Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Murrumbidgee (A) NSW

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
 - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
 - 31-50% Low cover not protected
 - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.

Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3









Date: April 2024

Vegetation Cover Apr 2024

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale

Derived from

Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20%

the mean. That

lower than the

month of the map

using baseline from 2001 to

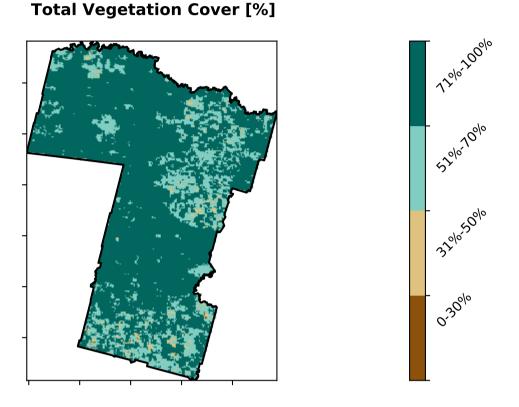
2019.

mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the

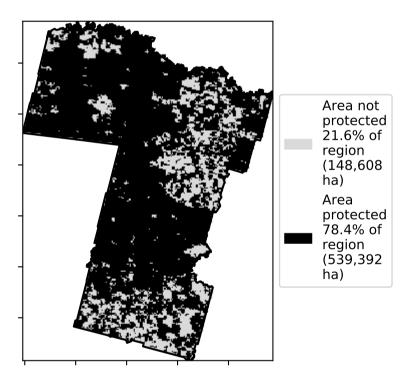
Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

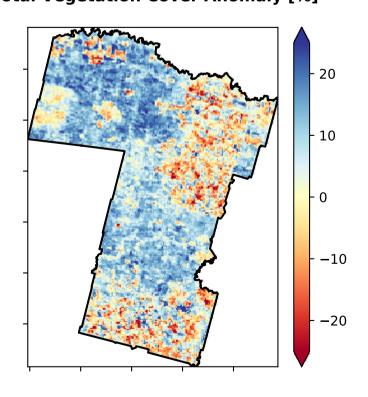
Legend with land class forest cover and number, i.e. Forests is 12 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest 3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-forest 5 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 6 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 7 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 8 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 9 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 10 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 11 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated 12 Production native forests and plantation forests 13 Other uses



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



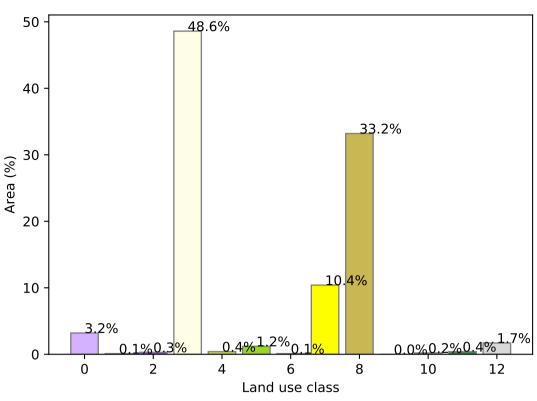
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



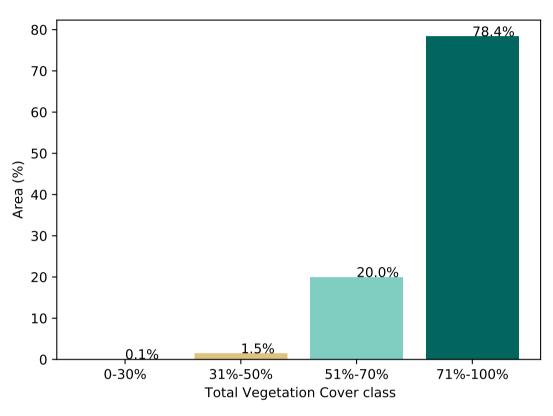
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Deciles s pixel vali record, fi lowest, fo That is, r in the low records f the map from 200

Proportion of each land class in area

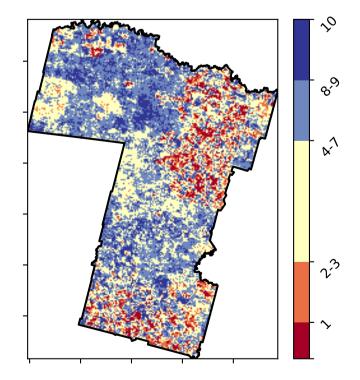


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)







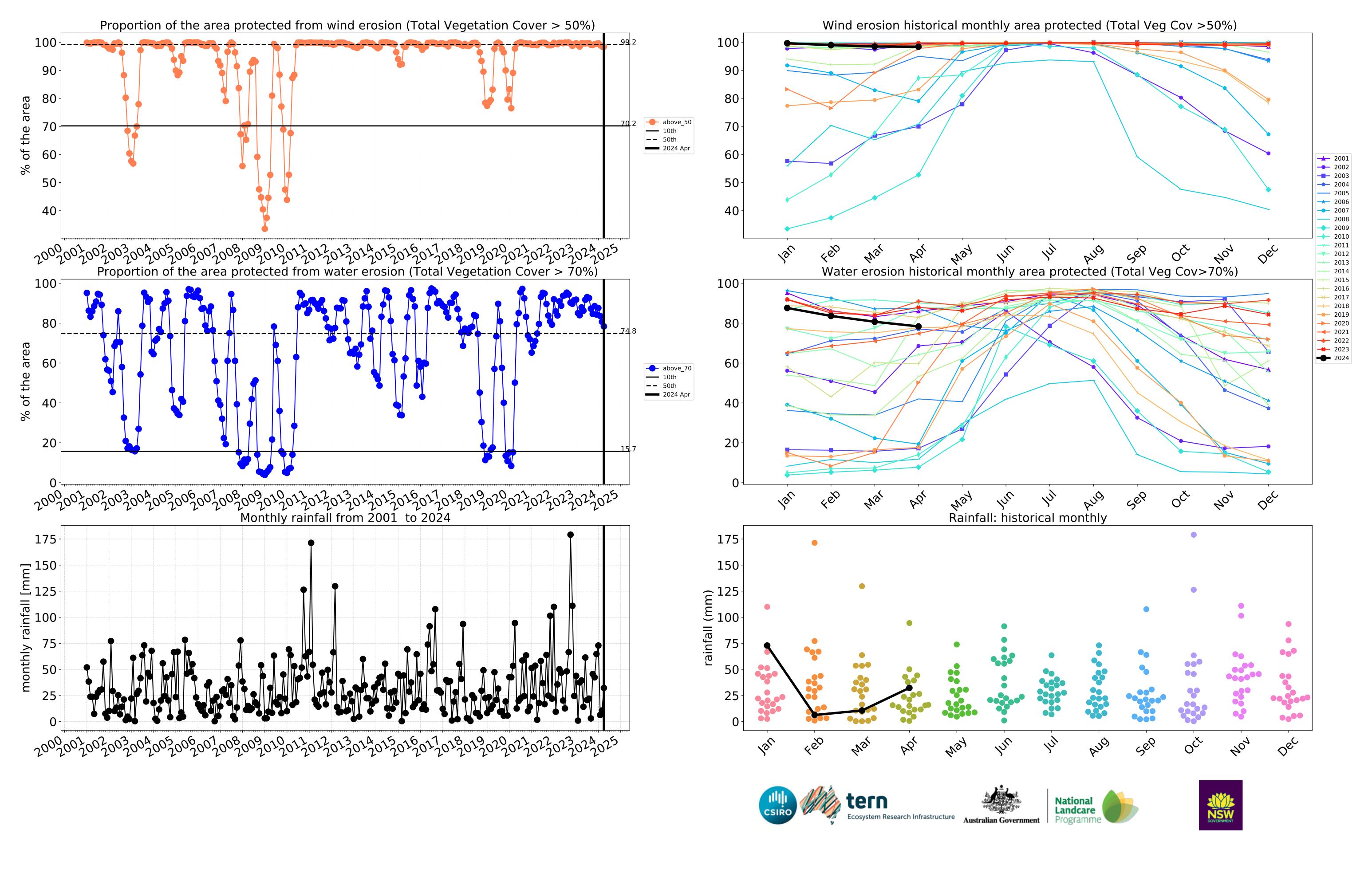












Conservation and natural environments

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from the mean. That

are about 20% lower than the mean of that

pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

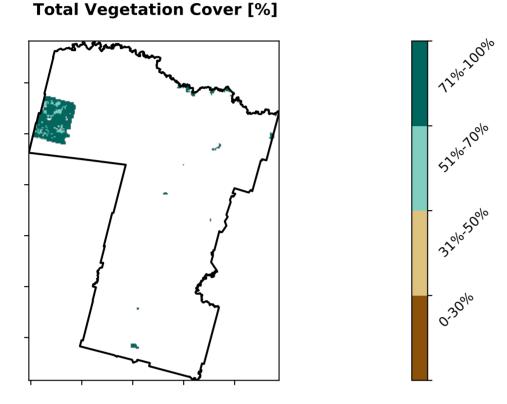
is only for the month of the map

is, red pixels

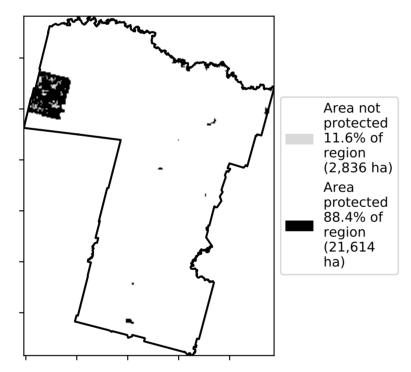
Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land

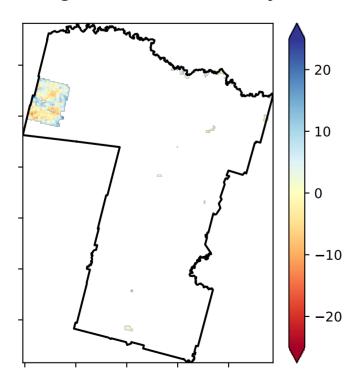
1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonforest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest 3 Conservation and natural environments - Nonwoodland forest



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

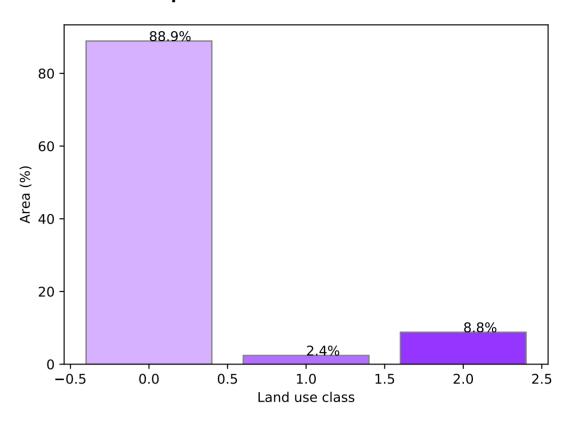


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

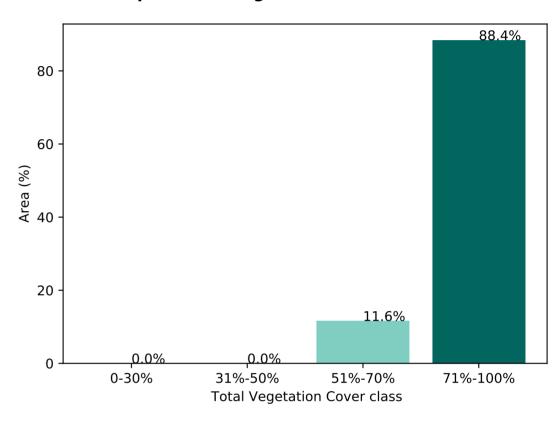


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

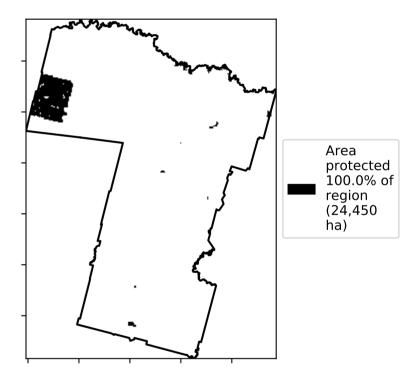
Proportion of each land class in area

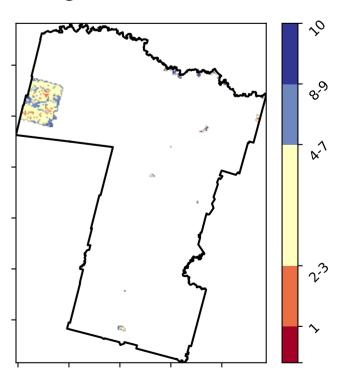


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





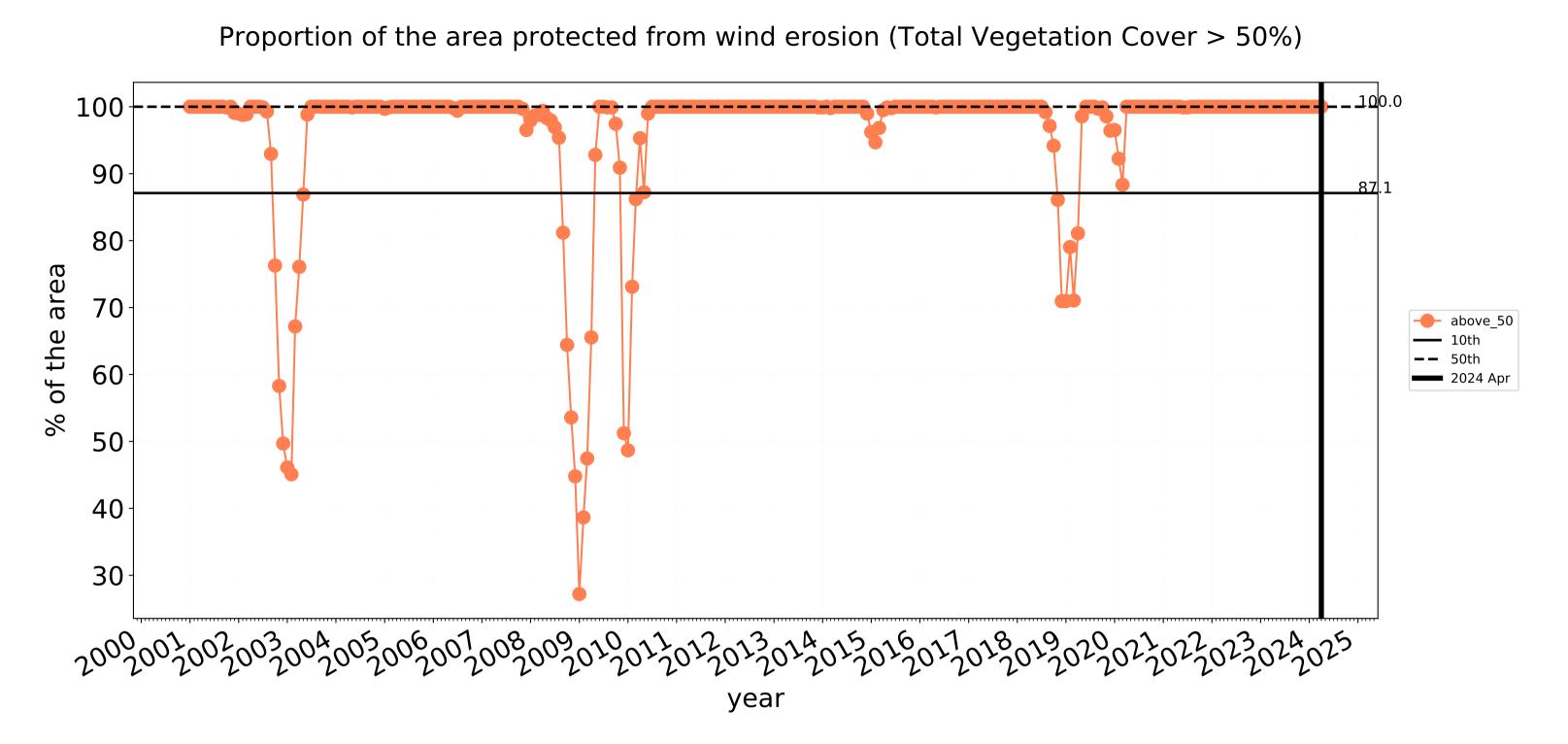


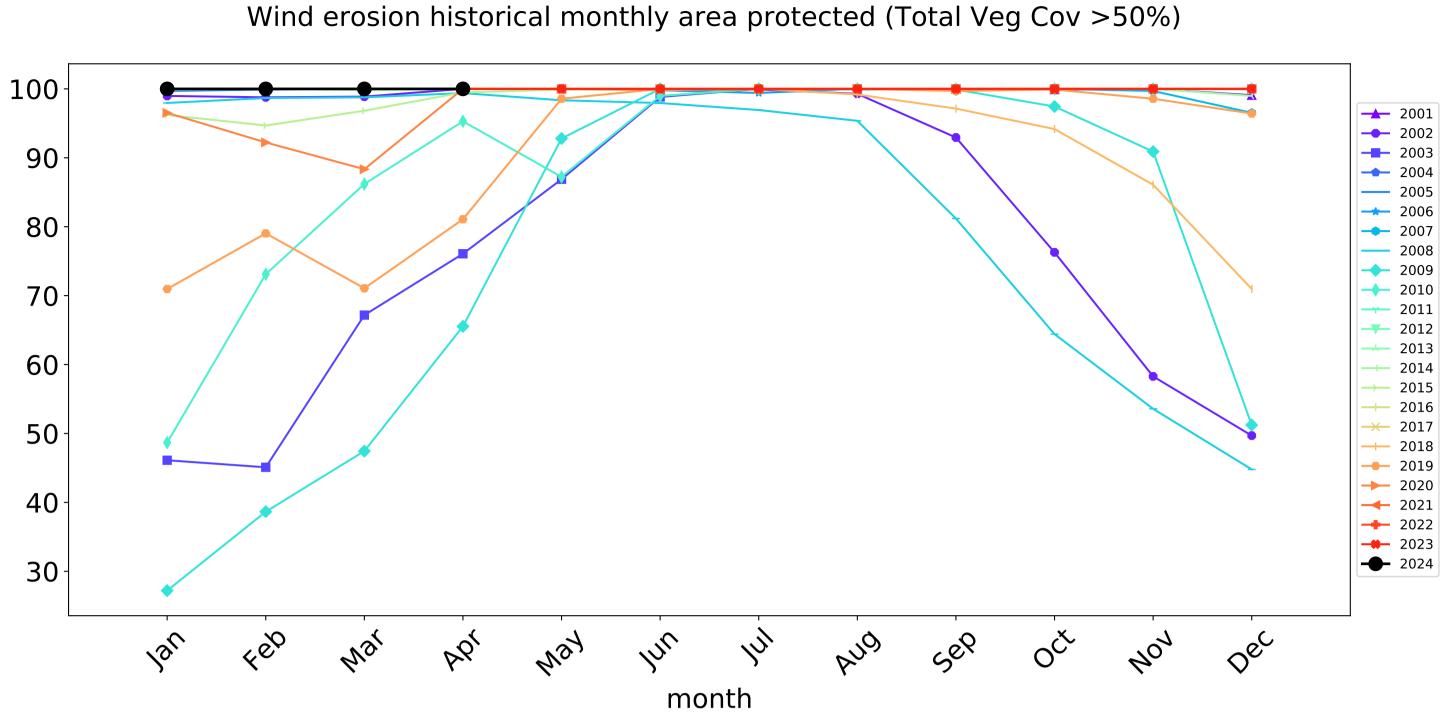


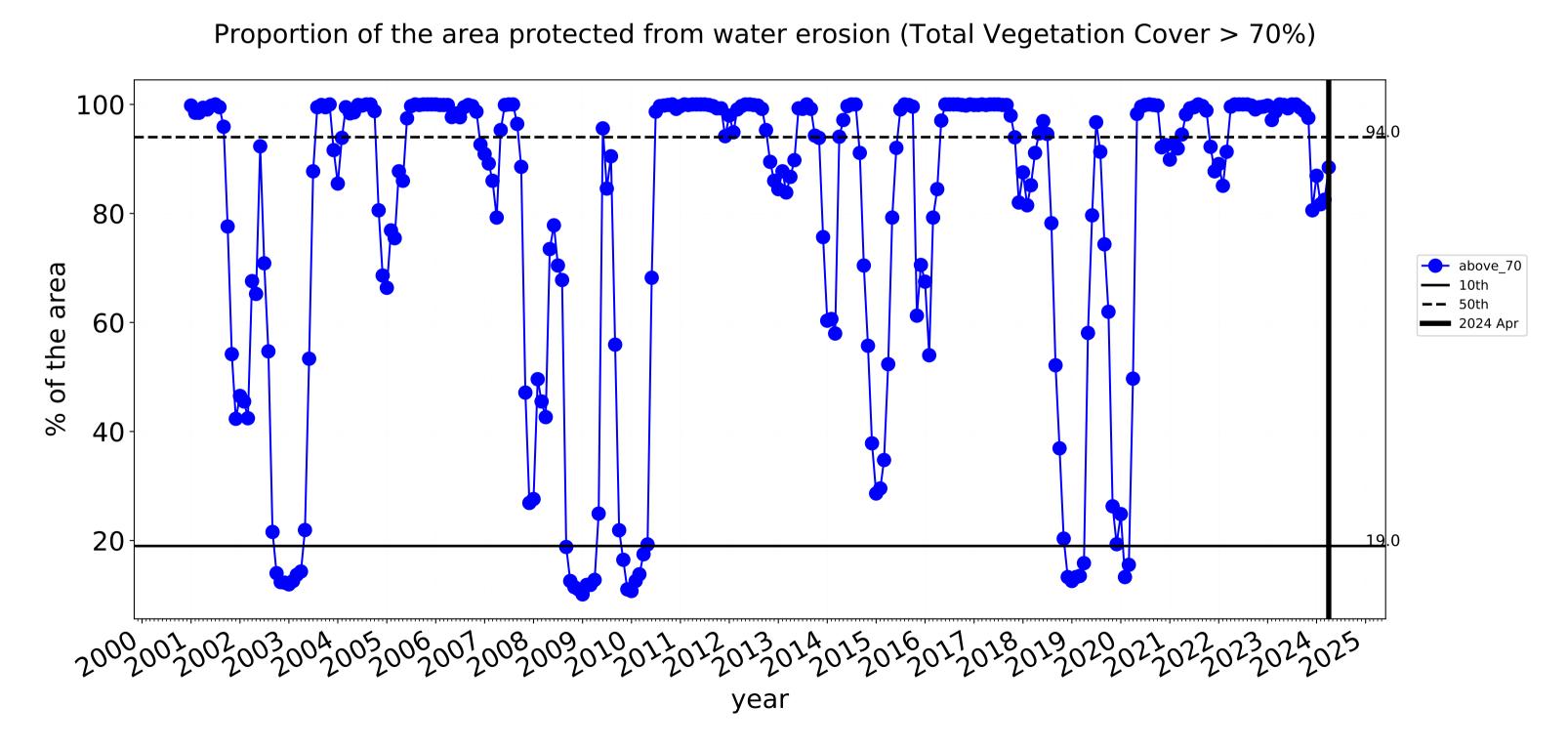


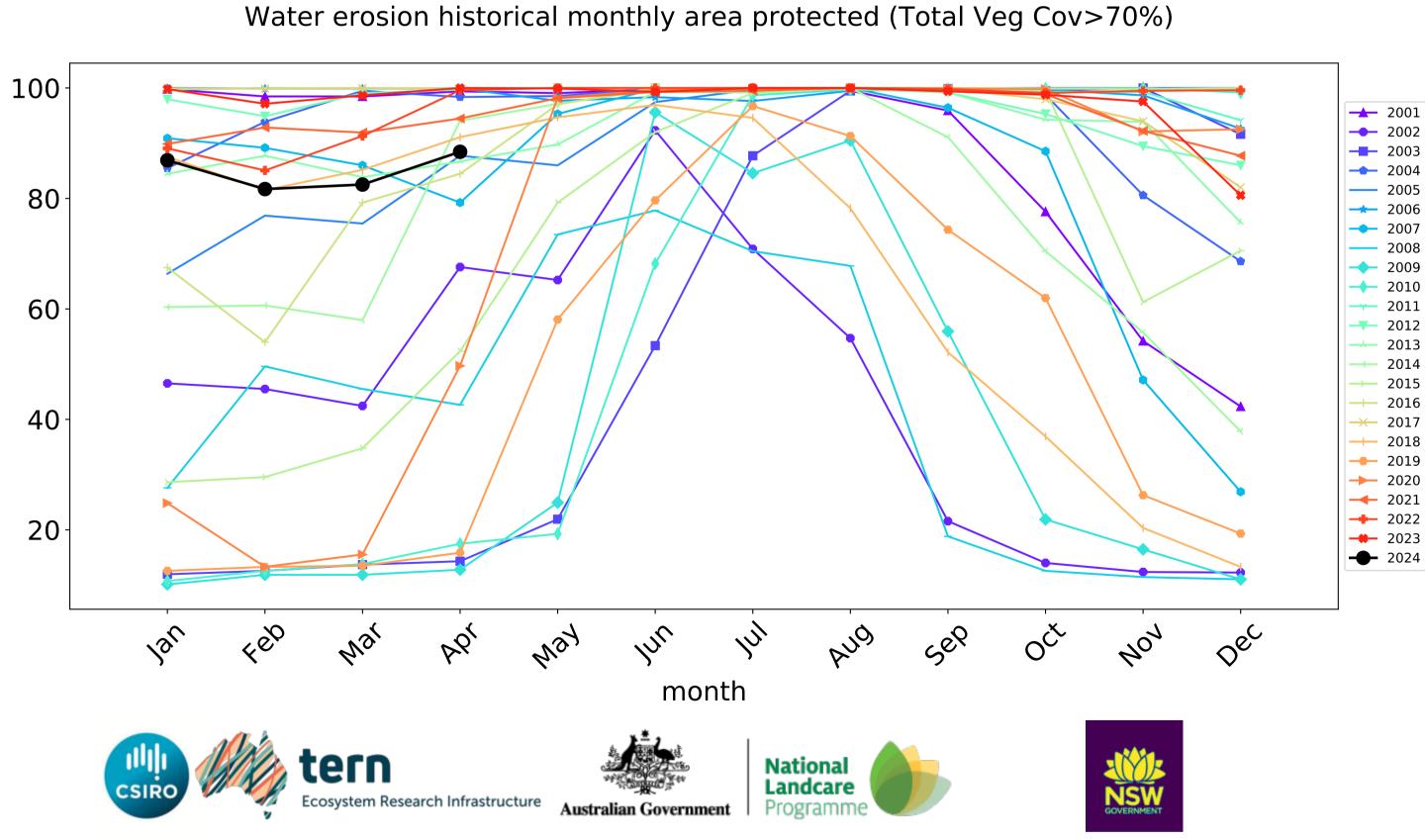


Conservation and natural environments timeseries









Conservation and natural environments non forest

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from the mean. That

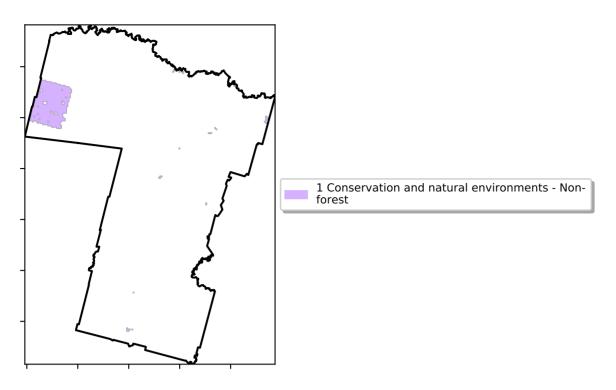
are about 20% lower than the mean of that

pixel. The mean

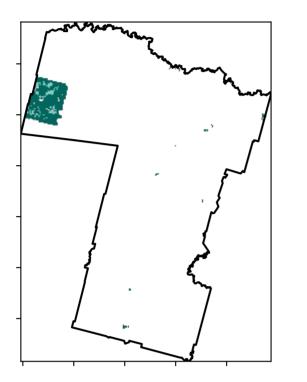
is only for the month of the map using baseline

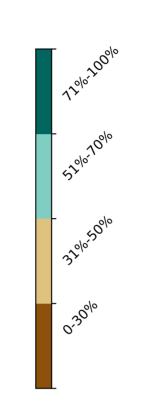
from 2001 to 2019.

is, red pixels

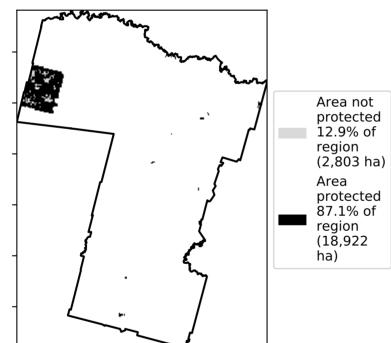


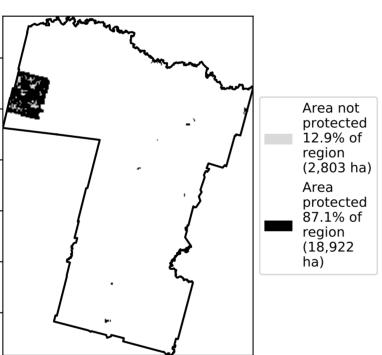
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



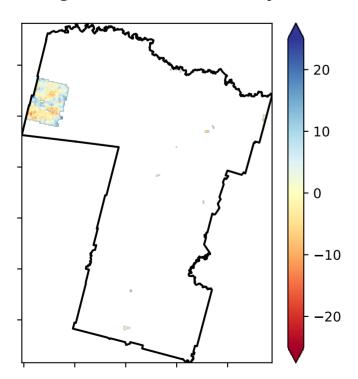


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



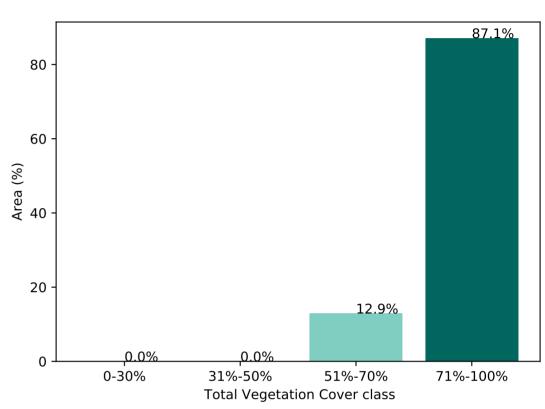


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

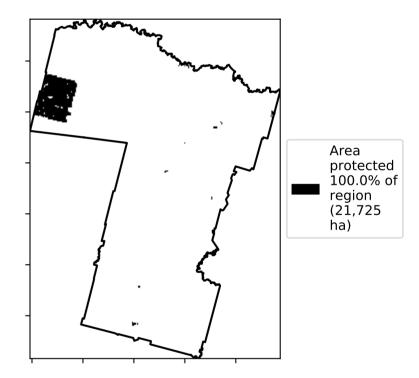


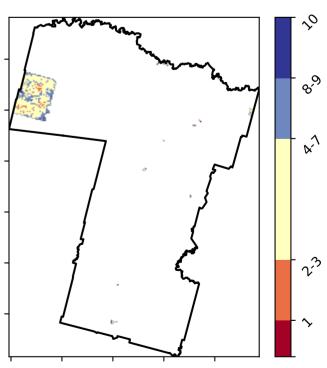
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





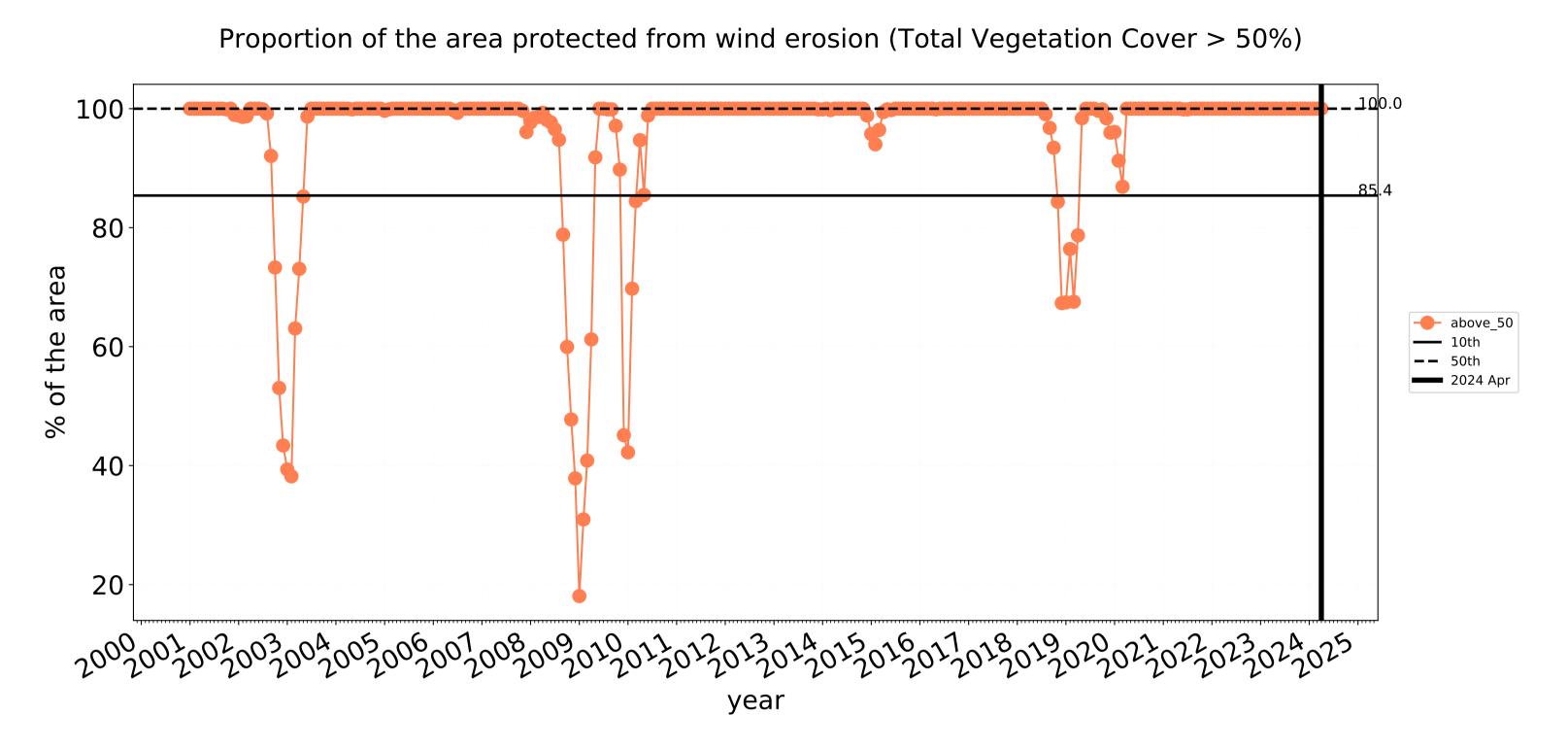


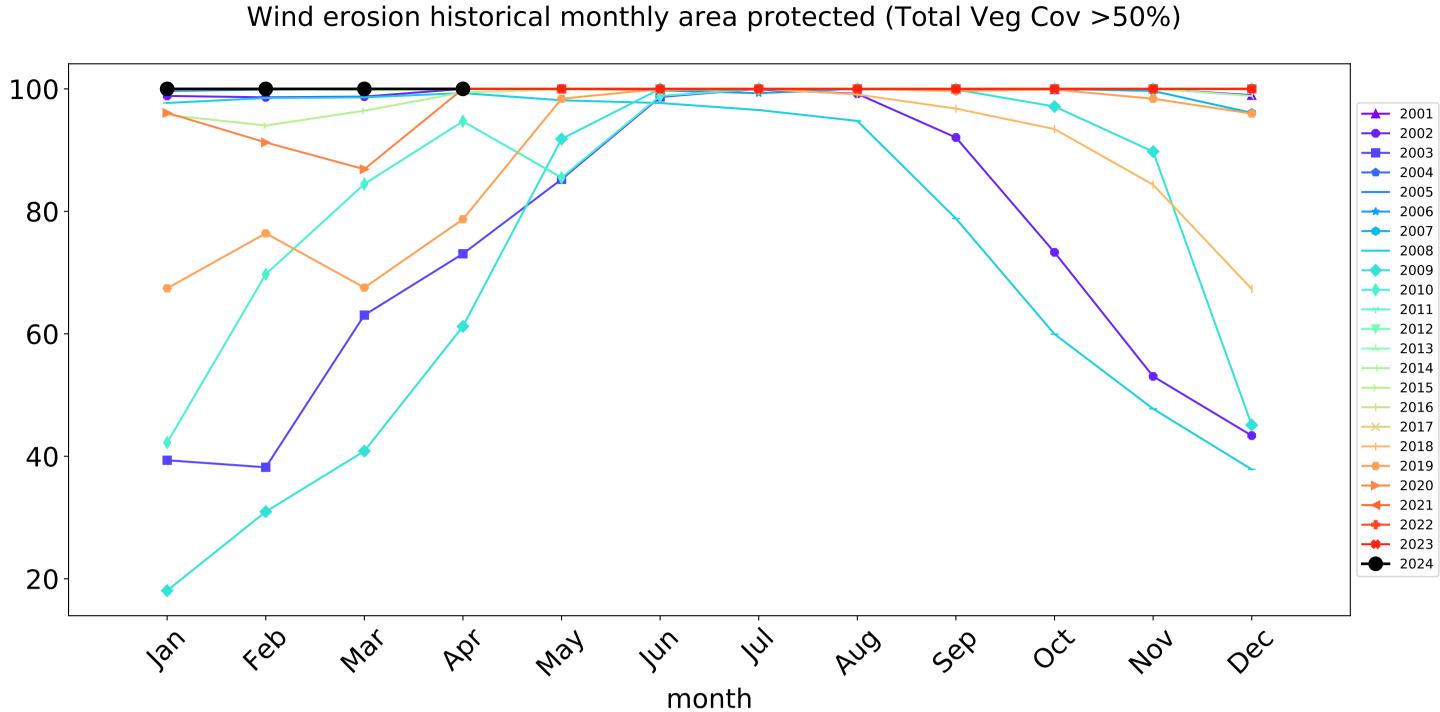


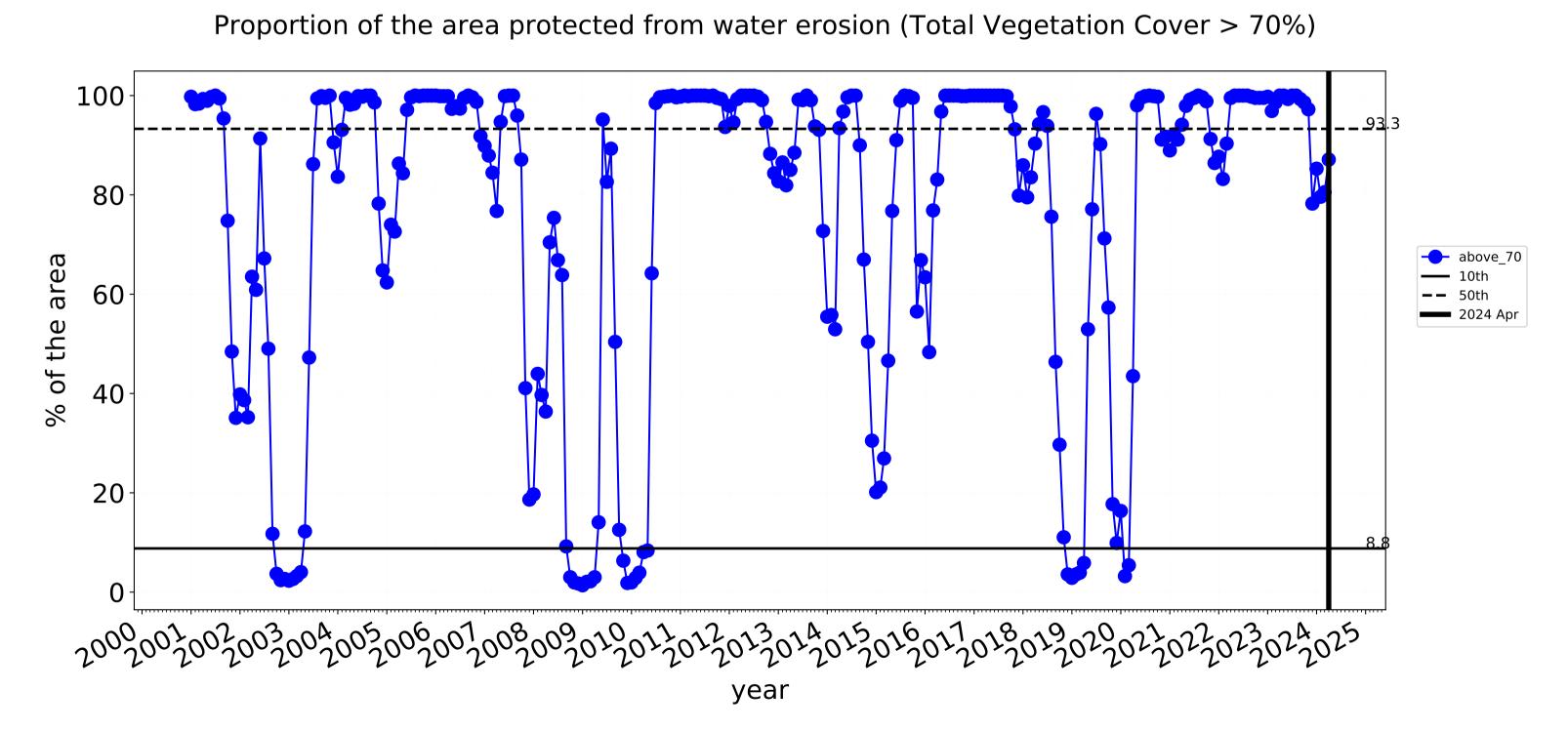


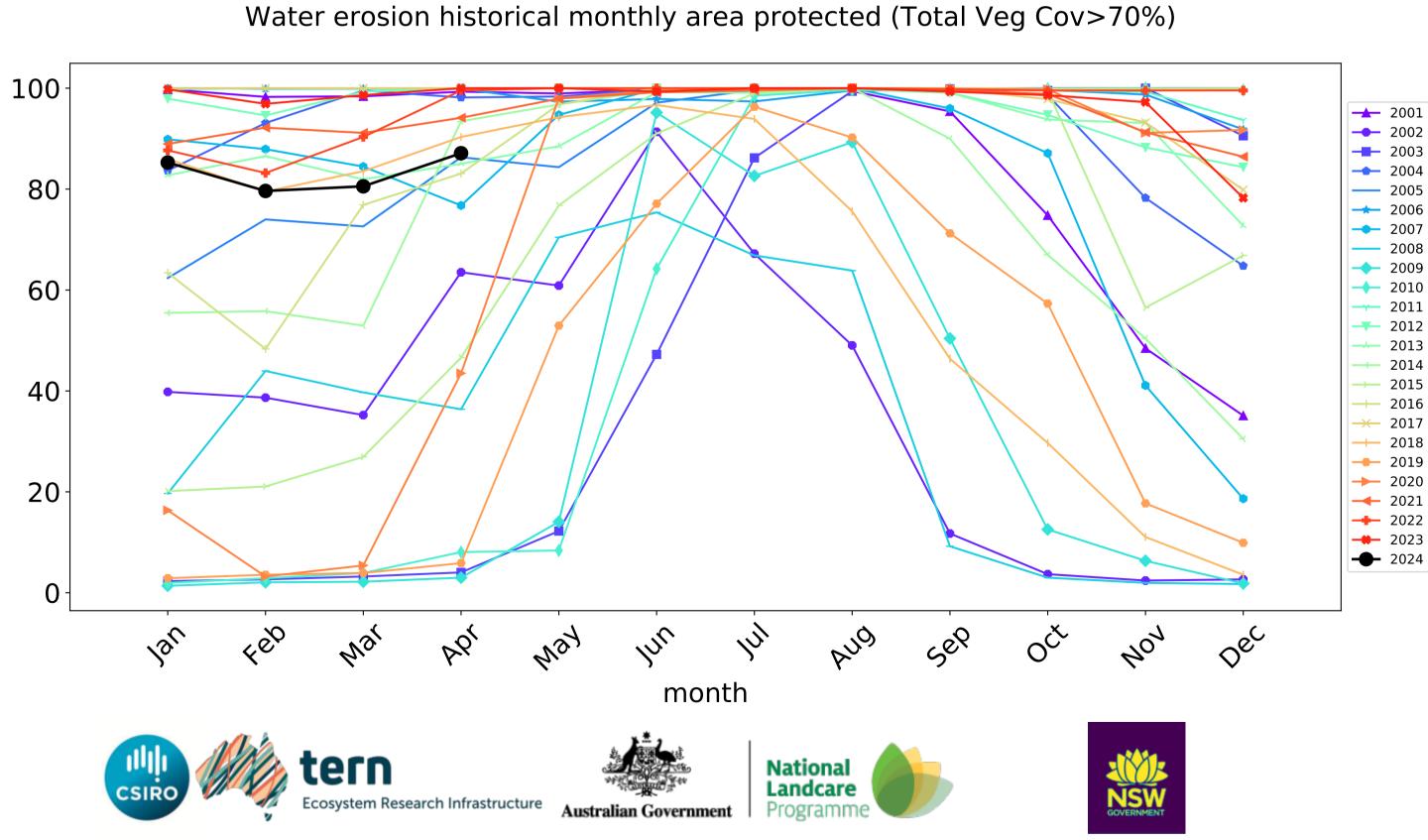


Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries









Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 6 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 7 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

Catchment Scale

Derived from

Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

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is, red pixels

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mean of that

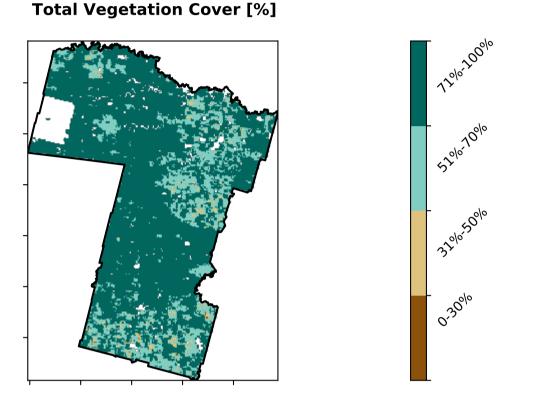
pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

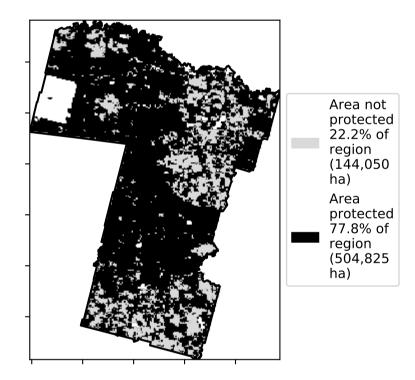
is only for the month of the map

Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

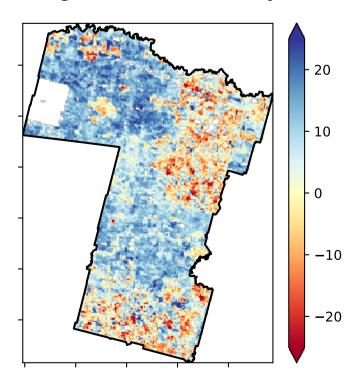
Catchment Scale Land



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

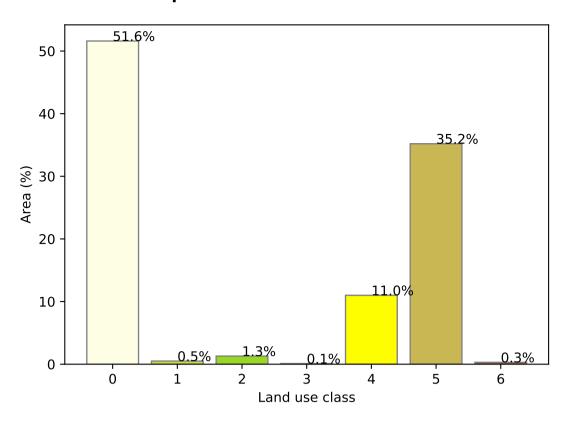


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

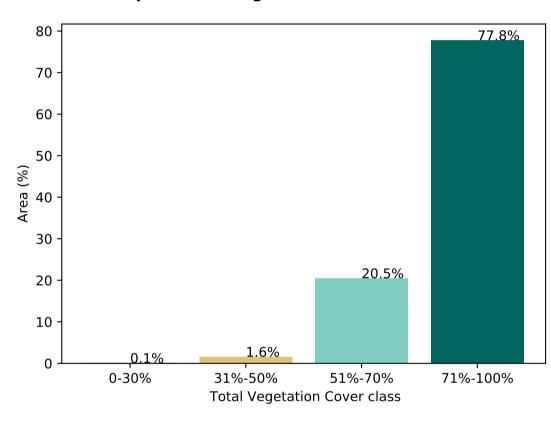


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Proportion of each land class in area

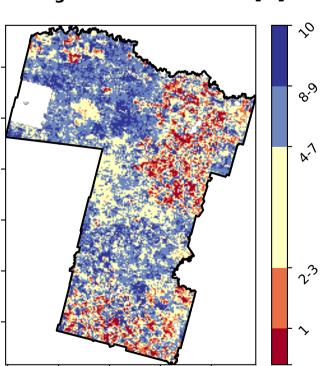


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









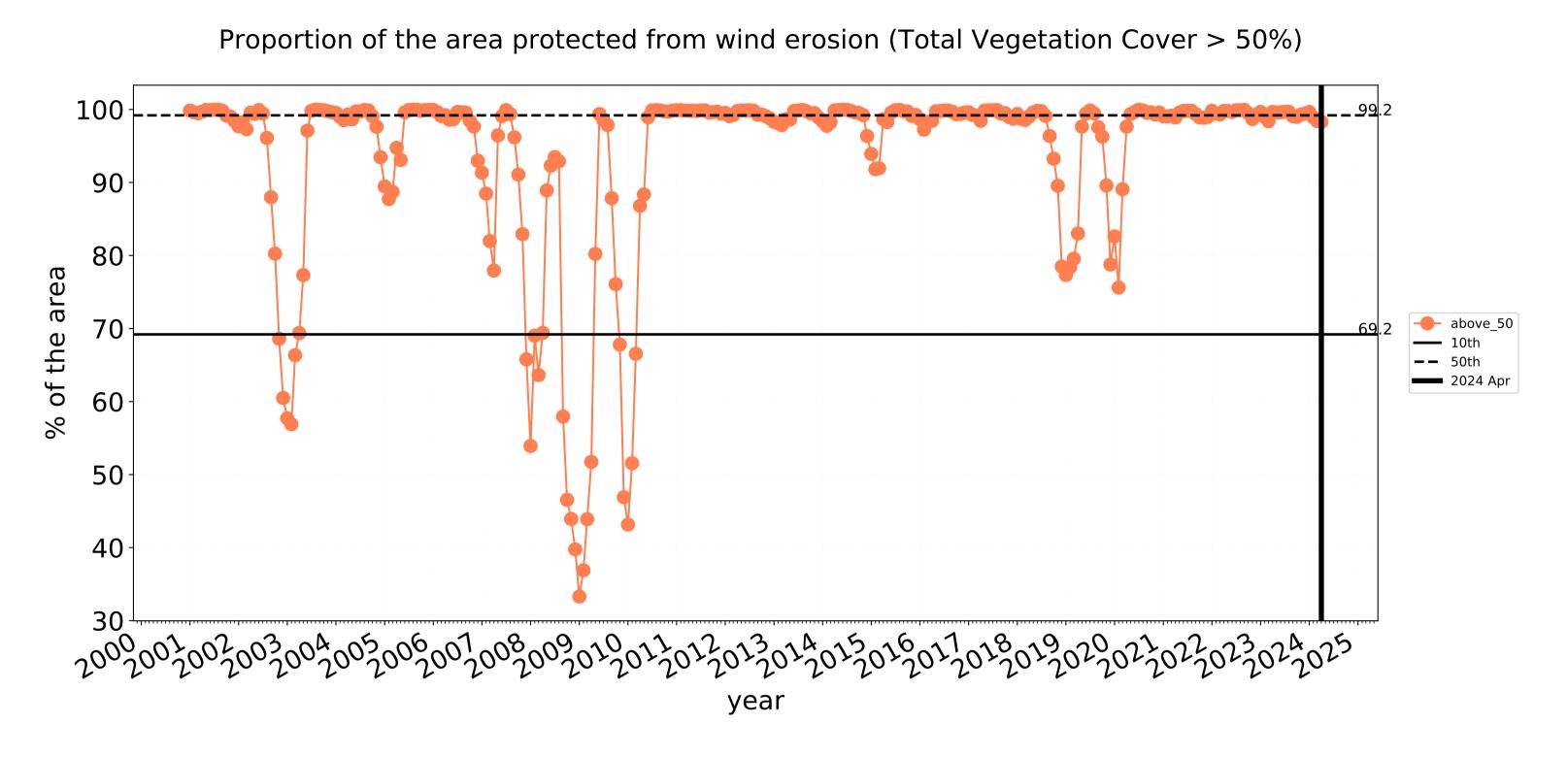


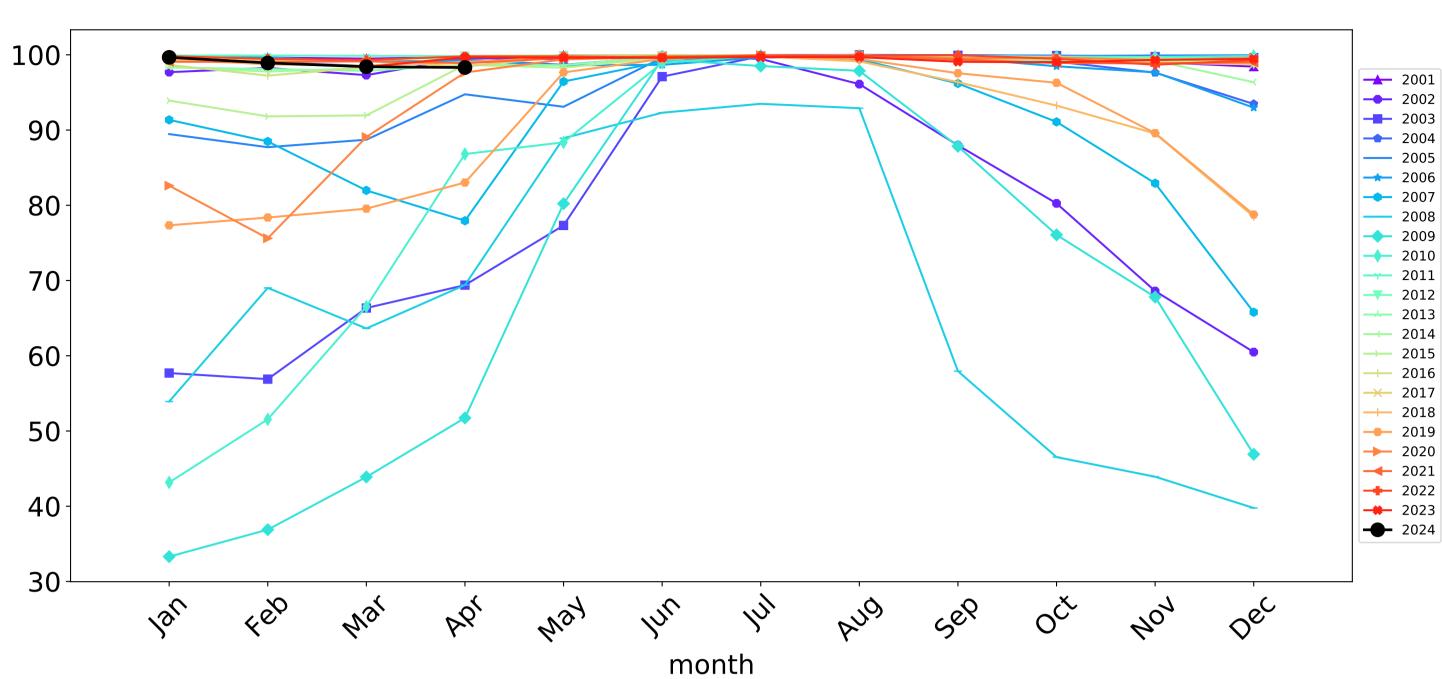




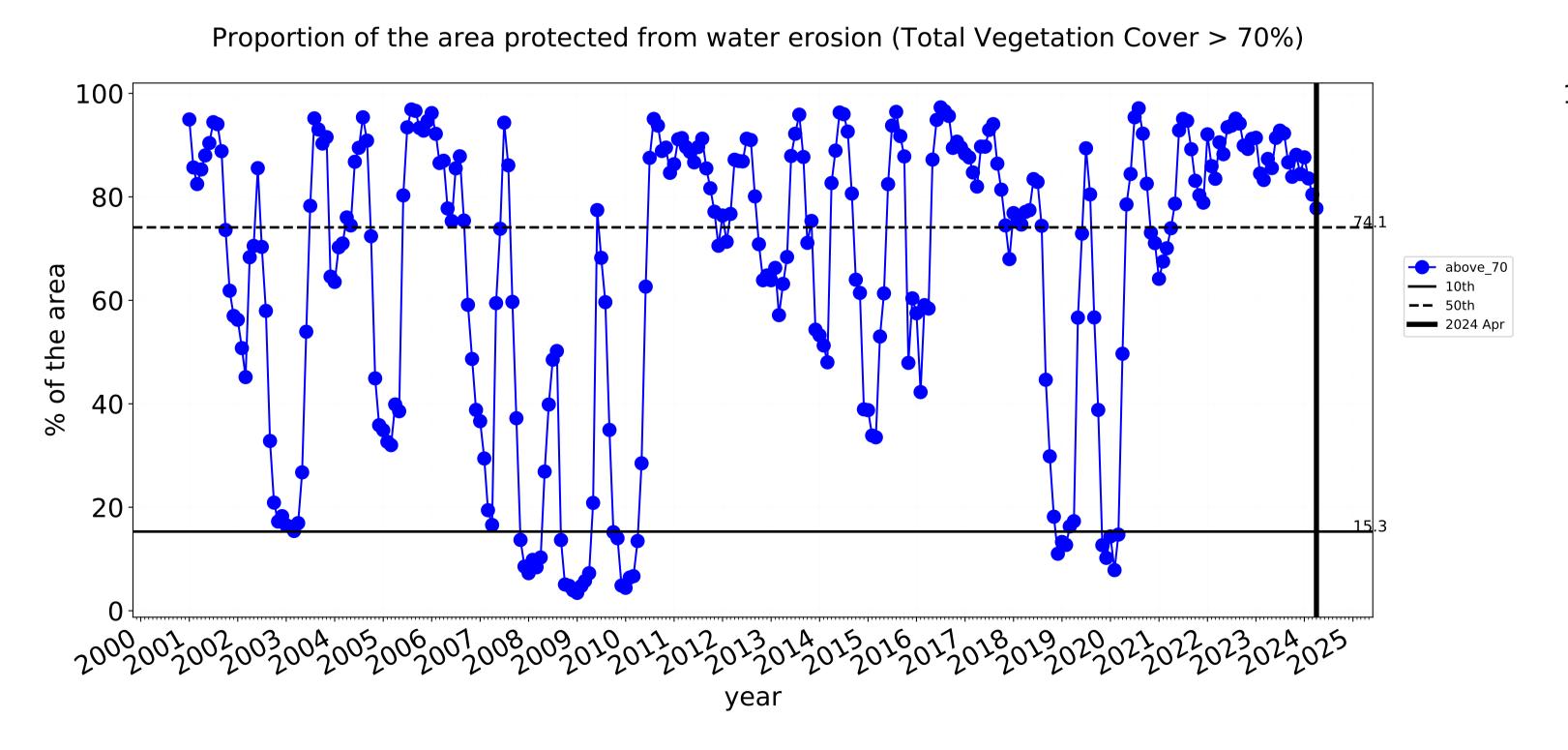


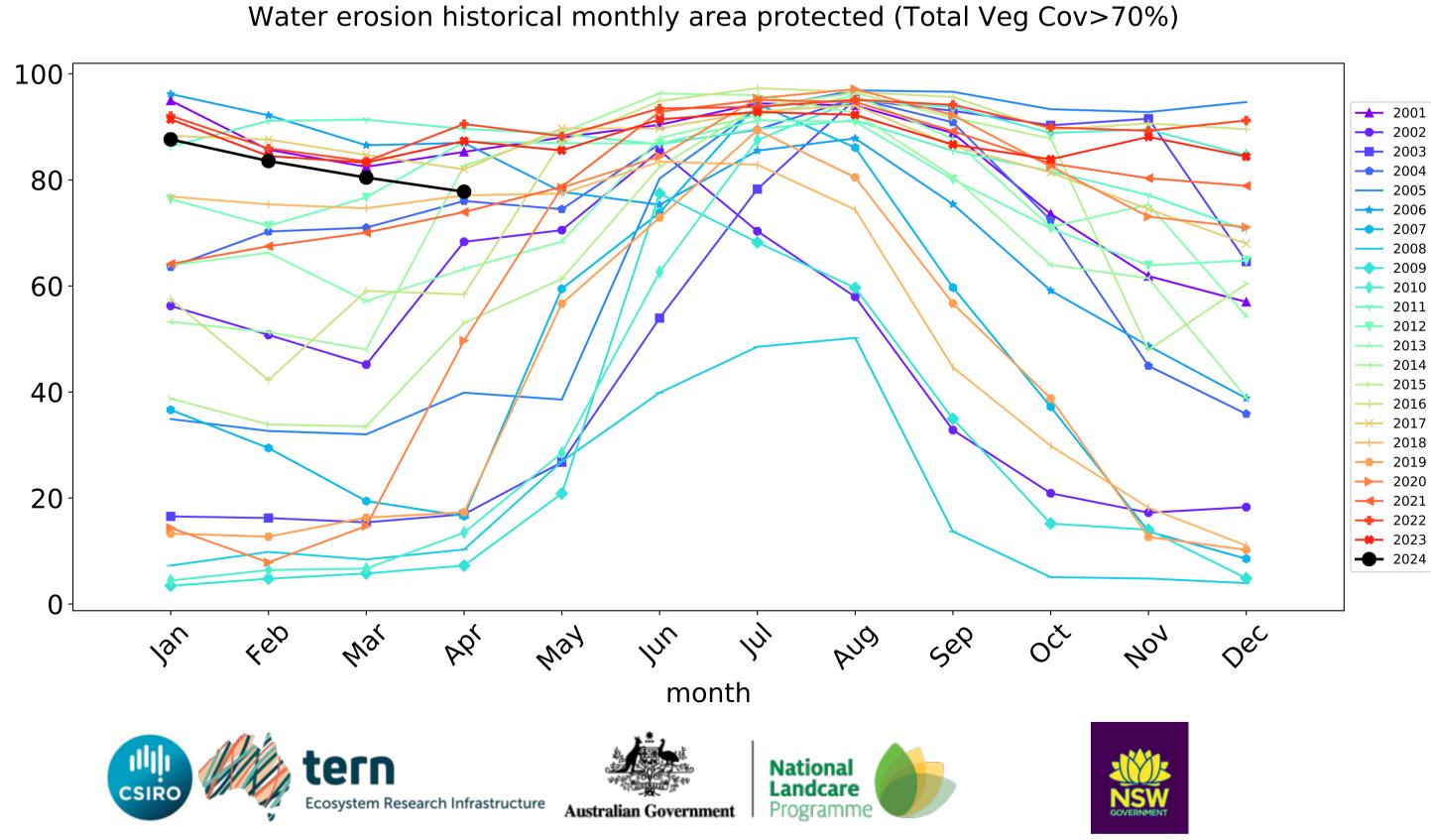
Agriculture timeseries





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)





Grazing

Land use and forest cover

1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from the mean. That

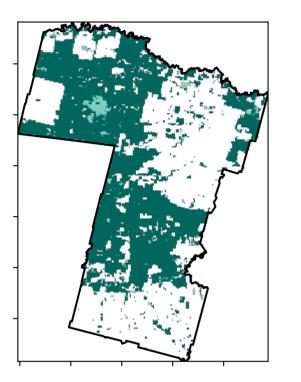
are about 20% lower than the mean of that

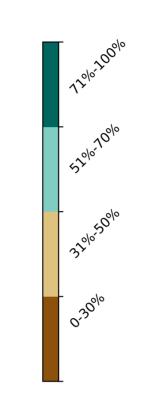
pixel. The mean

is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

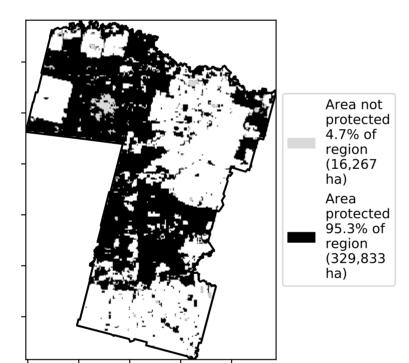
is, red pixels

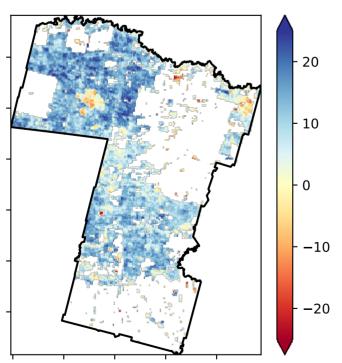
Total Vegetation Cover [%]





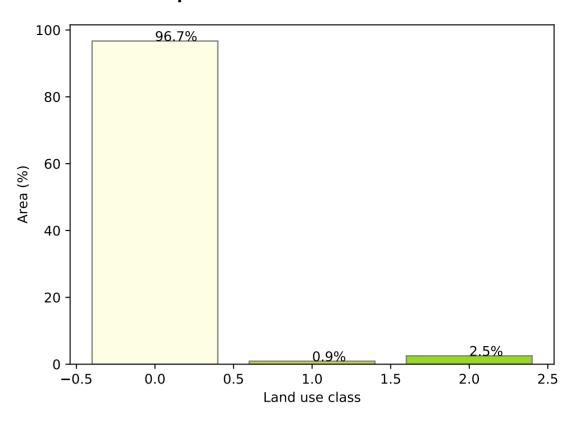
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



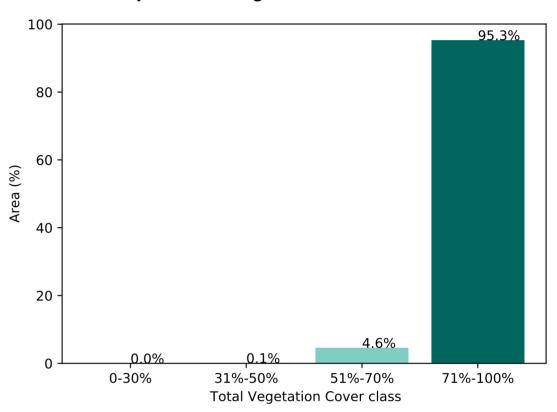


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

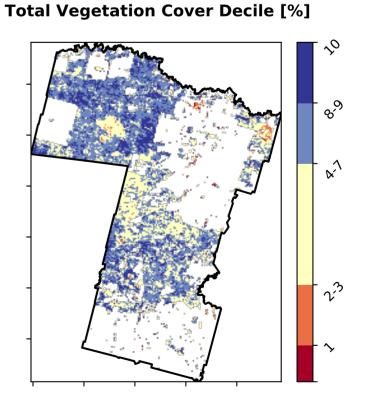


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

records for that month of







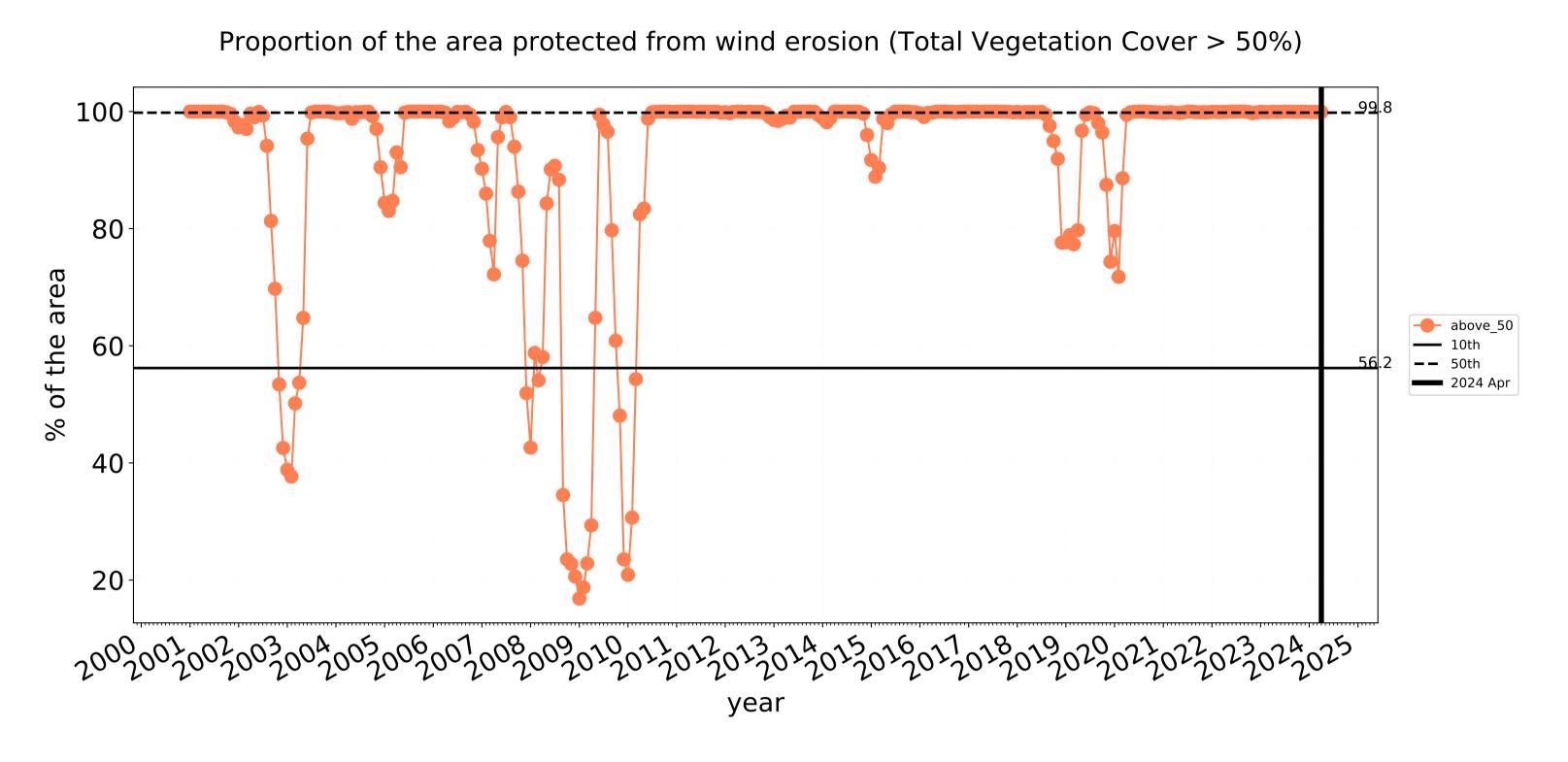


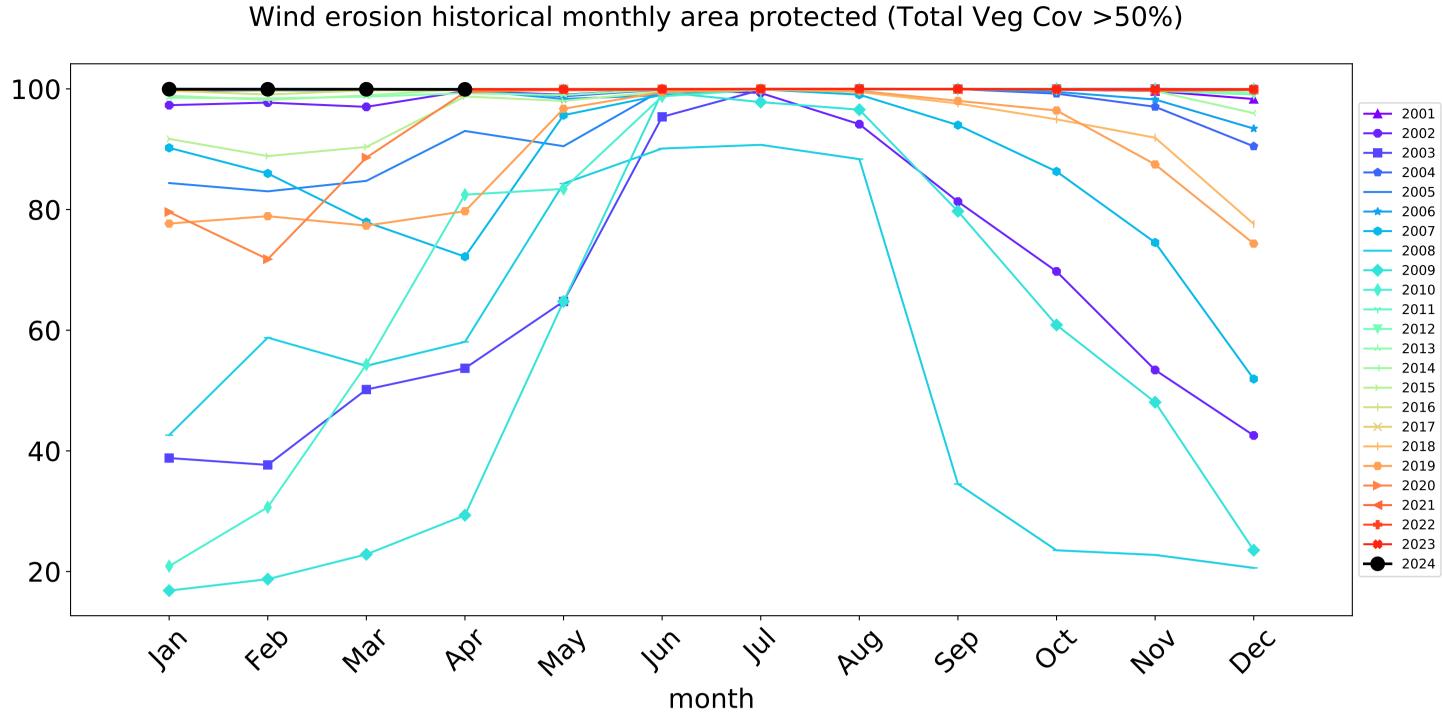


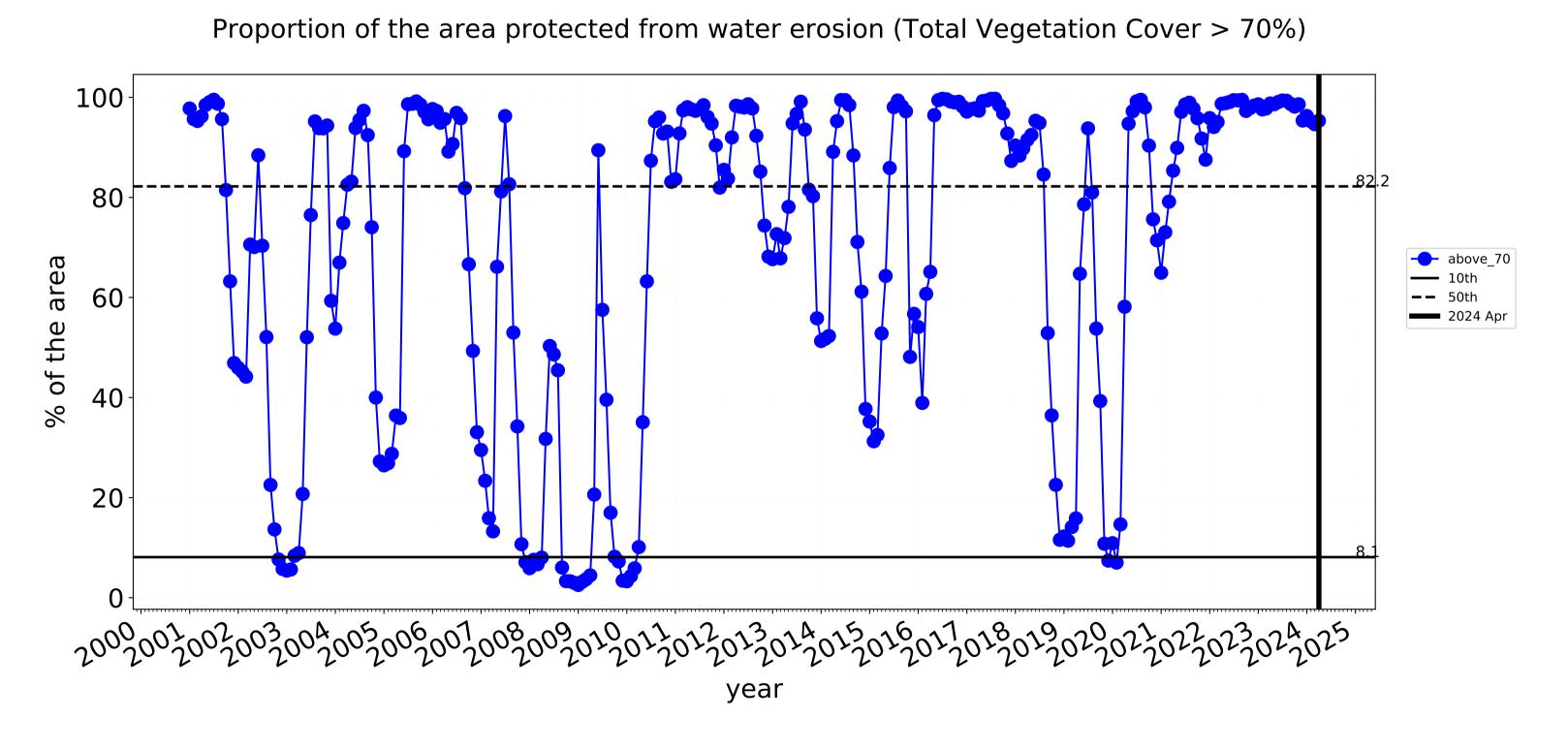


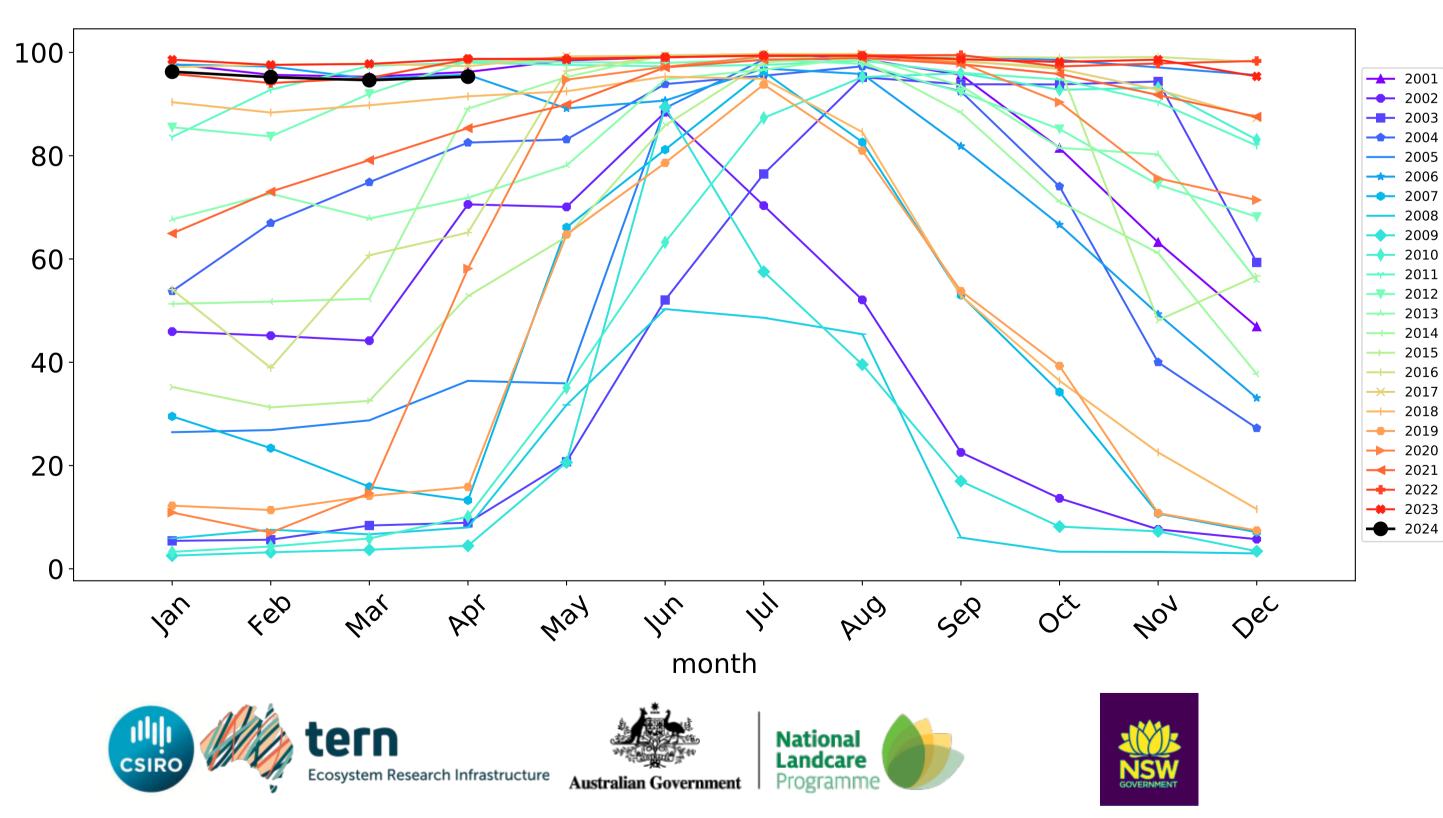


Grazing timeseries









Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Grazing non forest

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

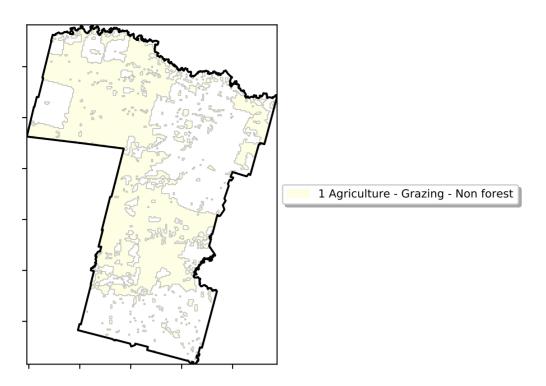
Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from the mean. That

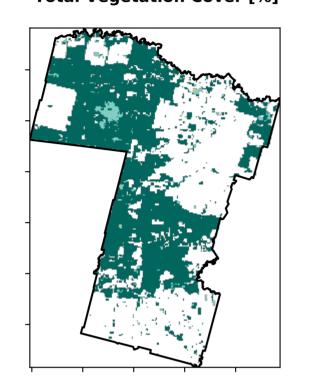
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

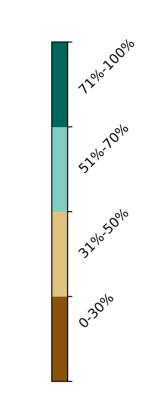
pixel. The mean

is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

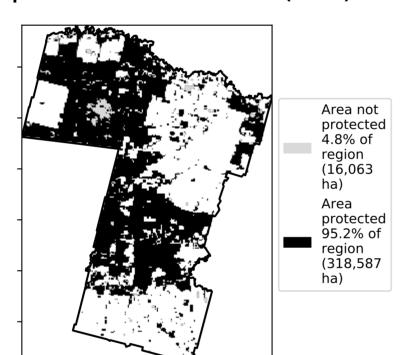


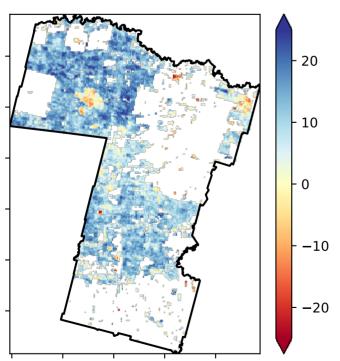
Total Vegetation Cover [%]





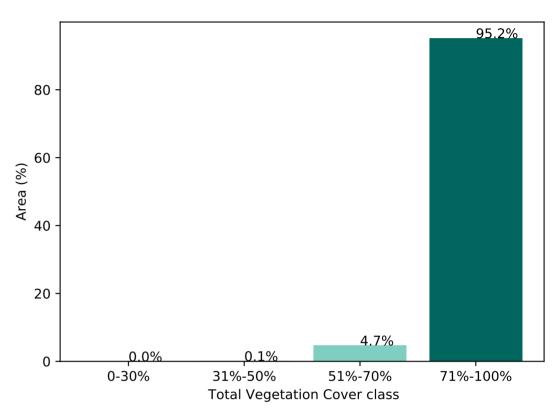
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



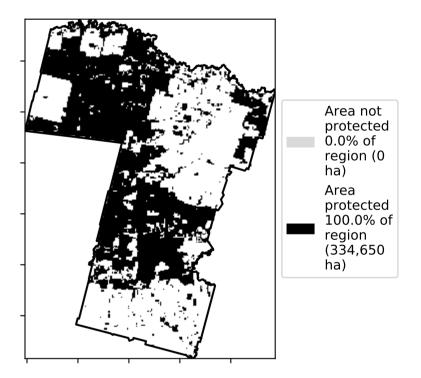


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

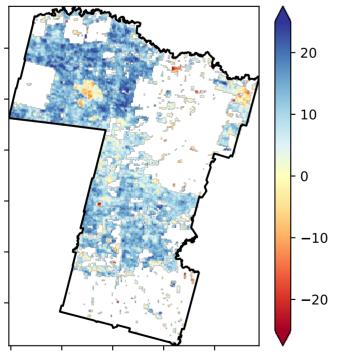
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

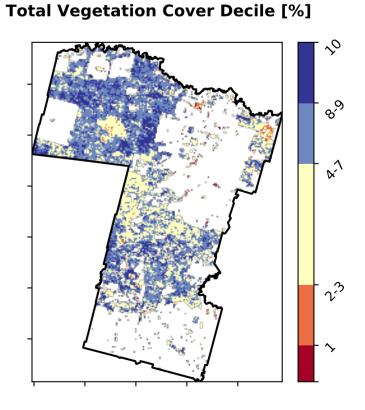


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]









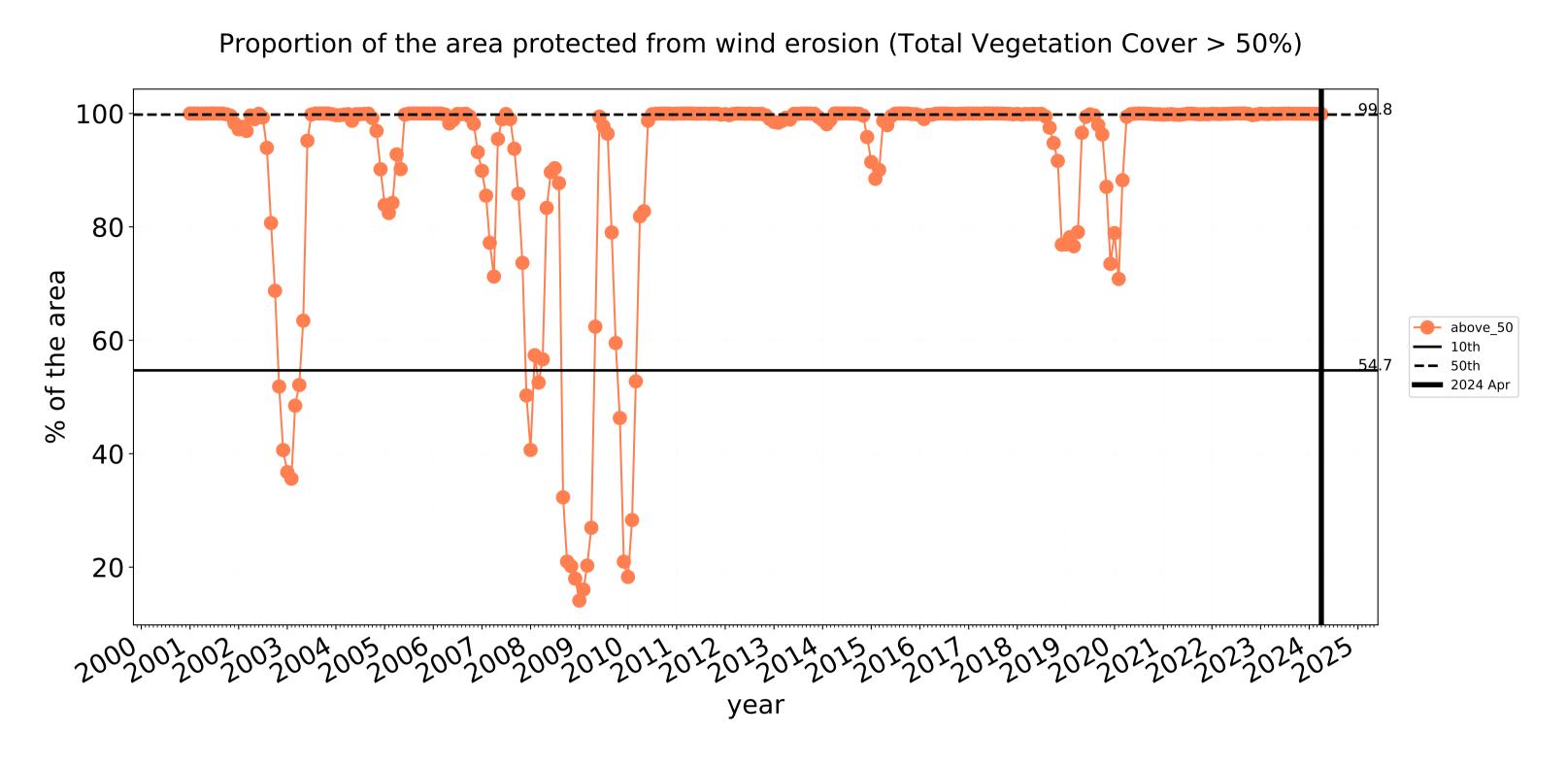


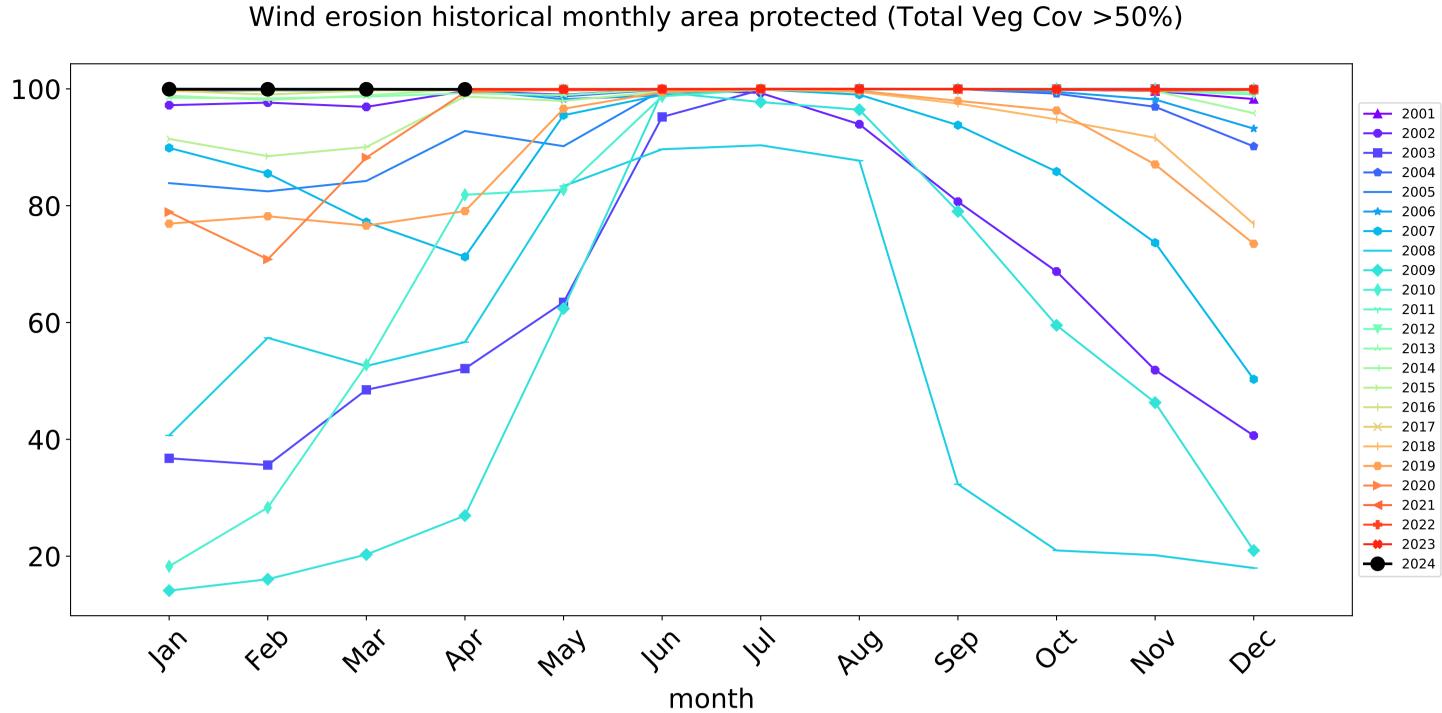


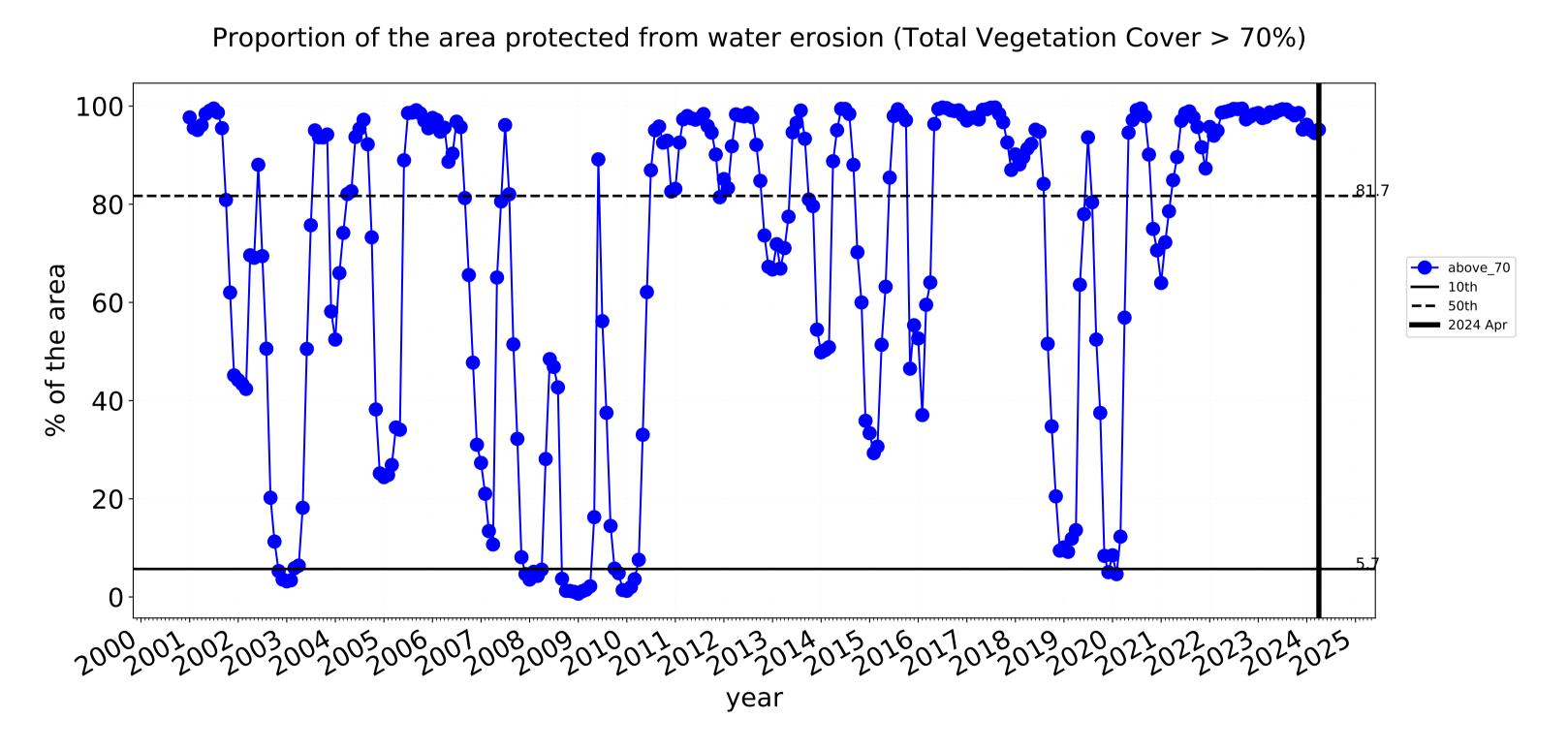


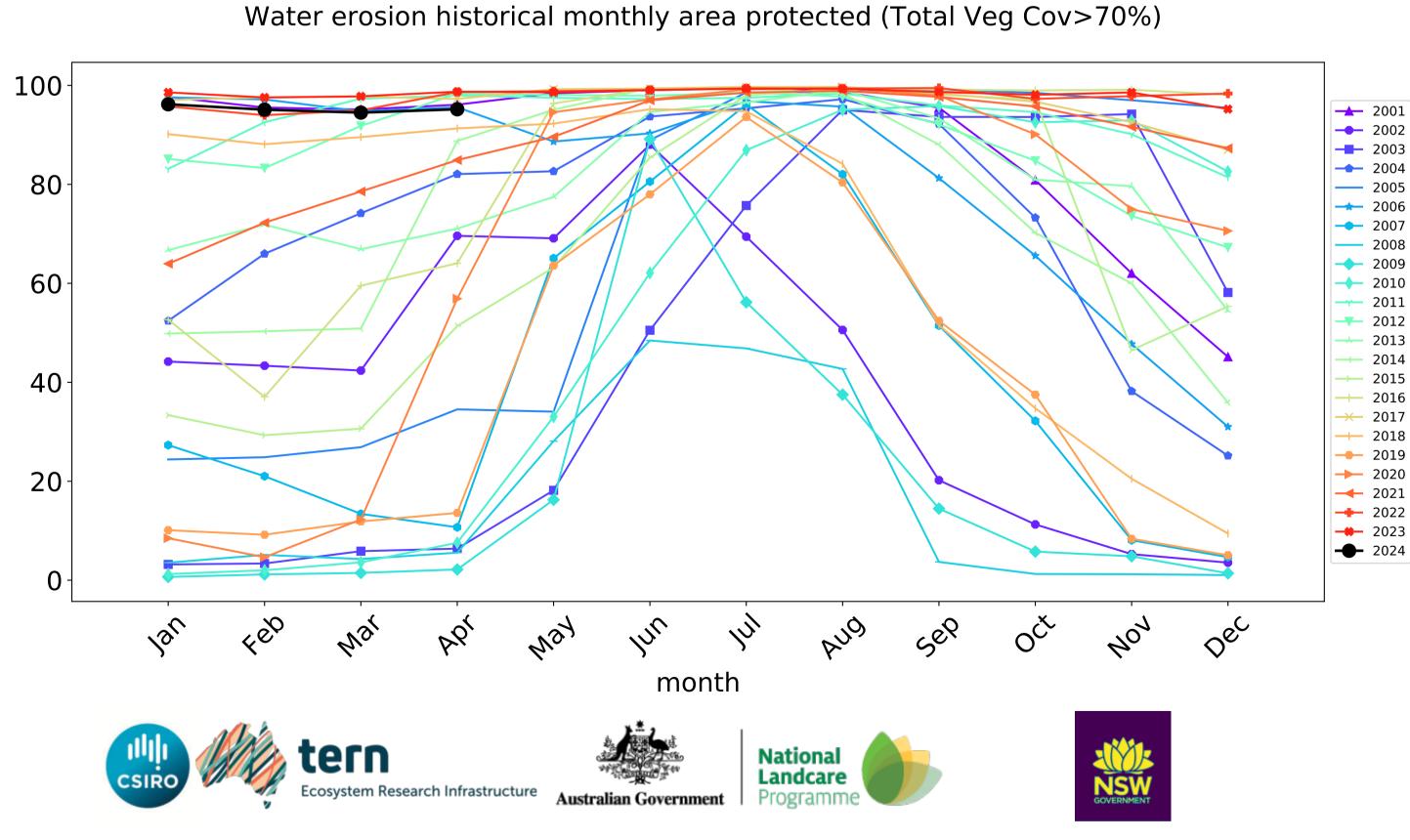


Grazing non forest timeseries









Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

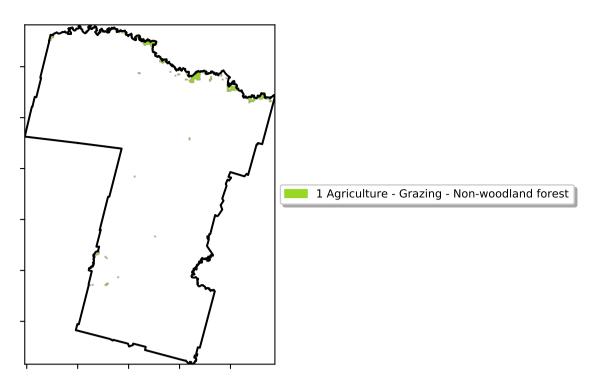
pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels

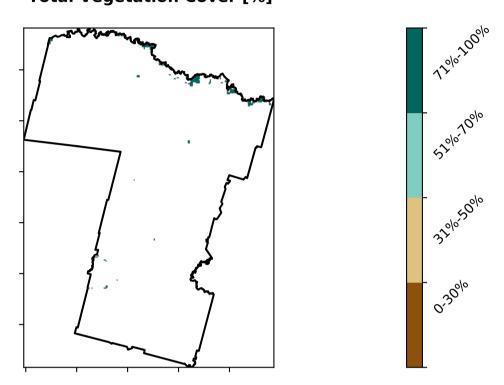
are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean

is only for the month of the map

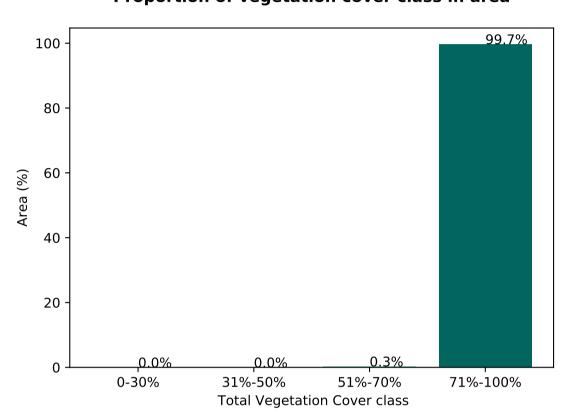
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



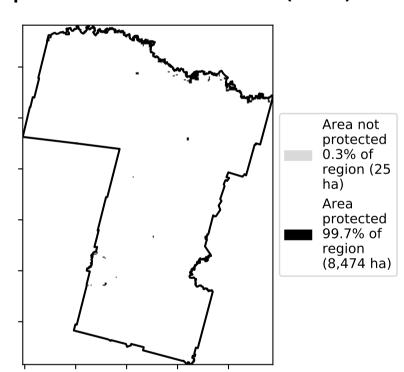
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



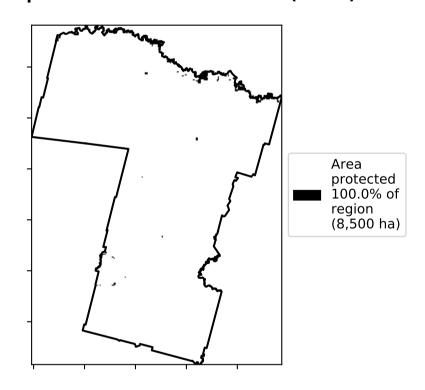
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



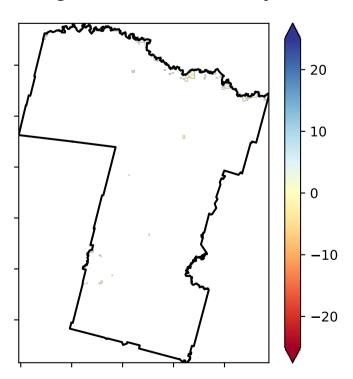
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



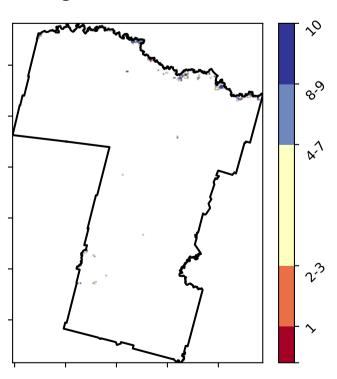
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

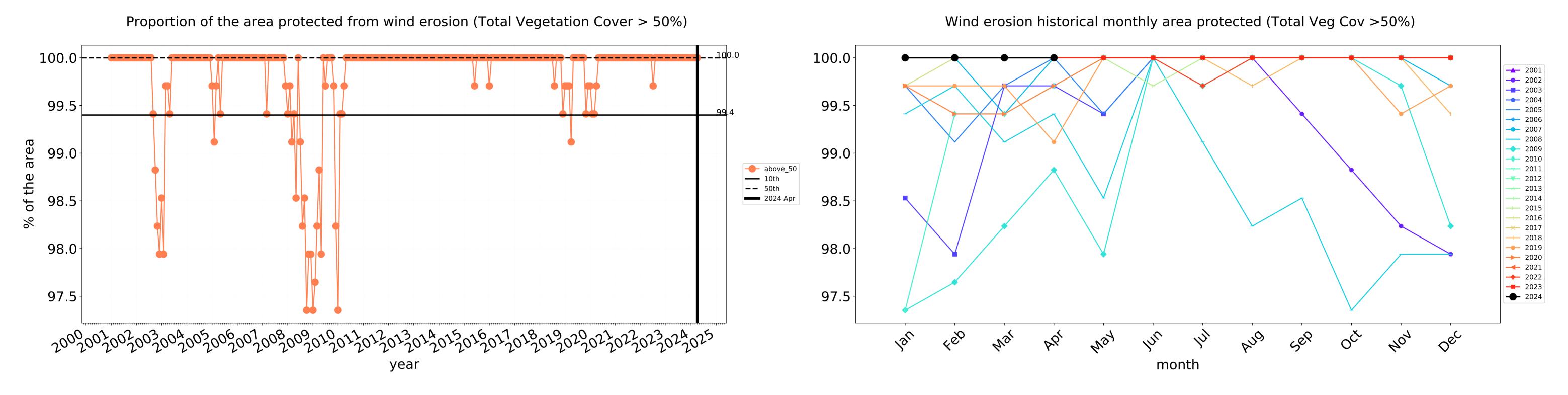


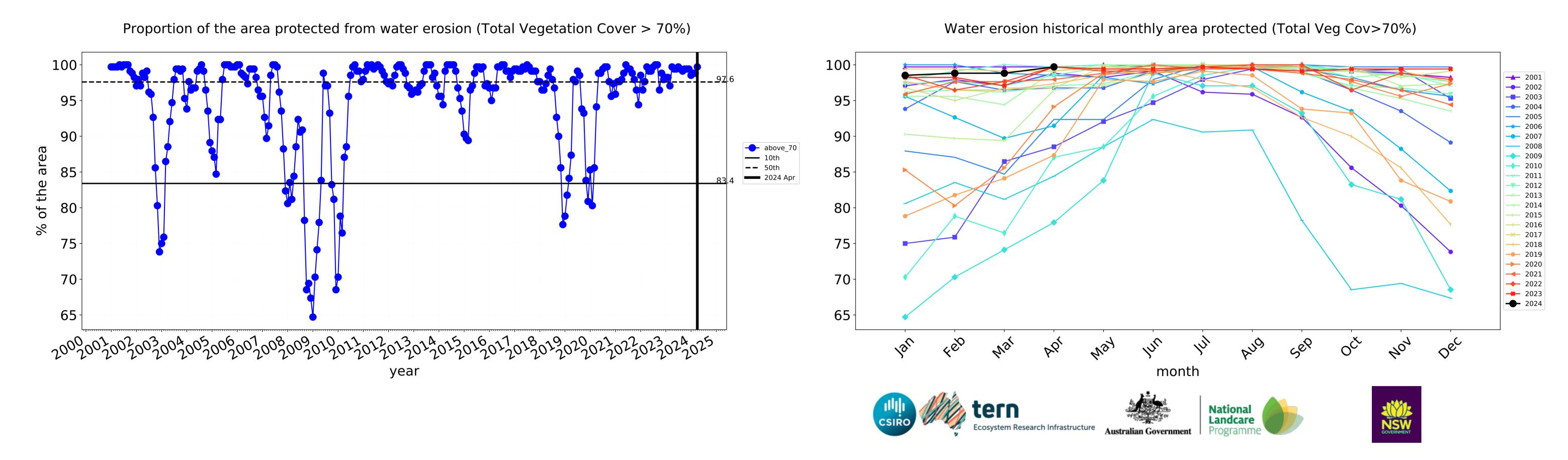












Cropping

Land use and forest cover

1 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated

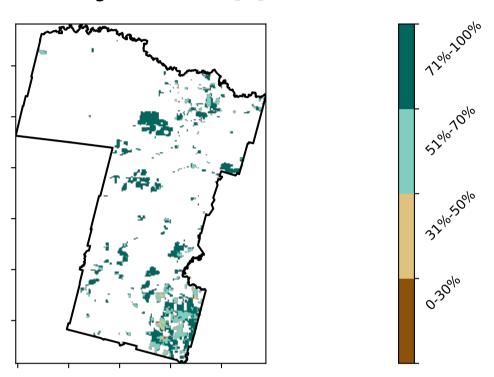
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

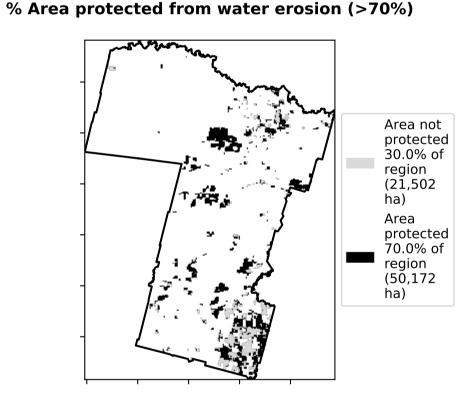
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

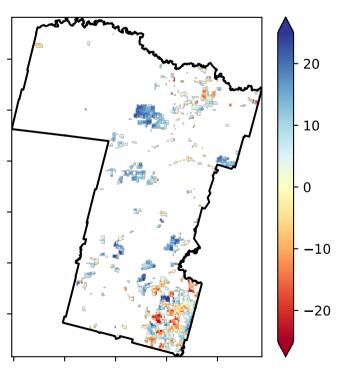
lower than the mean of that

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

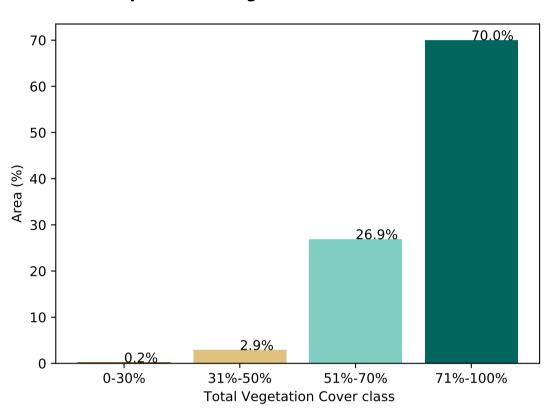




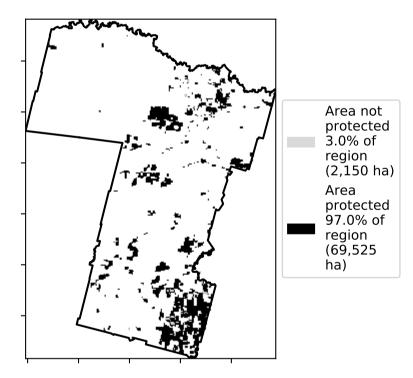


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

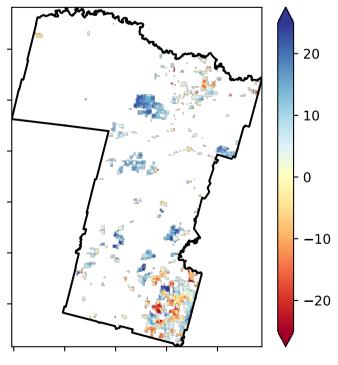
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



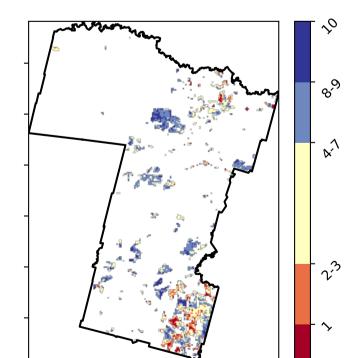
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseling.







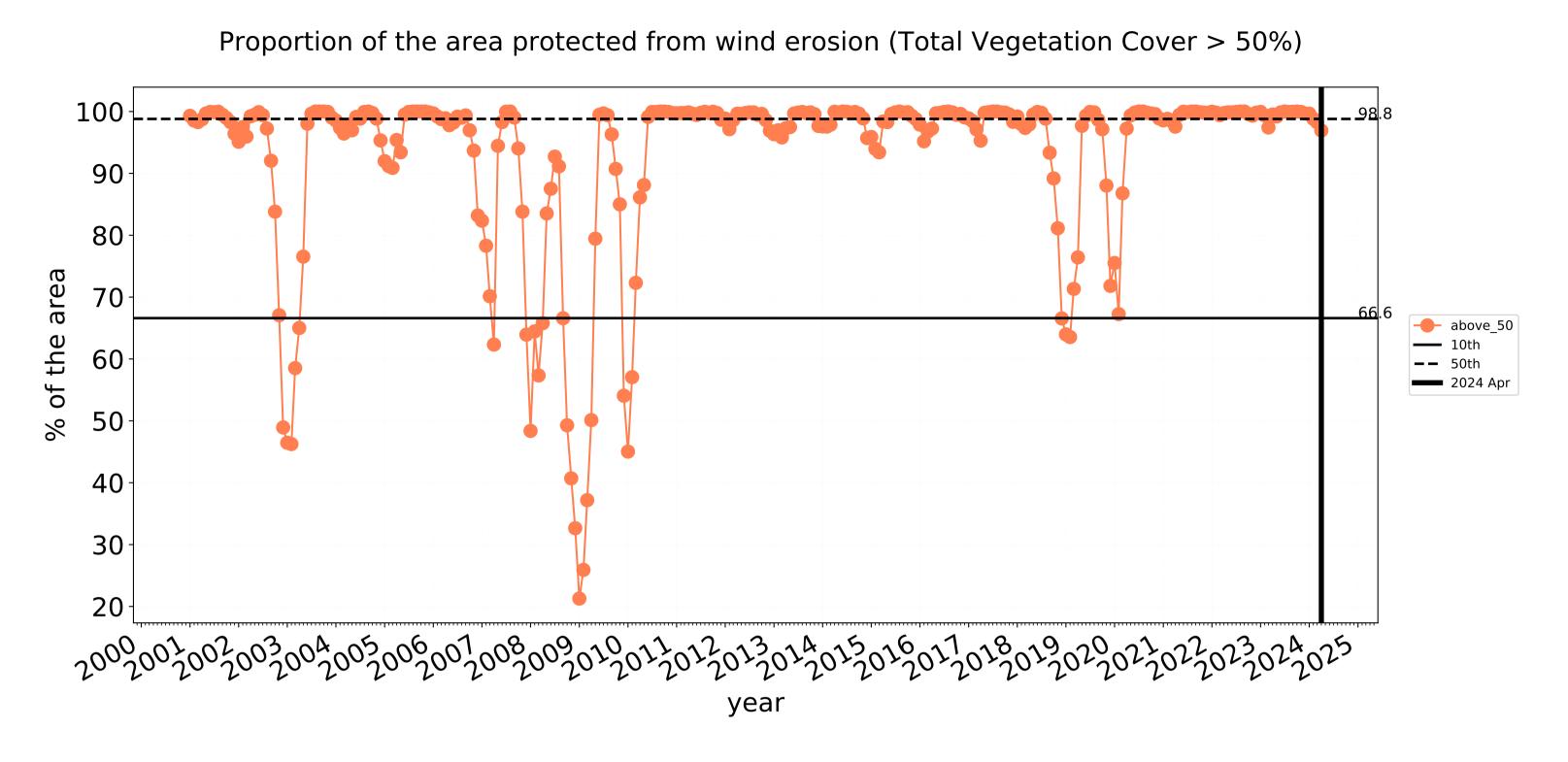


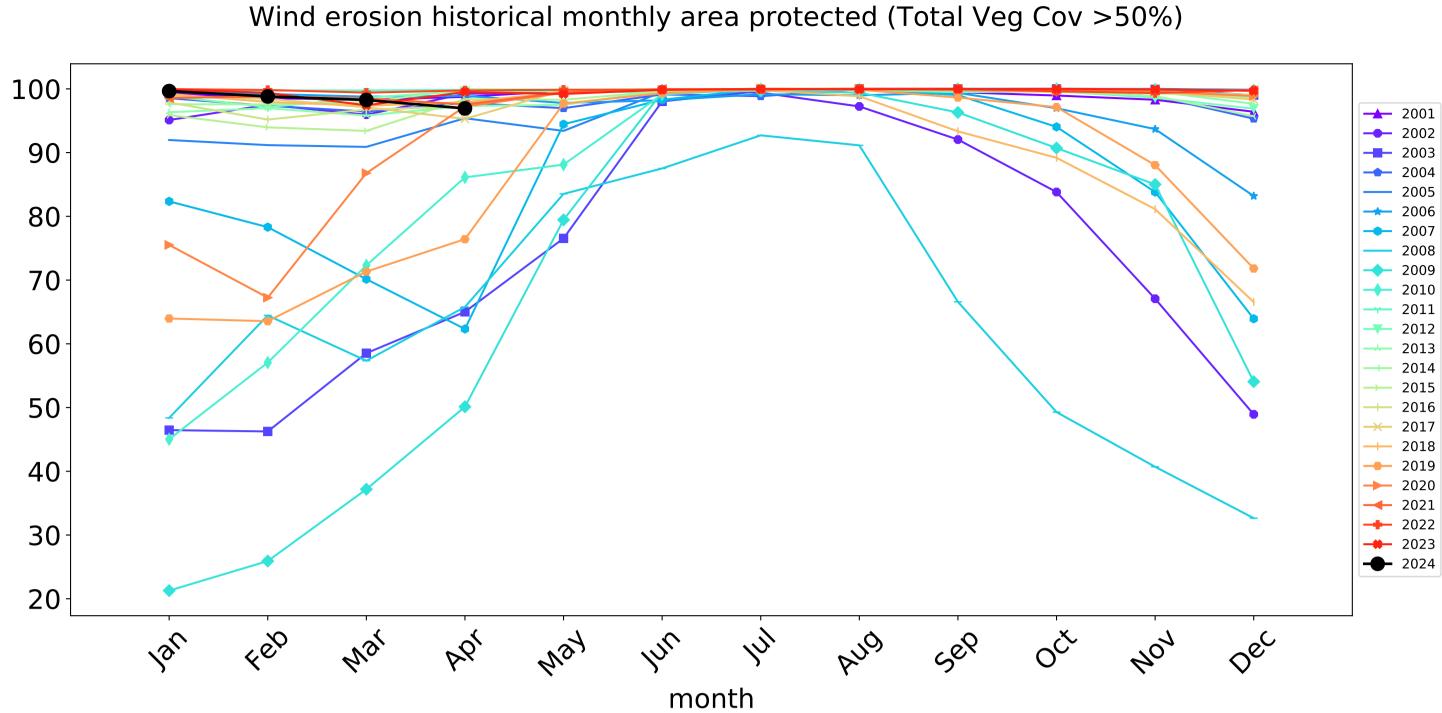


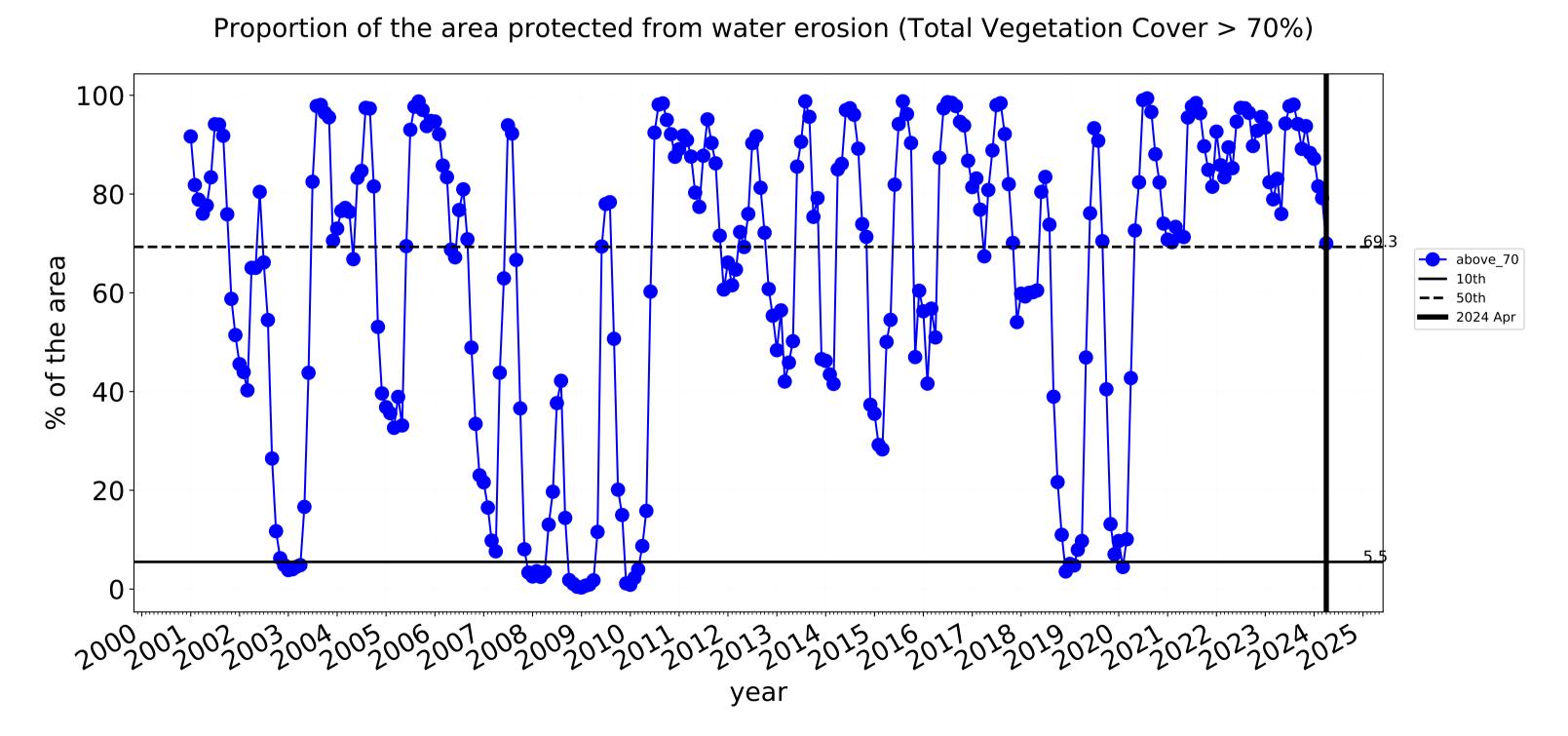


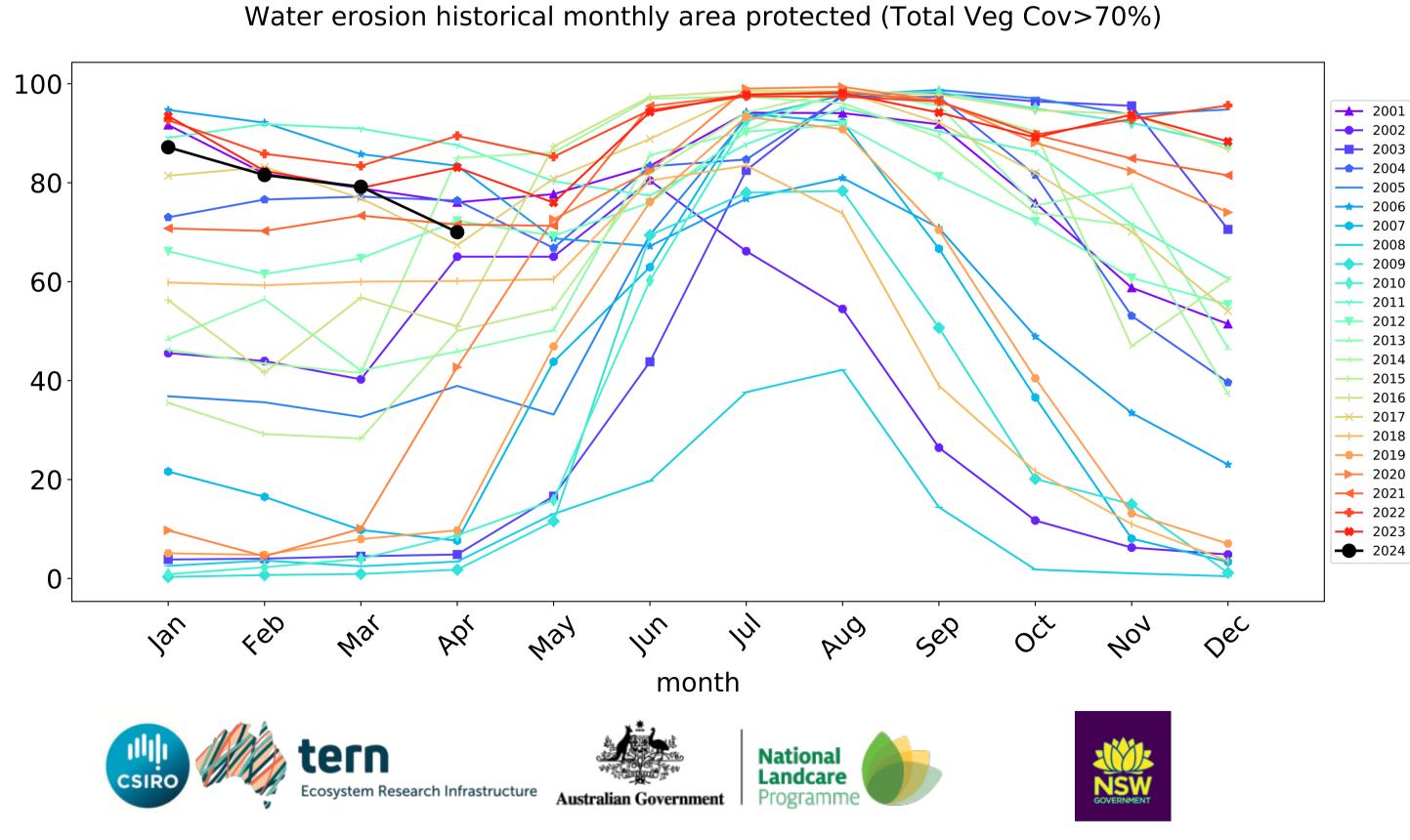


Cropping timeseries









Irrigation

Land use and forest cover

1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 2 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 3 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20%

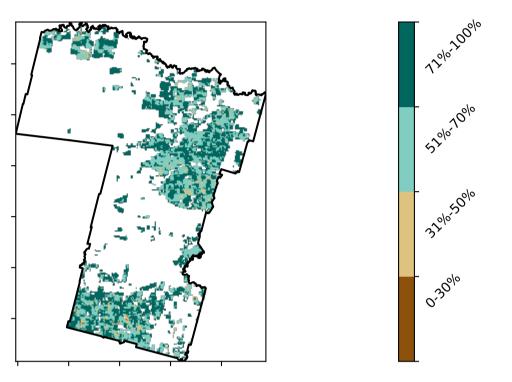
lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

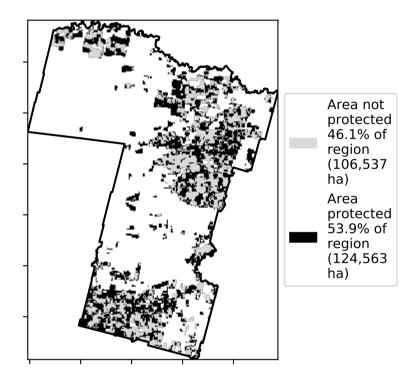
is only for the month of the map

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

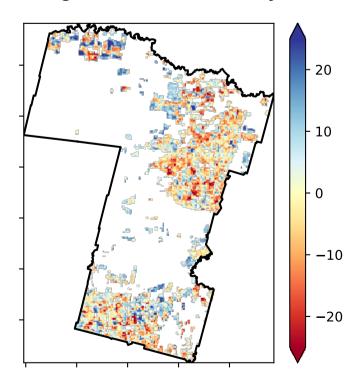
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

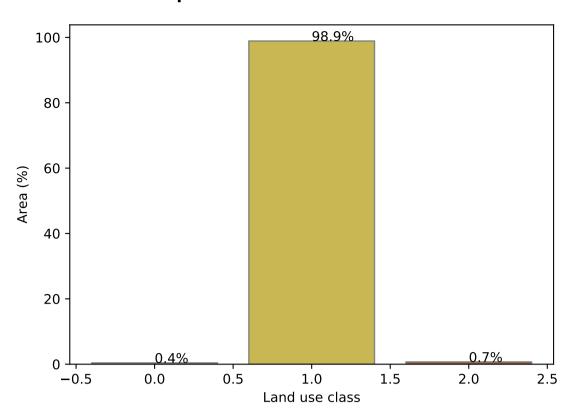


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

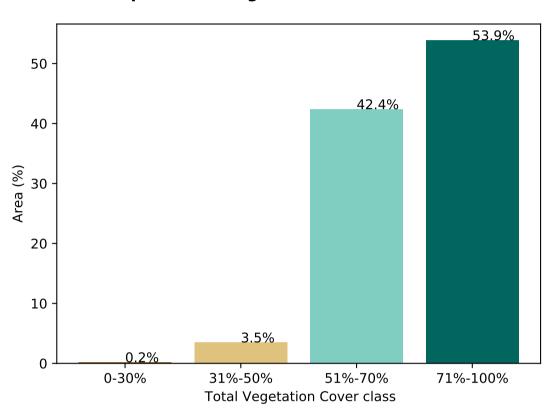


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month.
That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

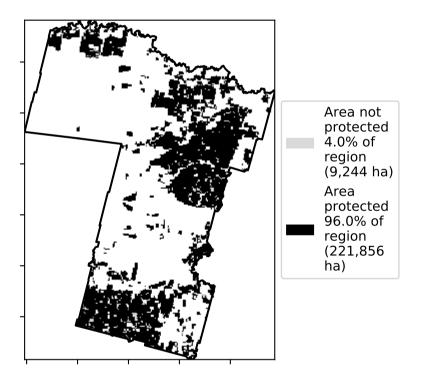
Proportion of each land class in area



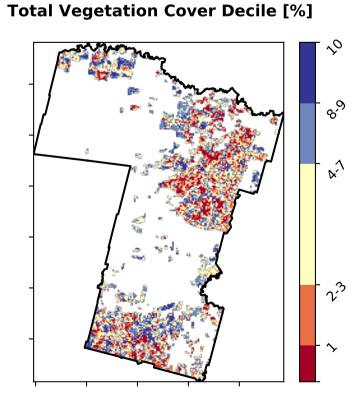
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



records for that month of





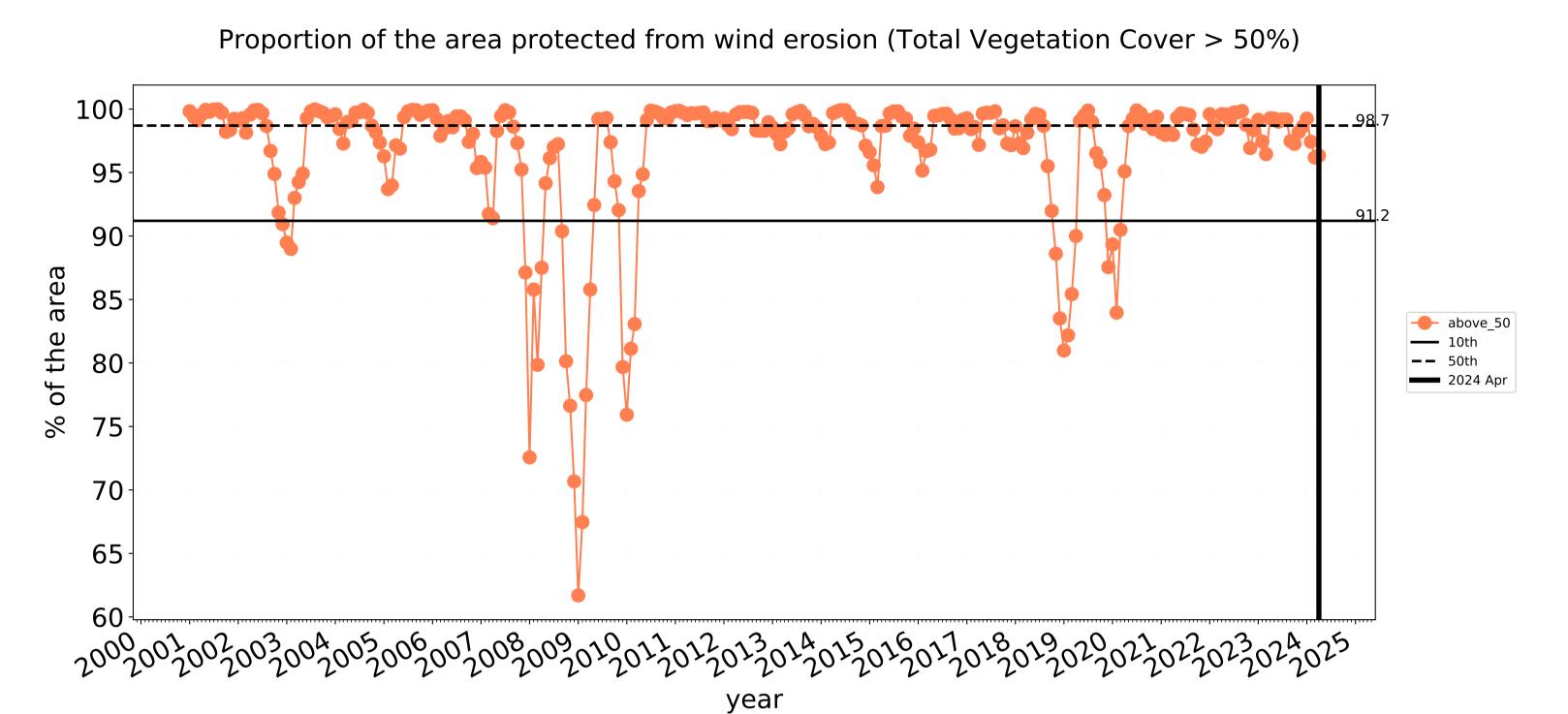


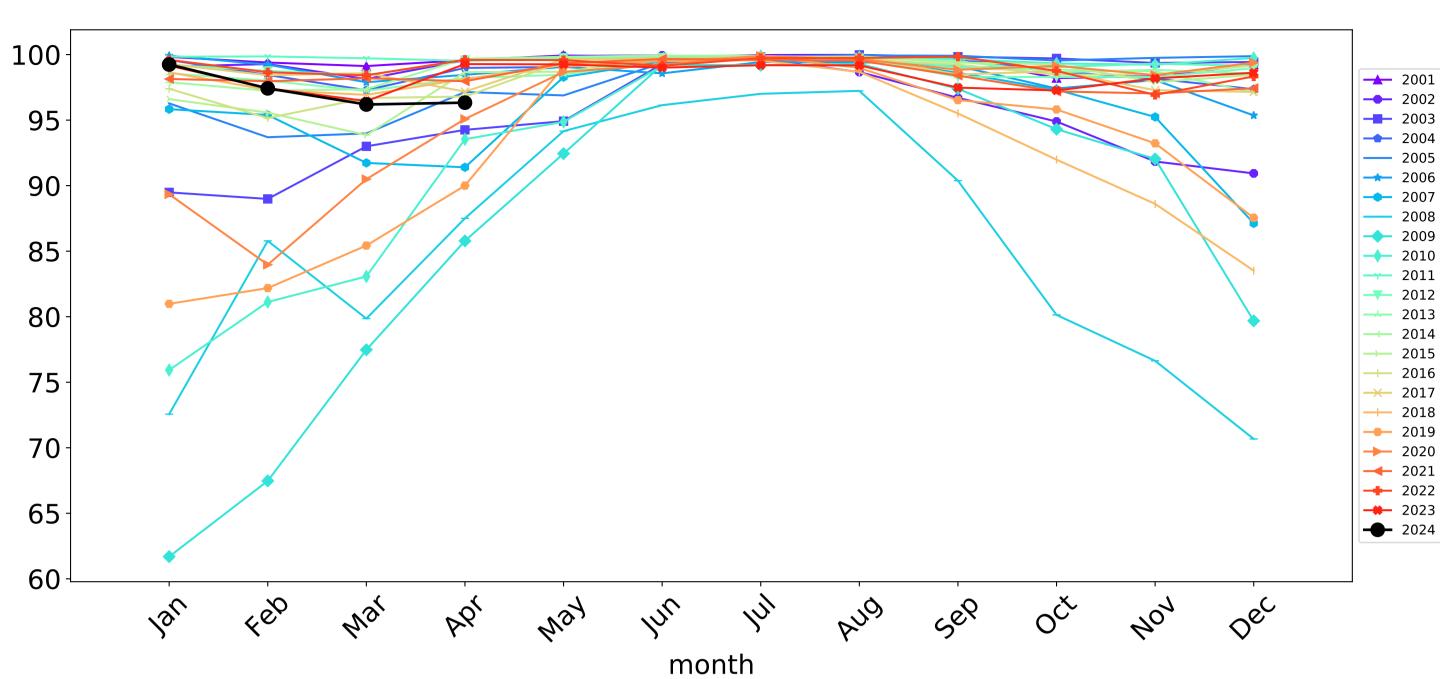




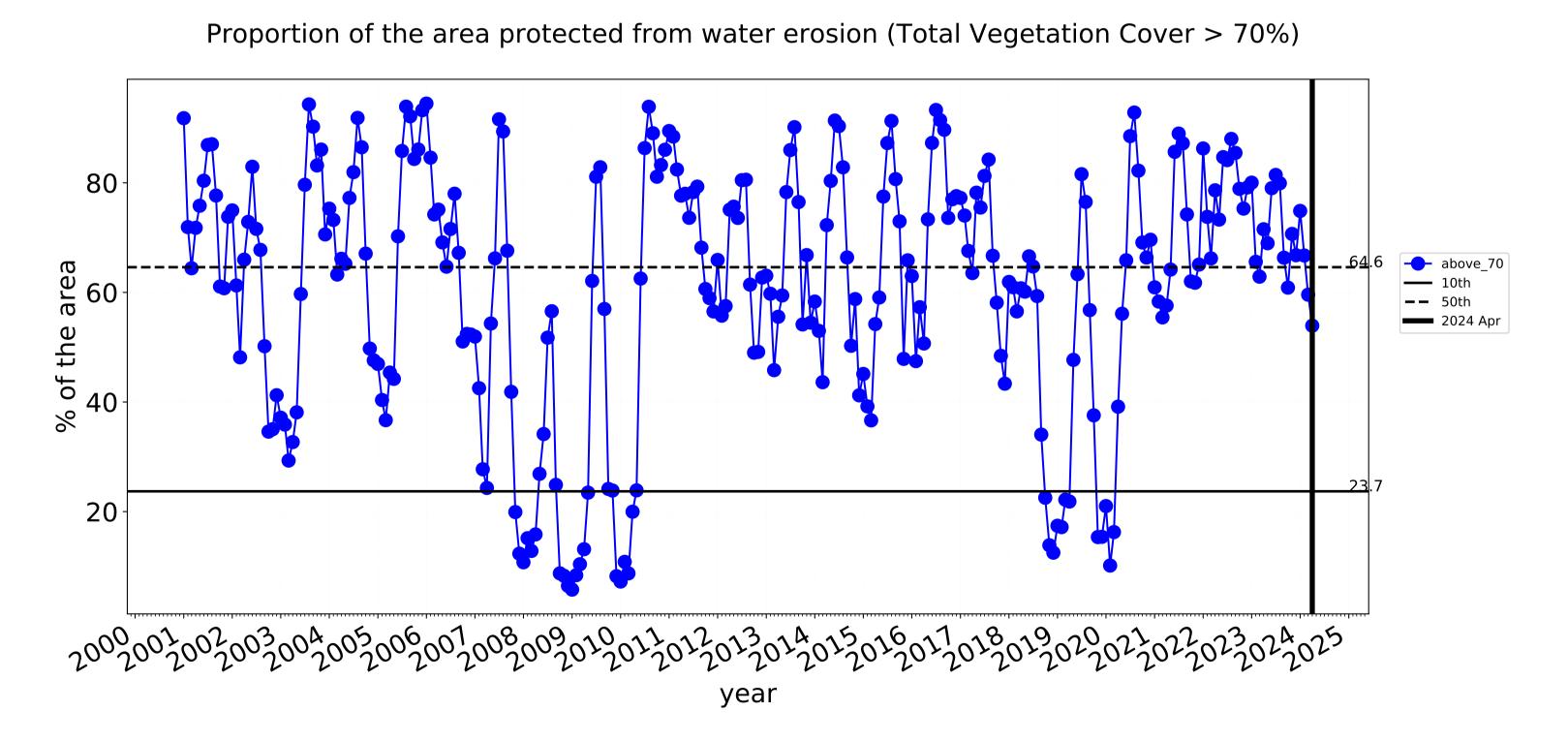


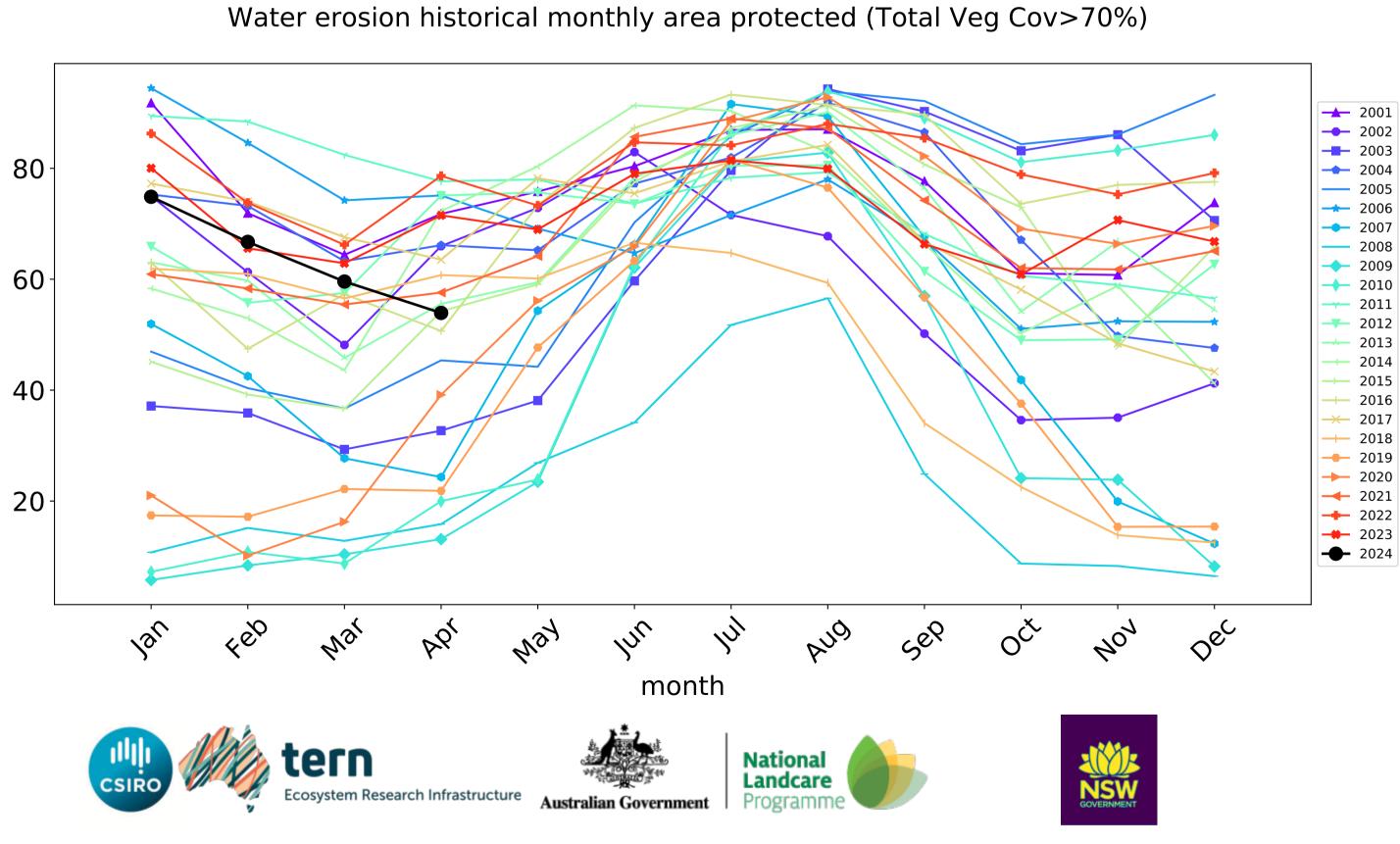






Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)





Murrumbidgee_(A) (688,000 ha and no data 288 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	688,000	99.9% 687,425	98.4% 676,975	78.4% 539,175	54.3% 373,575	13.6% 93,625	3.1% 21,150
Conservation and natural environments	24,450	100.0% 24,450	100.0% 24,450	88.4% 21,625	48.8% 11,925	12.2% 2,975	2.4% 575
Conservation and natural environments non forest	21,725	100.0% 21,725	100.0% 21,725	87.1% 18,925	43.5% 9,450	8.6% 1,875	2.1% 450
Agriculture	648,875	99.9% 648,300	98.3% 637,925	77.8% 504,650	54.5% 353,475	13.9% 90,000	3.2% 20,450
Grazing	346,100	100.0% 346,100	99.9% 345,825	95.3% 329,850	76.4% 264,575	20.7% 71,675	4.0% 13,975
Grazing non forest	334,650	100.0% 334,650	99.9% 334,375	95.2% 318,525	76.0% 254,500	20.5% 68,525	4.0% 13,475
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	8,500	100.0% 8,500	100.0% 8,500	99.7% 8,475	90.6% 7,700	32.1% 2,725	5.0% 425
Cropping	71,675	99.8% 71,550	96.9% 69,475	70.0% 50,175	42.3% 30,350	9.4% 6,750	2.2% 1,600
Irrigation	231,100	99.8% 230,650	96.3% 222,625	53.9% 124,625	25.3% 58,550	5.0% 11,575	2.1% 4,875







