### Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Liverpool (C) NSW

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Date: April 2023

Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
  - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
  - 31-50% Low cover not protected
  - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

#### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

#### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.

Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

#### **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



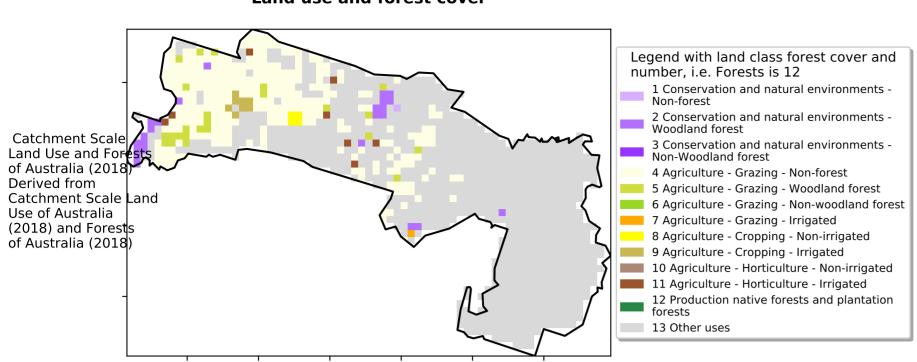




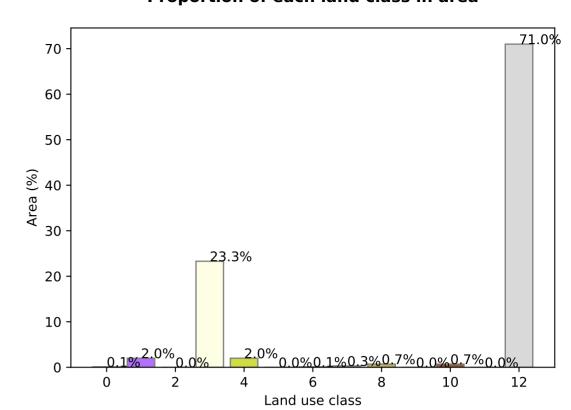


#### **Vegetation Cover Apr 2023**

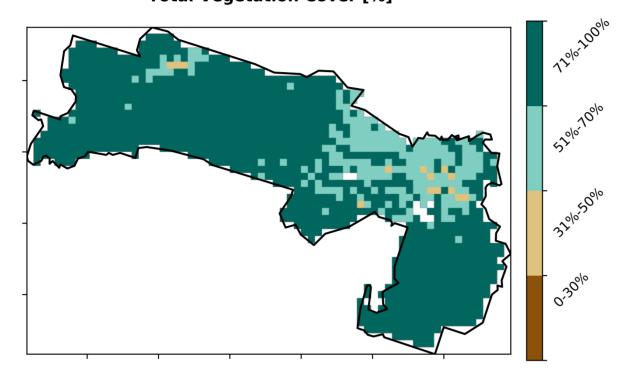
#### Land use and forest cover



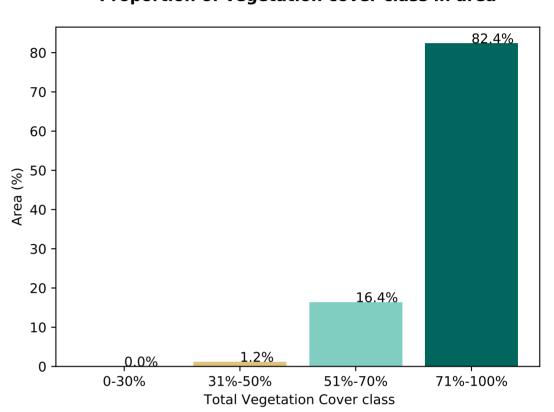
#### Proportion of each land class in area



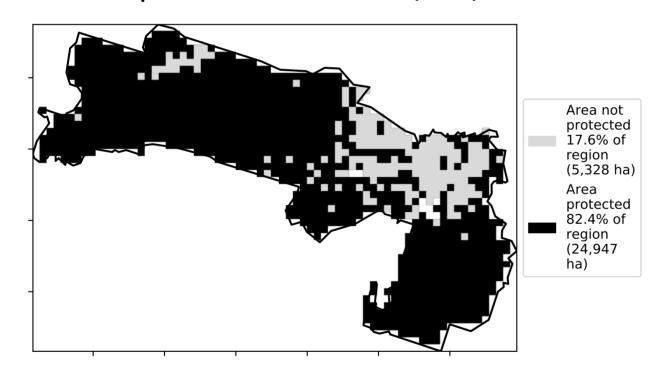
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



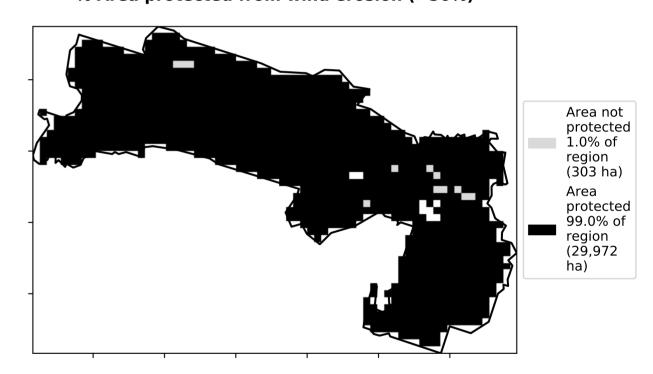
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



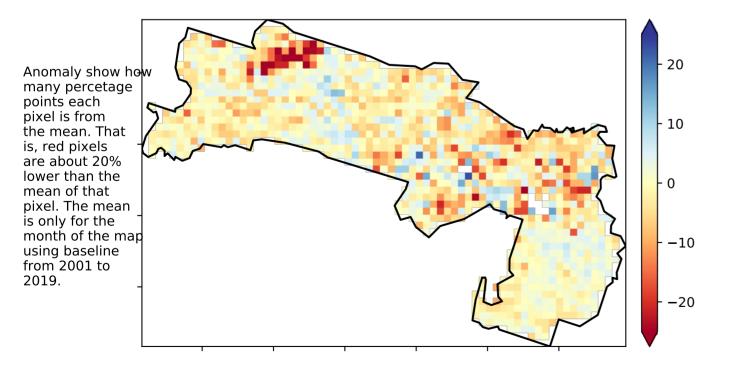
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



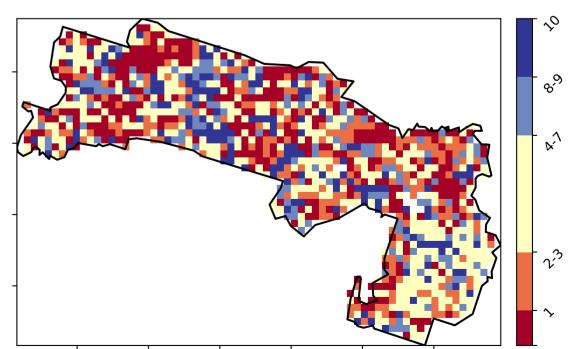
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

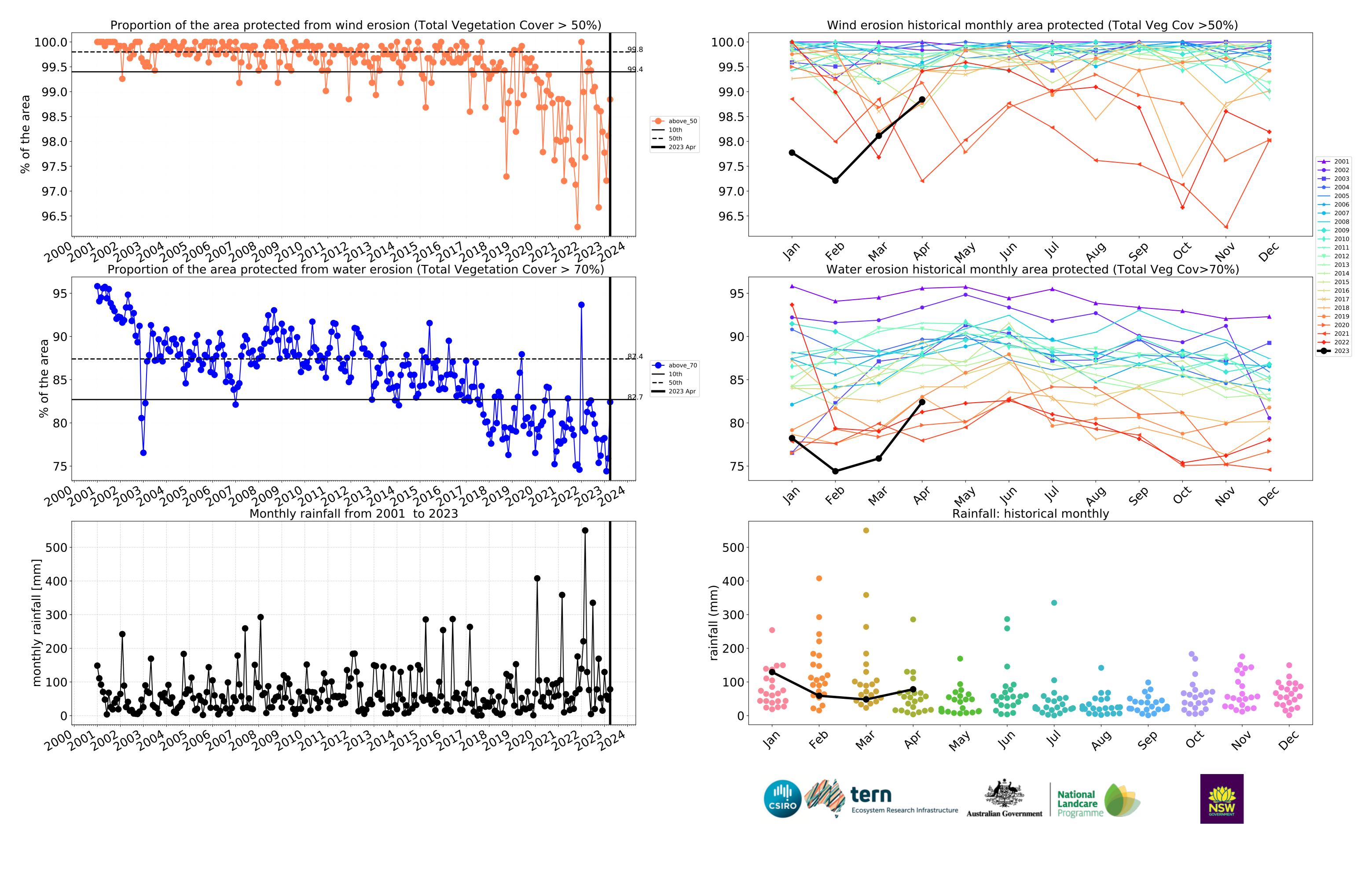












#### **Conservation and natural environments**

#### Proportion of each land class in area Land use and forest cover 100 96.0% 80 Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests 40 of Australia (2018) 20 4.0% 0.00 0.50 0.75 1.25 -0.250.25 1.00 Land use class **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 100.0% 100 Area (%) 60 40 20 -0.0%0.0% 0-30% 51%-70% 31%-50% 71%-100% **Total Vegetation Cover class** % Area protected from water erosion (>70%) % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%) Area Area protected 100.0% of protected 100.0% of region (625 ha) region (625 ha) **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%] Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** - 20 Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the - 10 the mean. That record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean records for that month of is only for the month of the map the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. -10using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



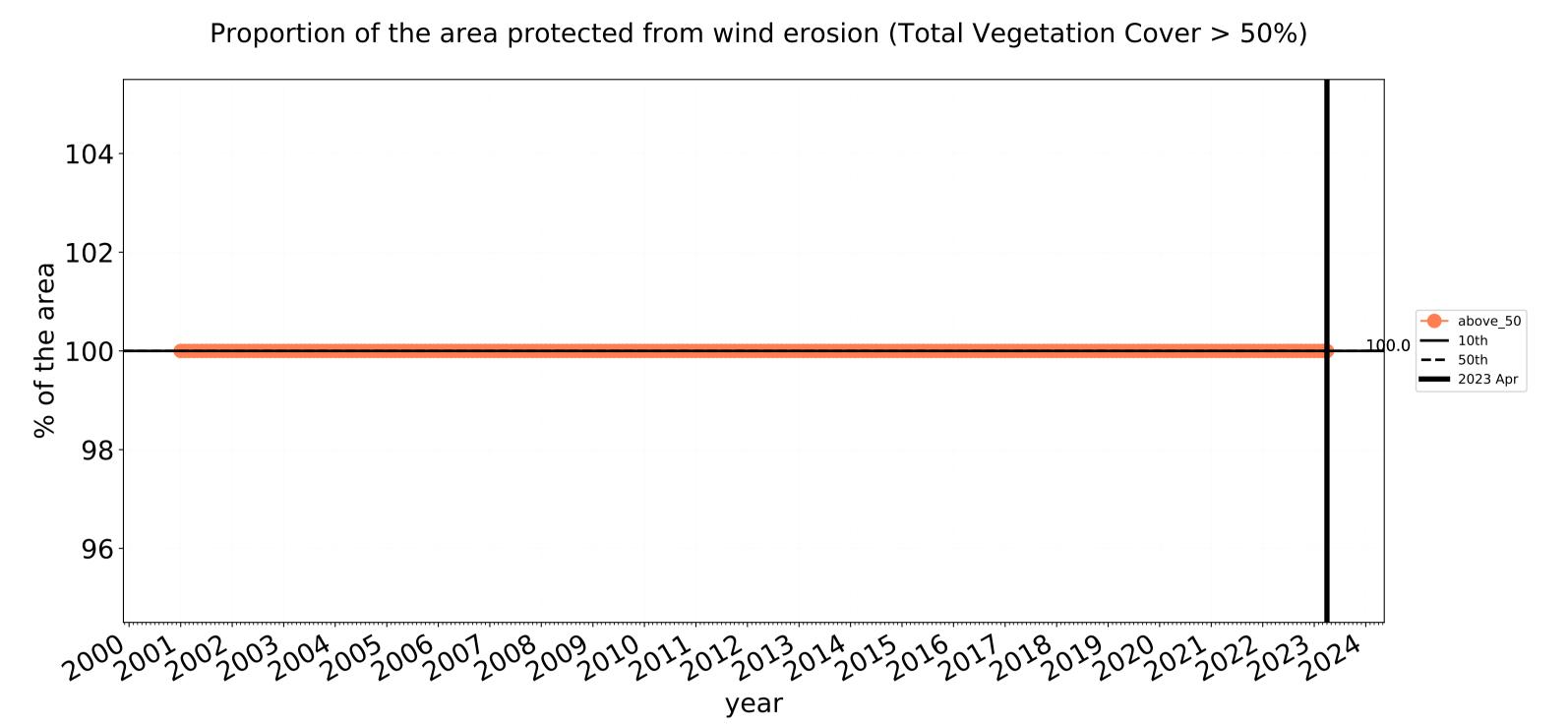




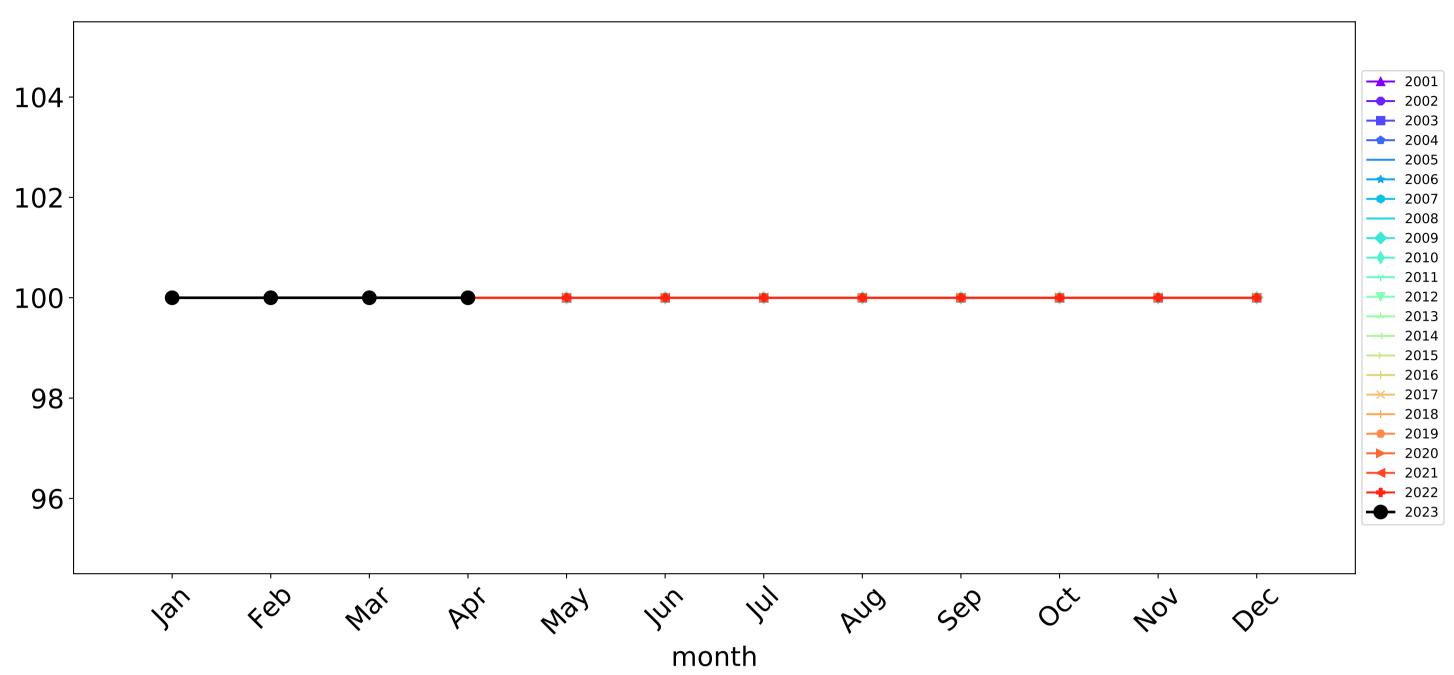


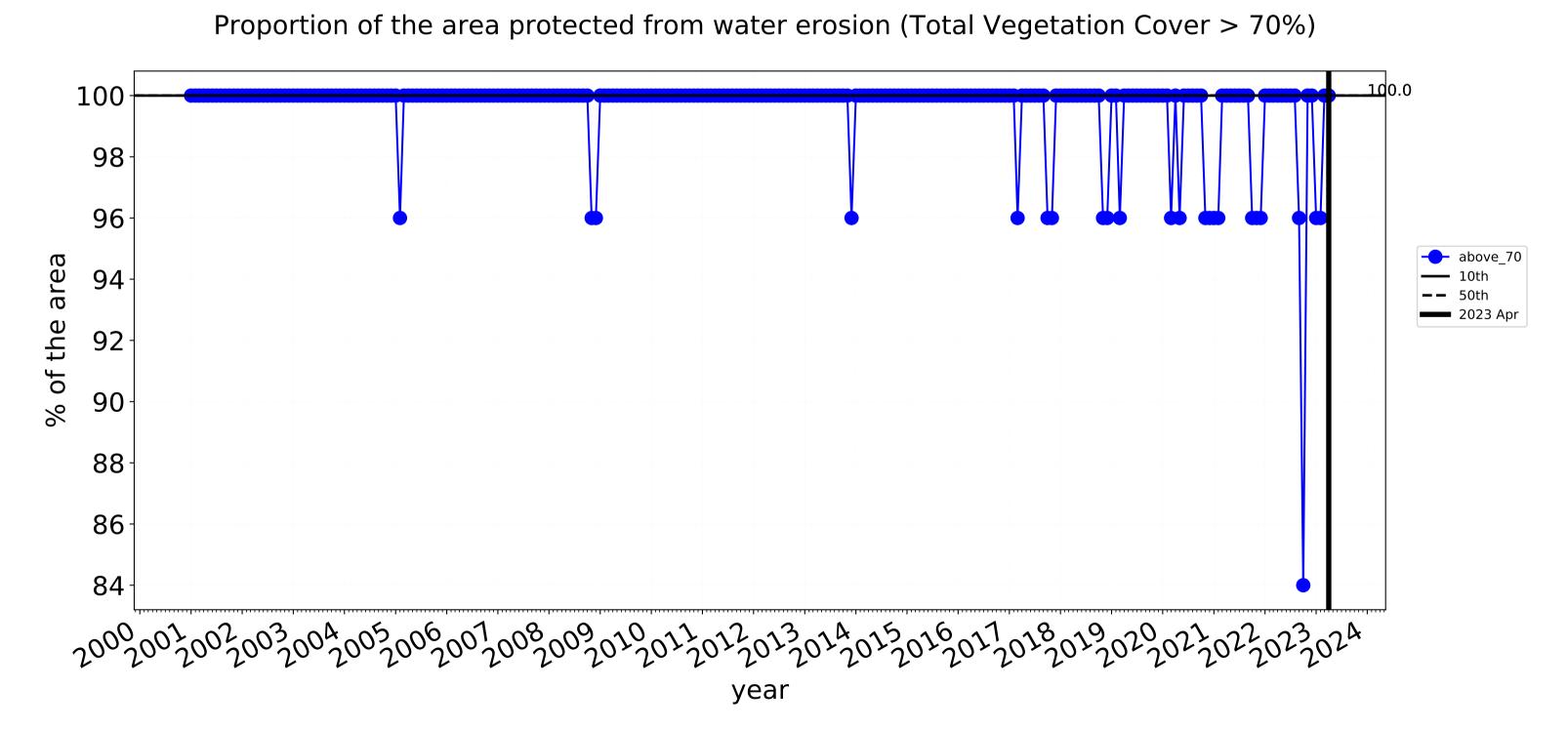
**-**20

#### **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**



#### Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)





#### 100 **---** 2002 98 2003 \_\_\_\_ 2005 96 <del>----</del> 2007 \_\_\_ 2008 94 2009 → 2010 2011 <del>----</del> 2013 **←** 2014 90 **→** 2015 **→** 2017 88 → 2020 **→** 2021 86 **→** 2022 2023 84 404 month

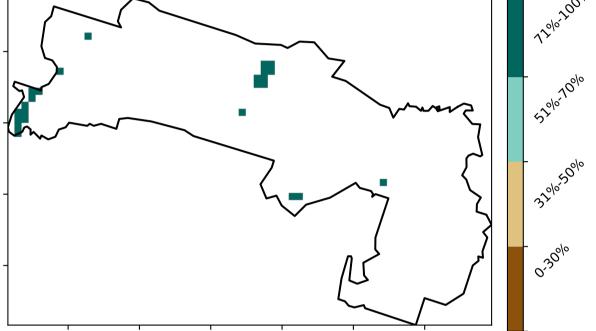
National Landcare

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

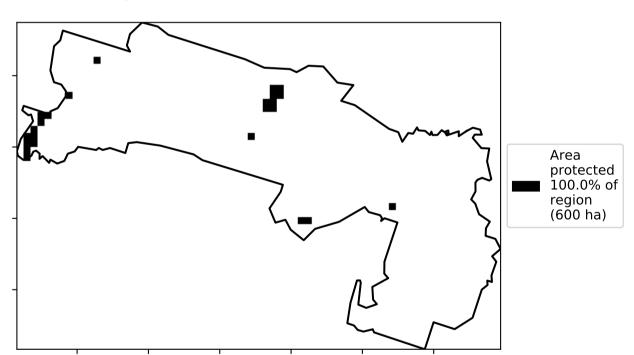
#### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

#### Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

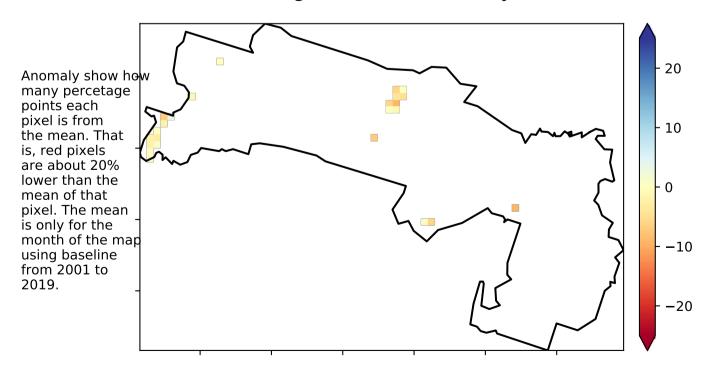
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

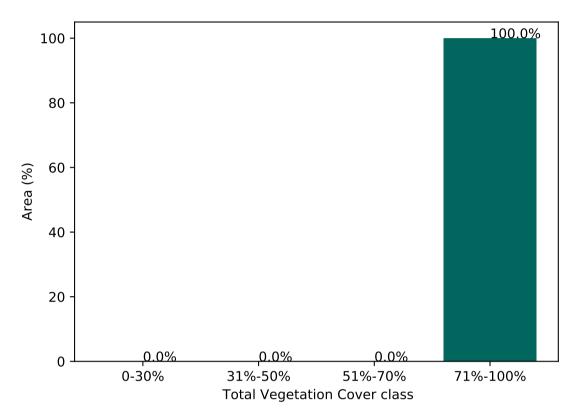


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

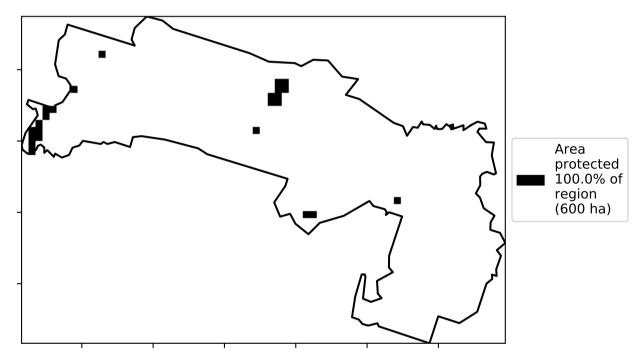


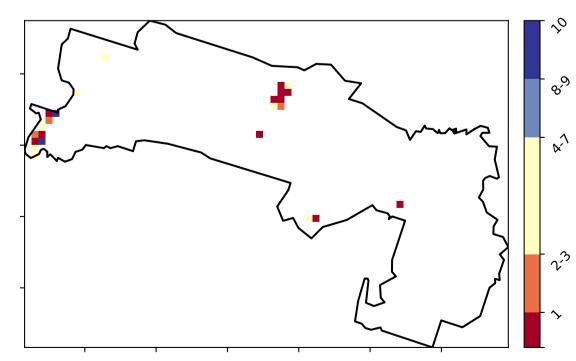
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





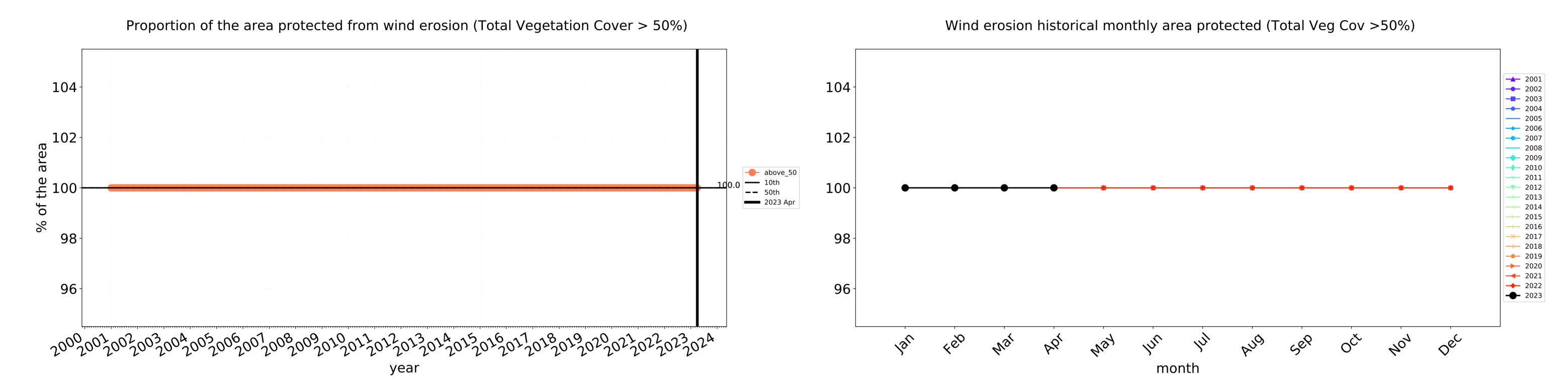


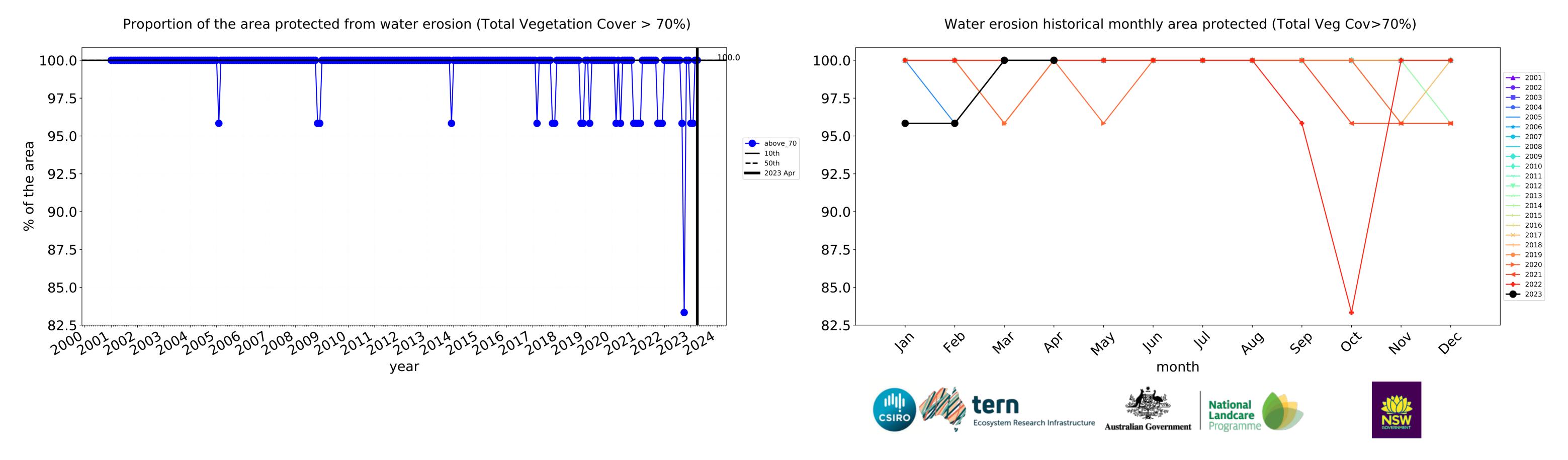






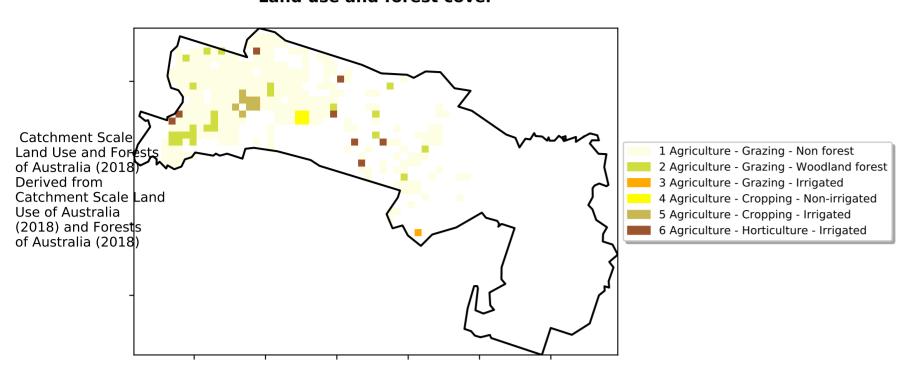
#### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**





#### **Agriculture**

#### Land use and forest cover



#### 80 -

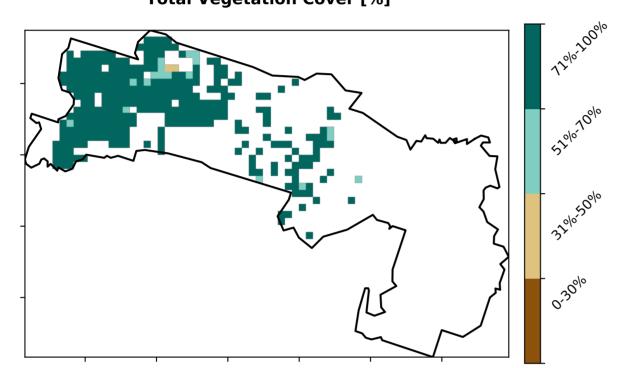
60

20

# 86.3%

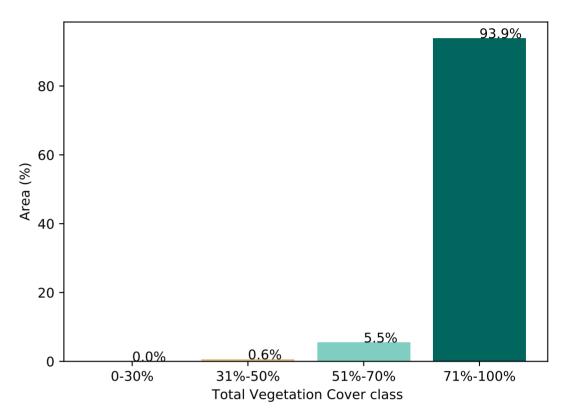
Proportion of each land class in area

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

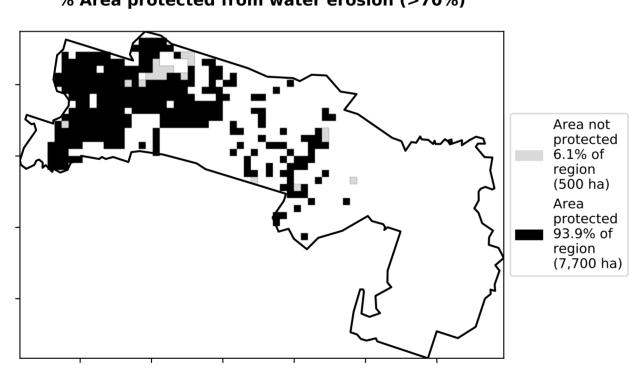


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

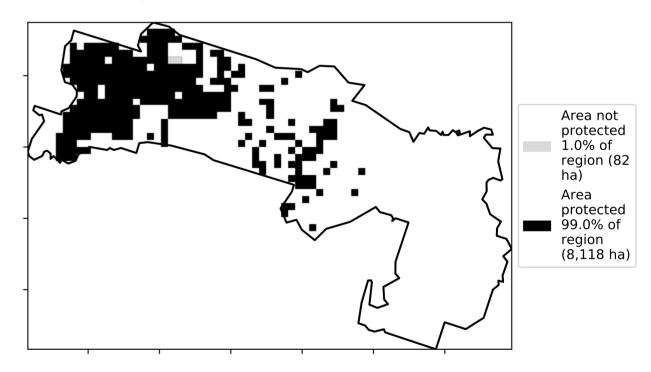
Land use class



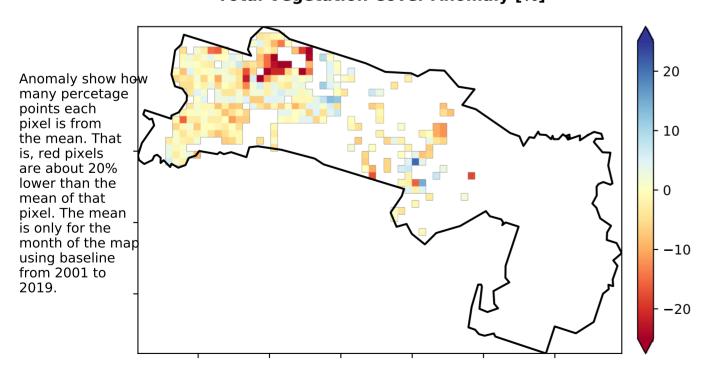
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



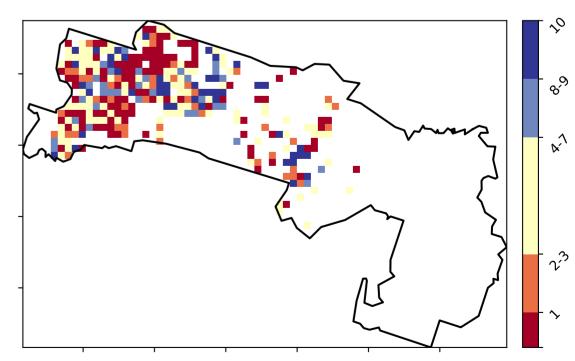
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



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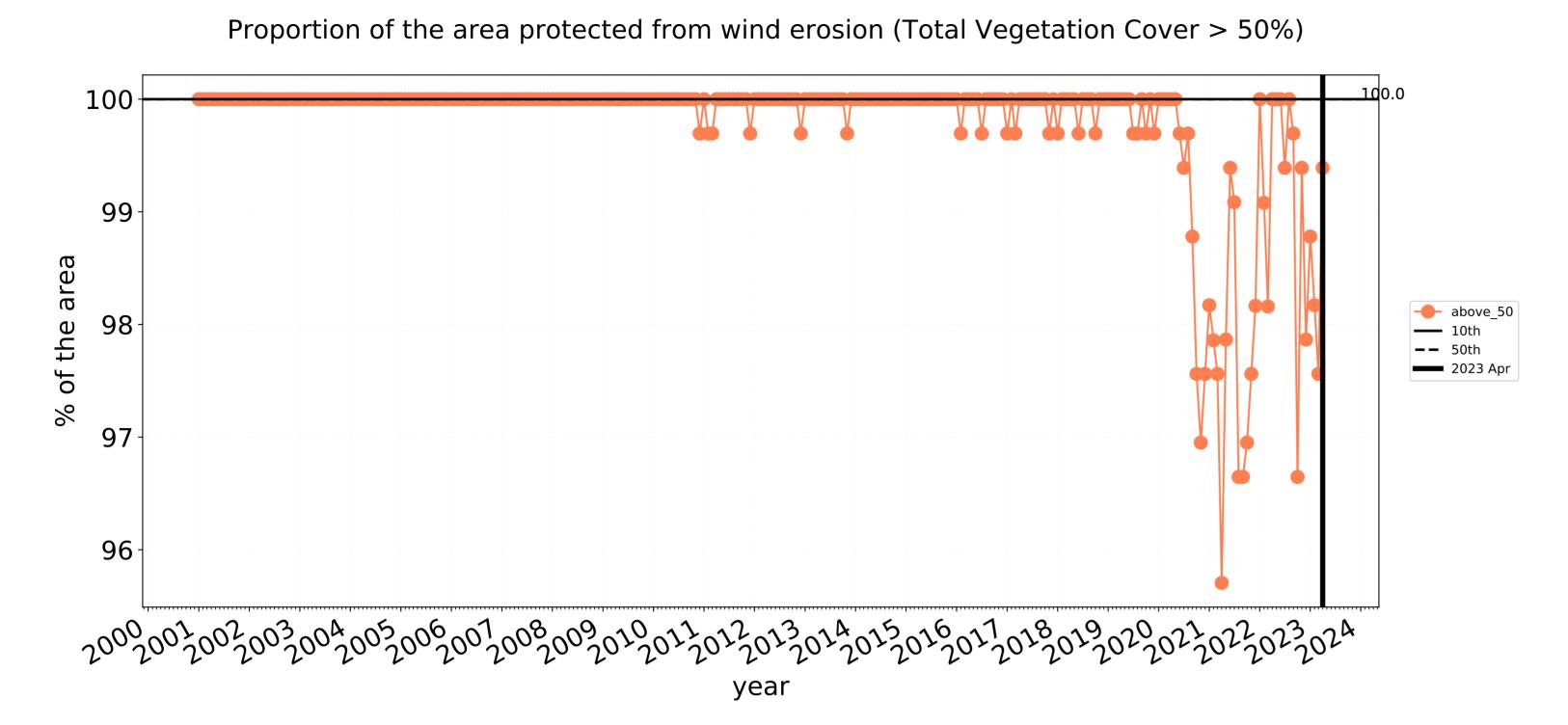


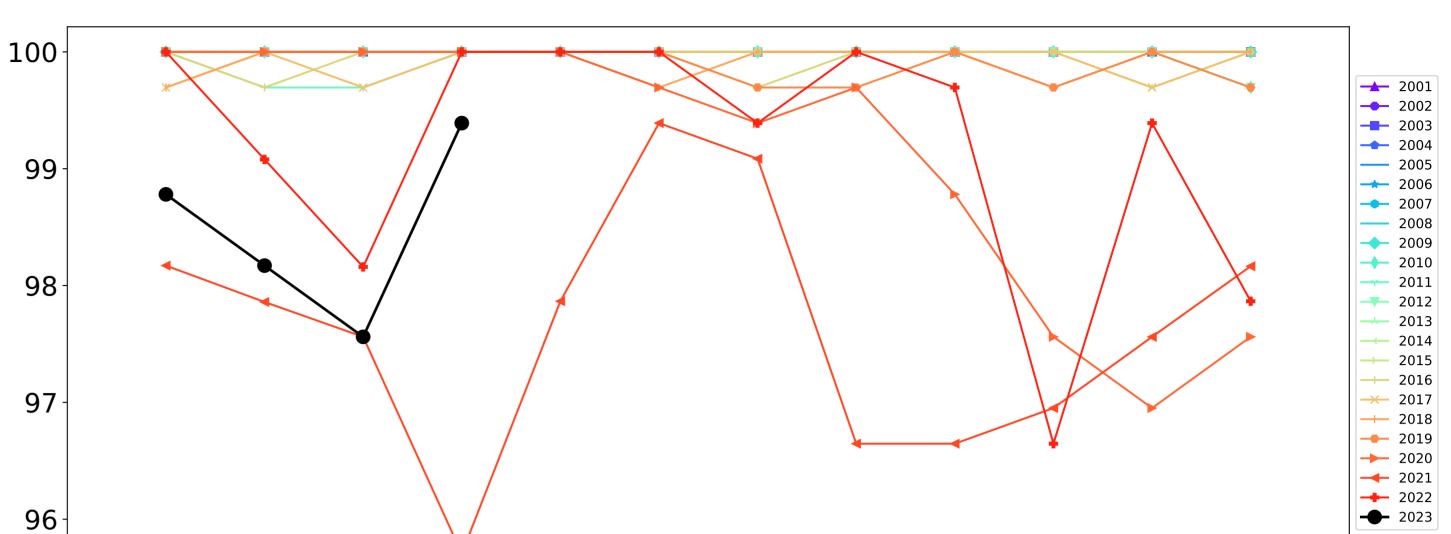






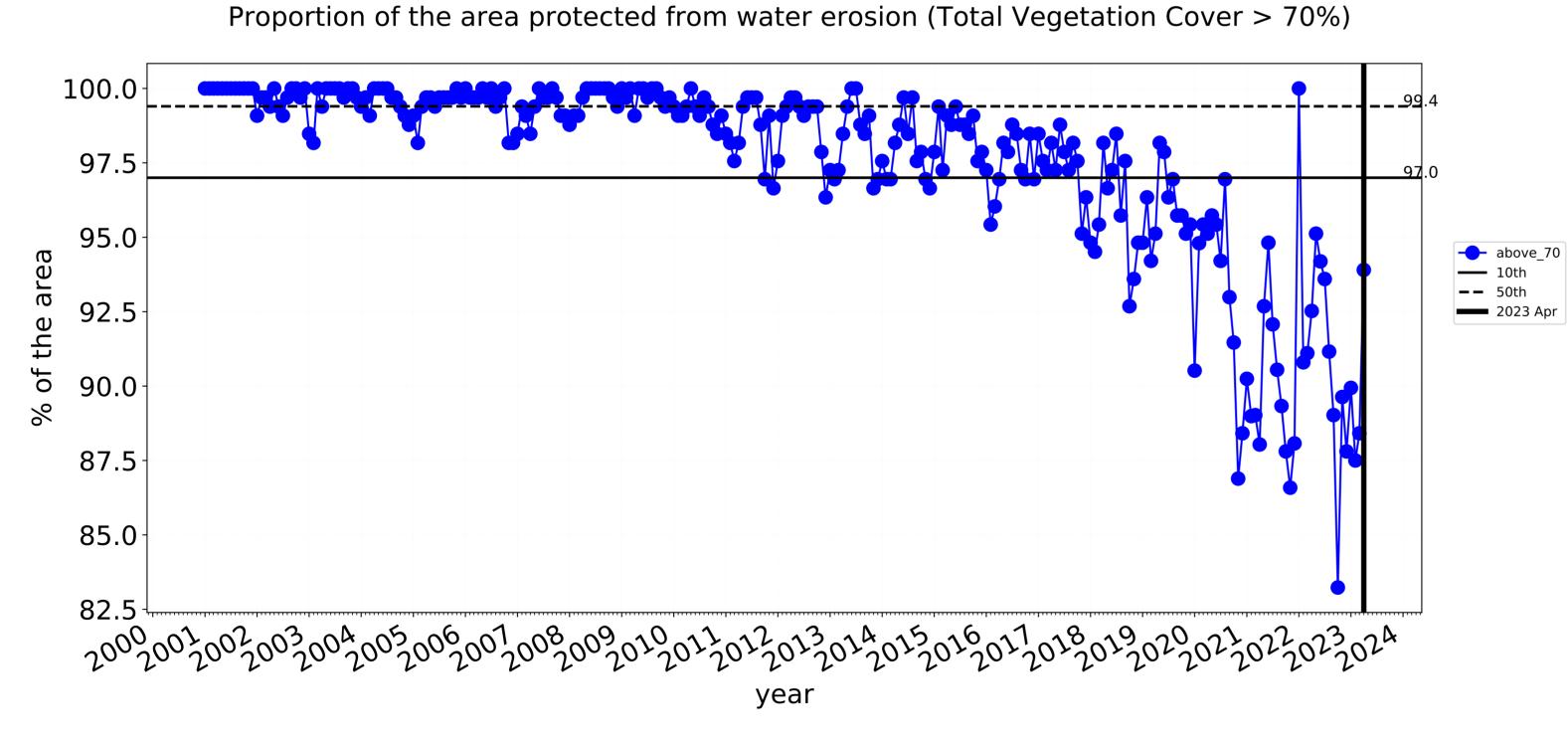
#### **Agriculture timeseries**

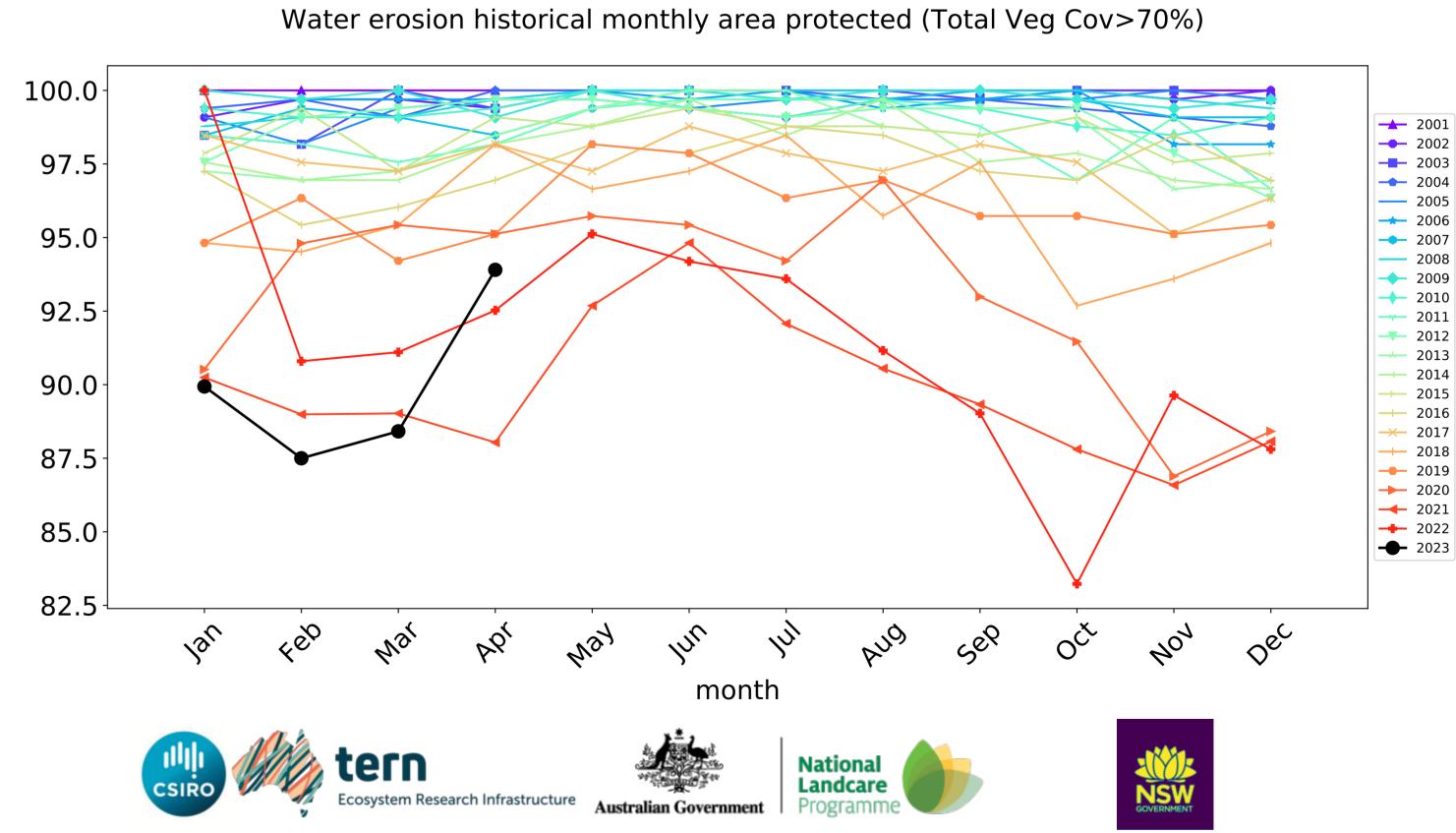




month

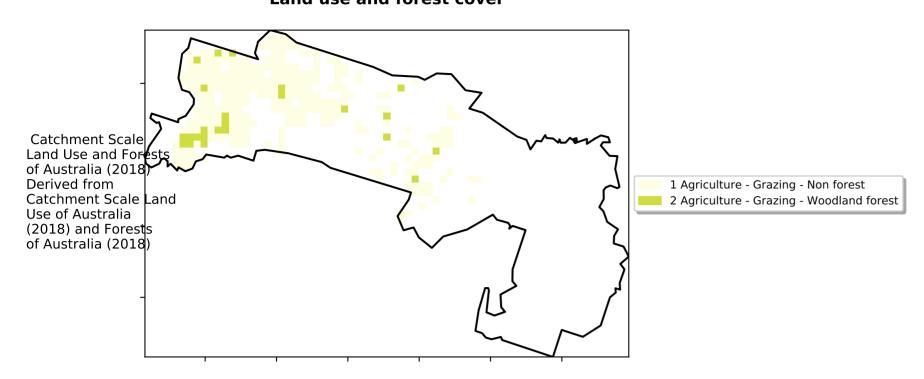
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)





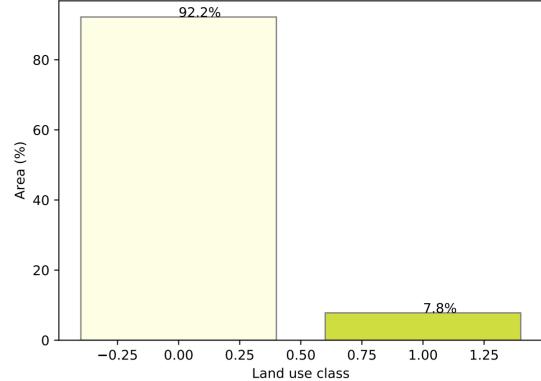
#### **Grazing**

#### Land use and forest cover

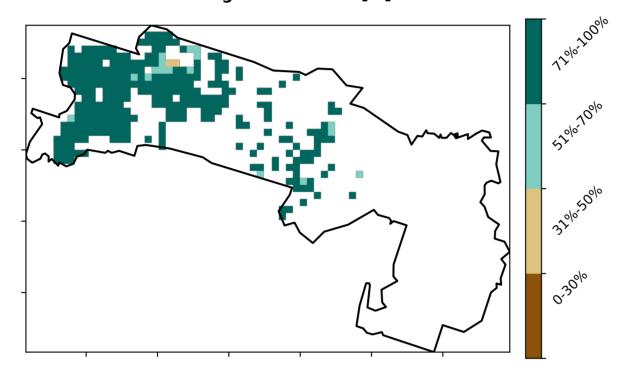


#### 00.004

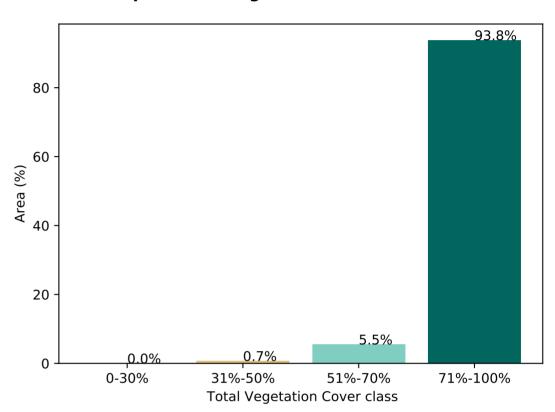
Proportion of each land class in area



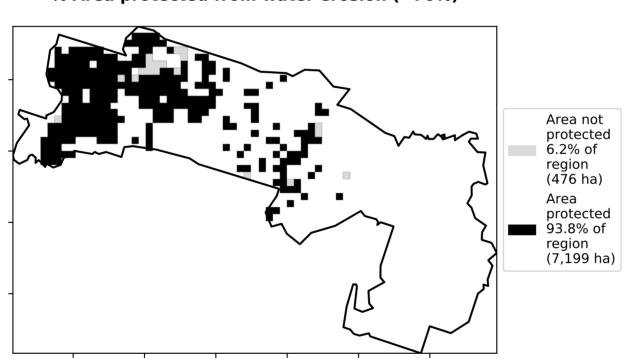
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



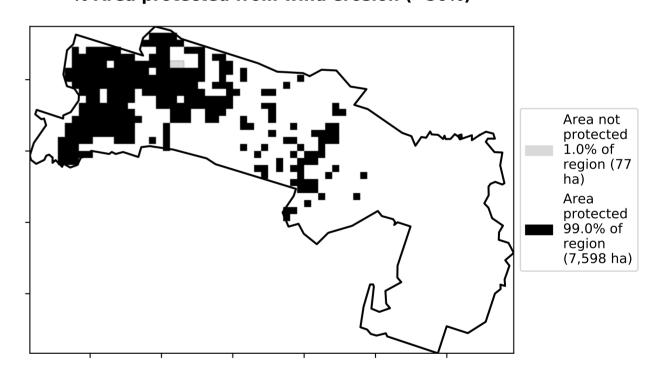
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



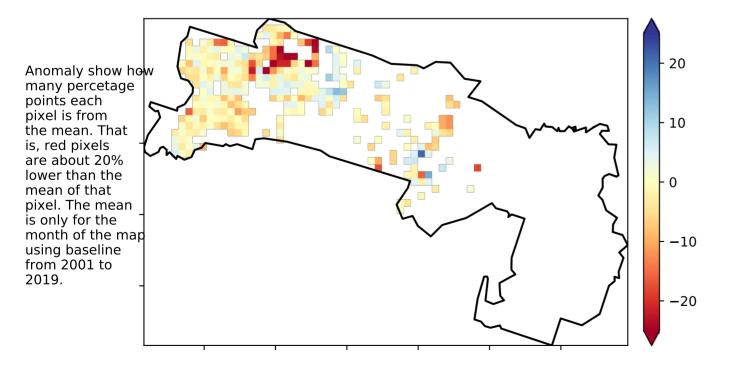
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



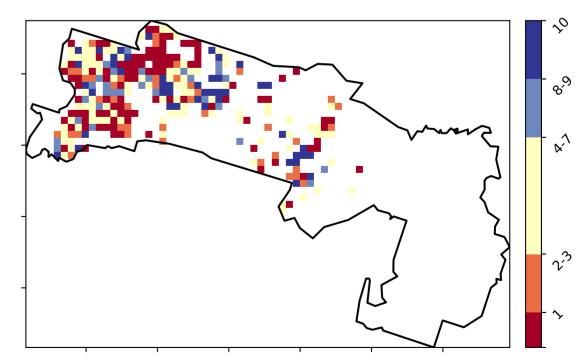
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



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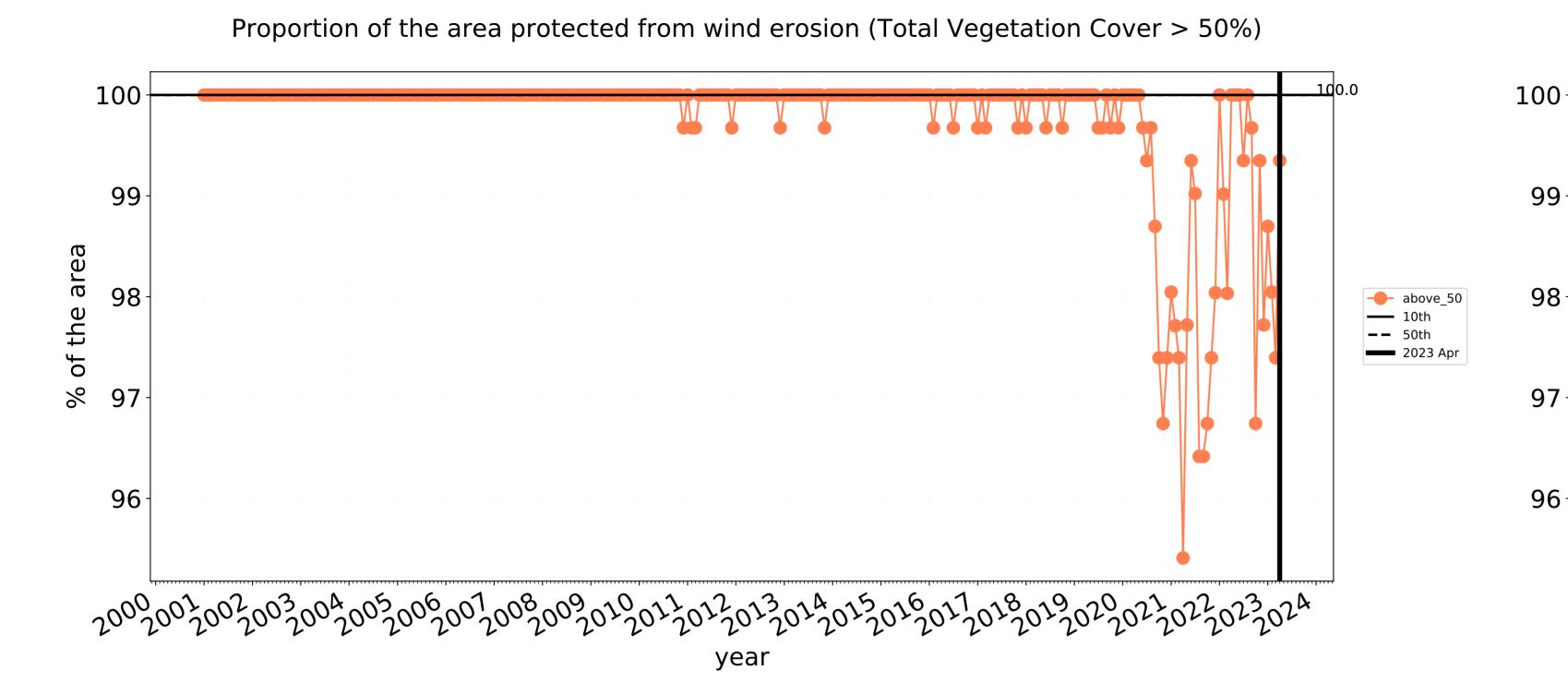








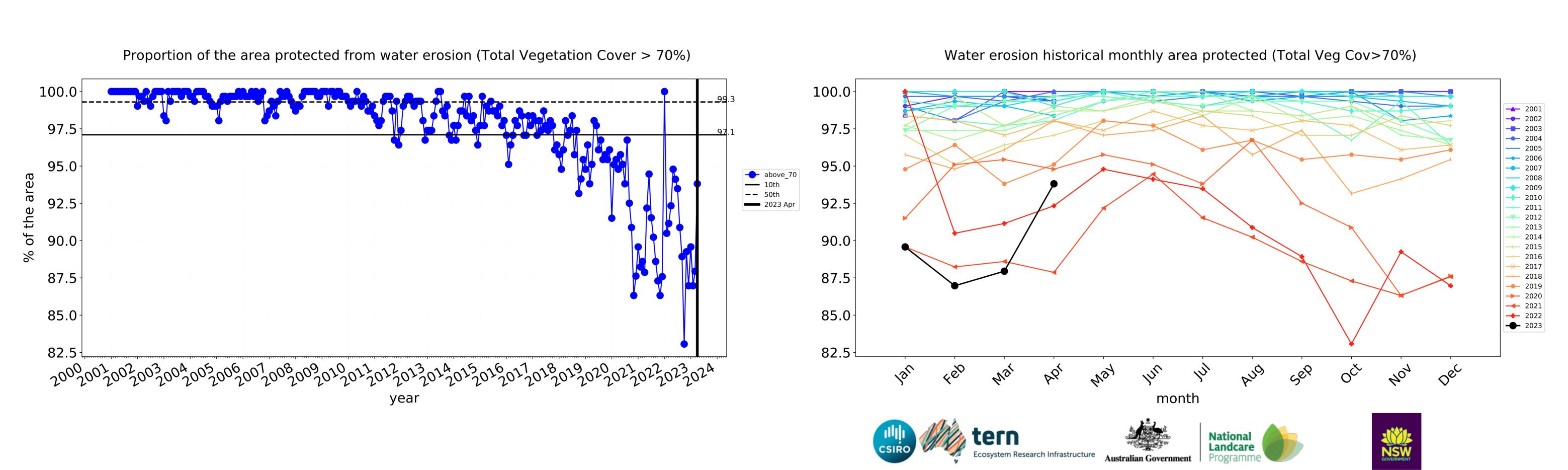
#### **Grazing timeseries**



#### → 2001 → 2002 → 2003 → 2004 — 2005

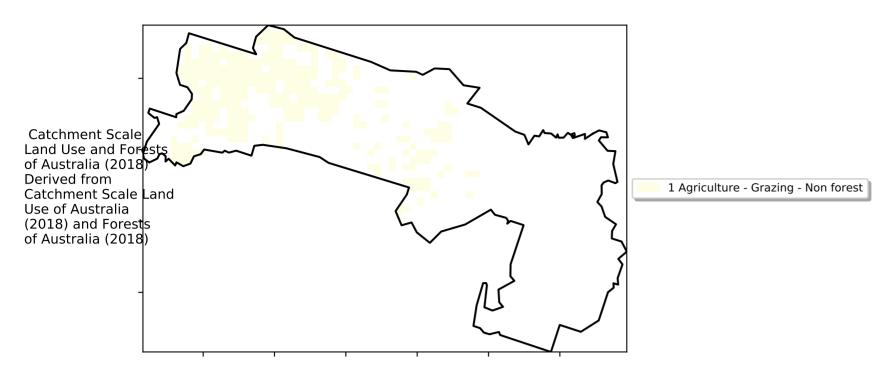
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

month

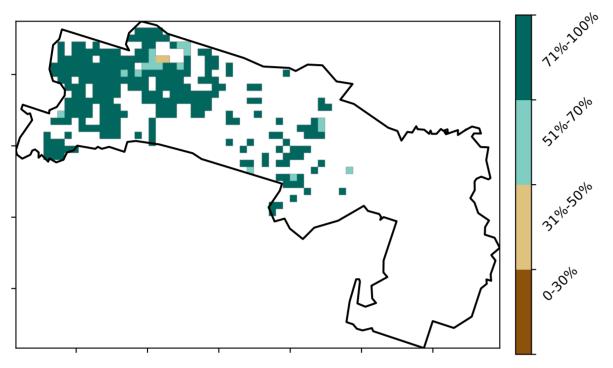


#### **Grazing non forest**

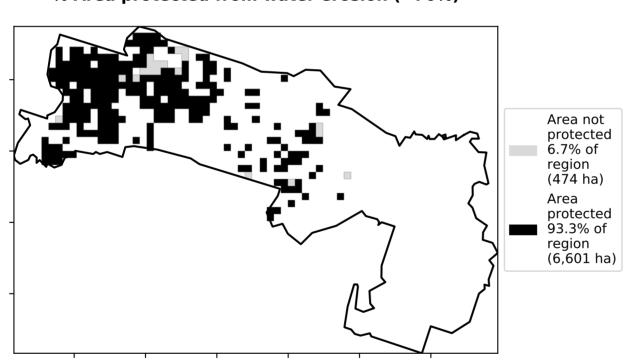
#### Land use and forest cover



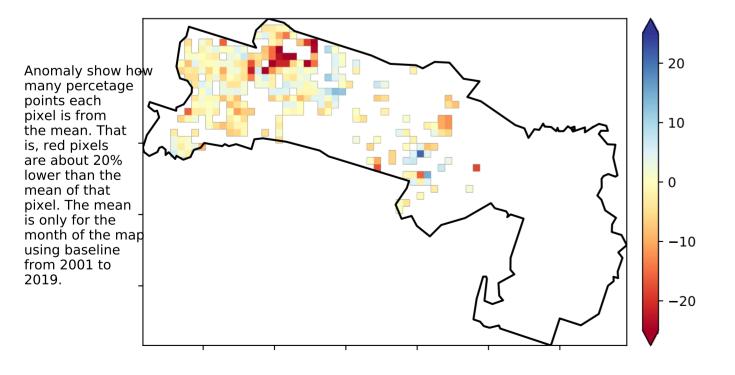
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

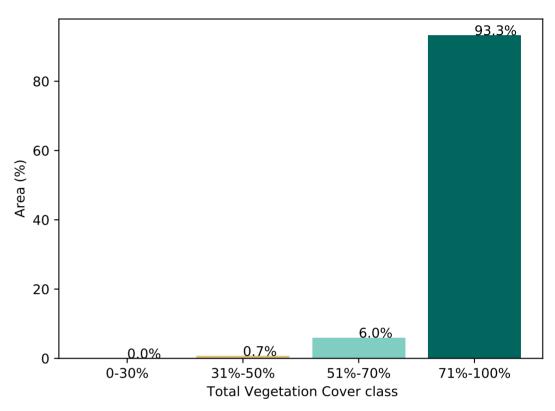


#### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

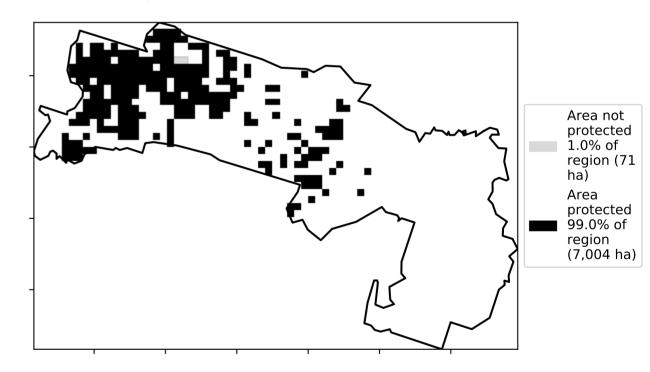


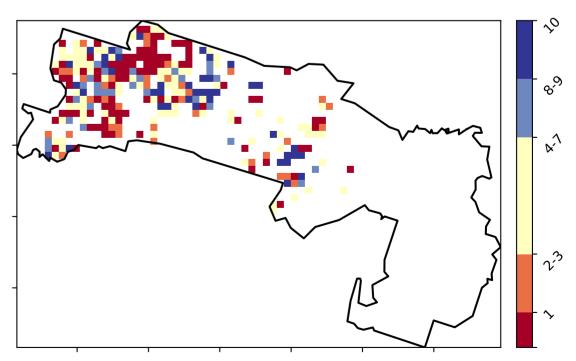
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#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





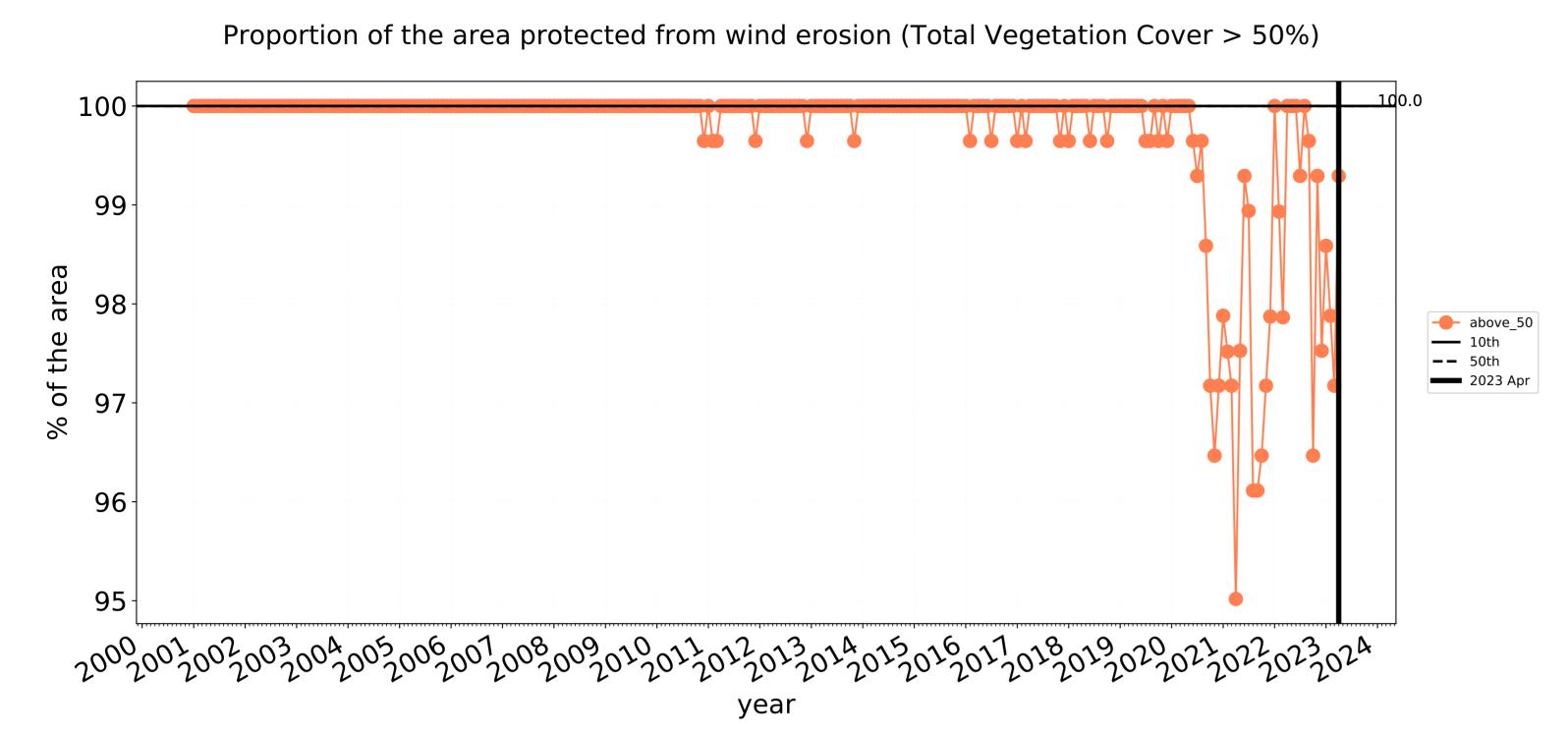


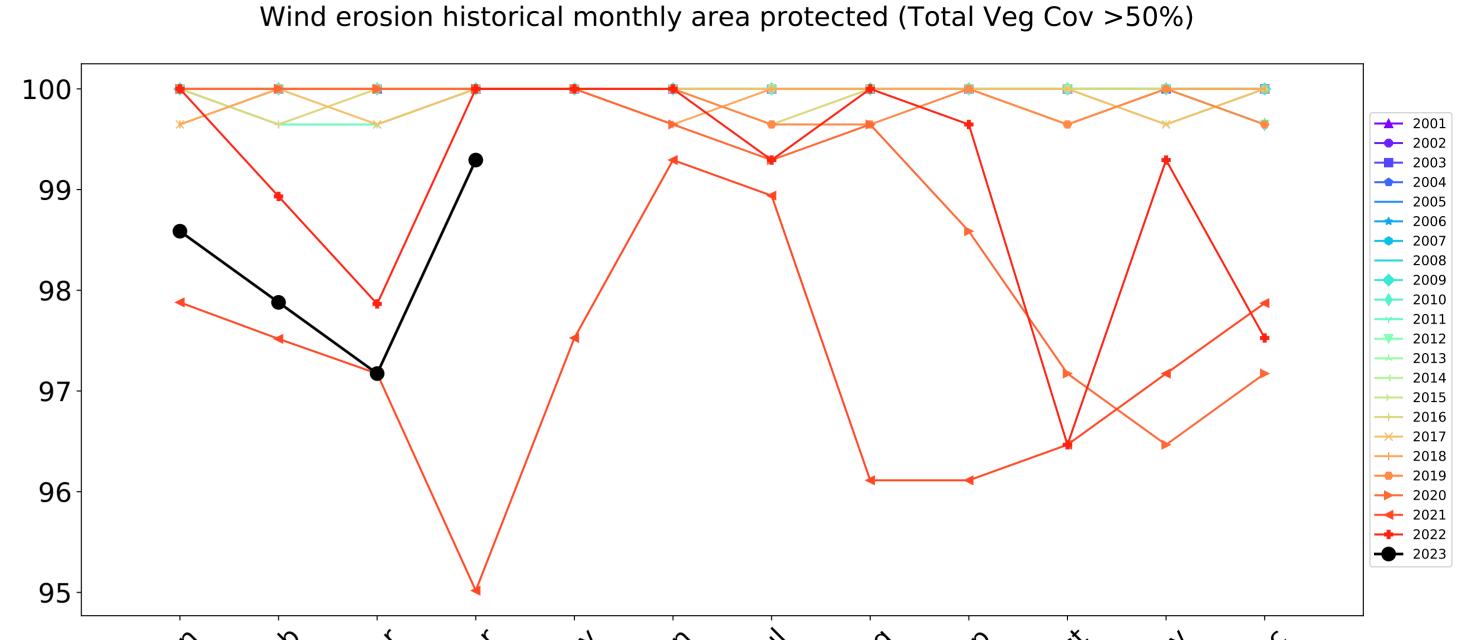




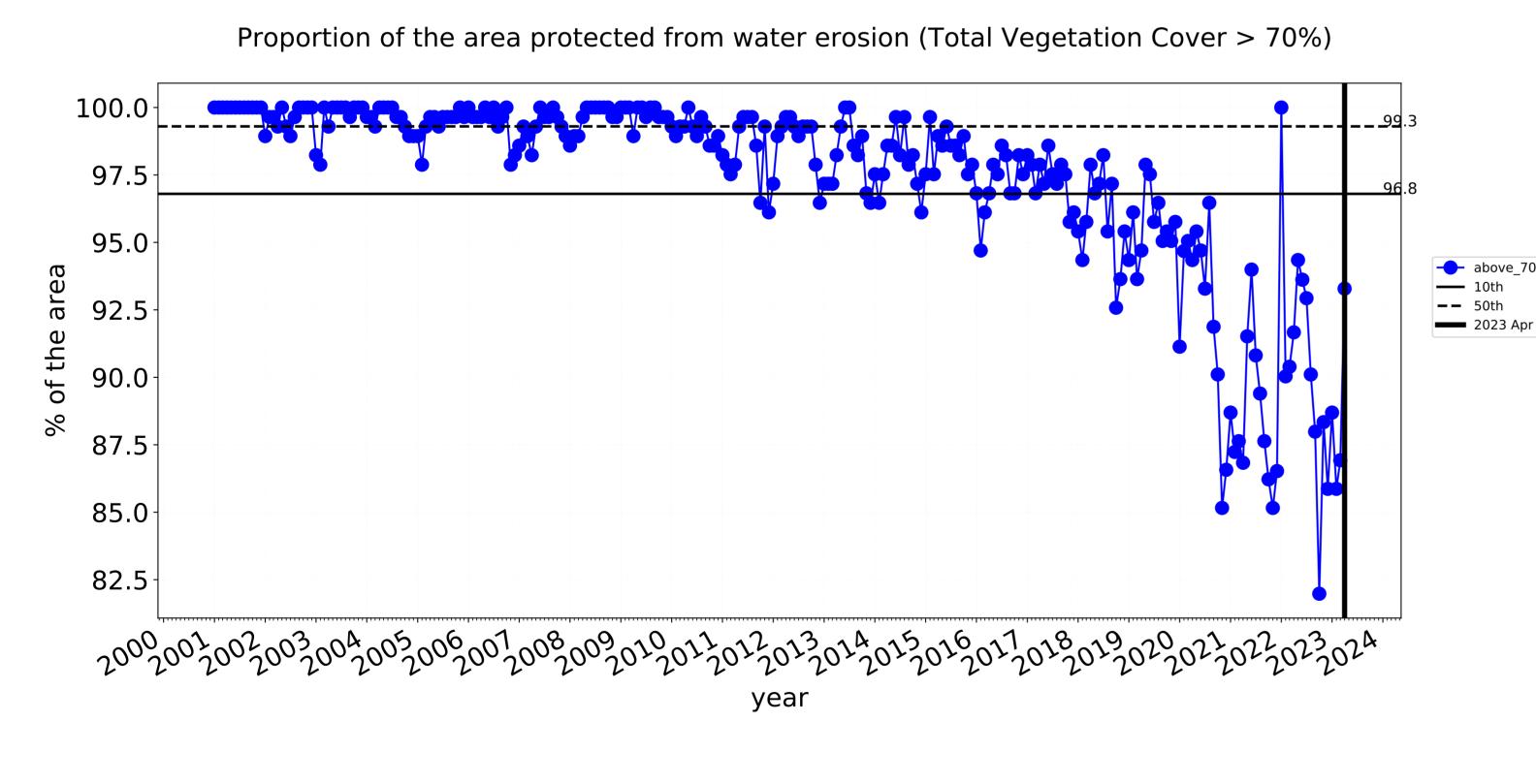


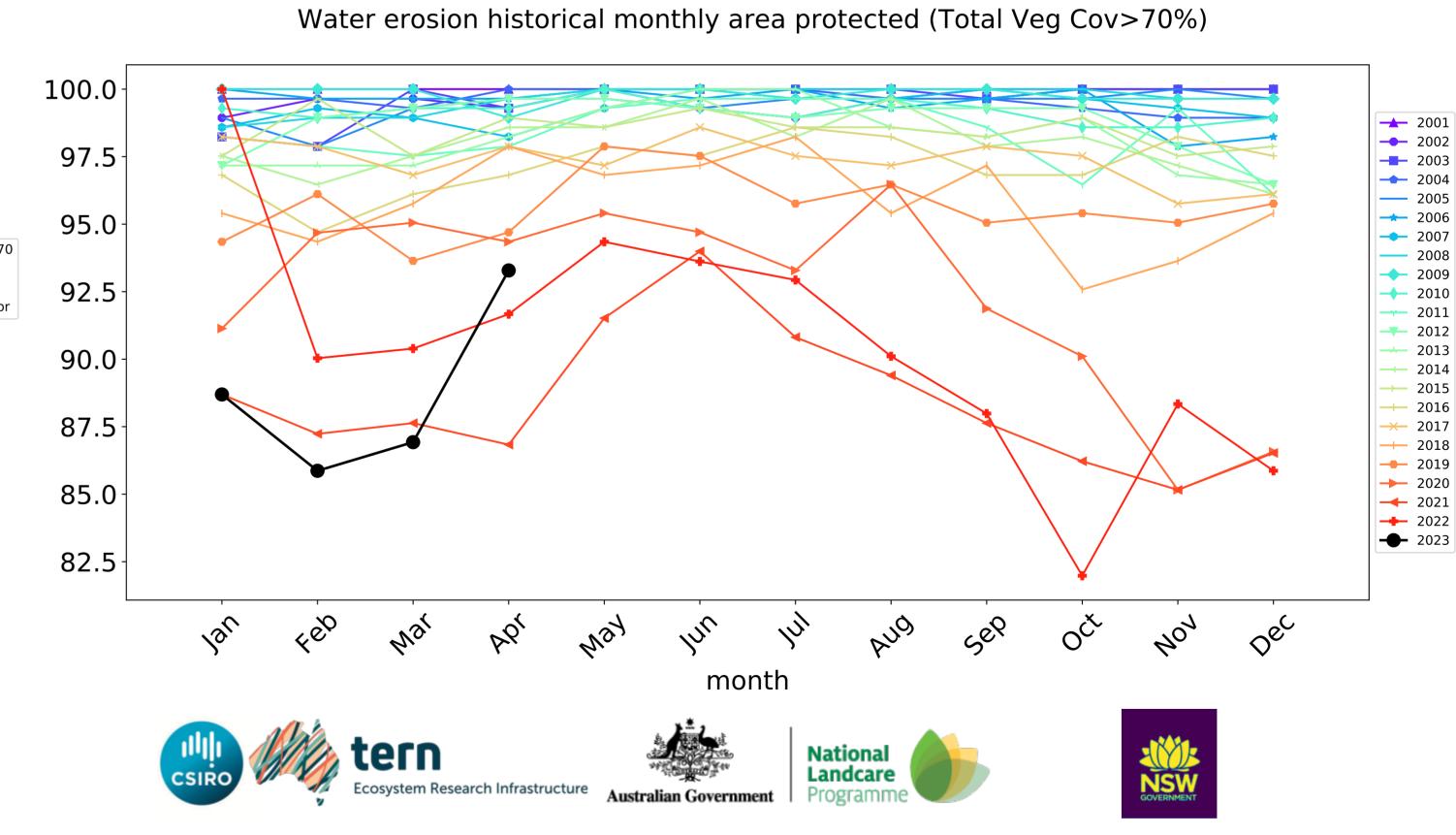
#### **Grazing non forest timeseries**





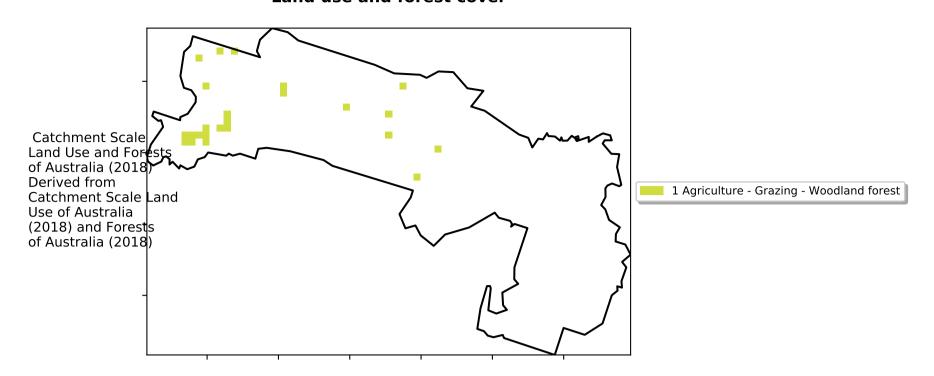
month



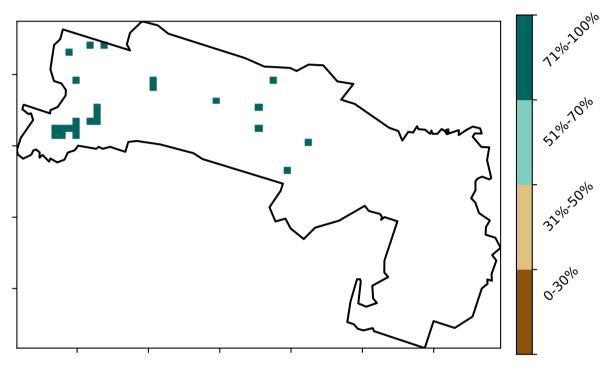


#### **Grazing Woodland forest**

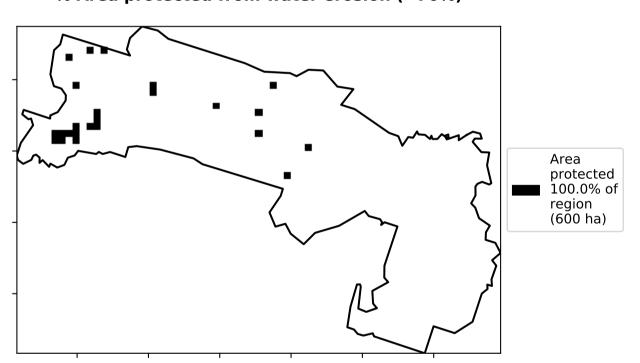
#### Land use and forest cover



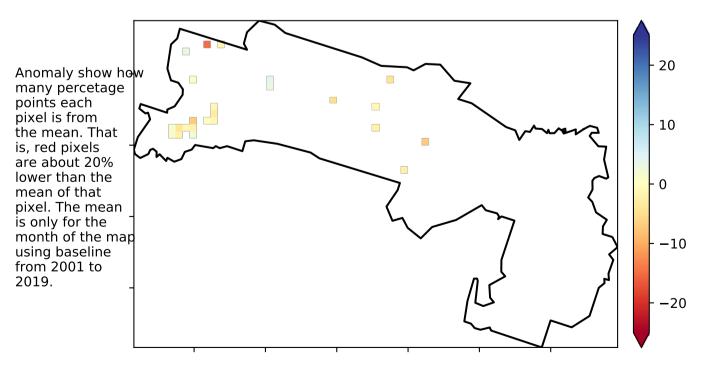
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

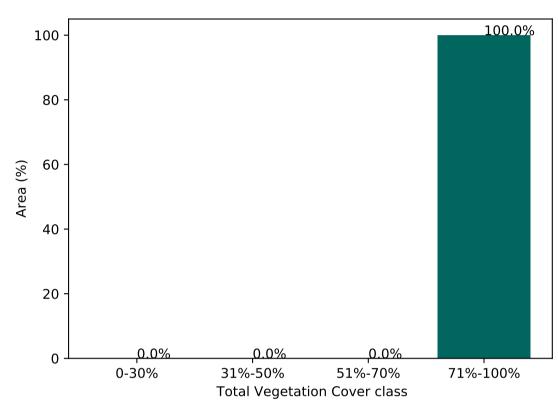


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

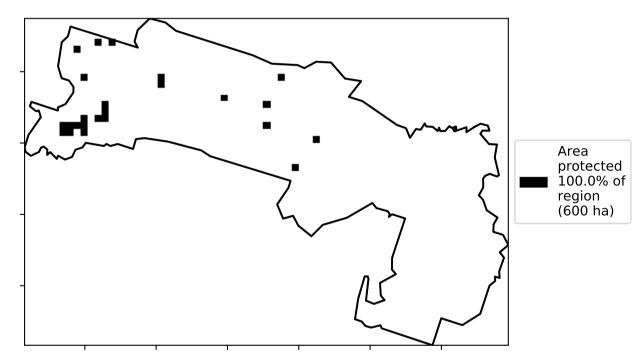


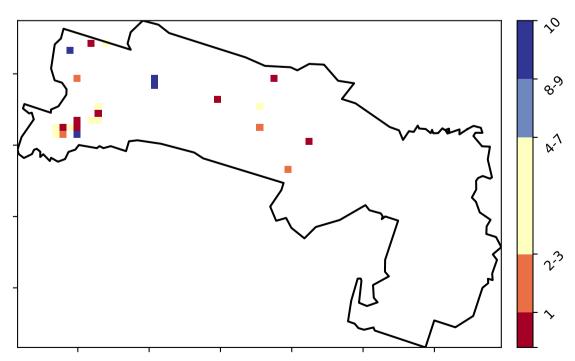
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#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





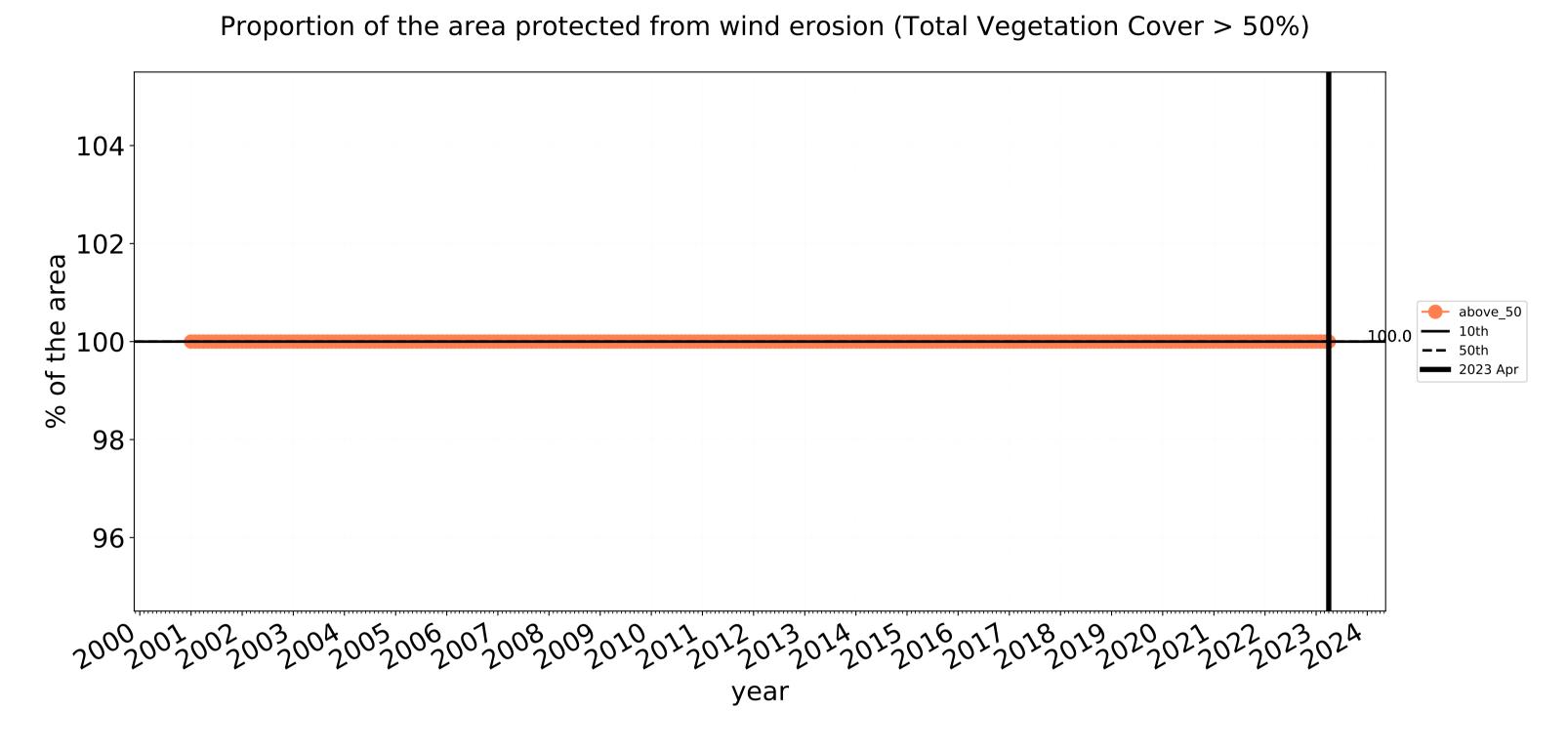




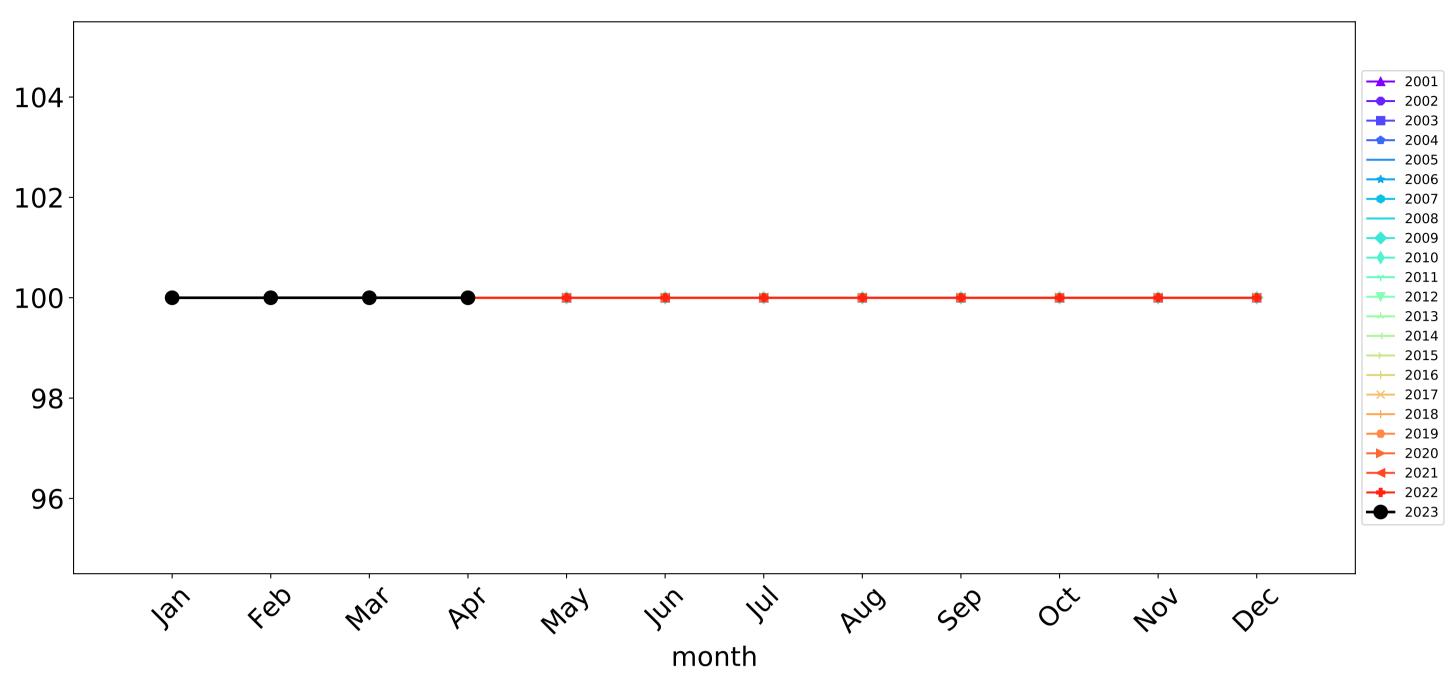


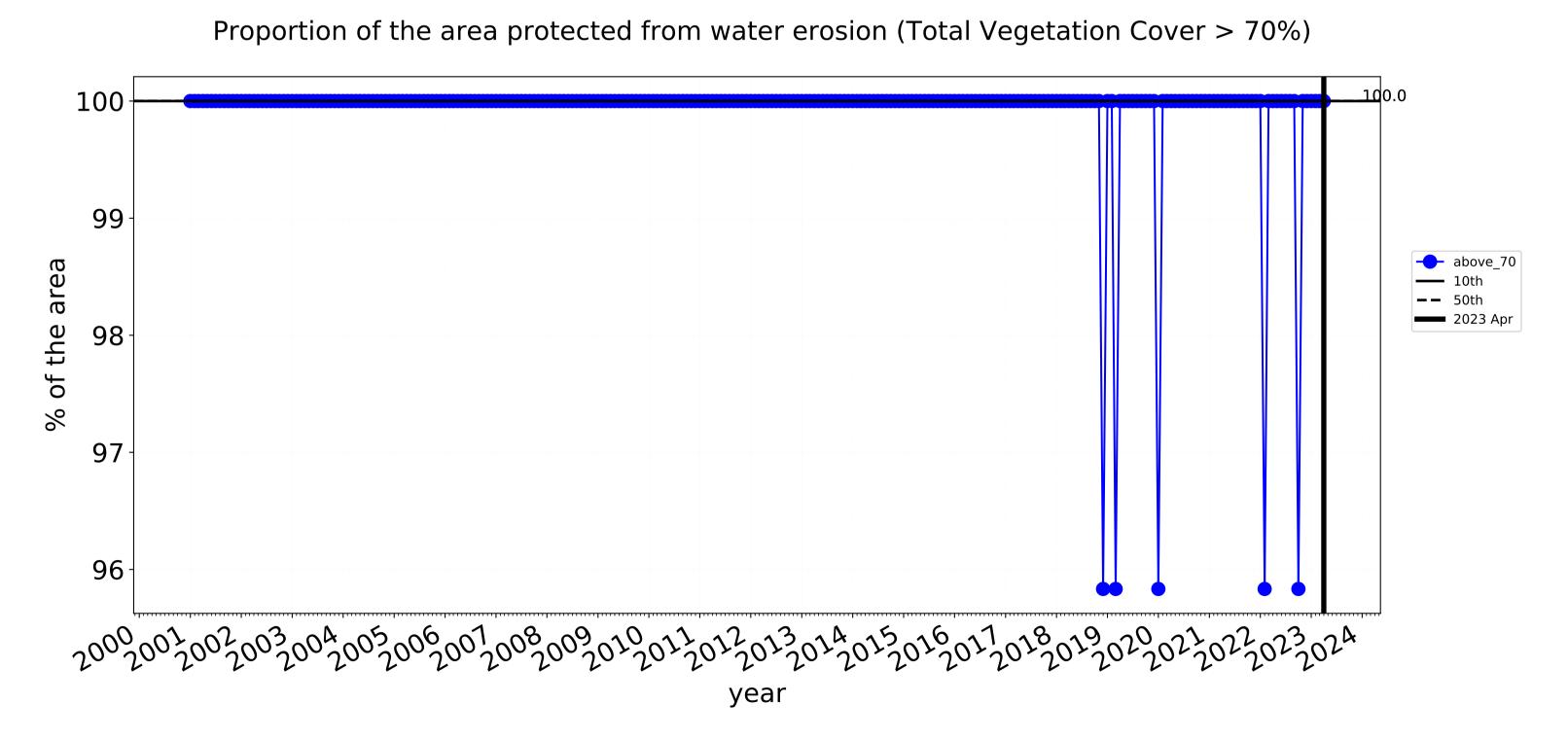


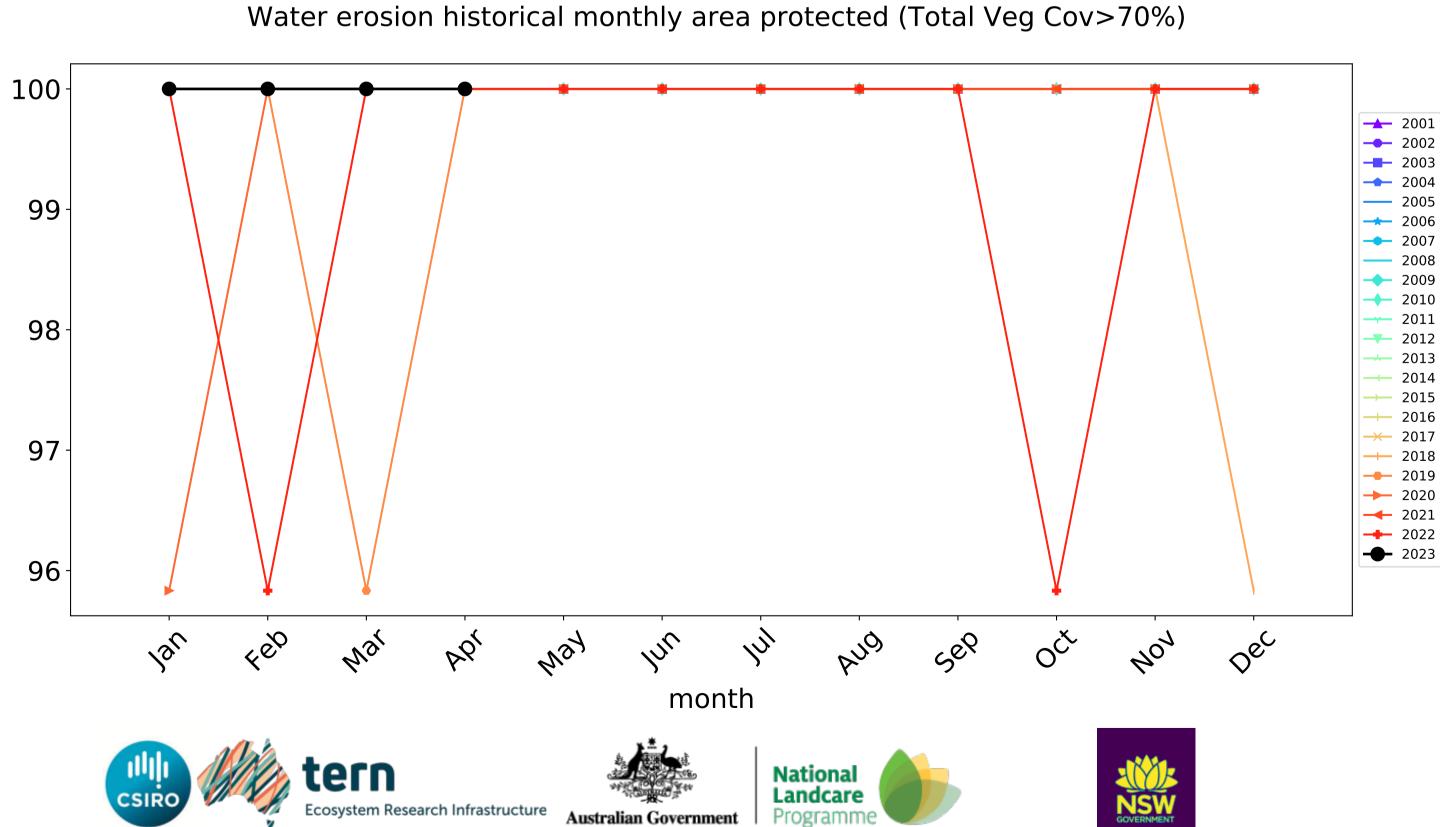
#### **Grazing Woodland forest timeseries**



#### Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)







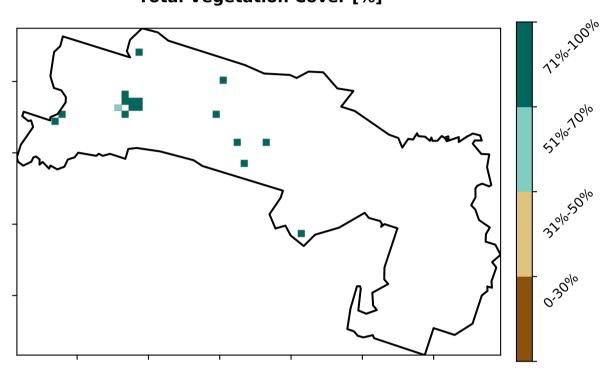
#### **Irrigation**

#### Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 2 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated Catchment Scale Land 3 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

#### 47.1% 47.1% 40 Area (%) 0 10 -5.9% -0.5 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0 2.5 0.0

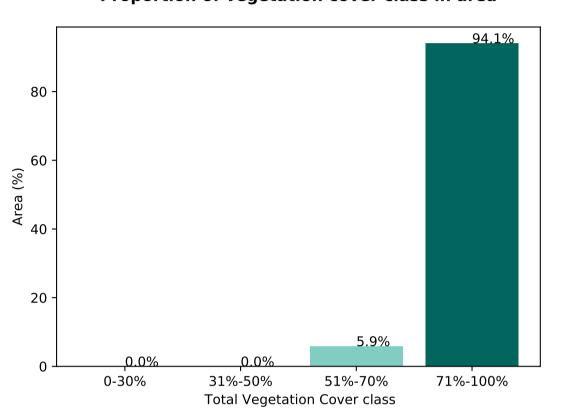
**Proportion of each land class in area** 



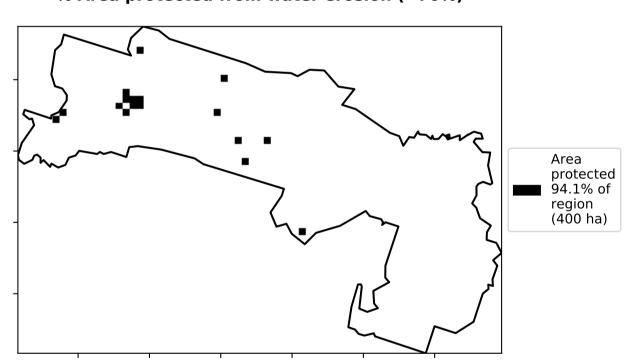


**Proportion of vegetation cover class in area** 

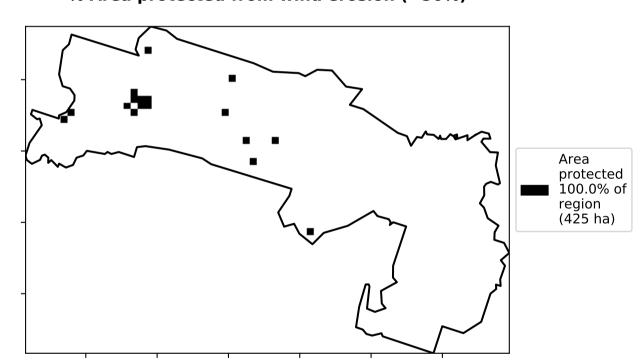
Land use class



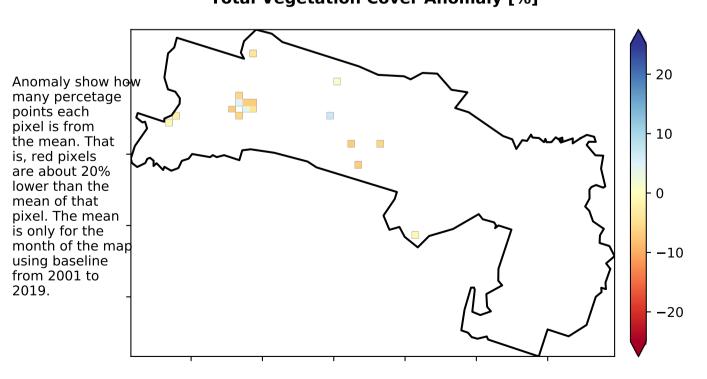
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



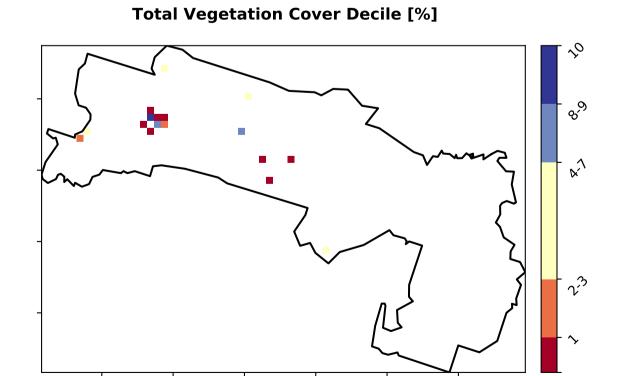
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

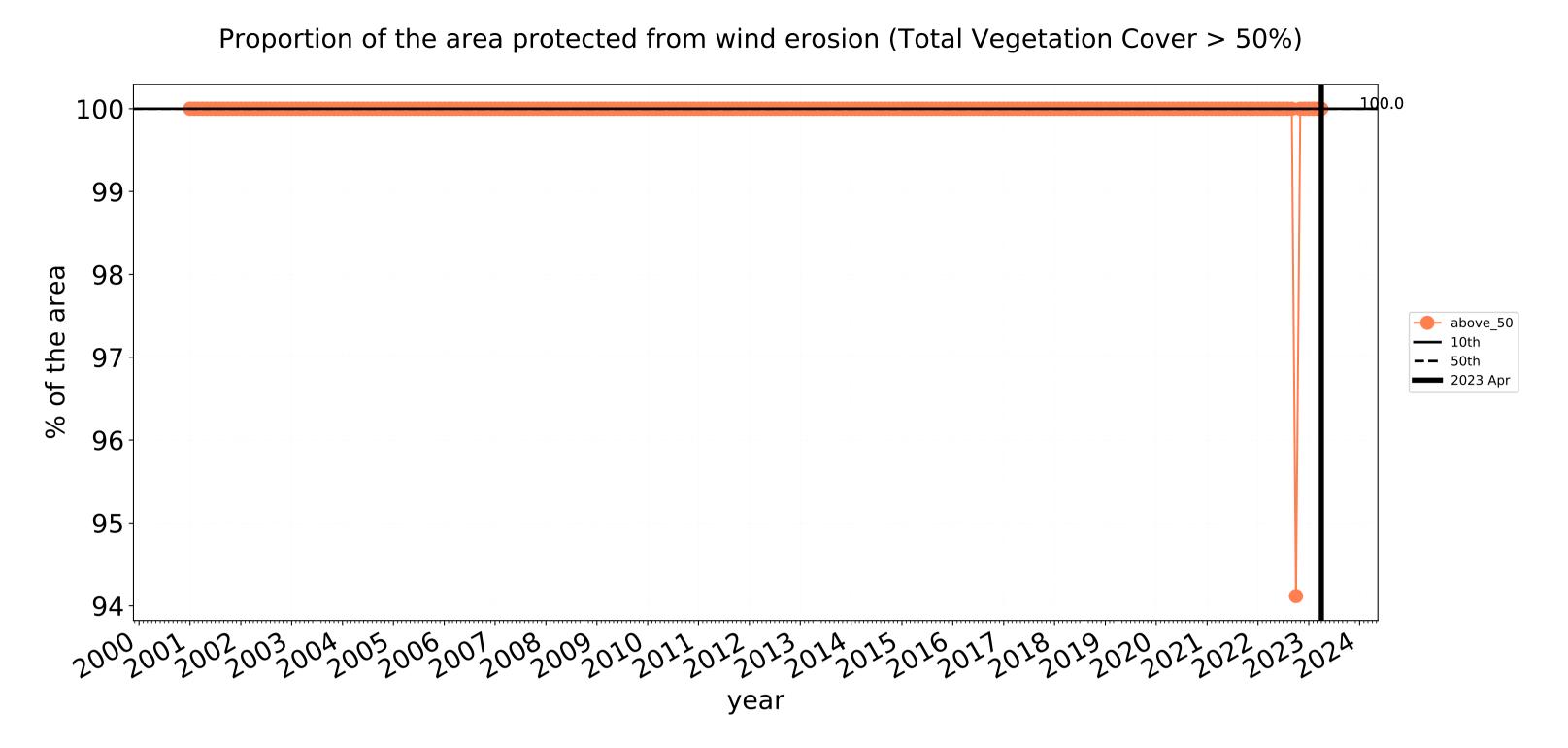


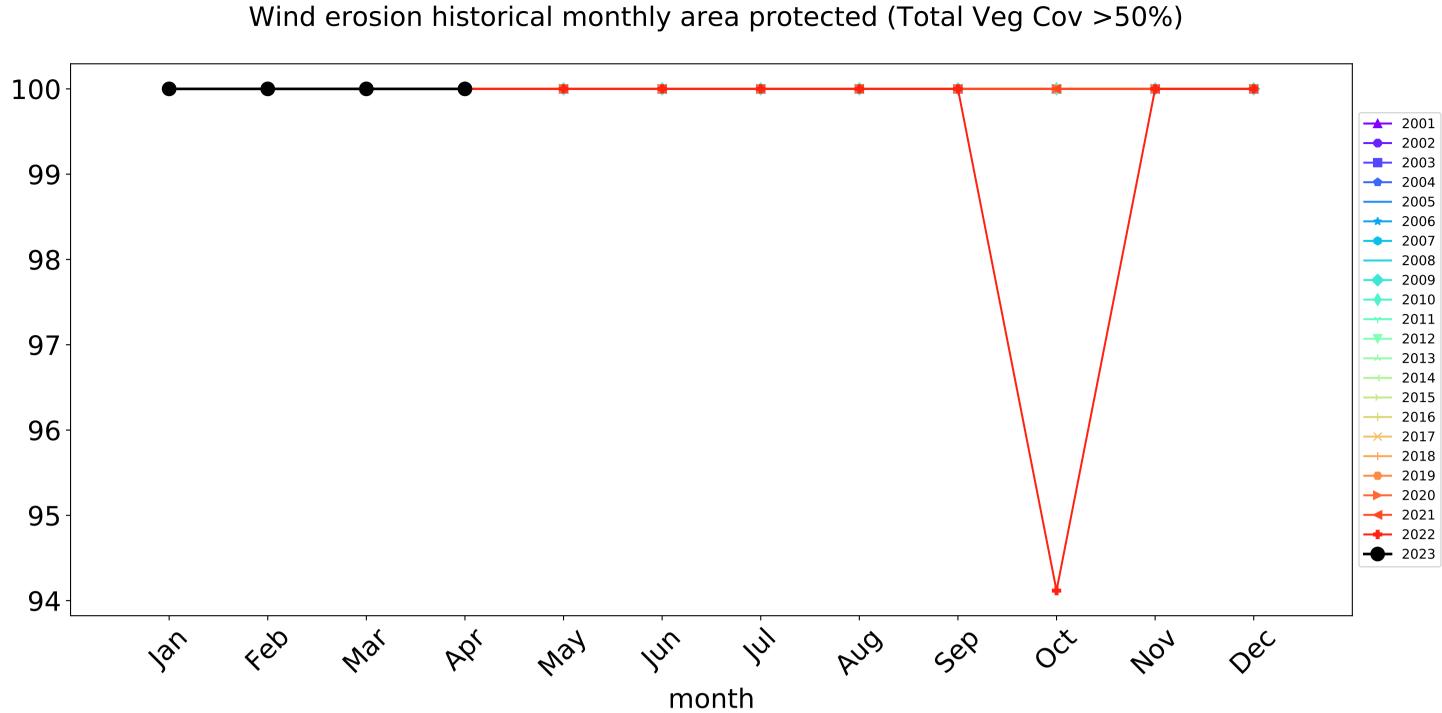
# **Ecosystem Research Infrastructure**

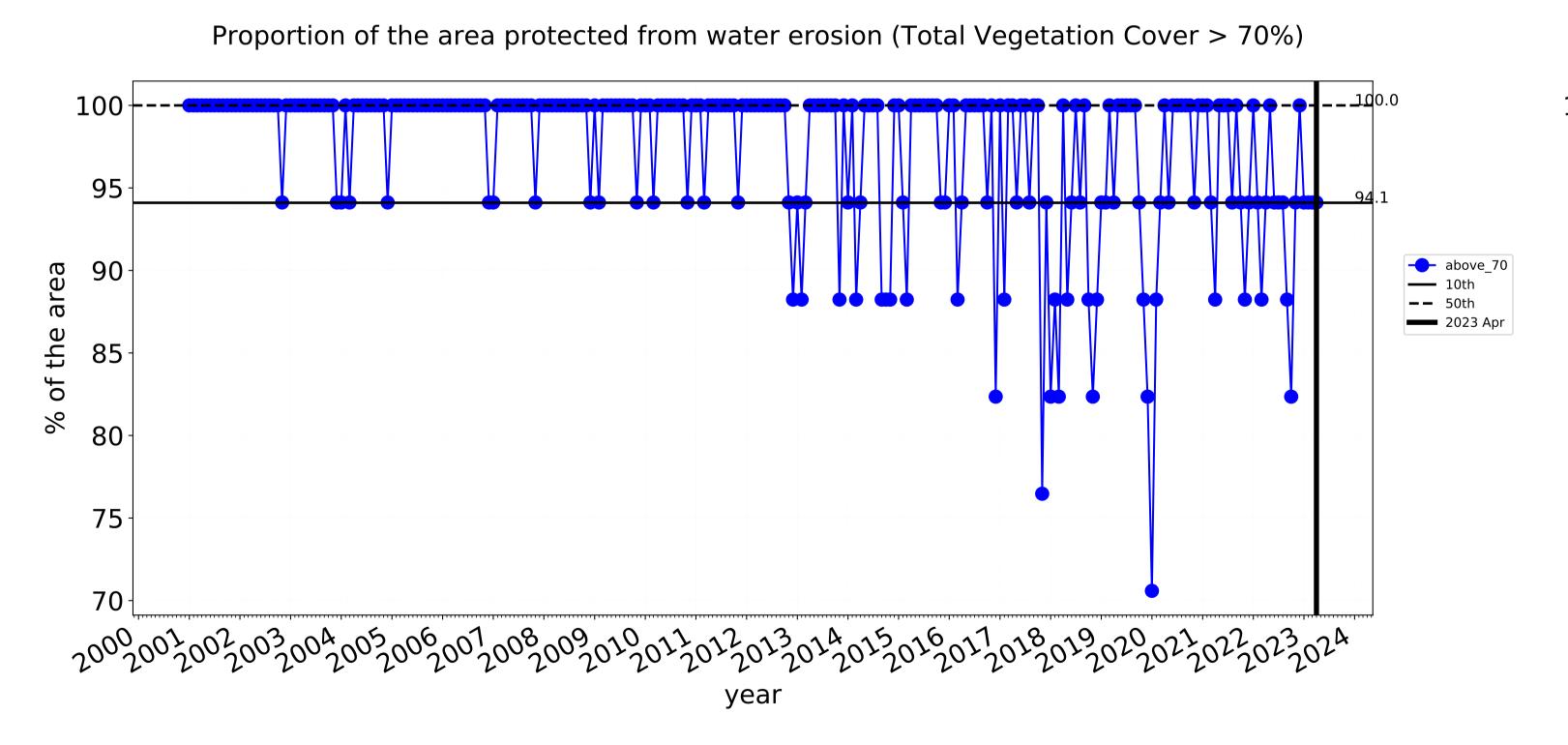


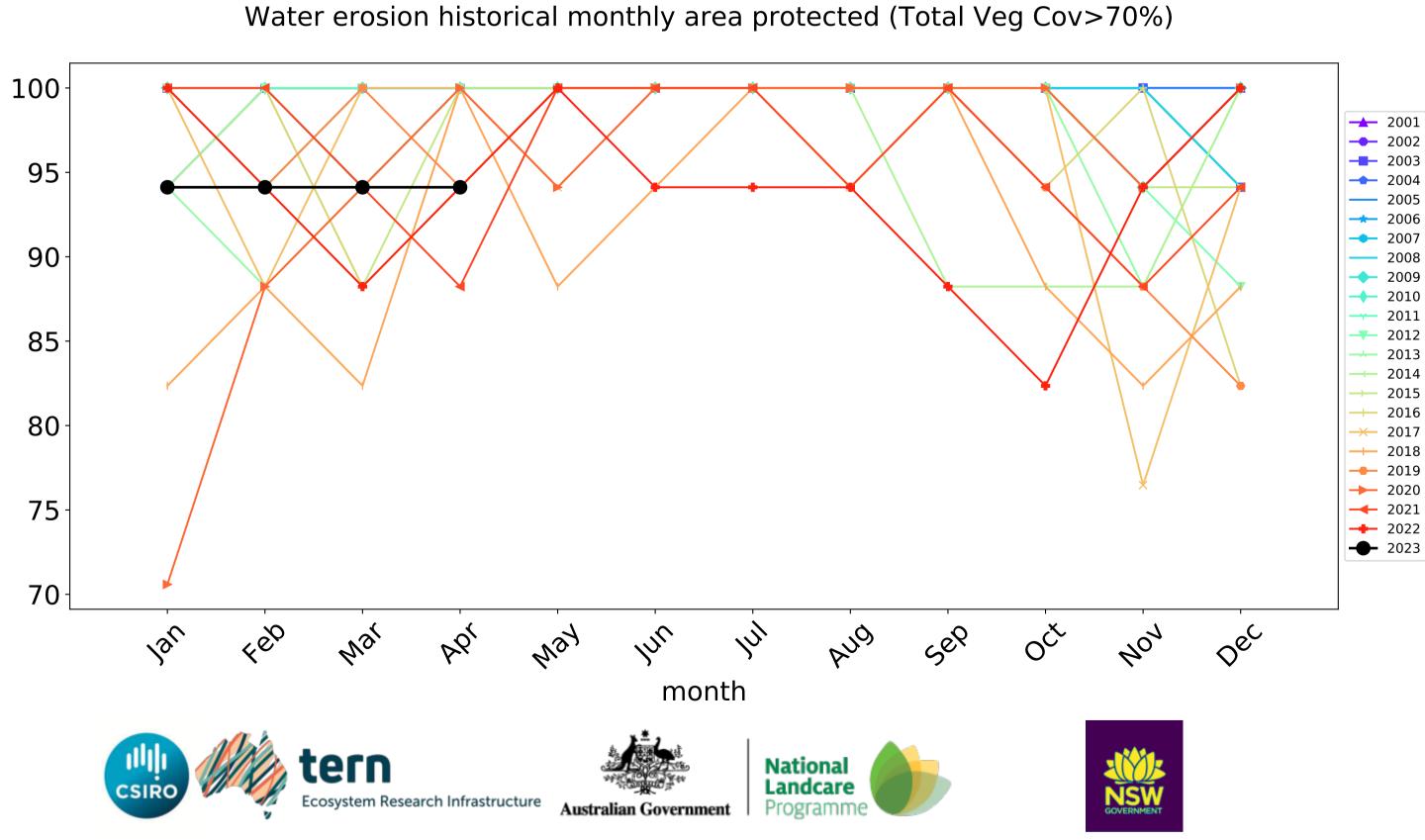












## Liverpool\_(C) (30,275 ha and no data 261 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	30,275	100.0% 30,275	98.8% 29,925	82.4% 24,950	66.0% 19,975	34.0% 10,300	10.8% 3,275
Conservation and natural environments	625	100.0% 625	100.0% 625	100.0% 625	92.0% 575	56.0% 350	16.0% 100
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	600	100.0% 600	100.0% 600	100.0% 600	91.7% 550	54.2% 325	12.5% 75
Agriculture	8,200	100.0% 8,200	99.4% 8,150	93.9% 7,700	79.0% 6,475	33.5% 2,750	6.7% 550
Grazing	7,675	100.0% 7,675	99.3% 7,625	93.8% 7,200	80.5% 6,175	34.5% 2,650	7.2% 550
Grazing non forest	7,075	100.0% 7,075	99.3% 7,025	93.3% 6,600	79.5% 5,625	33.9% 2,400	7.4% 525
Grazing Woodland forest	600	100.0% 600	100.0% 600	100.0% 600	91.7% 550	41.7% 250	4.2% 25
Irrigation	425	100.0% 425	100.0% 425	94.1% 400	47.1% 200	5.9% 25	0.0%







