## Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Eurobodalla\_(A) NSW

## Date: August 2022

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

#### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

#### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

## Acknowledgment of data:

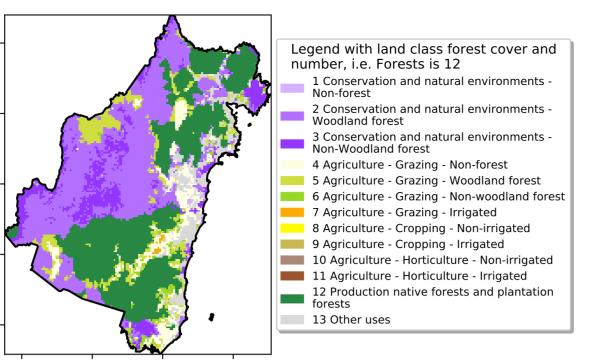
- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



## **Vegetation Cover Aug 2022**

#### Land use and forest cover



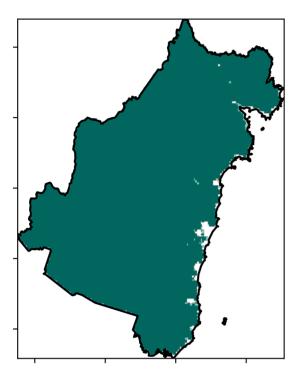
12%100%

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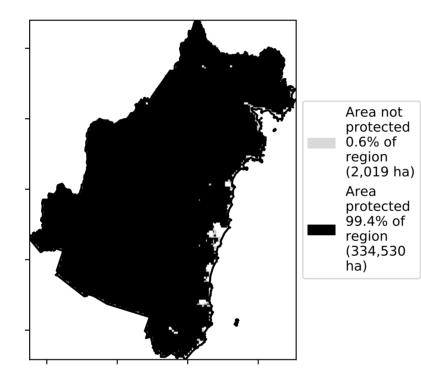
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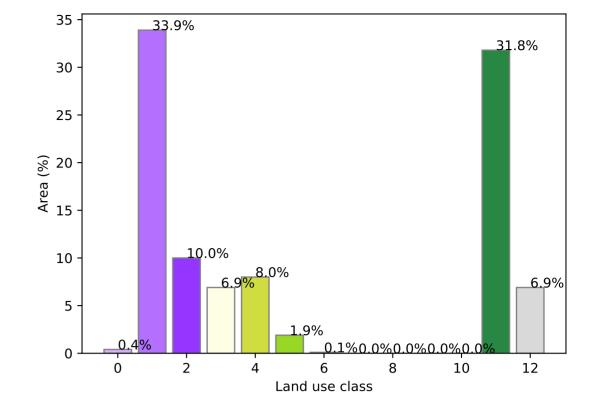
0-30%

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

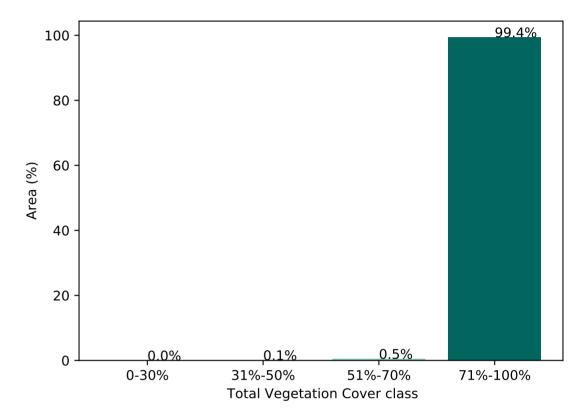


#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

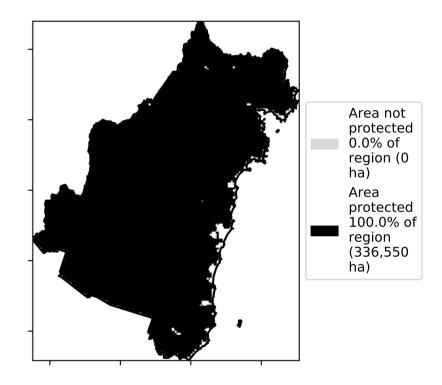




#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

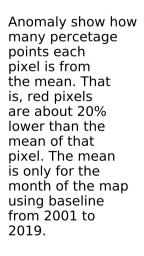


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### Proportion of each land class in area

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

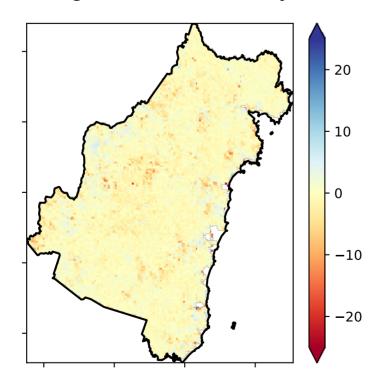
of Australia (2018)

Derived from

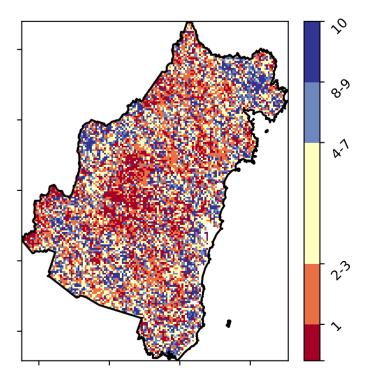
Use of Australia

Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land

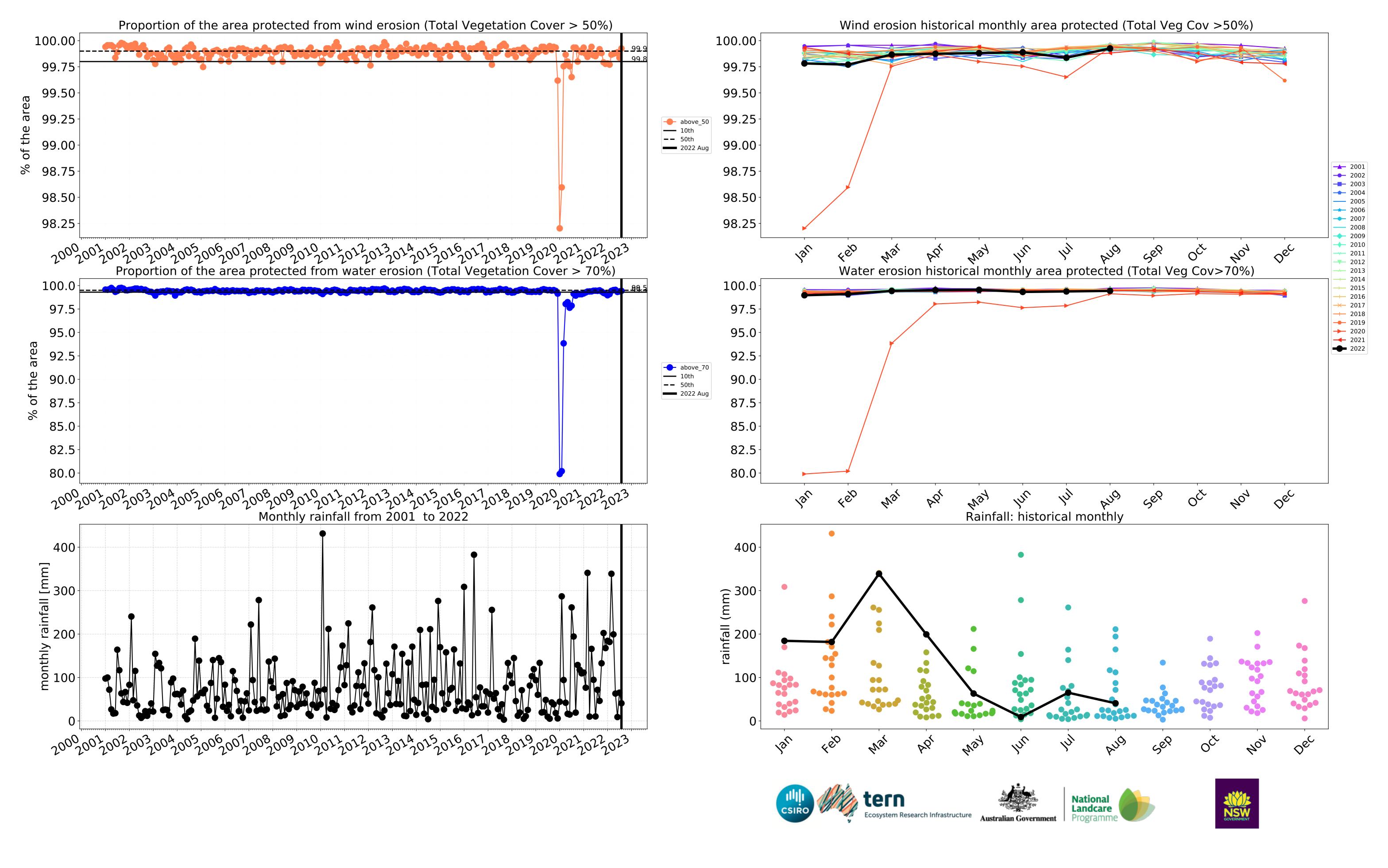


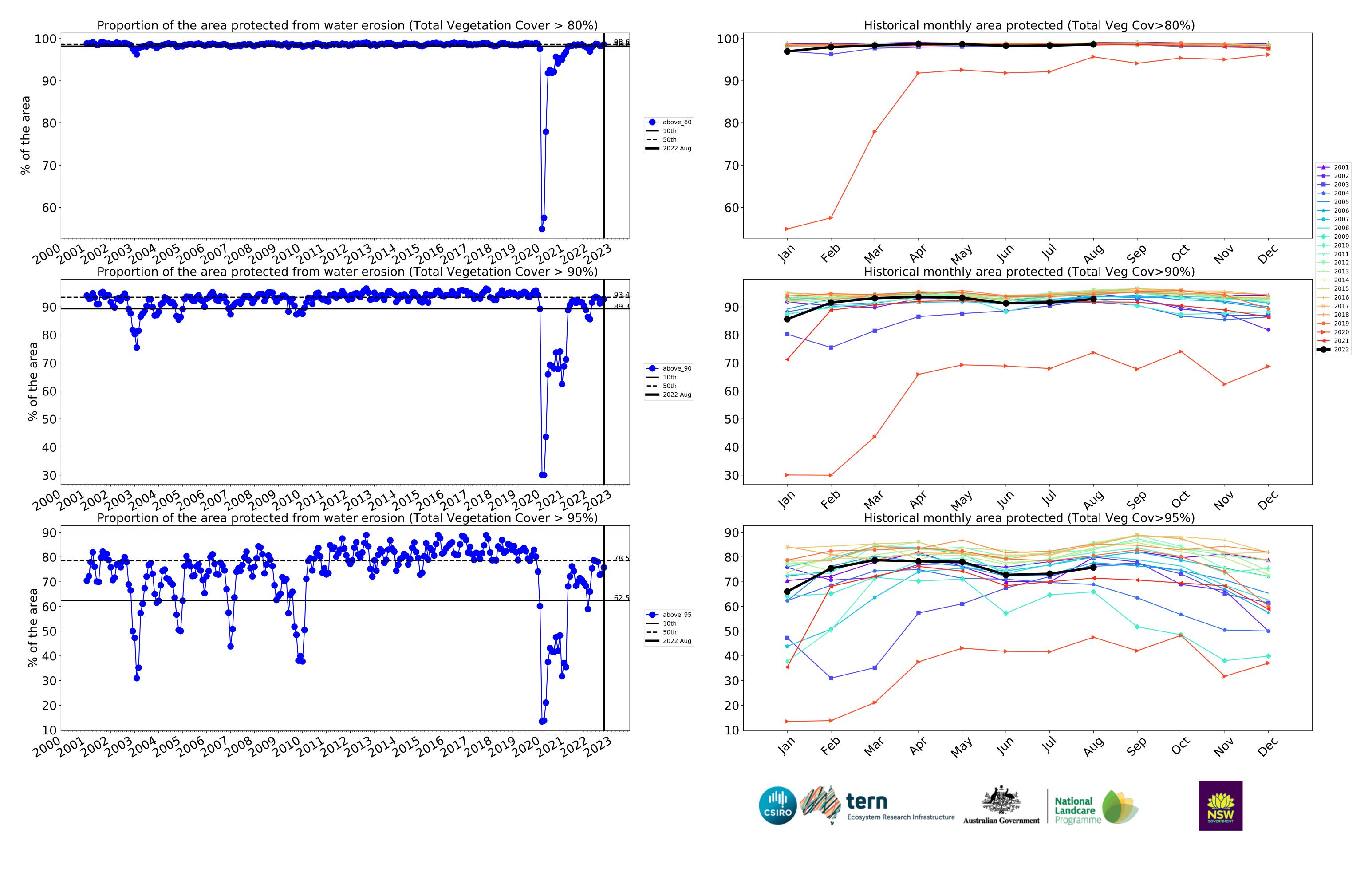
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





2





#### **Conservation and natural environments**

12/07/00%

52°10'10°1

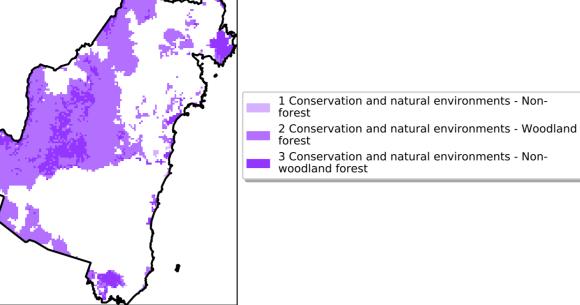
50%

32010

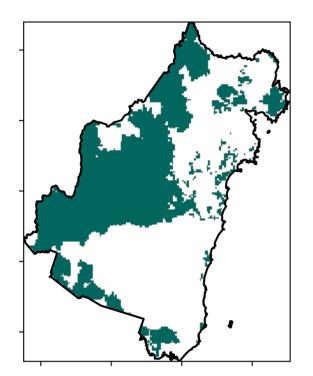
0.30%

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

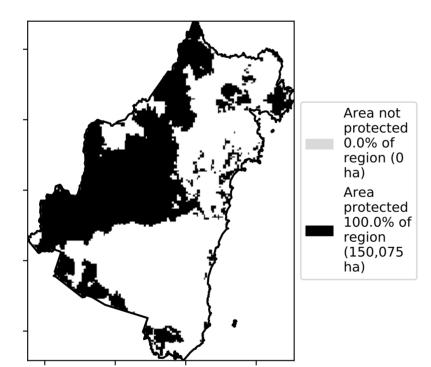
#### Land use and forest cover

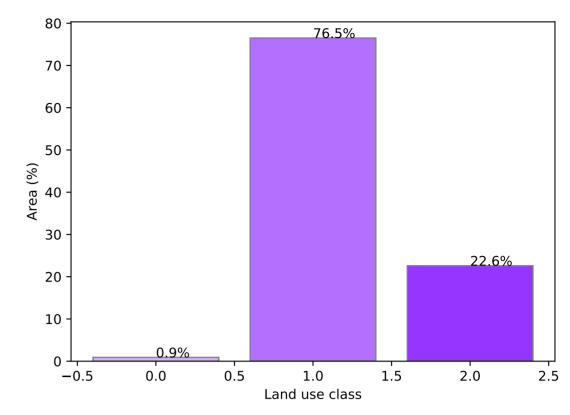


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



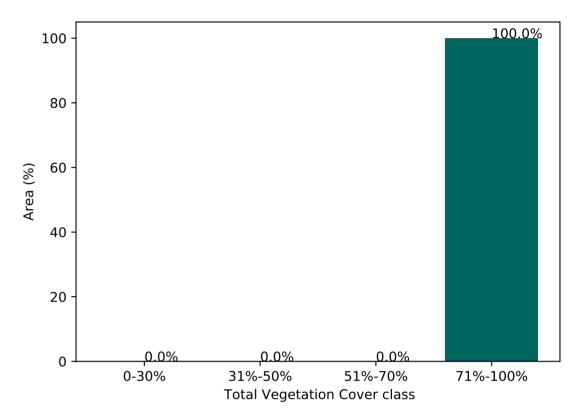




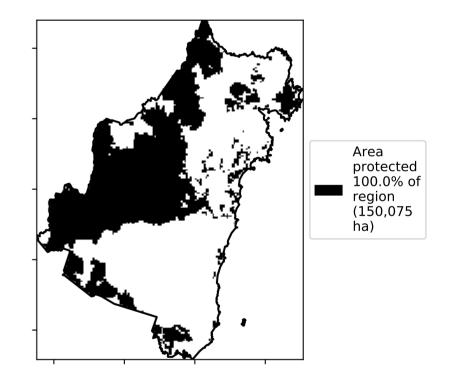


#### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

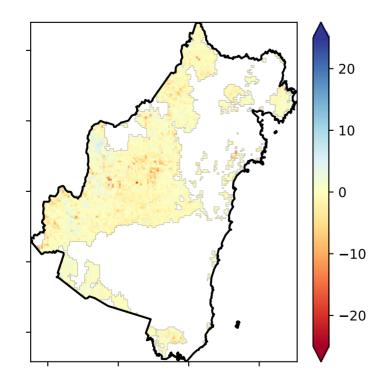


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

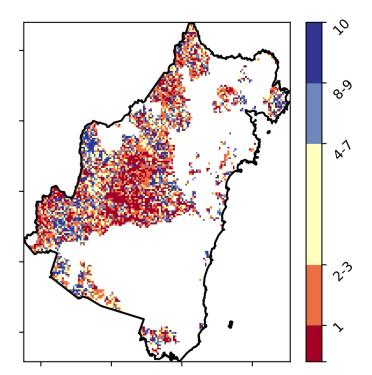


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

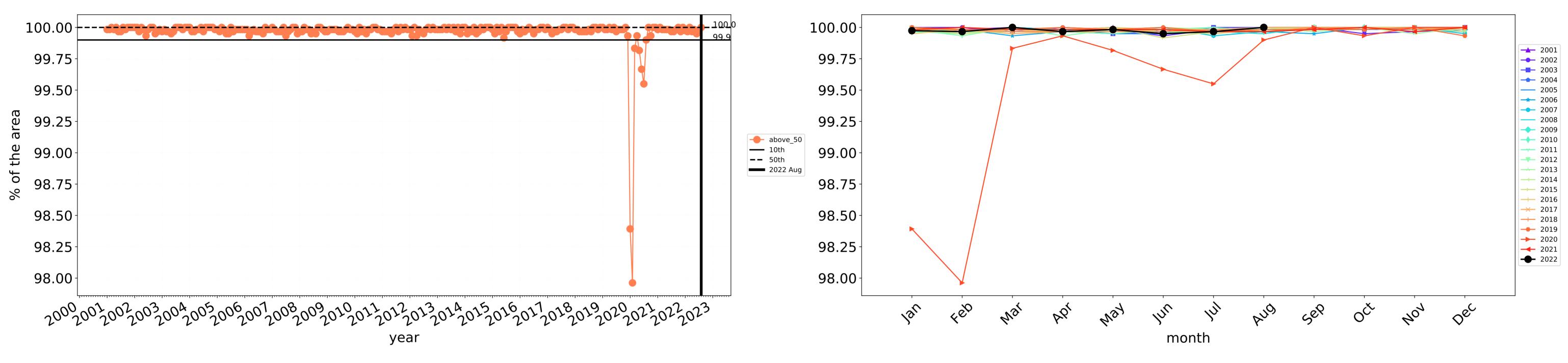
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

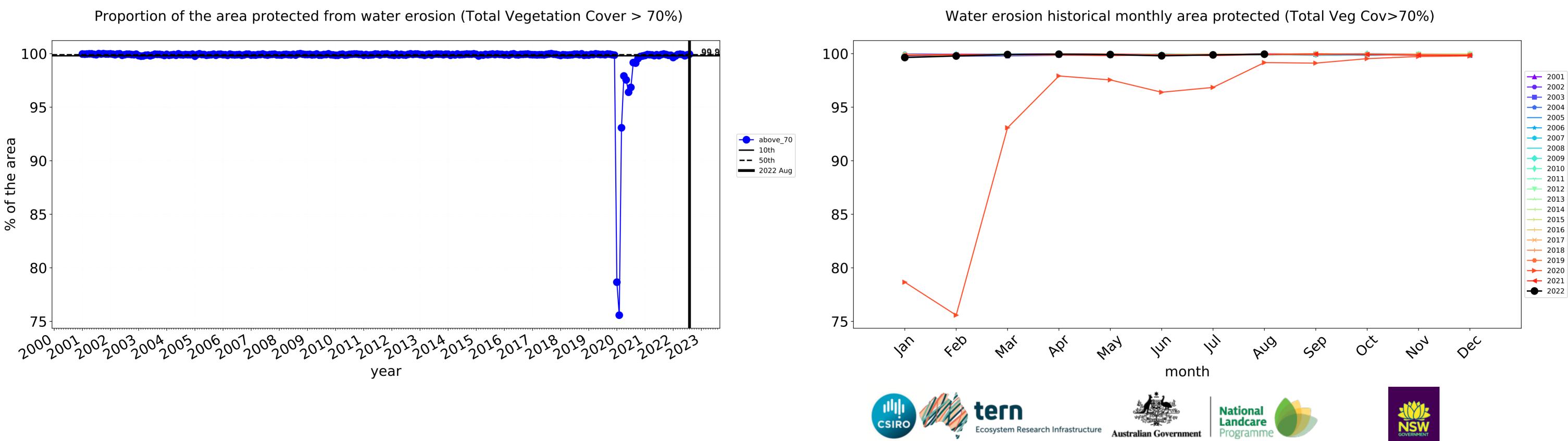


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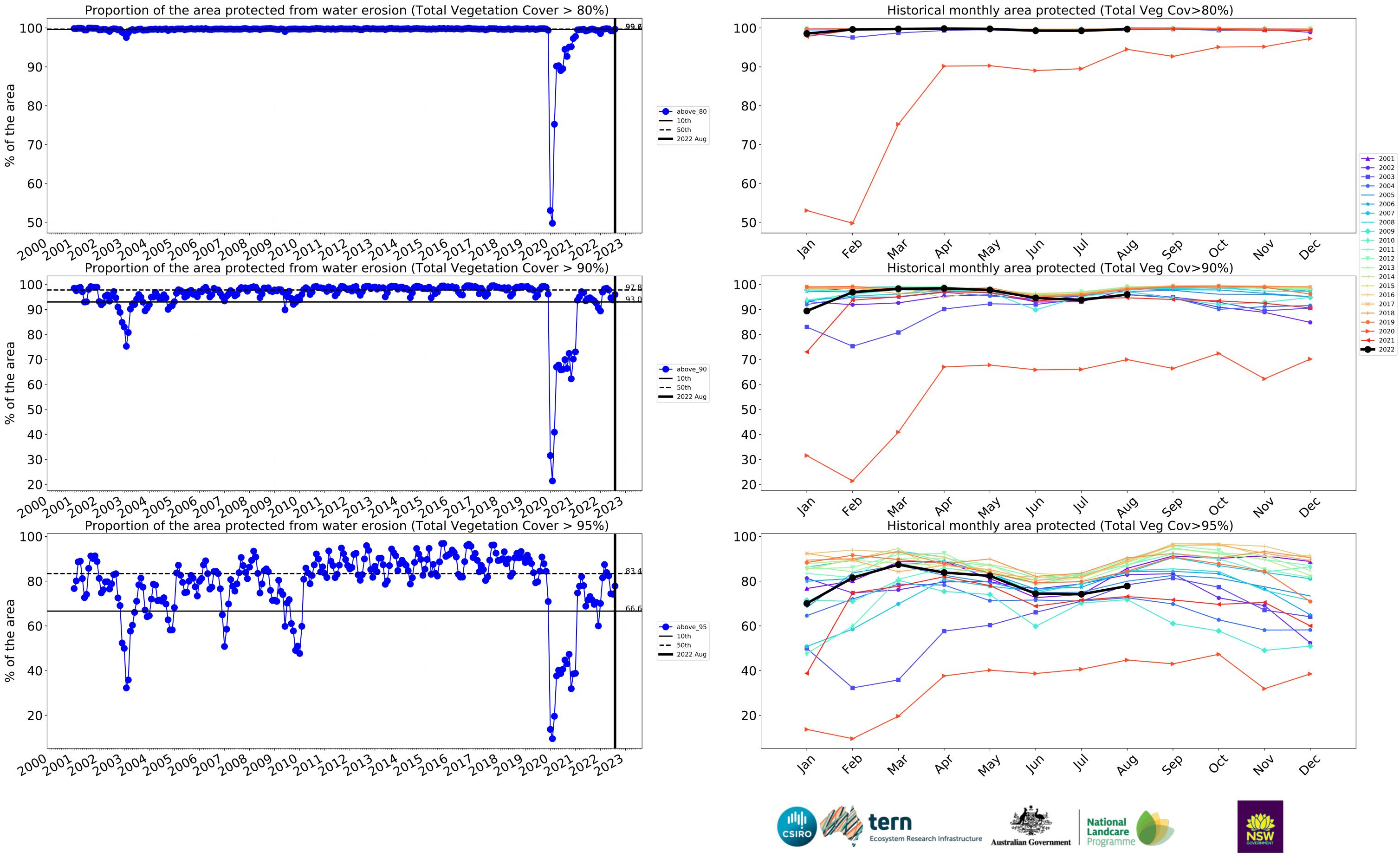






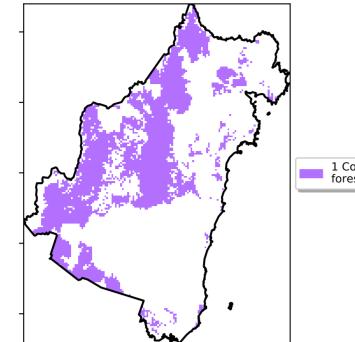


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

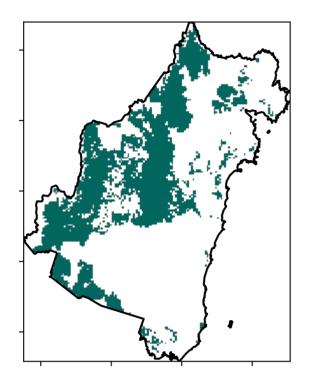
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

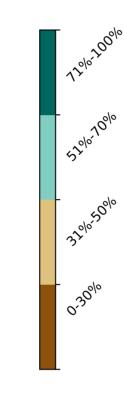


Land use and forest cover

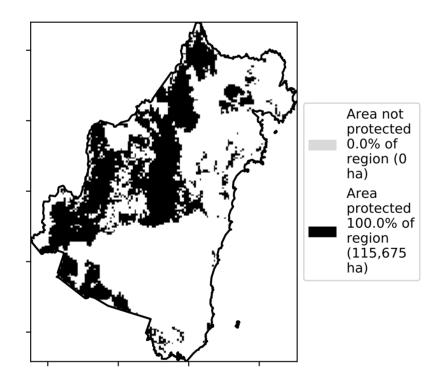
1 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

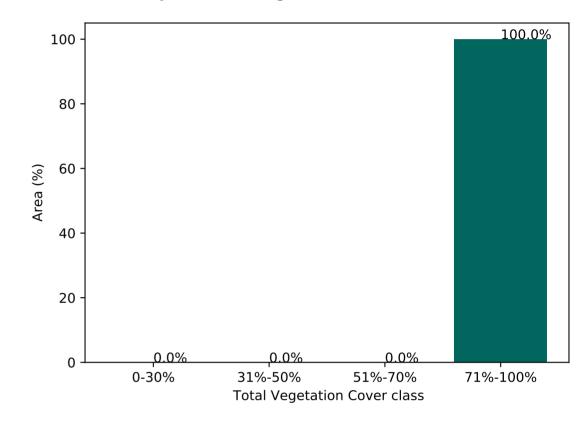




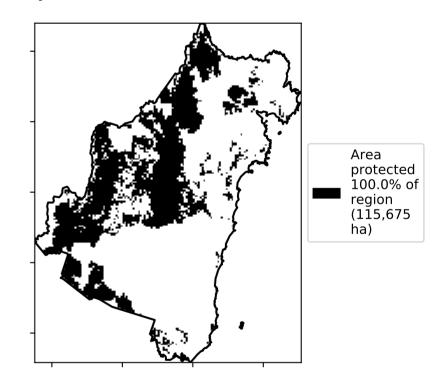
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

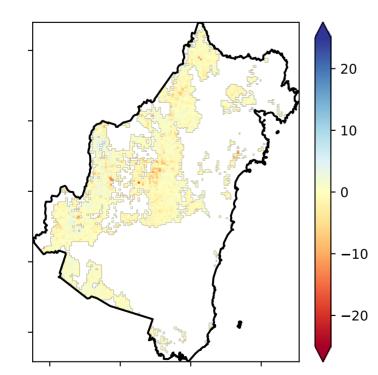


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

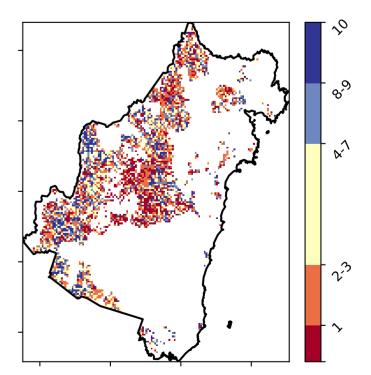


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

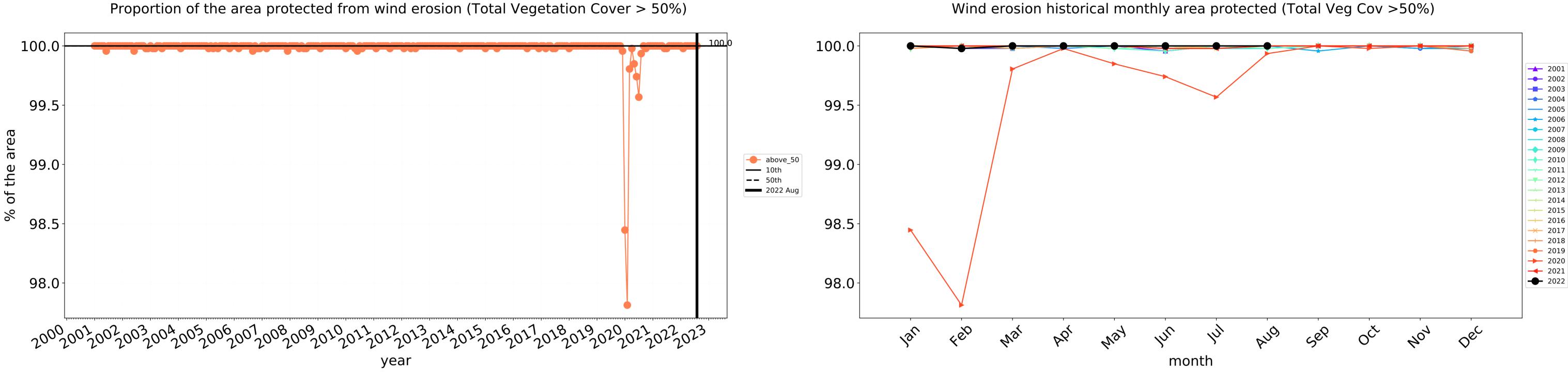


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

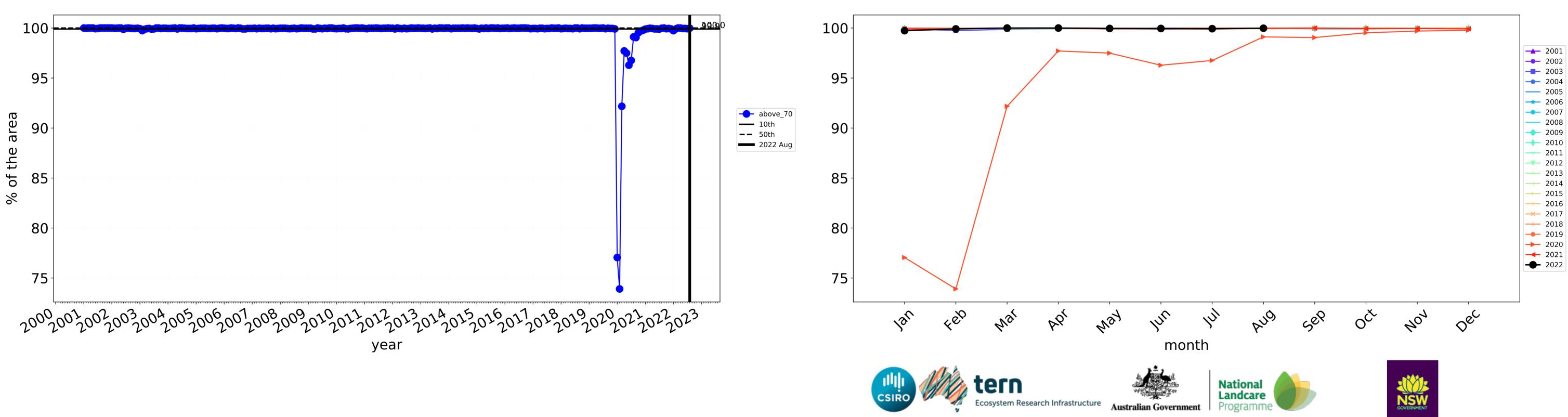




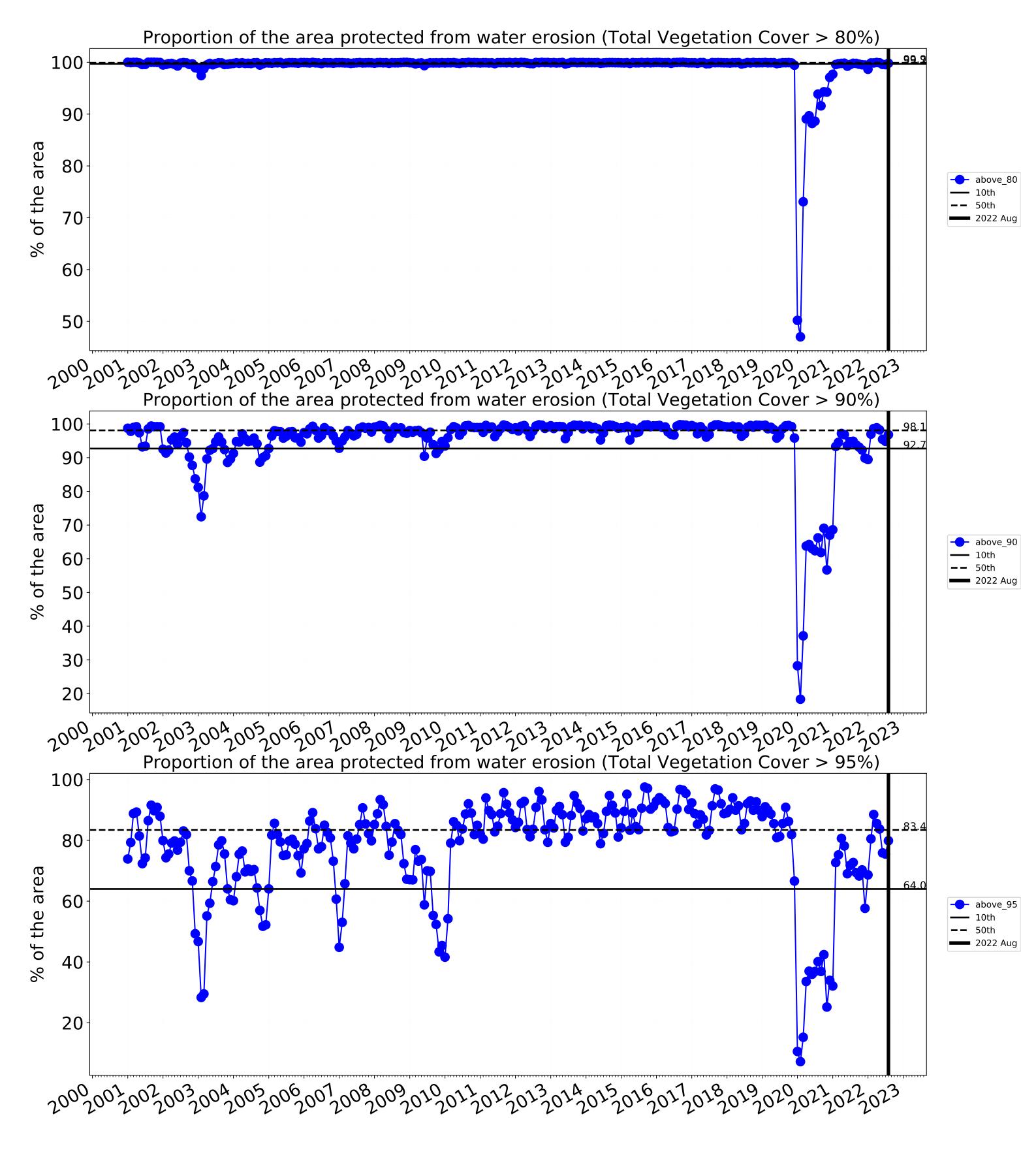
## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**

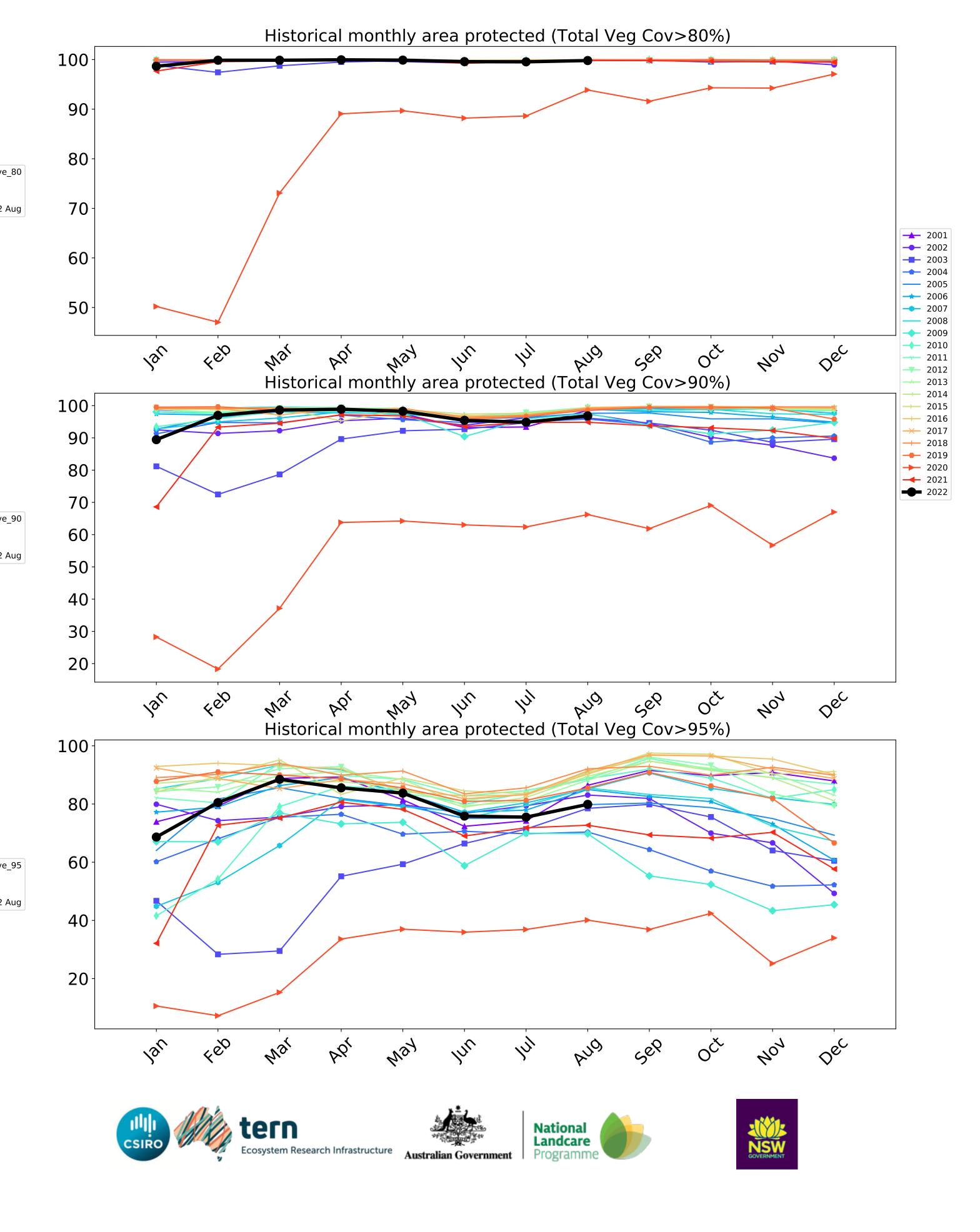


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



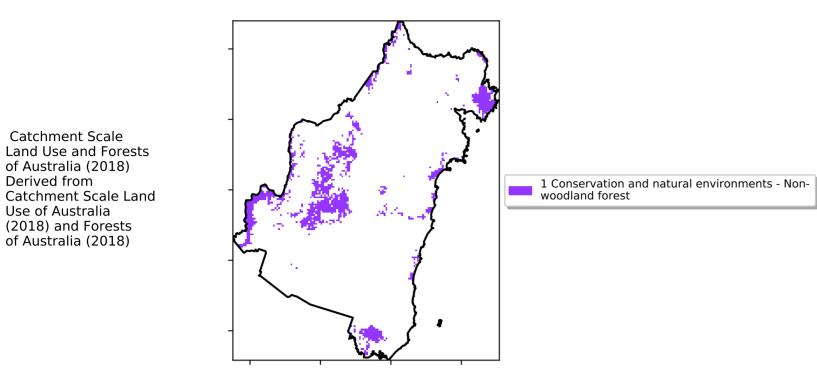
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





## **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

Land use and forest cover

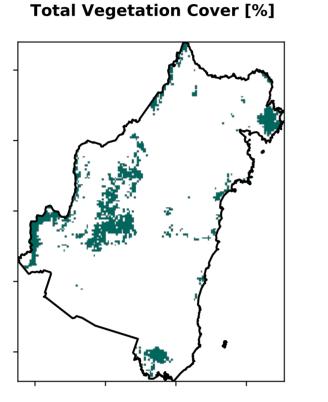


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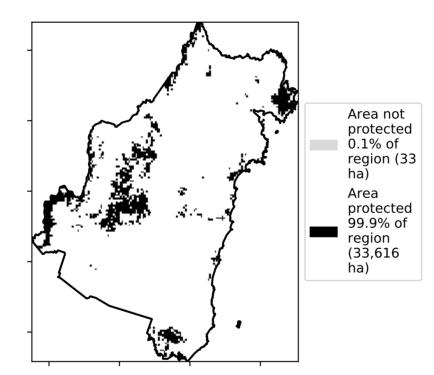
· 52% 70%

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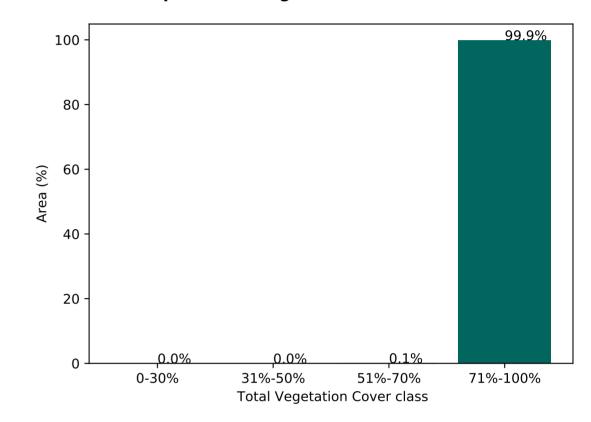
0.30%



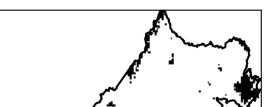
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



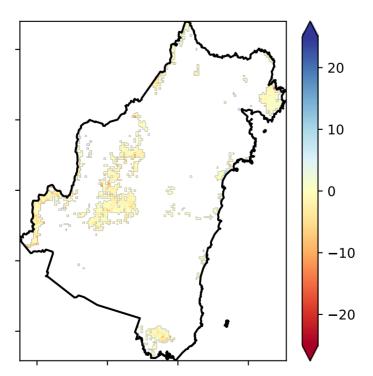
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

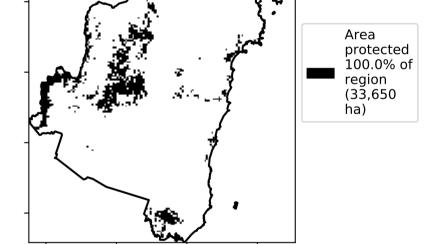
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean That the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Derived from

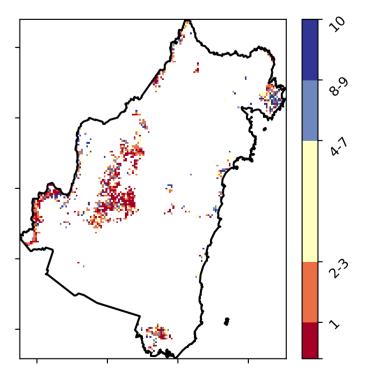
Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)





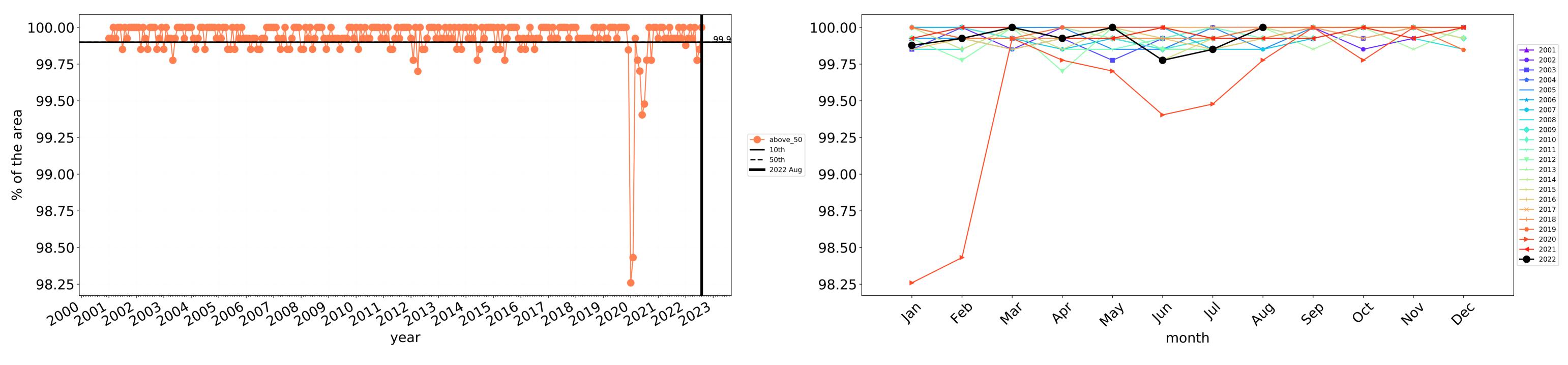
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

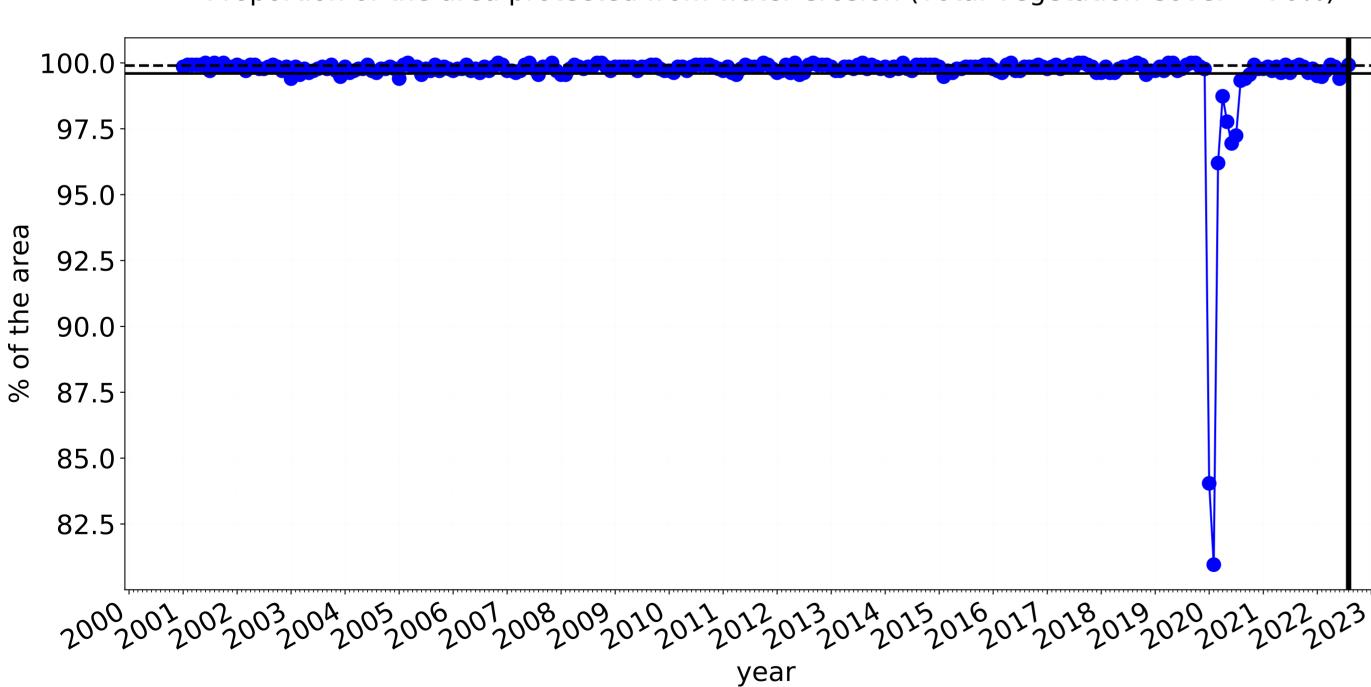
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







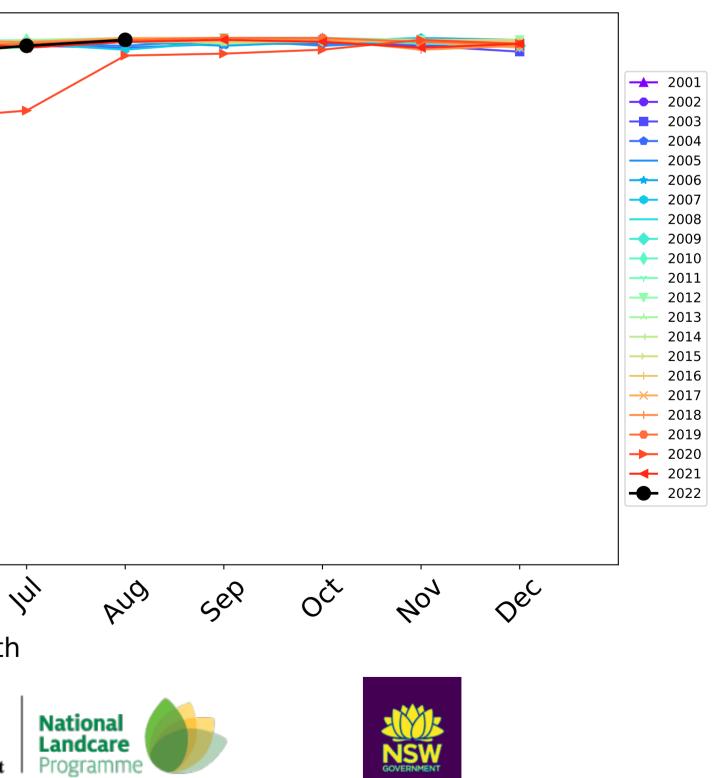


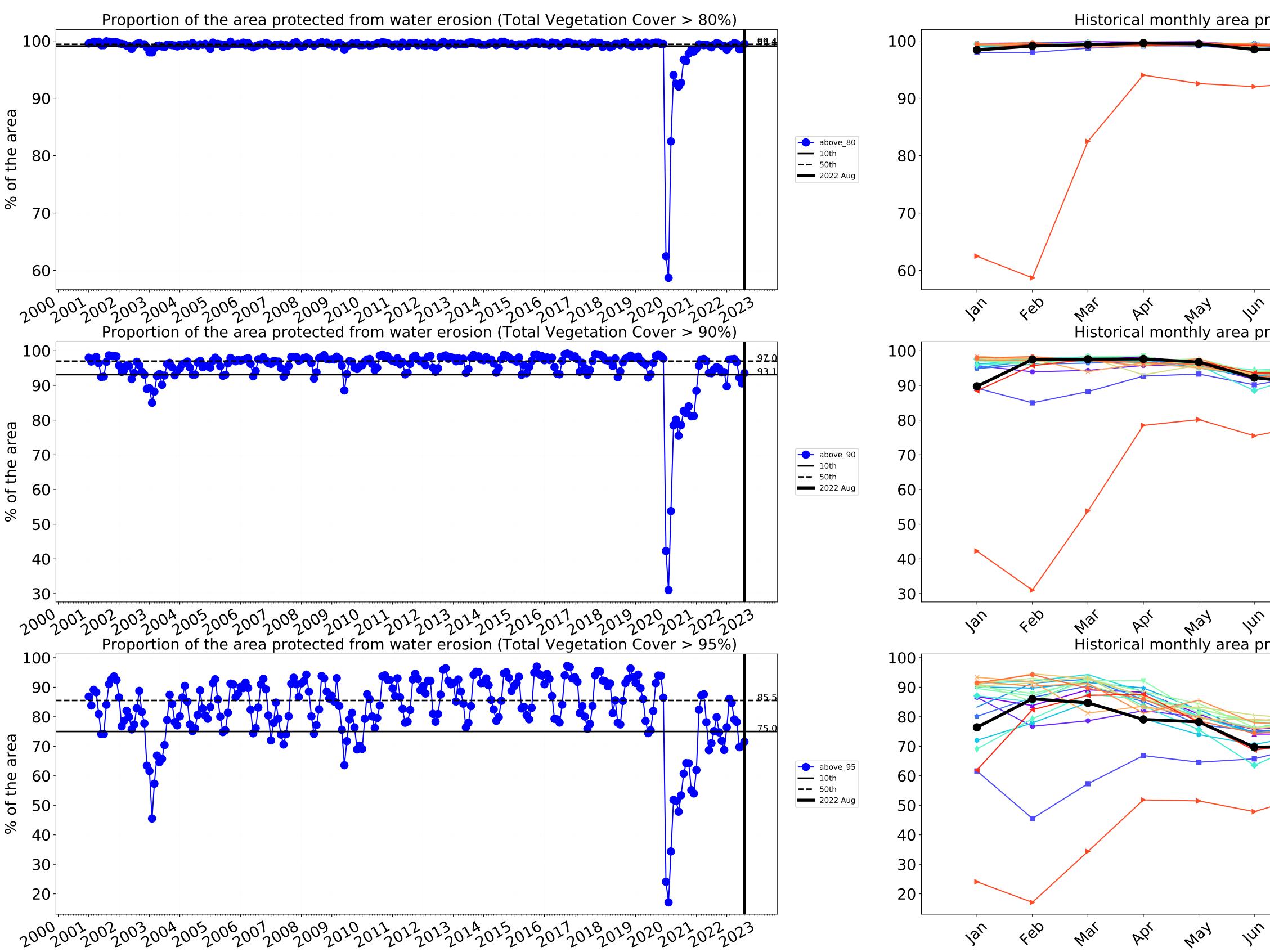


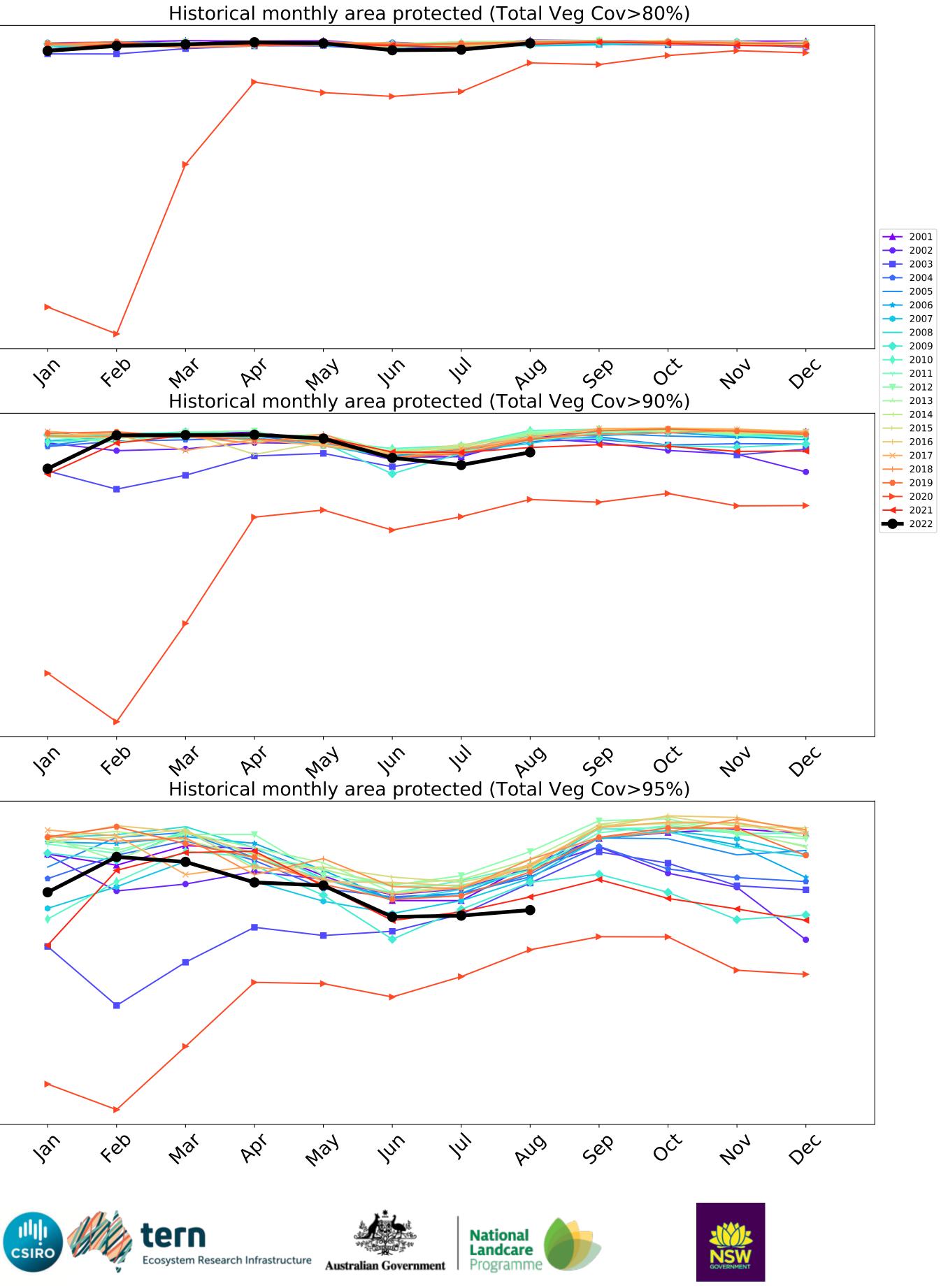
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100.0 97.5 95.0 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th 92.5 **--** 50th 90.0 87.5 85.0 82.5 fer lar In Mar way PQ month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





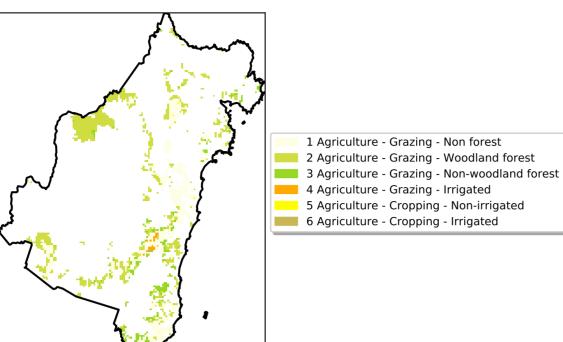


## Agriculture

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Catchment Scale Land (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

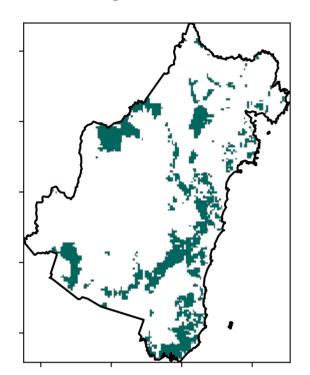
Derived from

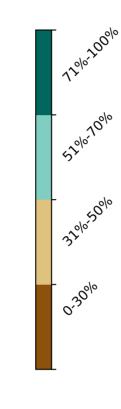
Use of Australia



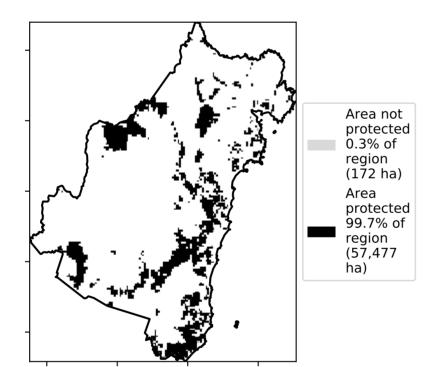
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

Land use and forest cover



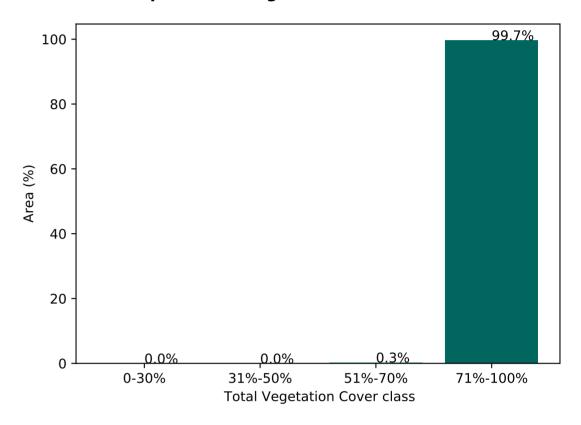


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

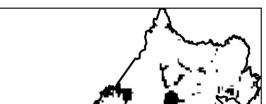


47.1% <u>40.5</u>% 40 30 Area (%) 20 <u>11.3</u>% 10 0.9% 0.1% 0.2% 0 2 0 1 3 4 5 Land use class

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



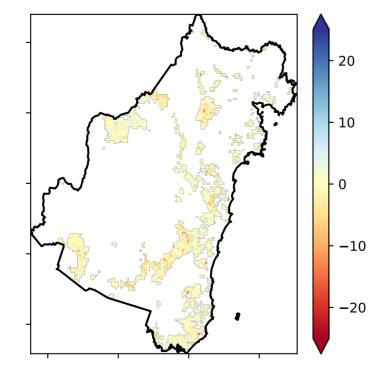
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



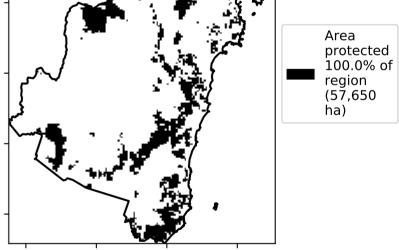
#### Proportion of each land class in area

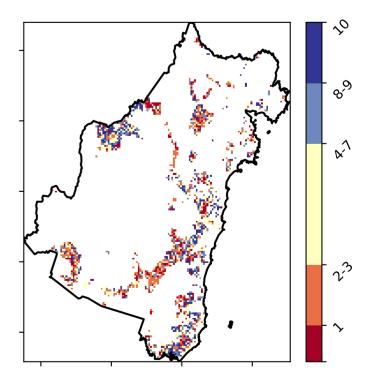
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.



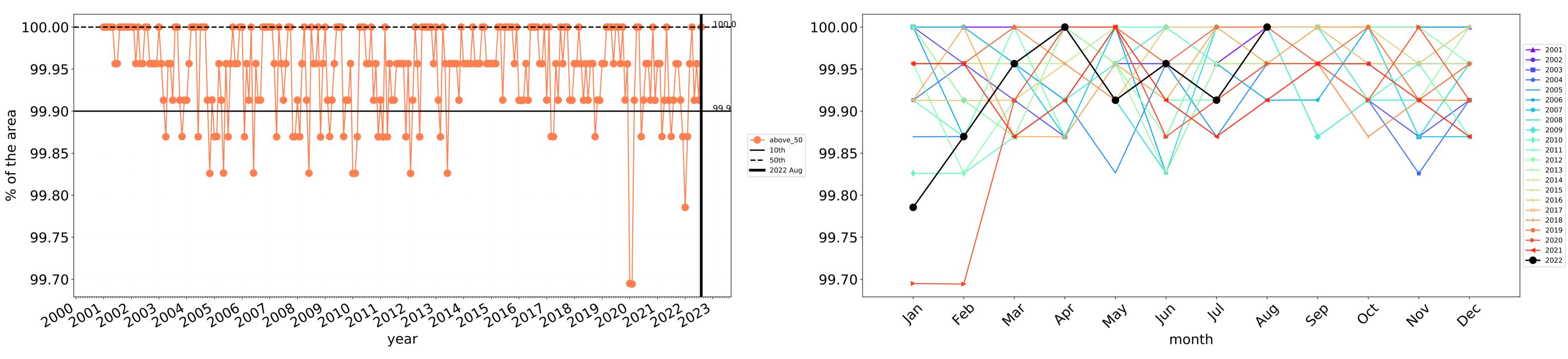
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



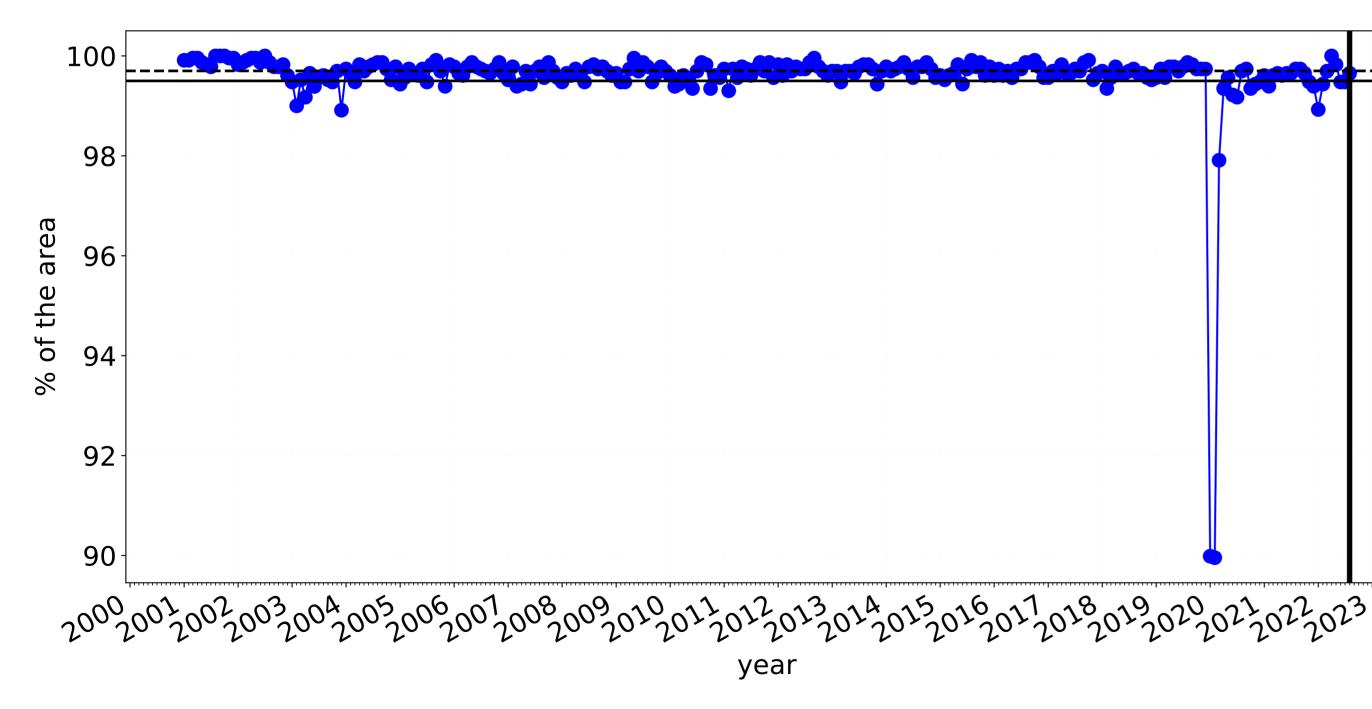








Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

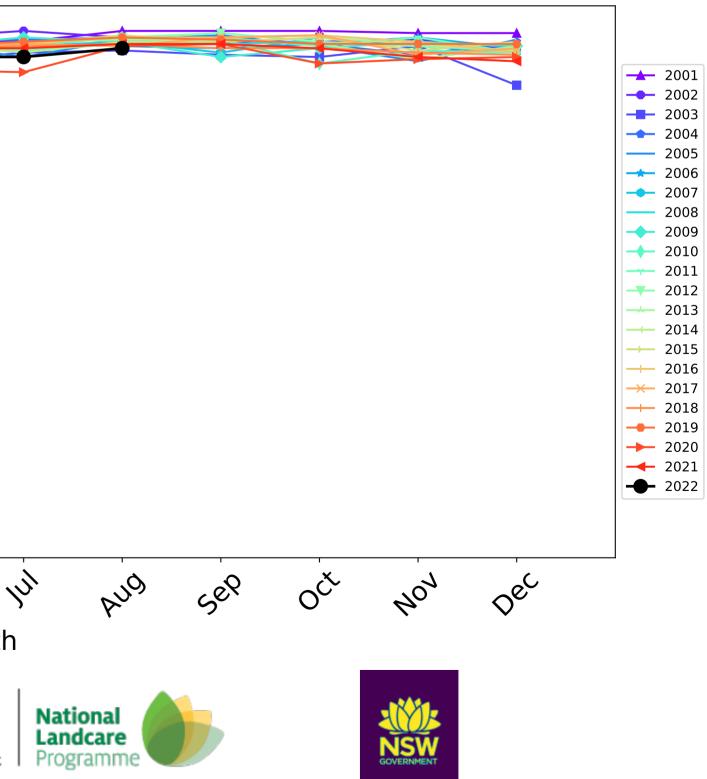


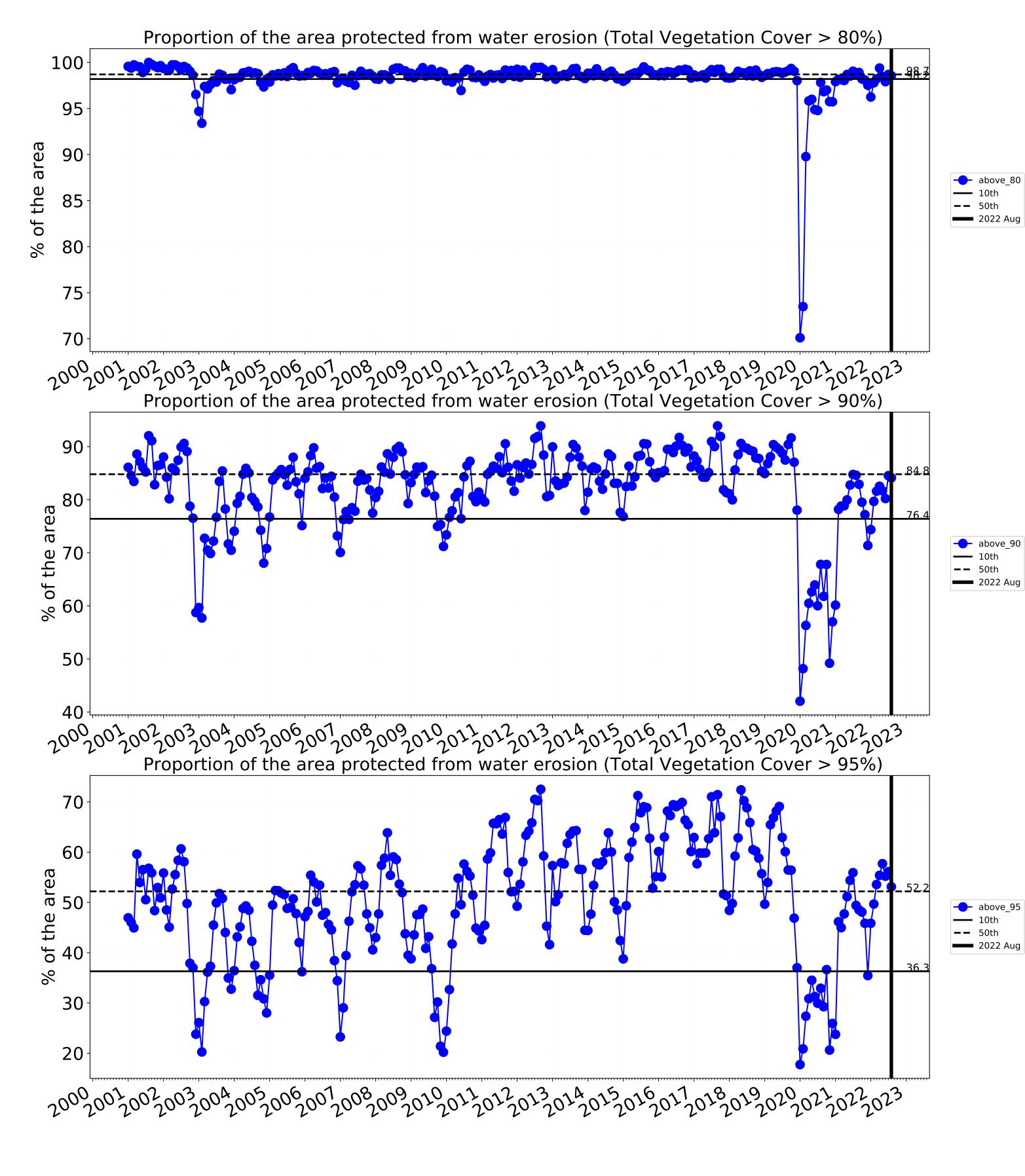
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

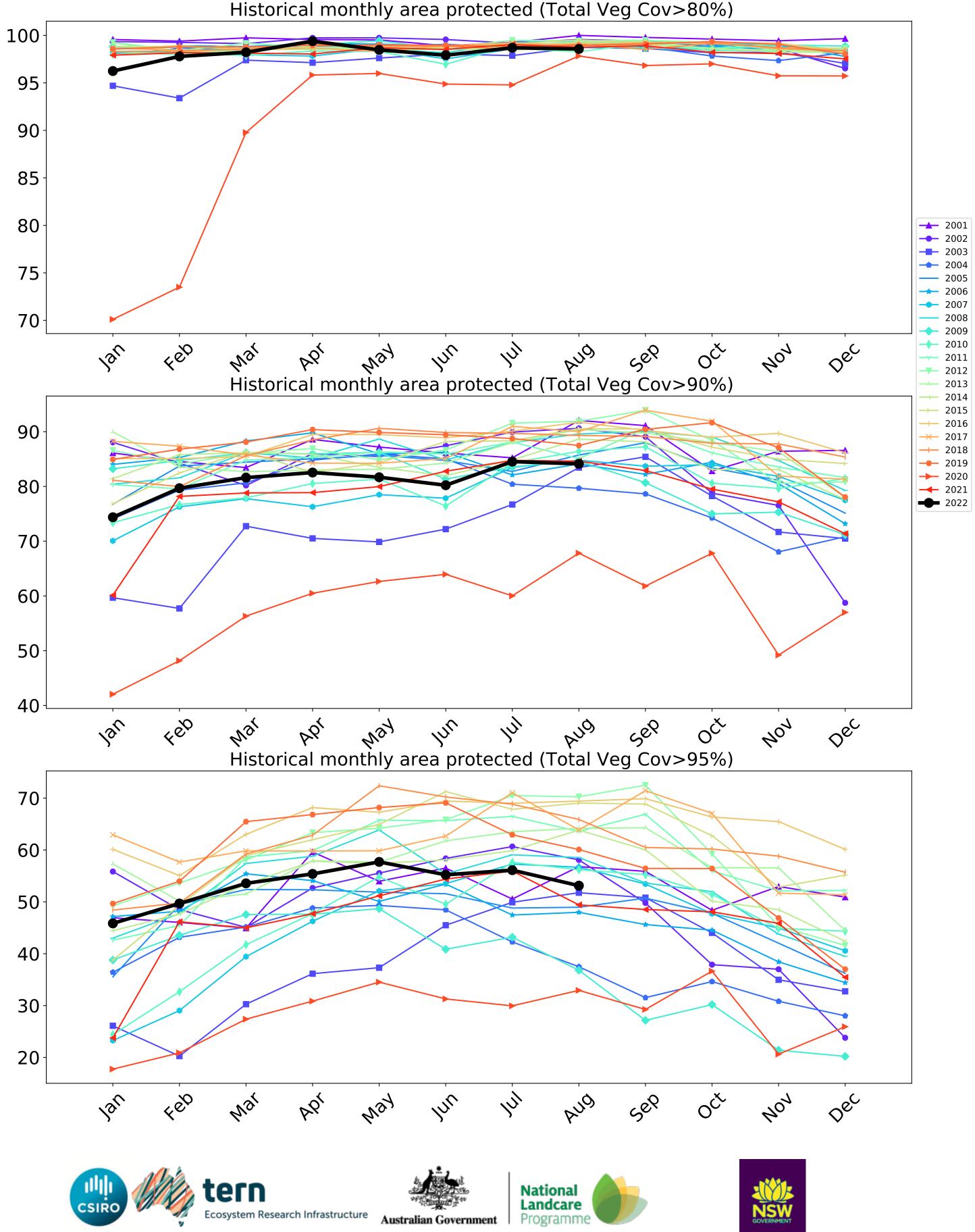
100 - <u>88:7</u> 98 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th 96 **--** 50th 2022 Aug 94 92 90 4eb lar Inu May Mar PQ month mi tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Australian Government



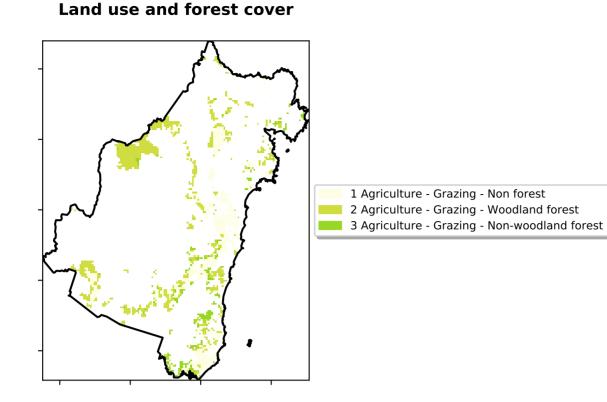




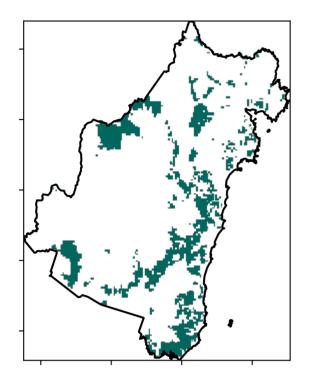


## Grazing

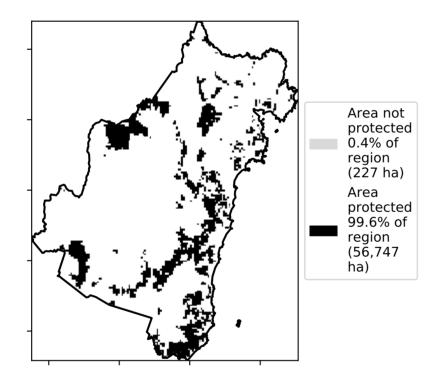
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

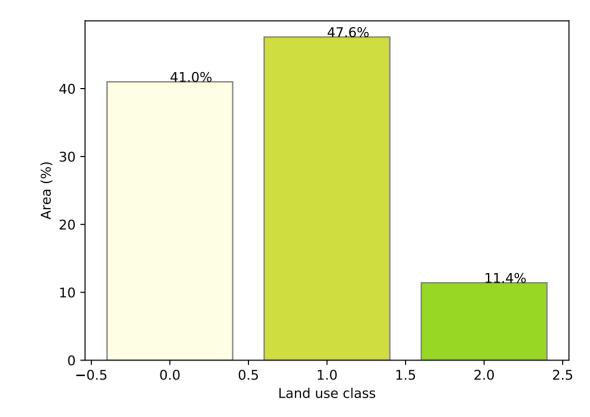


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



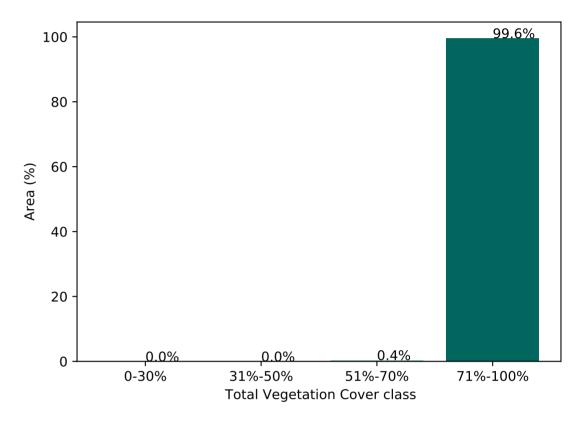




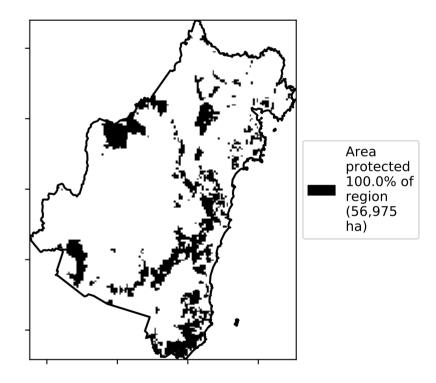


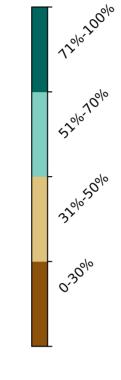
Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



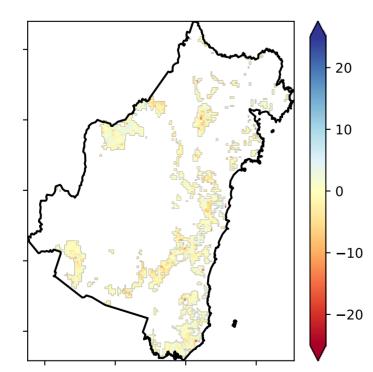
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



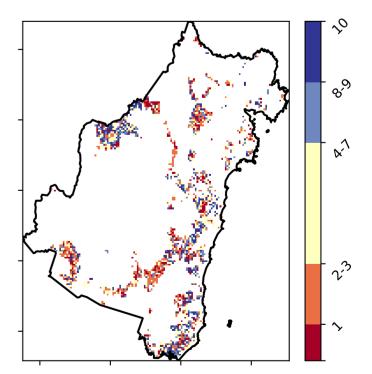


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

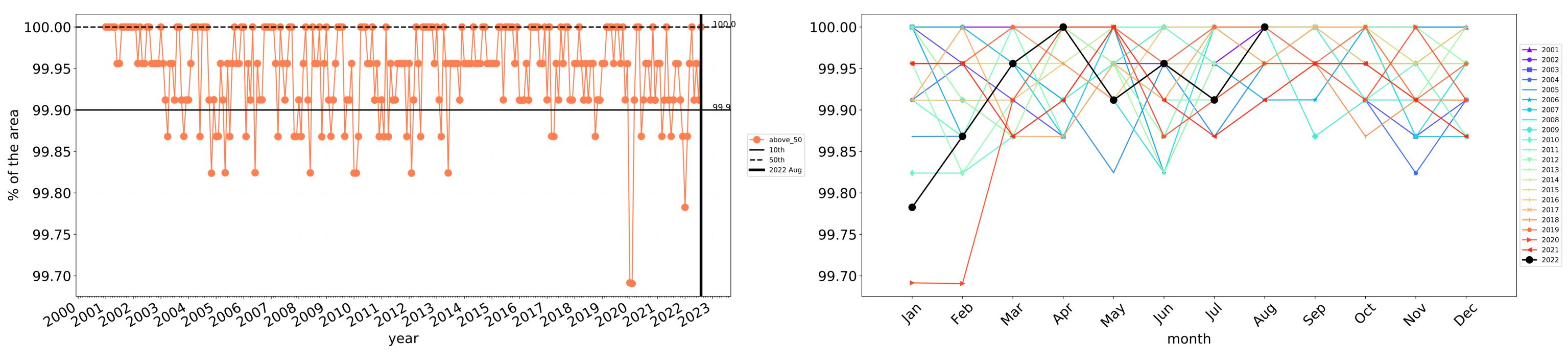


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

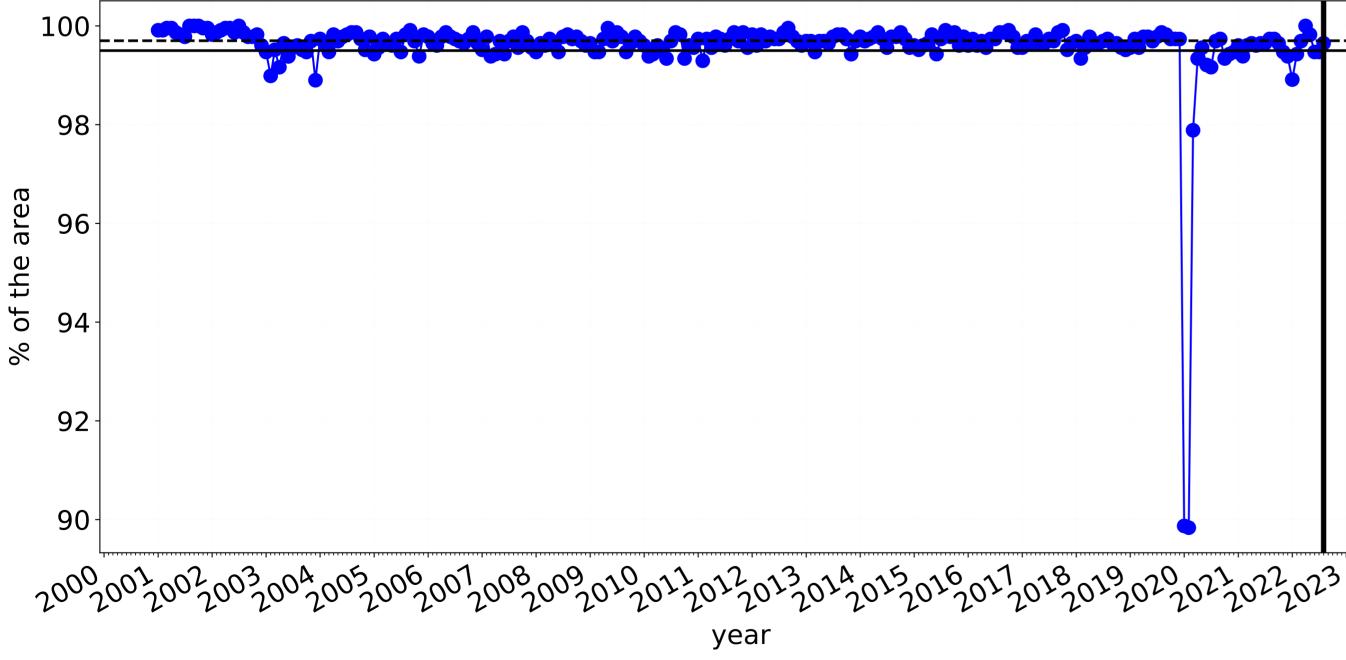








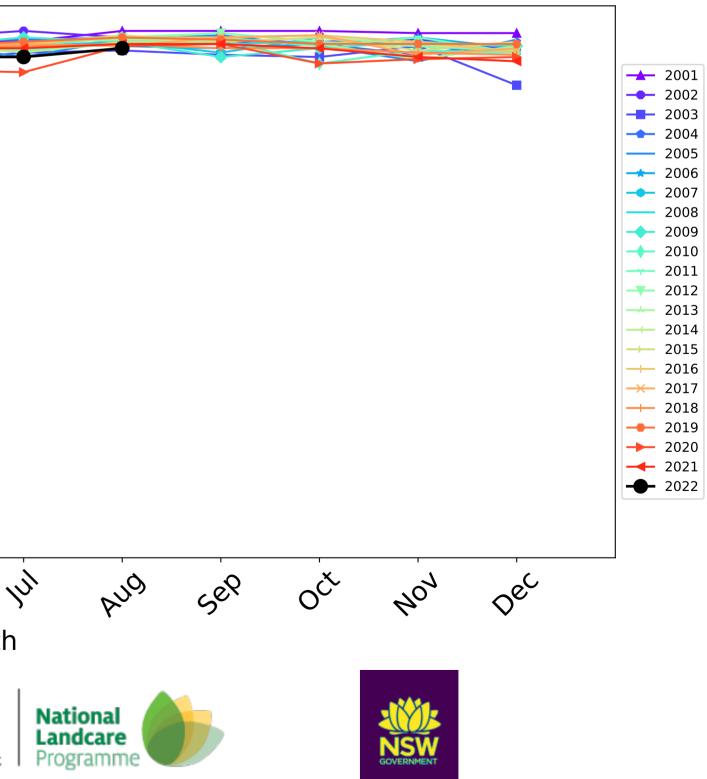
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

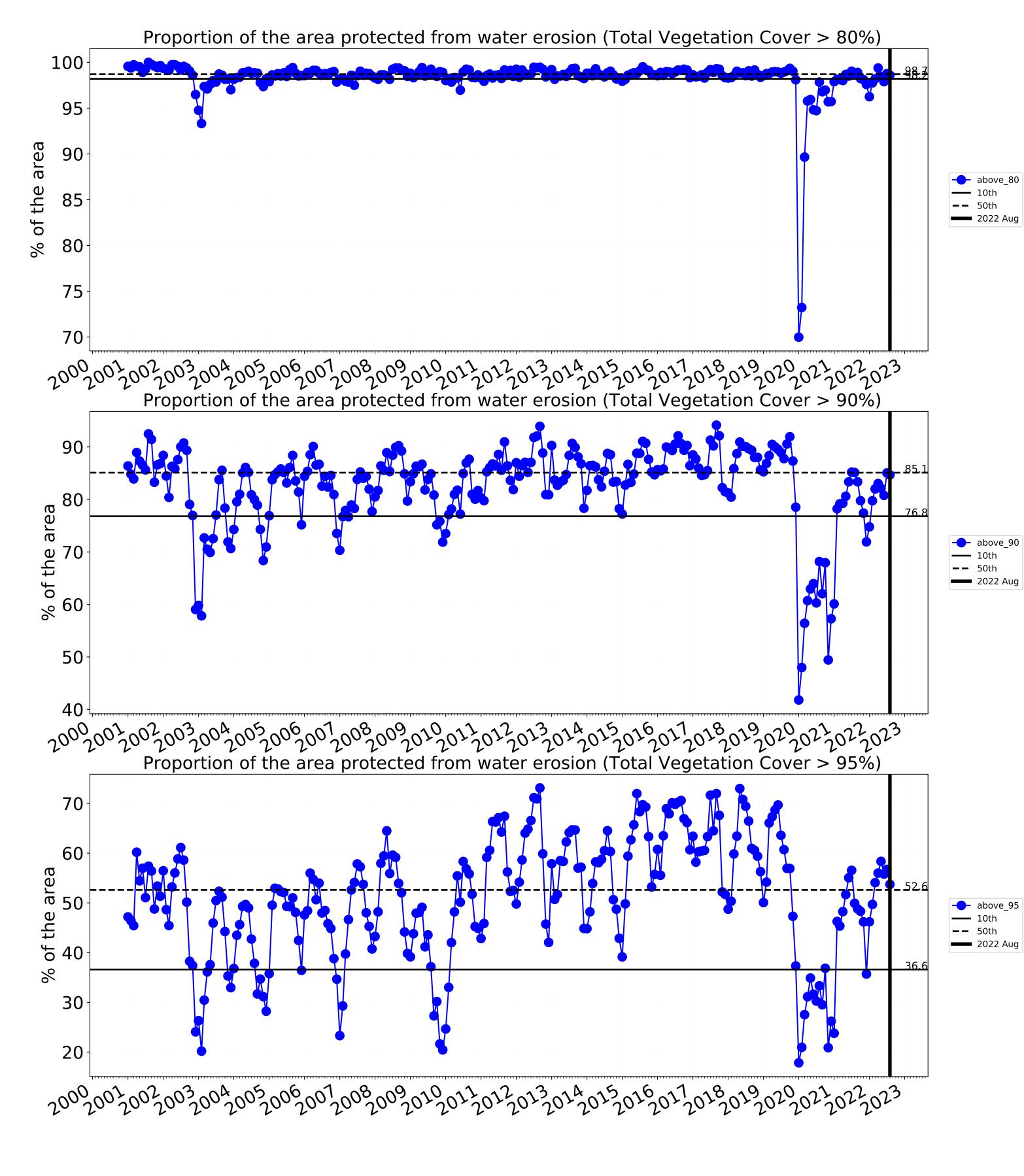


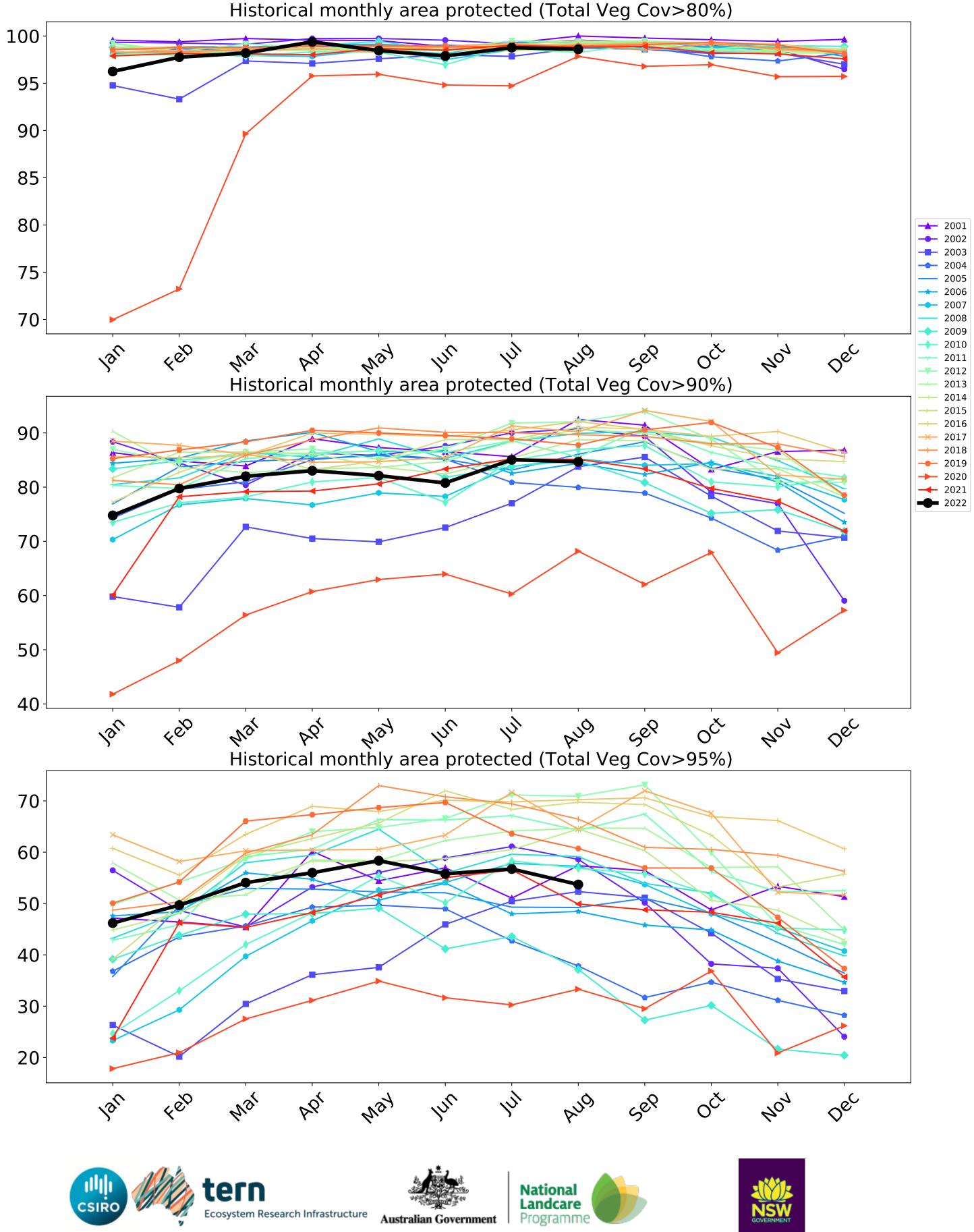
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 - <del>99</del>:<u>7</u> 98 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th 96 **--** 50th 2022 Aug 94 92 90 lar 4eb Inu May Mar PQ month mi tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



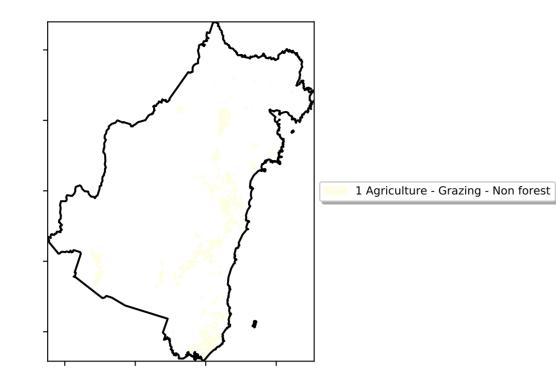




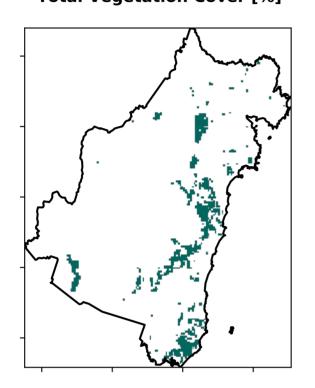


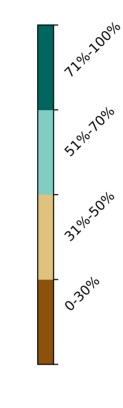
#### **Grazing non forest**

Land use and forest cover

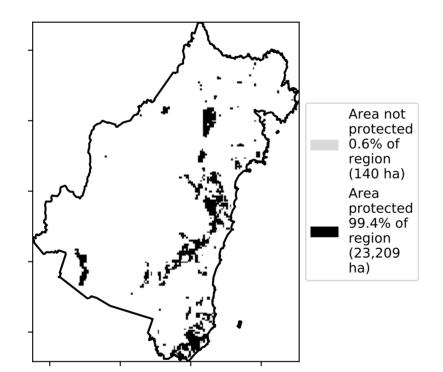


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

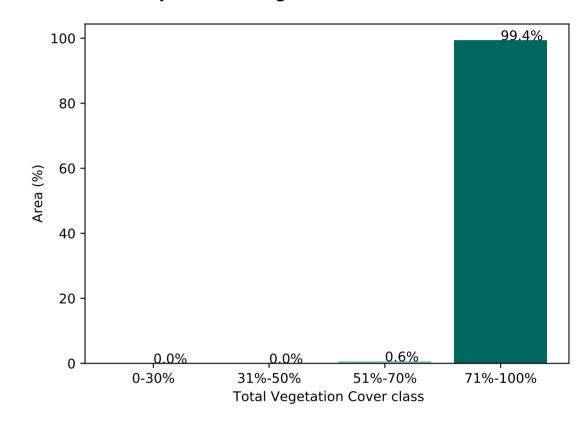




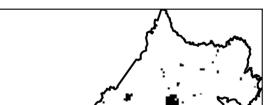
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



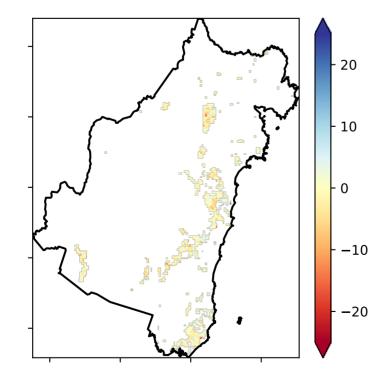
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



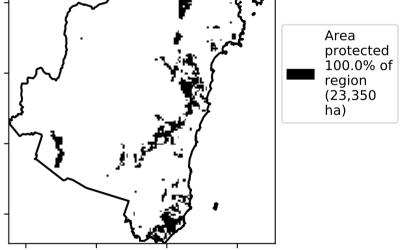
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

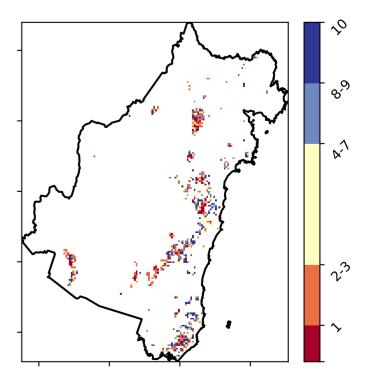
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

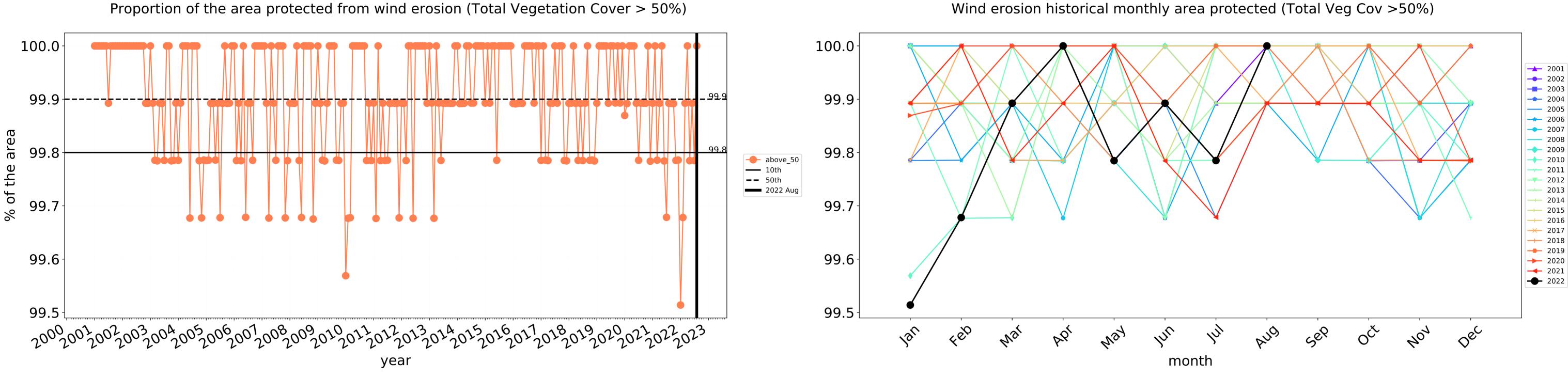


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

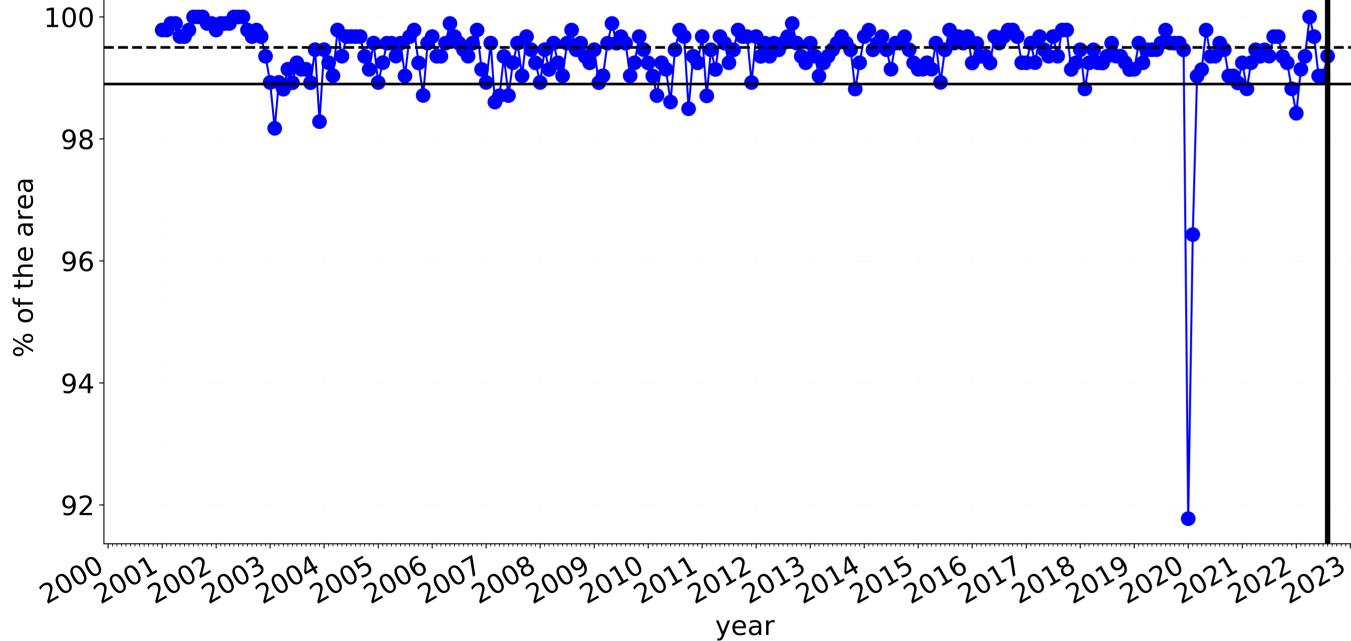








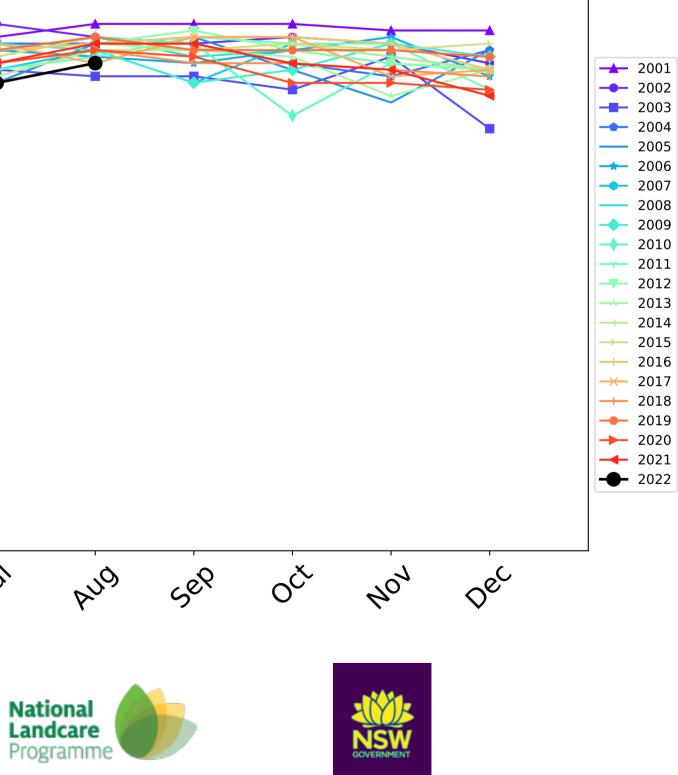
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

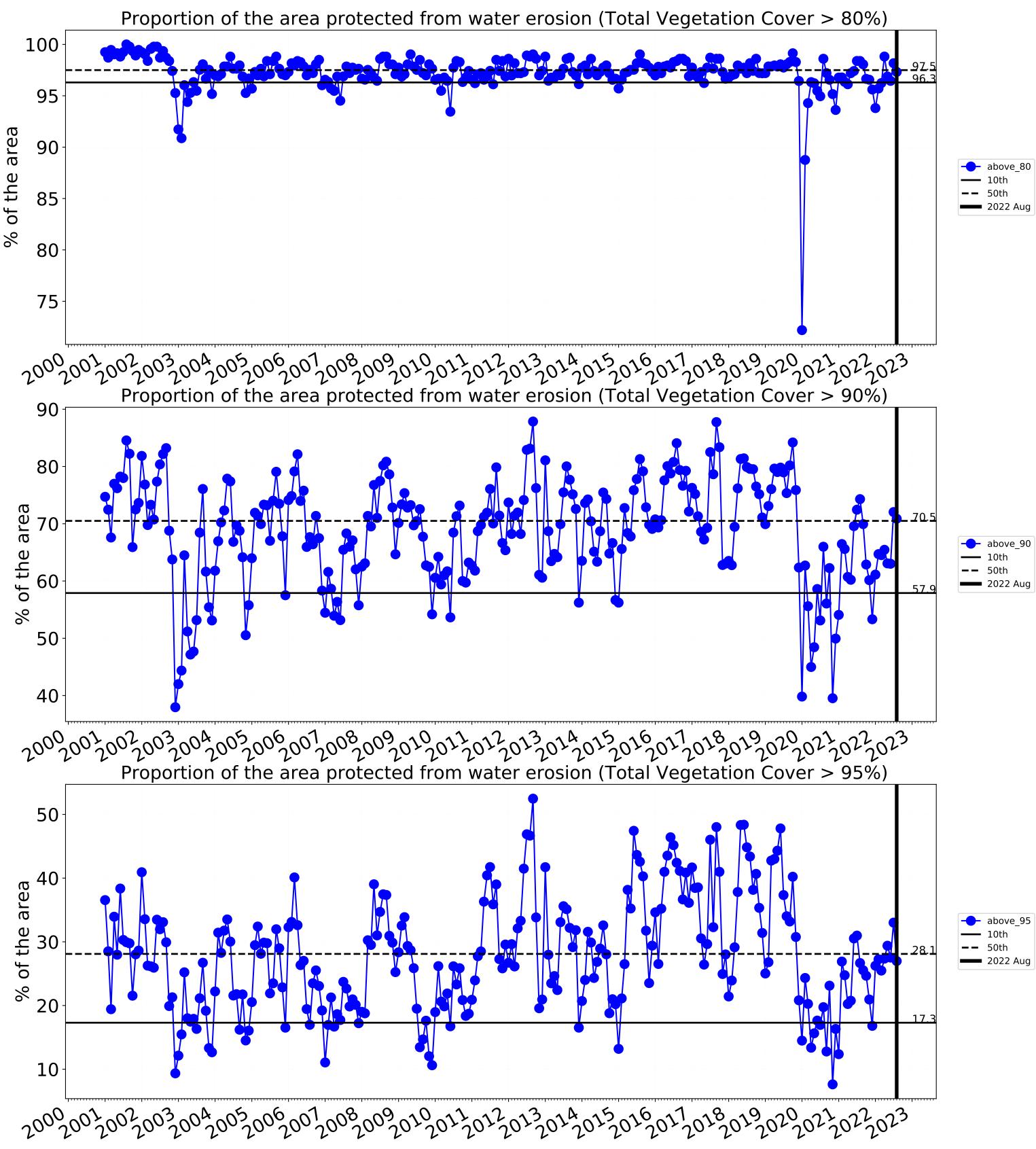


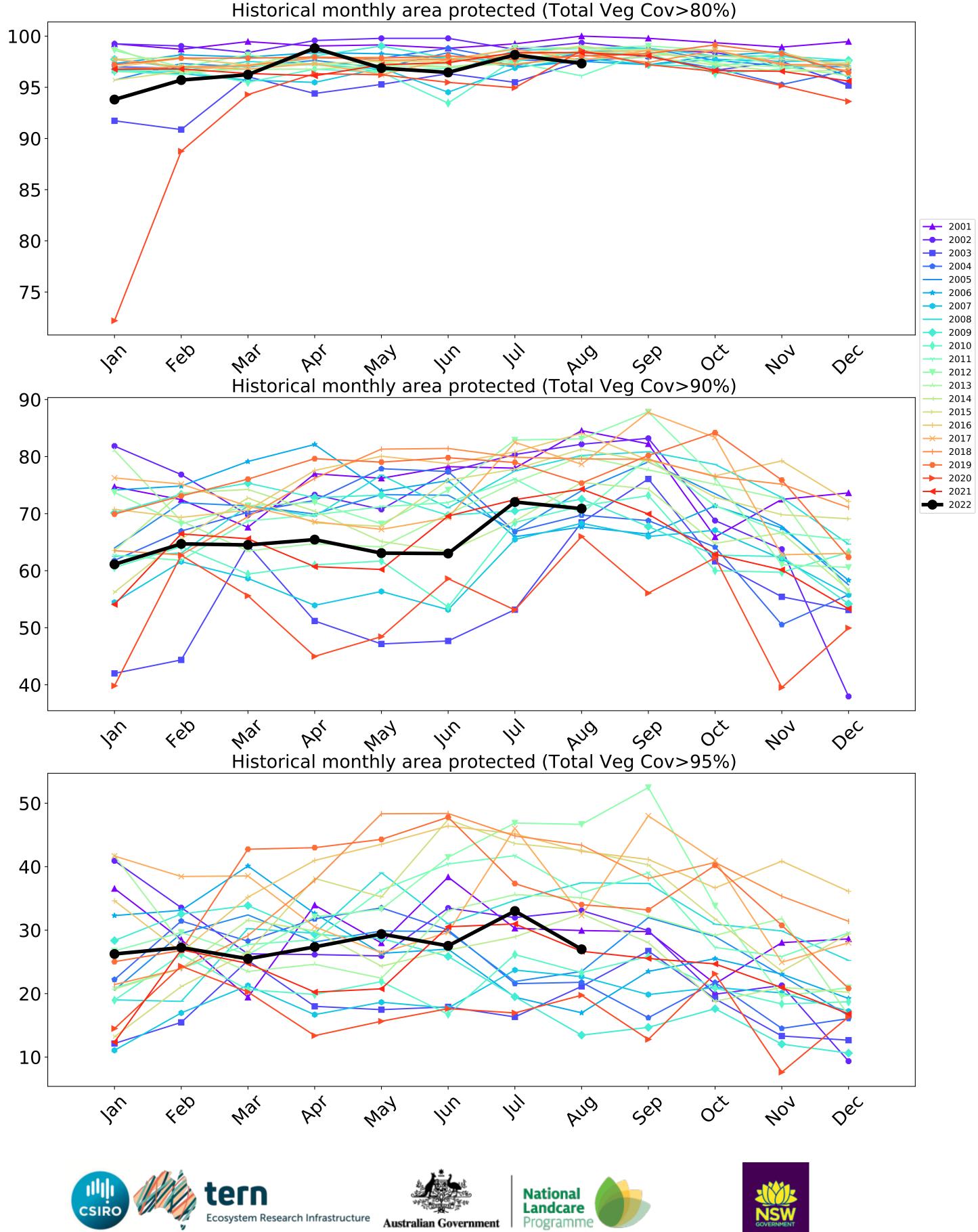
## Grazing non forest timeseries

100 98 --- above\_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th **—** 2022 Aug 96 94 92 4<sup>eb</sup> Jan way In In In Mai PQ' month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





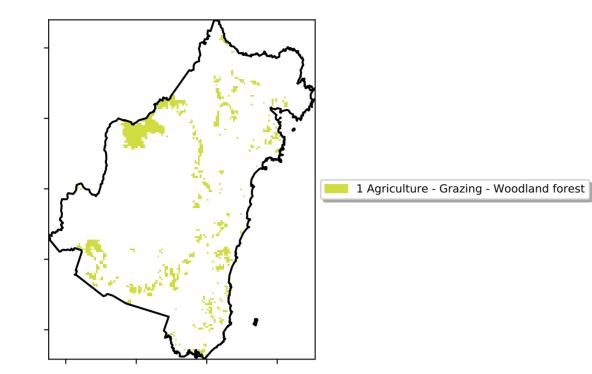




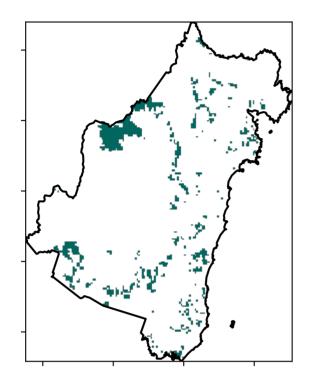
above\_90

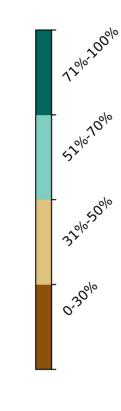
### **Grazing Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover

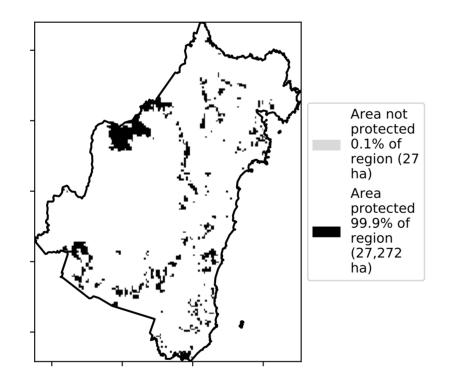


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

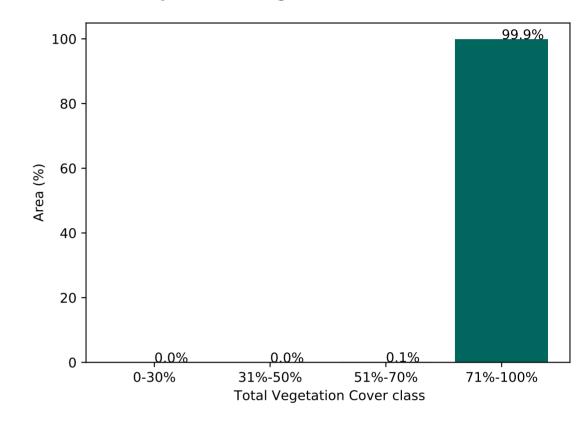




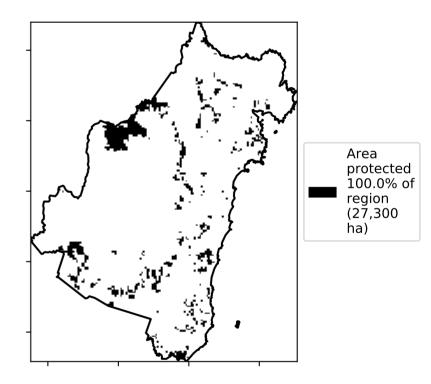
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



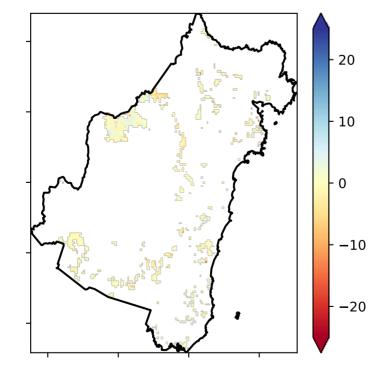
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



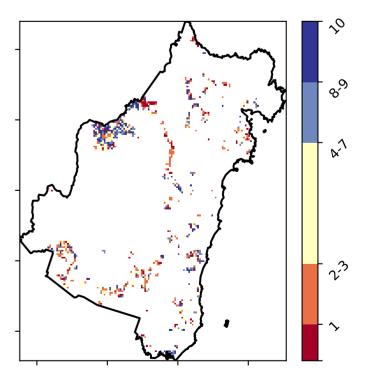
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

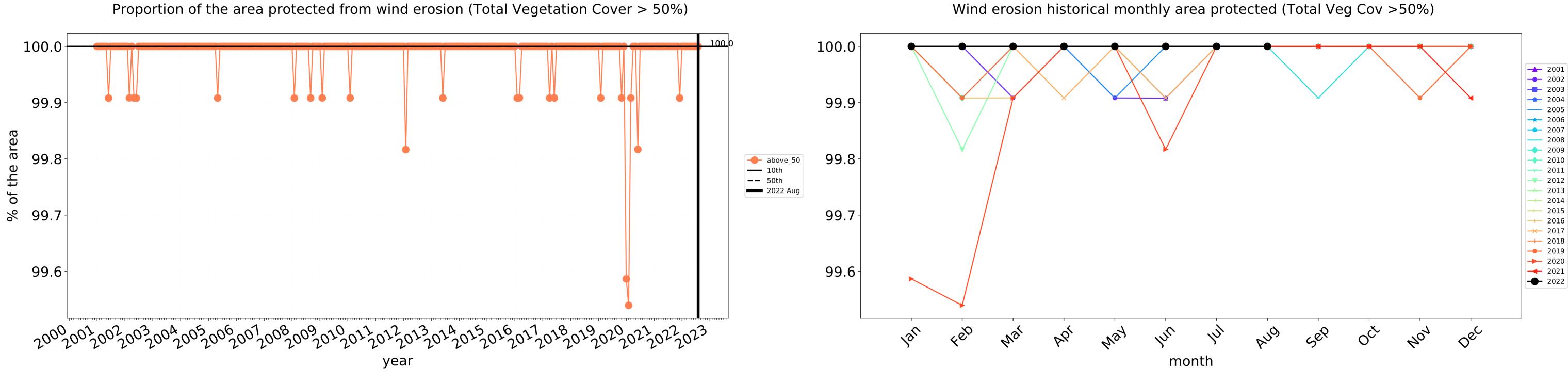
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

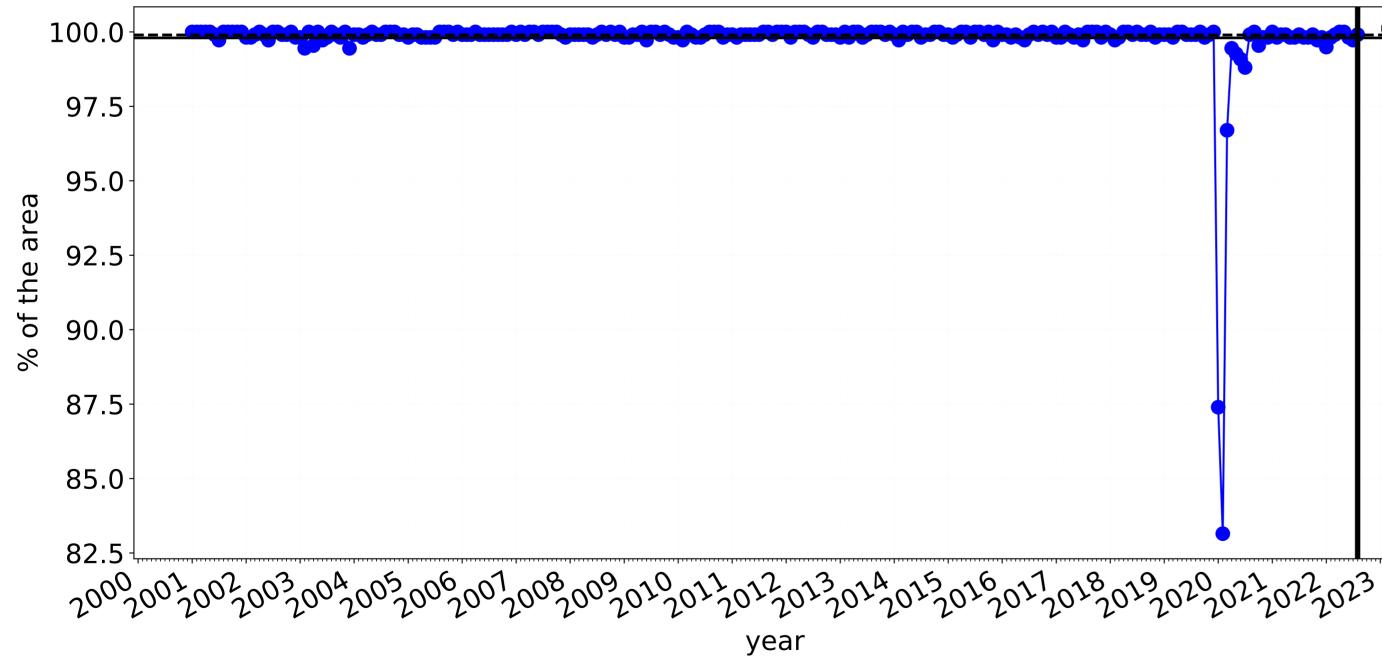


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



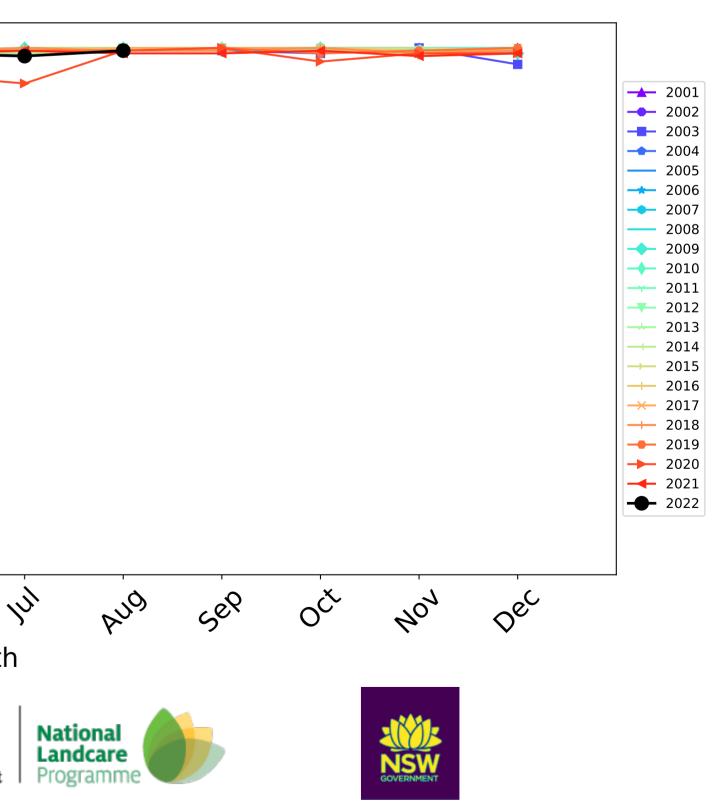


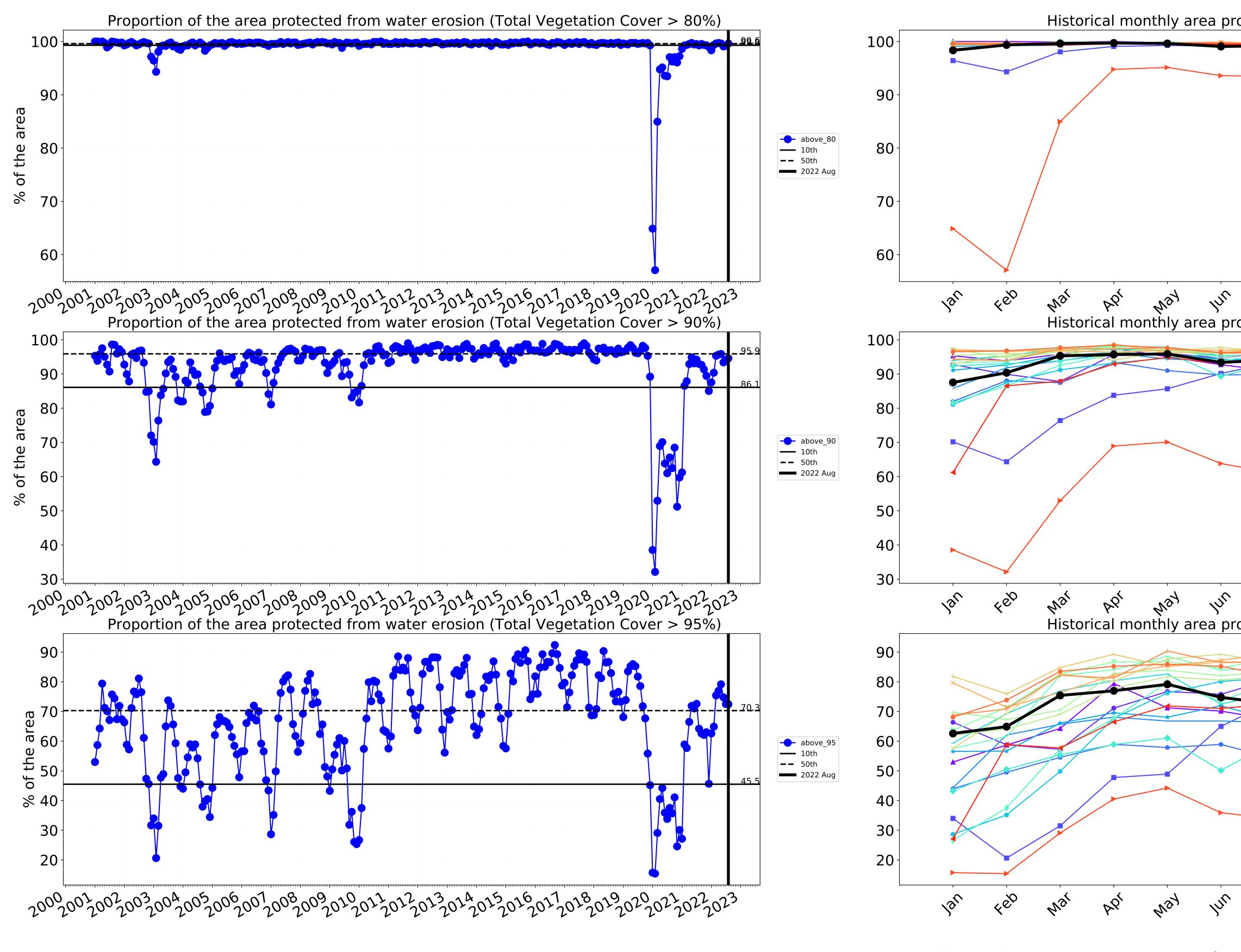




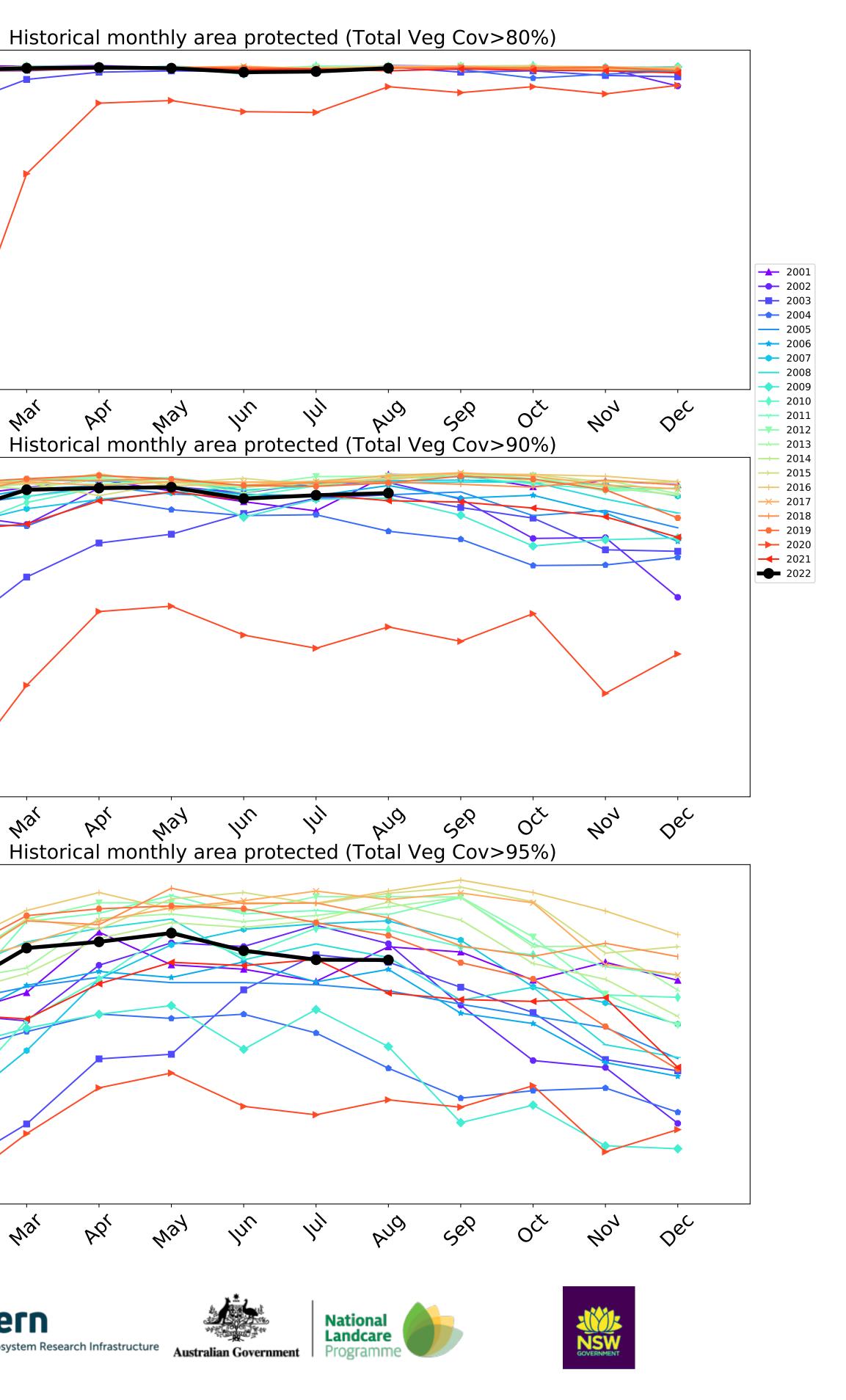
100.0-97.5 95.0 --- above\_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th 92.5 90.0 87.5 85.0 82.5 Par 4eb way In PQ War month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



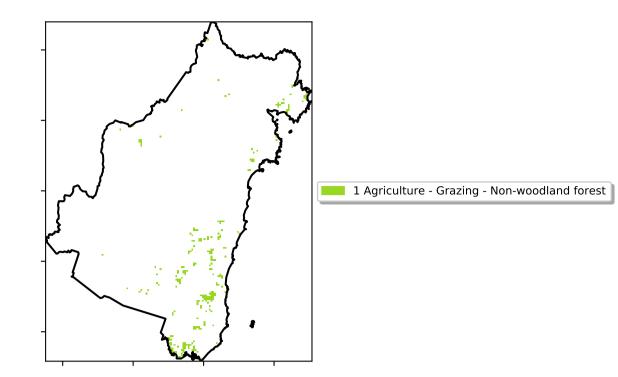




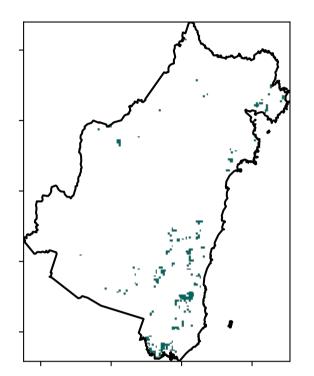


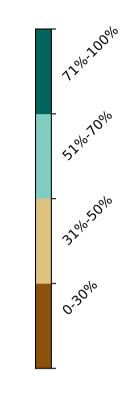
#### Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover

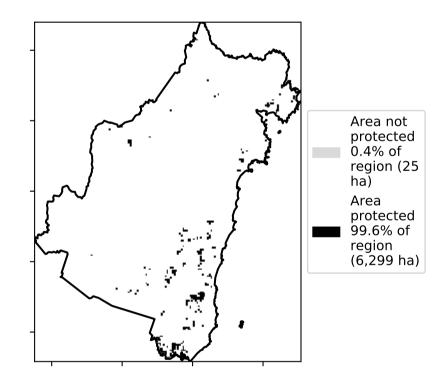


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

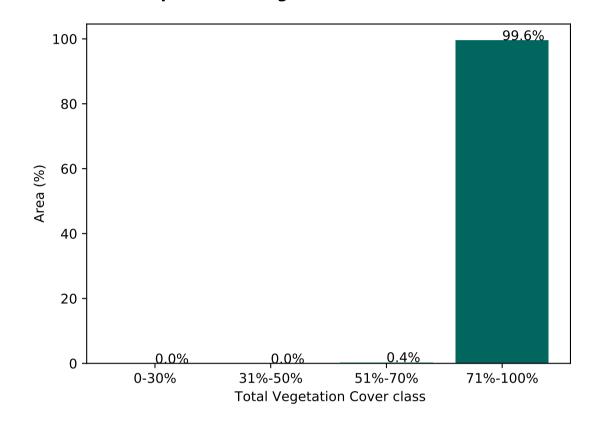




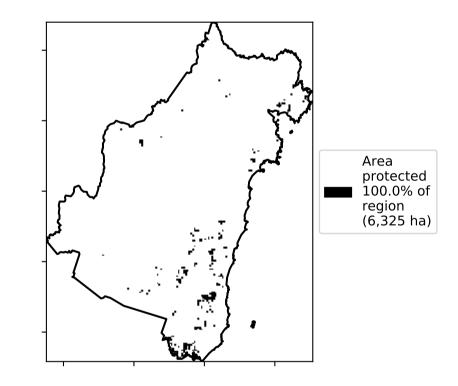
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



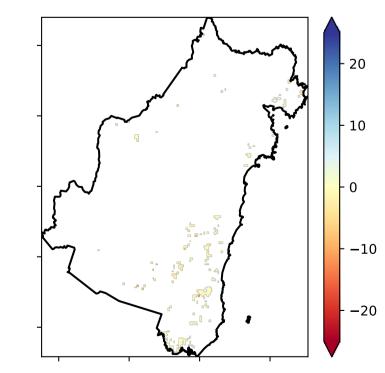
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



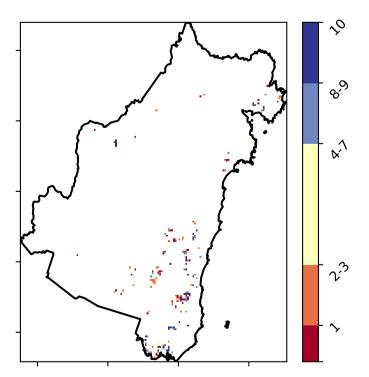
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

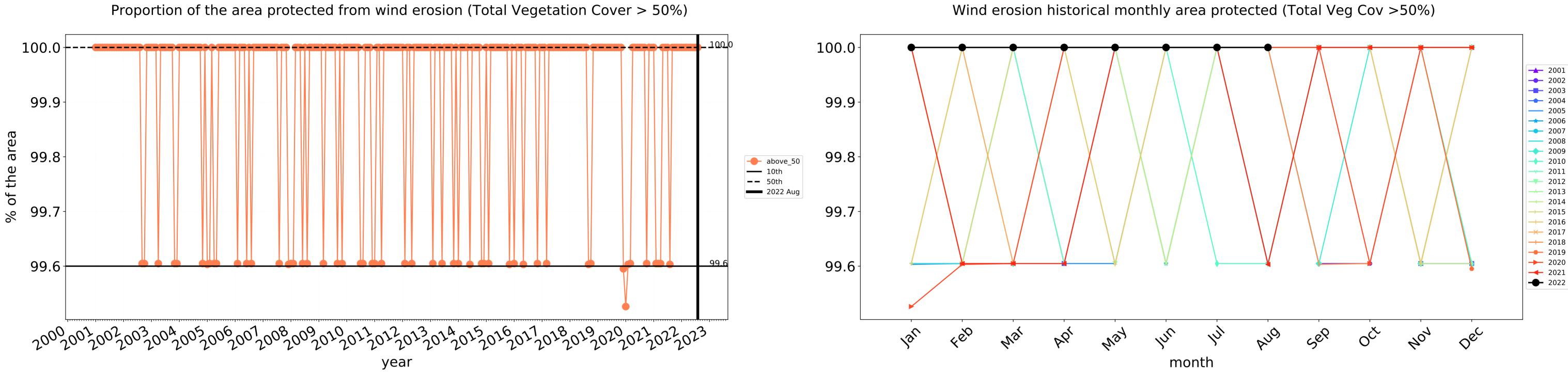
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

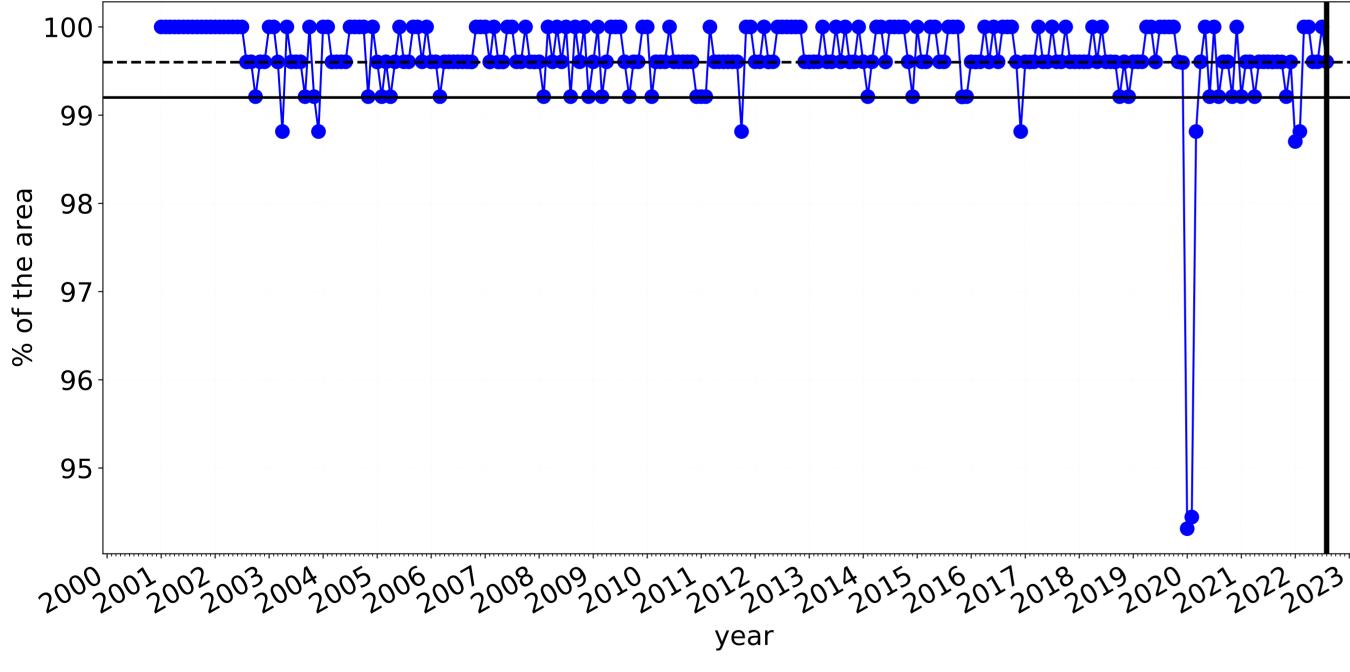


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



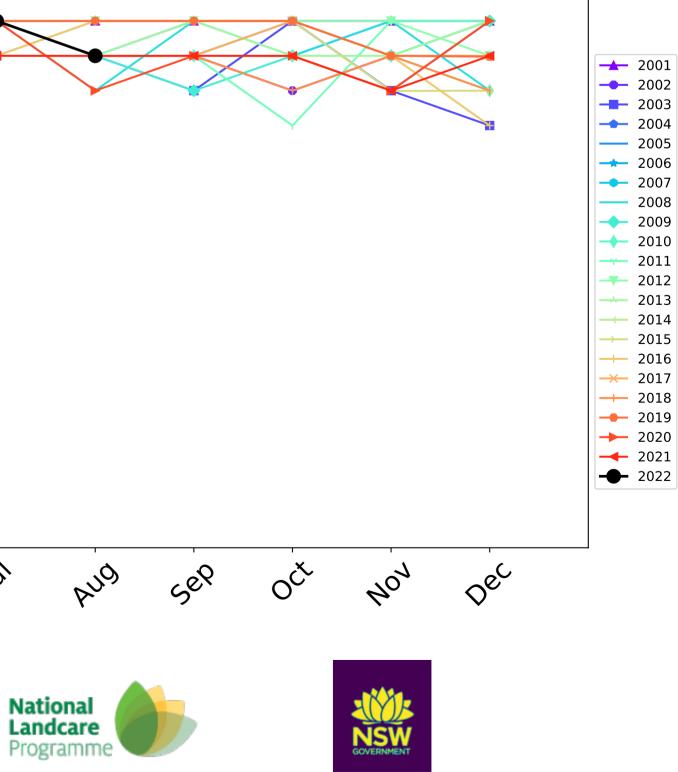


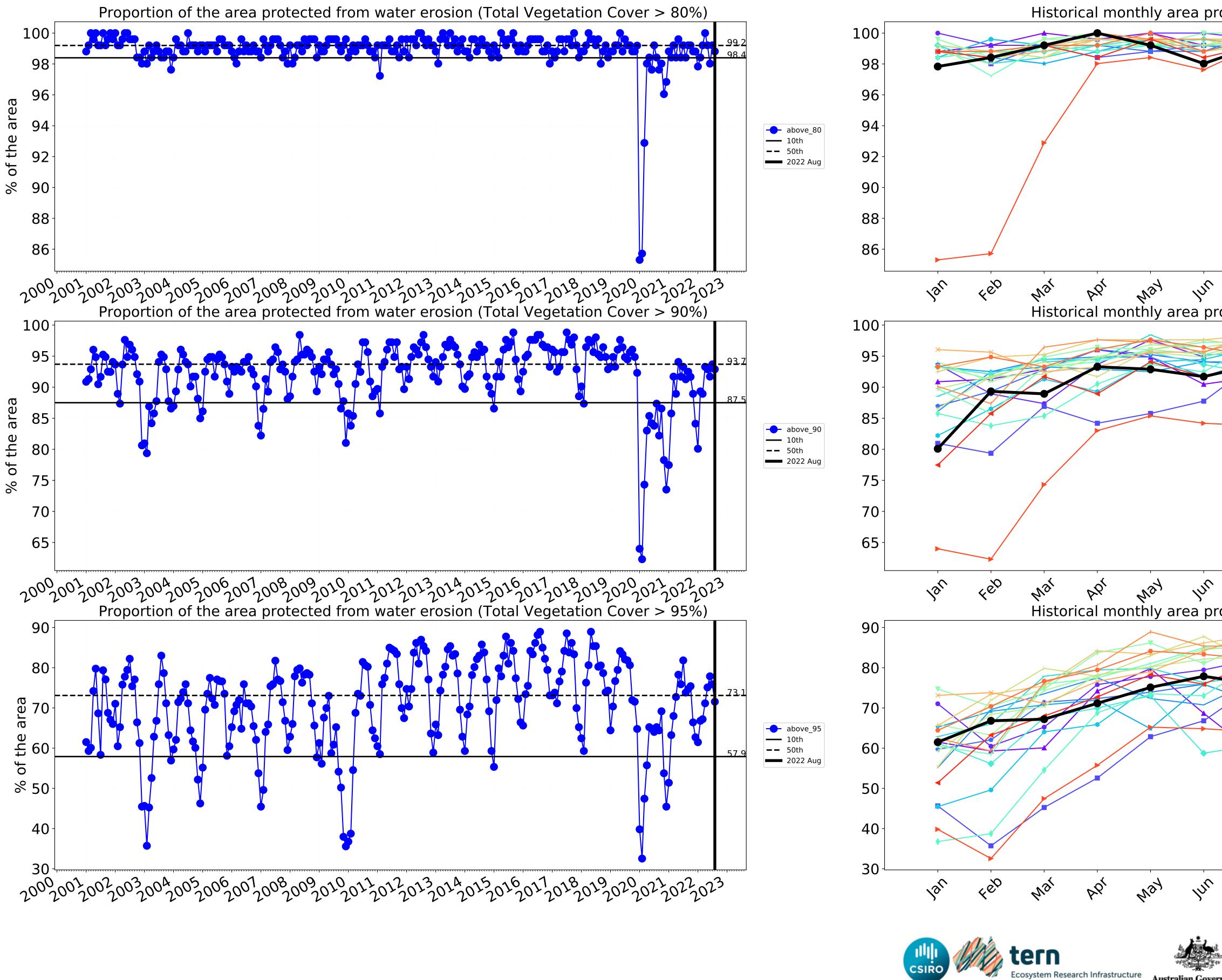




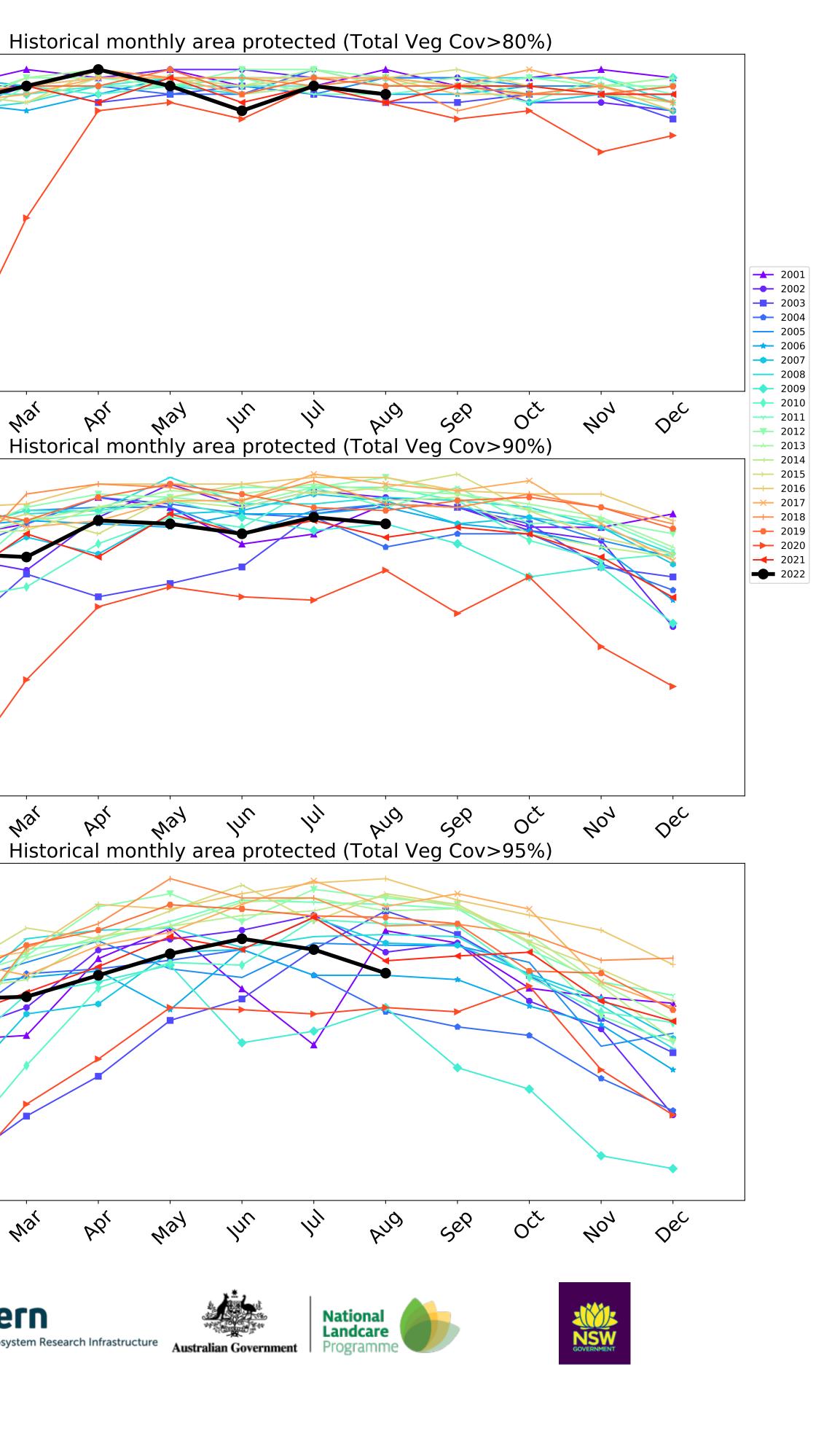
100 <u>99.6</u> 99. 99 ---- above\_70 98 **—** 10th **——** 50th 2022 Aug 97 96 95 400 Jan way Inu PQ In In Mai month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



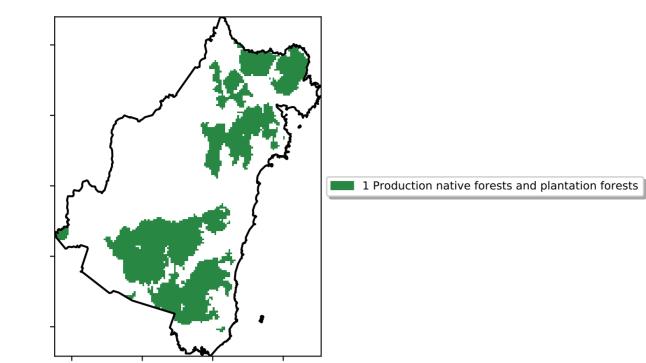


Australian Government

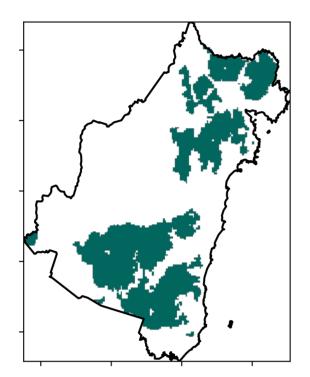


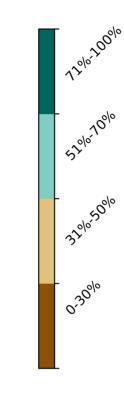
## **Production native forests and plantation forests**

Land use and forest cover

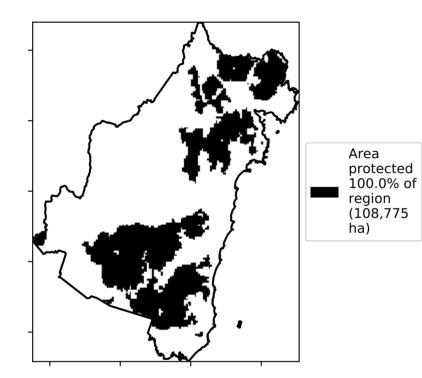


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

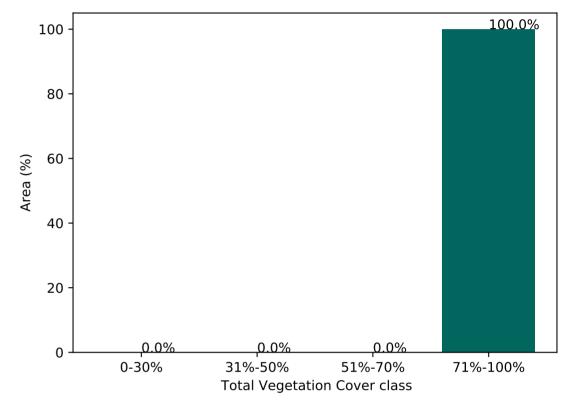




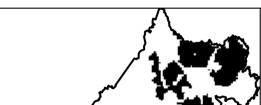
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







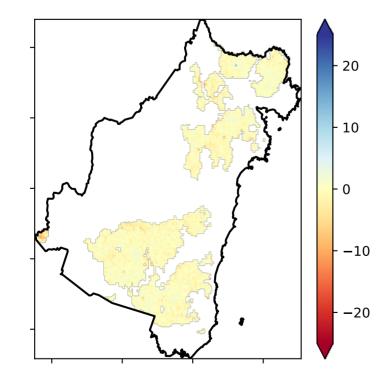
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



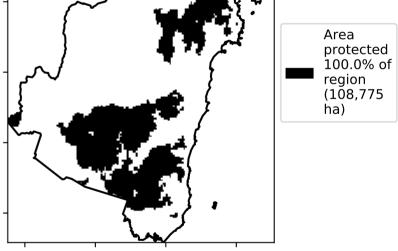
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

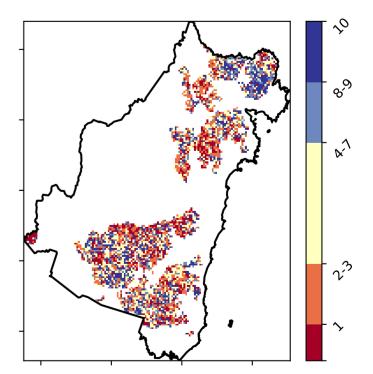
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

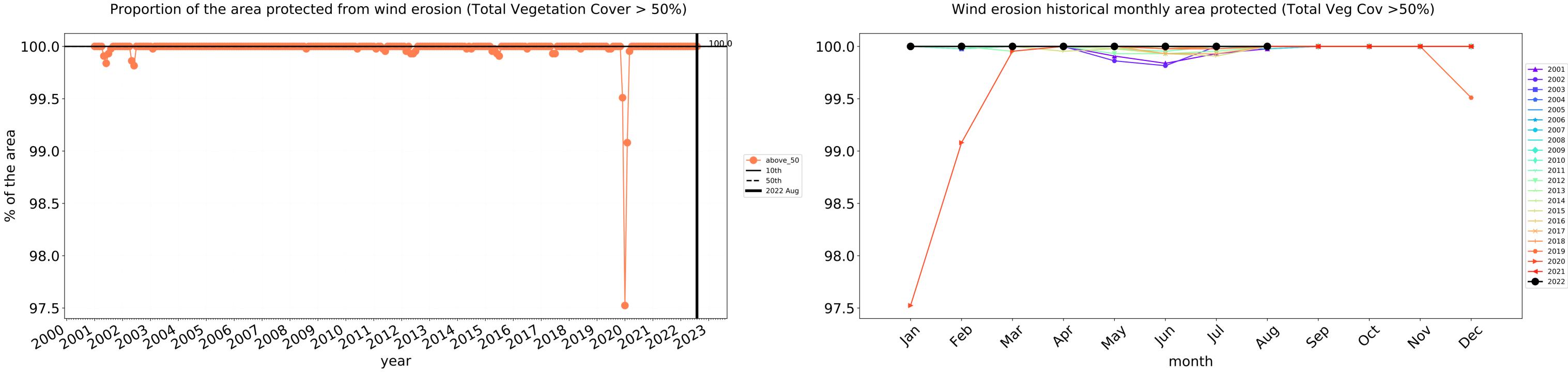


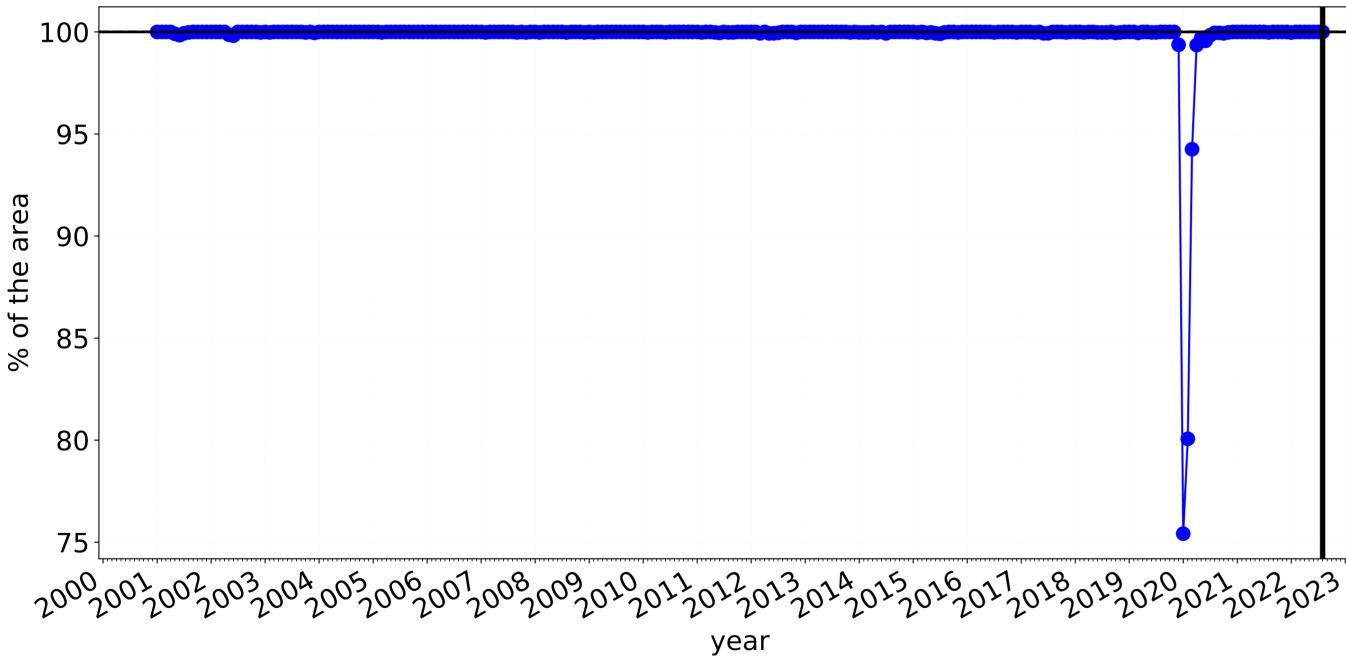
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





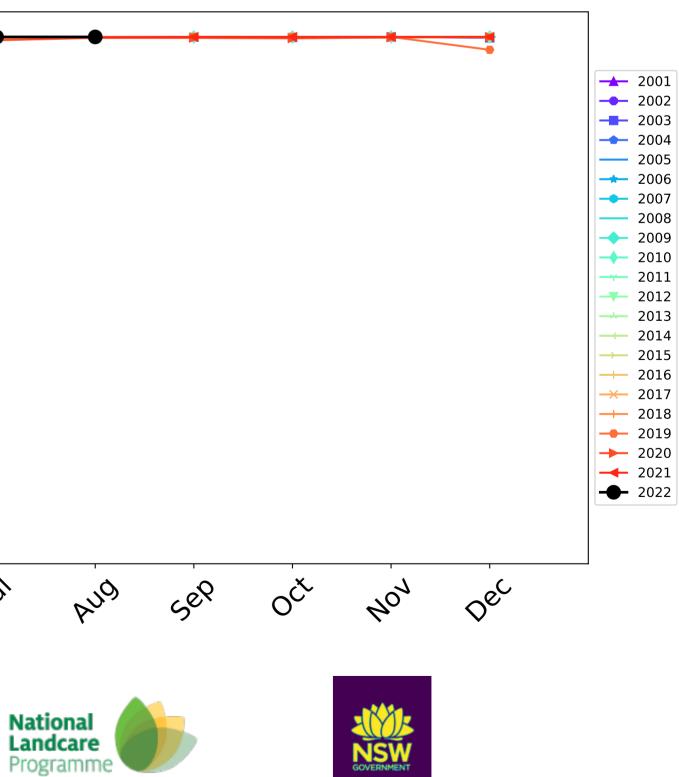


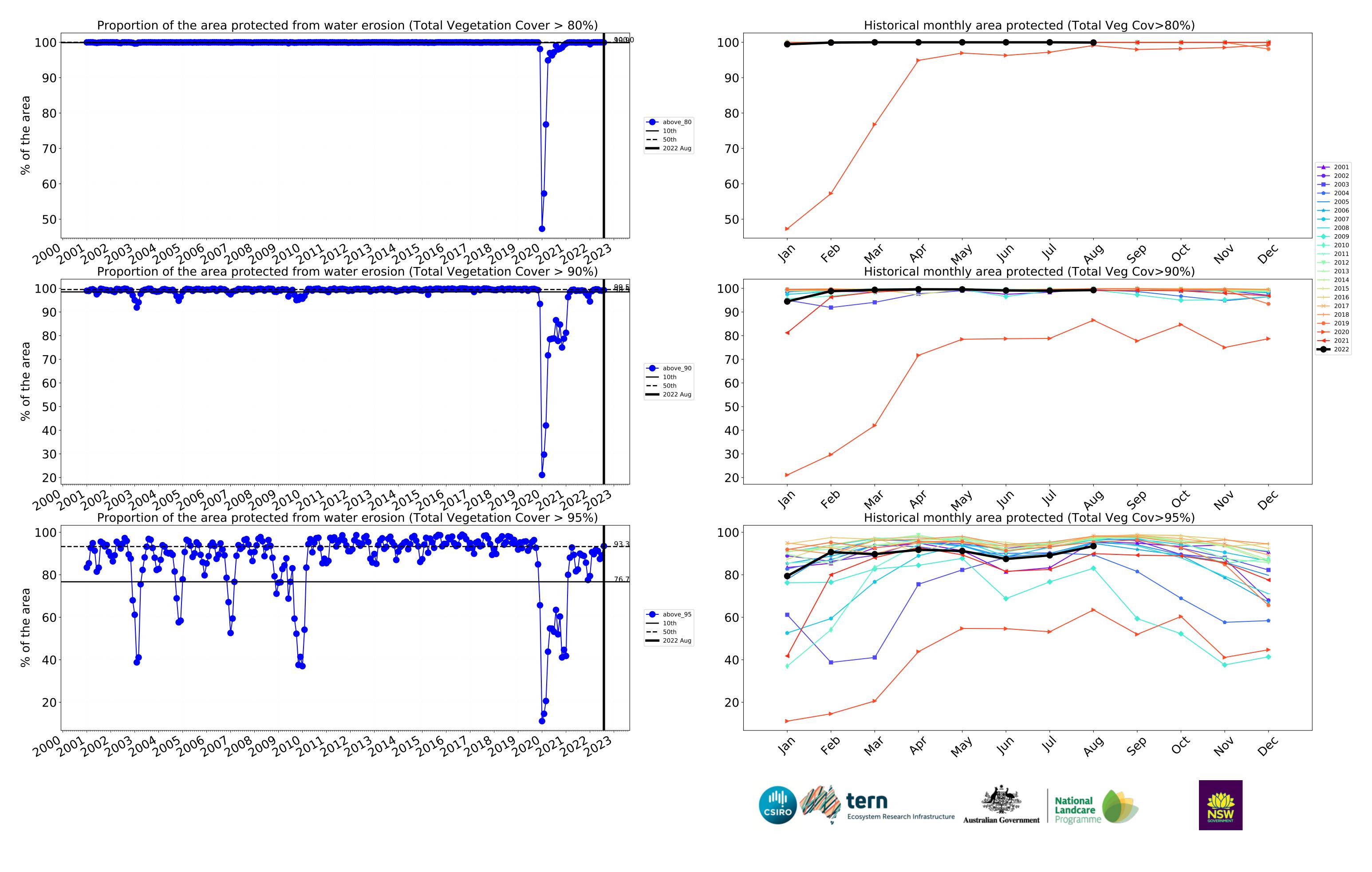




100.0 100 95 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th 90 **——** 50th **—** 2022 Aug 85 80 75 lar 4eb In may 1<sup>1</sup>1 PQ War month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





# Eurobodalla\_(A) (336,550 ha and no data 6,412 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	336,550	100.0% 336,475	99.9% 336,300	99.4% 334,650	98.6% 331,800	92.8% 312,200	75.8% 255,025
Conservation and natural environments	150,075	100.0% 150,075	100.0% 150,075	100.0% 150,000	99.7% 149,600	96.0% 144,025	77.8% 116,775
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	115,675	100.0% 115,675	100.0% 115,675	100.0% 115,650	99.8% 115,450	96.8% 112,000	79.9% 92,400
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	33,650	100.0% 33,650	100.0% 33,650	99.9% 33,625	99.5% 33,475	93.5% 31,475	71.5% 24,075
Agriculture	57,650	100.0% 57,650	100.0% 57,650	99.7% 57,450	98.6% 56,825	84.1% 48,500	53.1% 30,625
Grazing	56,975	100.0% 56,975	100.0% 56,975	99.6% 56,775	98.6% 56,175	84.7% 48,250	53.7% 30,600
Grazing non forest	23,350	100.0% 23,350	100.0% 23,350	99.4% 23,200	97.3% 22,725	70.9% 16,550	27.0% 6,300
Grazing Woodland forest	27,300	100.0% 27,300	100.0% 27,300	99.9% 27,275	99.6% 27,200	94.6% 25,825	72.4% 19,775
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	6,325	100.0% 6,325	100.0% 6,325	99.6% 6,300	98.8% 6,250	92.9% 5,875	71.5% 4,525
Production native forests and plantation forests	108,775	100.0% 108,775	100.0% 108,775	100.0% 108,775	99.9% 108,700	99.3% 107,975	93.5% 101,725

