Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Nambucca_(A) NSW

Date: February 2024

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

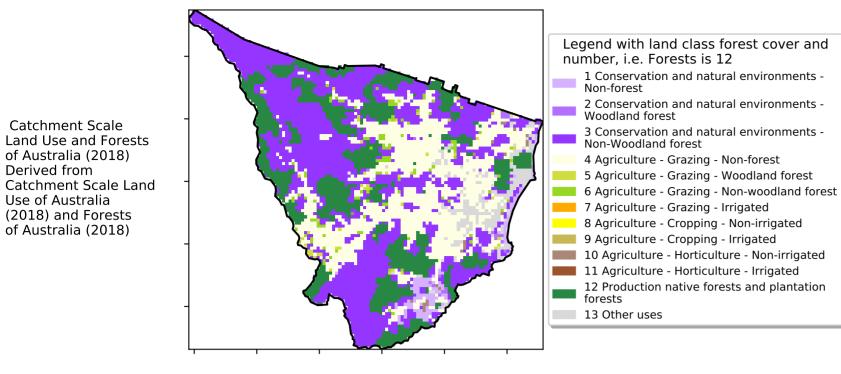
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover Feb 2024

Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area



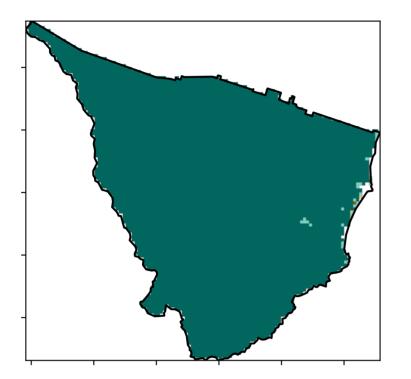
12%200%

52010010010

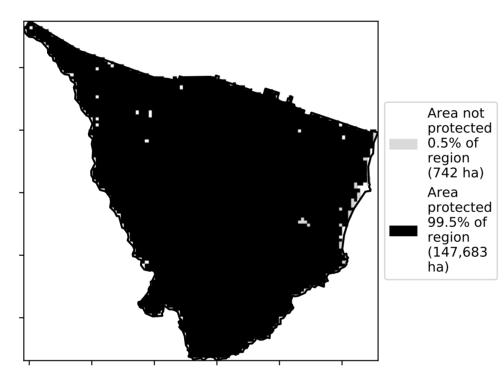
32%50%

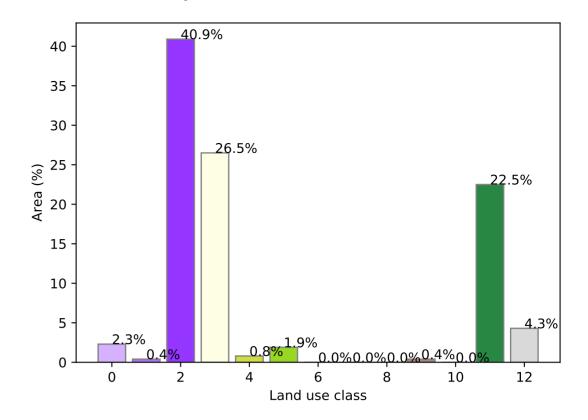
0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

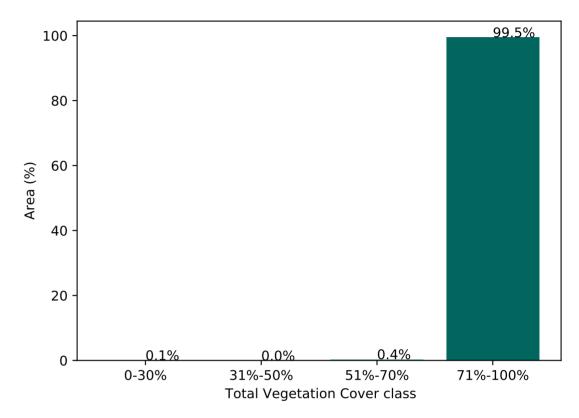


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

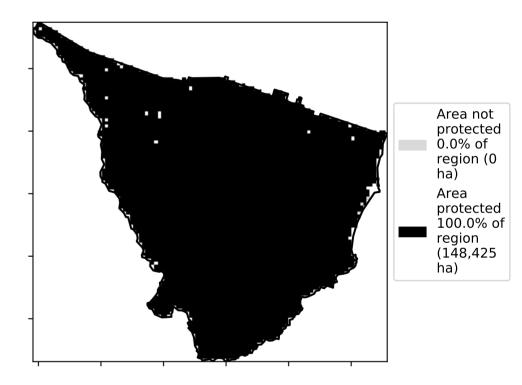




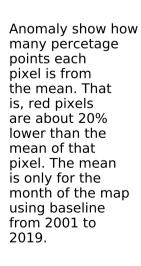
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



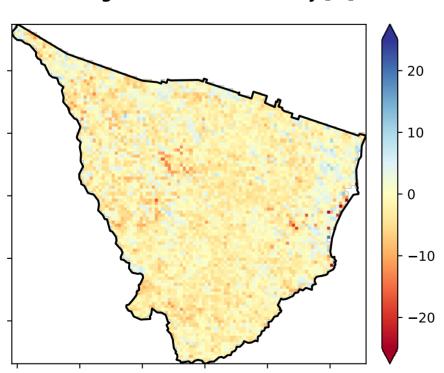
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



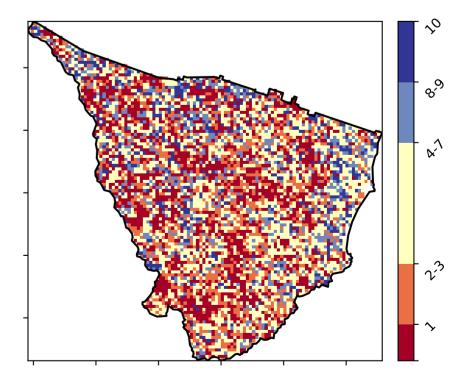
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



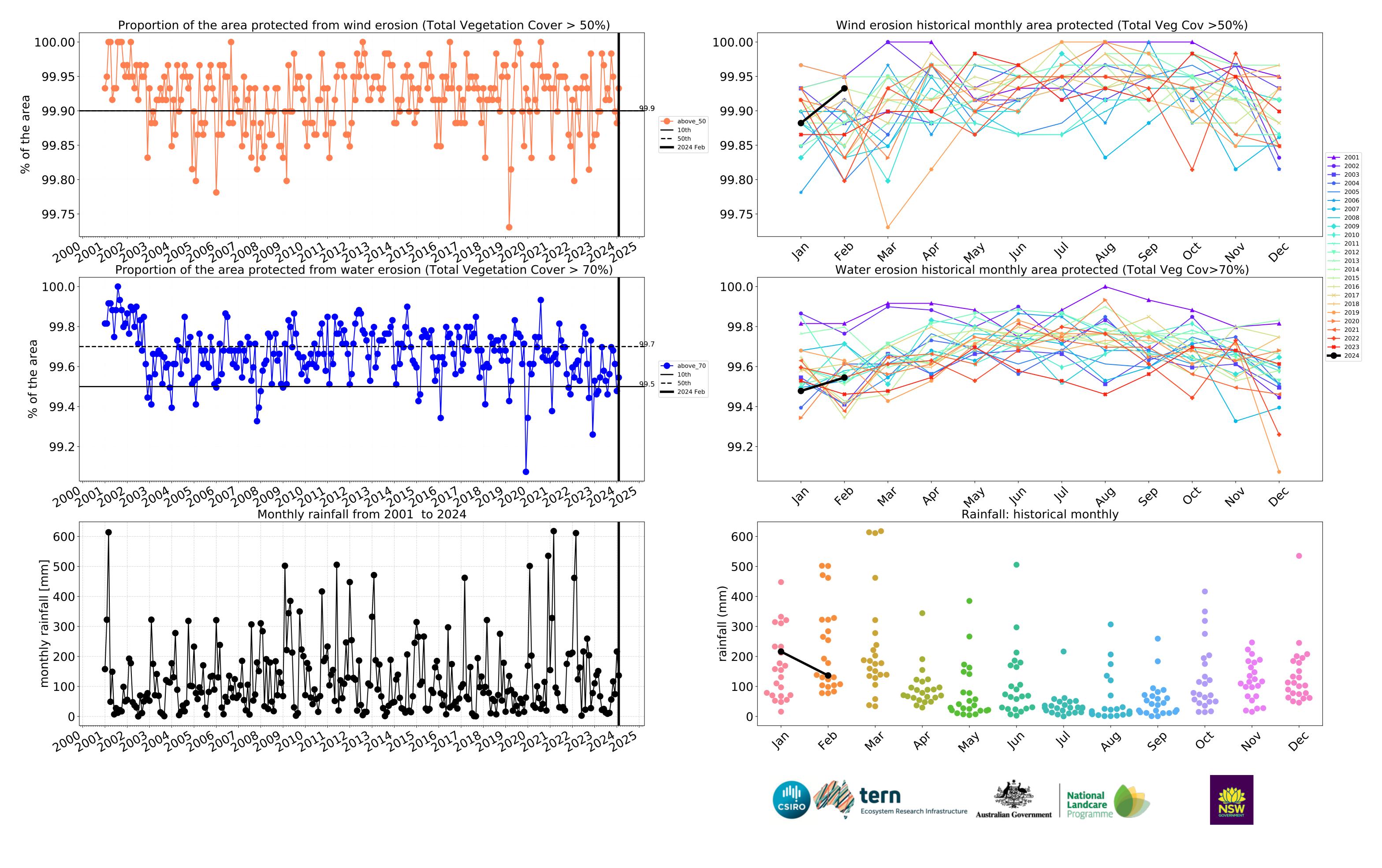
Derived from

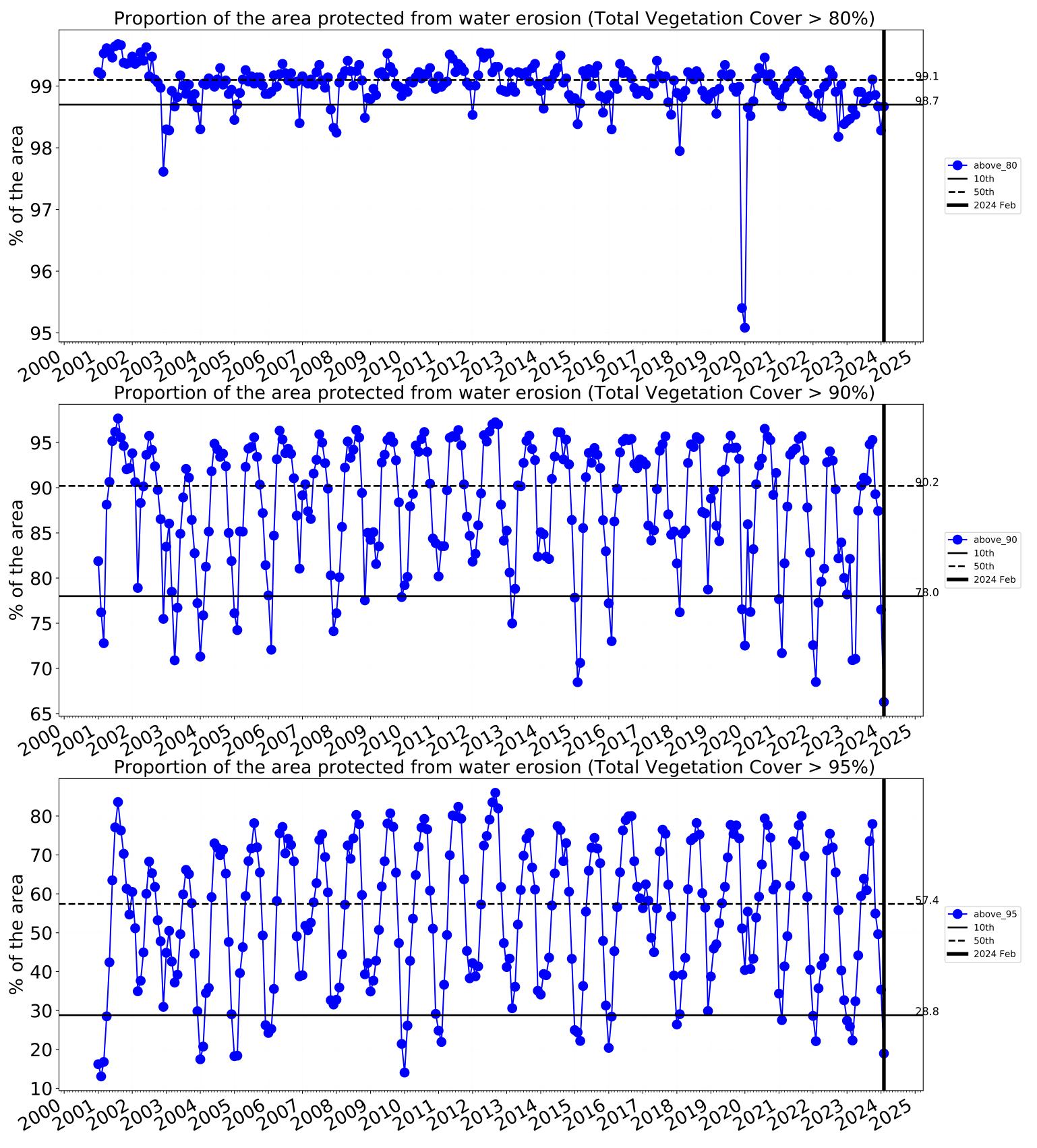


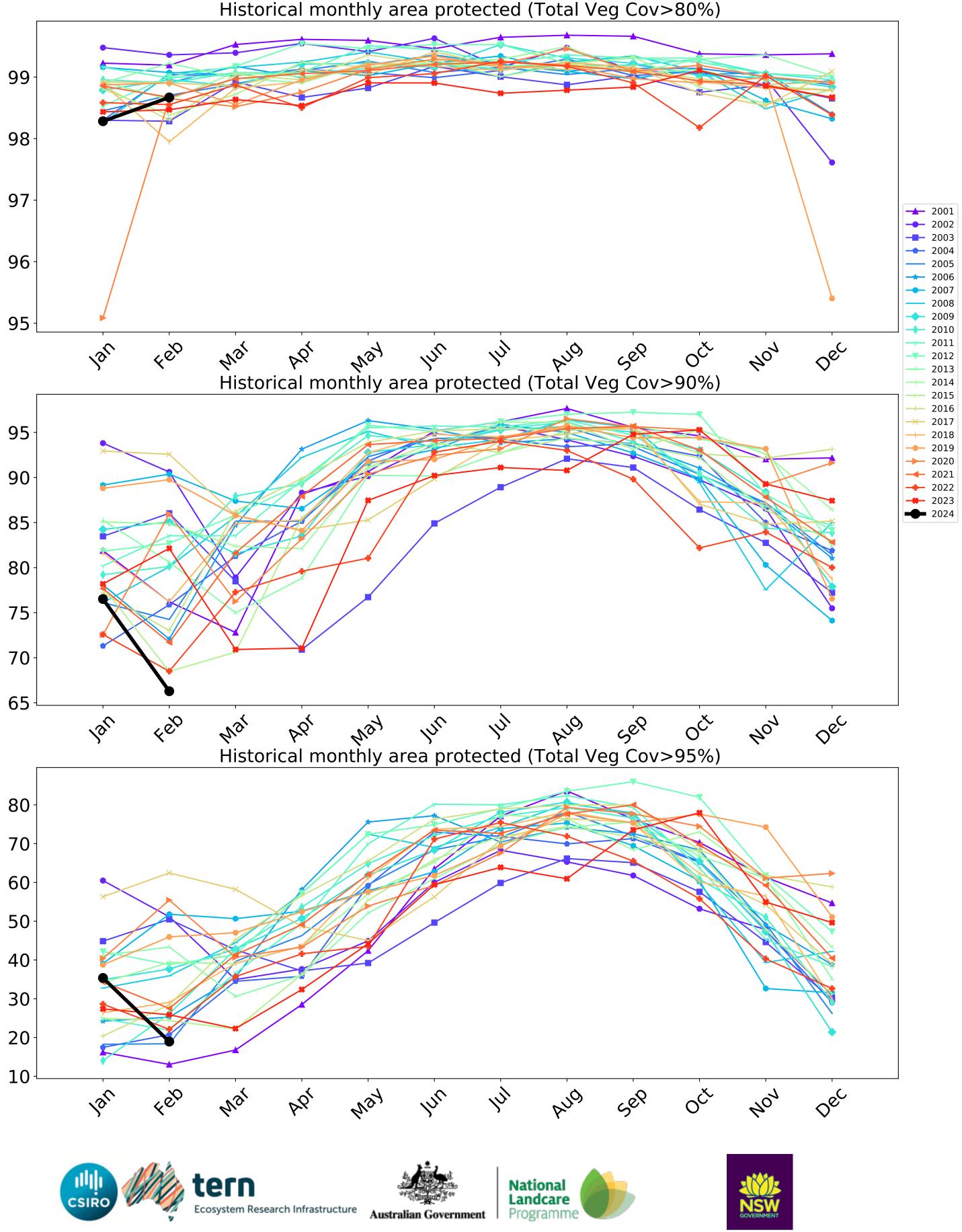
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.













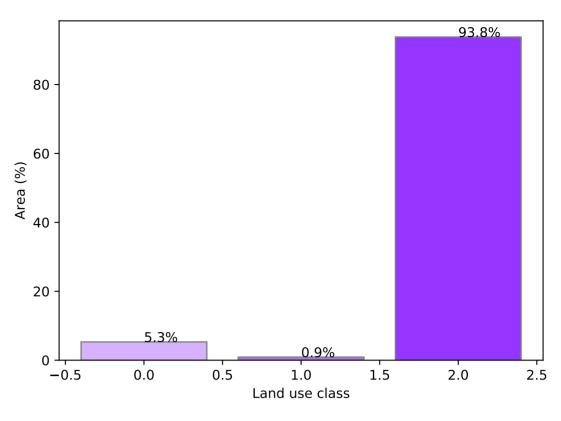
Conservation and natural environments

forest

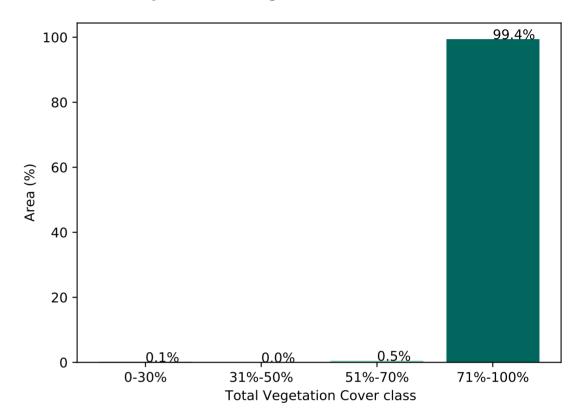
woodland forest

Land use and forest cover

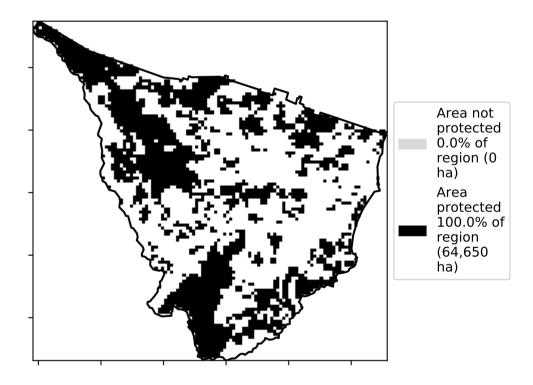
Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels

are about 20% lower than the

pixel. The mean

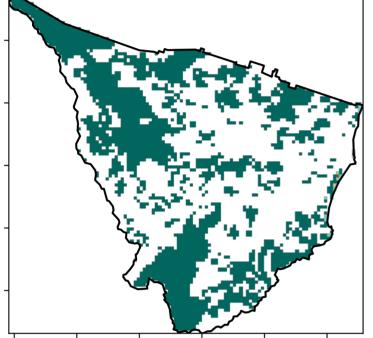
from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

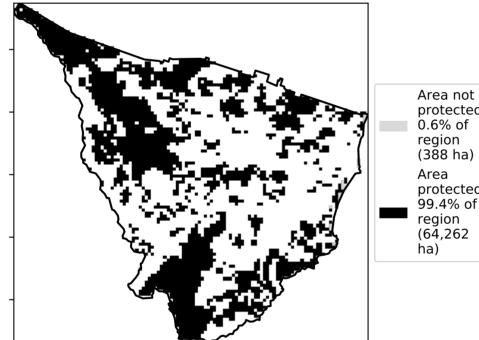
mean of that

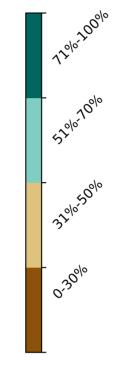
the mean. That

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

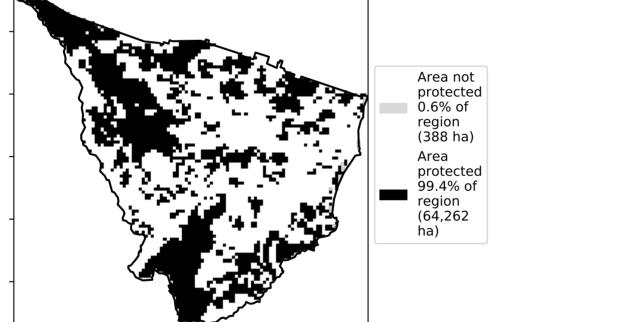




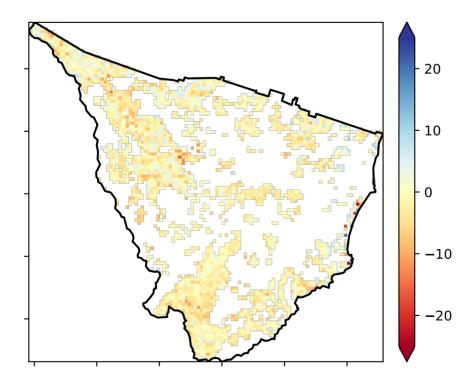
1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest

3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-

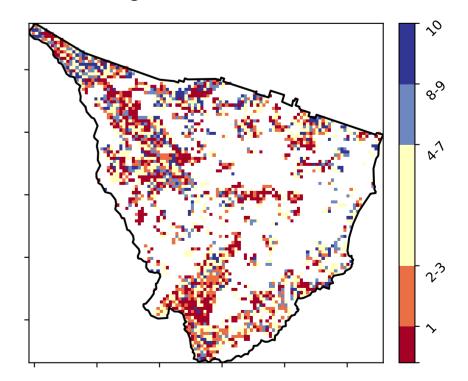
2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland



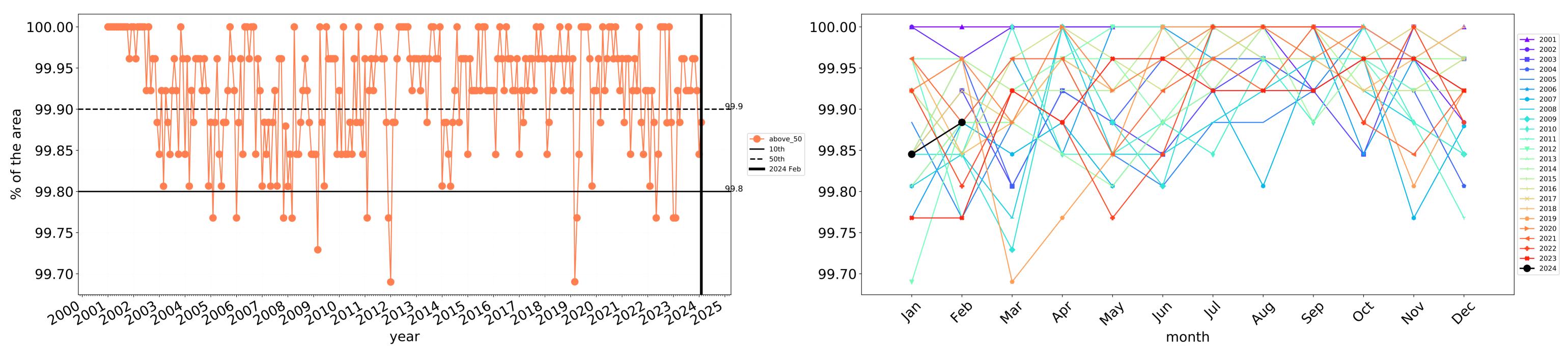
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



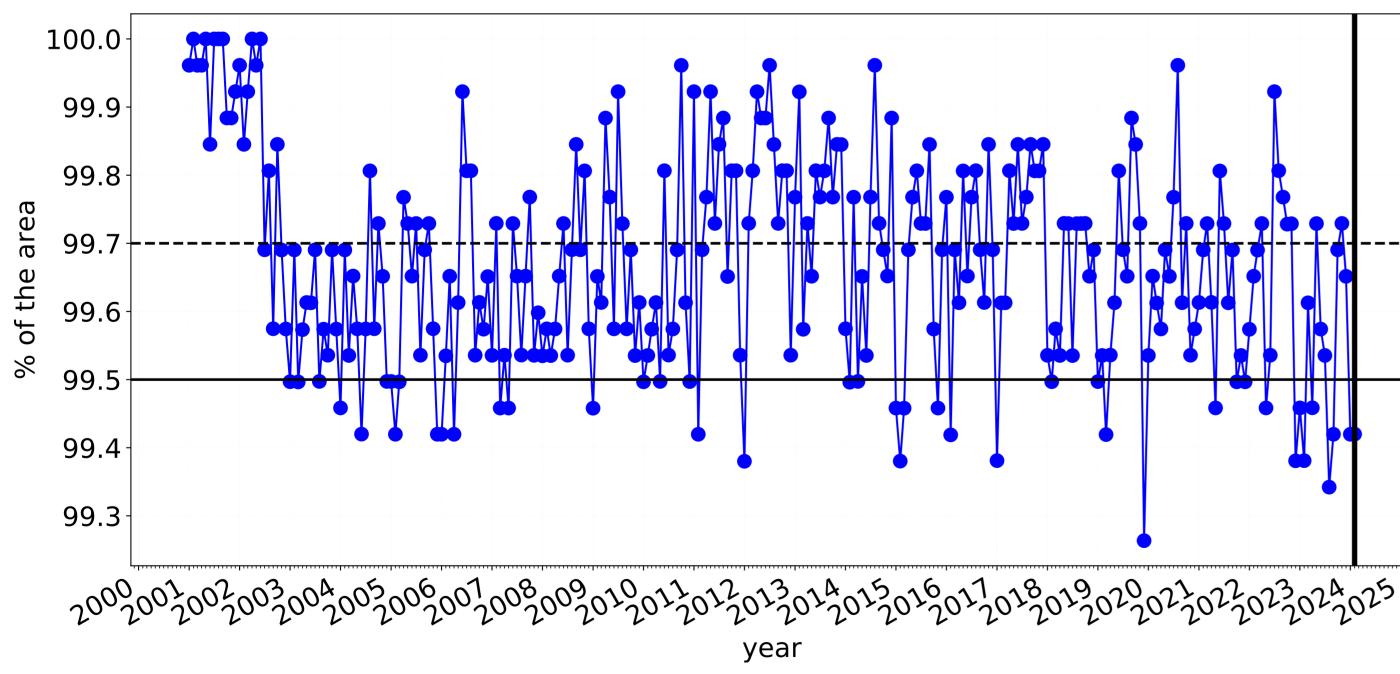
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.











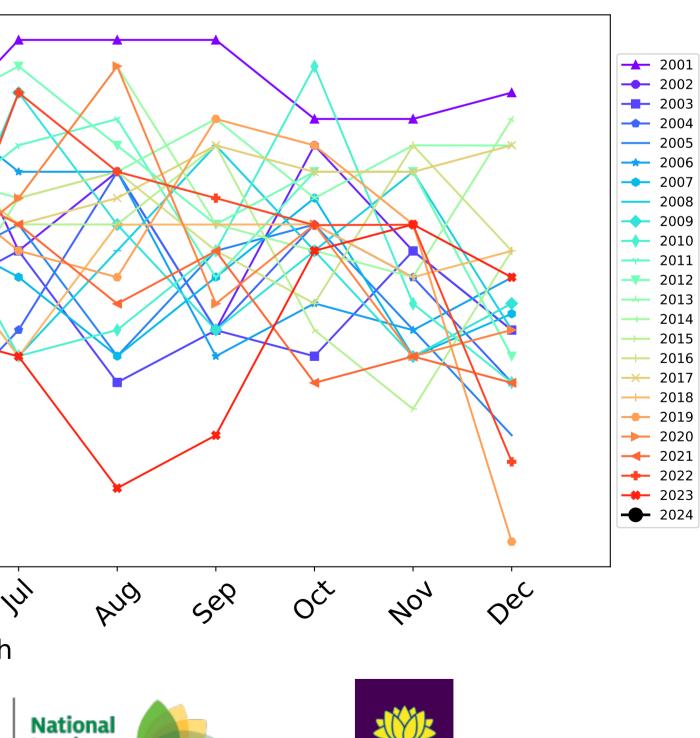
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

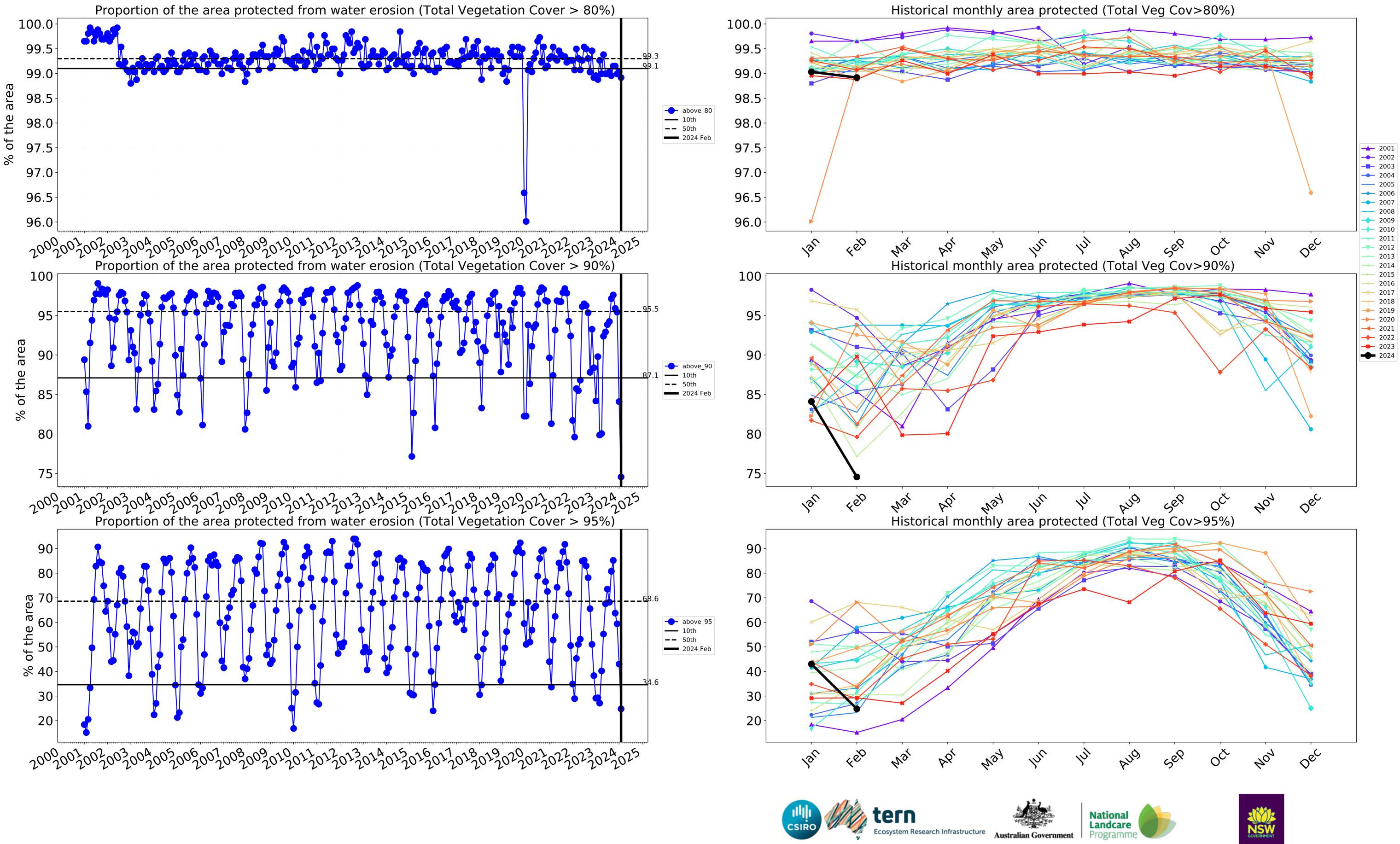
100.0 99.9 99.8 ---- above_70 **—** 10th 99.7 **--** 50th **——** 2024 Feb 99.6 99.5 99.4 99.3 feb 1ar May In PQ Way month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Landcare

Program

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Conservation and natural environments non forest

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

pixel is from

is, red pixels

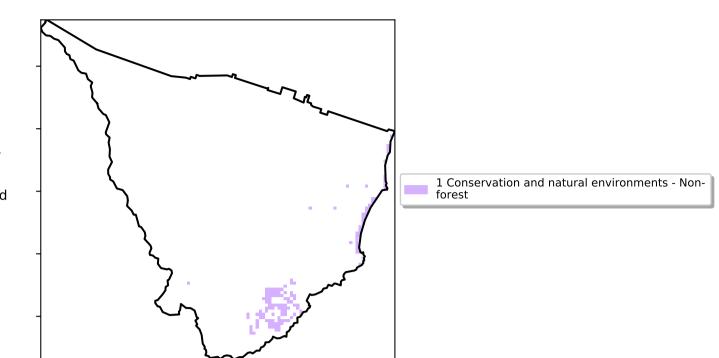
mean of that pixel. The mean

using baseline

from 2001 to 2019.

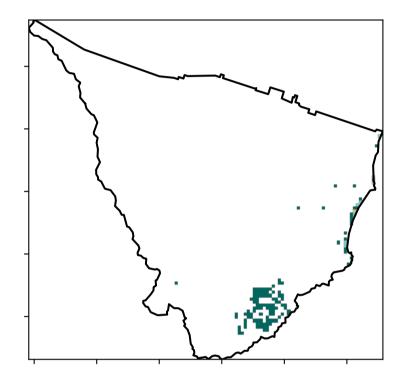
are about 20% lower than the

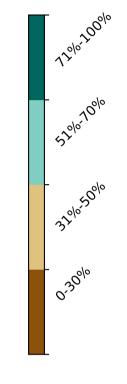
the mean. That



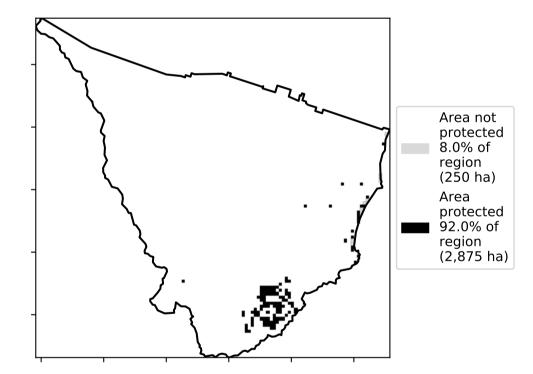
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover

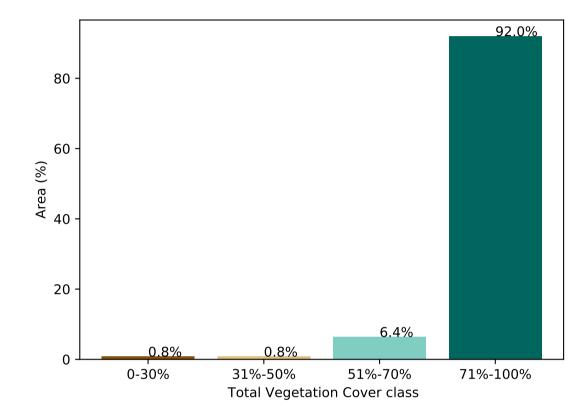




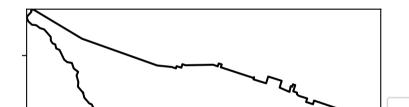
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



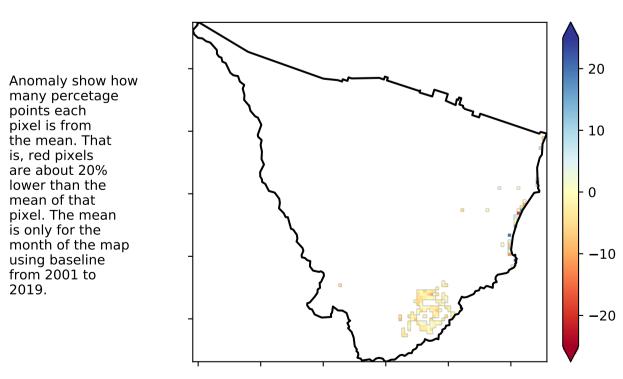
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



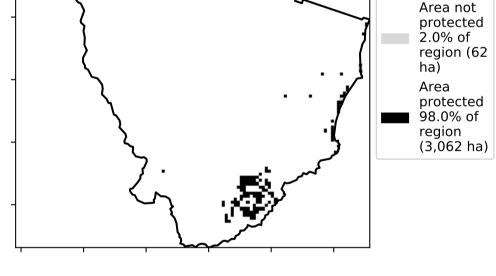
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



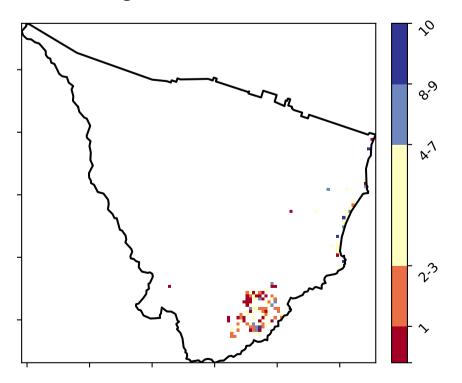
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



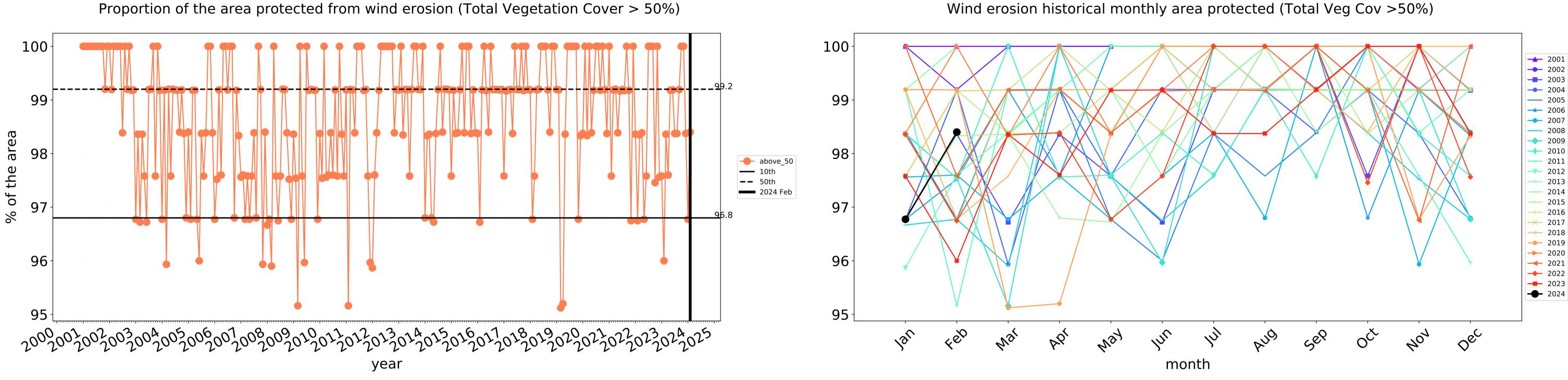
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

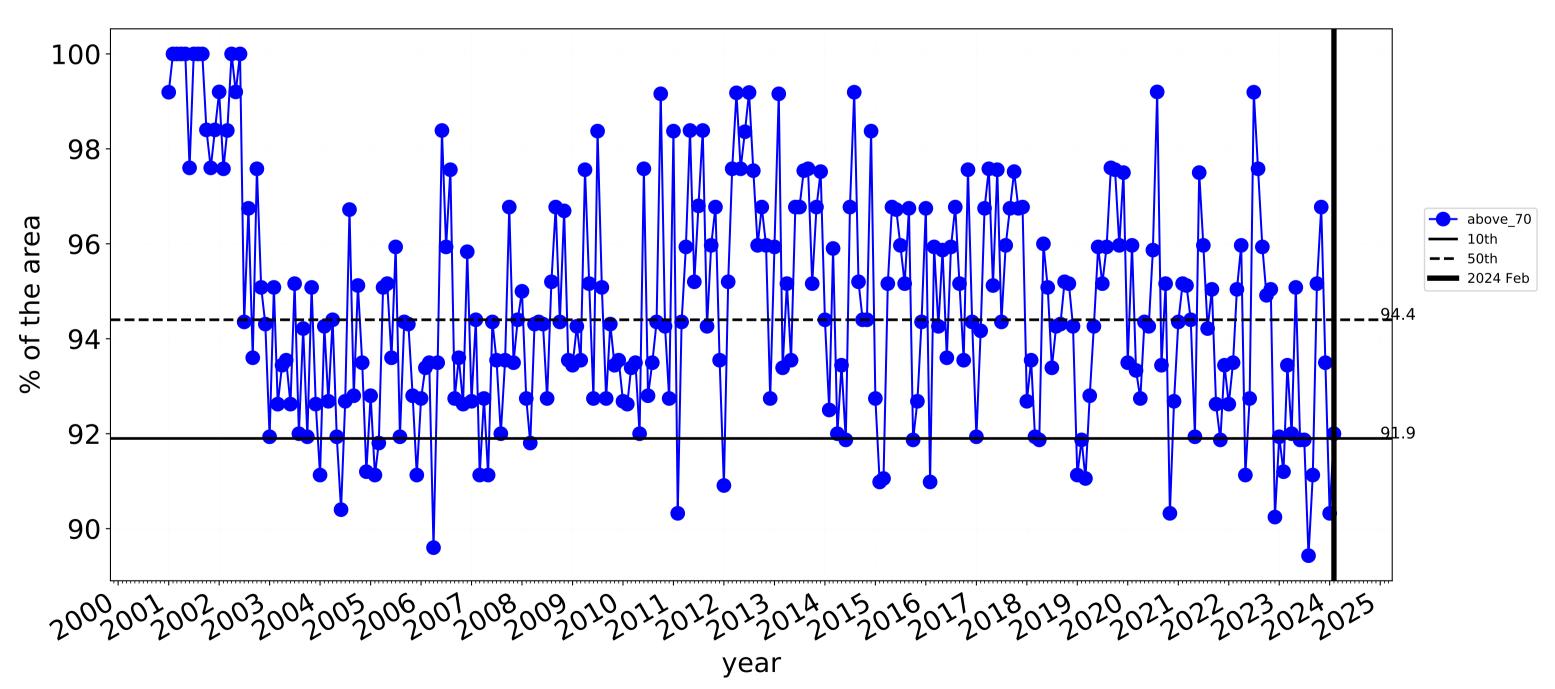




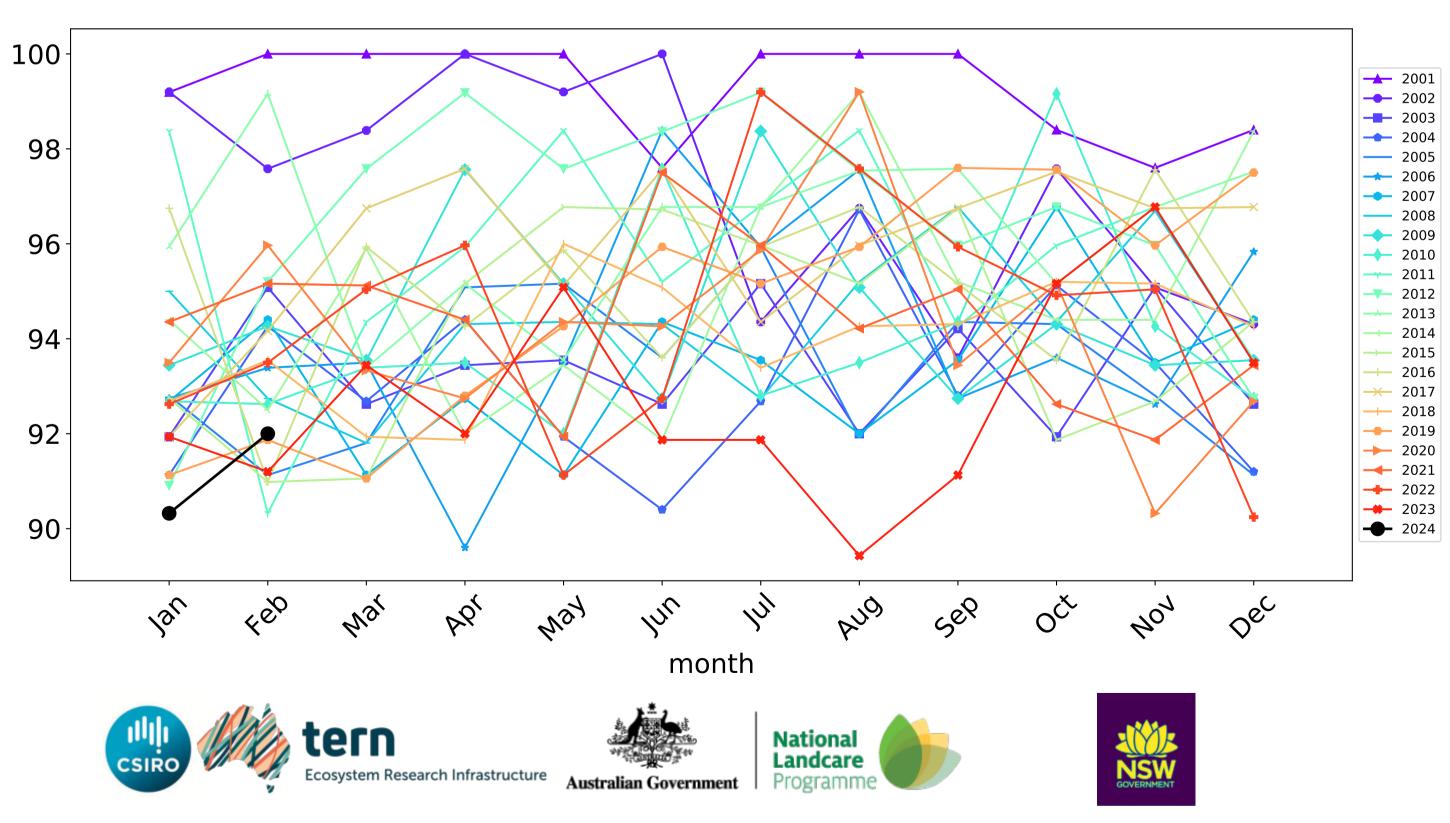


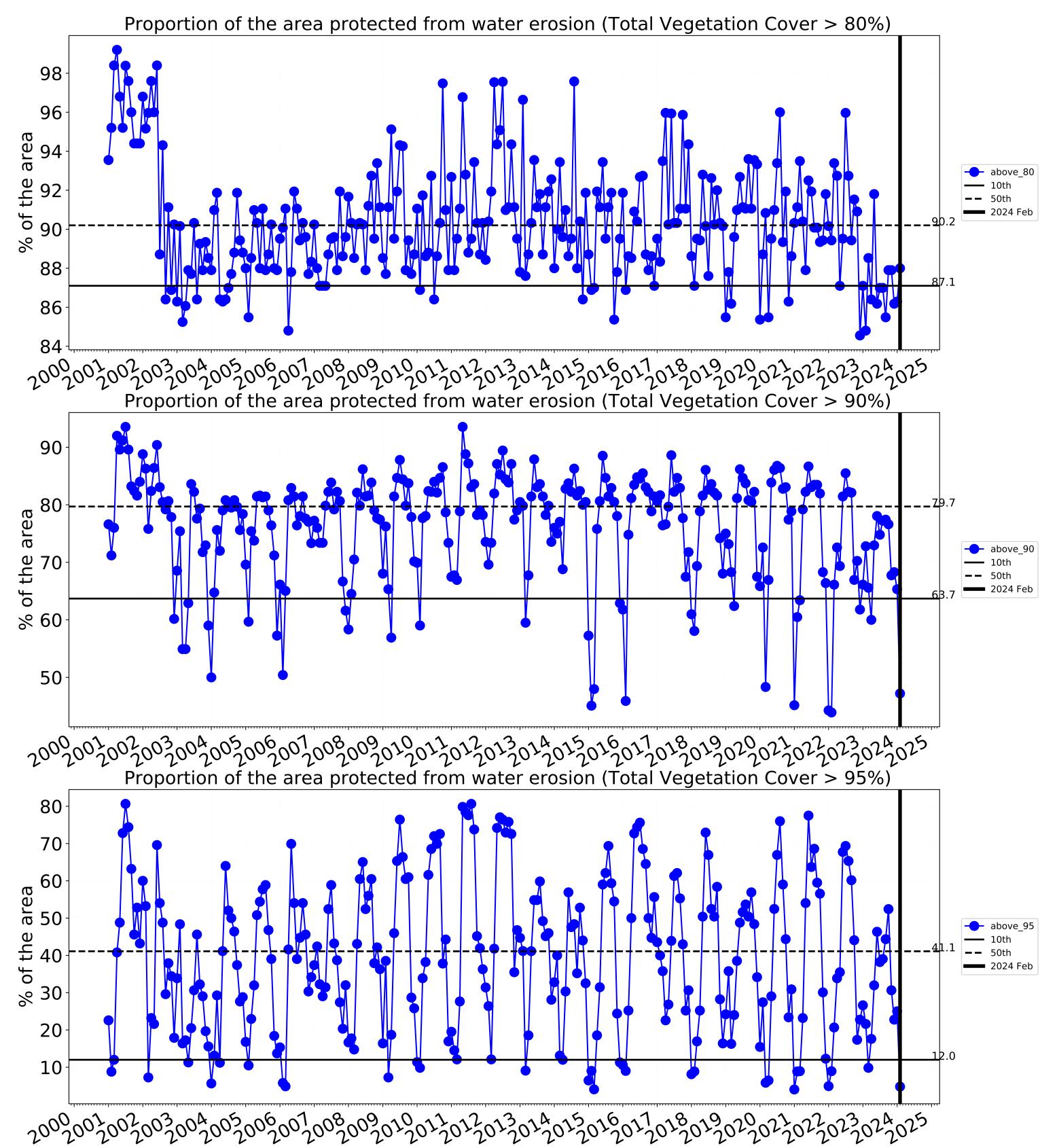
8

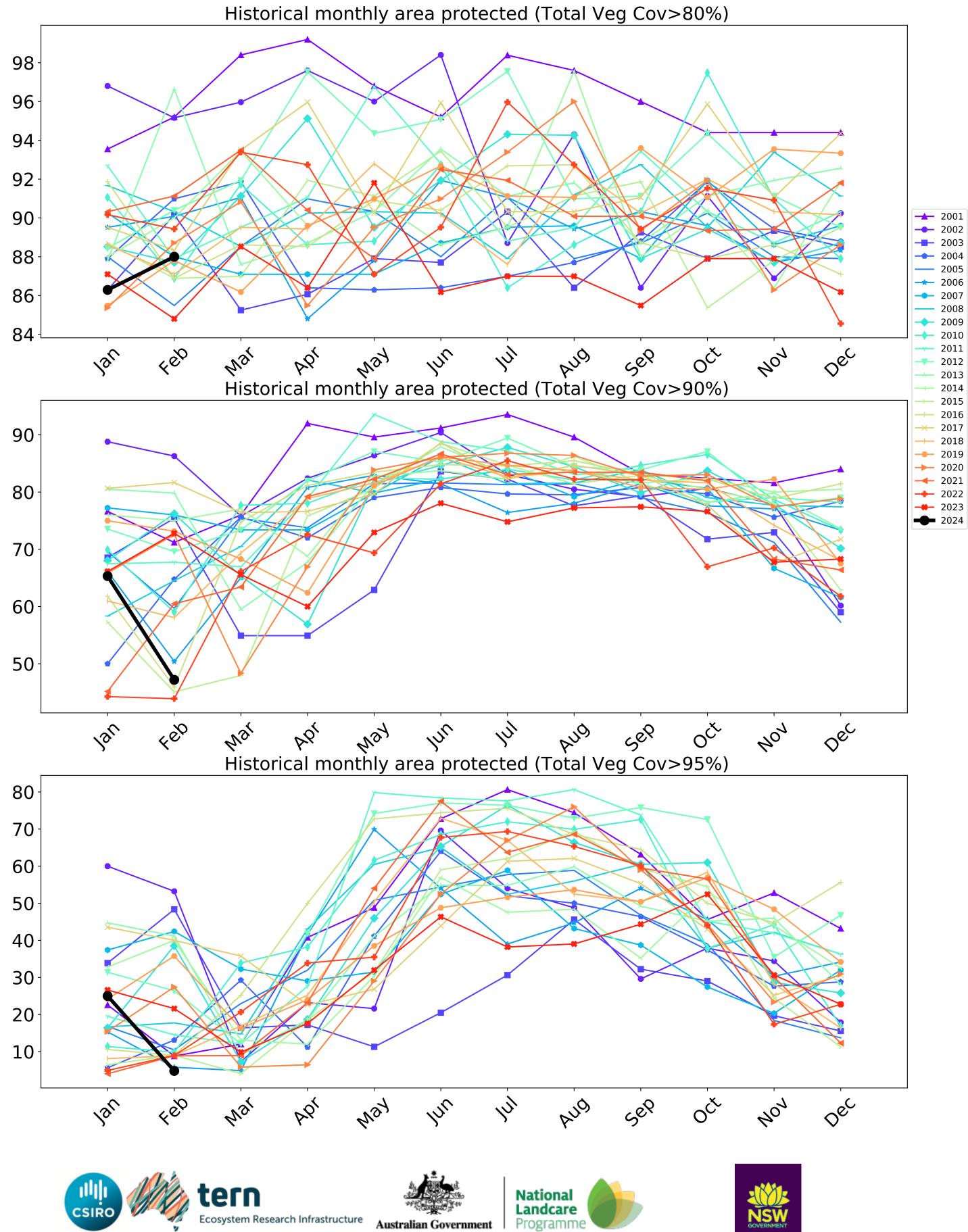




Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





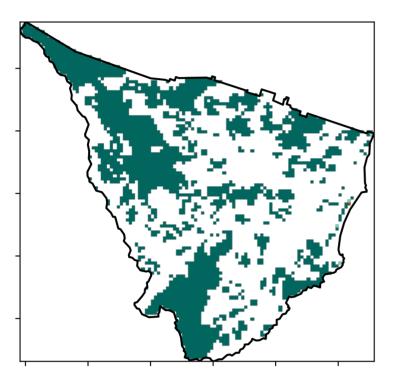




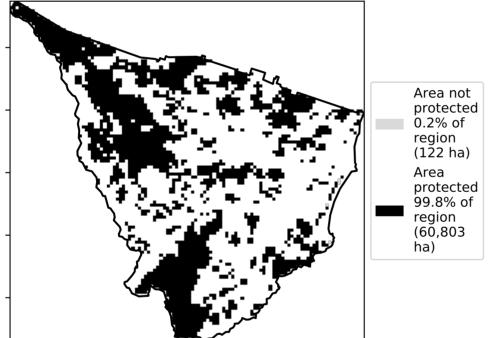
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)

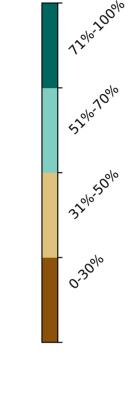
Land use and forest cover 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



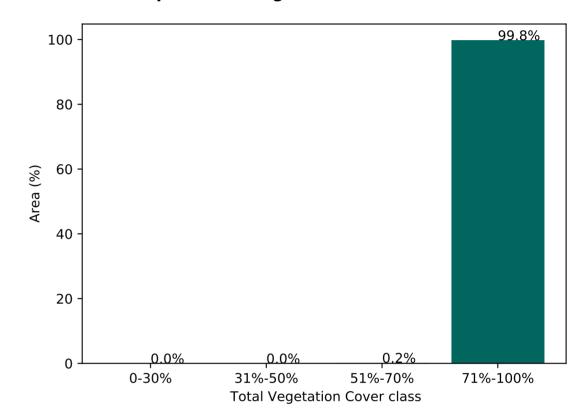
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



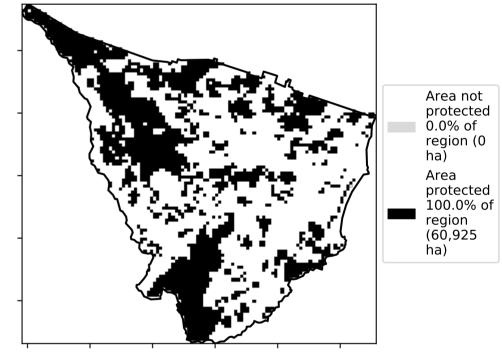




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

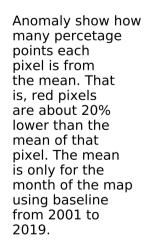


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



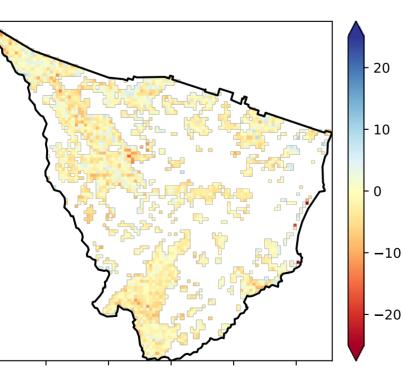
protected 99.8% of region (60,803

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

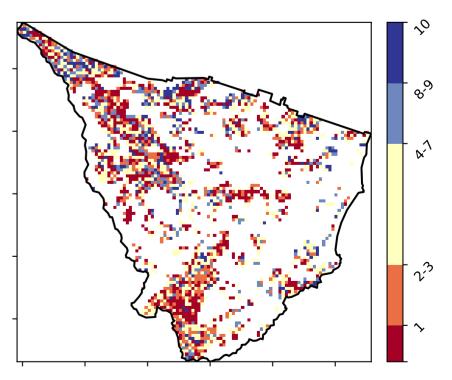


Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from

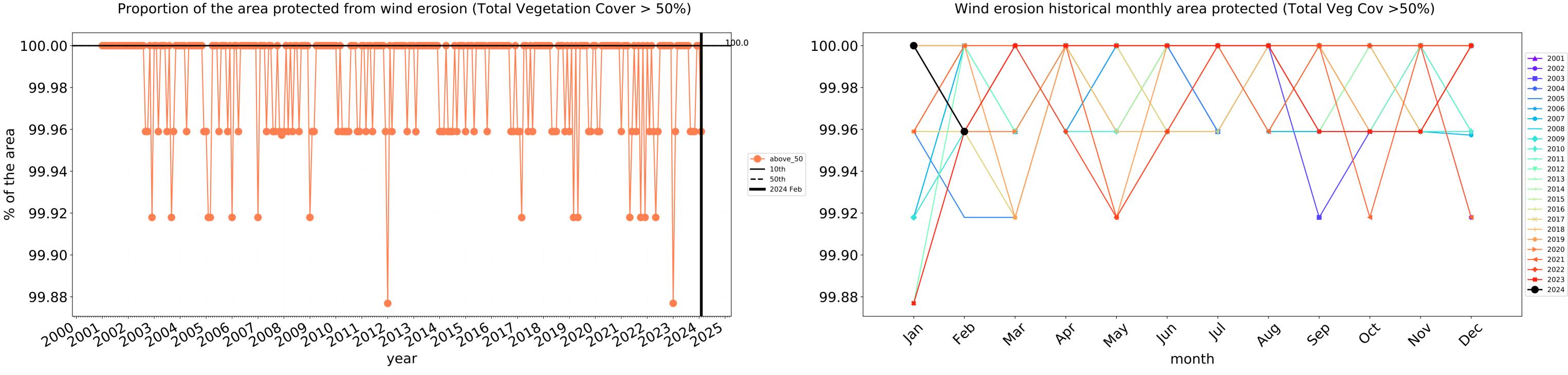
Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



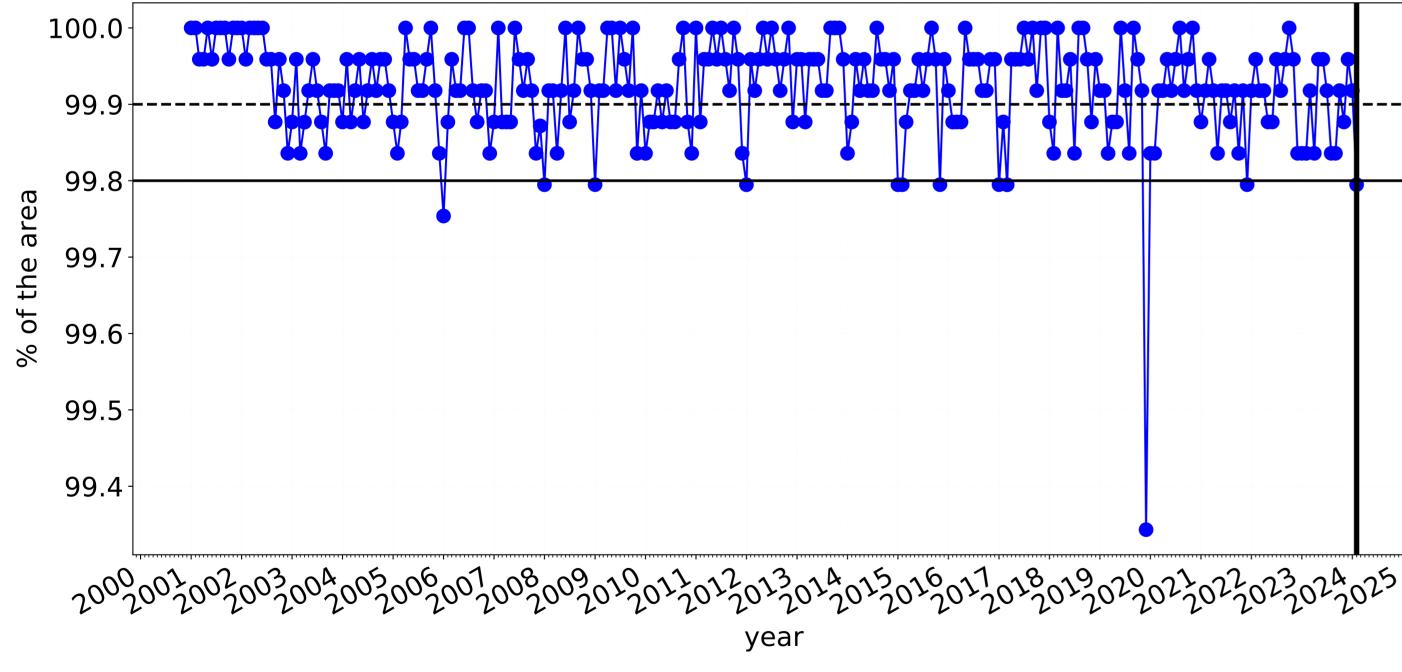
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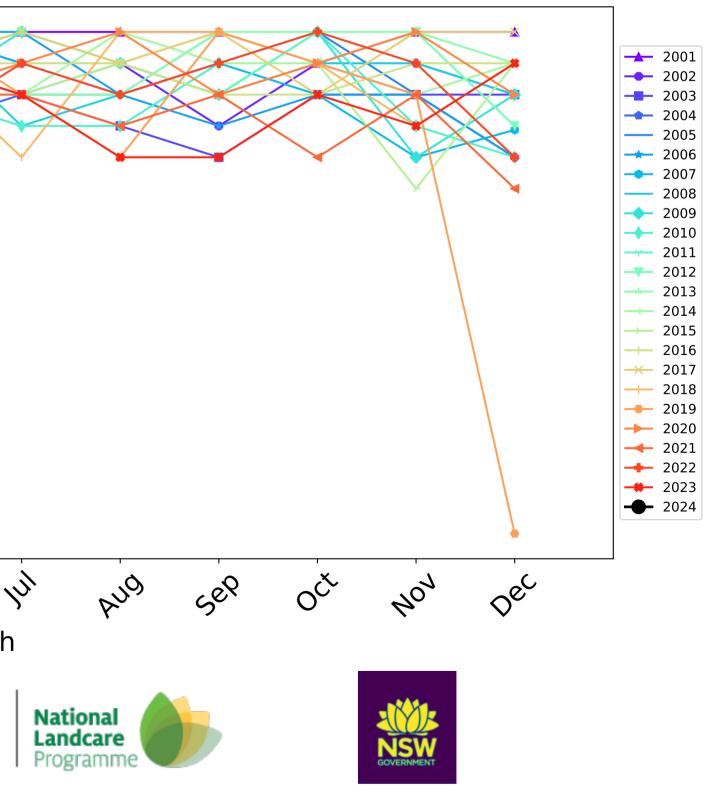


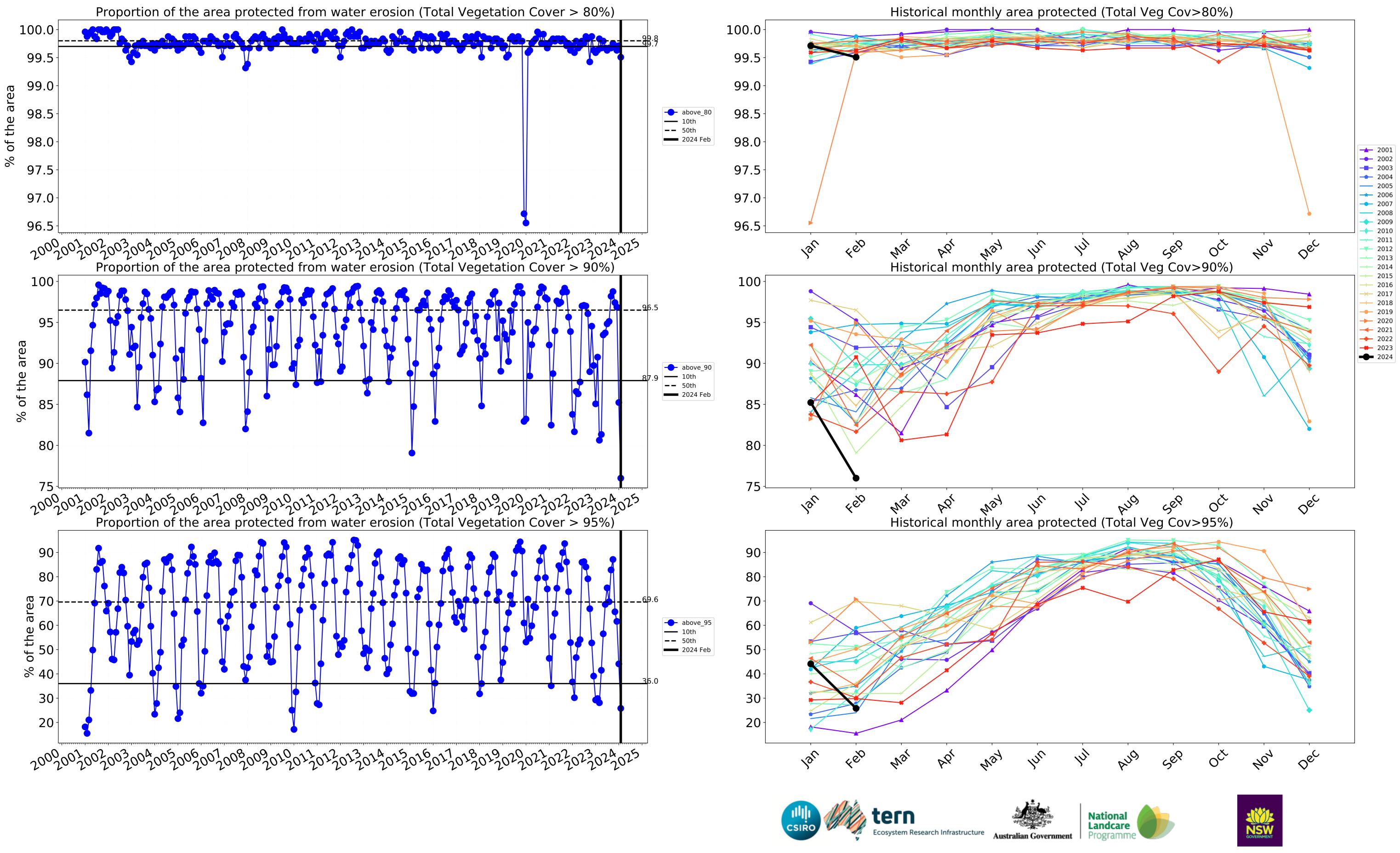
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



100.0 99.9 99.8 --- above_70 **—** 10th **--** 50th 99.7 **—** 2024 Feb 99.6 99.5 99.4 feb Jan Inu May War PQ' month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

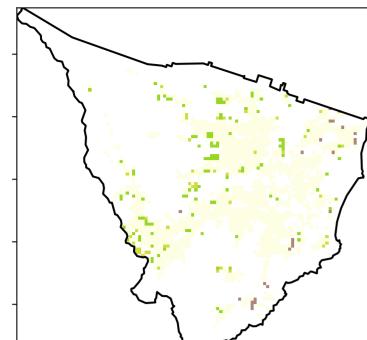
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





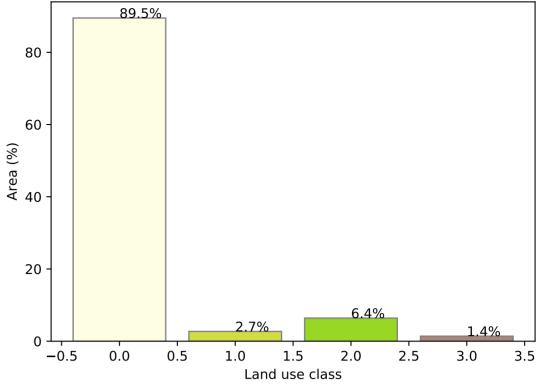
Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

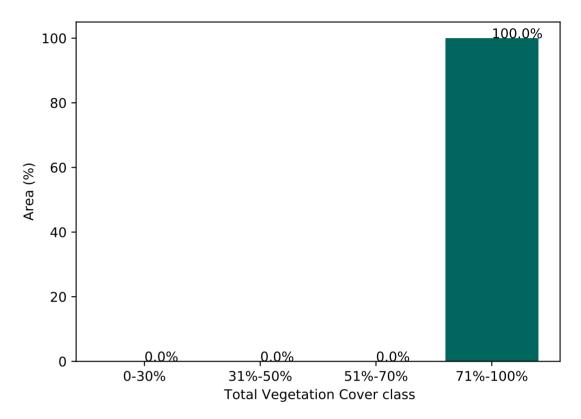


1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated

Proportion of each land class in area

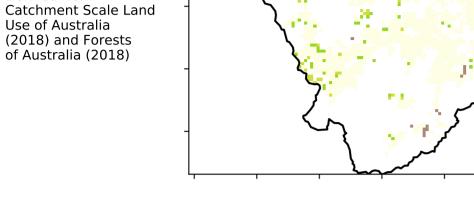


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





Catchment Scale

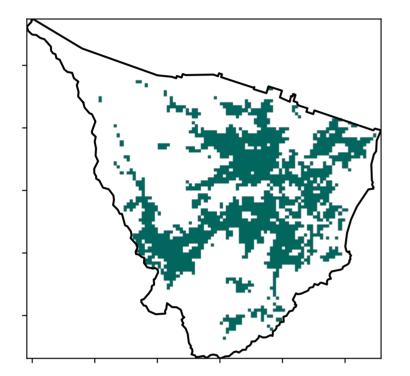
Derived from

Use of Australia

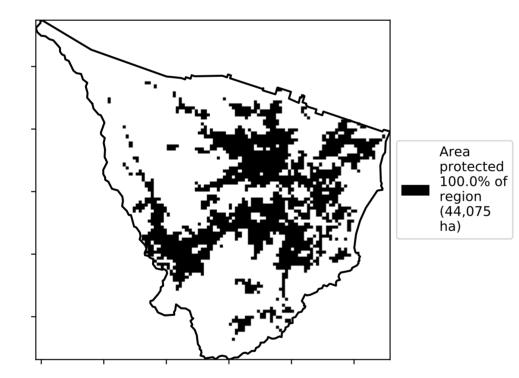
(2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

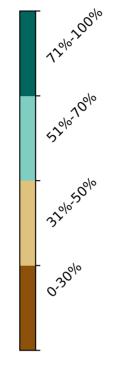
Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

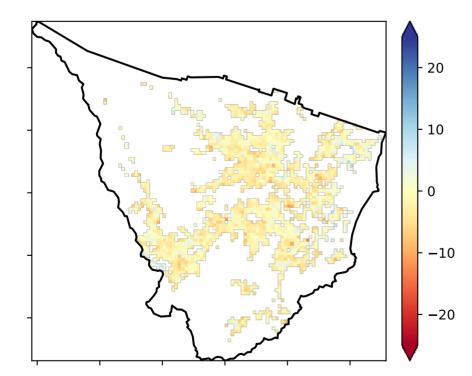




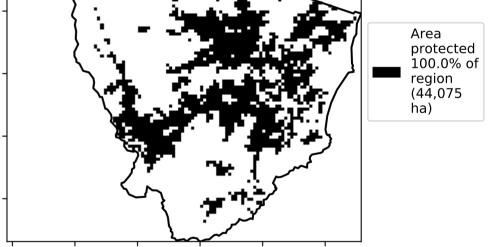




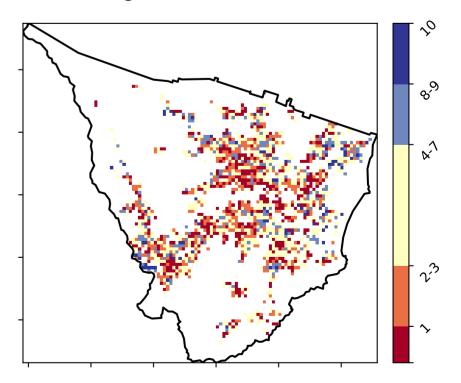
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



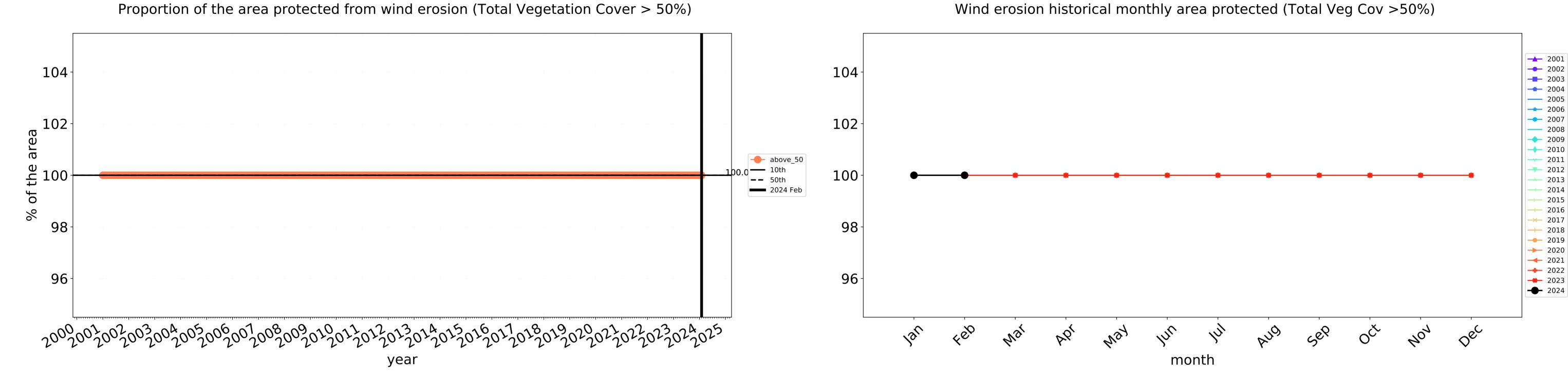
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

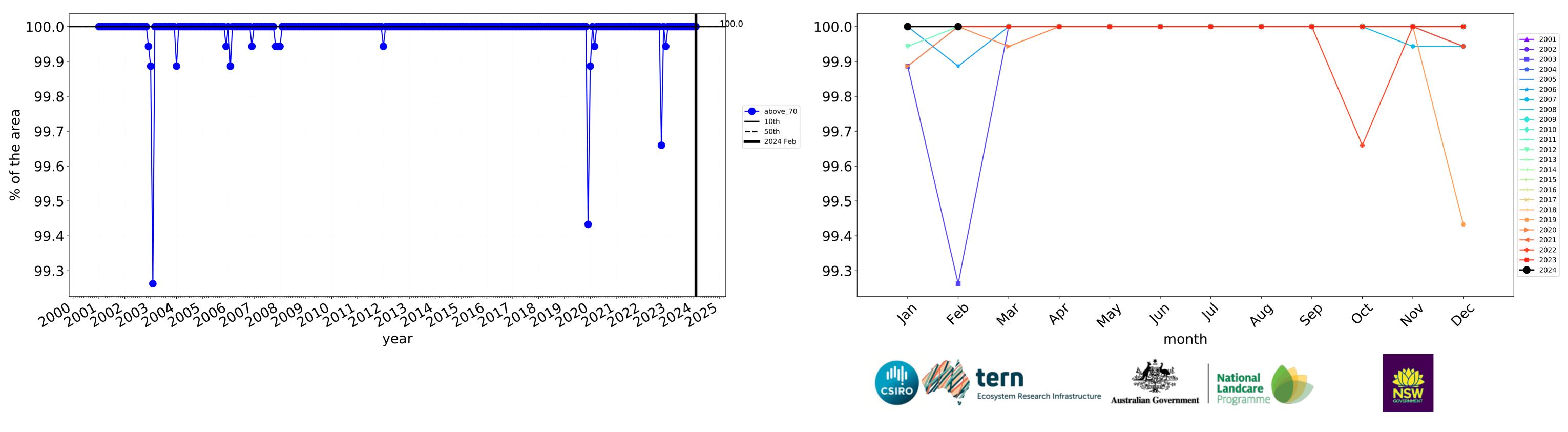






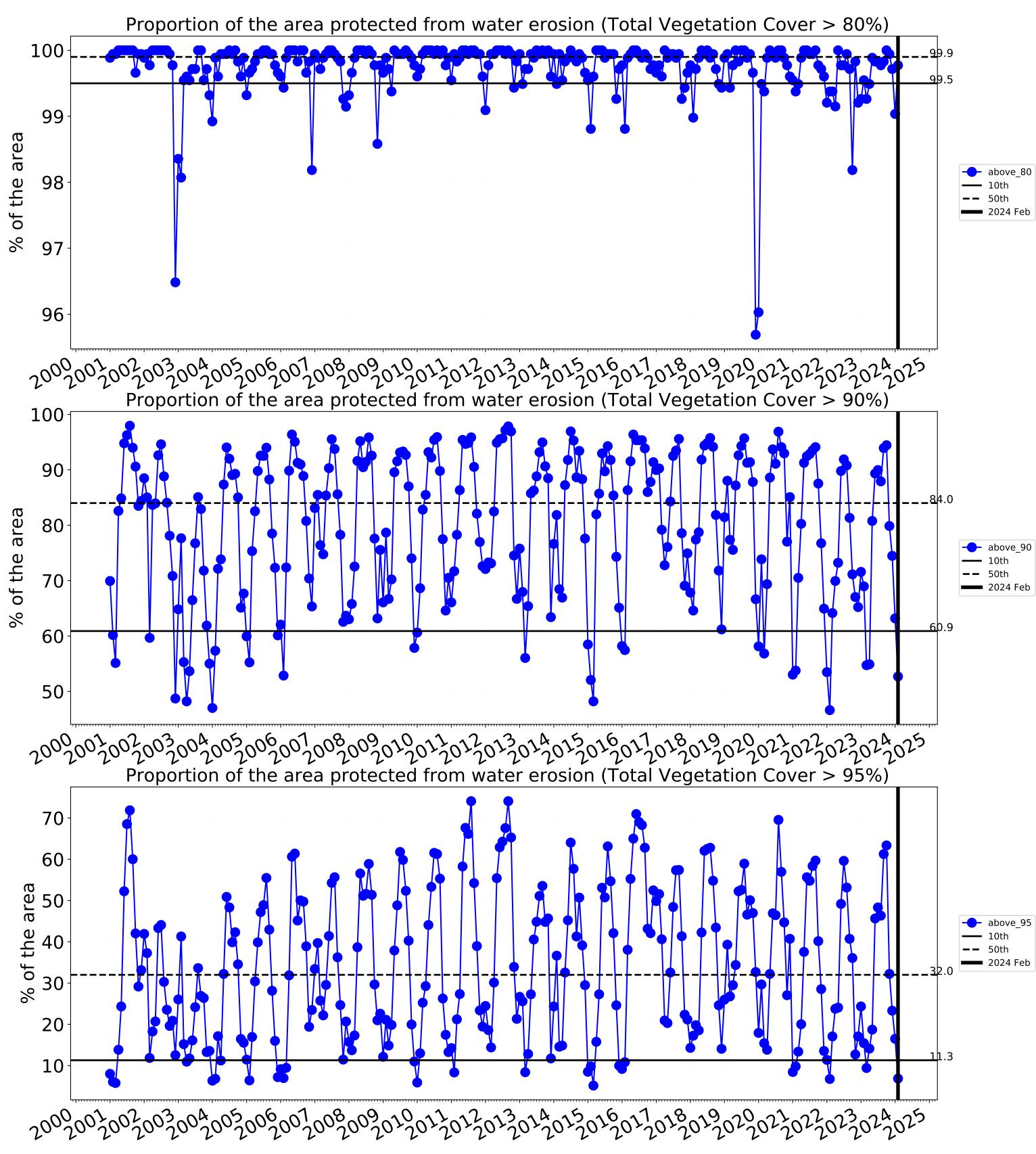
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.



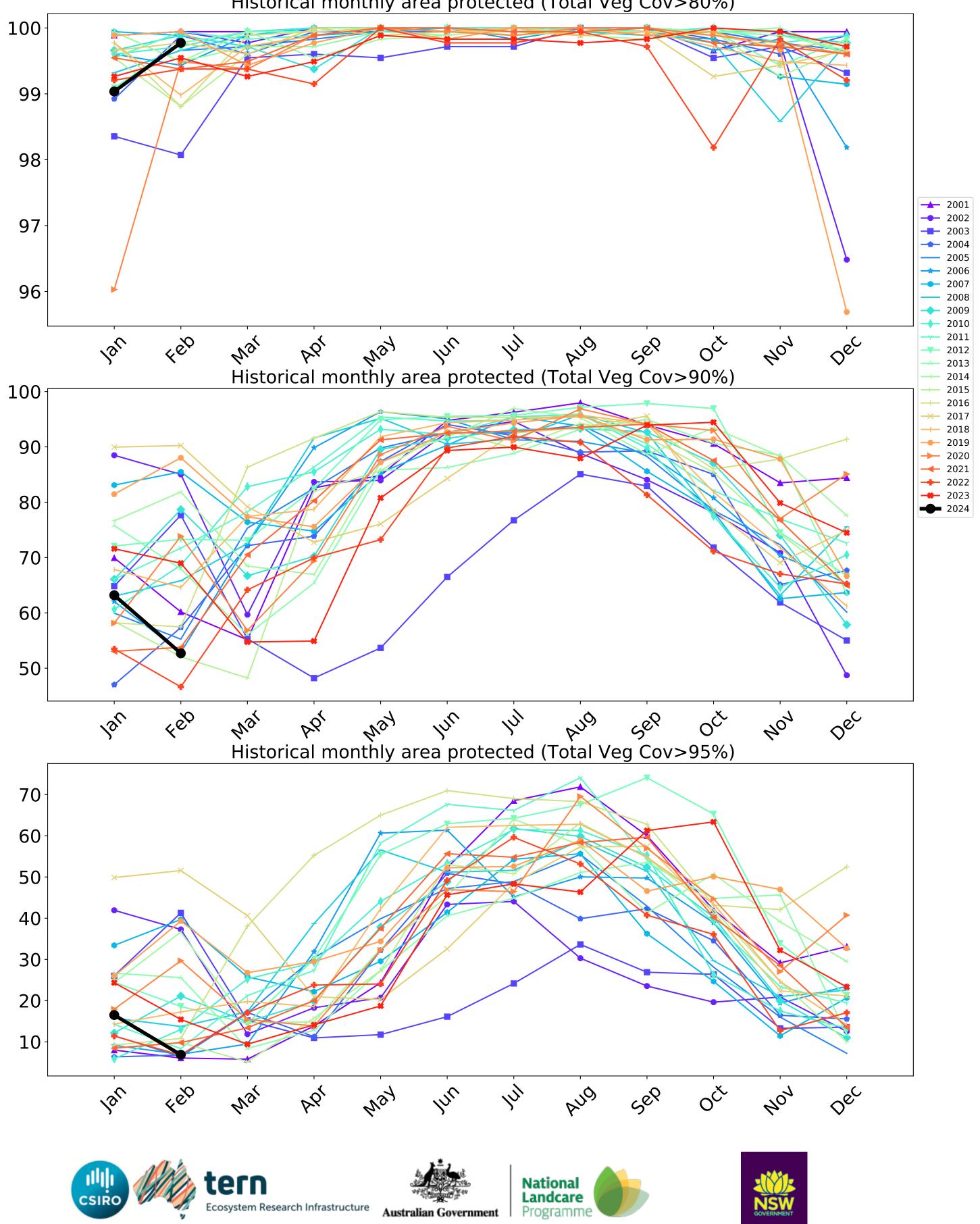


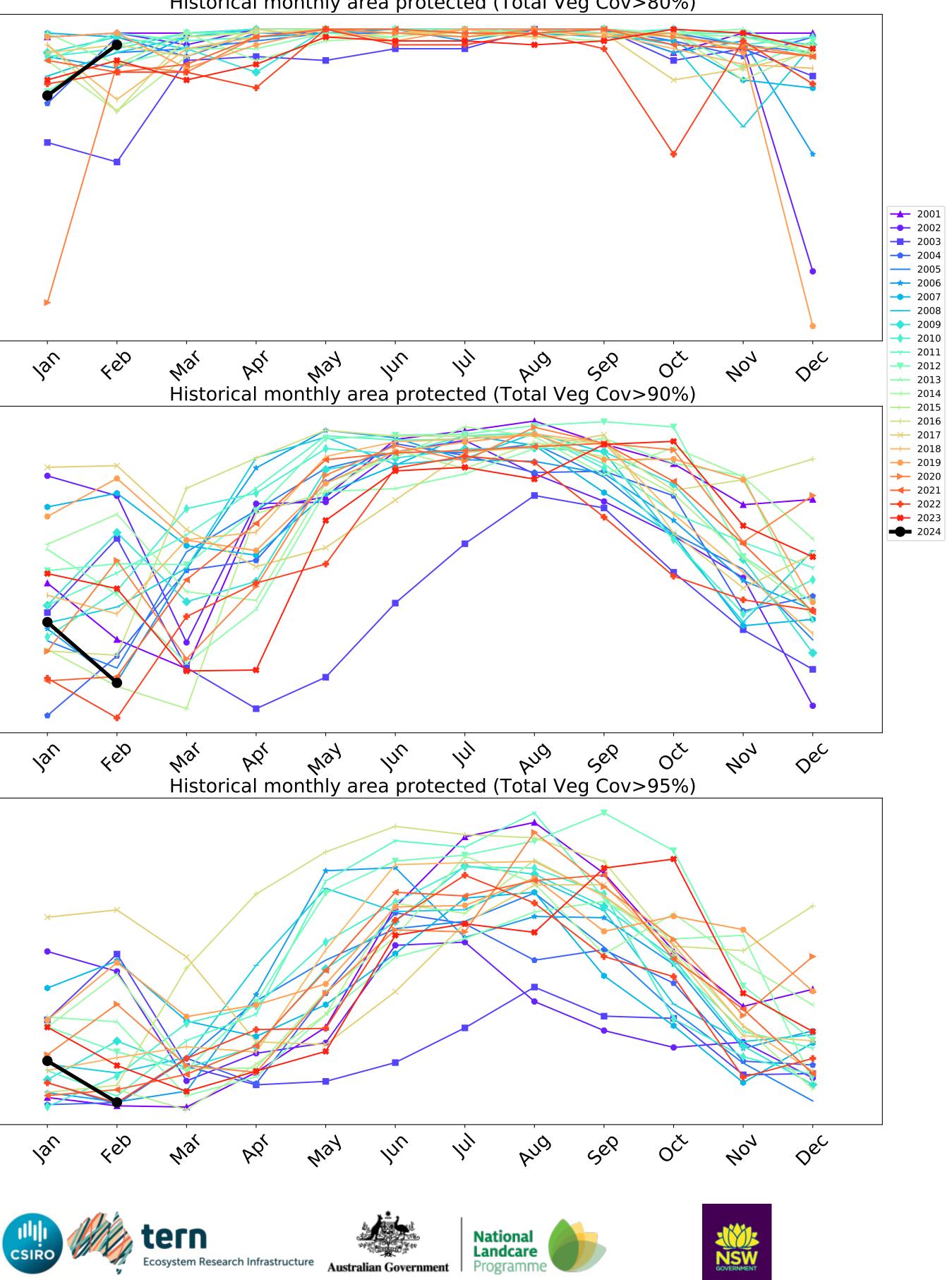
Agriculture timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>80%)





Grazing

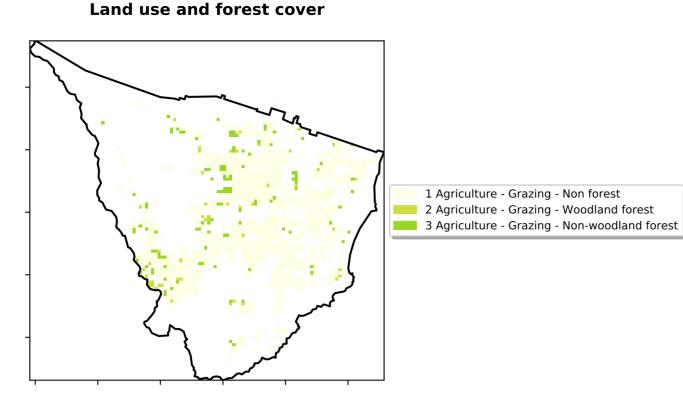
120/02/0001

52% 70%

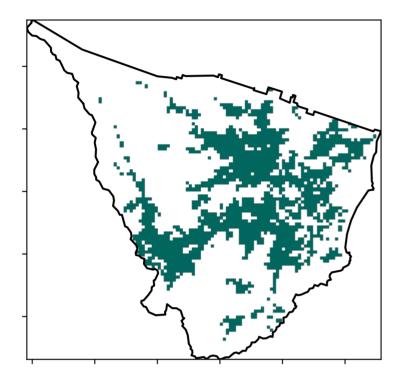
320050010

0.30%

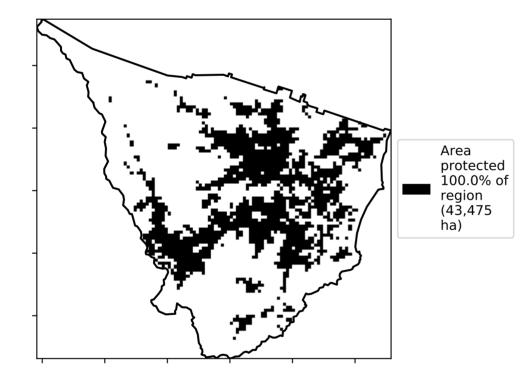
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

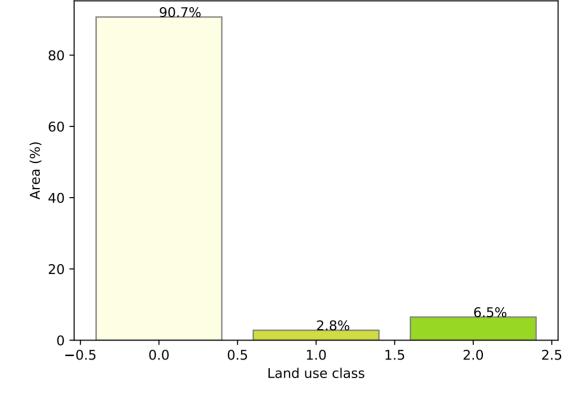


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



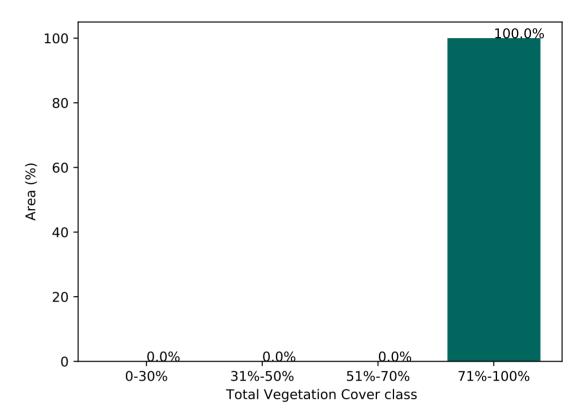
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





Proportion of each land class in area

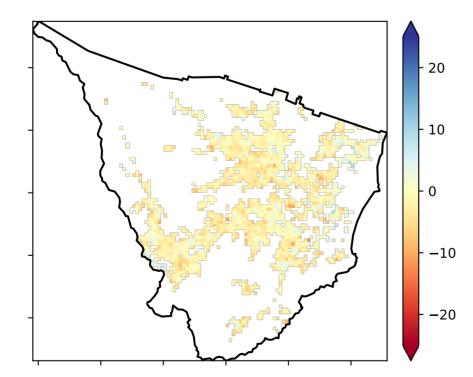
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



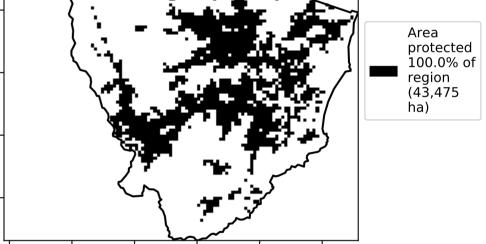
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



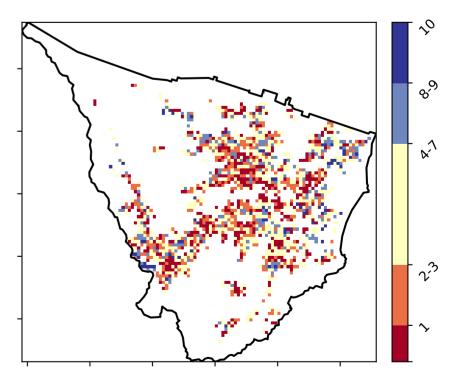
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



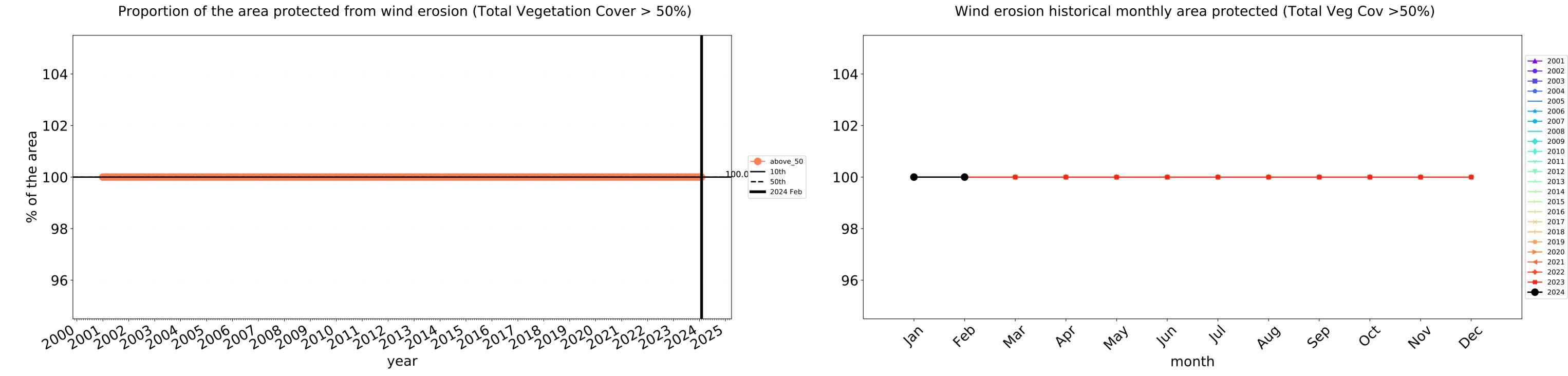
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



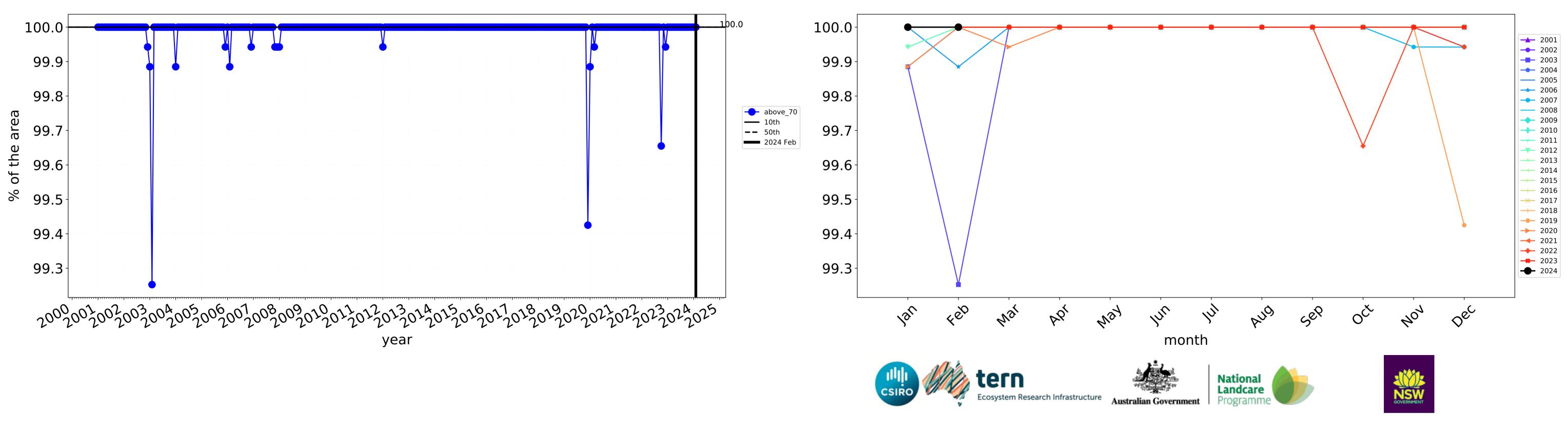




Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

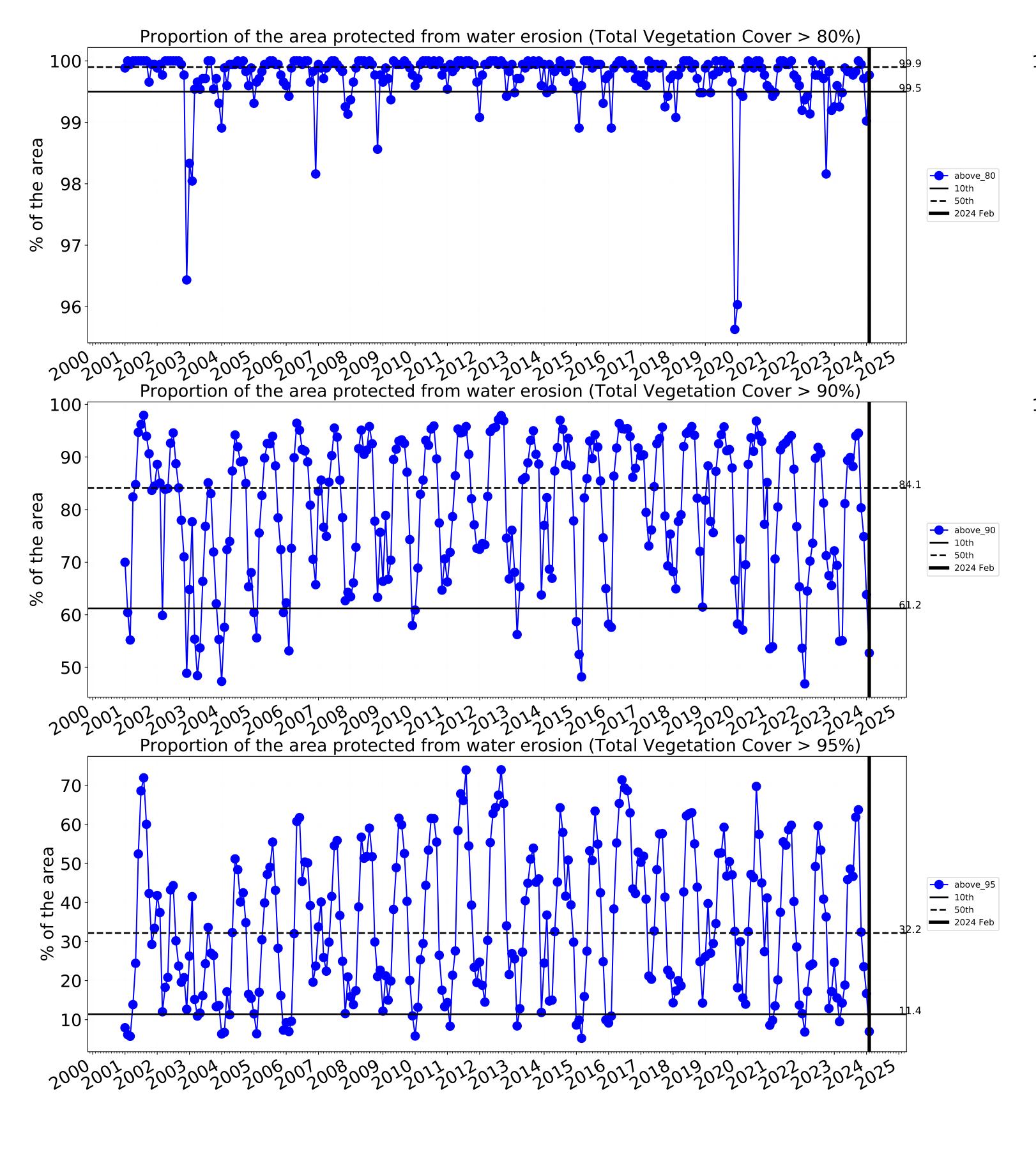


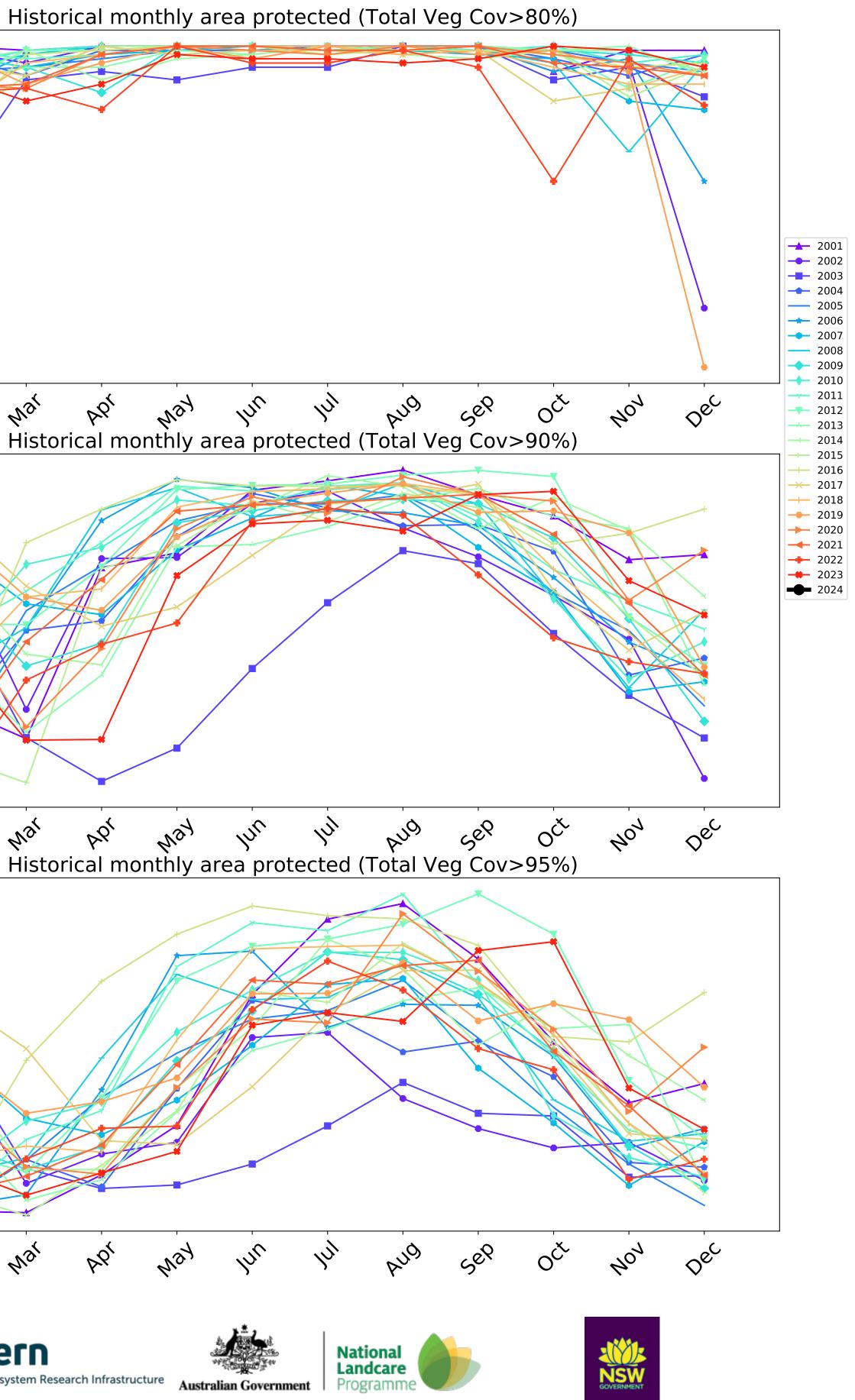


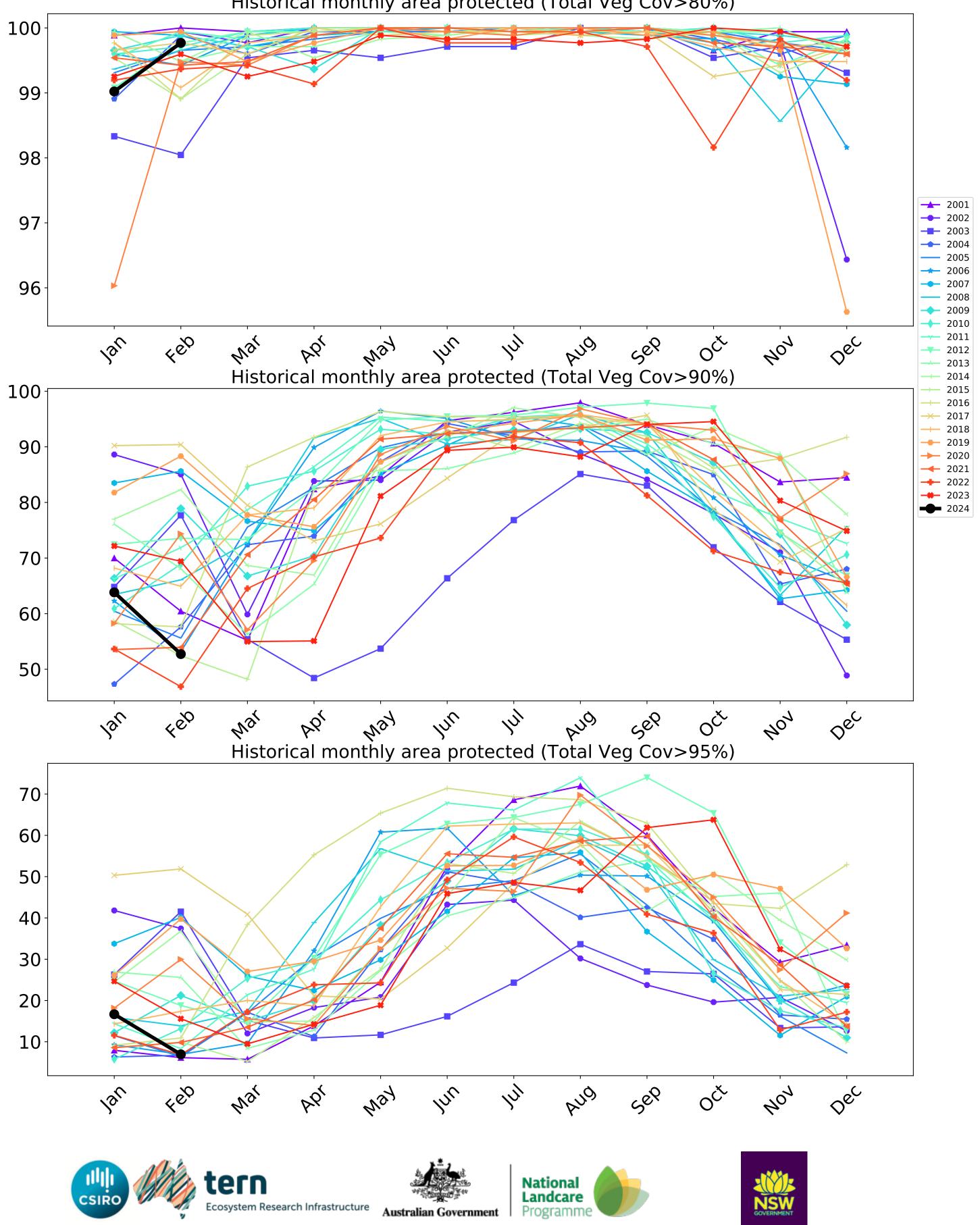


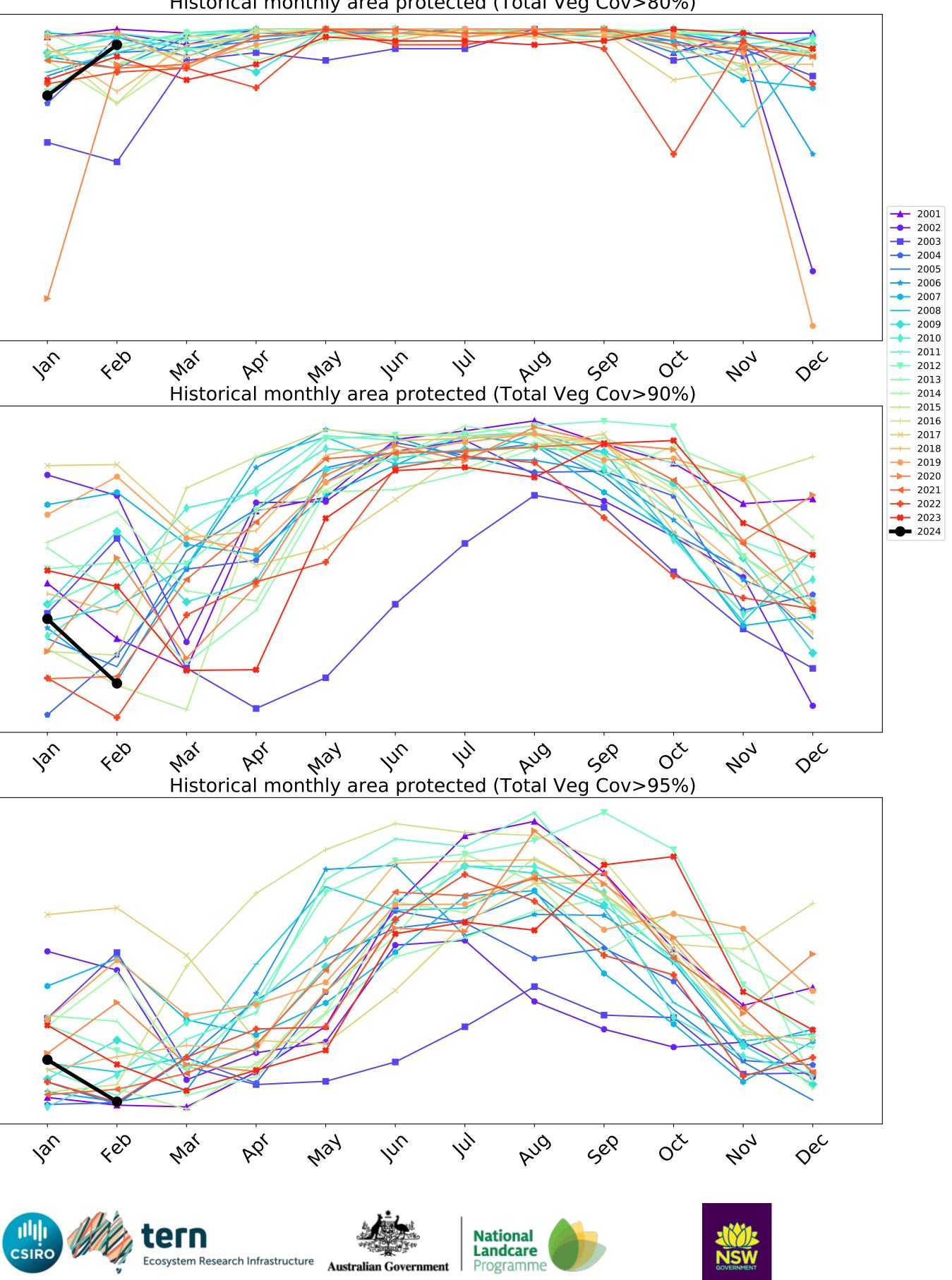
Grazing timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)









Grazing non forest

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale

Derived from

Use of Australia

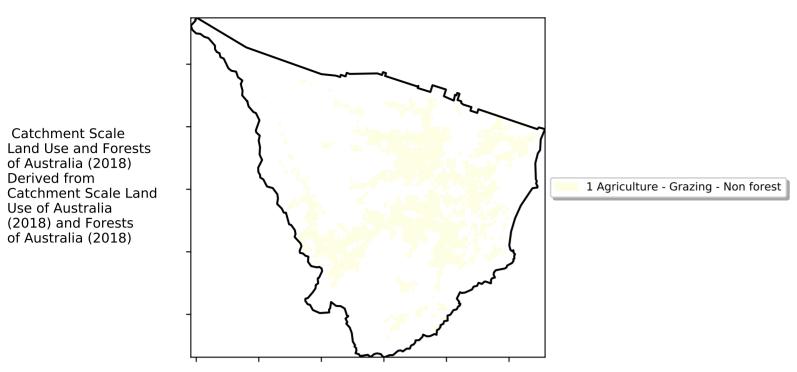
Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from the mean. That

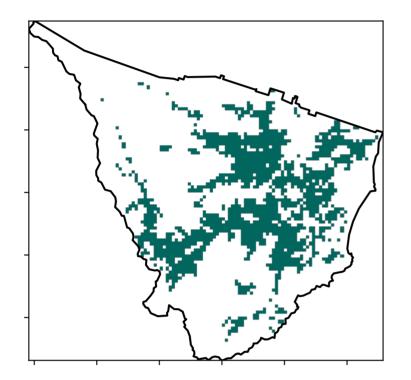
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

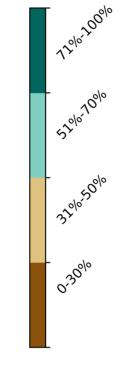
mean of that

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

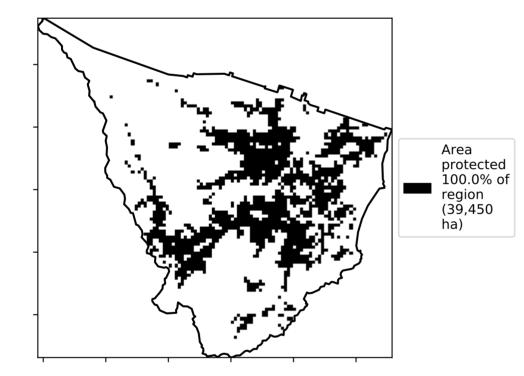


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

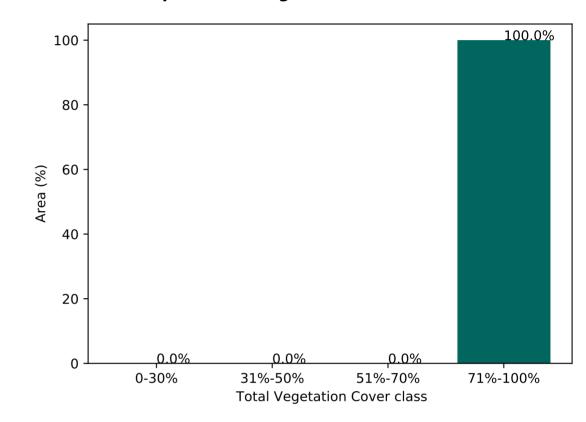




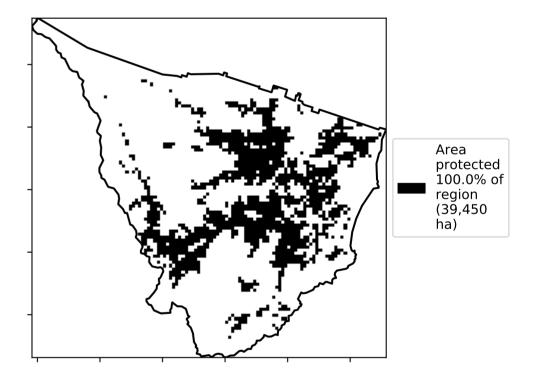
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



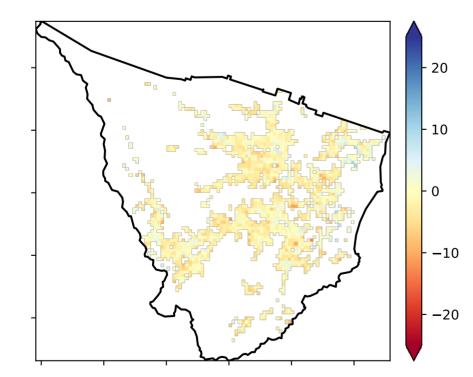
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



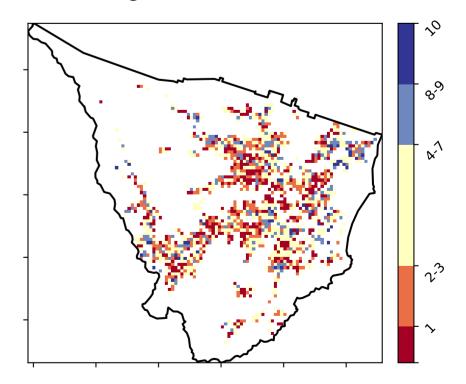
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



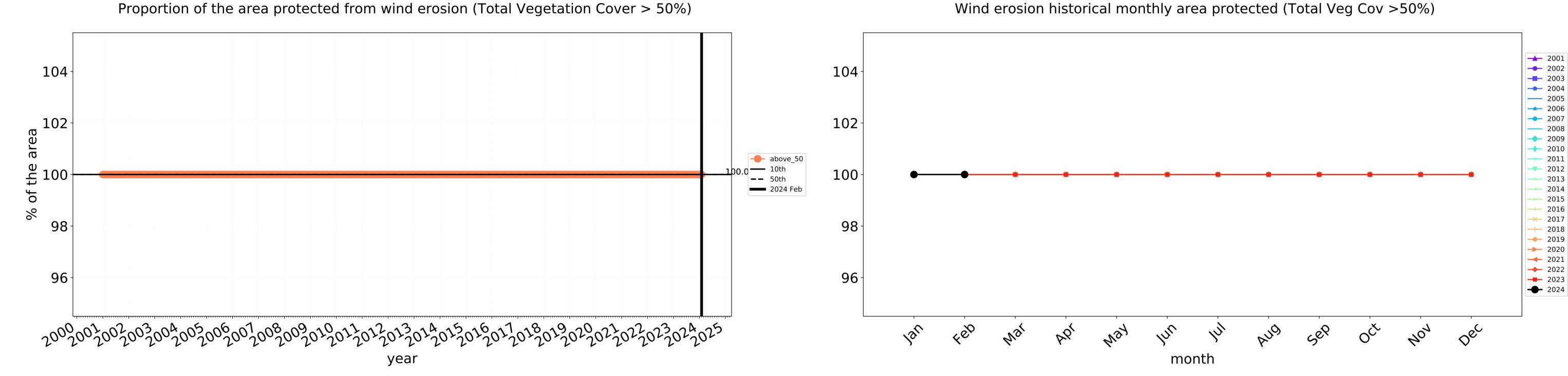
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

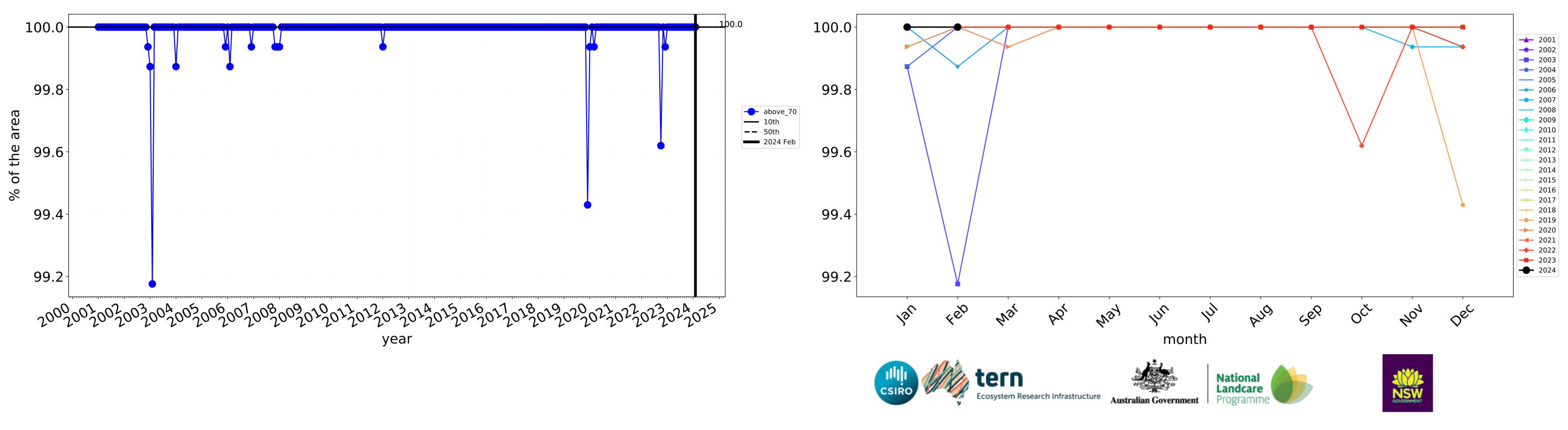


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



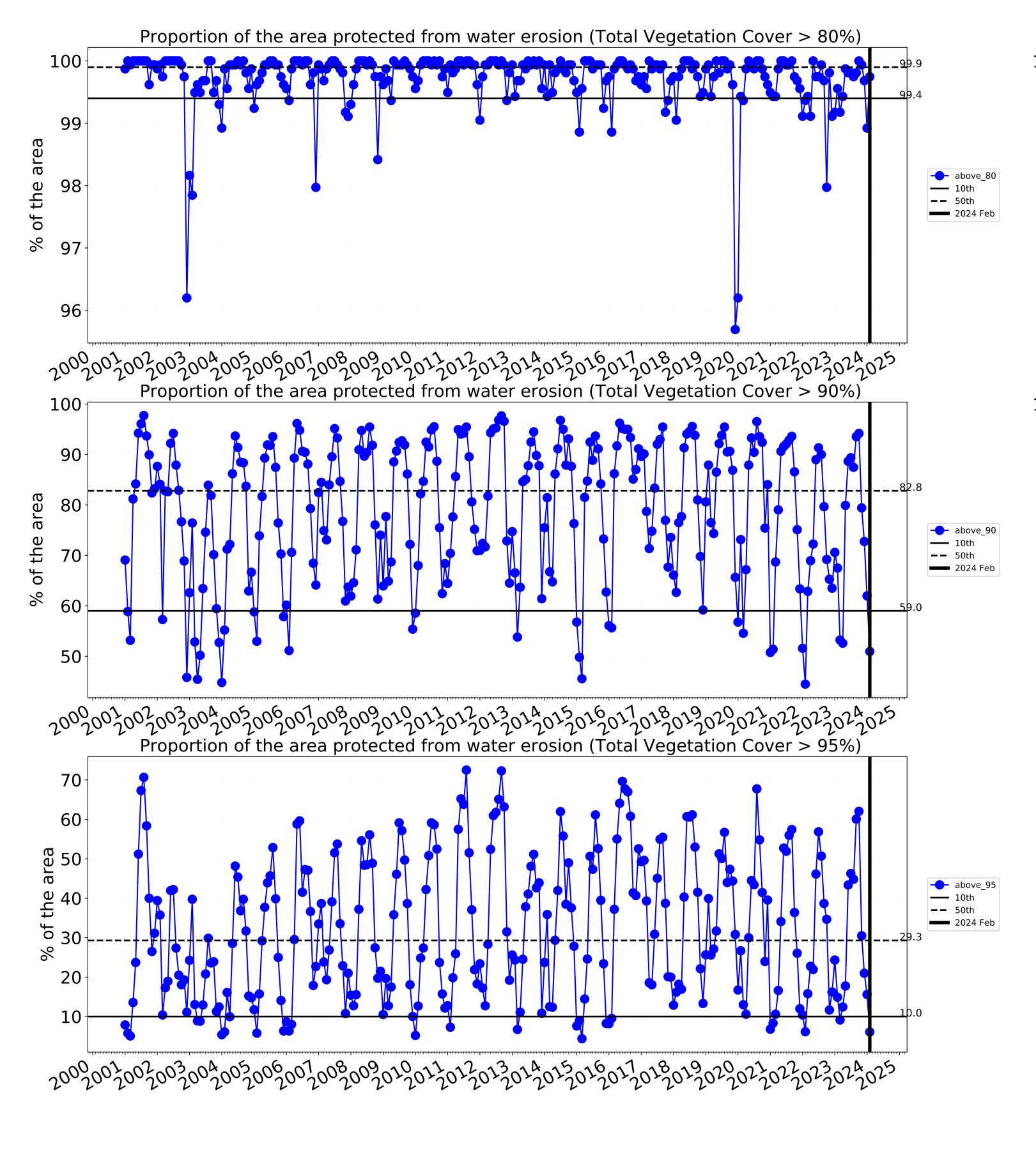




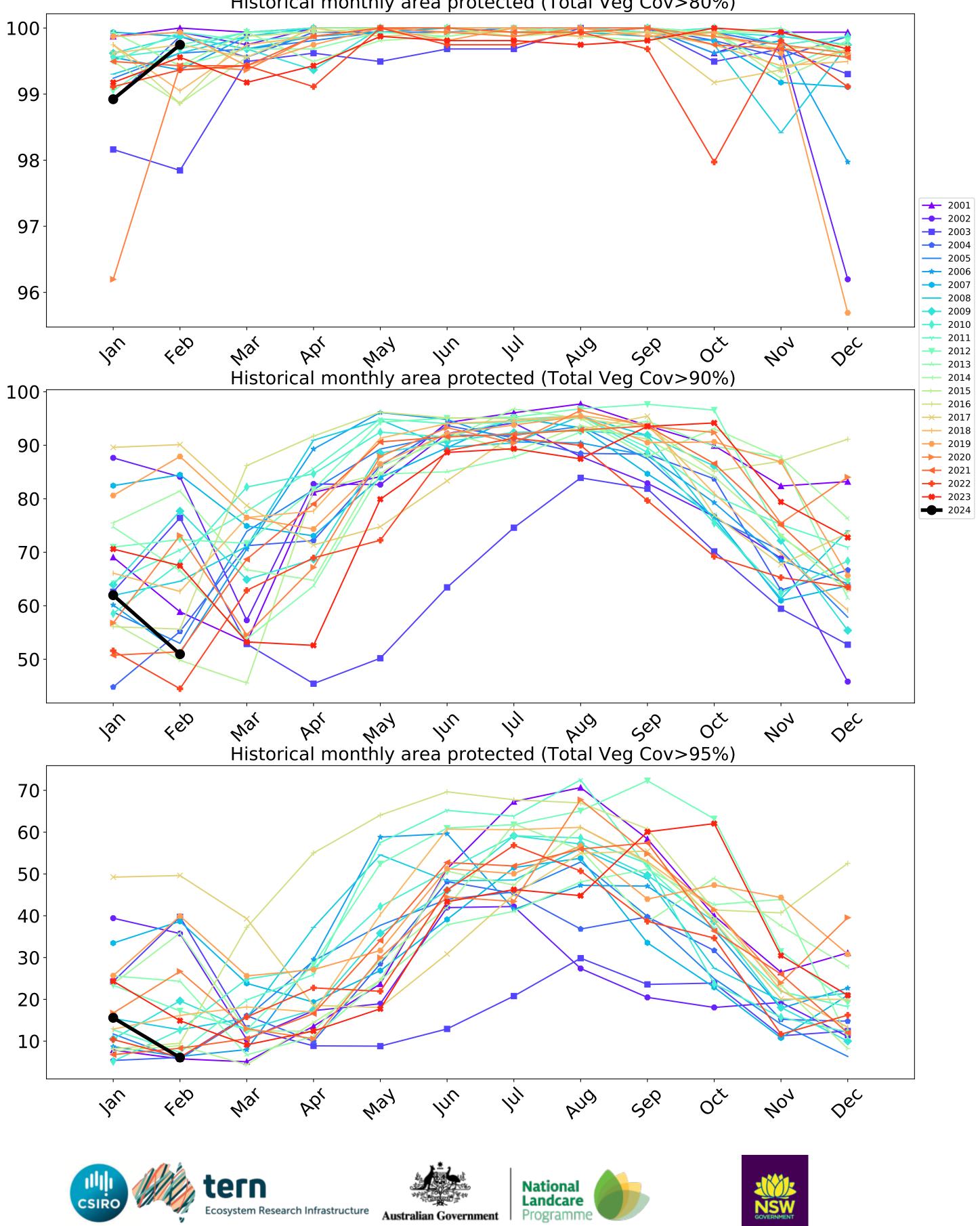


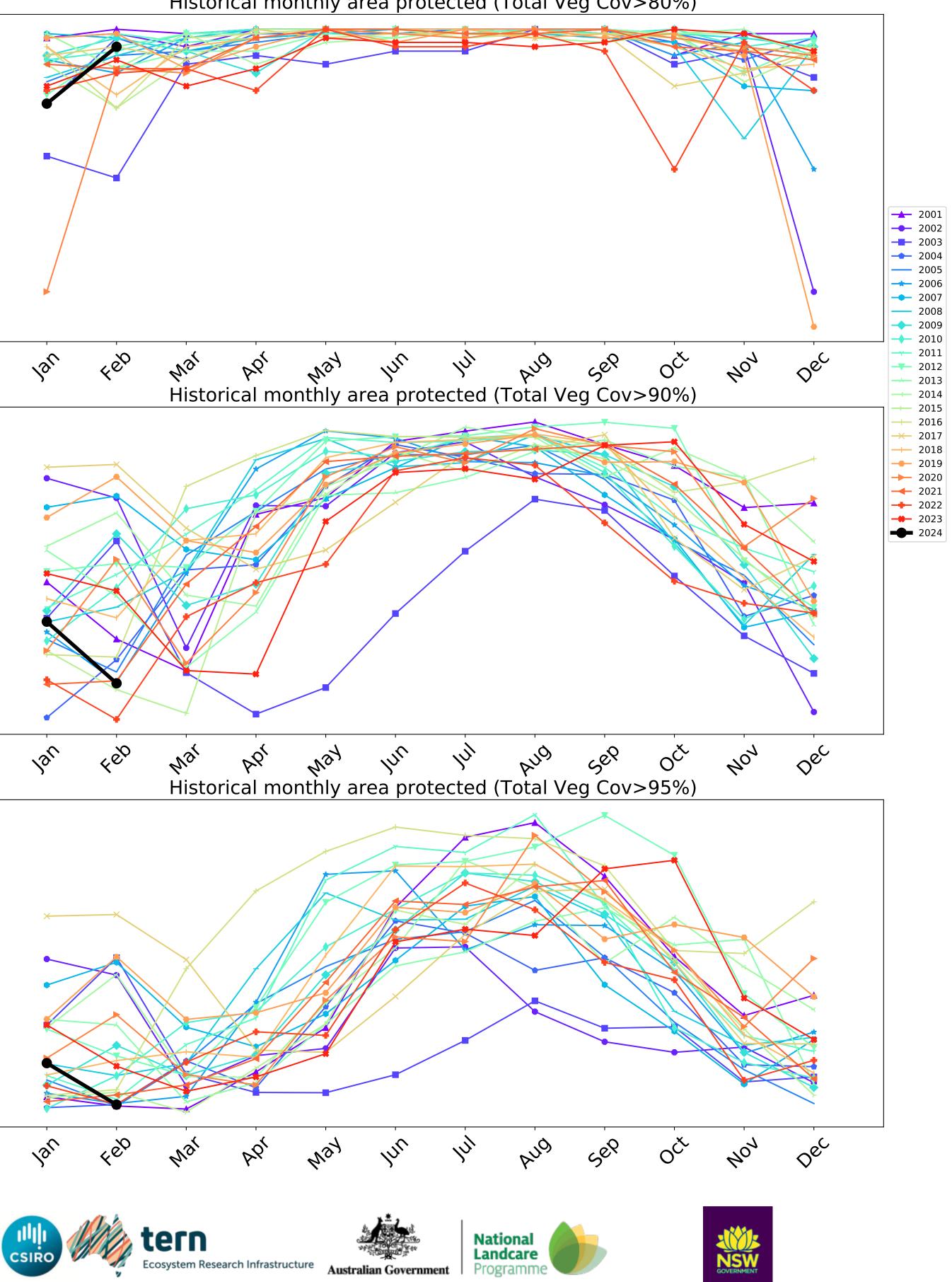
Grazing non forest timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>80%)





Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

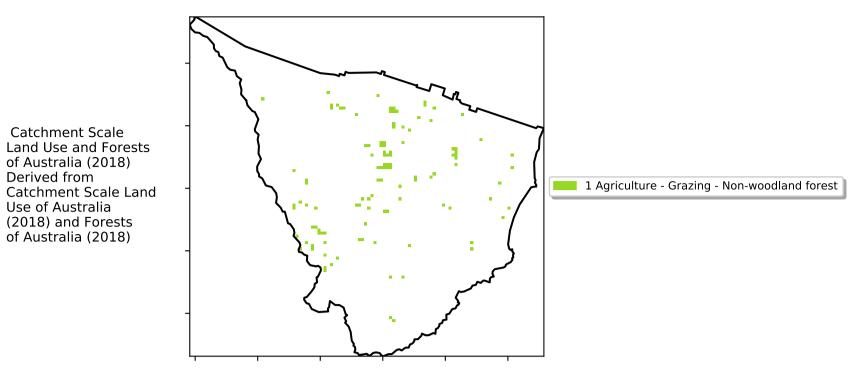
72%2000

5201070010

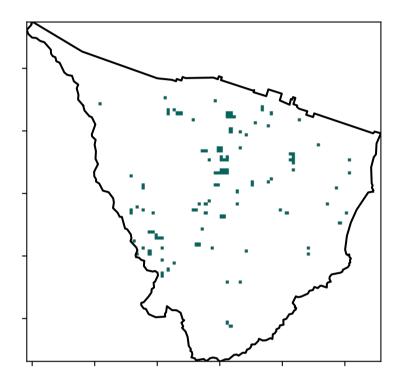
3201050010

0.30%

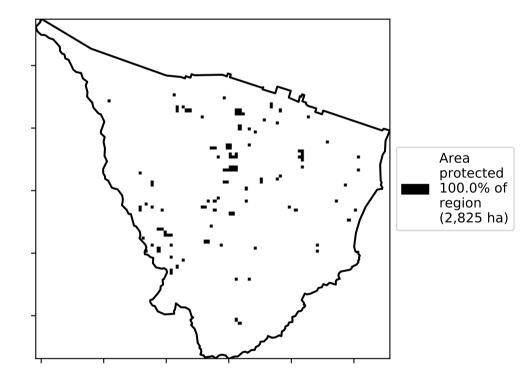
Land use and forest cover



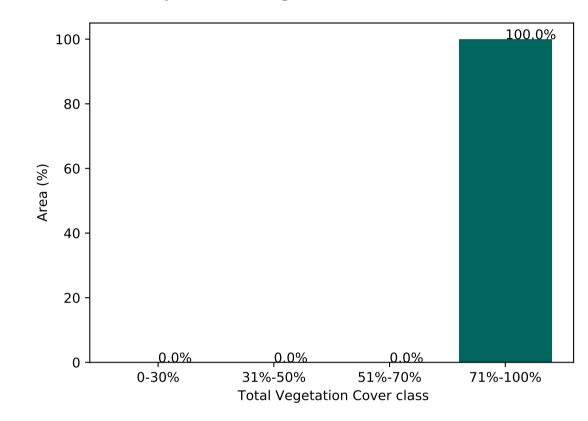
Total Vegetation Cover [%]







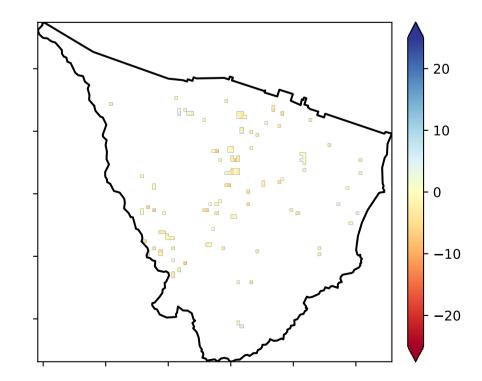




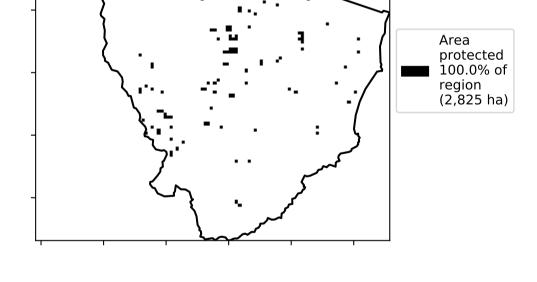
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



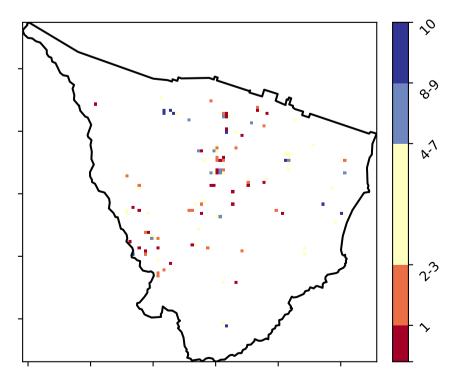
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



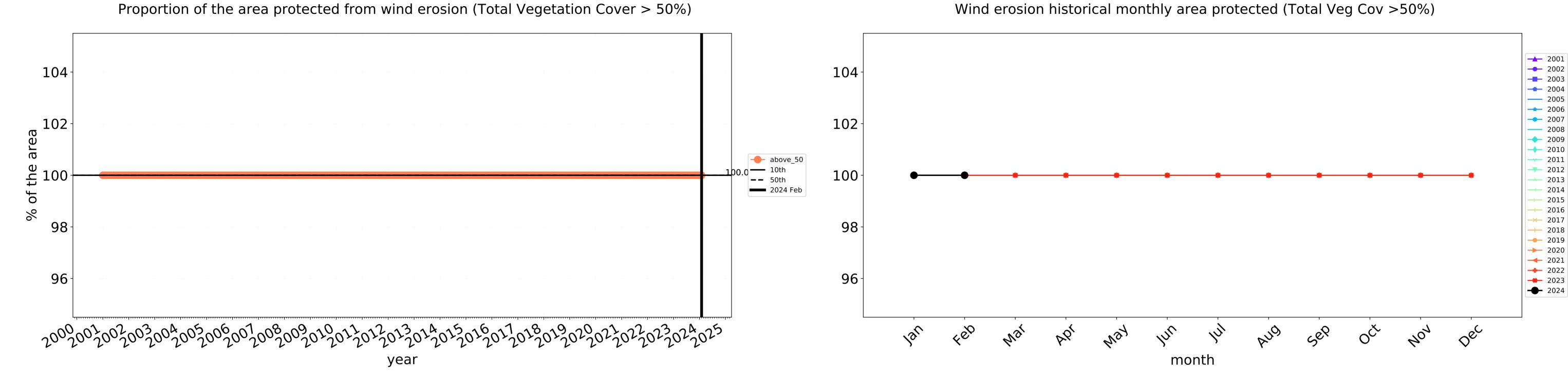
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

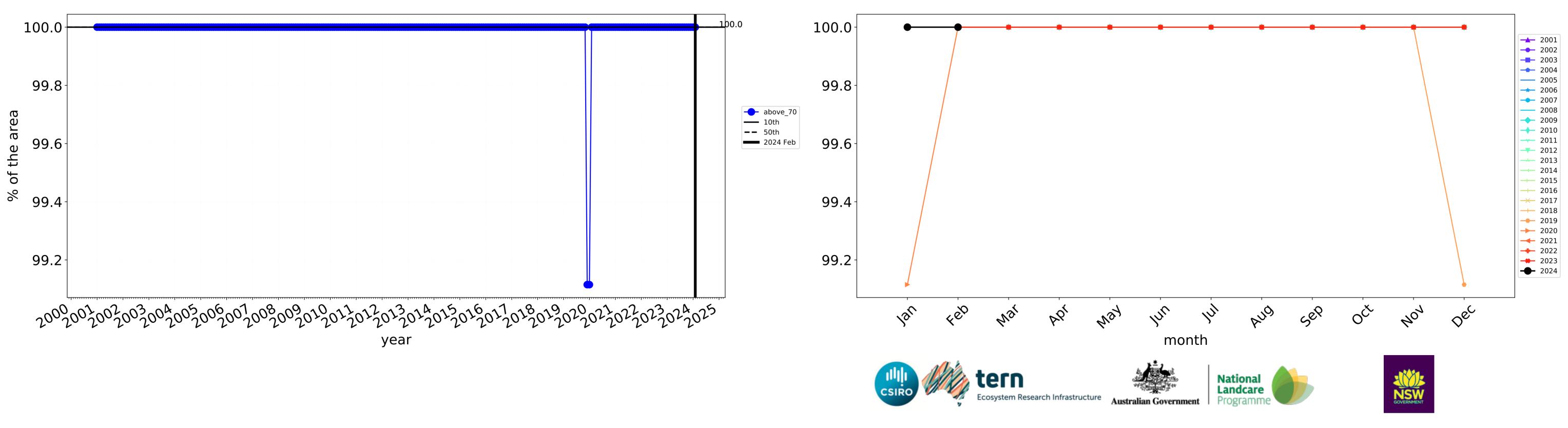






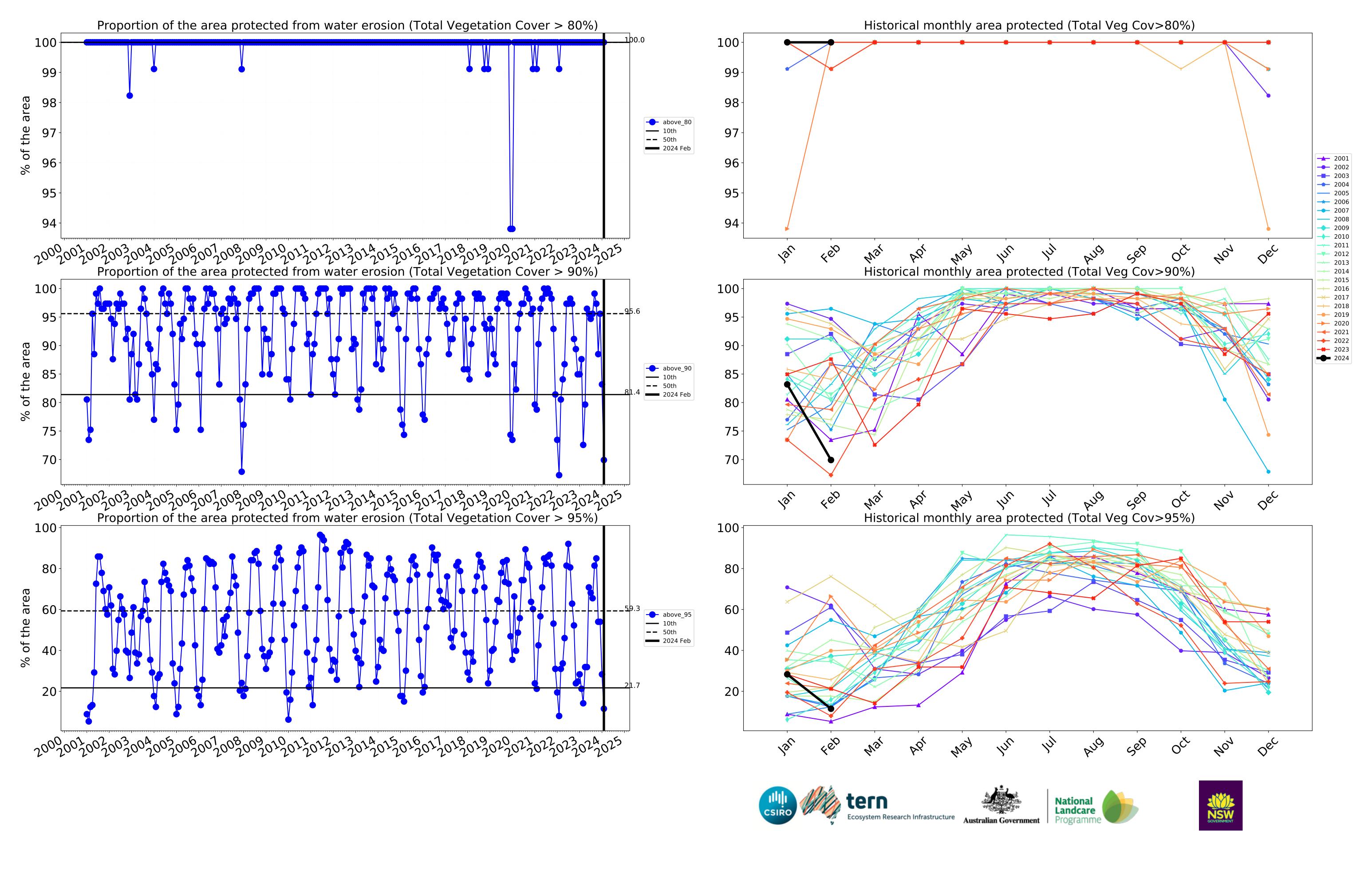
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





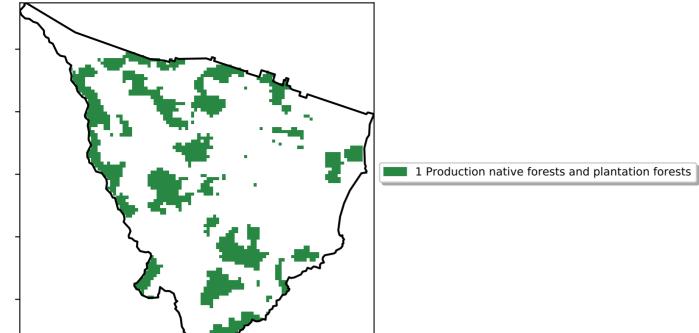
Grazing - Forest (non woodland) timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

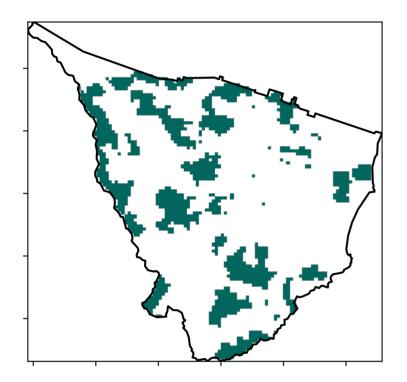


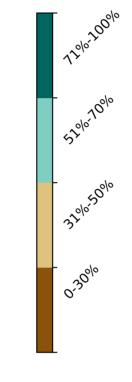
Production native forests and plantation forests

Land use and forest cover

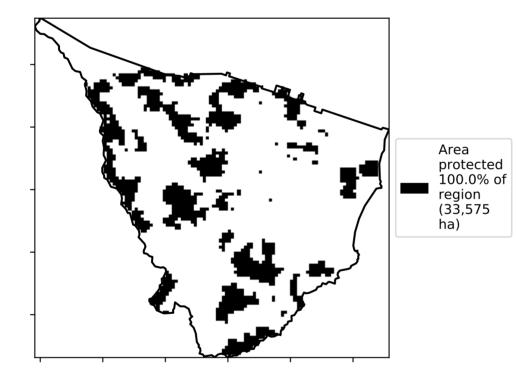


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

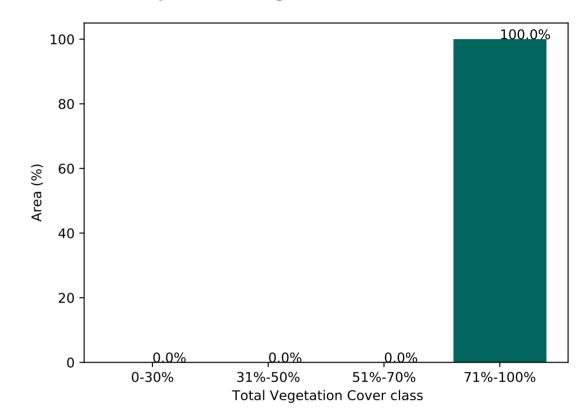




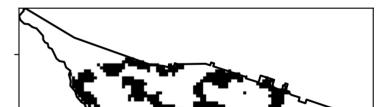
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





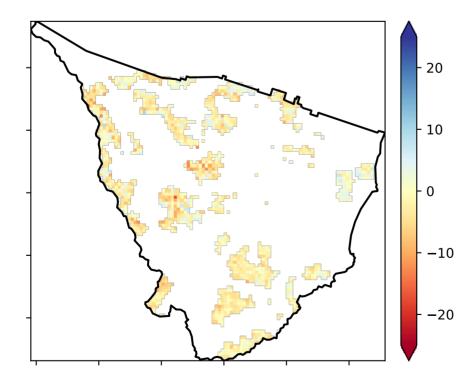


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

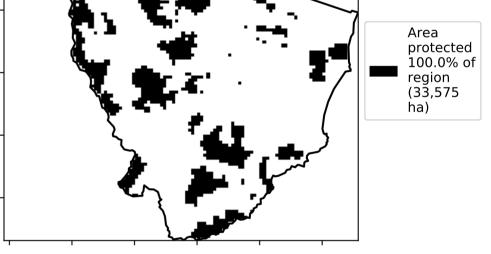




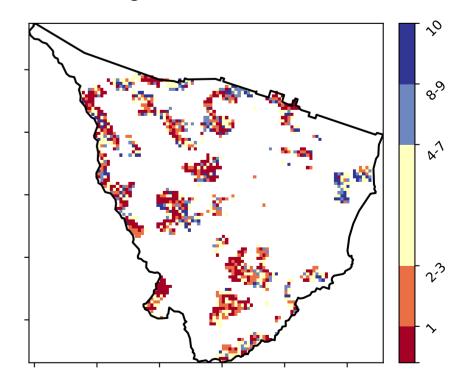
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



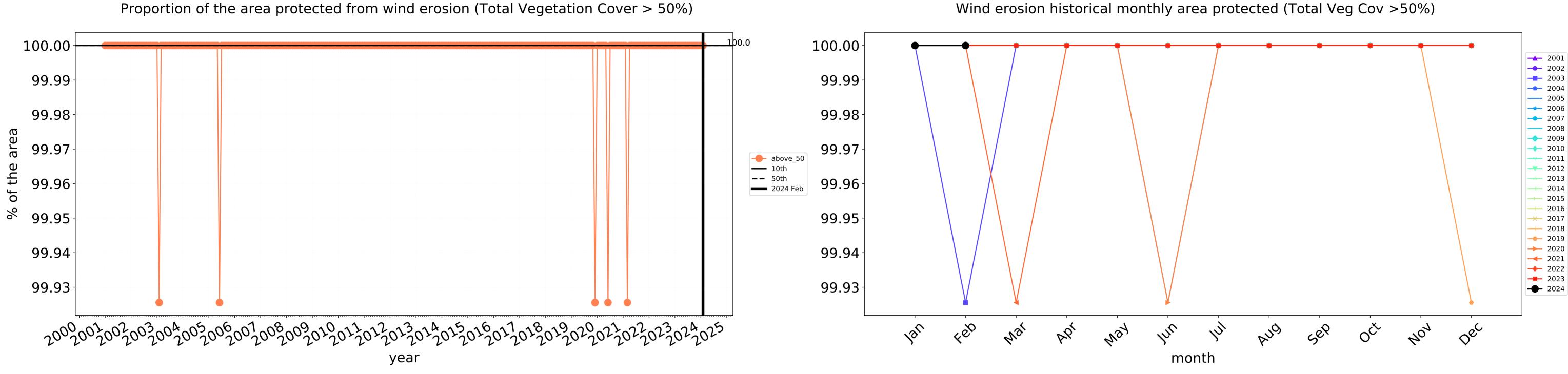
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

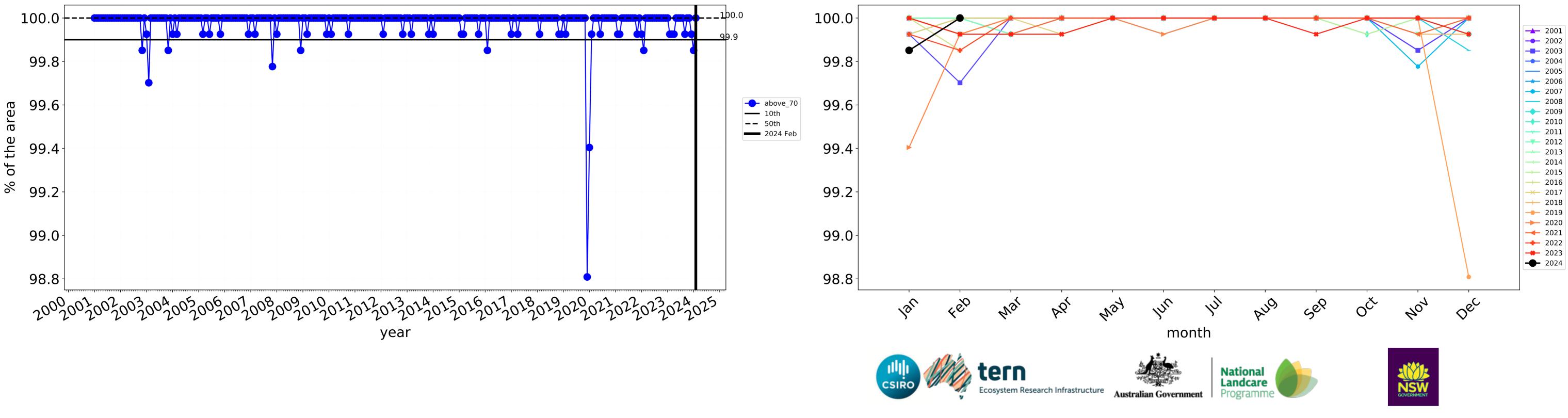




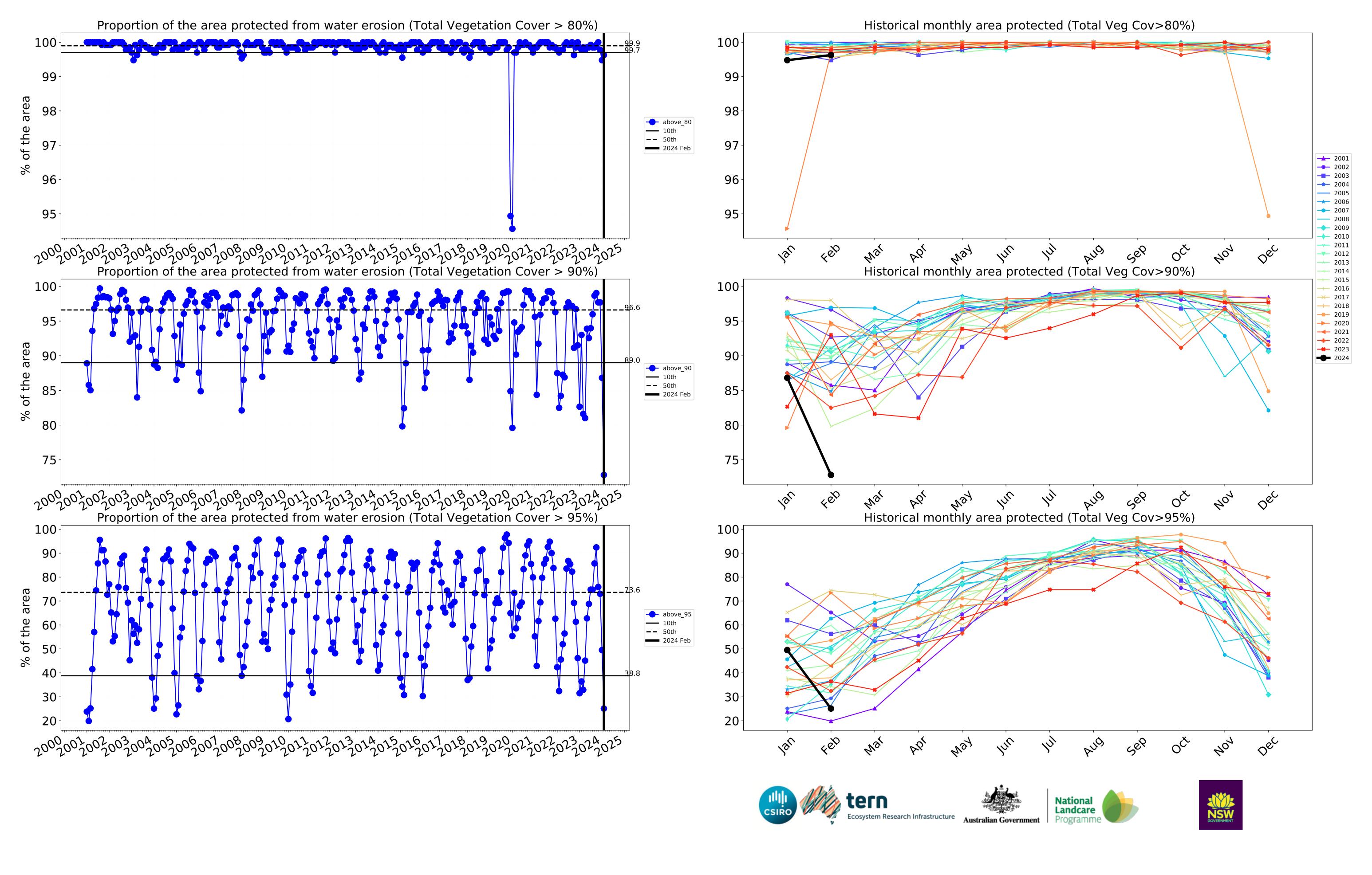


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Nambucca_(A) (148,425 ha and no data 714 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	148,425	100.0% 148,375	99.9% 148,325	99.5% 147,750	98.7% 146,450	66.3% 98,375	18.9% 28,125
Conservation and natural environments	64,650	99.9% 64,600	99.9% 64,575	99.4% 64,275	98.9% 63,950	74.6% 48,200	24.8% 16,025
Conservation and natural environments non forest	3,125	99.2% 3,100	98.4% 3,075	92.0% 2,875	88.0% 2,750	47.2% 1,475	4.8% 150
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	60,925	100.0% 60,900	100.0% 60,900	99.8% 60,800	99.5% 60,625	76.0% 46,300	25.8% 15,725
Agriculture	44,075	100.0% 44,075	100.0% 44,075	100.0% 44,075	99.8% 43,975	52.7% 23,225	6.9% 3,025
Grazing	43,475	100.0% 43,475	100.0% 43,475	100.0% 43,475	99.8% 43,375	52.7% 22,925	7.0% 3,025
Grazing non forest	39,450	100.0% 39,450	100.0% 39,450	100.0% 39,450	99.7% 39,350	51.0% 20,100	6.1% 2,400
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	2,825	100.0% 2,825	100.0% 2,825	100.0% 2,825	100.0% 2,825	69.9% 1,975	11.5% 325
Production native forests and plantation forests	33,575	100.0% 33,575	100.0% 33,575	100.0% 33,575	99.6% 33,450	72.8% 24,450	25.1% 8,425

