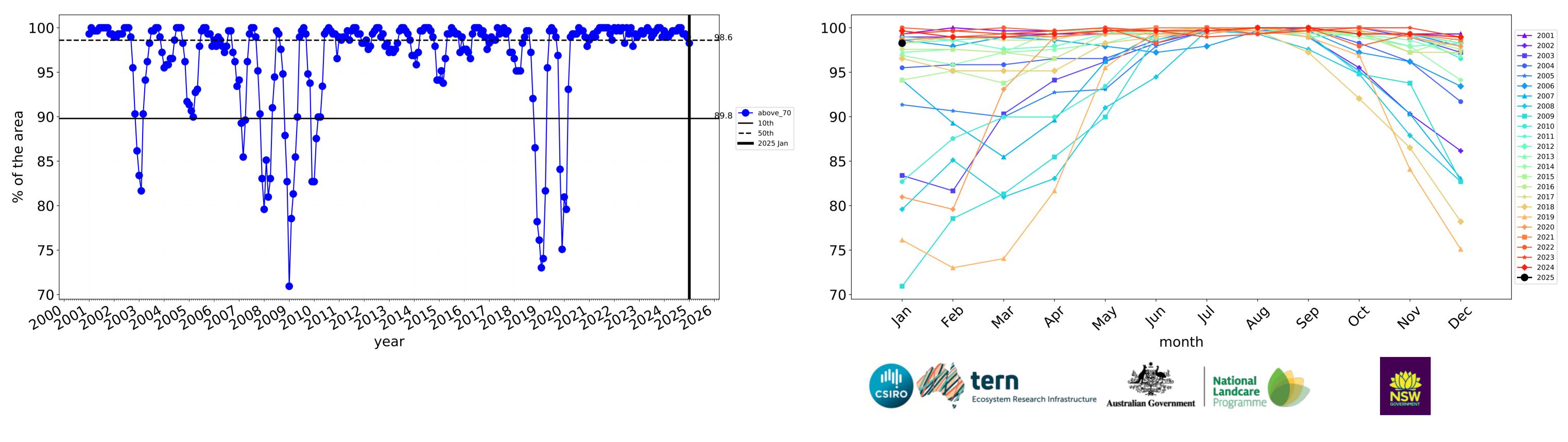




12



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

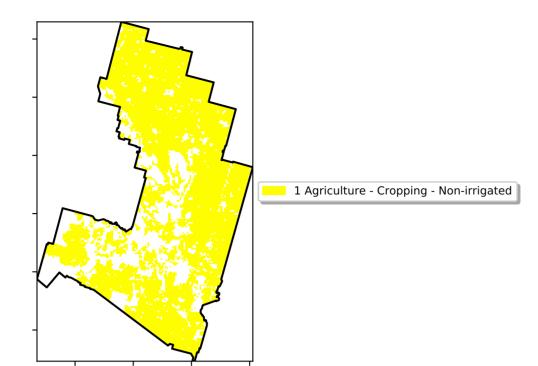


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

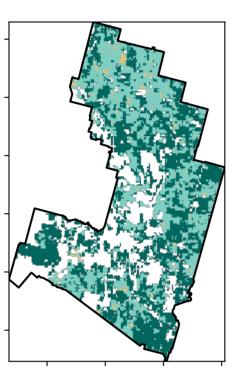
## Cropping

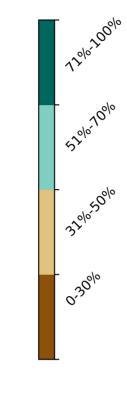
#### Land use and forest cover



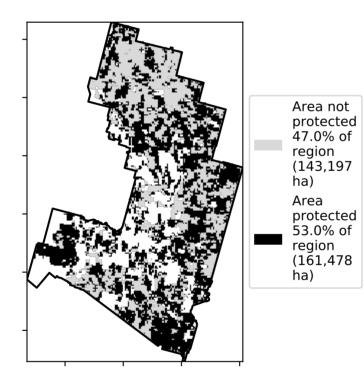


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

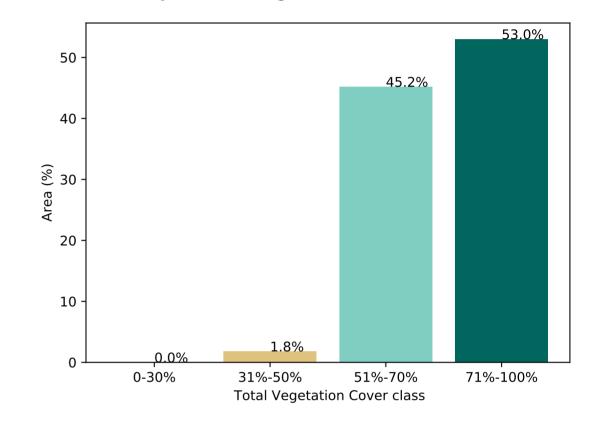




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

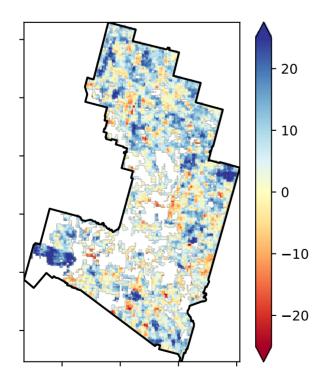


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



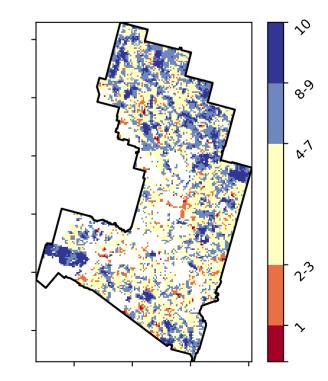
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Area not protected 2.0% of region (6,094 ha) Area protected 98.0% of region (298,582 ha)

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





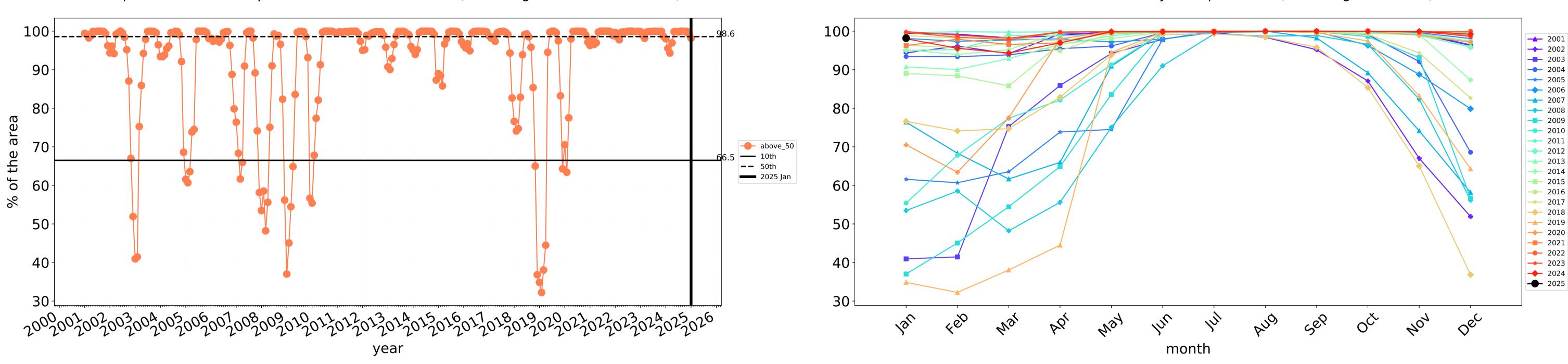
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

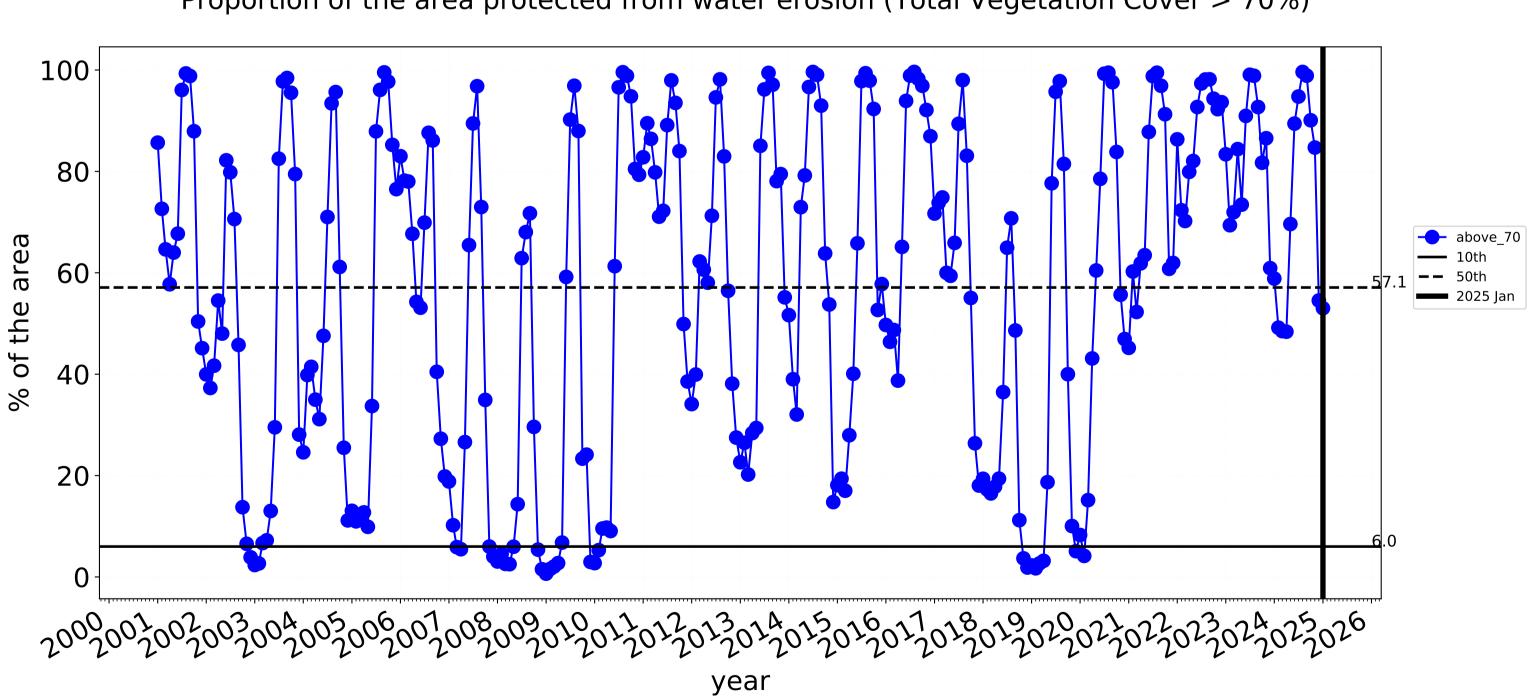
records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

in the lowest 10% of



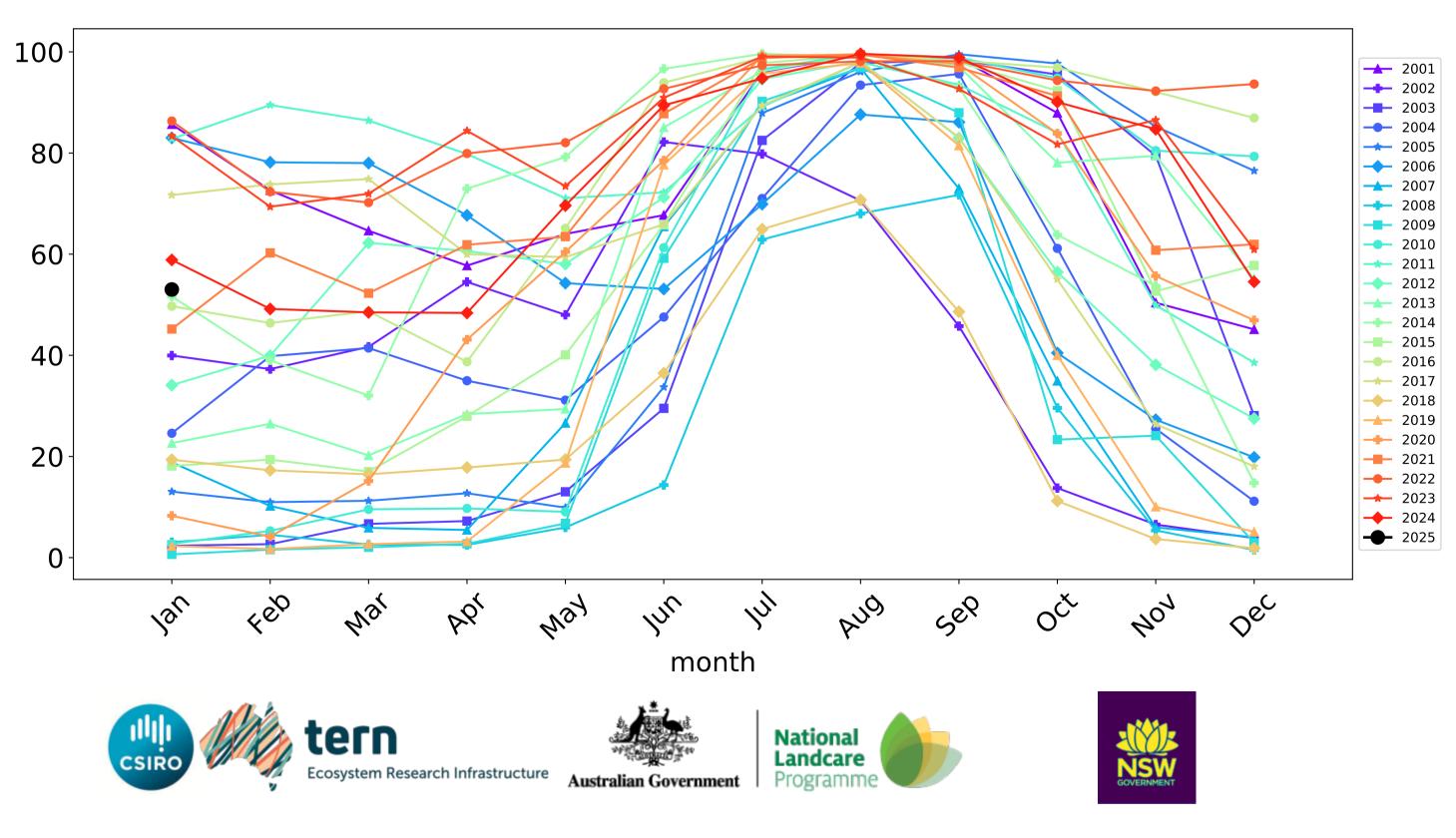
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

# **Cropping timeseries**

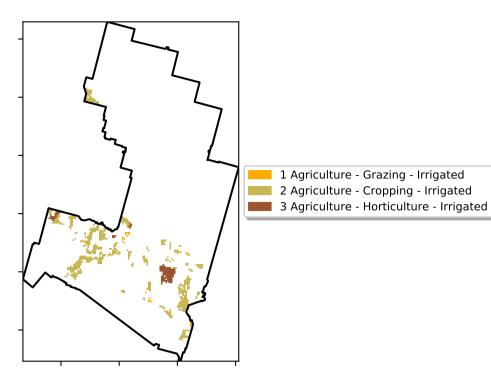
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



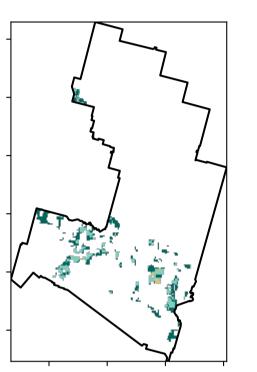
### Irrigation

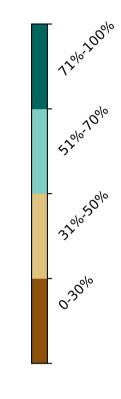
#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

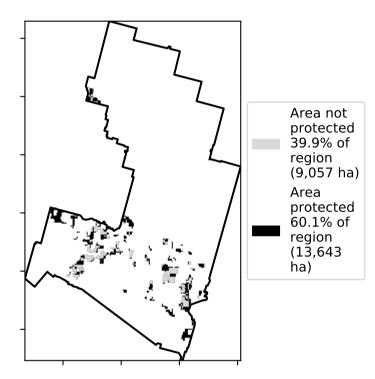


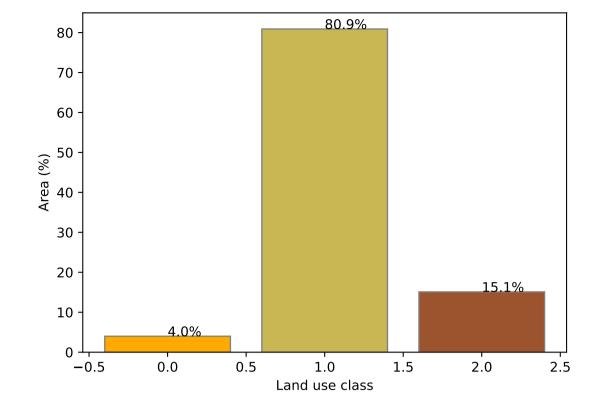
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 





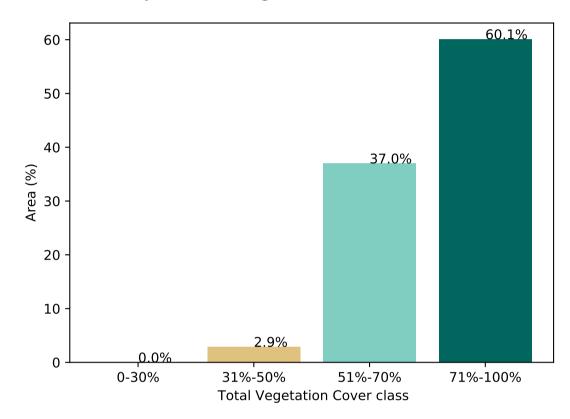
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



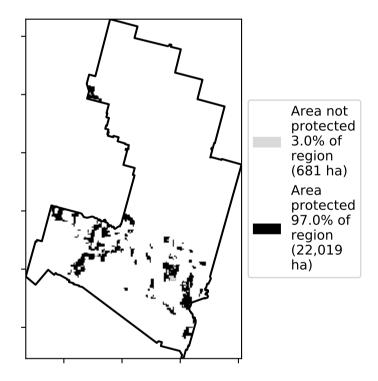


#### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

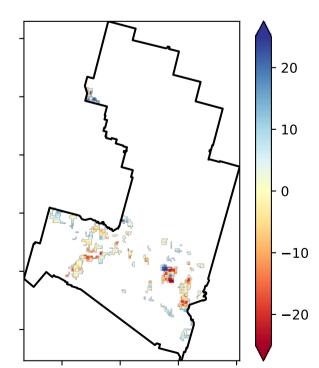


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



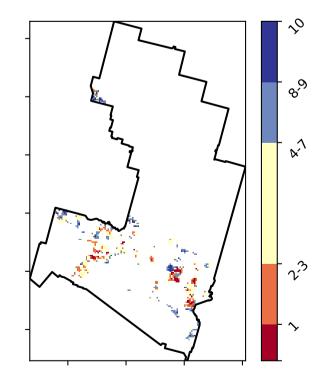
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

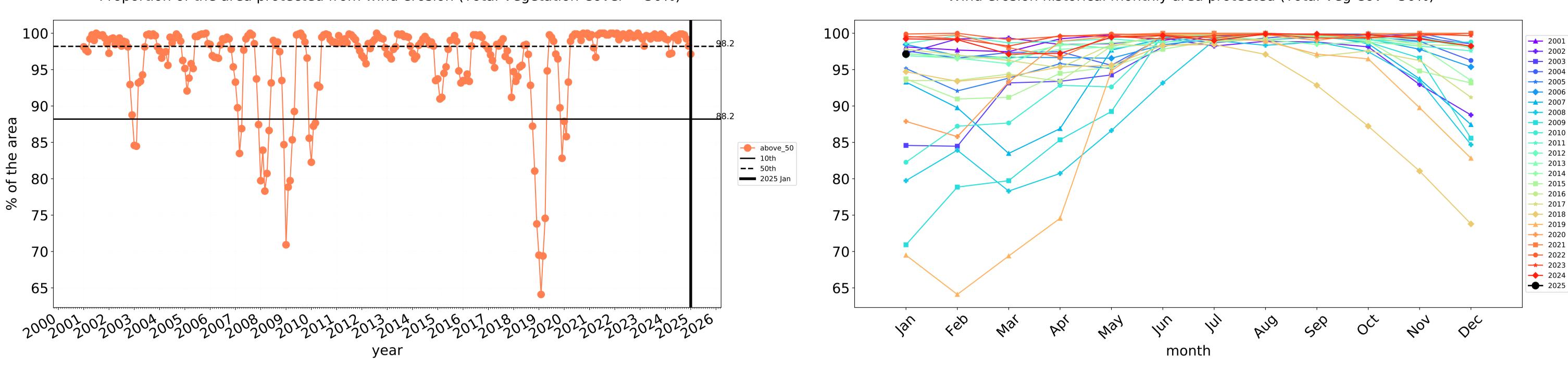


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

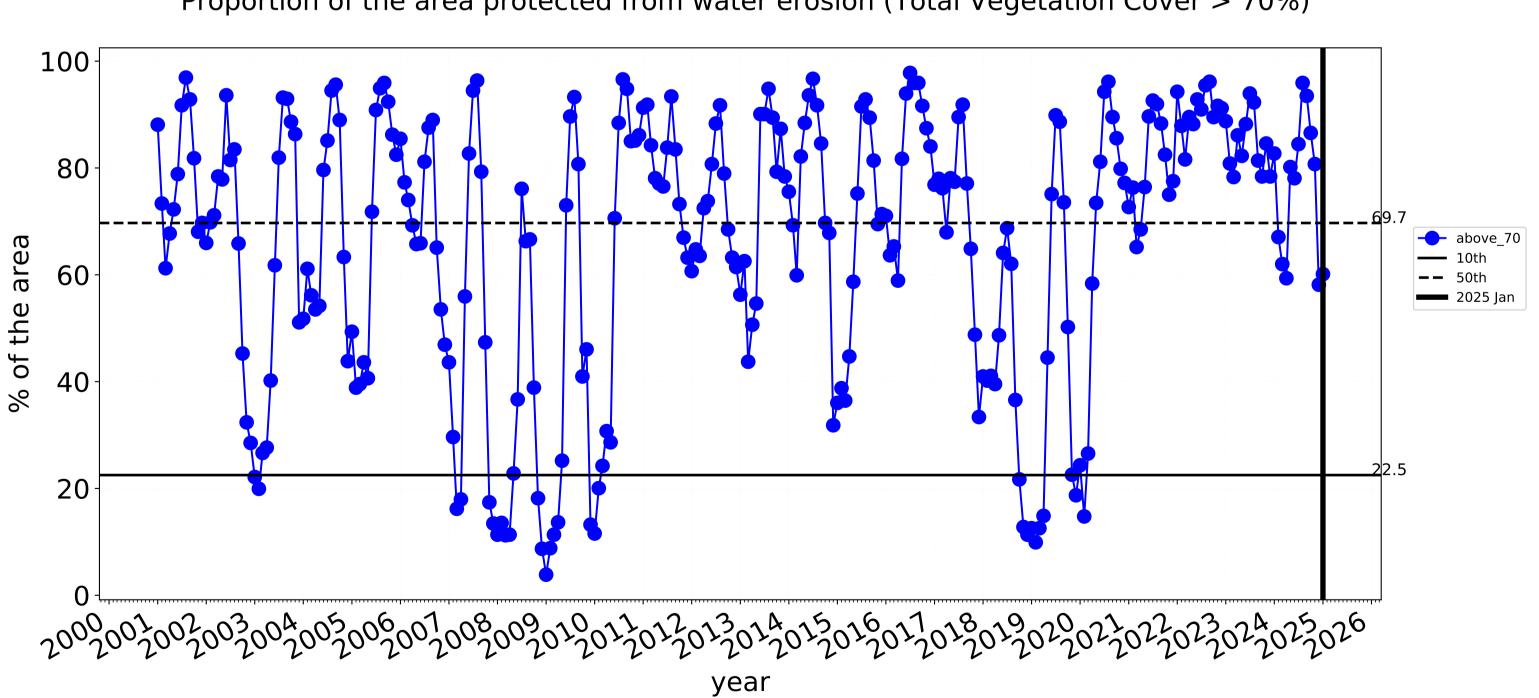
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





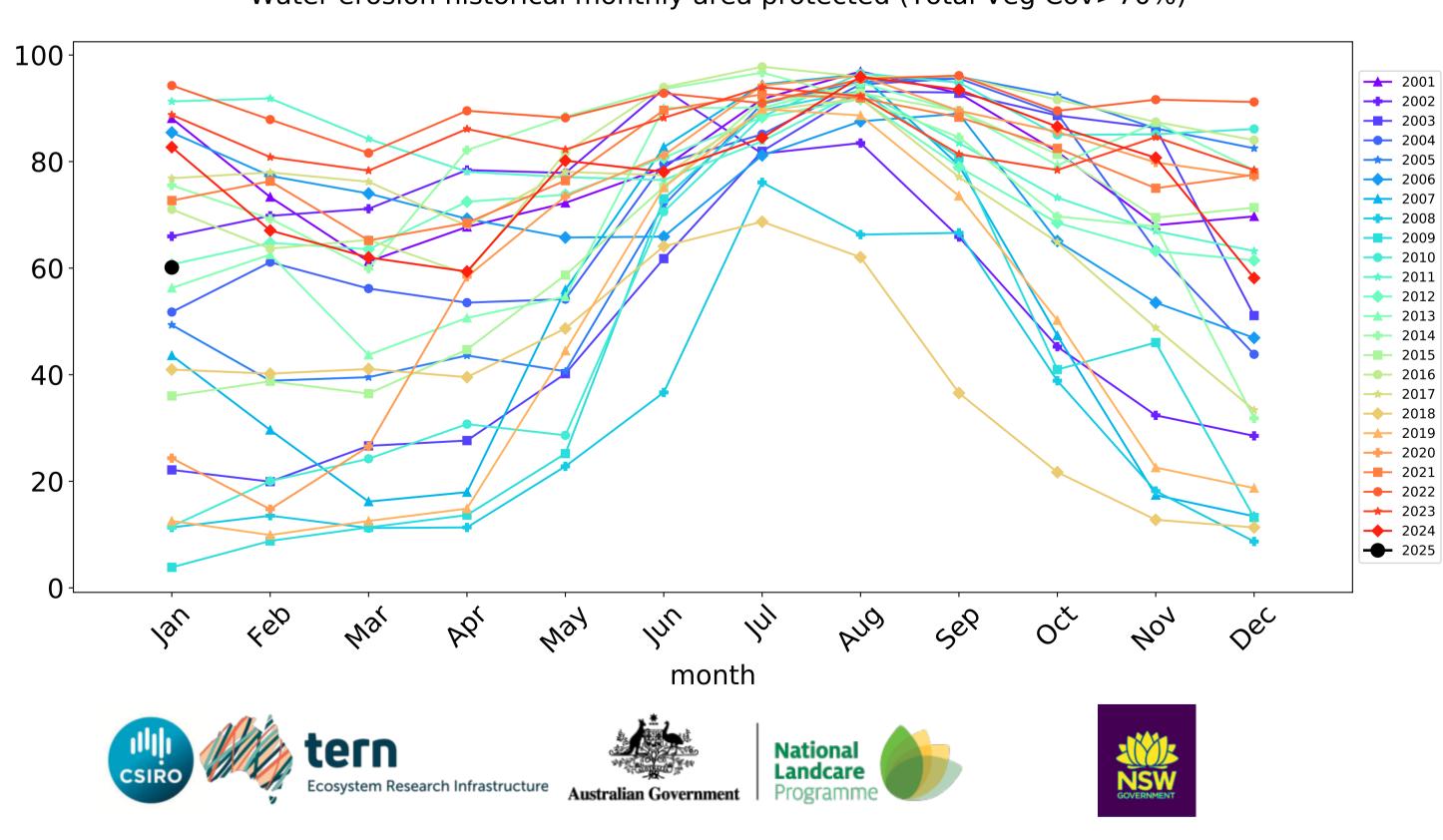


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

# Irrigation timeseries

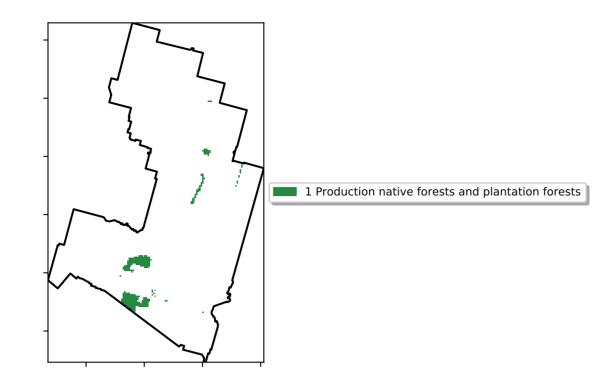


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

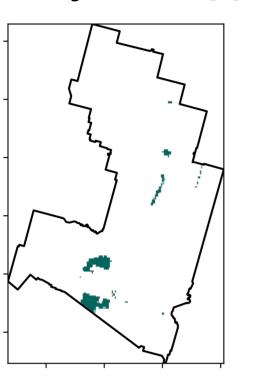
### **Production native forests and plantation forests**

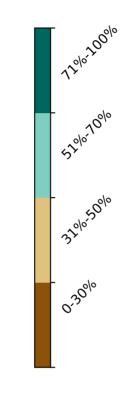
Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

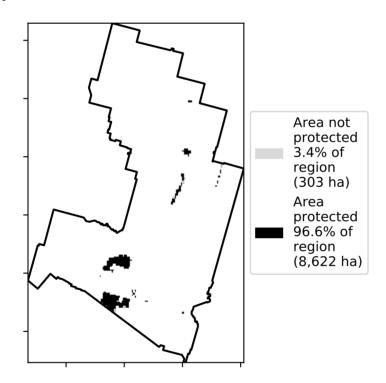


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

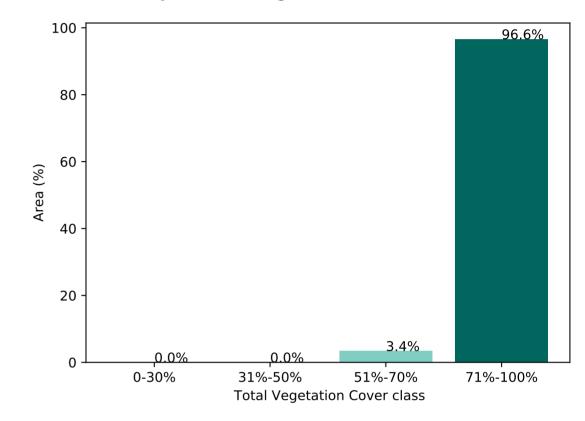




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

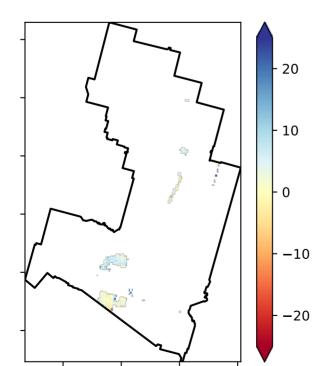


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

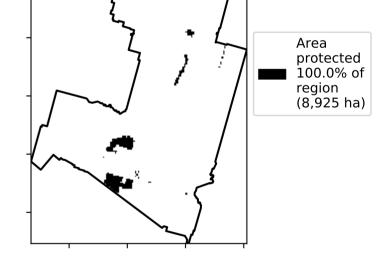


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

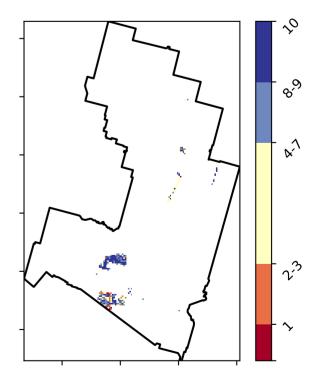
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



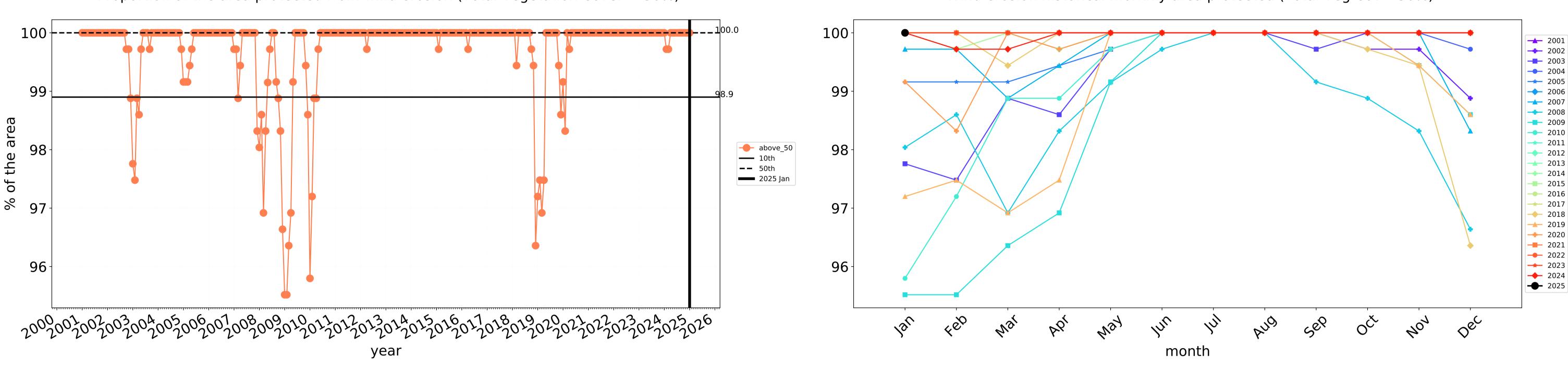
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





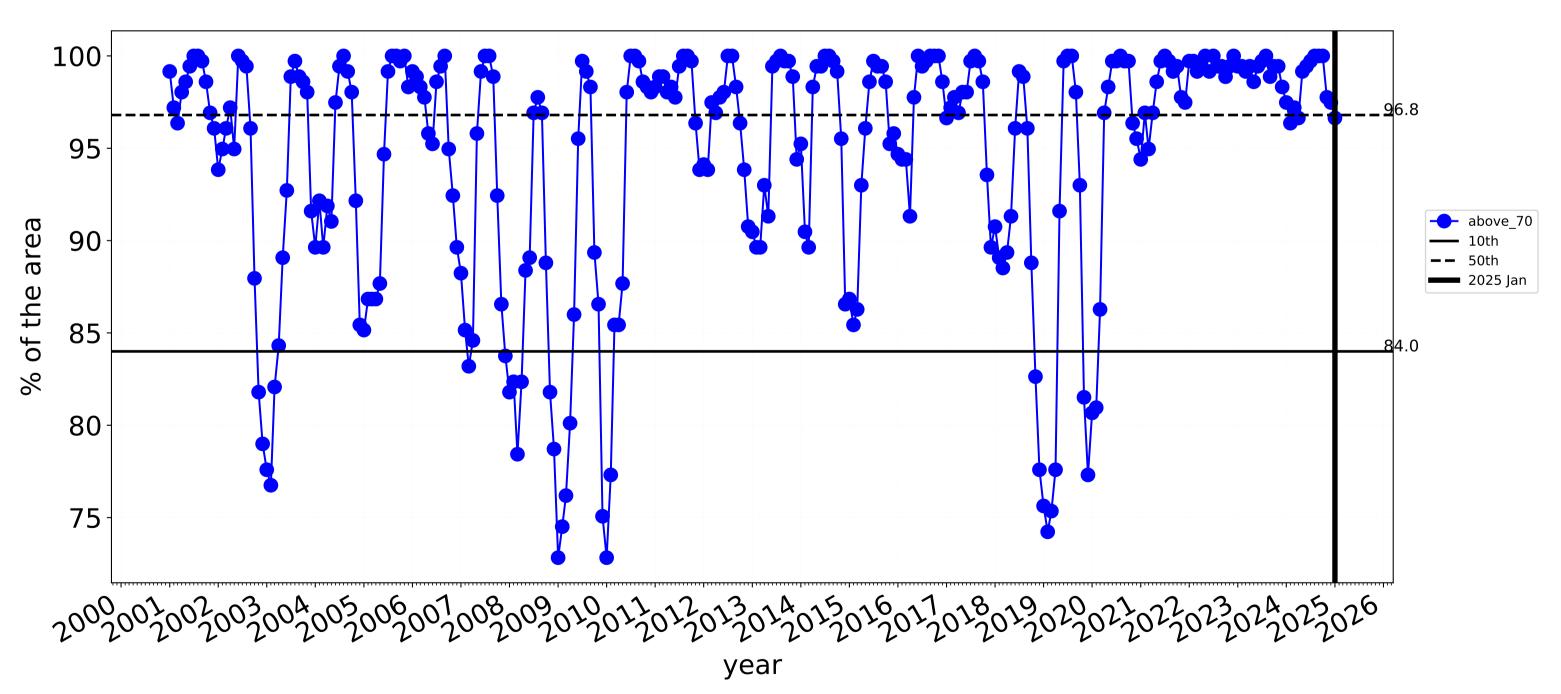


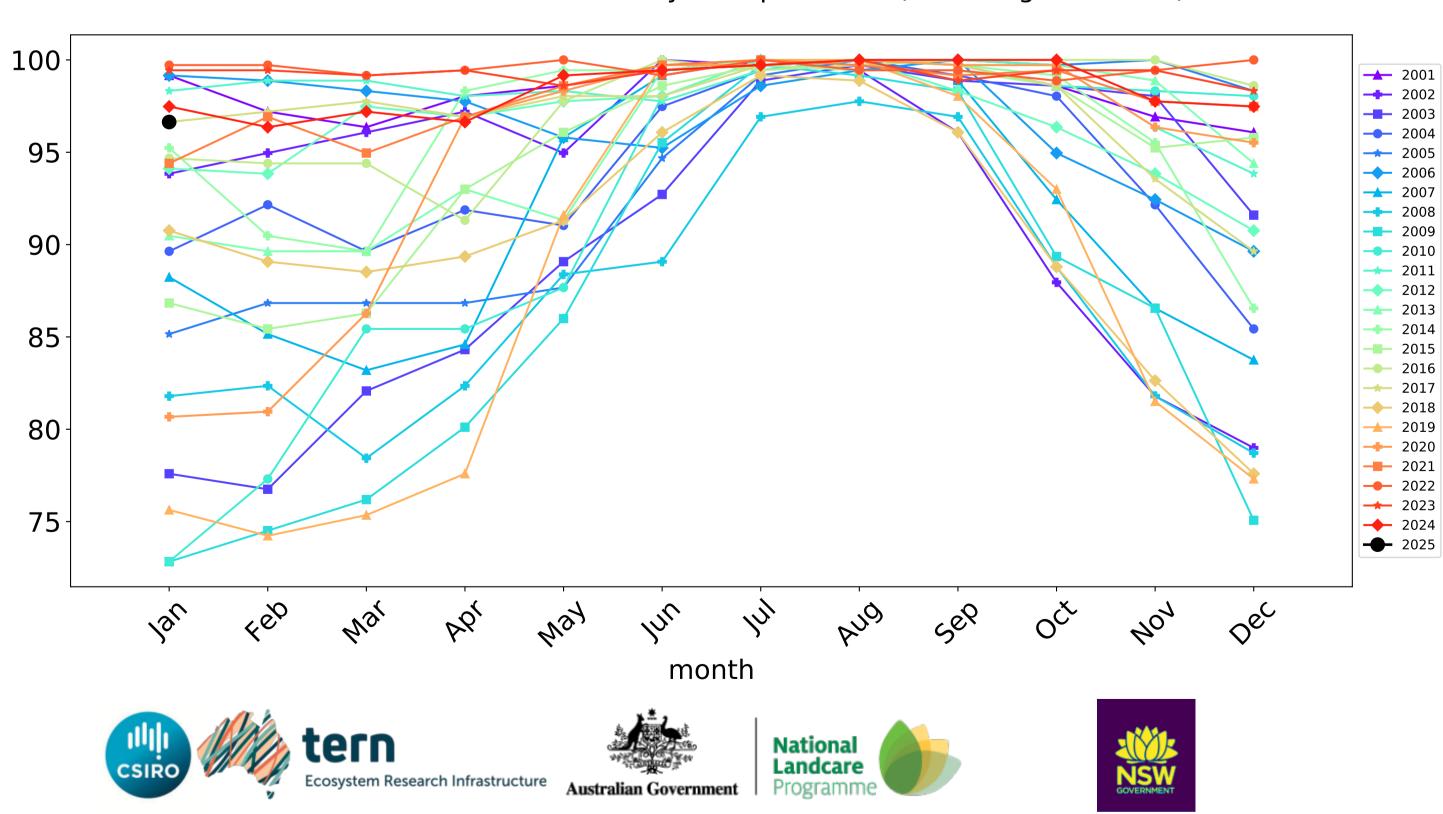
# **Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries**



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)







Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

# Narrandera\_(A) (total 411,675 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	411,675	100.0% 411,675	98.5% 405,475	60.8% 250,175	27.2% 112,075	5.7% 23,375	1.8% 7,400
Agriculture	394,525	100.0% 394,525	98.4% 388,325	59.8% 235,800	26.0% 102,400	5.2% 20,575	1.8% 7,125
Grazing	67,125	100.0% 67,125	100.0% 67,125	90.3% 60,600	59.0% 39,625	13.6% 9,125	2.6% 1,775
Grazing non forest	47,325	100.0% 47,325	100.0% 47,325	87.1% 41,200	50.1% 23,700	11.8% 5,600	3.0% 1,425
Grazing Woodland forest	12,575	100.0% 12,575	100.0% 12,575	97.8% 12,300	80.7% 10,150	17.1% 2,150	1.4% 175
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	7,225	100.0% 7,225	100.0% 7,225	98.3% 7,100	79.9% 5,775	19.0% 1,375	2.4% 175
Cropping	304,675	100.0% 304,675	98.2% 299,125	53.0% 161,525	18.9% 57,700	3.5% 10,775	1.7% 5,300
Irrigation	22,700	100.0% 22,700	97.1% 22,050	60.1% 13,650	22.2% 5,050	3.0% 675	0.2% 50
Production native forests and plantation forests	8,925	100.0% 8,925	100.0% 8,925	96.6% 8,625	81.0% 7,225	28.6% 2,550	2.0% 175

