Total vegetation cover soil protection
Region:LGA Coonamble_(A) NSW   Date: October 2019

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.
Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region.
Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.
   • 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep
slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
   • 51-70% Moderate cover – protected from wind erosion
   • 31-50% Low cover – not protected
   • 0-30% Very Low cover – not protected
Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:
   • Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
   • Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.
Comparison with previous years:

   • Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
   • Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.
Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available.
Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection
   • Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for
      each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
   • Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for
      each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
Rainfall
   • Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).
Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.
Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:
   • the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
   • the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
   • the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification

2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018

3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover

4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

   https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3

Vegetation Cover Oct 2019

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)
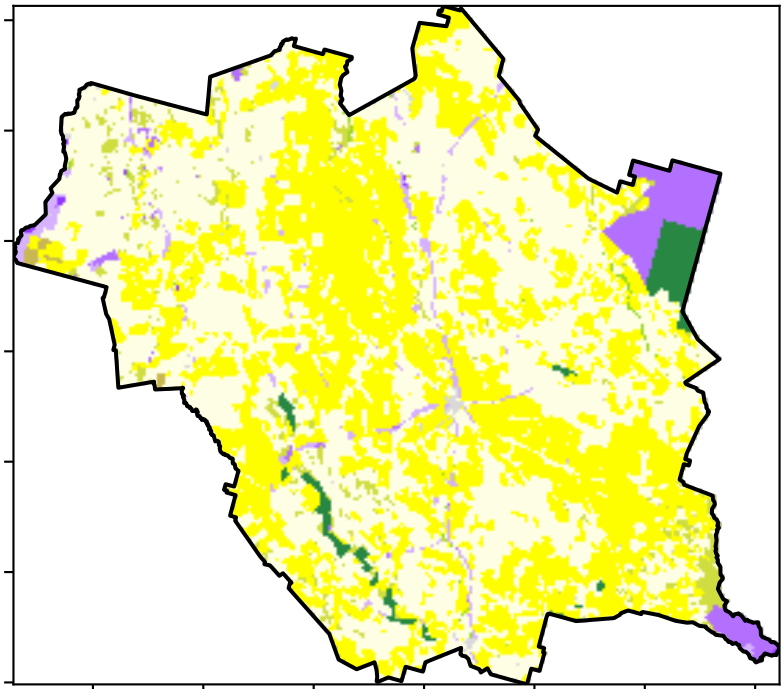

Legend with land class forest cover and number, i.e. Forests is 12
1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest
2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest
3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Woodland forest
4 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-forest
5 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest
6 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest
7 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated
8 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated
9 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated
10 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated
11 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated
12 Production native forests and plantation forests
13 Other uses

Proportion of each land class in area
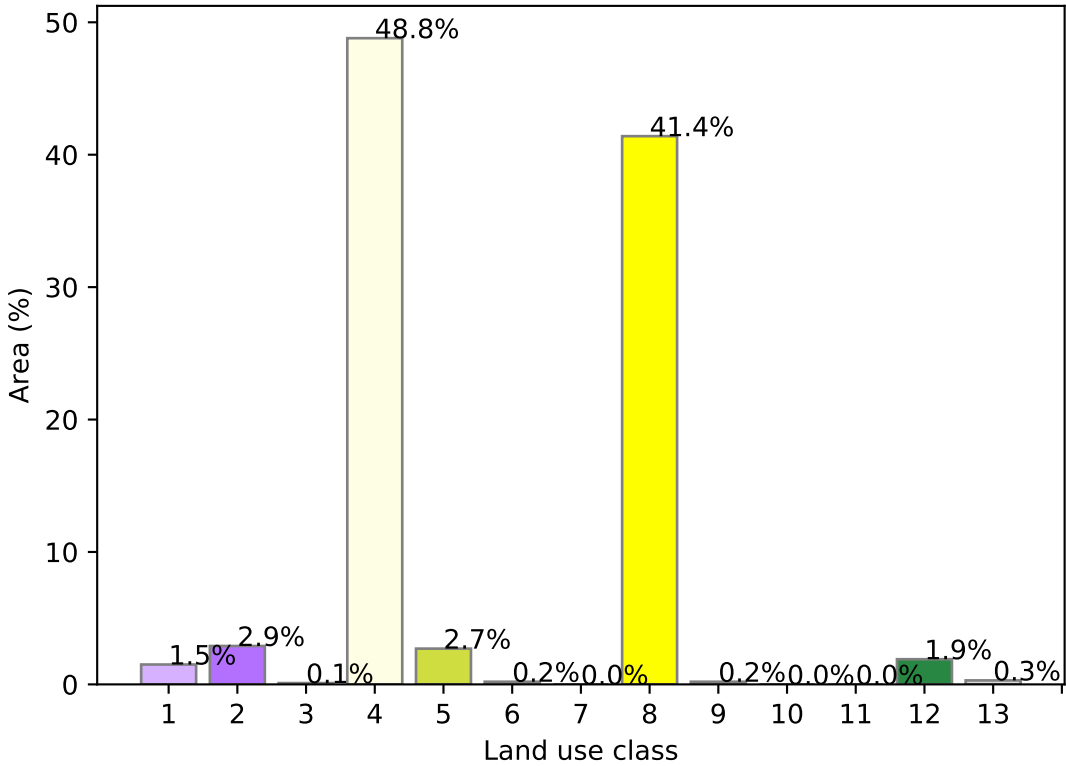
Total Vegetation Cover [%]
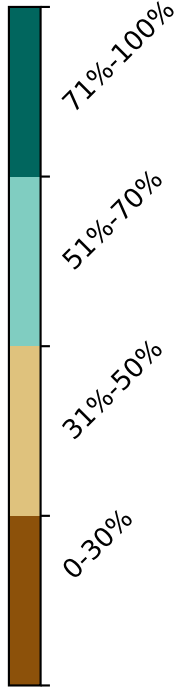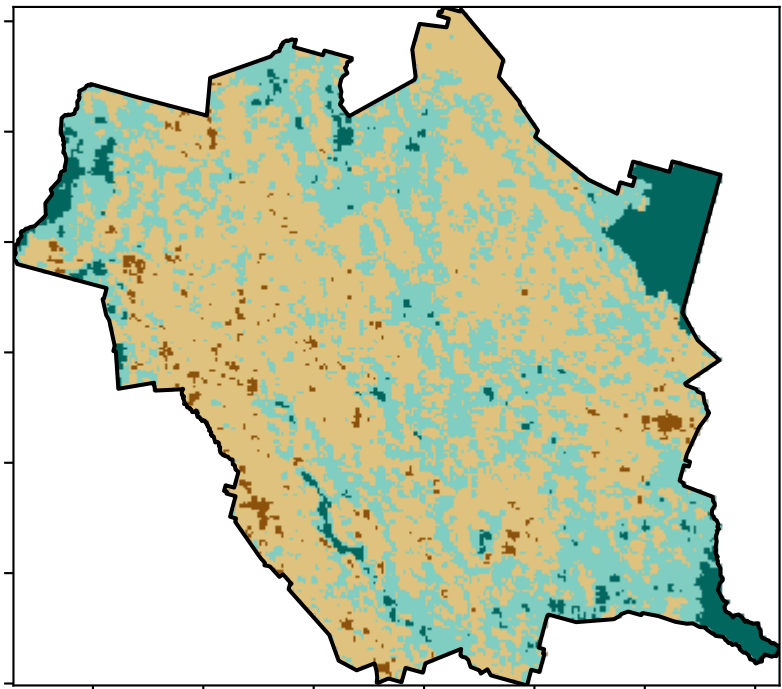
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area
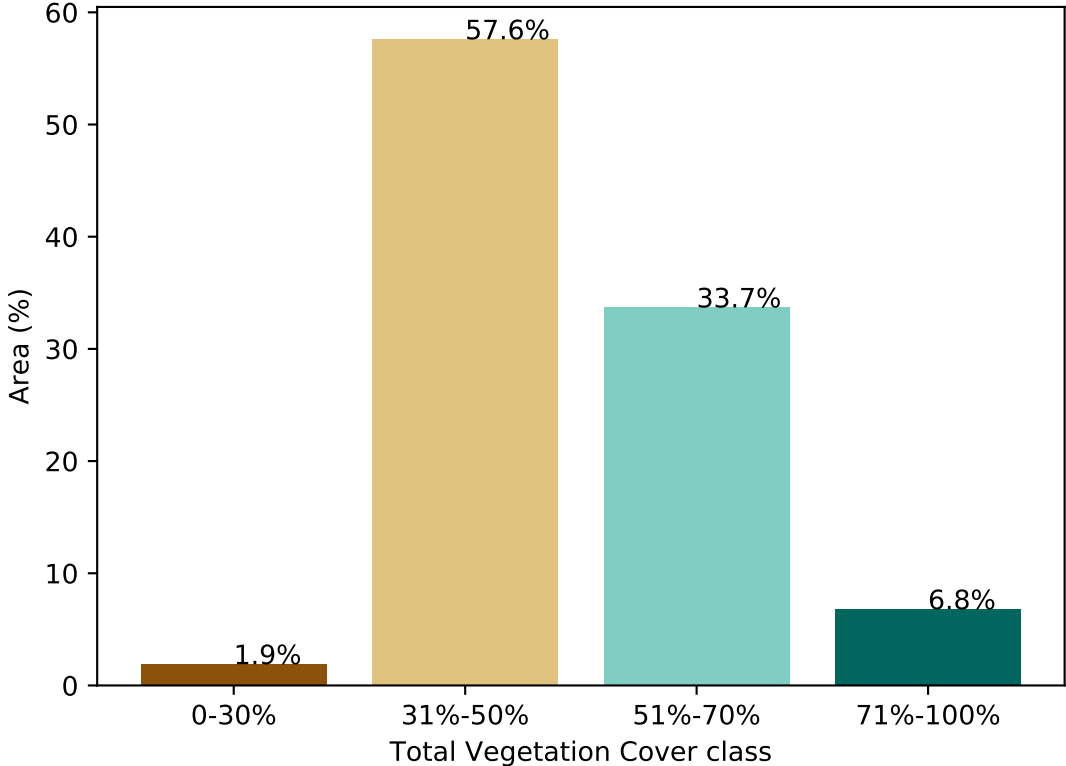
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)
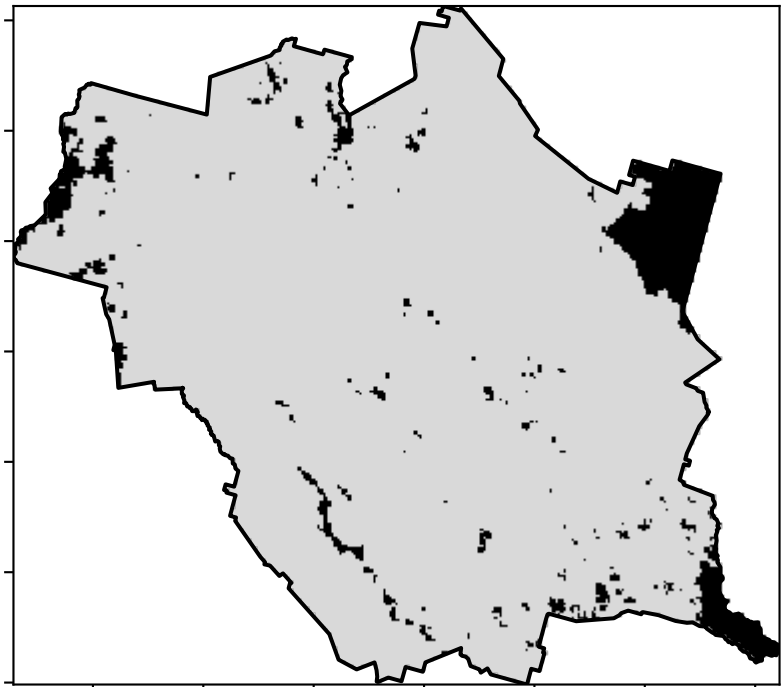
Area not protected 93.2% of region (923,845 ha)

Area protected 6.8% of region (67,405 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)
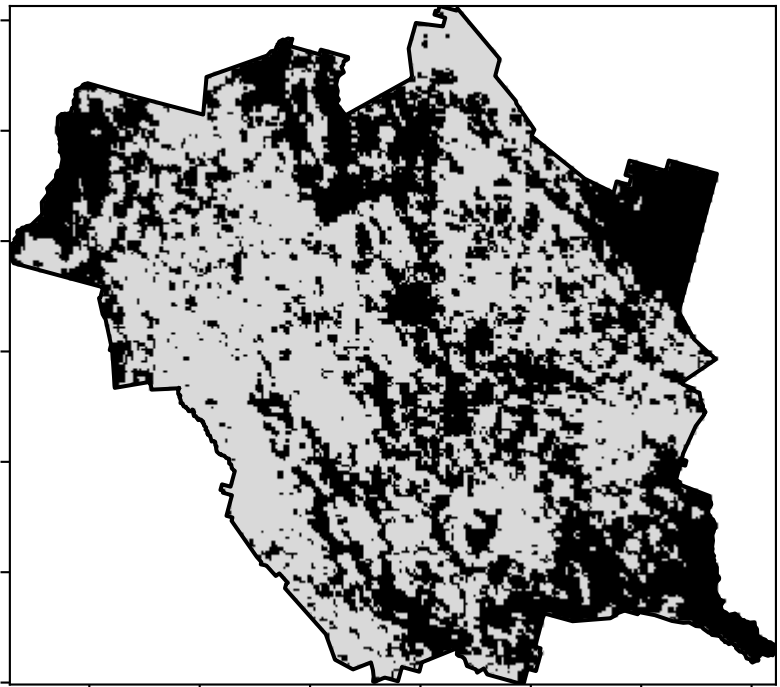
Area not protected 60.0% of region (594,750 ha)

Area protected 40.0% of region (396,500 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]
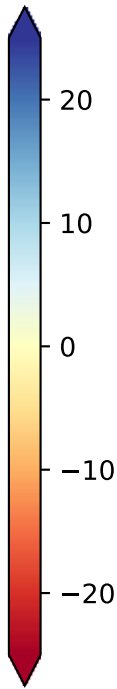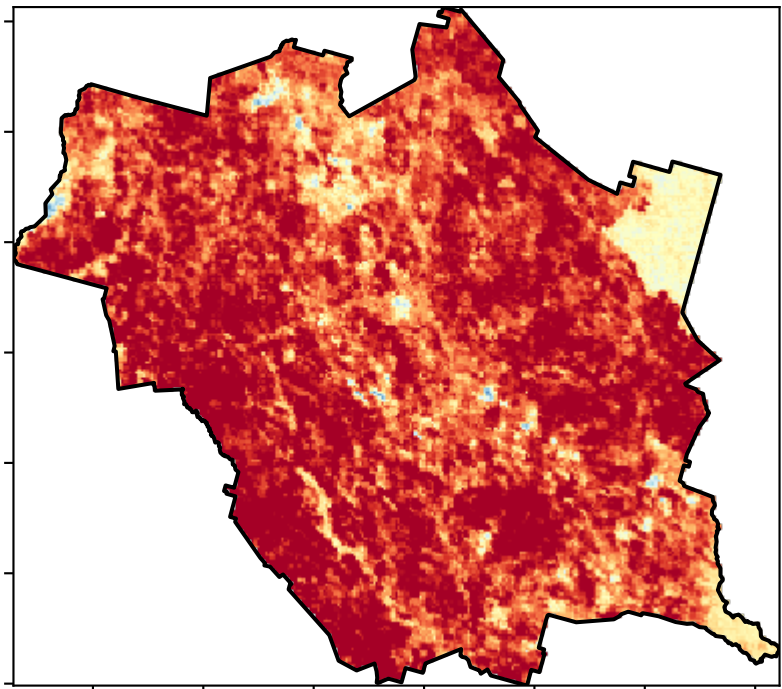
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.
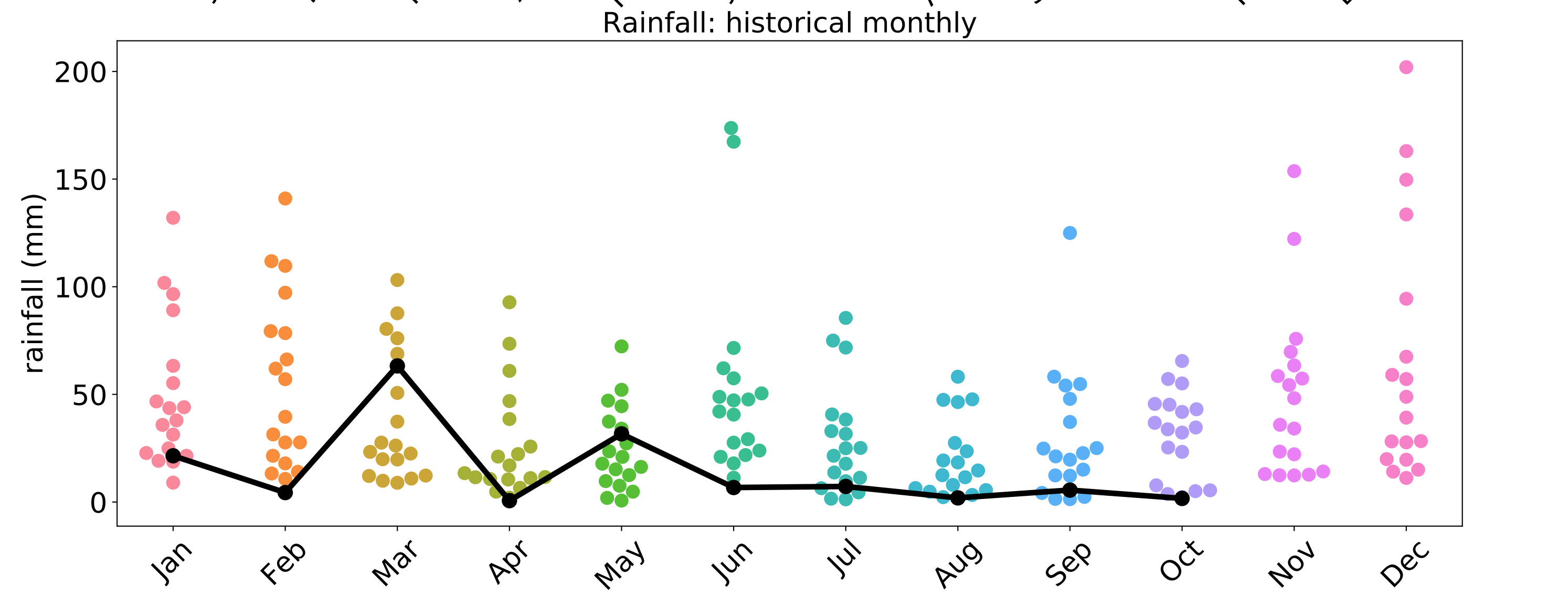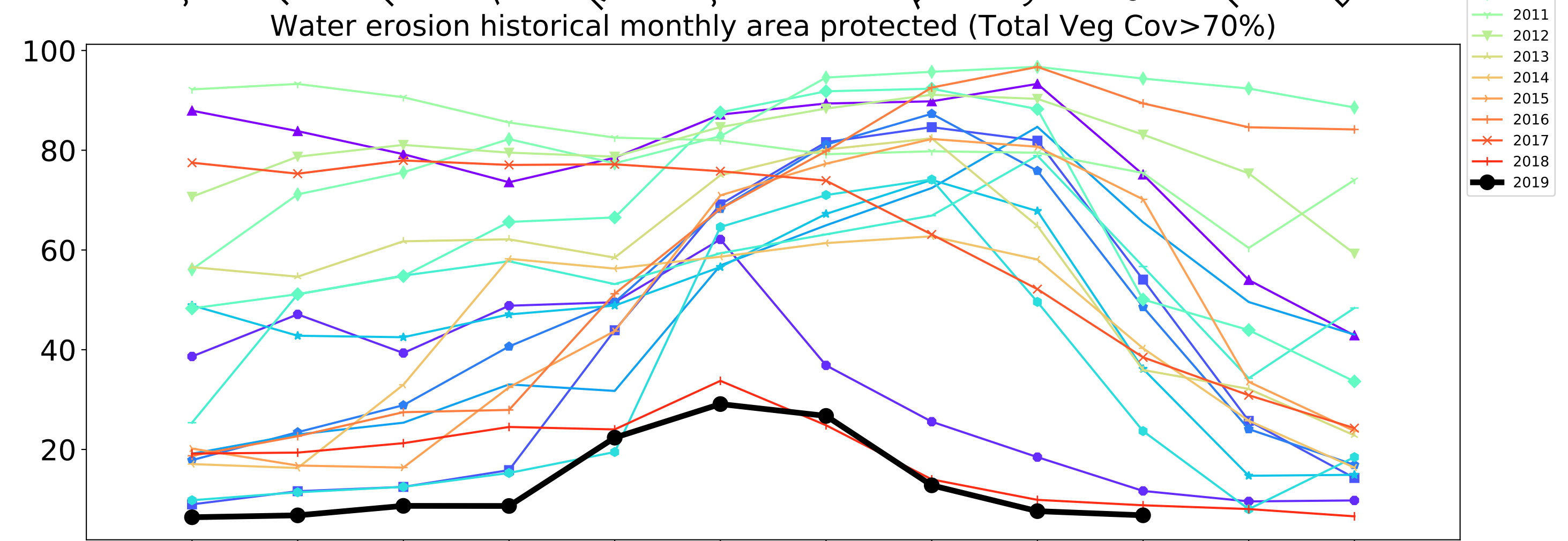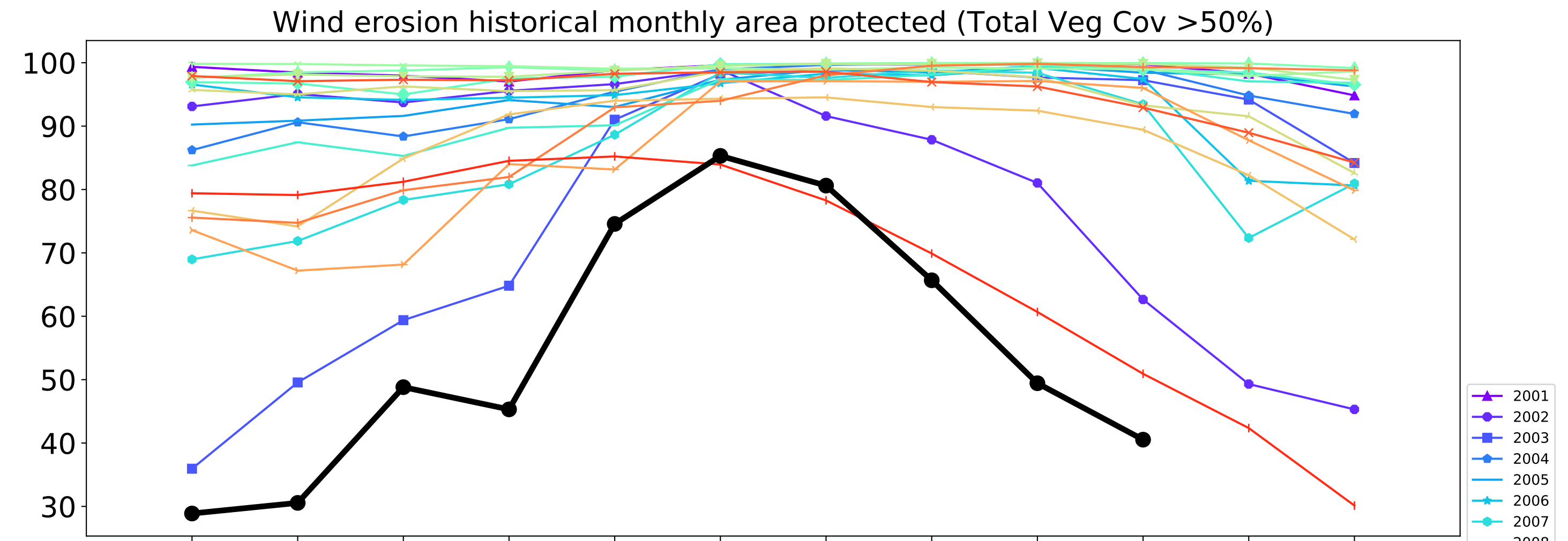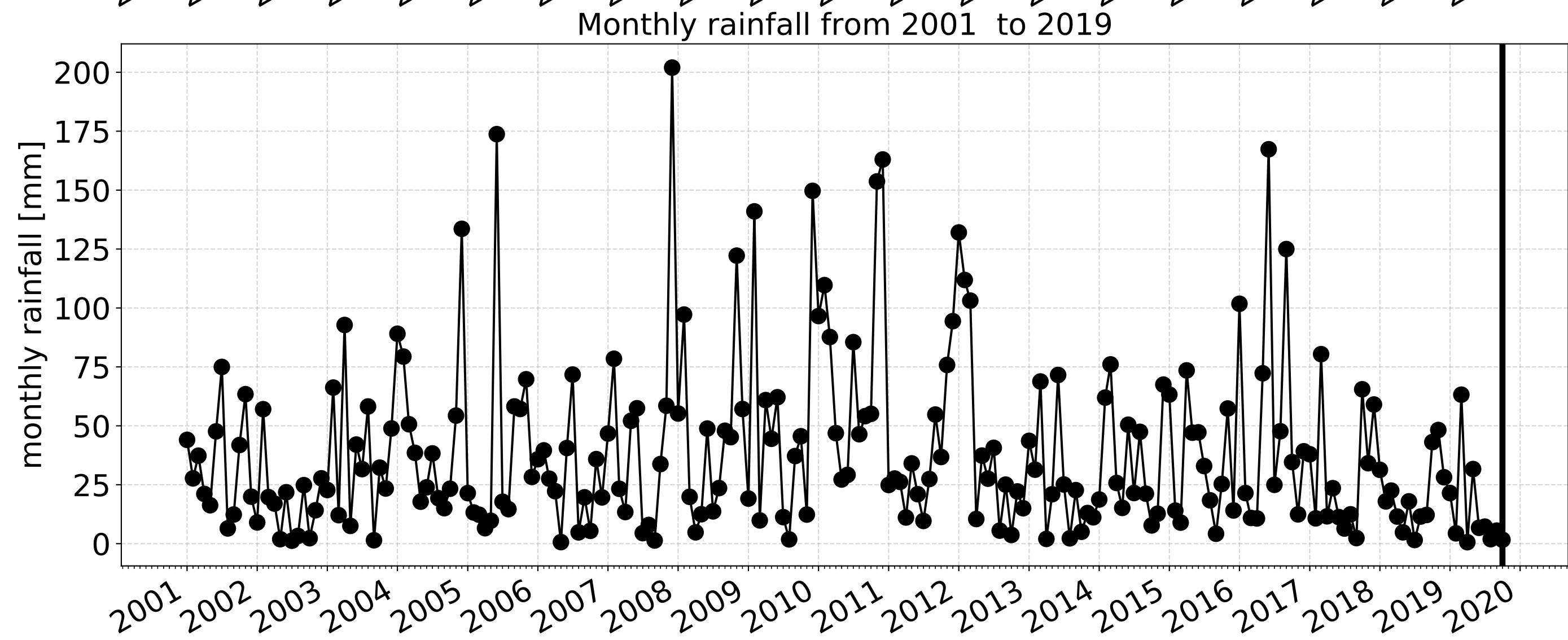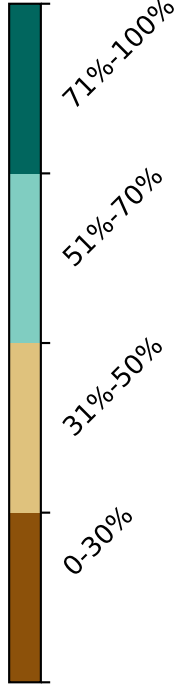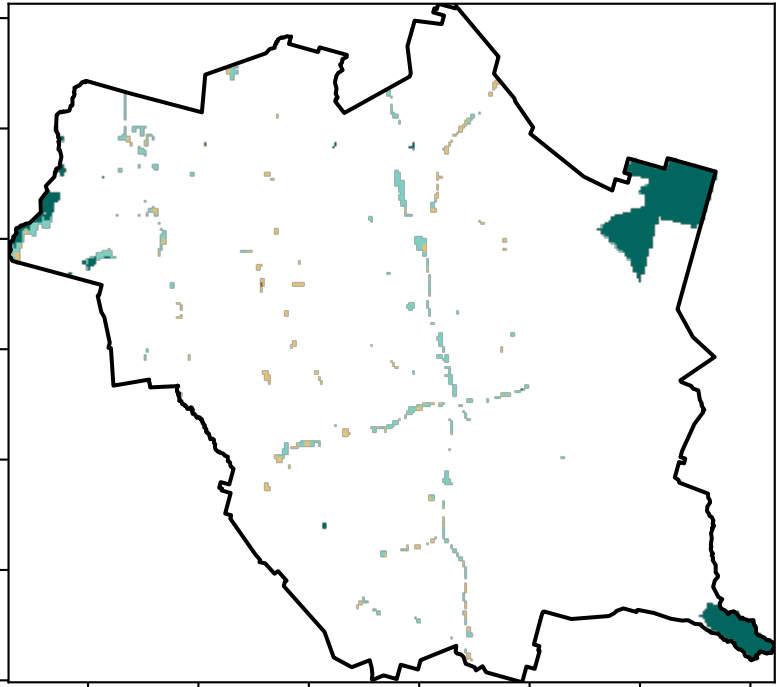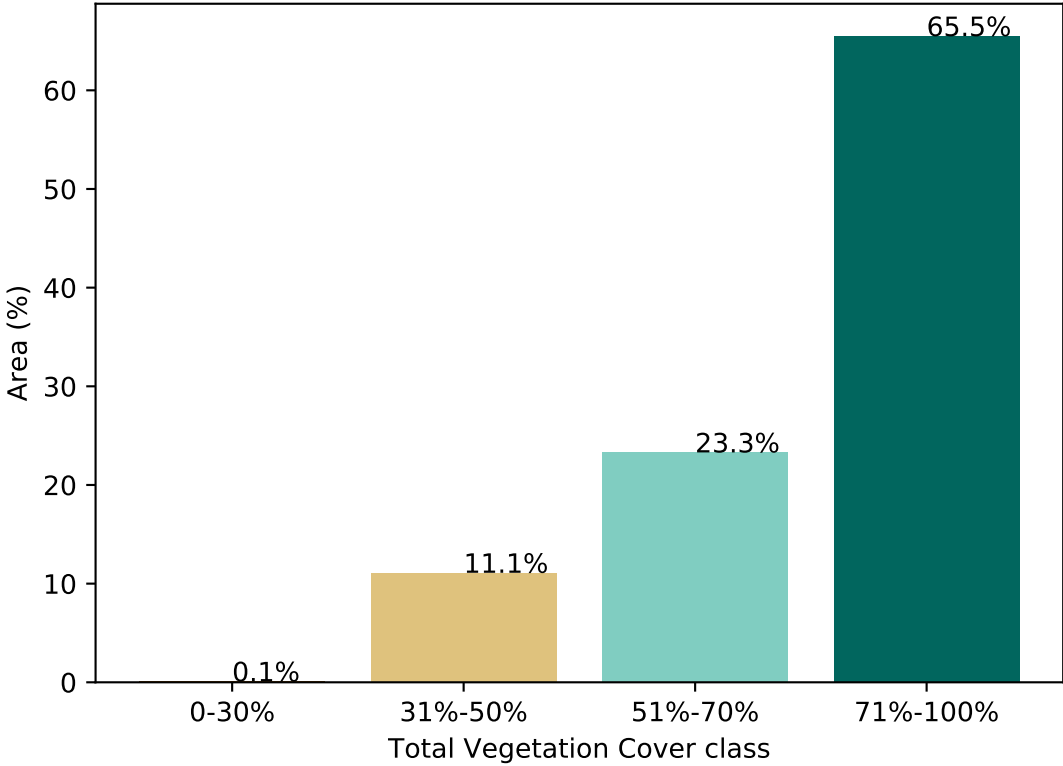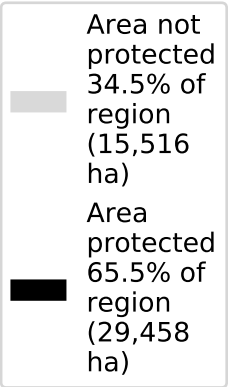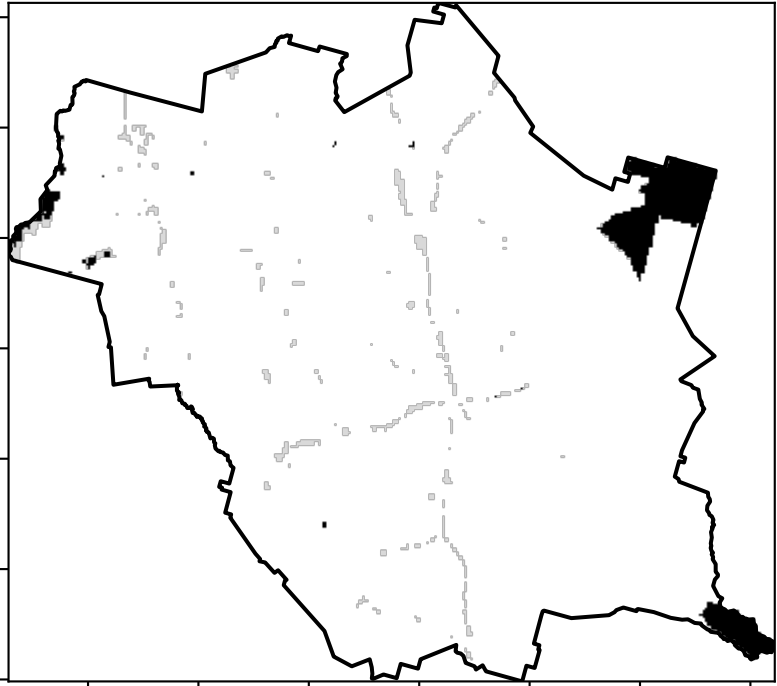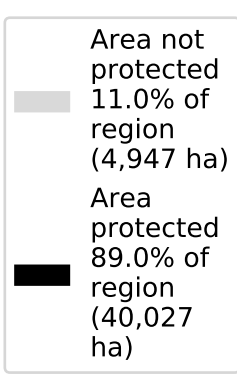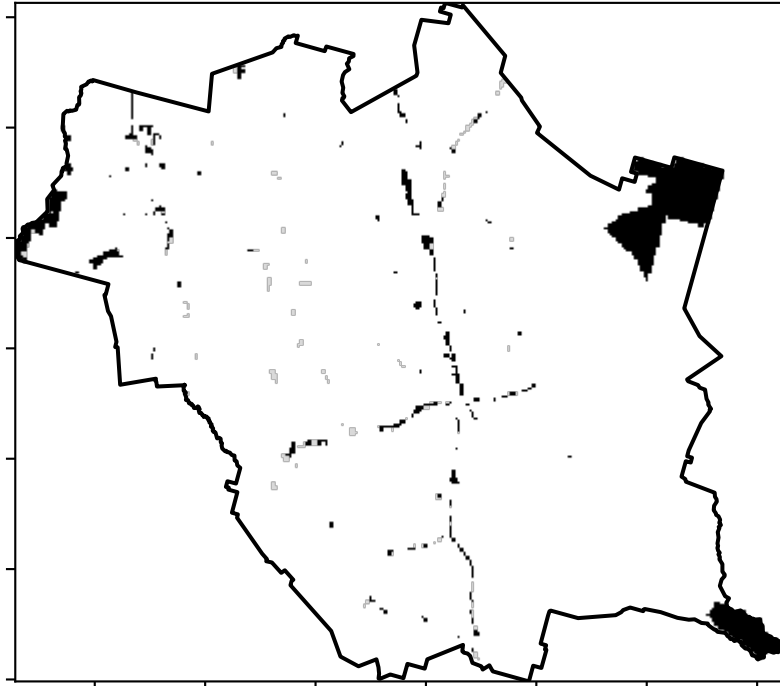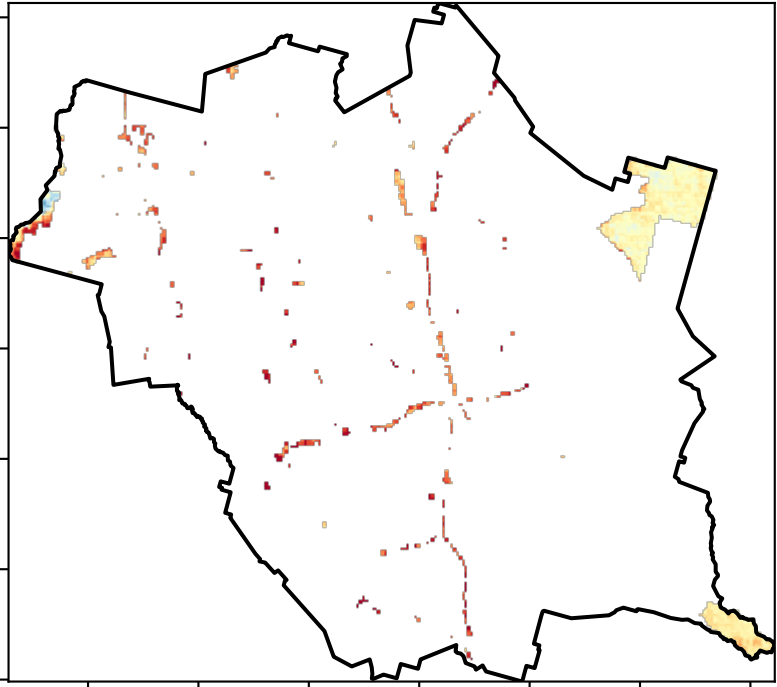
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Monthly rainfall from 2001 to 2019

Rainfall: historical monthly
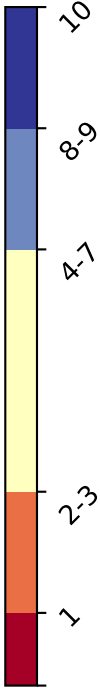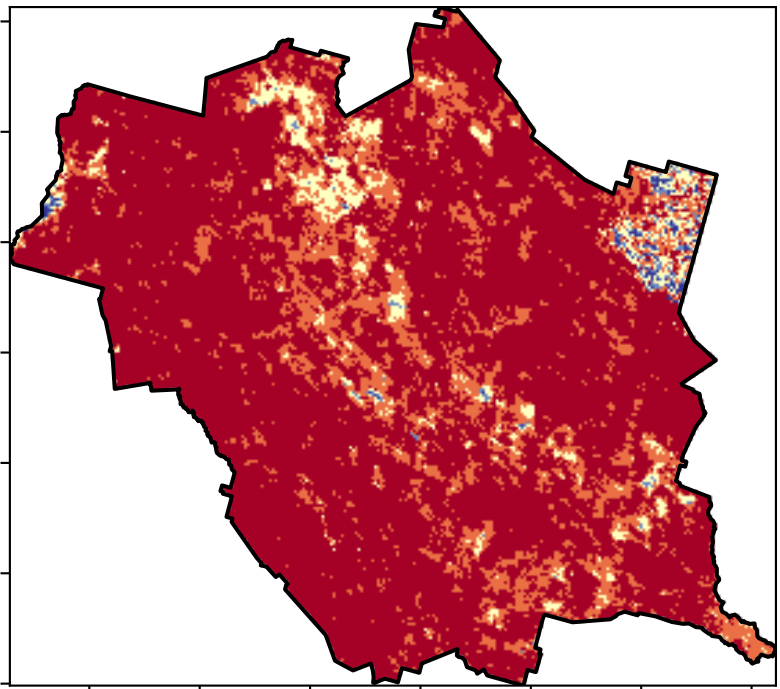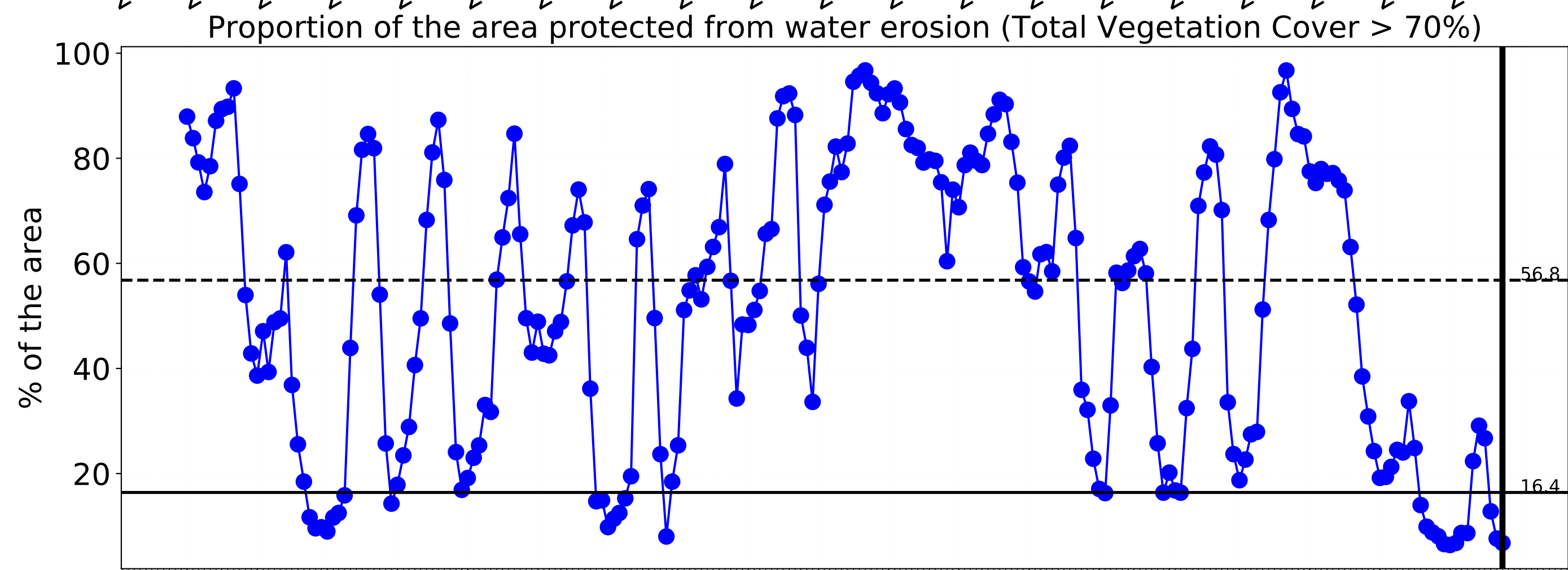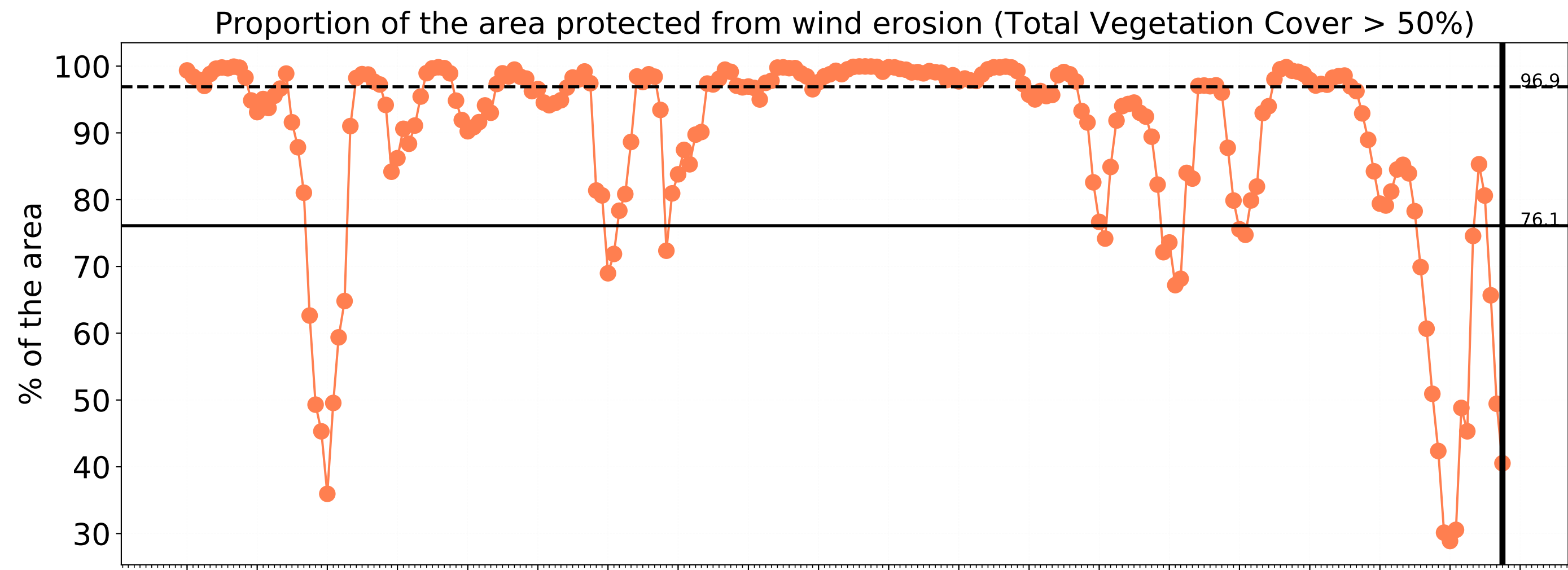
Conservation and natural environments

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

- Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest
- Conservation and natural environments – Woodland forest
- Conservation and natural environments – Non-woodland forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

71%-100%

51%-70%

31%-50%

0-30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

65.5%

23.3%

11.1%

0.1%

Area (%)

0-30   31%-50%   51%-70%   71%-100%

Total Vegetation Cover class

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not protected 34.5% of region (15,516 ha)

Area protected 65.5% of region (29,458 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Area not protected 11.0% of region (4,947 ha)

Area protected 89.0% of region (40,027 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

20

10

0

-10

-20

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

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8-9

4-7

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CSIRO   TERN   Australian Government   National Landcare Programme   NSW GOVERNMENT   Planning, Industry & Environment
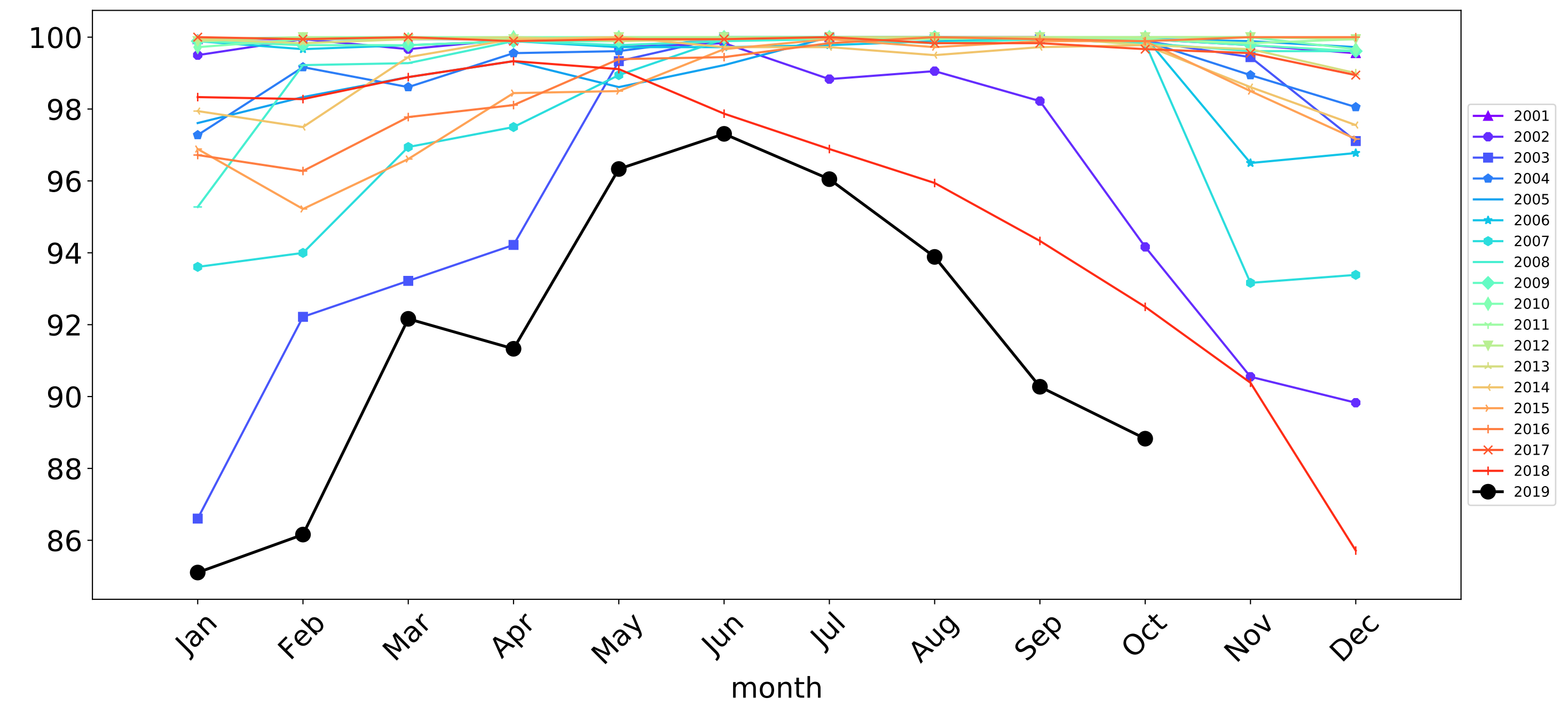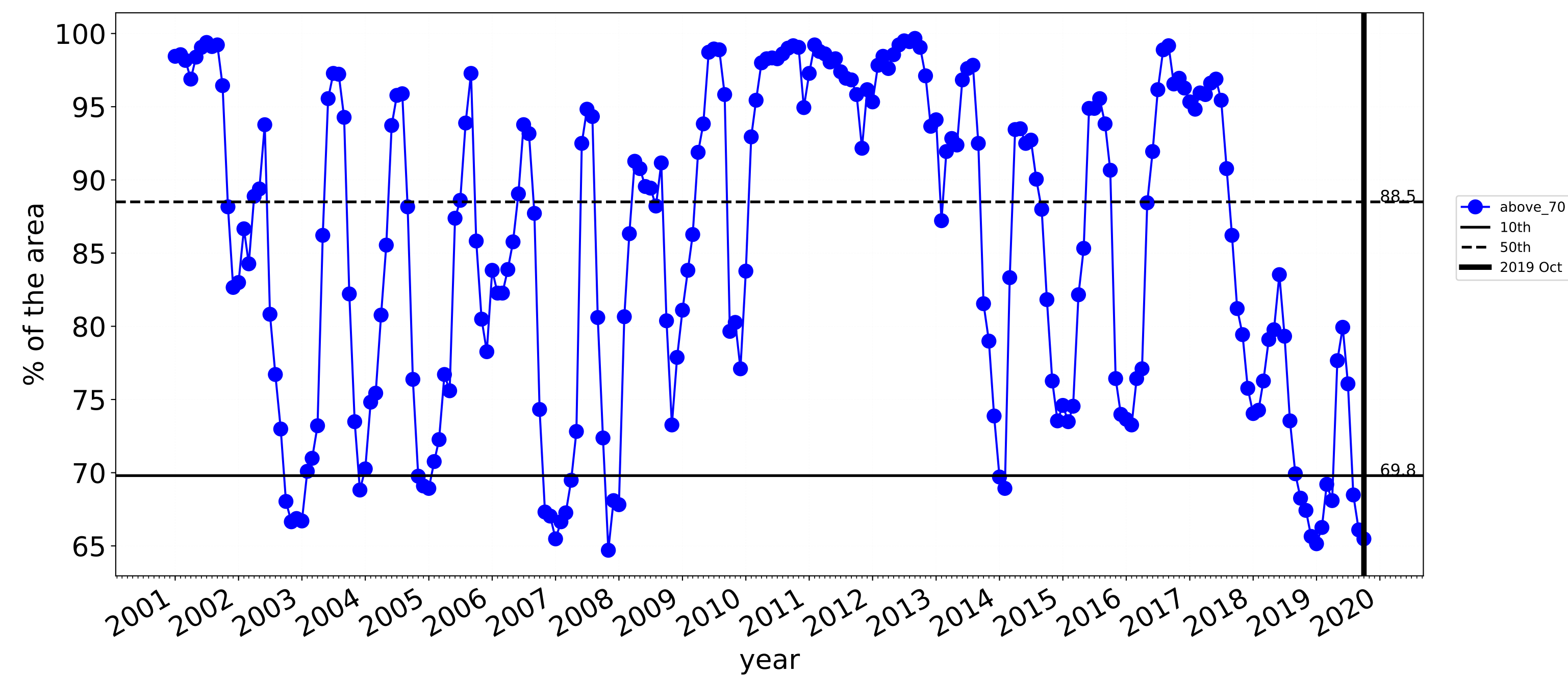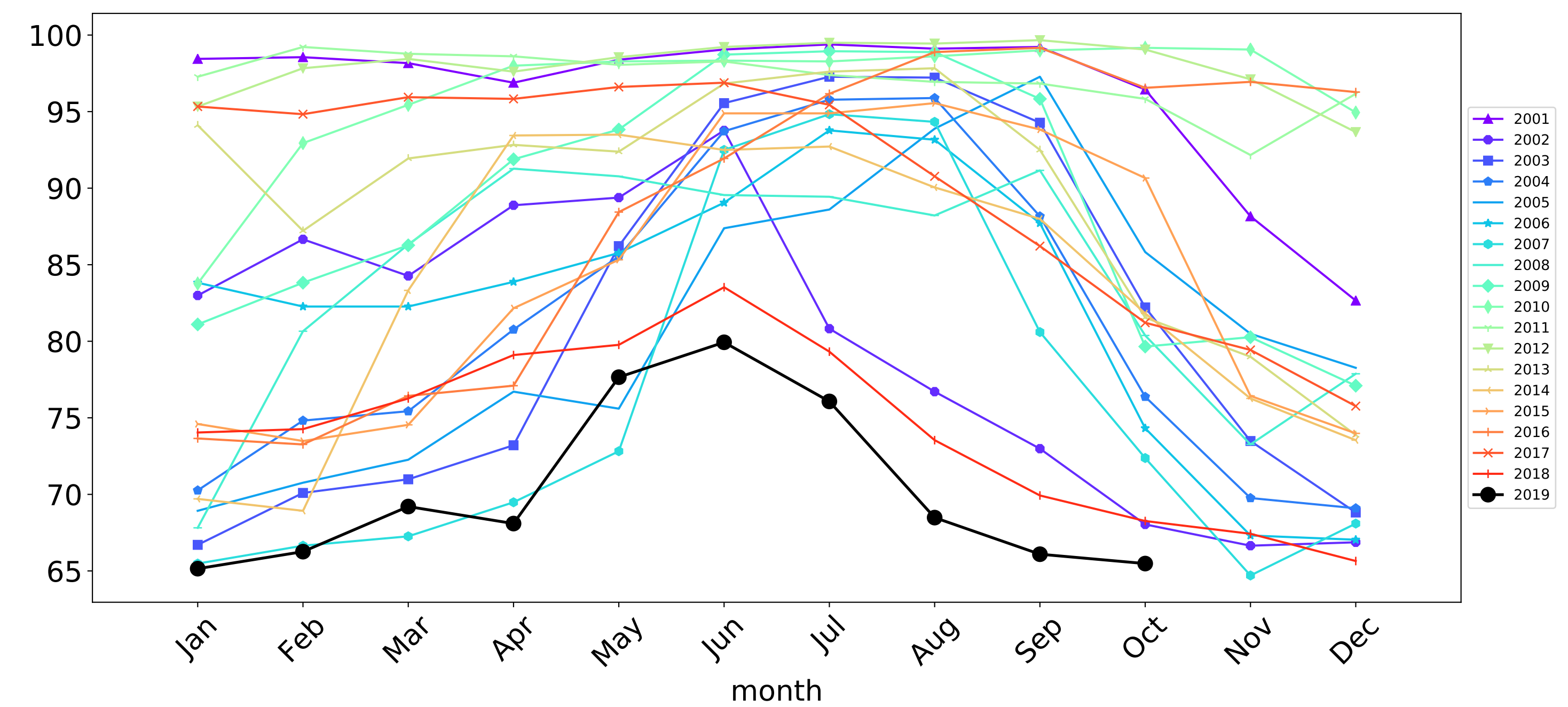
Conservation and natural environments timeseries

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)
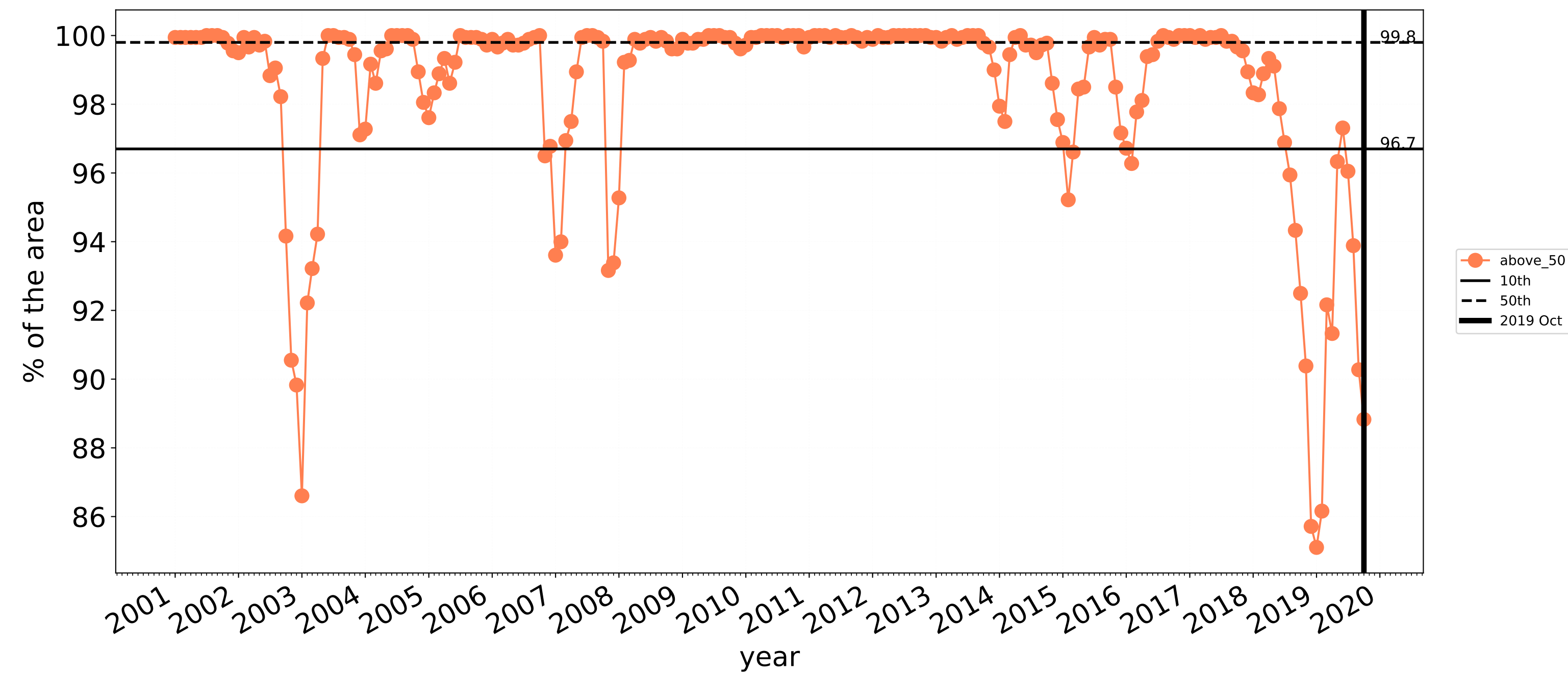
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

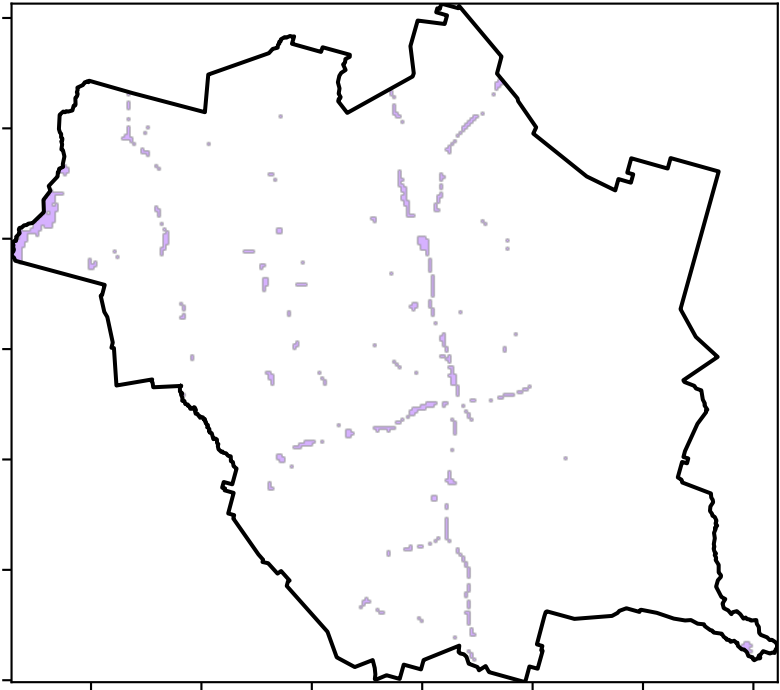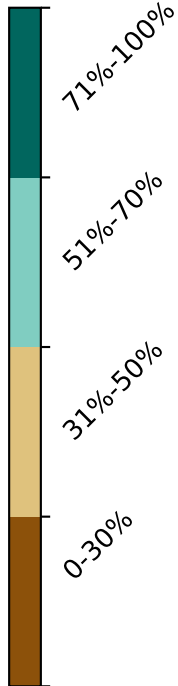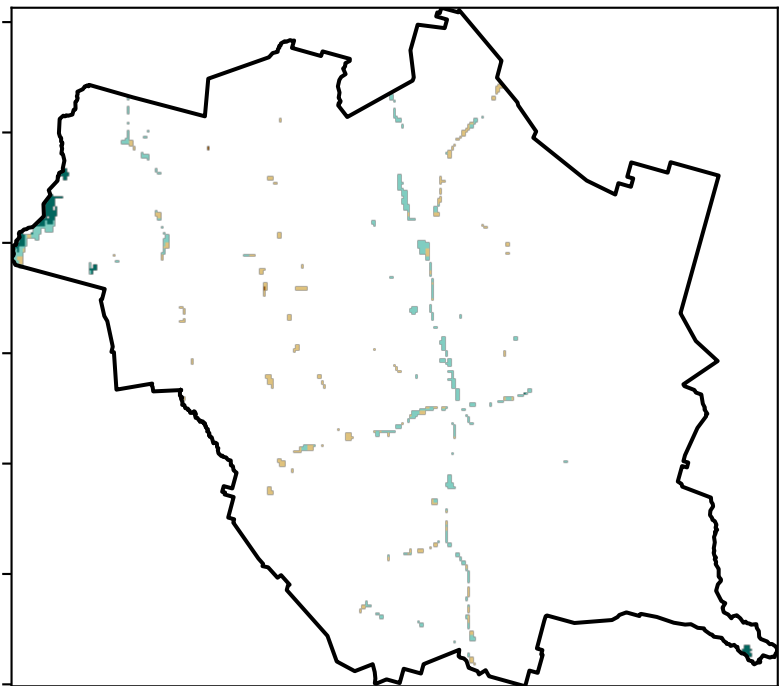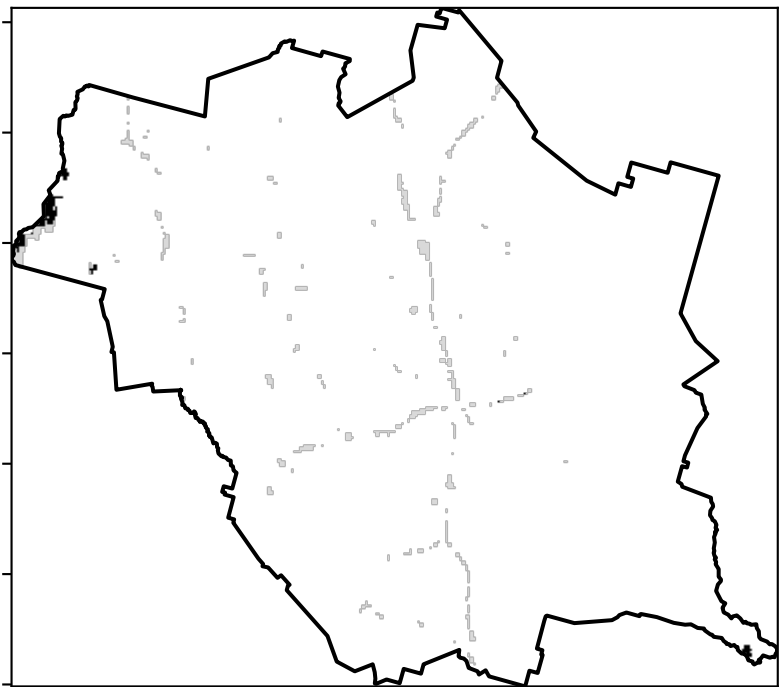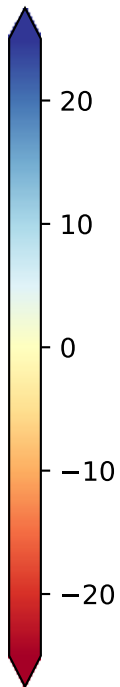Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

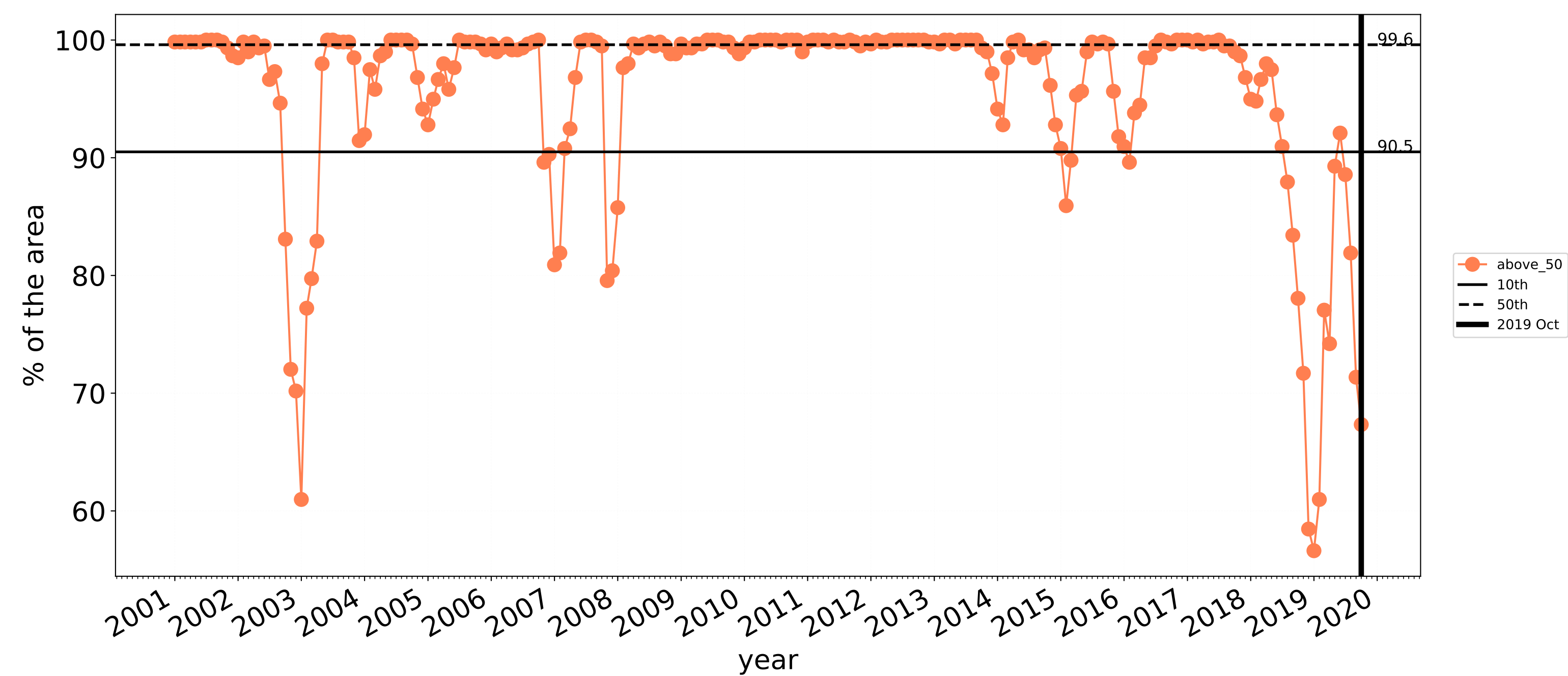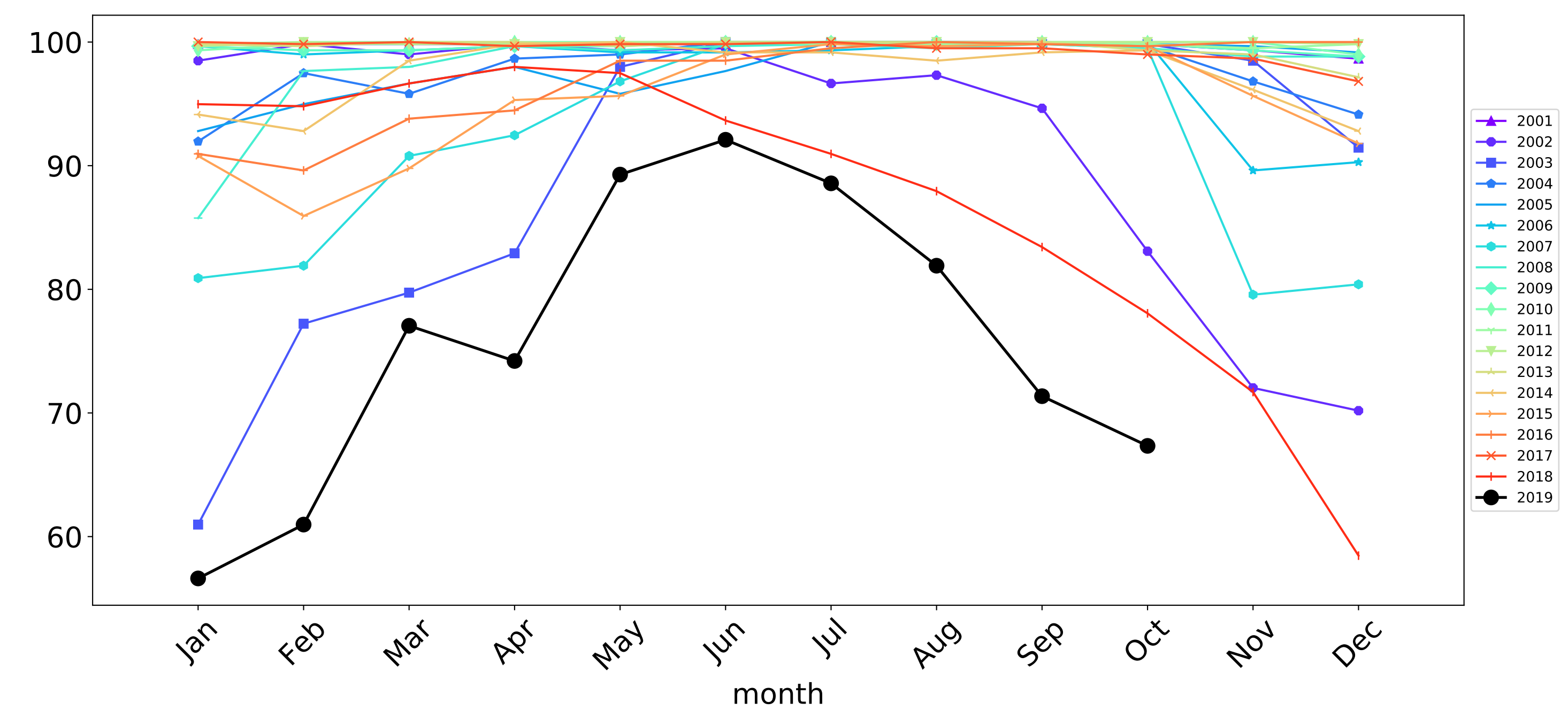Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Conservation and natural environments non forest

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

71%-100%
51%-70%
31%-50%
0-30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

52.9%
32.3%
14.4%
0.4%

Area (%)

Total Vegetation Cover class
0-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% 71%-100%
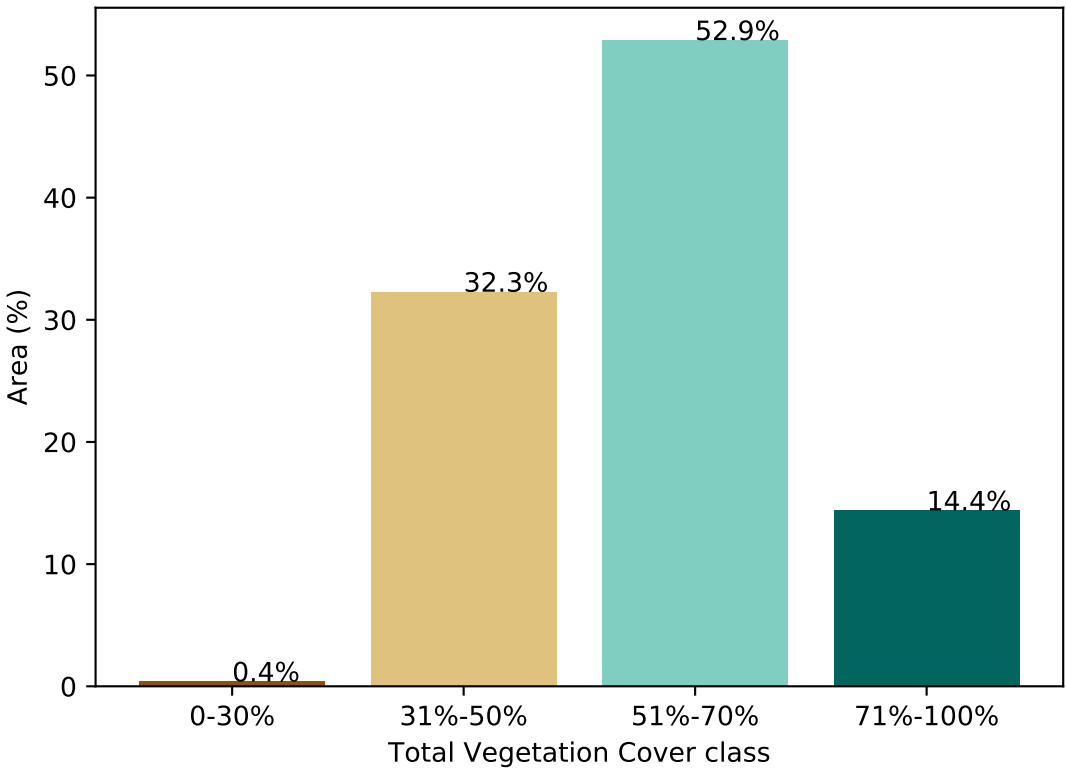
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not protected 85.6% of region (12,775 ha)

Area protected 14.4% of region (2,149 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)
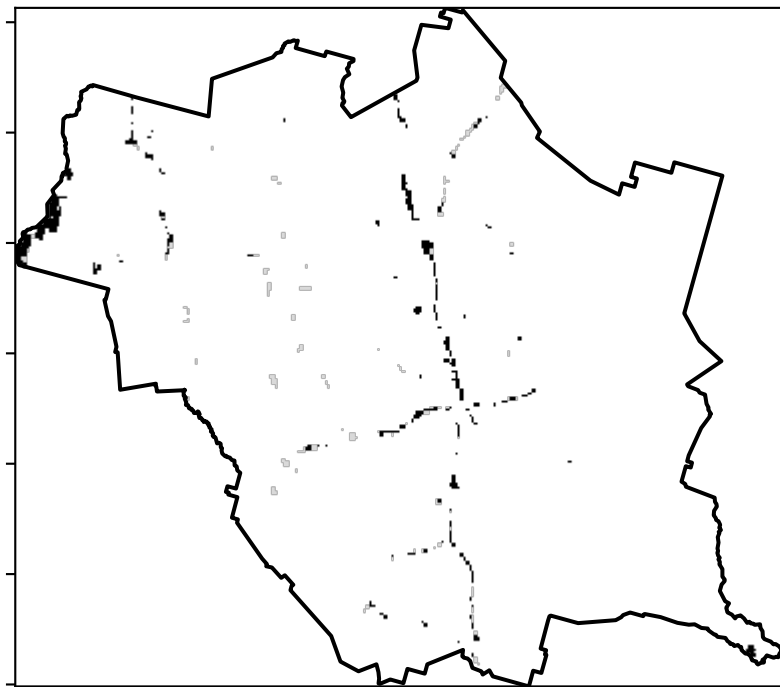
Area not protected 33.0% of region (4,925 ha)

Area protected 67.0% of region (9,999 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

10
8-9
4-7
2-3
1

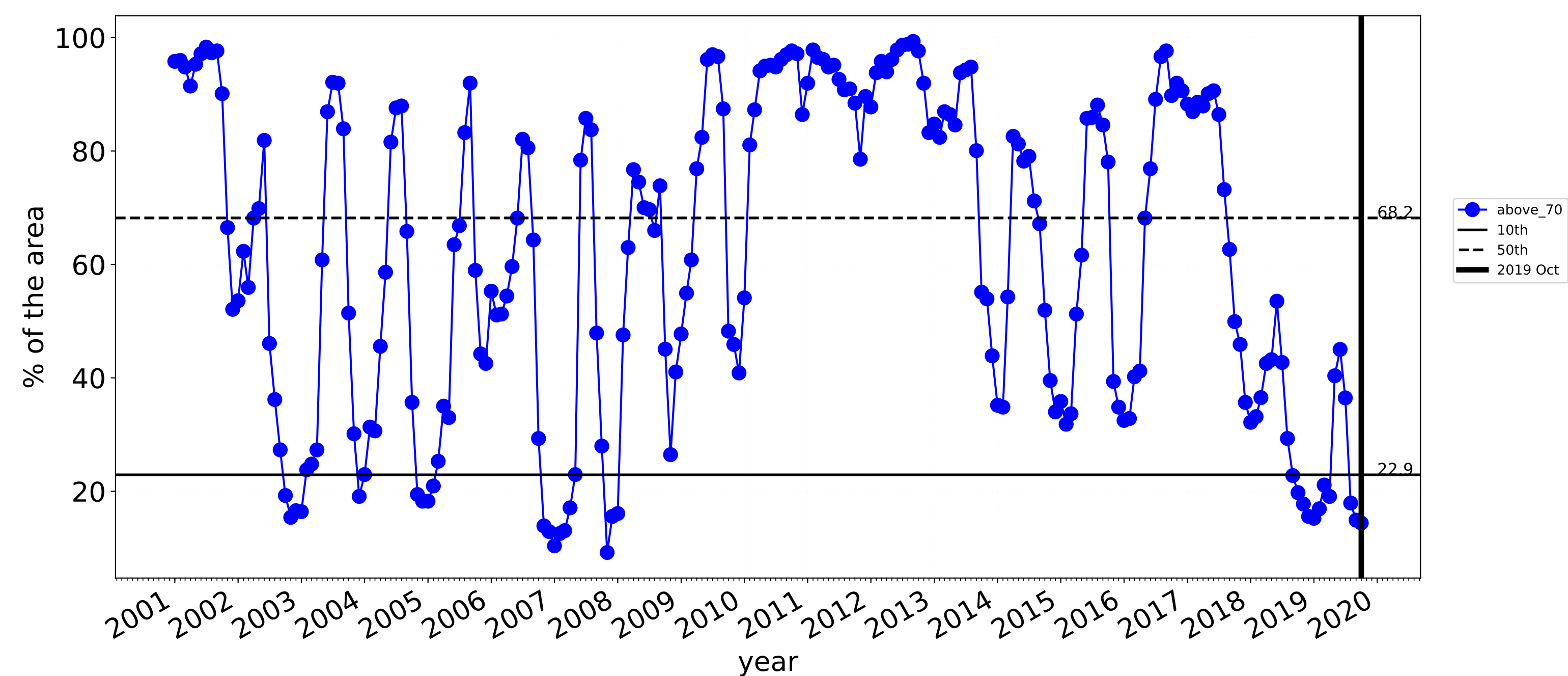# Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries

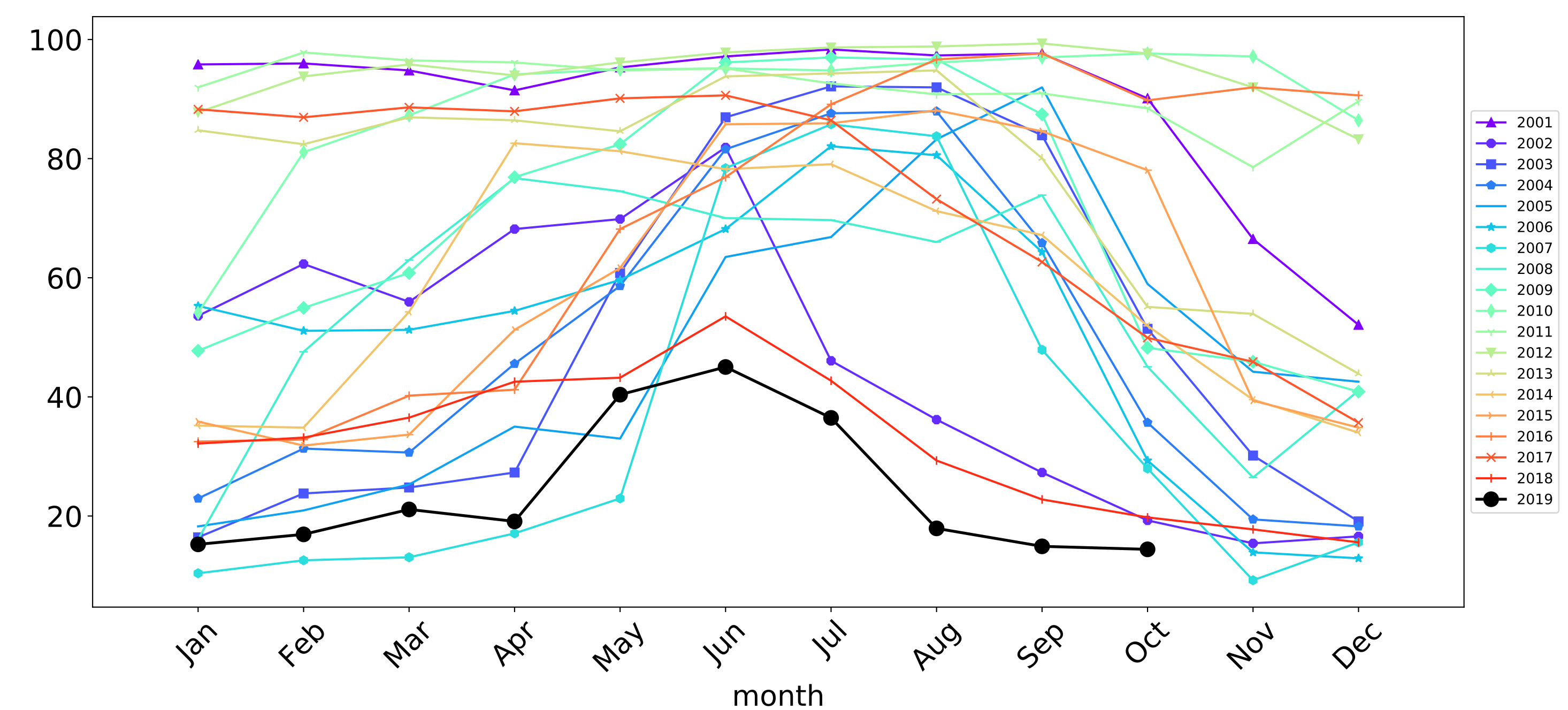Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

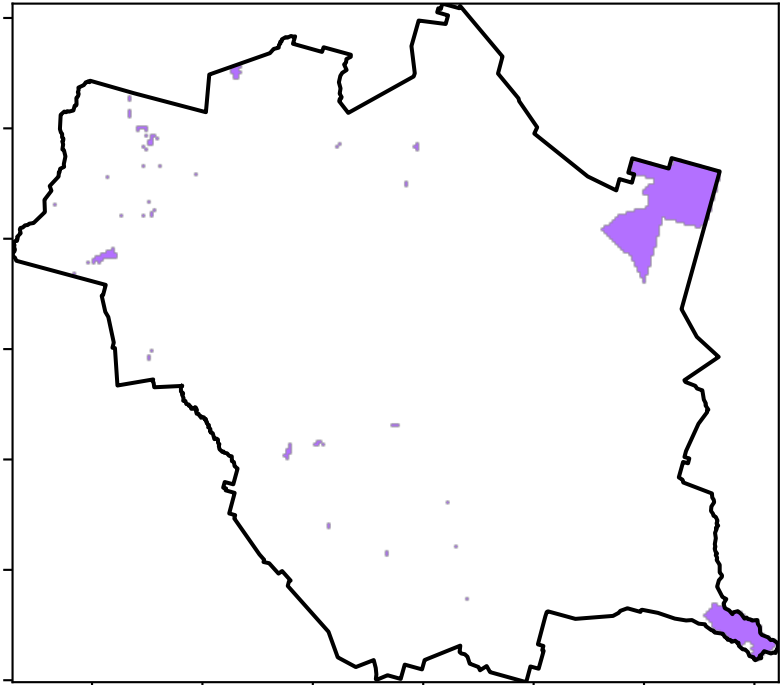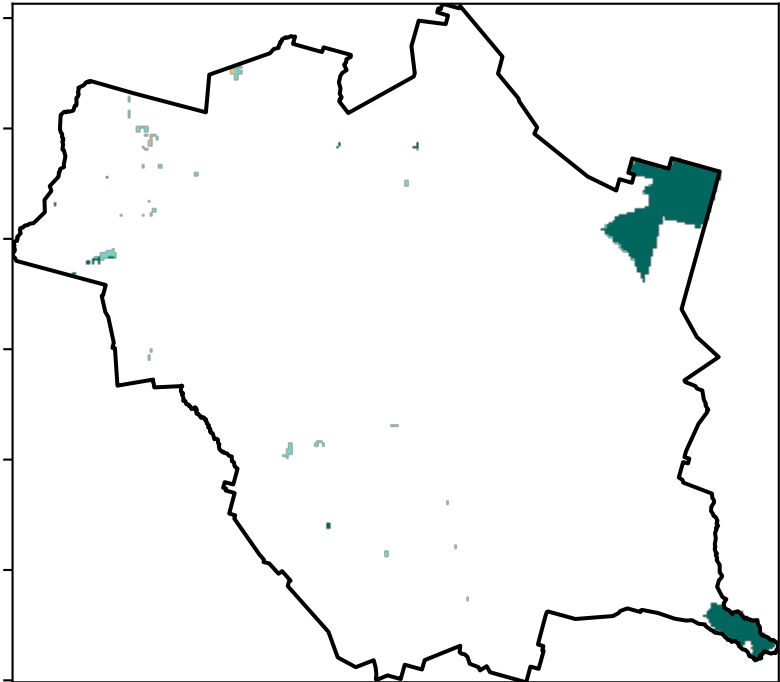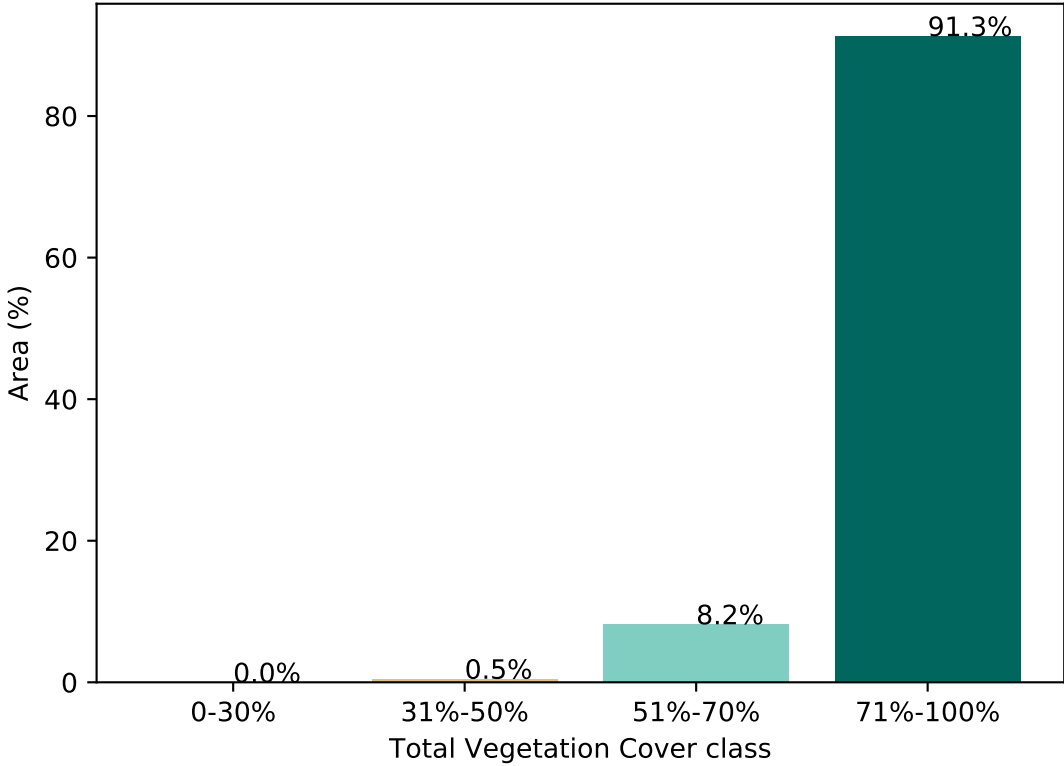Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

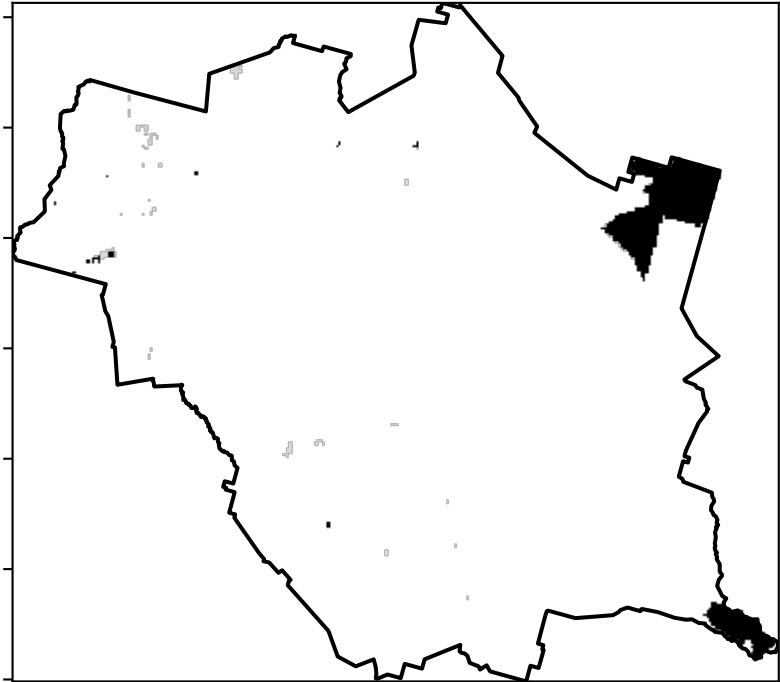Conservation and natural environments – Woodland forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

71%-100%

51%-70%

31%-50%

0-30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

Area (%)

0.0%   0.5%   8.2%   91.3%

0-30   31%-50%   51%-70%   71%-100%

Total Vegetation Cover class

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not protected 8.7% of region (2,525 ha)

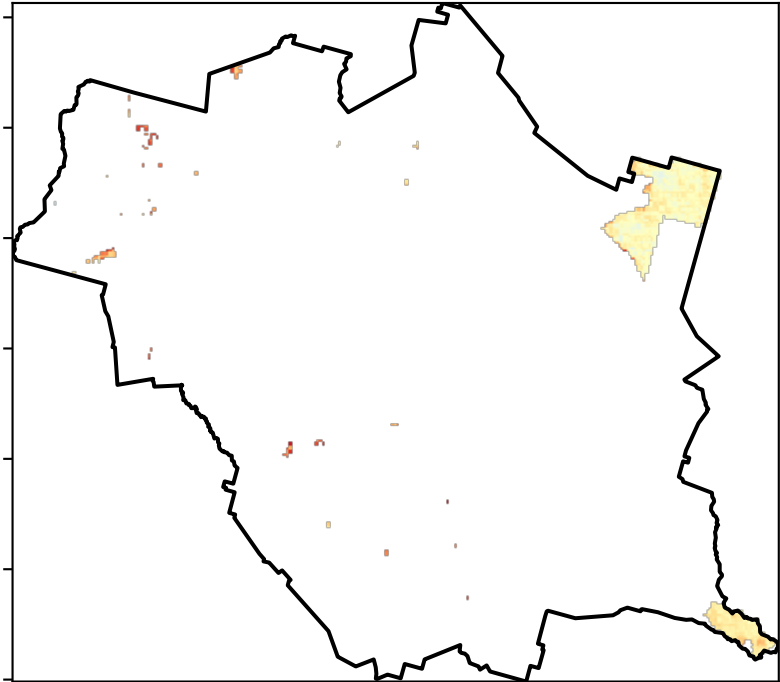Area protected 91.3% of region (26,499 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)
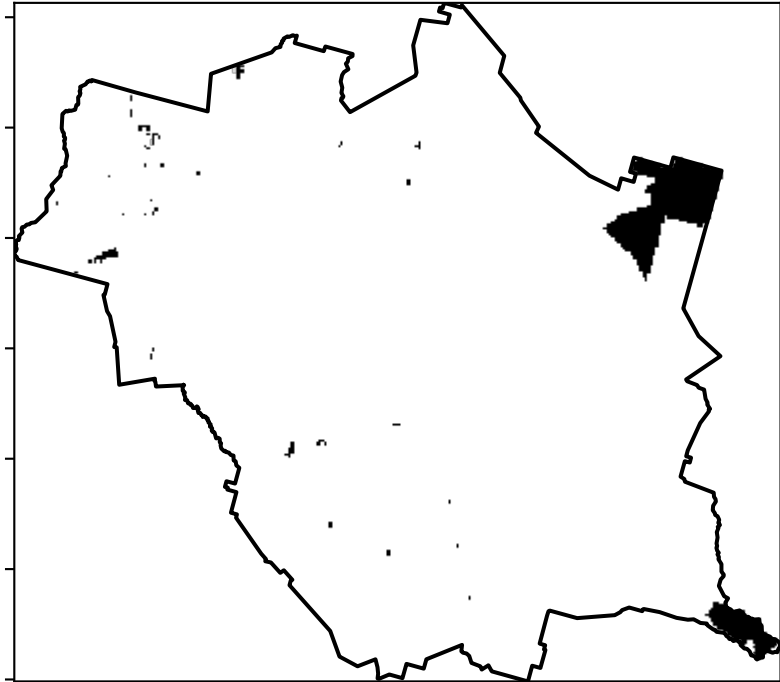
Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha)
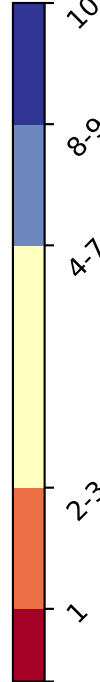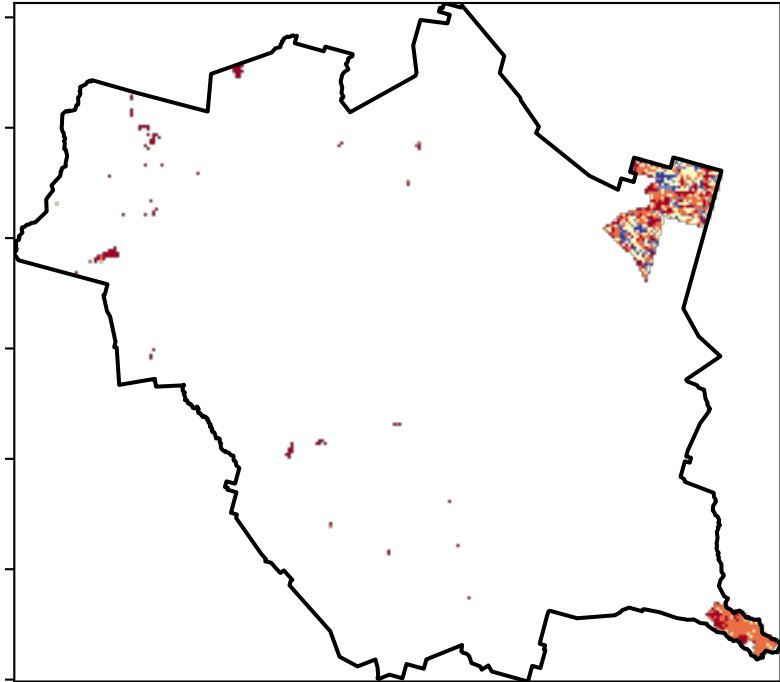
Area protected 100.0% of region (29,025 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.
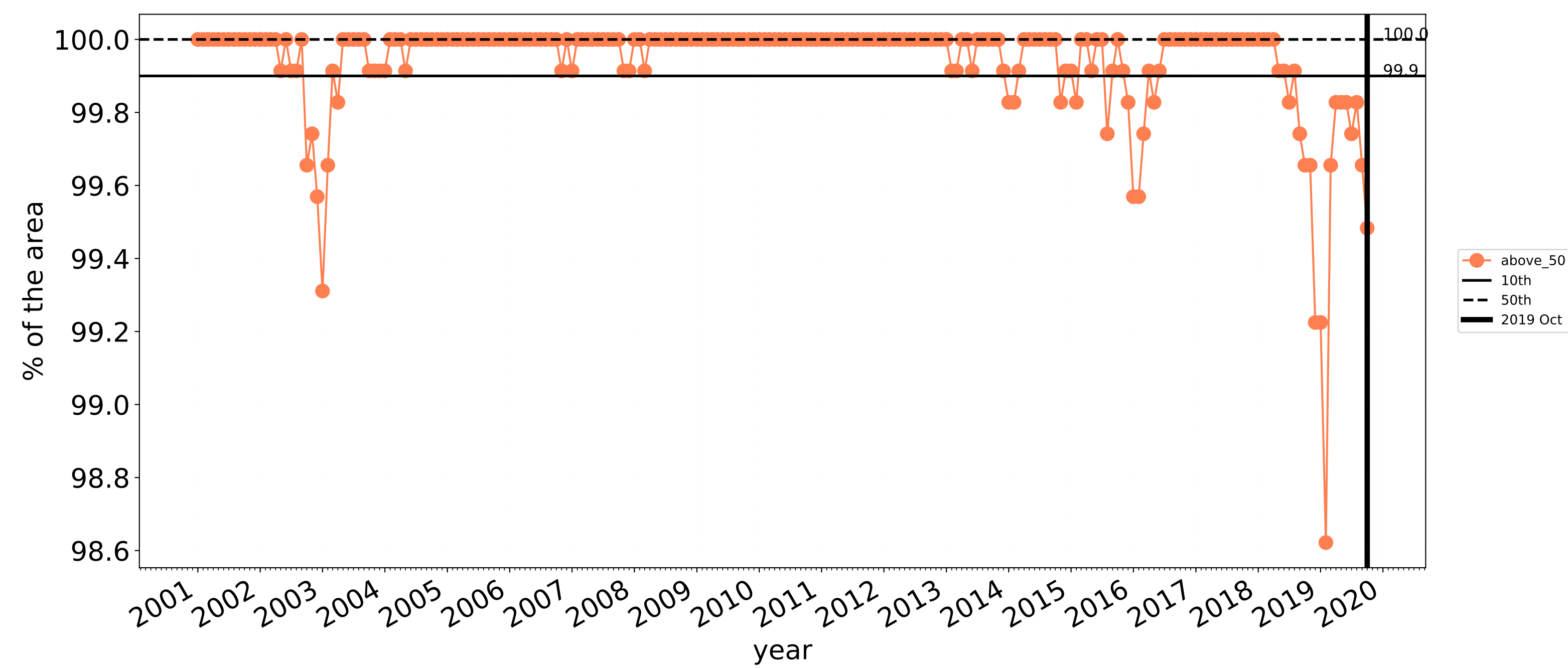
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

10

8-9

4-7

2-3

1

CSIRO   TERN   Australian Government   National Landcare Programme   NSW GOVERNMENT   Planning, Industry & Environment
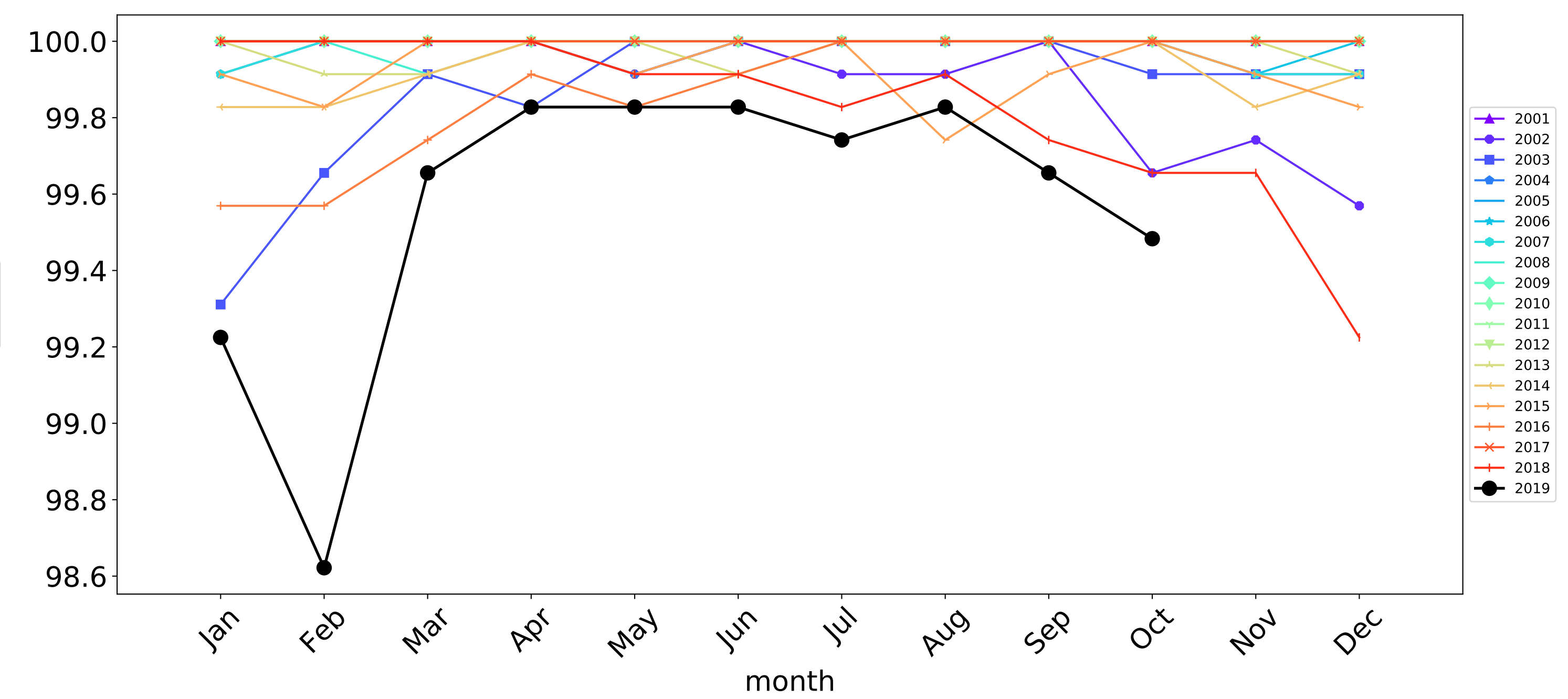
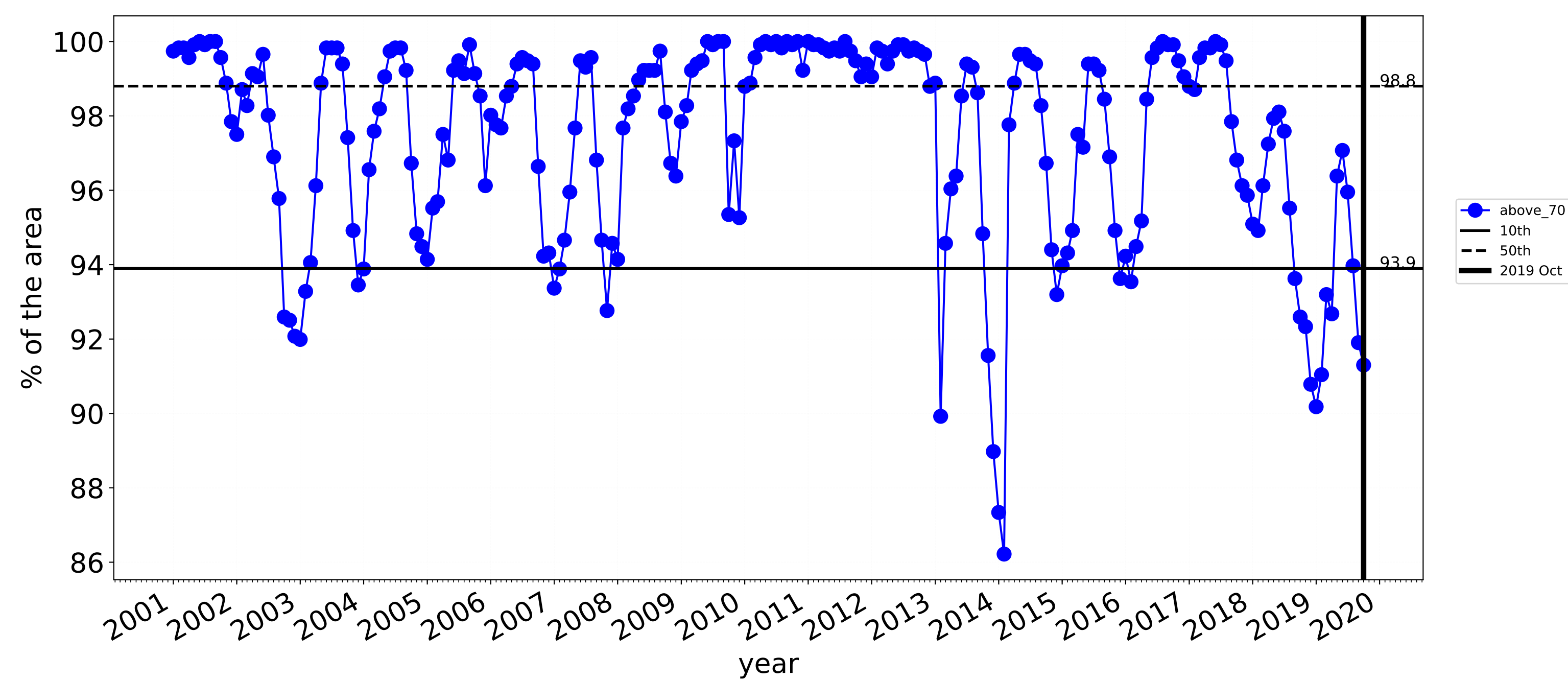# Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)
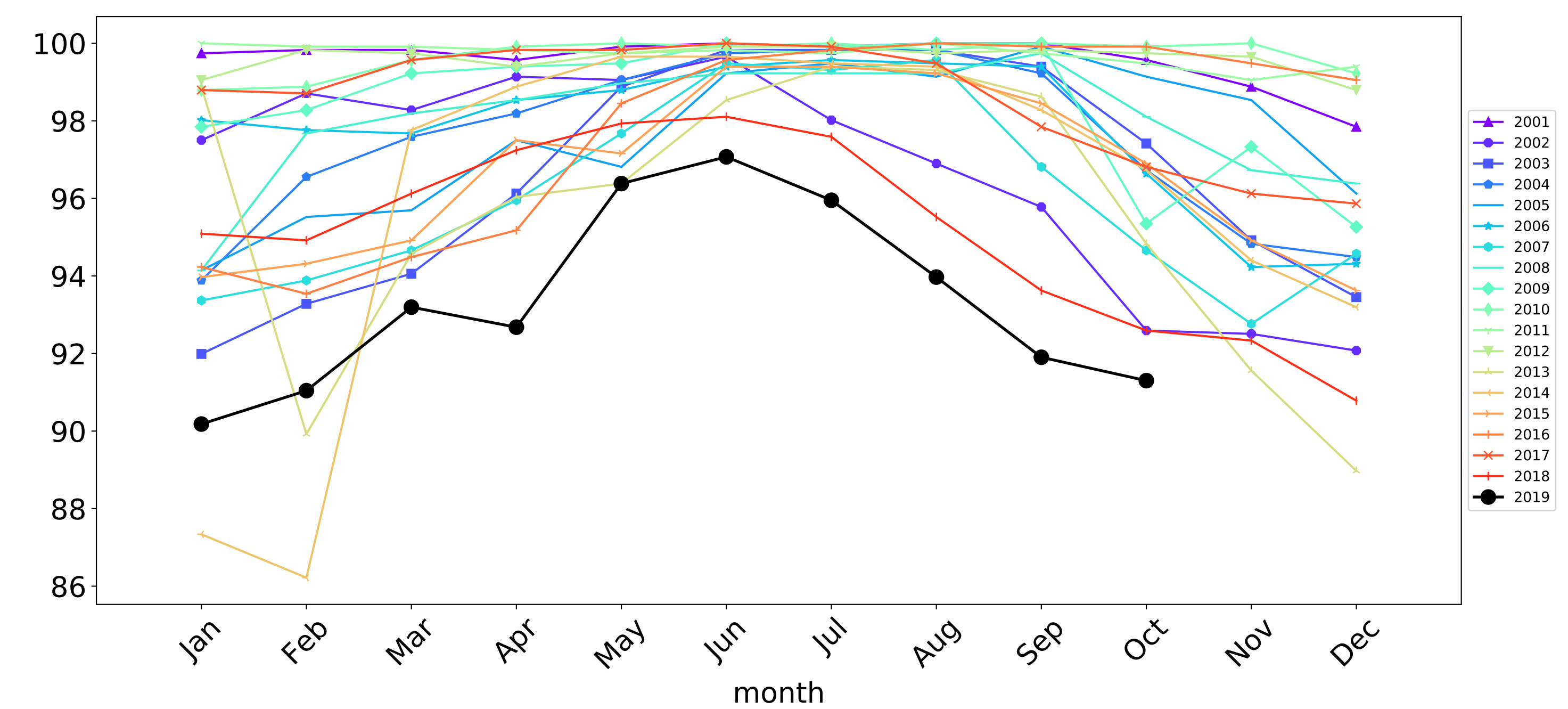

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

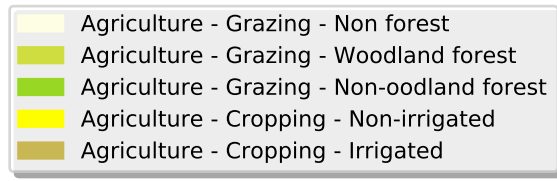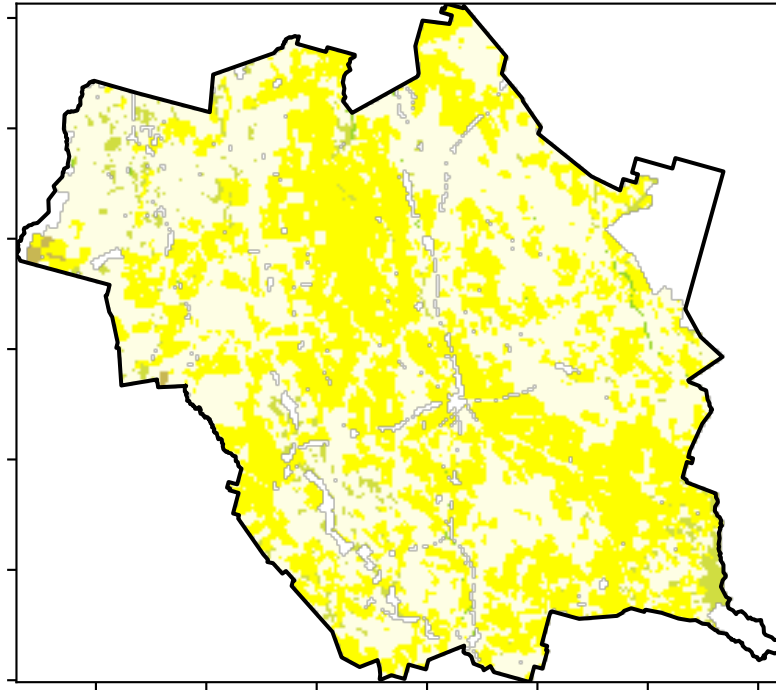## Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

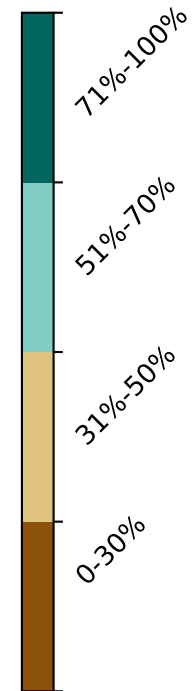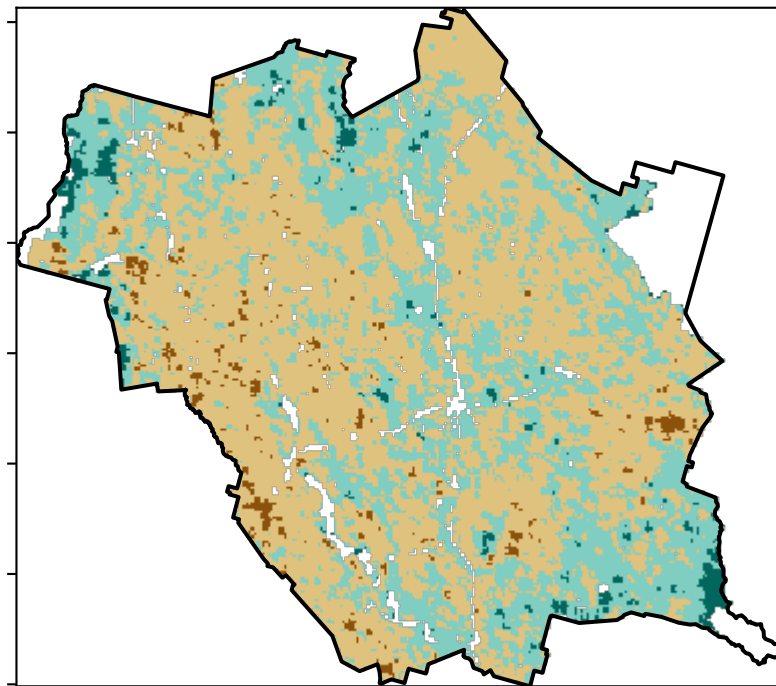## Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Agriculture

Land use and forest cover
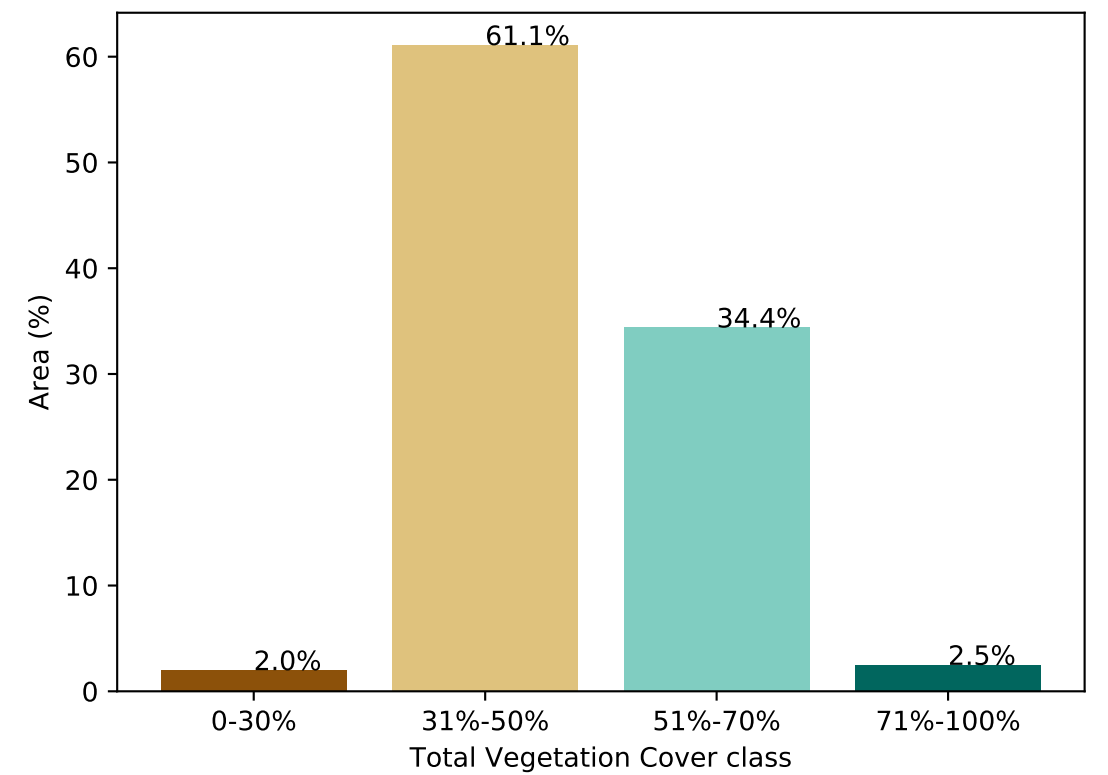

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)
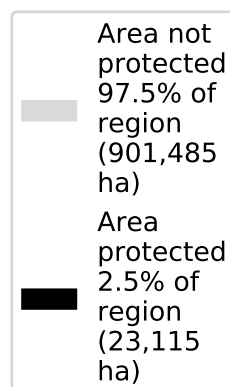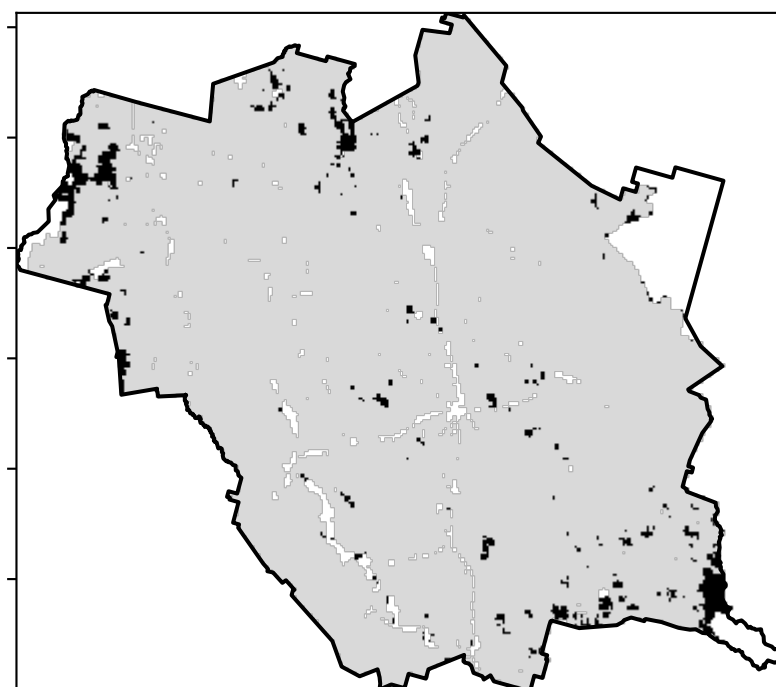
Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest
Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest
Agriculture - Grazing - Non-oodland forest
Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated
Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated

Total Vegetation Cover [%]
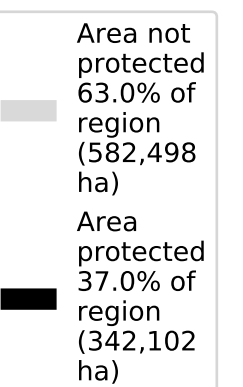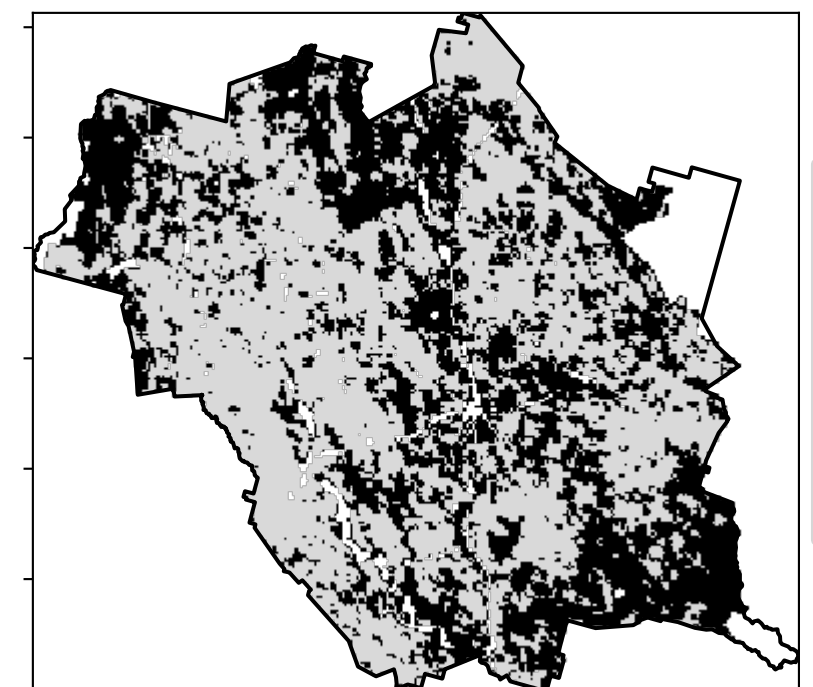

71%-100%
51%-70%
31%-50%
0-30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not protected 97.5% of region (901,485 ha)

Area protected 2.5% of region (23,115 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

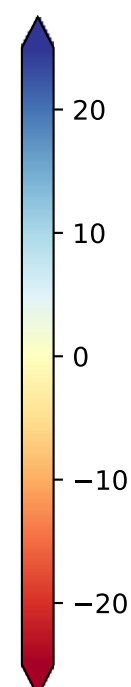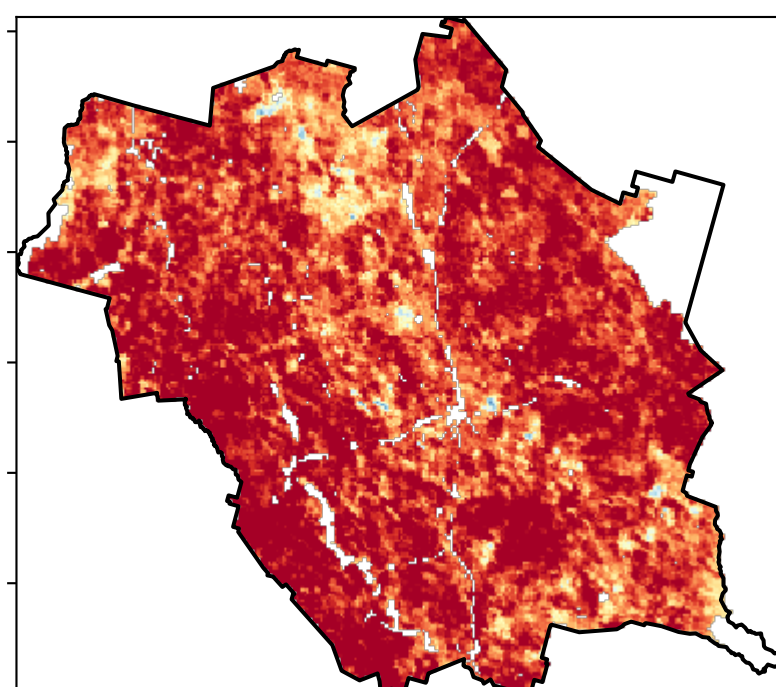Area not protected 63.0% of region (582,498 ha)
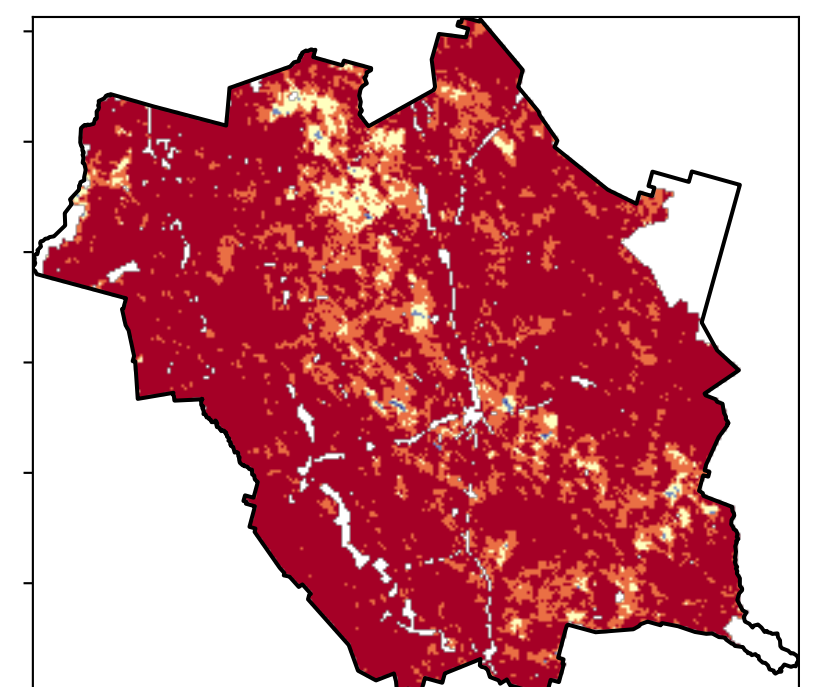
Area protected 37.0% of region (342,102 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.
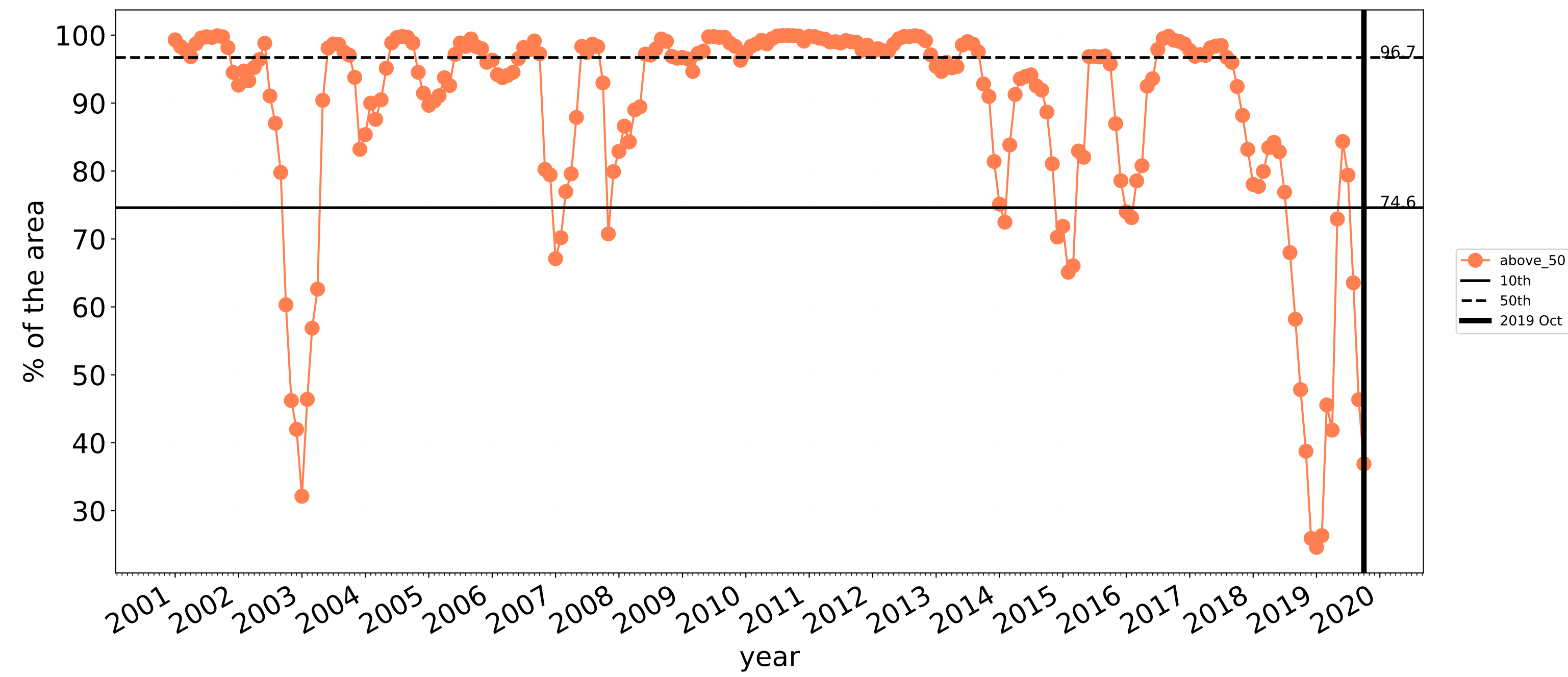

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.
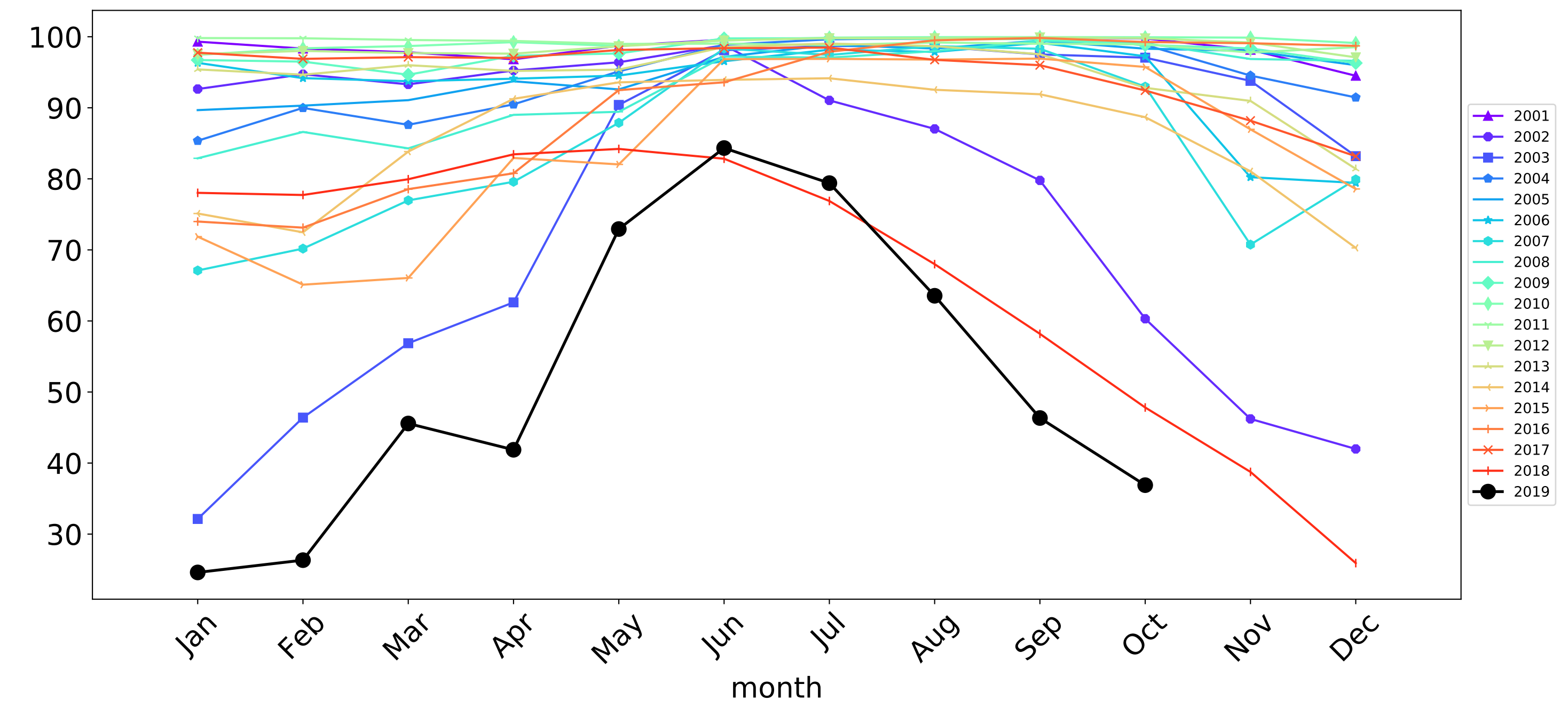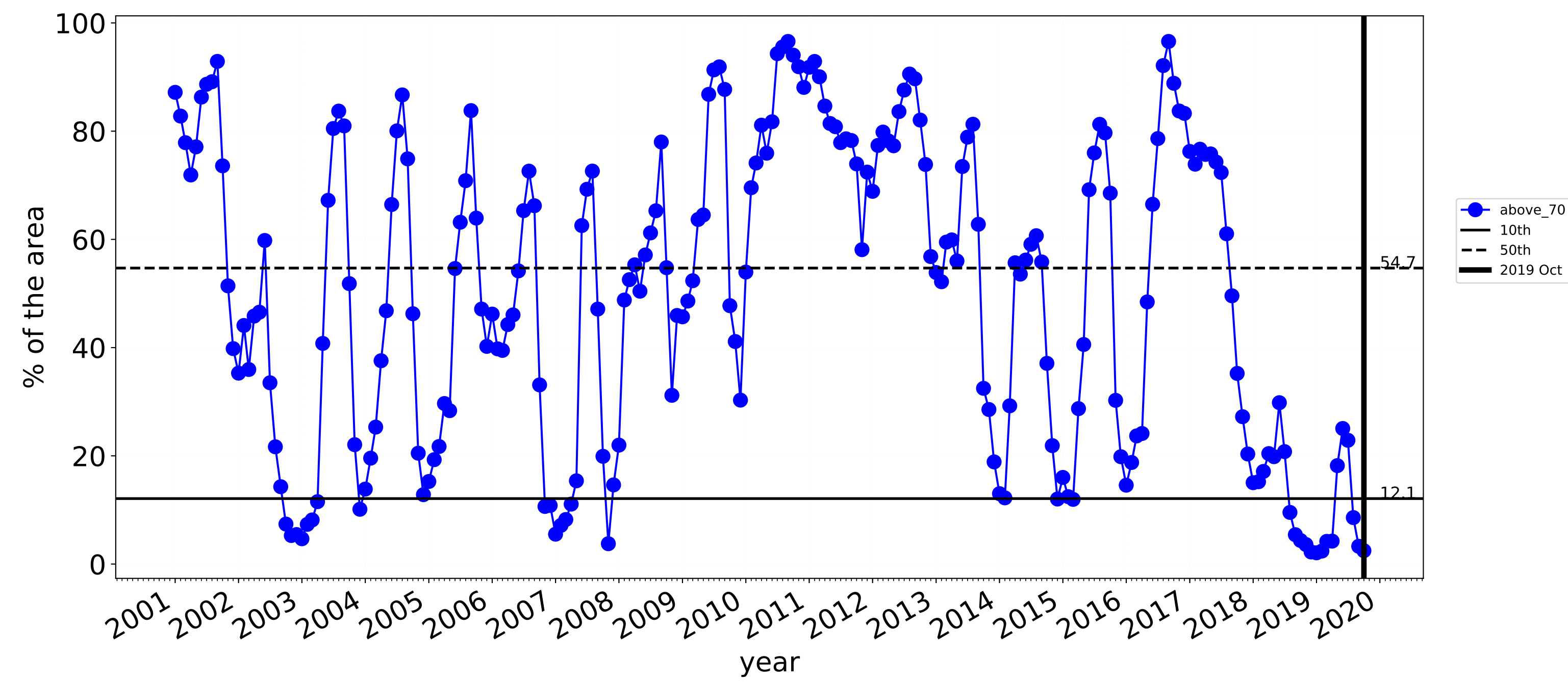

10

Agriculture timeseries

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

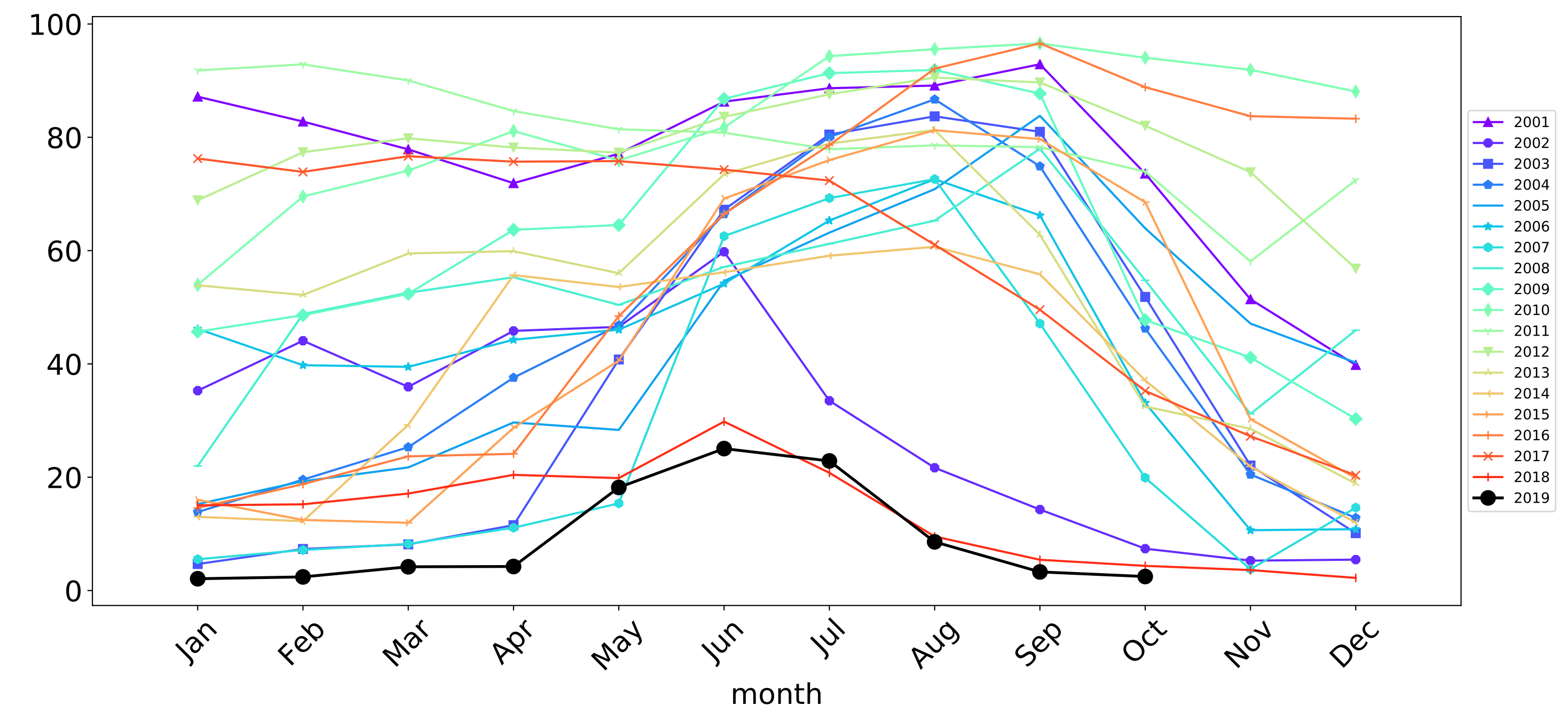

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

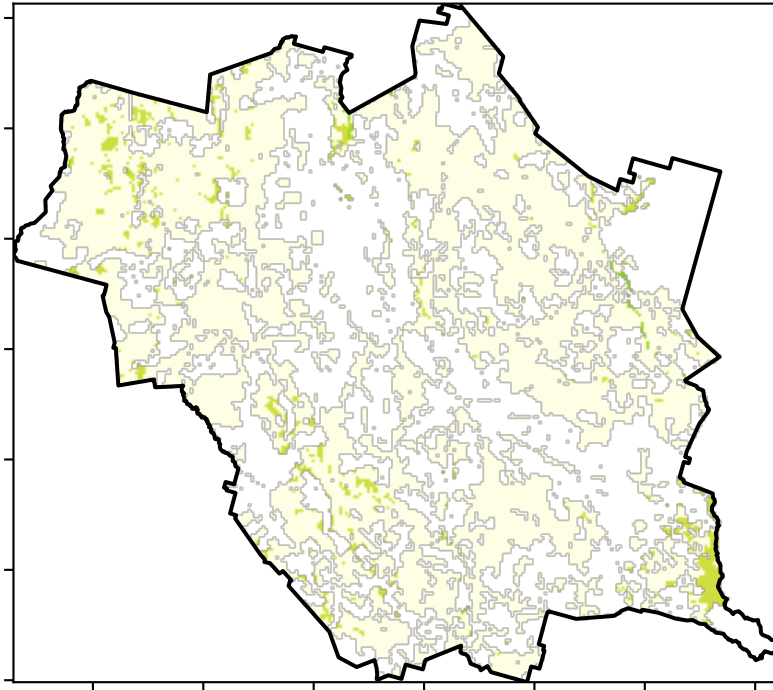Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Grazing

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)
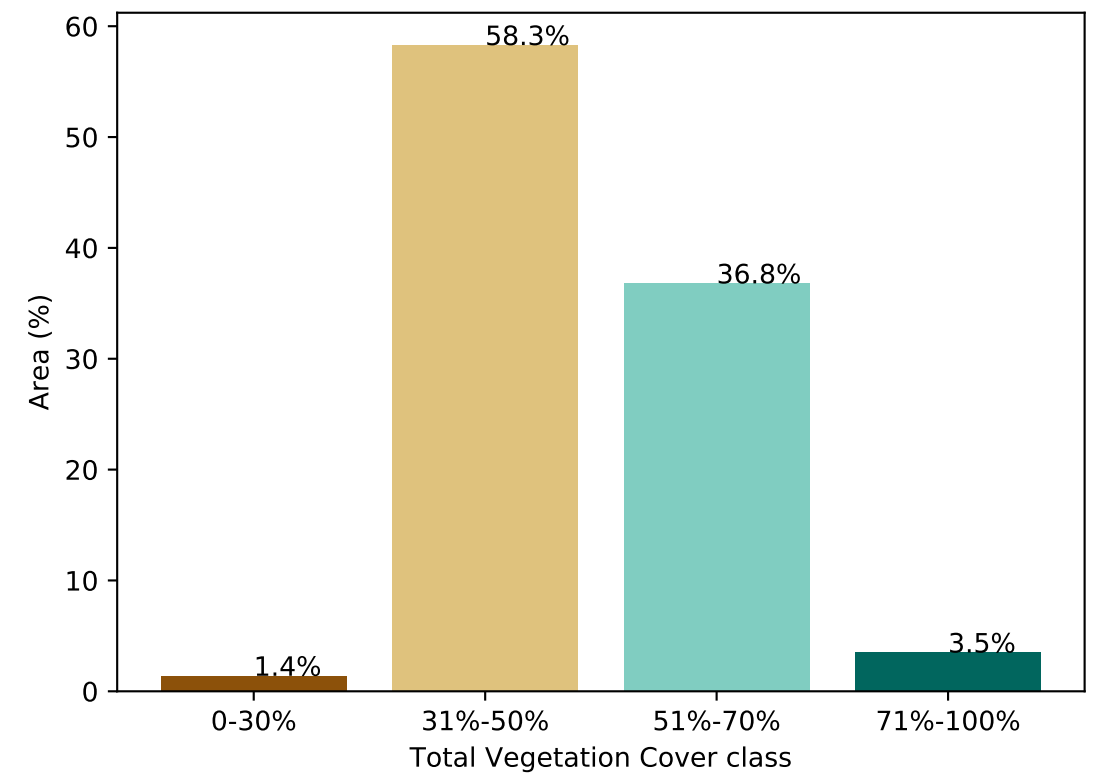
- Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest
- Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest
- Agriculture - Grazing - Non-oodland forest
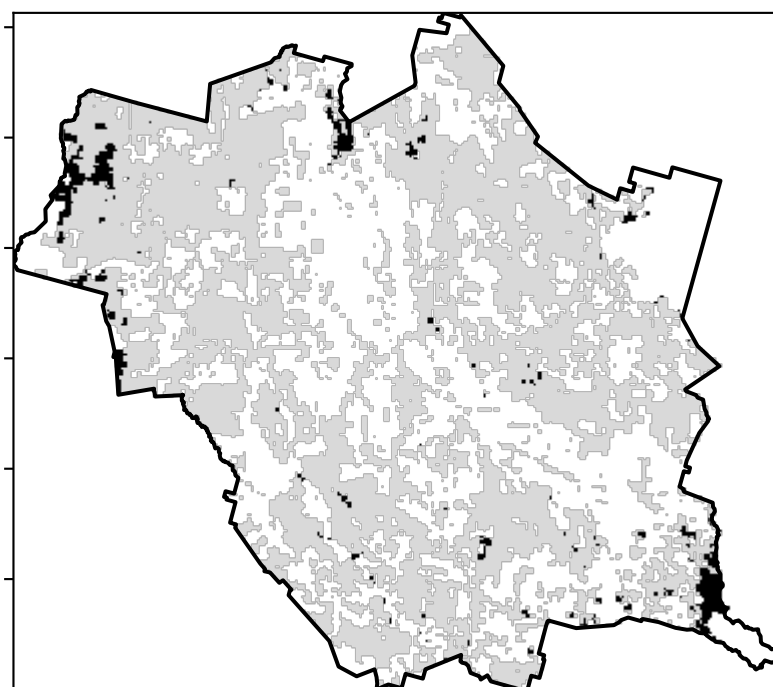
Total Vegetation Cover [%]
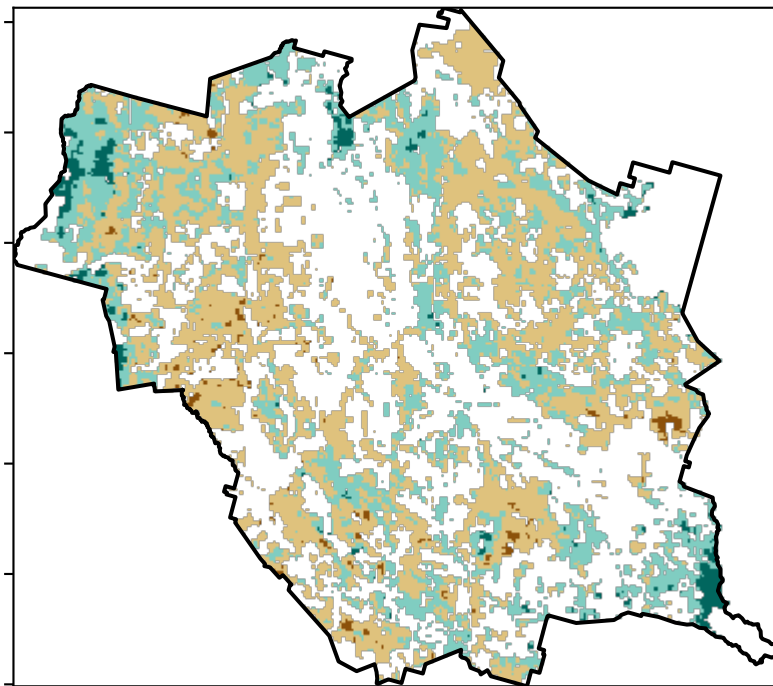
- 71%-100%
- 51%-70%
- 31%-50%
- 0-30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

Area (%) vs Total Vegetation Cover class

0-30%: 1.4%
31%-50%: 58.3%
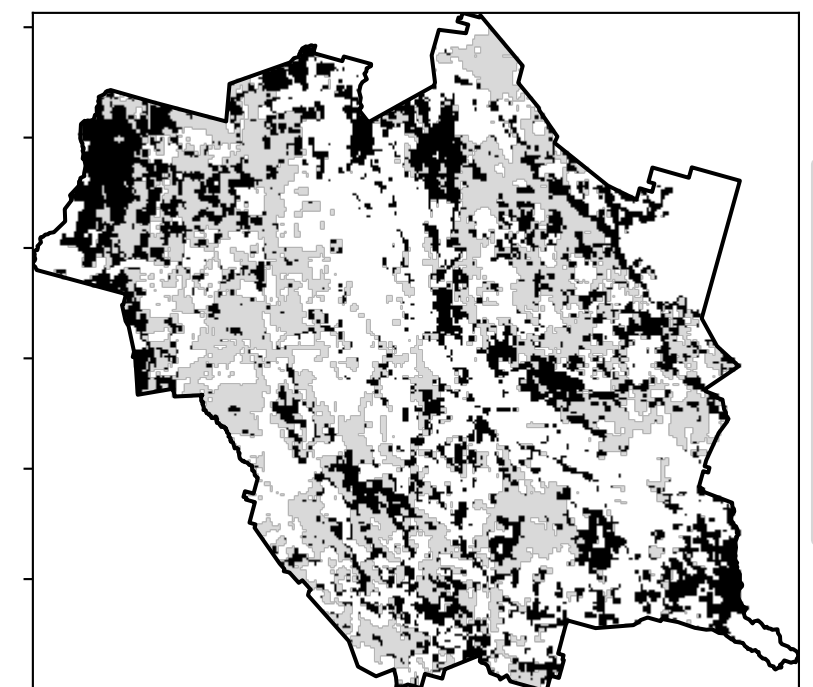51%-70%: 36.8%
71%-100%: 3.5%

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not protected 96.5% of region (494,803 ha)
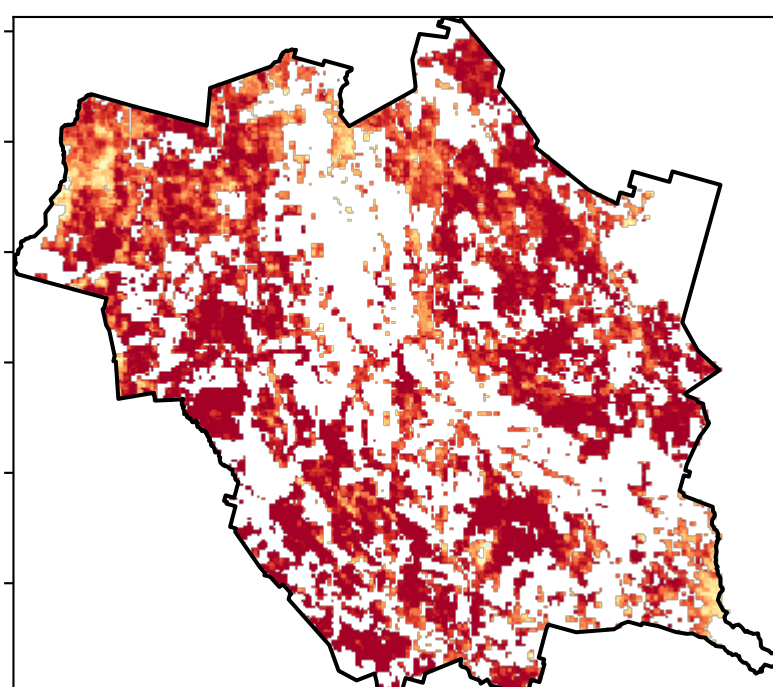
Area protected 3.5% of region (17,946 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Area not protected 60.0% of region (307,650 ha)

Area protected 40.0% of region (205,100 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.
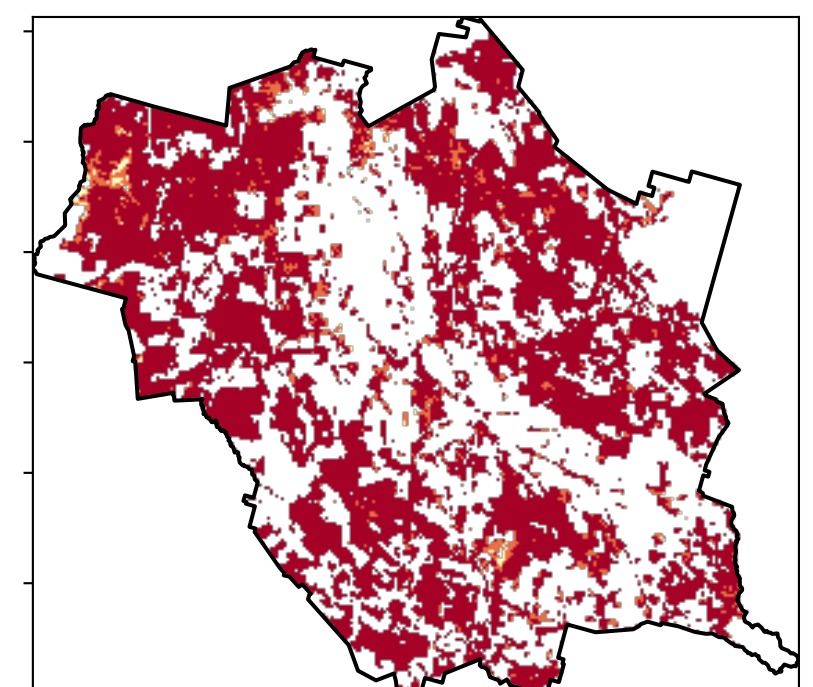
CSIRO TERN Australian Government National Landcare Programme NSW GOVERNMENT | Planning, Industry & Environment

Grazing timeseries

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)
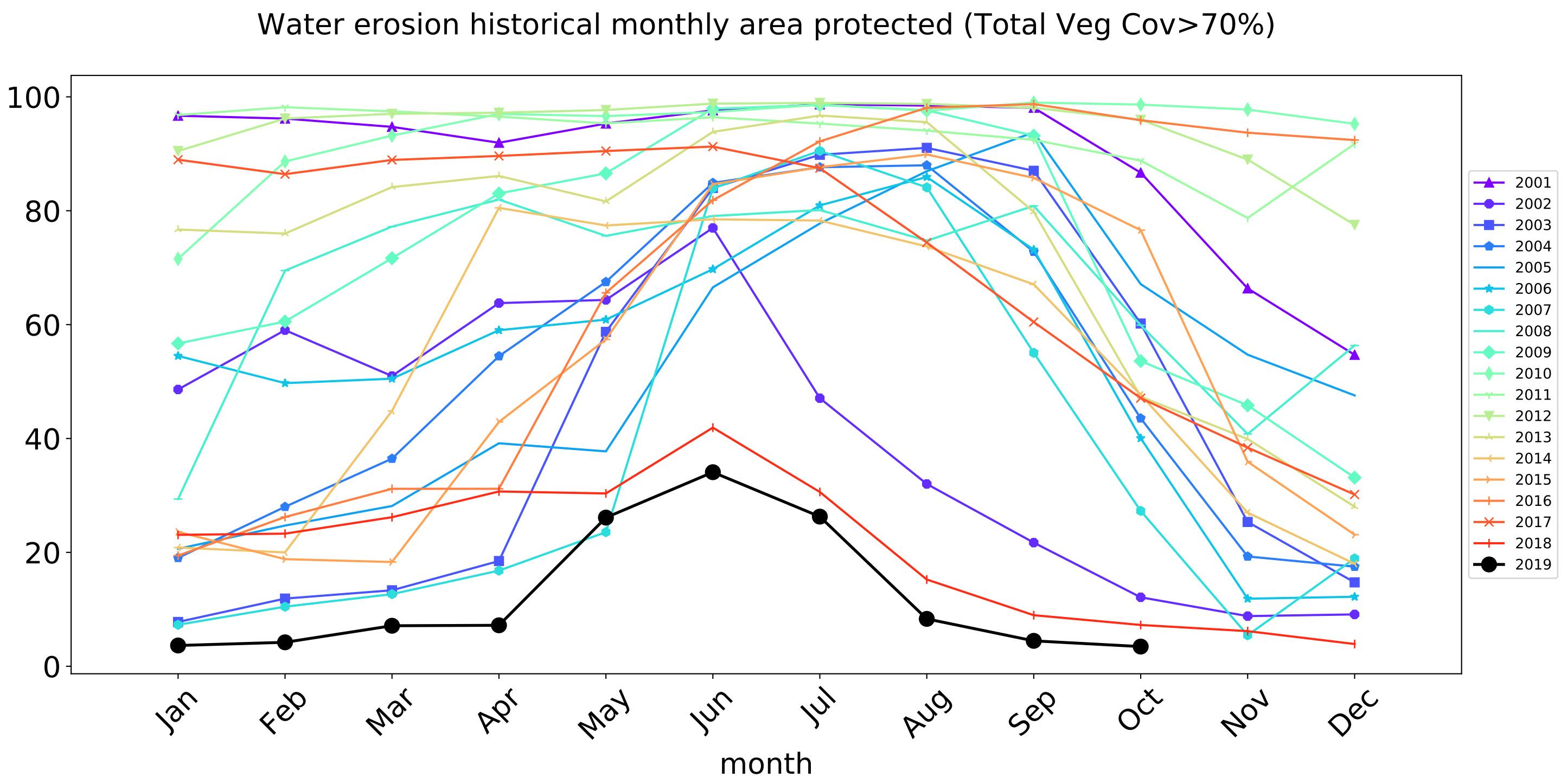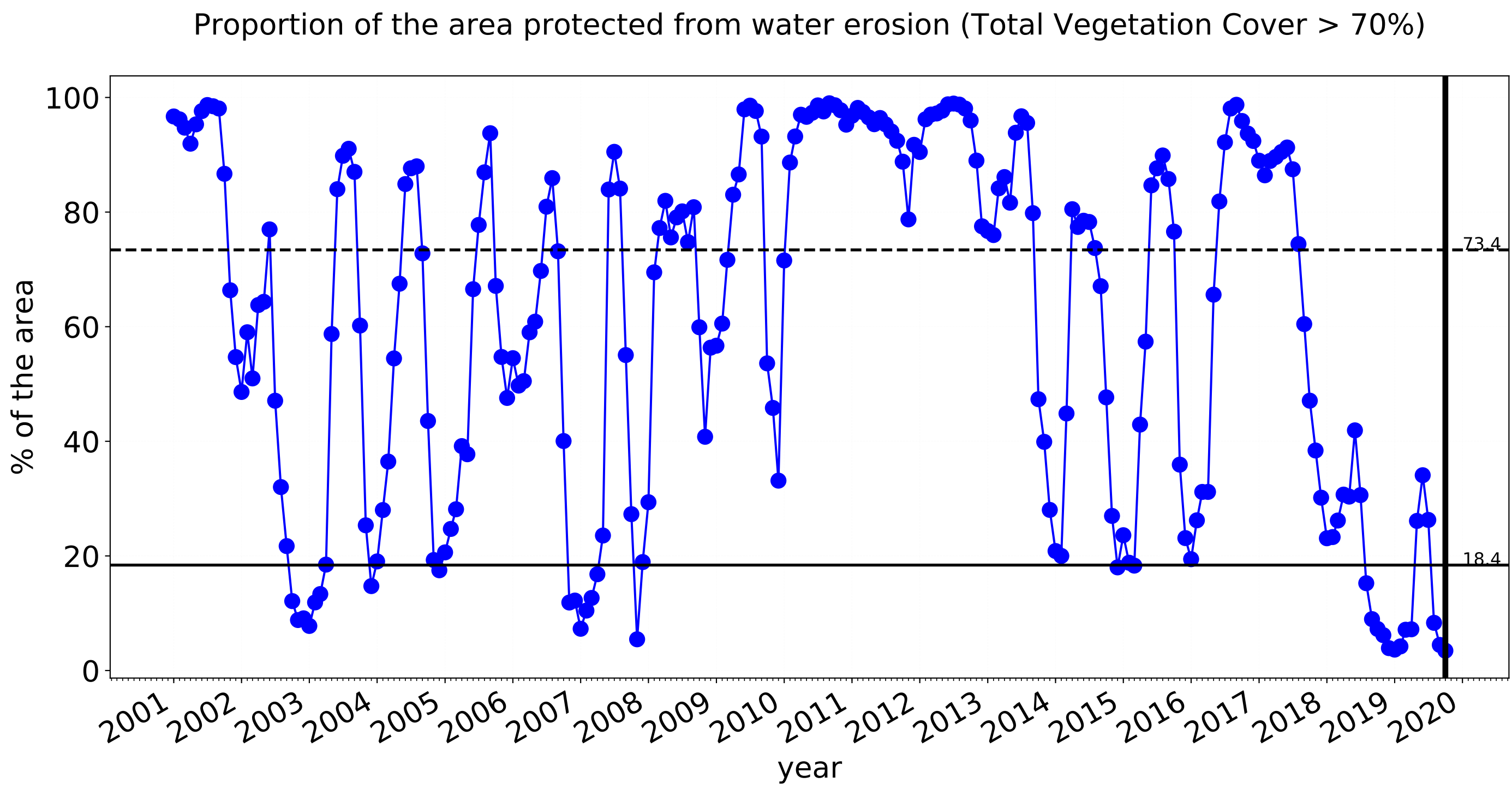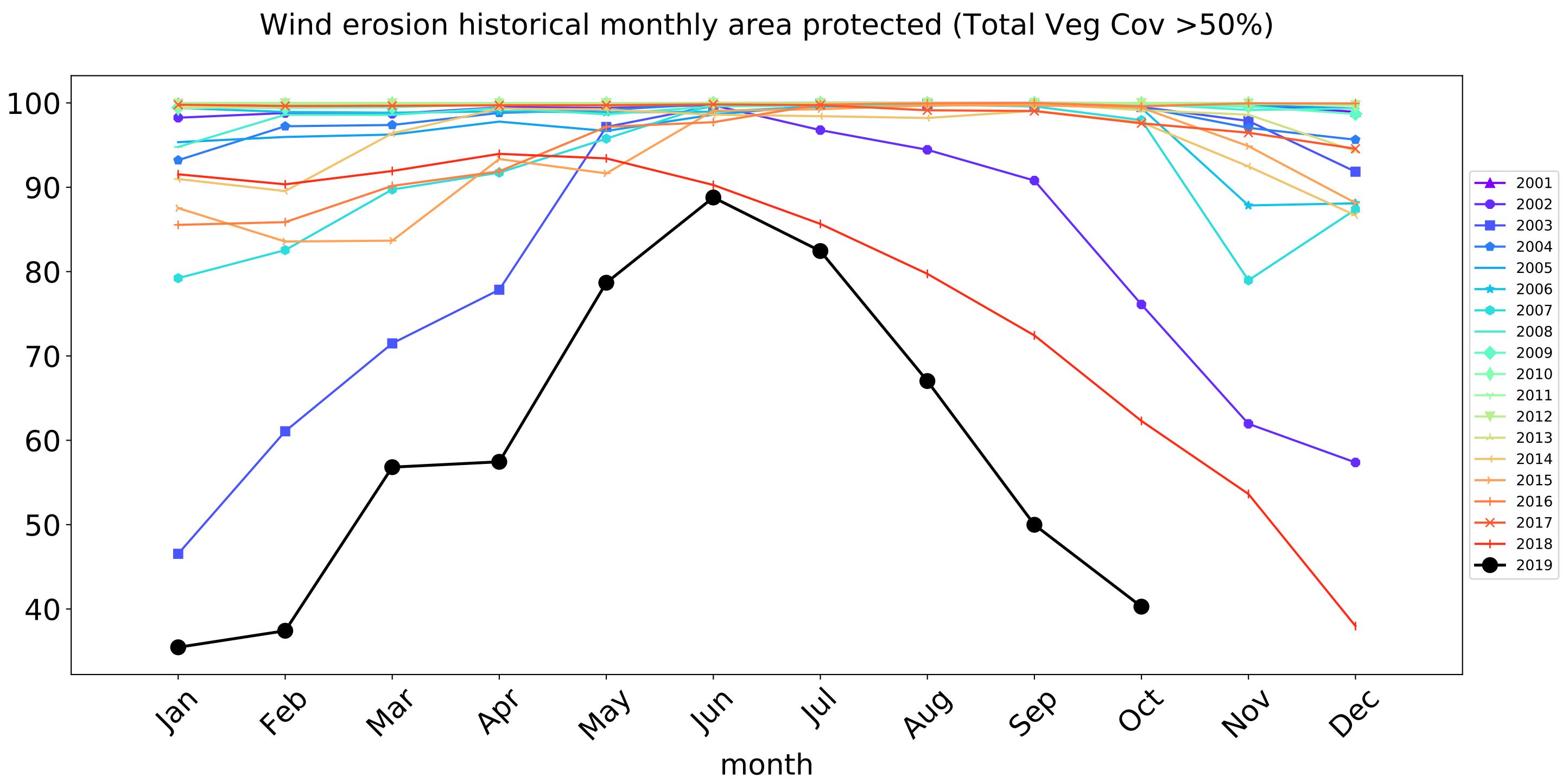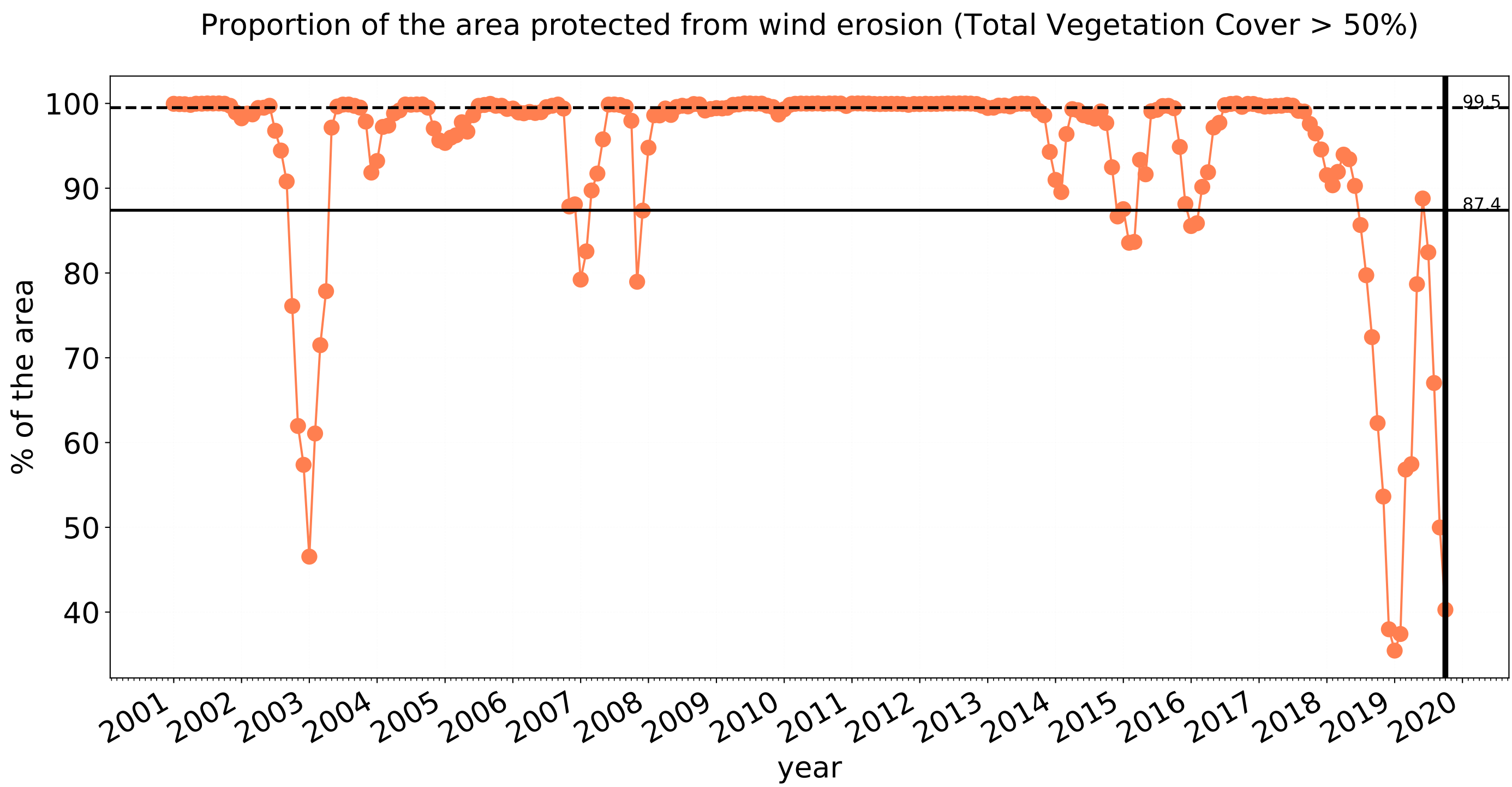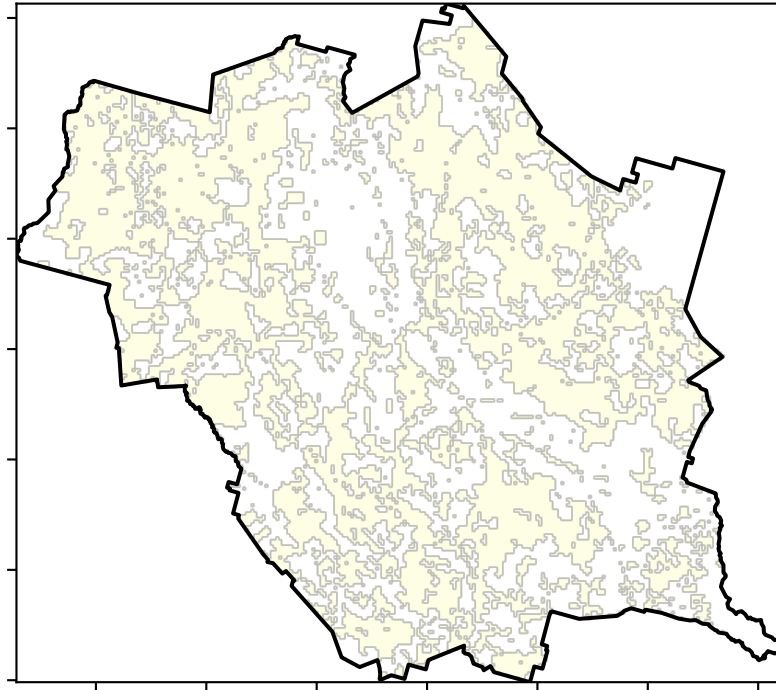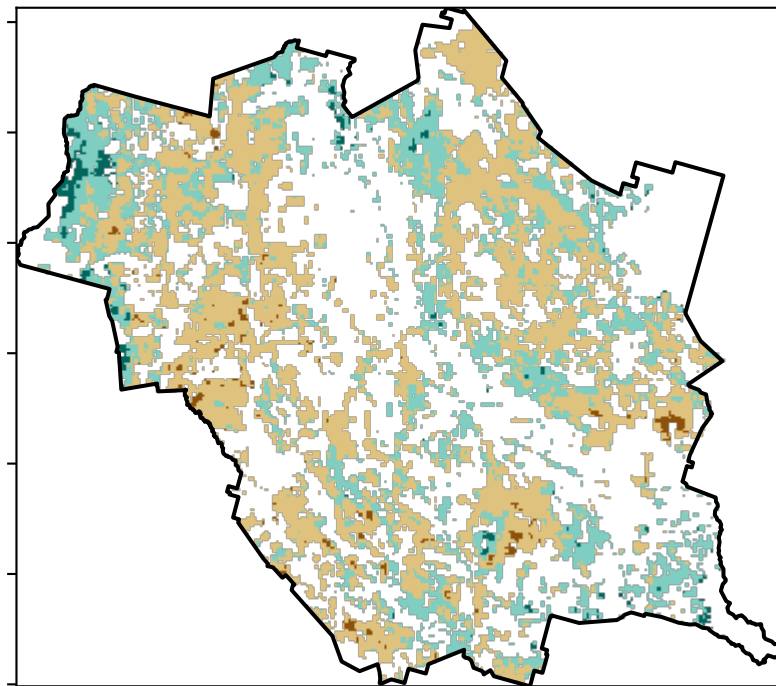
Grazing non forest

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale
Land Use and Forests
of Australia (2018)
Derived from
Catchment Scale Land
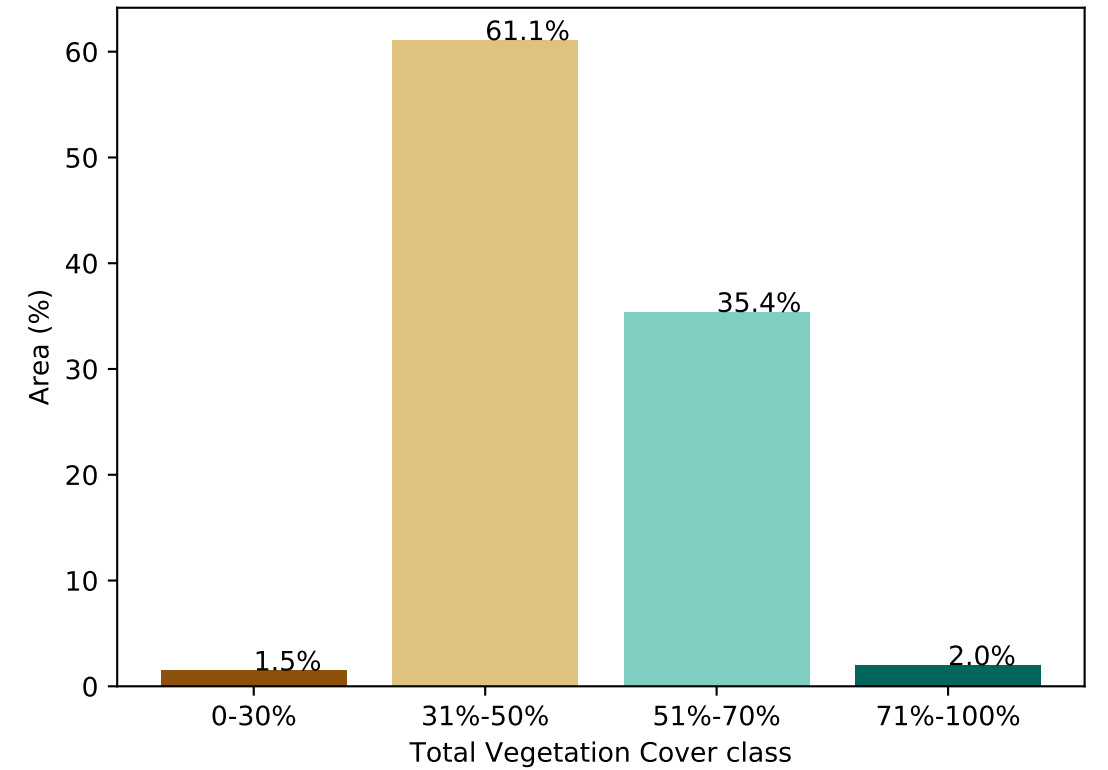Use of Australia
(2018) and Forests
of Australia (2018)

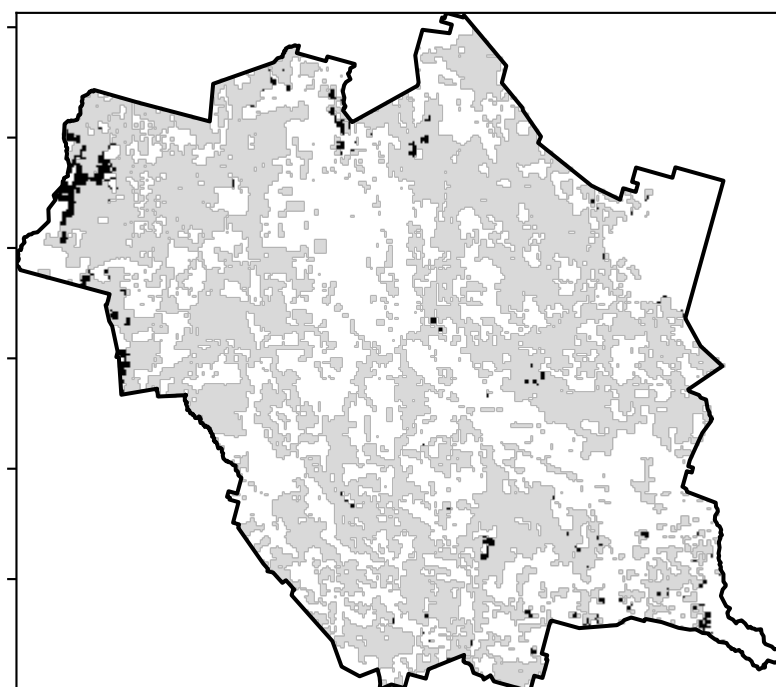Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

71%-100%

51%-70%

31%-50%

0-30%

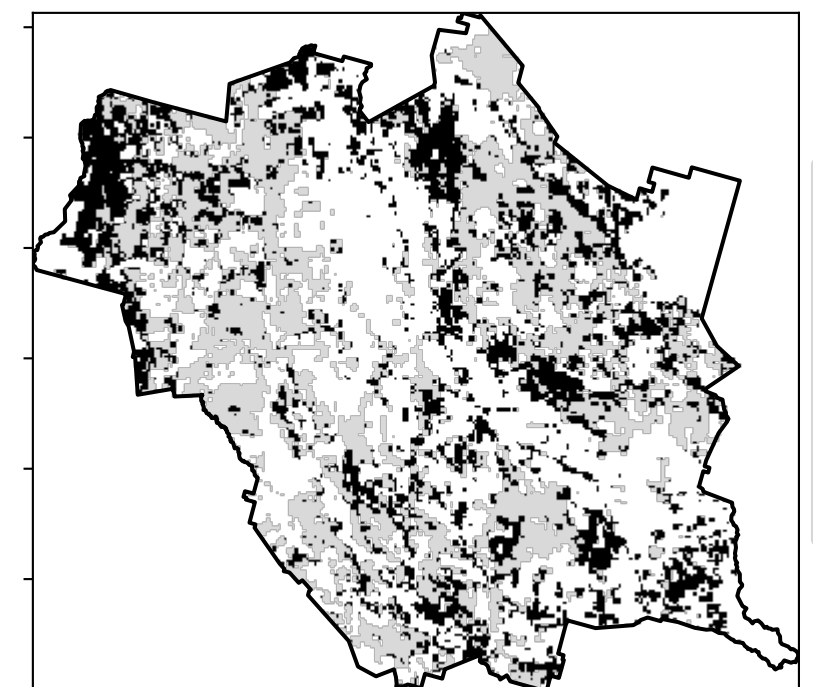## Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not
protected
98.0% of
region
(474,344
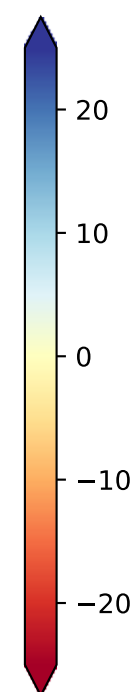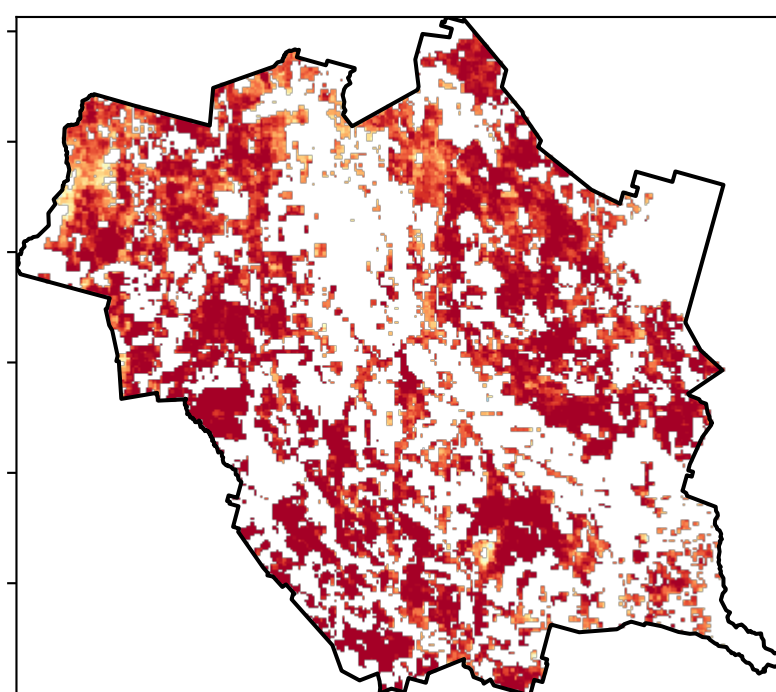ha)

Area
protected
2.0% of
region
(9,680 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Area not
protected
63.0% of
region
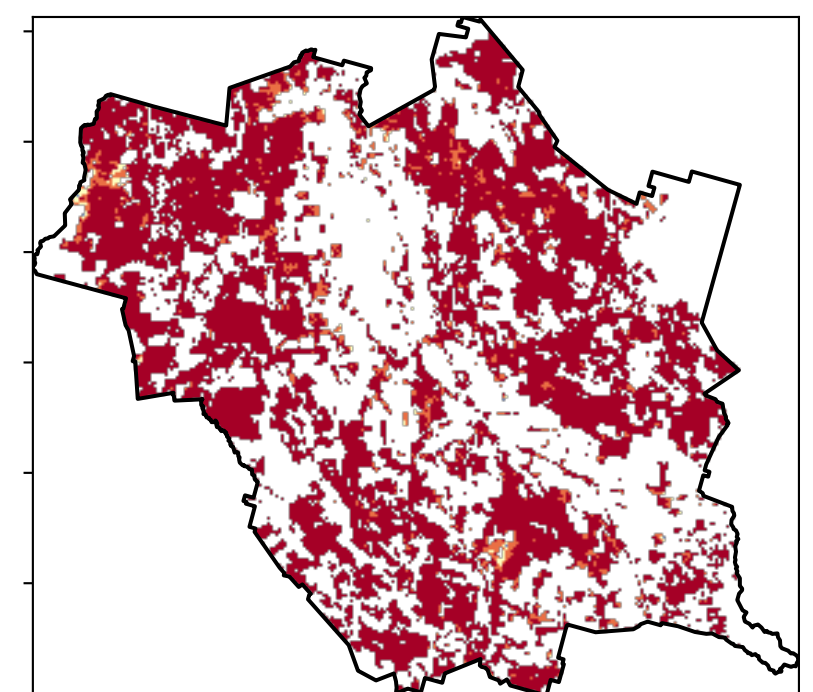(304,935
ha)

Area
protected
37.0% of
region
(179,089
ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how
many percetage
points each
pixel is from
the mean. That
is, red pixels
are about 20%
lower than the
mean of that
pixel. The mean
is only for the
month of the map
using baseline
from 2001 to
2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the
pixel value lies in the
record, from highest to
lowest, for that month.
That is, red pixels are
in the lowest 10% of
records for that month of
the map using baseline
from 2001 to 2019.

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Australian Government

National
Landcare
Programme

NSW
GOVERNMENT
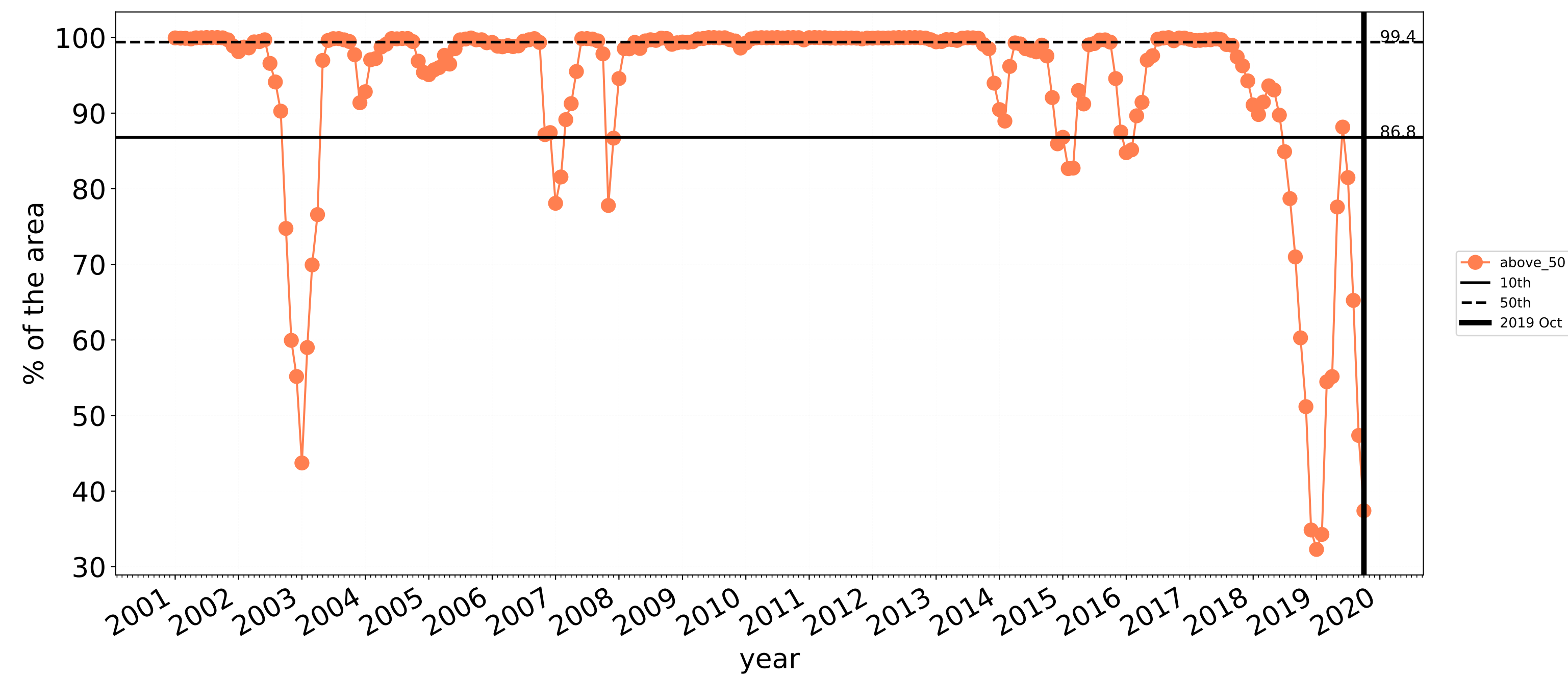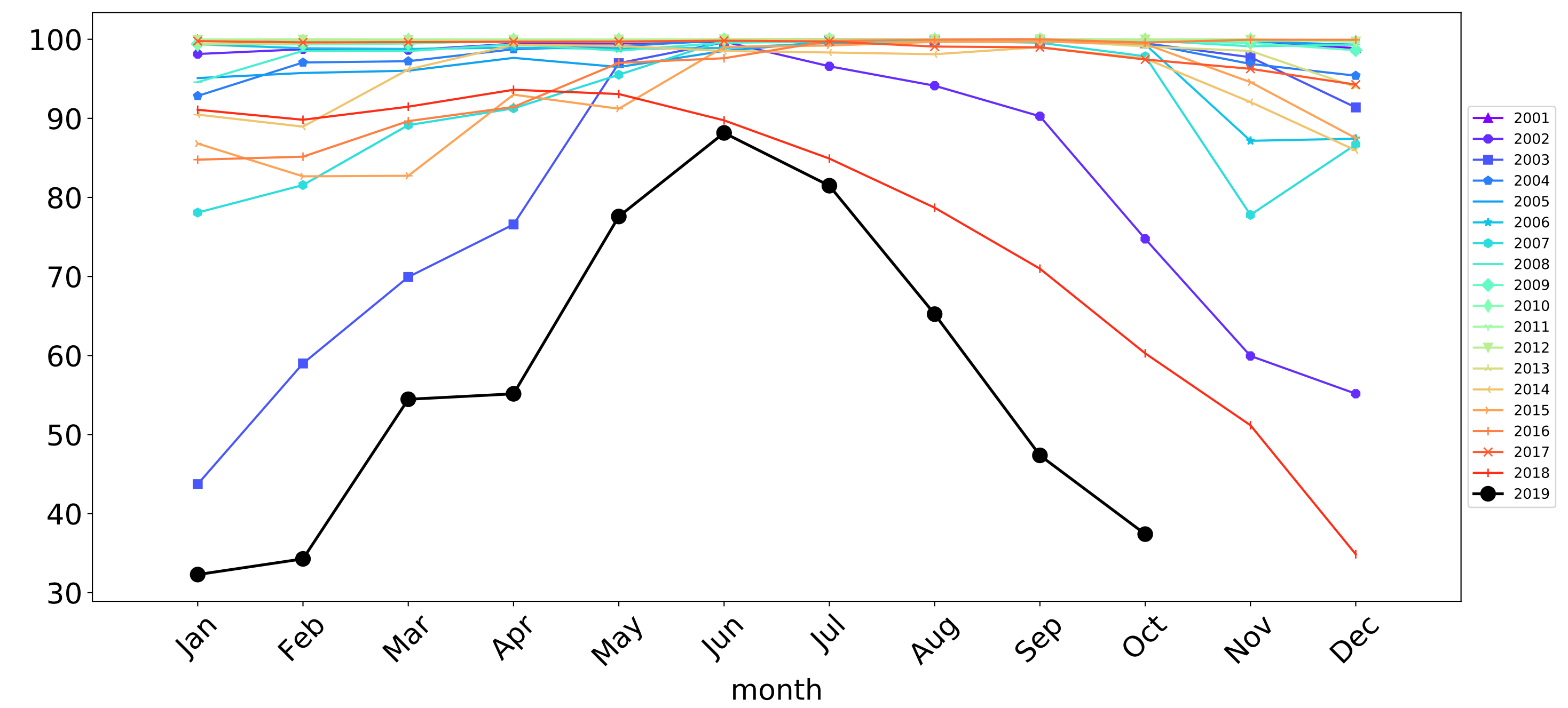
Planning,
Industry &
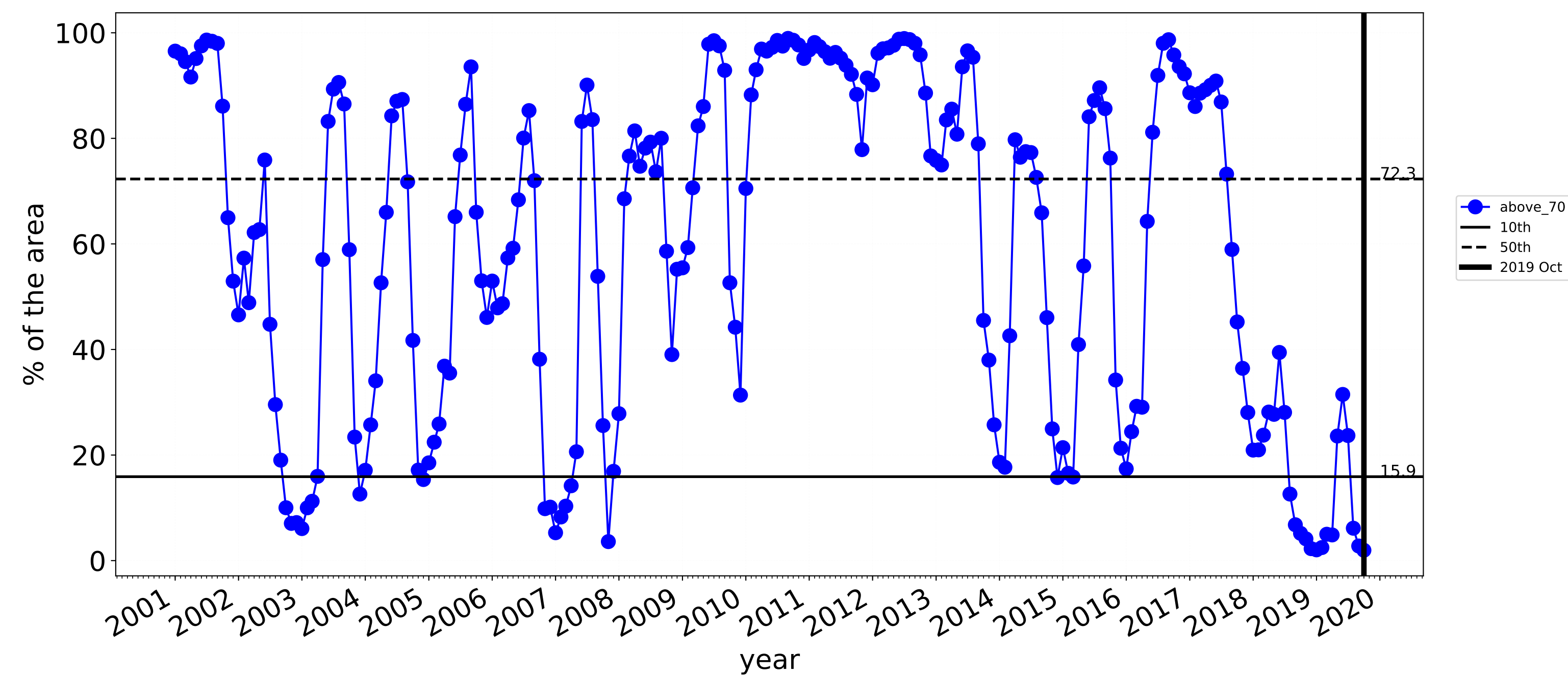Environment

Grazing non forest timeseries

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)
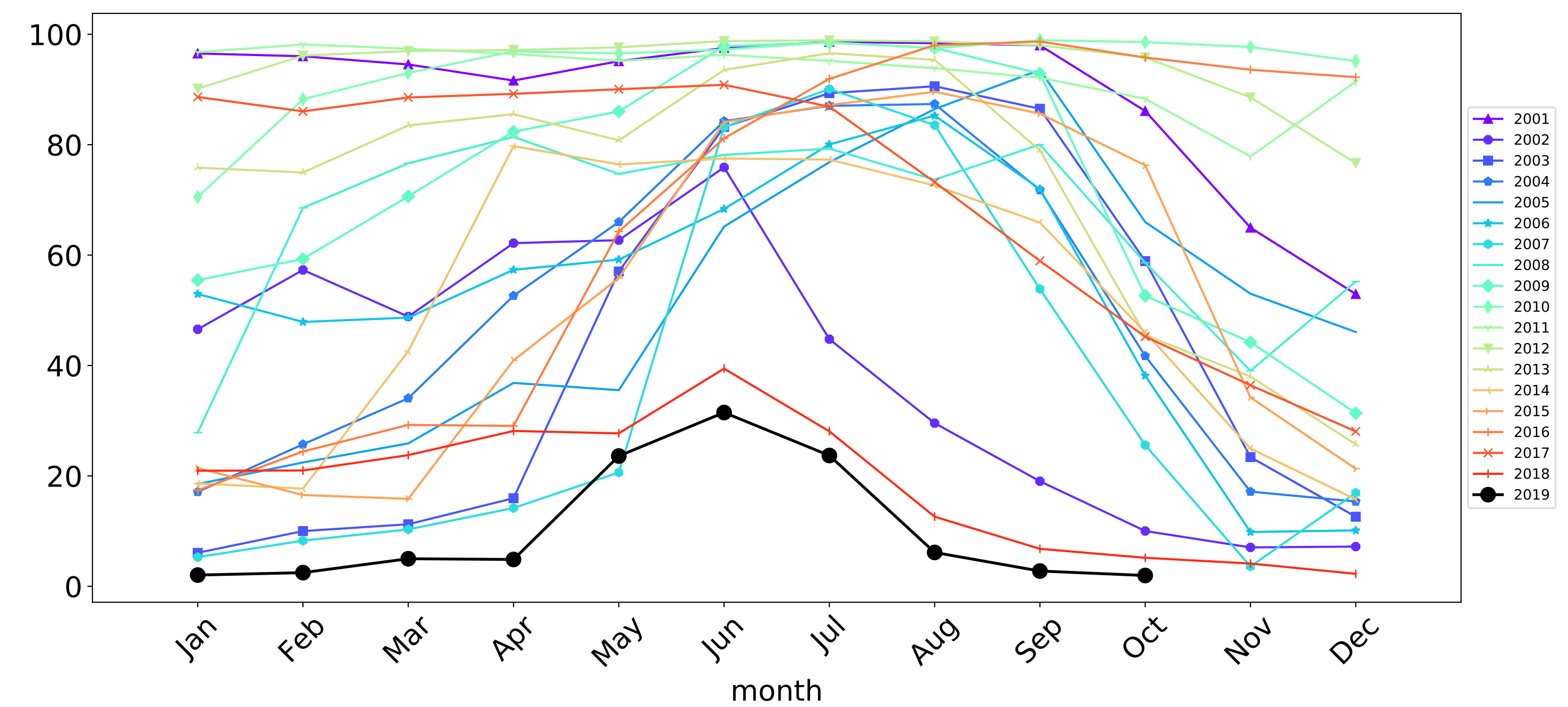
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

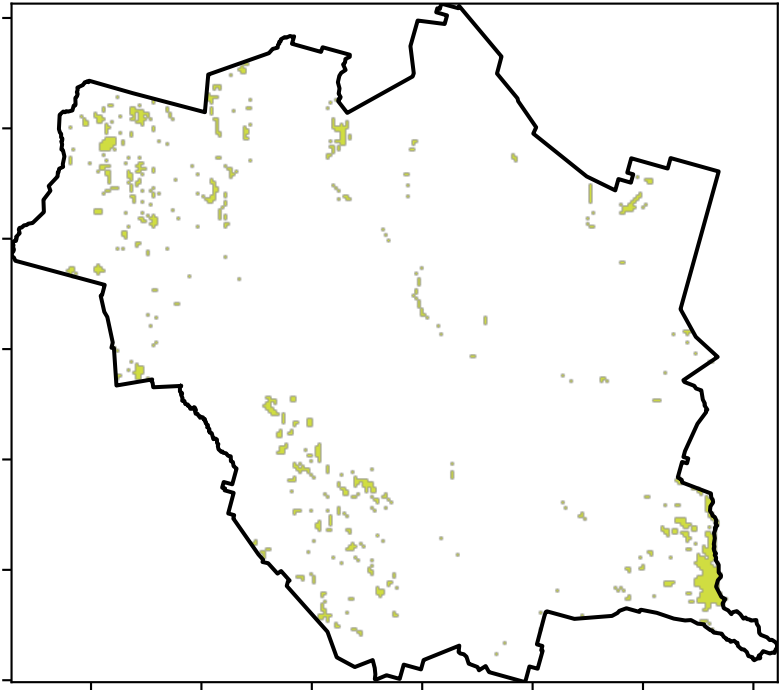Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)
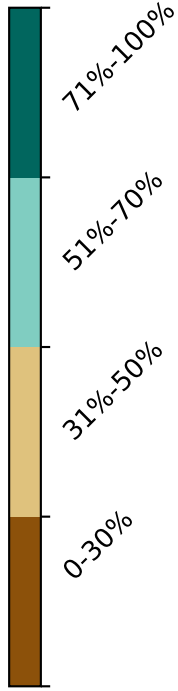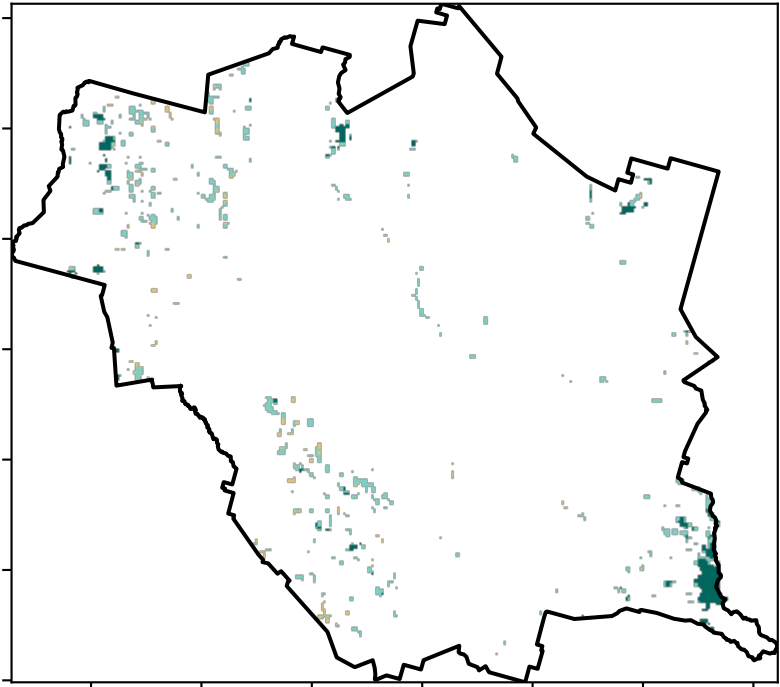
Grazing Woodland forest

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale
Land Use and Forests
of Australia (2018)
Derived from
Catchment Scale Land
Use of Australia
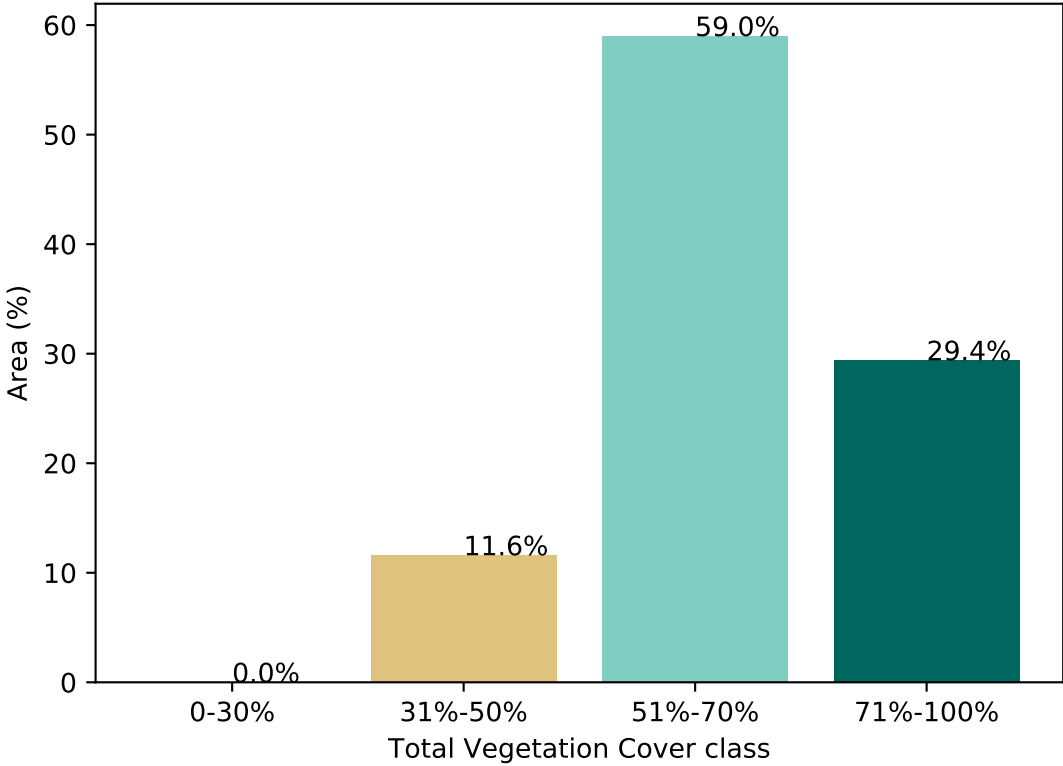(2018) and Forests
of Australia (2018)
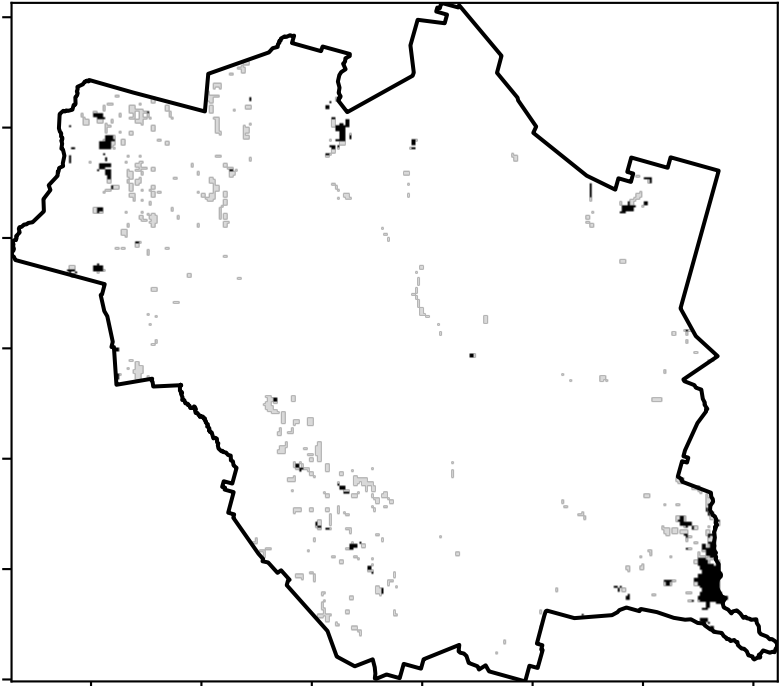
Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

71%-100%

51%-70%

31%-50%

0-30%

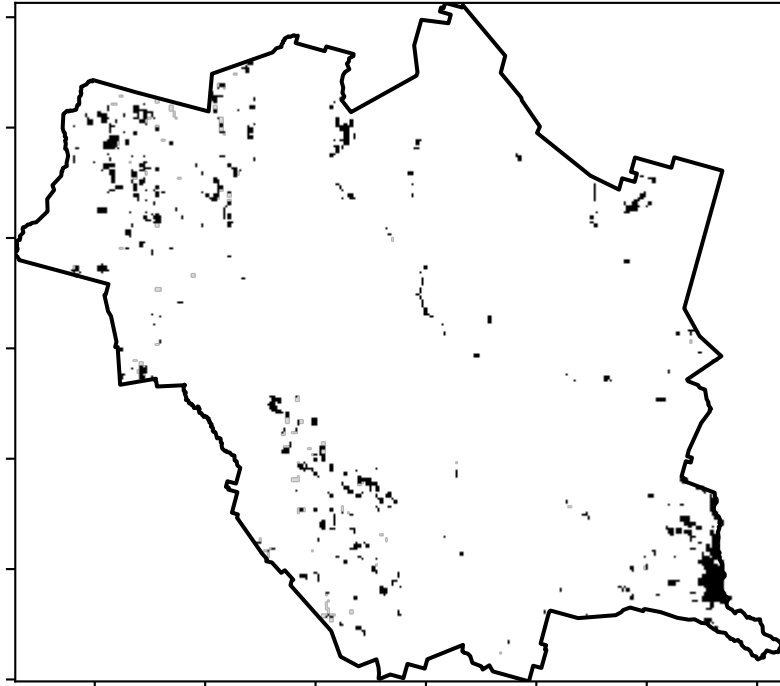## Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not
protected
70.6% of
region
(18,920
ha)

Area
protected
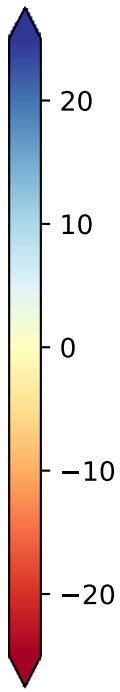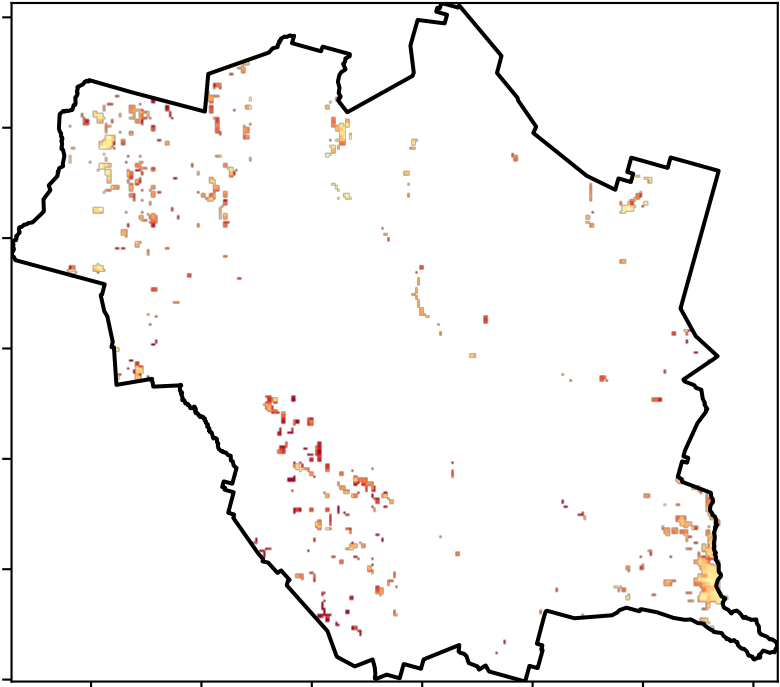29.4% of
region
(7,879 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Area not
protected
12.0% of
region
(3,216 ha)

Area
protected
88.0% of
region
(23,584
ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how
many percetage
points each
pixel is from
the mean. That
is, red pixels
are about 20%
lower than the
mean of that
pixel. The mean
is only for the
month of the map
using baseline
from 2001 to
2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the
pixel value lies in the
record, from highest to
lowest, for that month.
That is, red pixels are
in the lowest 10% of
records for that month of
the map using baseline
from 2001 to 2019.

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Grazing Woodland forest timeseries

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Cropping

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

71%-100%

51%-70%

31%-50%

0-30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

64.6%

31.6%

2.6%

1.2%

Area (%)

Total Vegetation Cover class

0-30%   31%-50%   51%-70%   71%-100%

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not protected 98.8% of region (405,178 ha)

Area protected 1.2% of region (4,921 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Area not protected 67.0% of region (274,767 ha)

Area protected 33.0% of region (135,333 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

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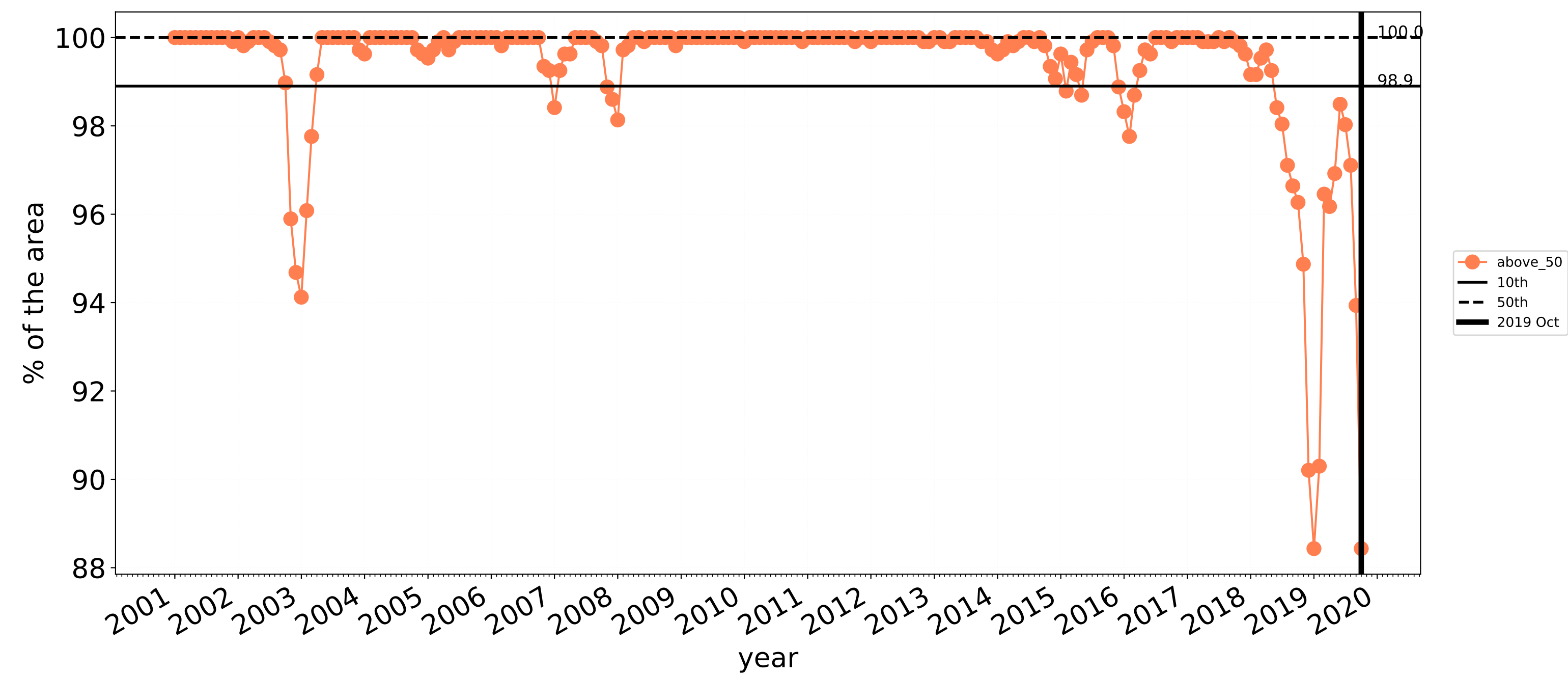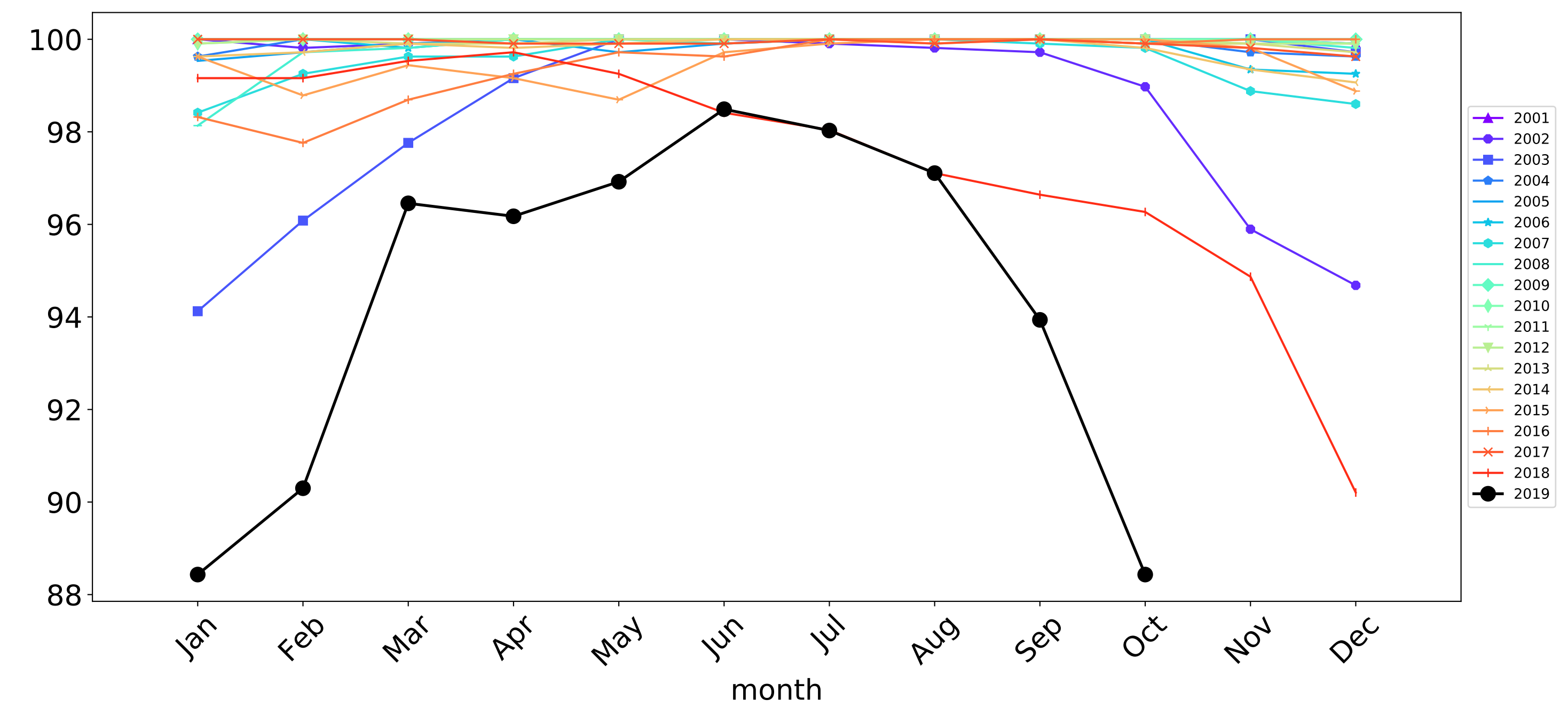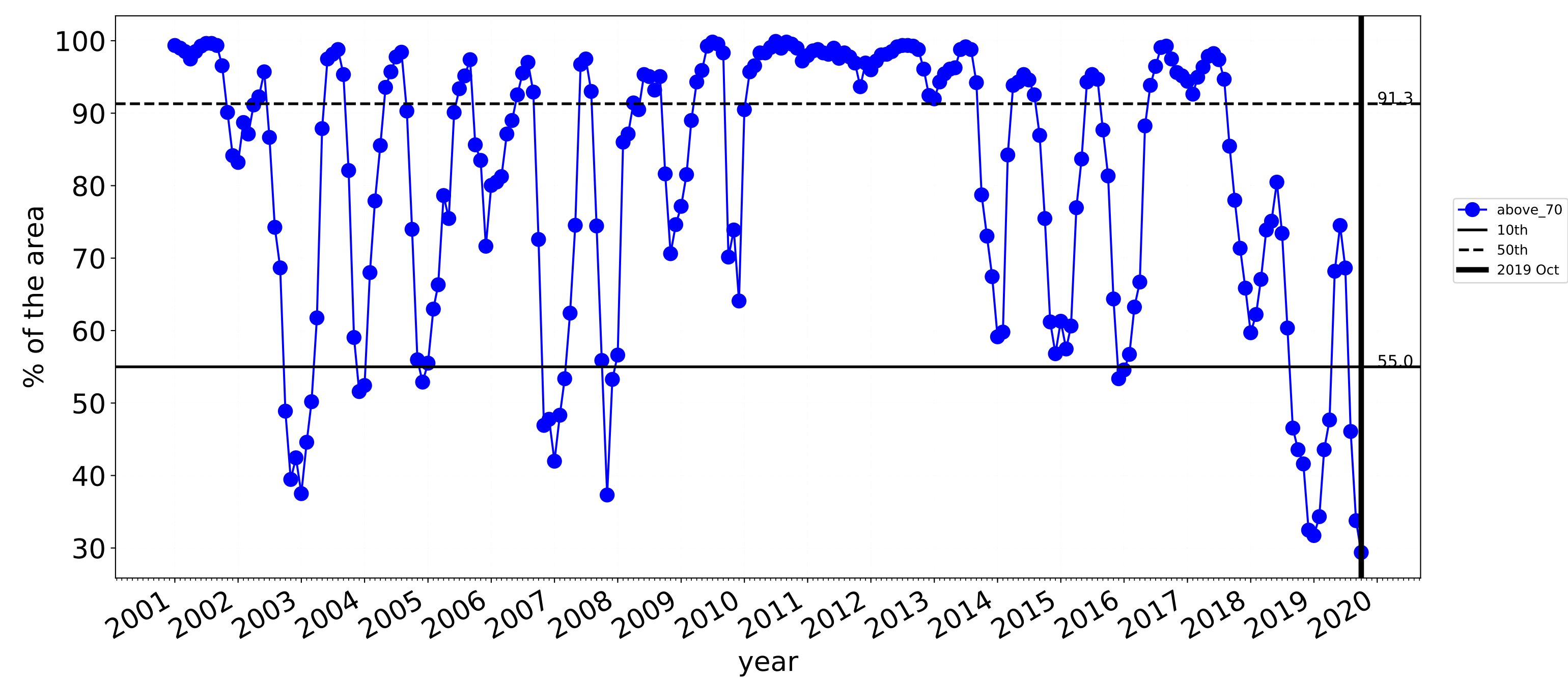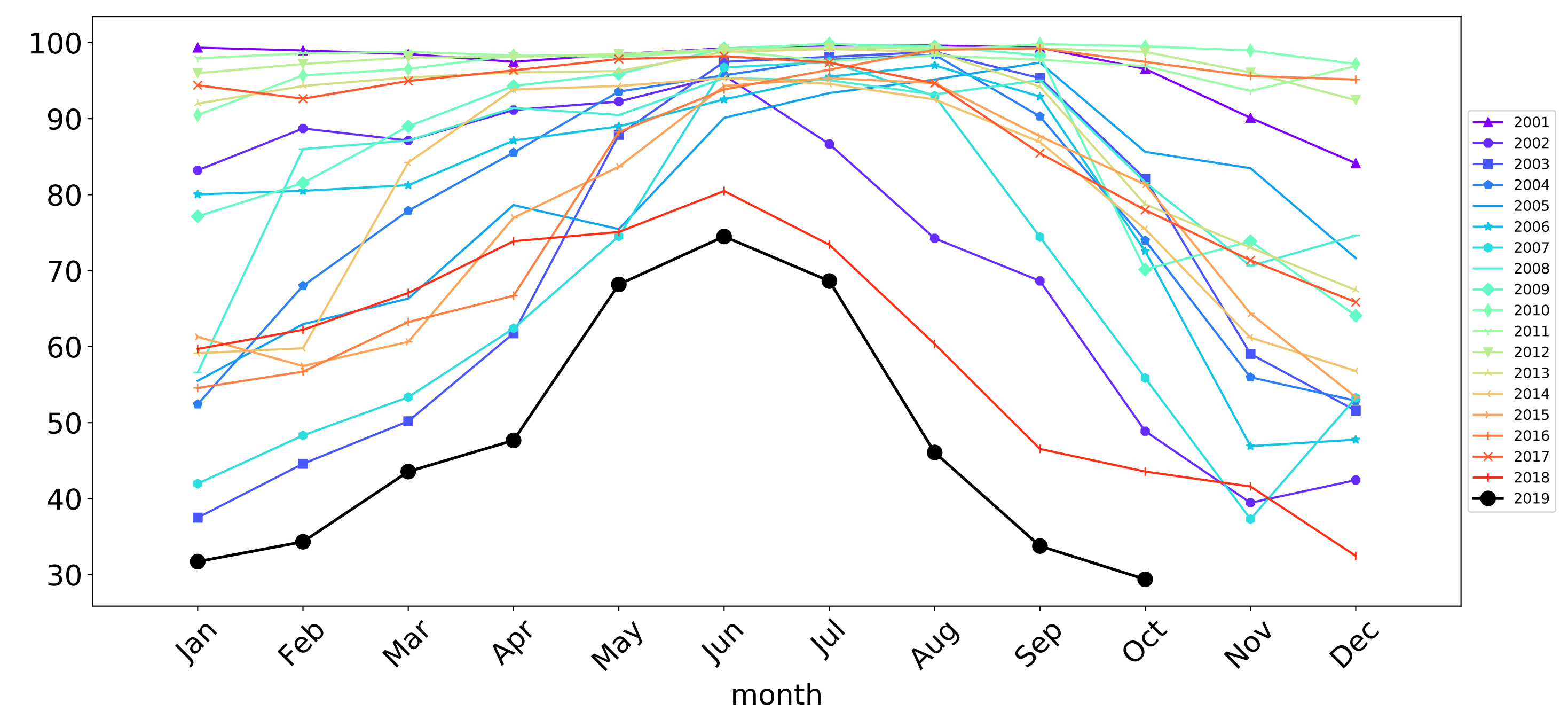CSIRO   TERN   Australian Government   National Landcare Programme   NSW GOVERNMENT   Planning, Industry & Environment

Cropping timeseries

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

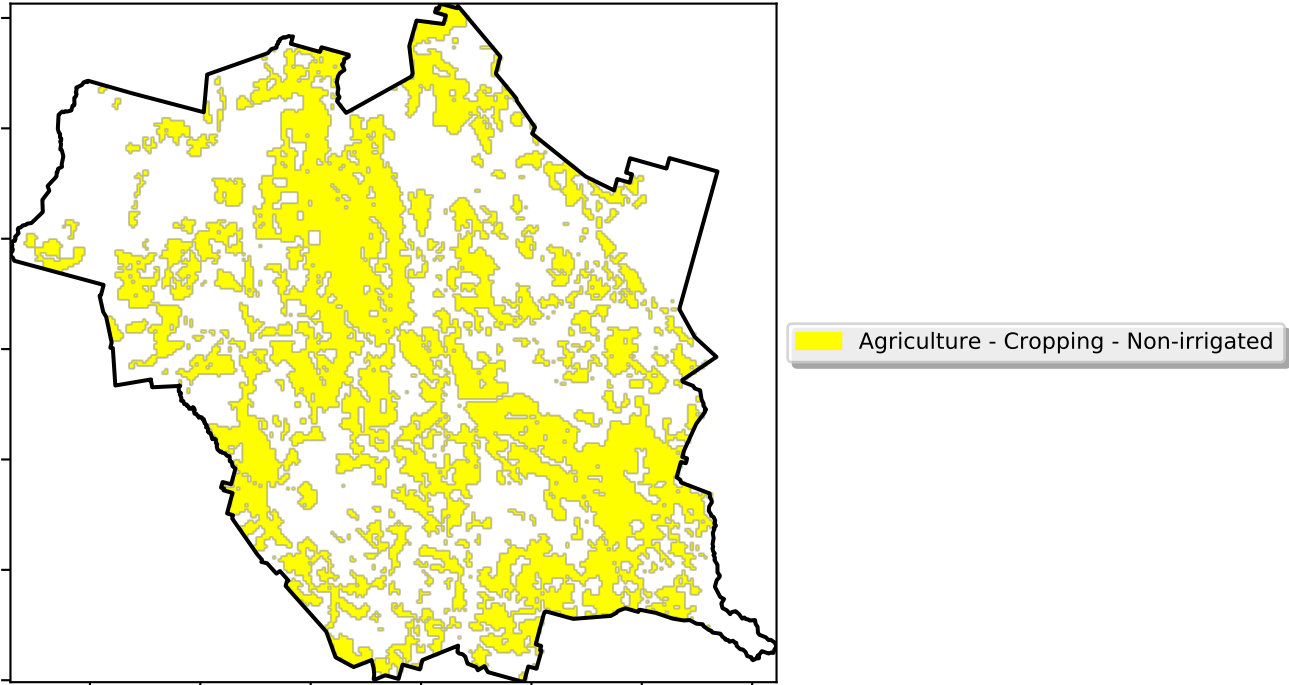Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)
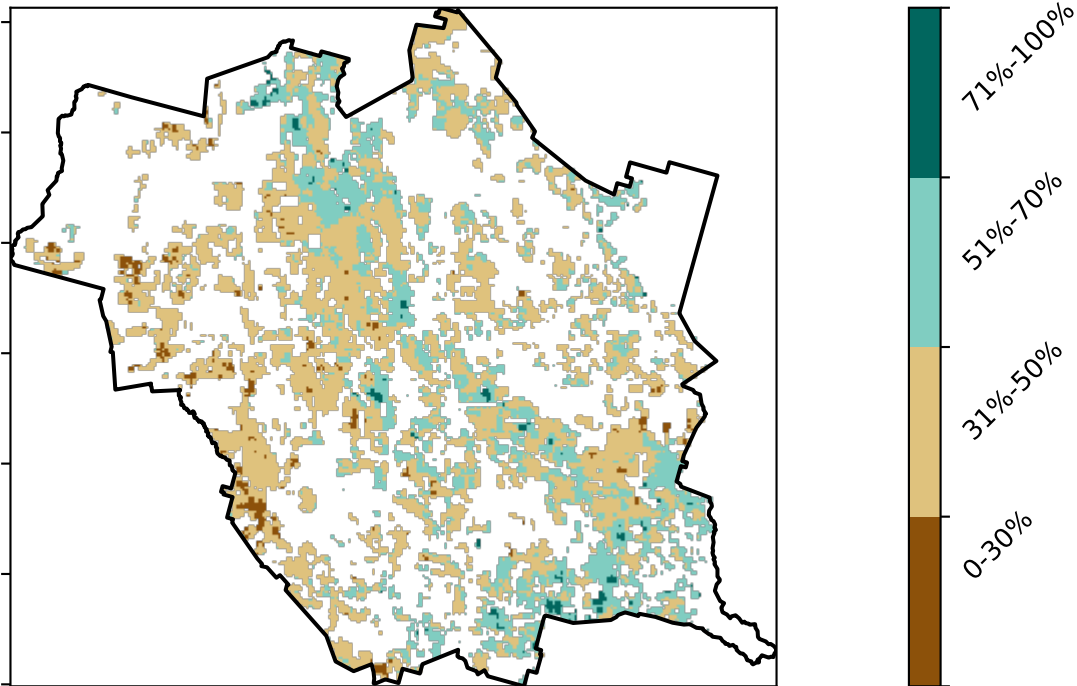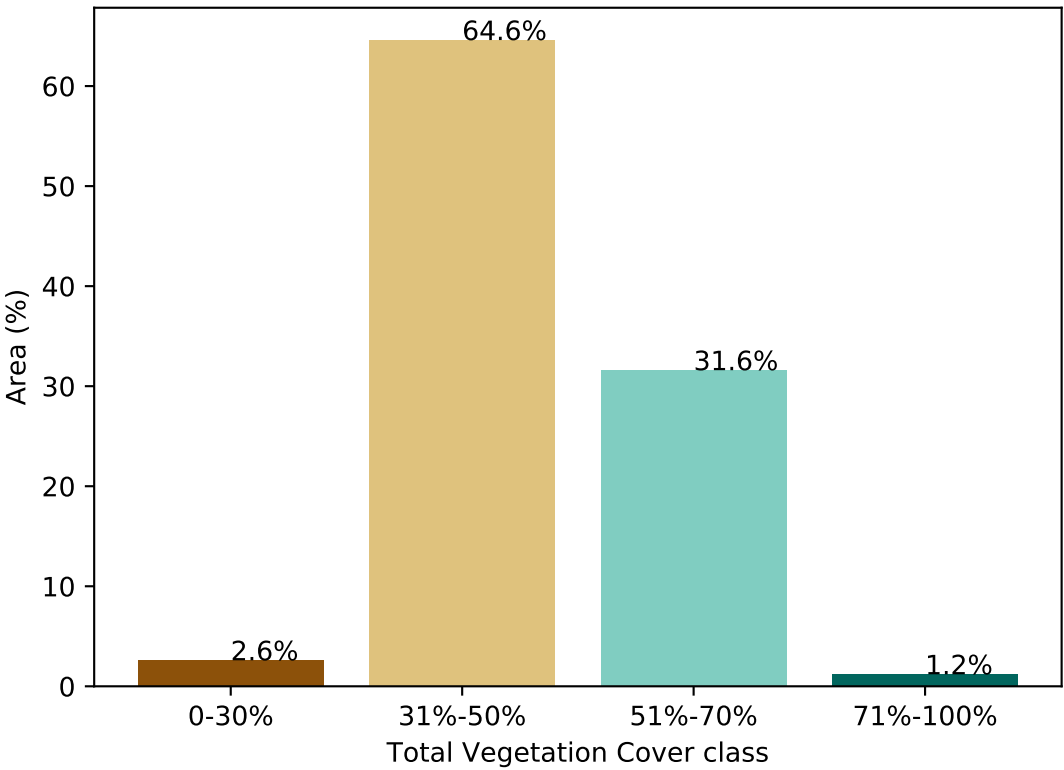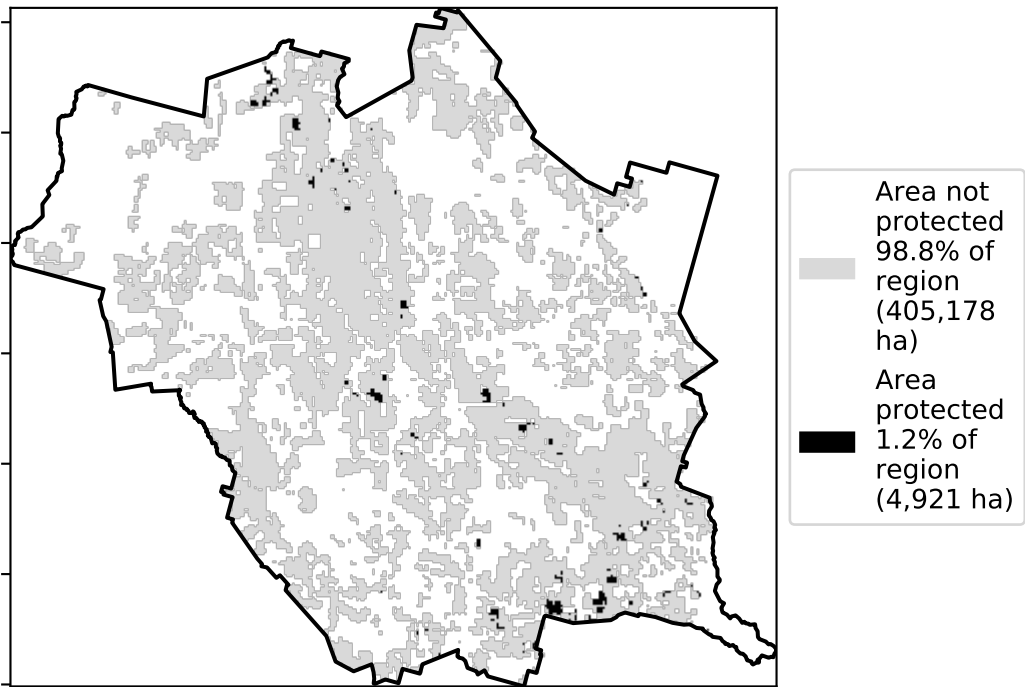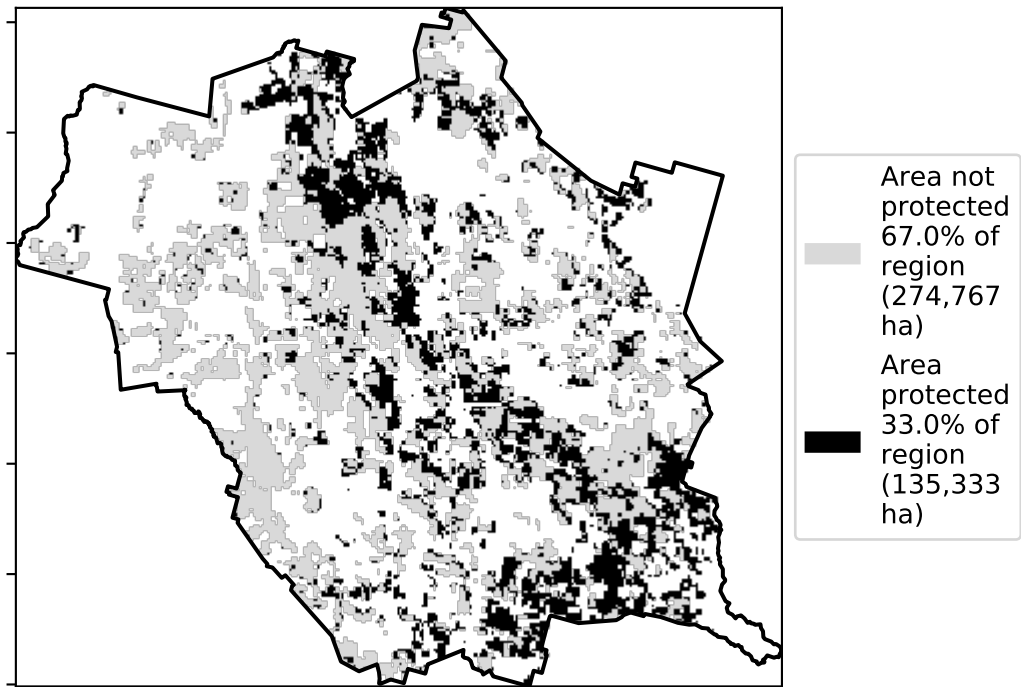
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Production native forests and plantation forests

Land use and forest cover

■ Production native forests and plantation forests

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

71%-100%
51%-70%
31%-50%
0-30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

Area (%)

80.4%

17.8%

0.0%   1.8%

0-30   31%-50%   51%-70%   71%-100%
Total Vegetation Cover class

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not protected 19.6% of region (3,596 ha)

Area protected 80.4% of region (14,753 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Area not protected 2.0% of region (367 ha)

Area protected 98.0% of region (17,983 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

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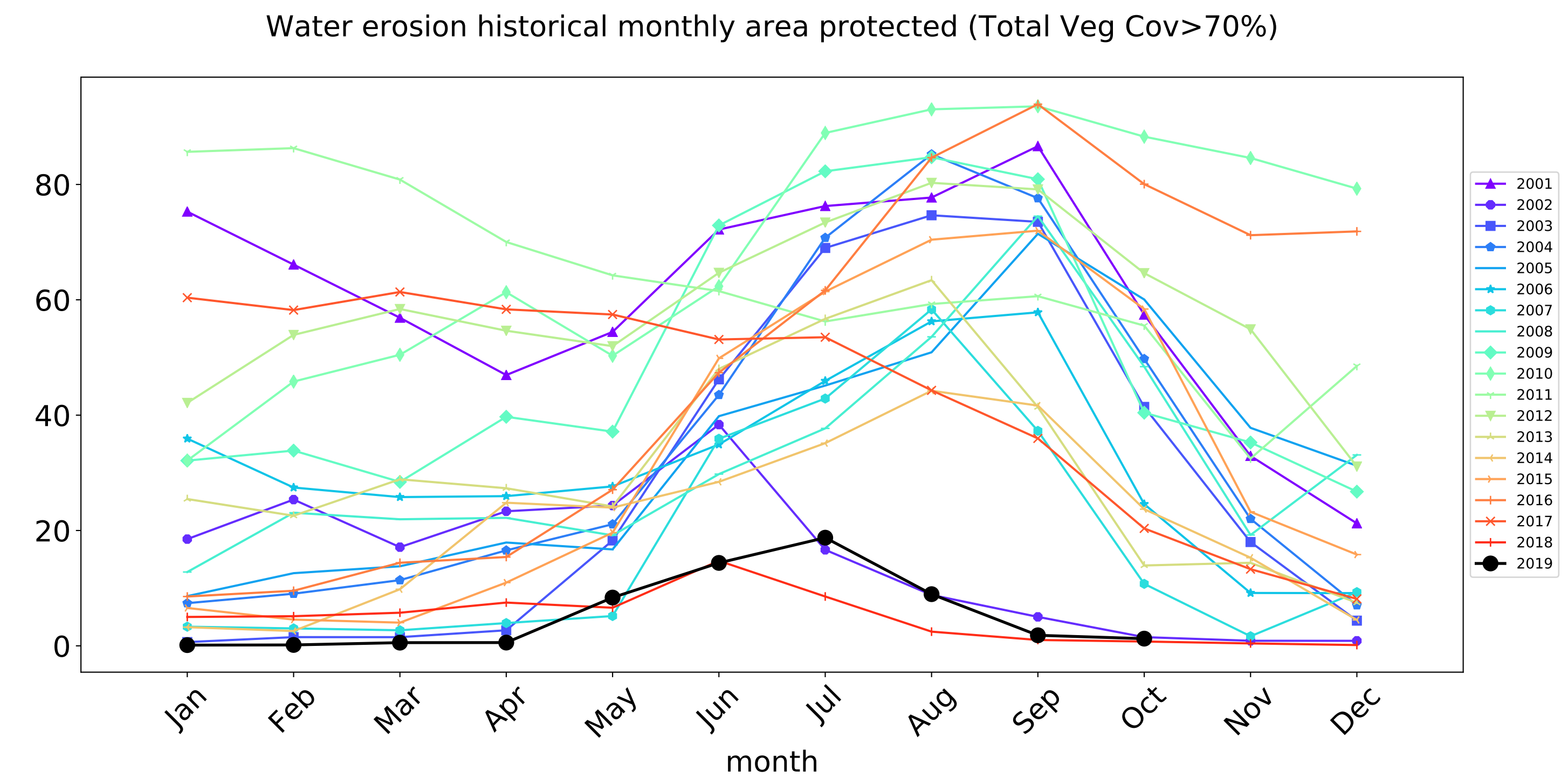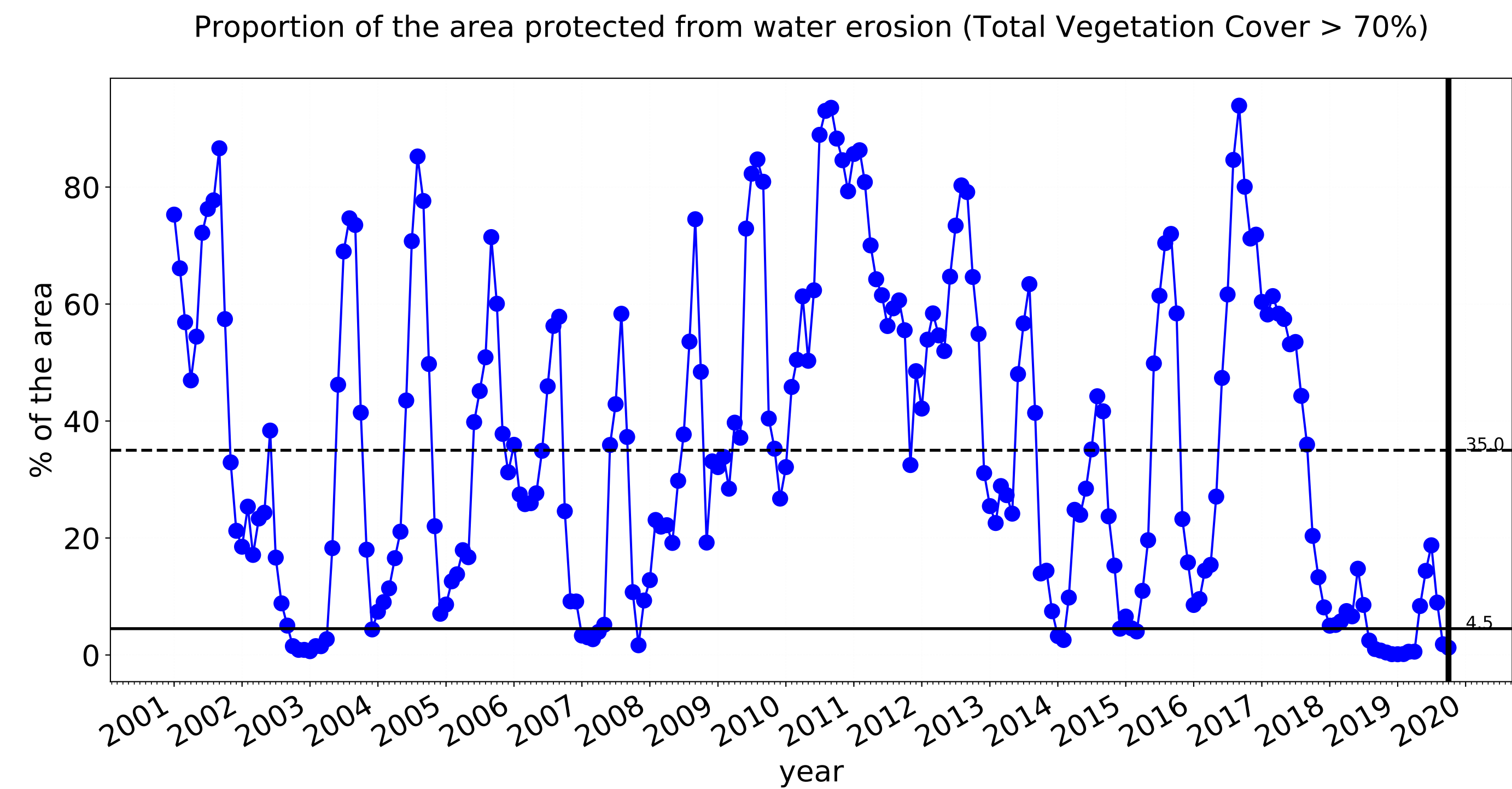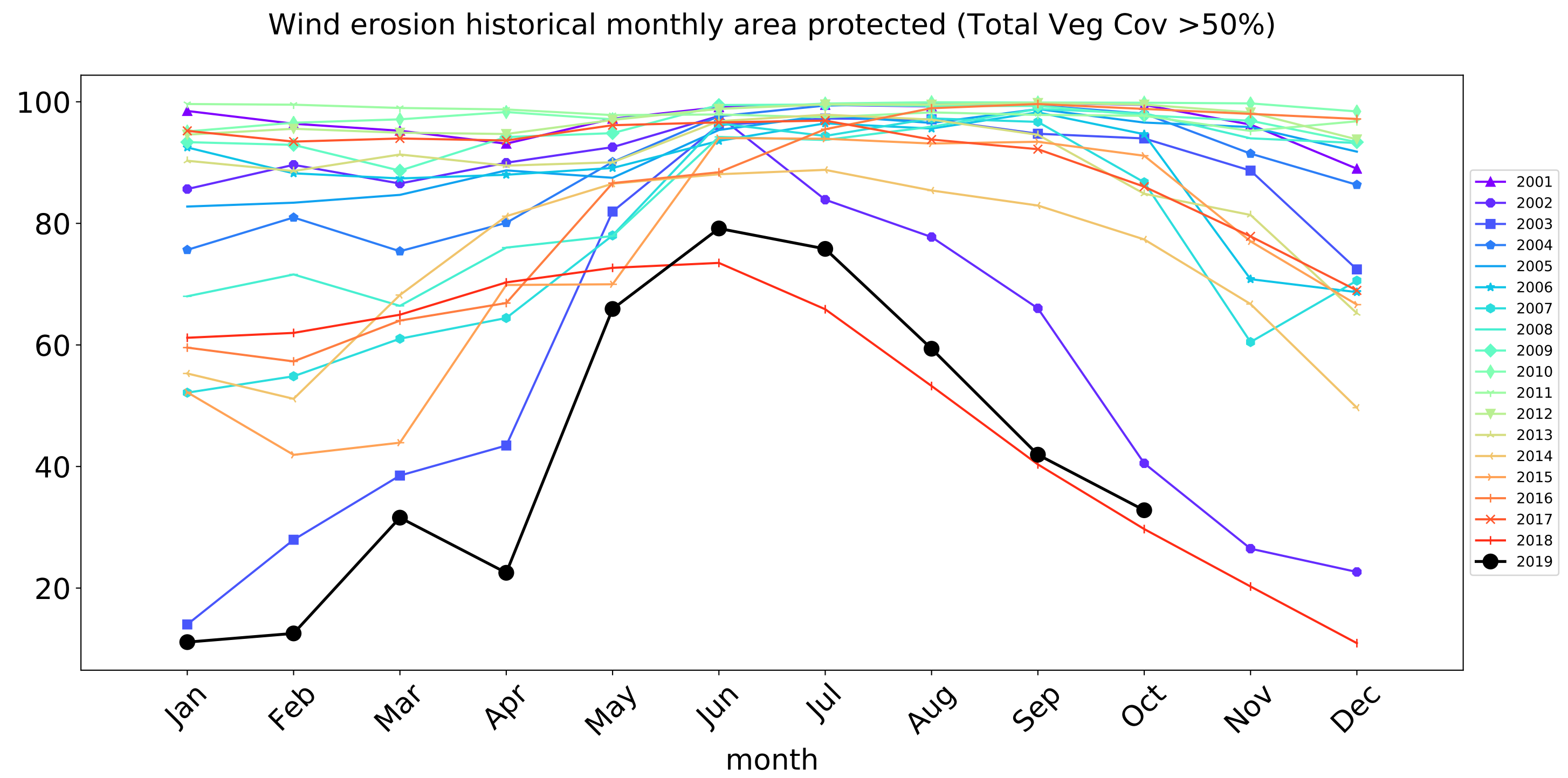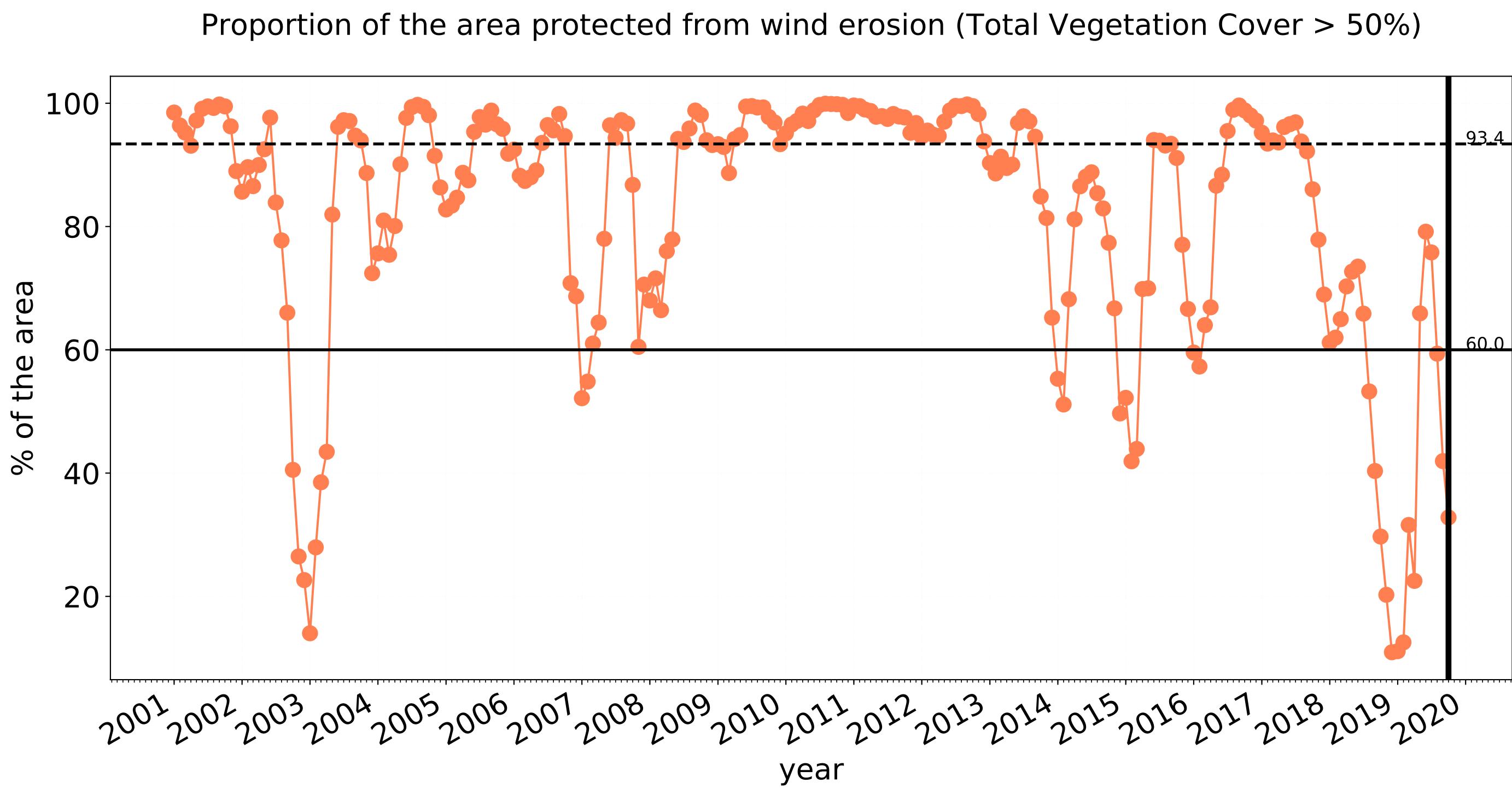−20

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.
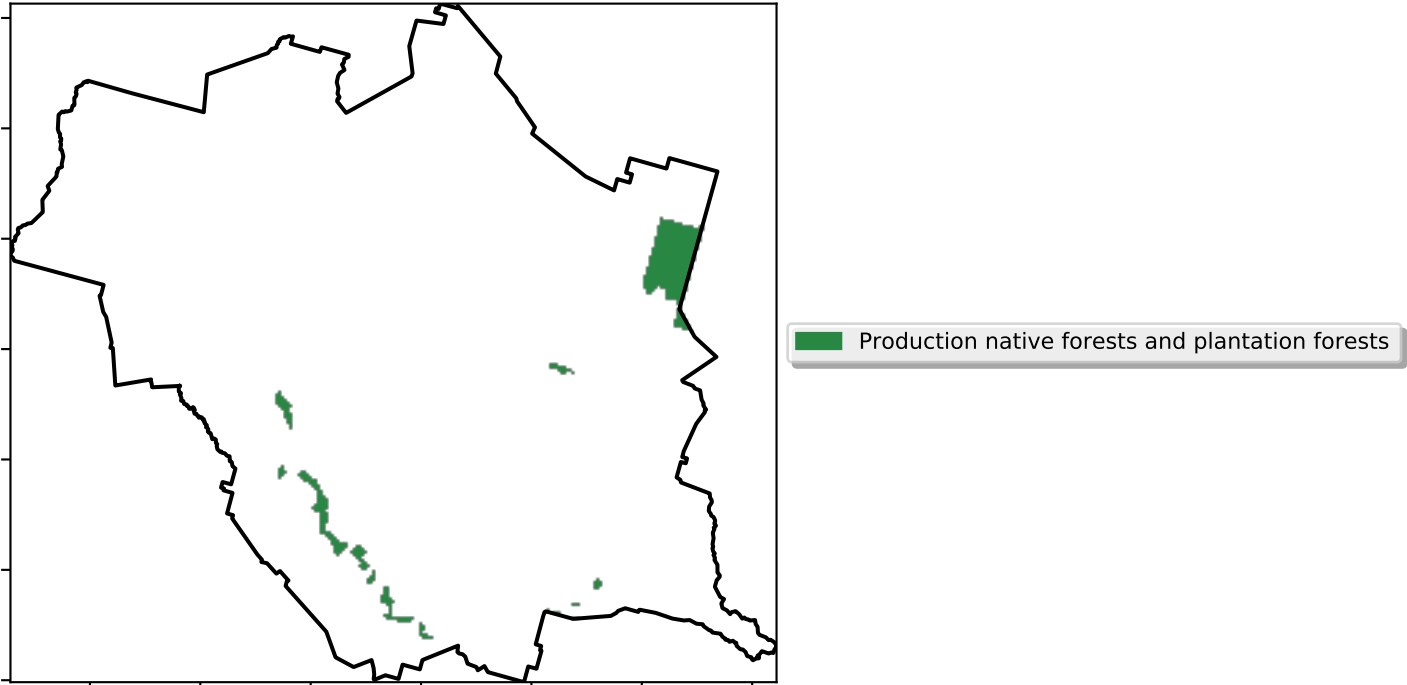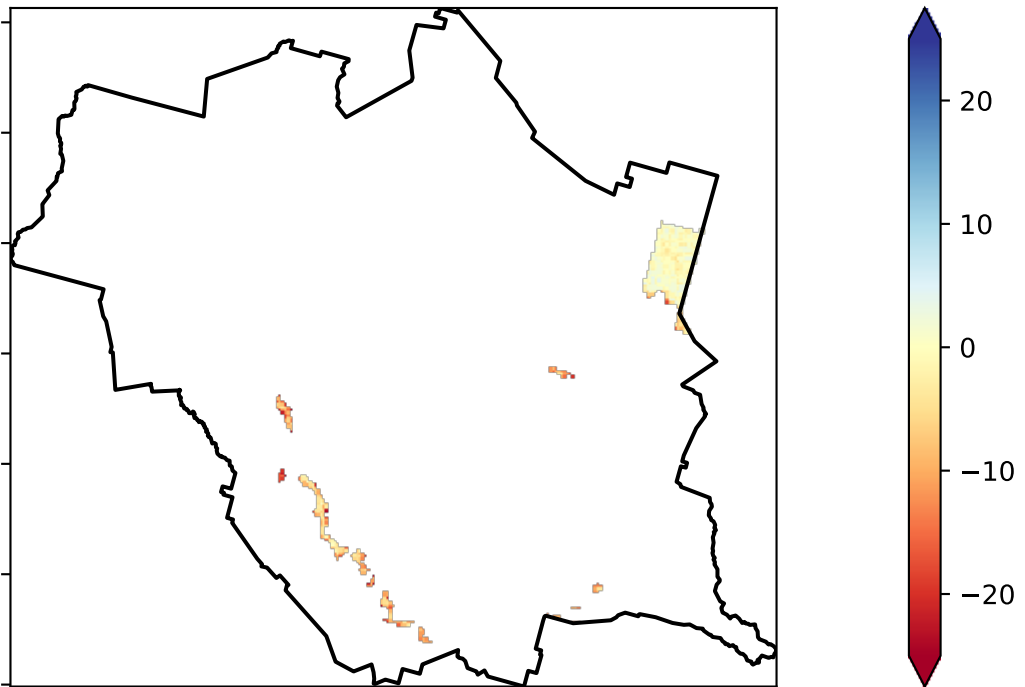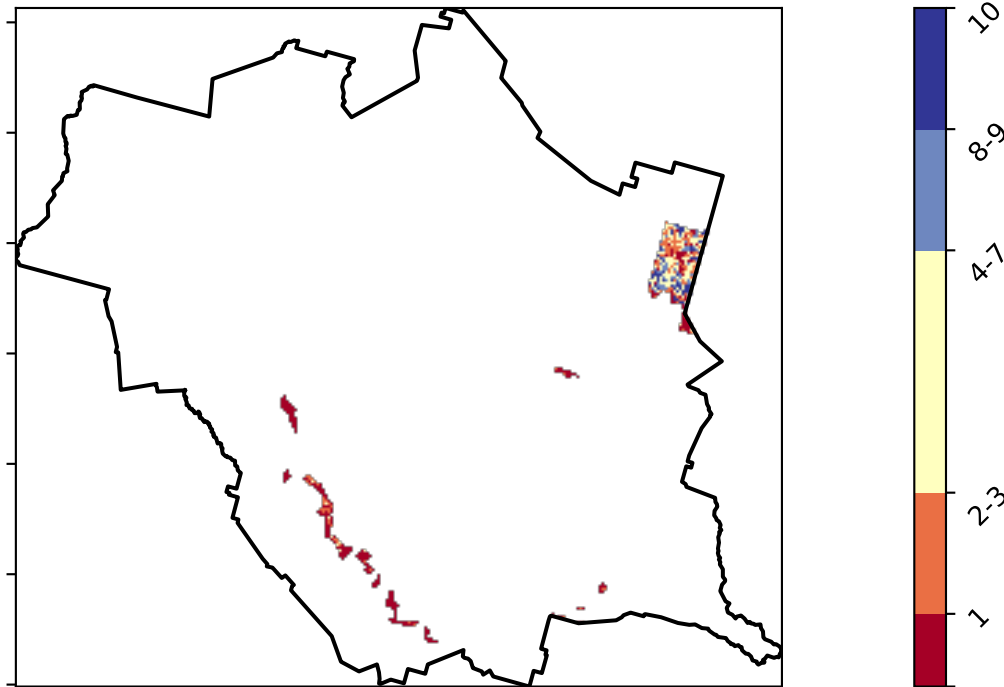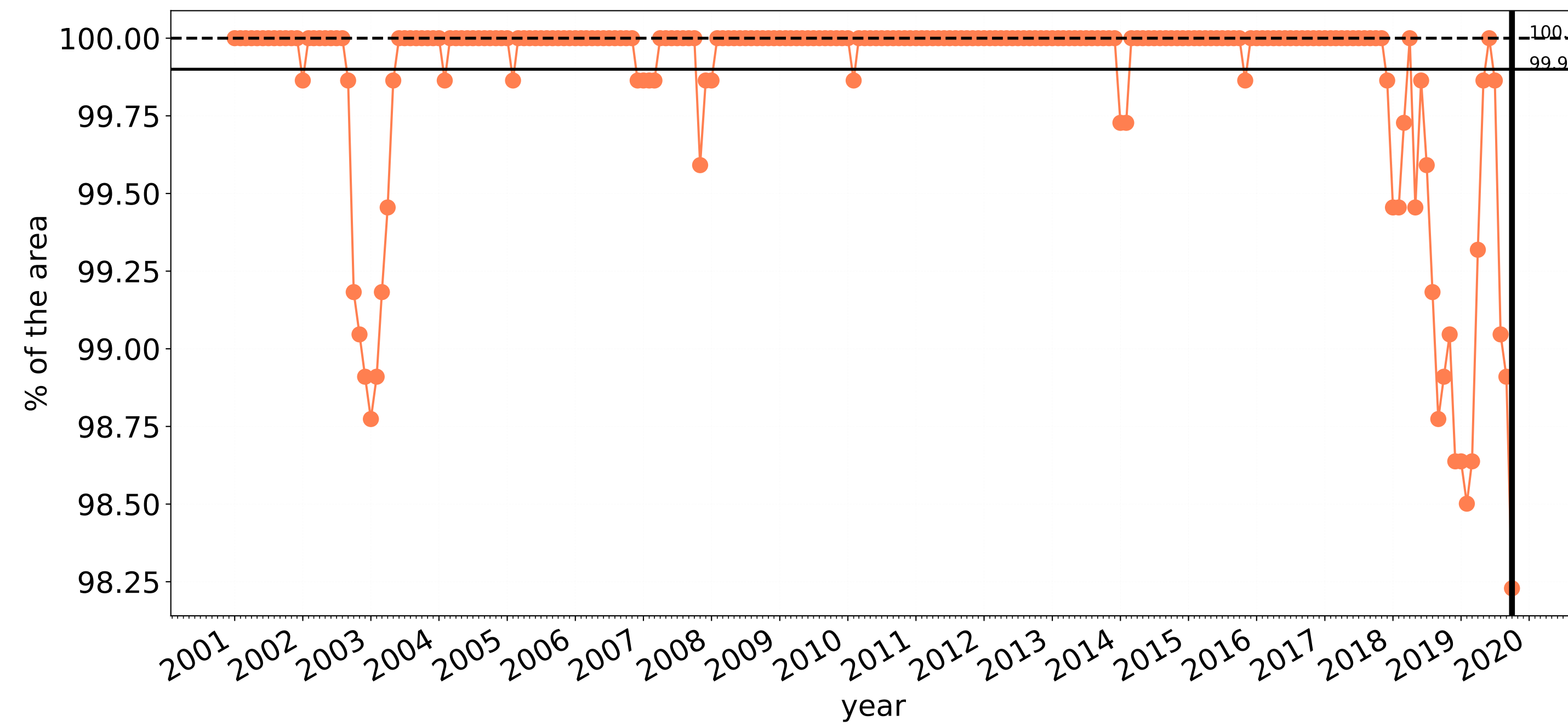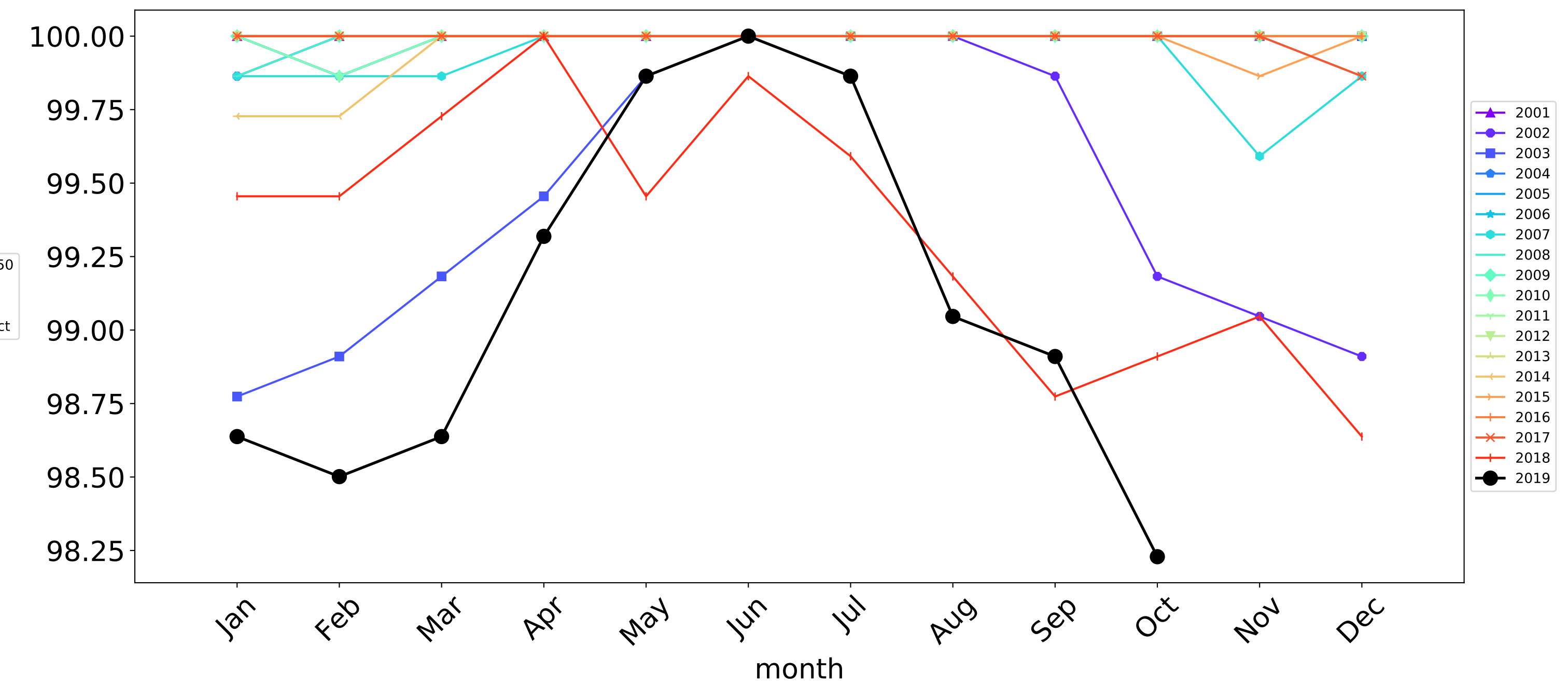
10
8-9
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Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries
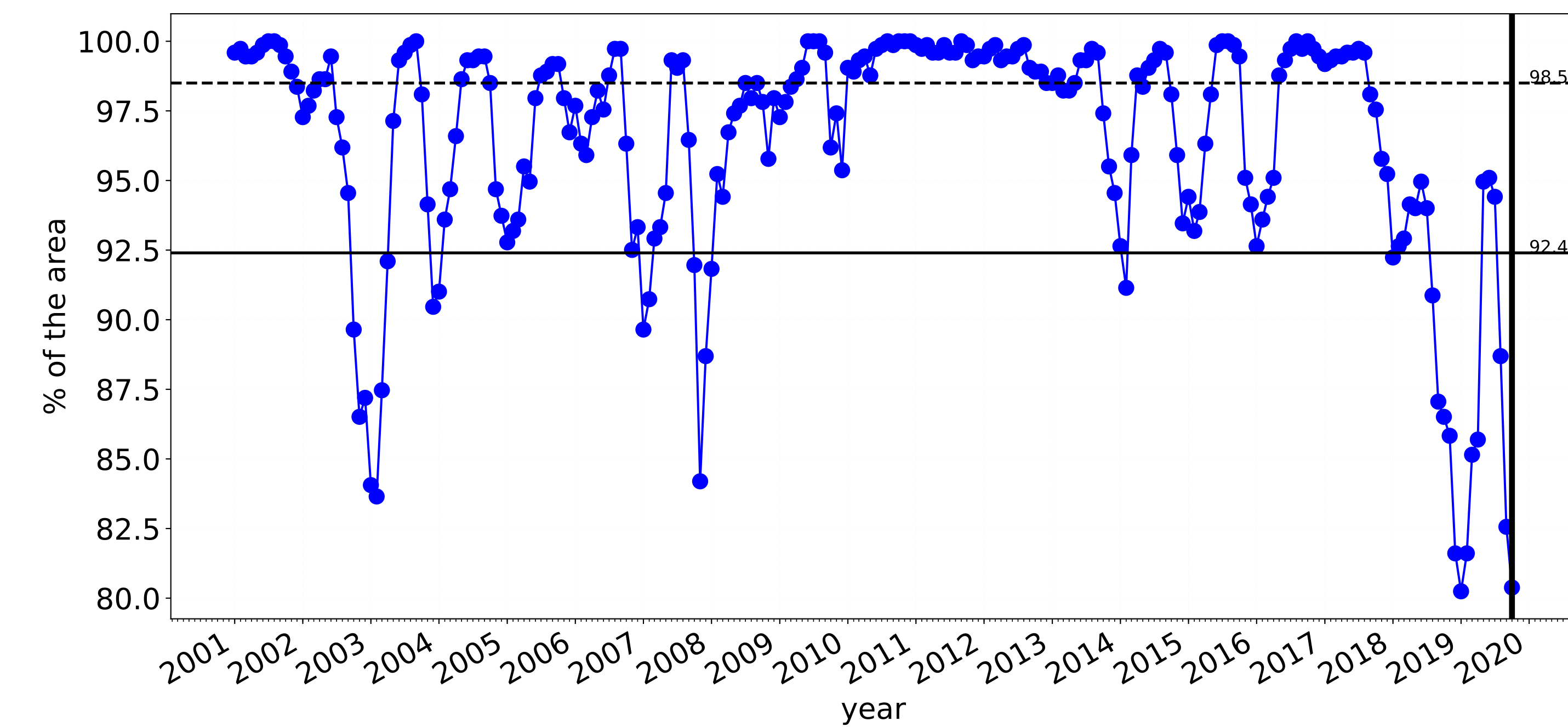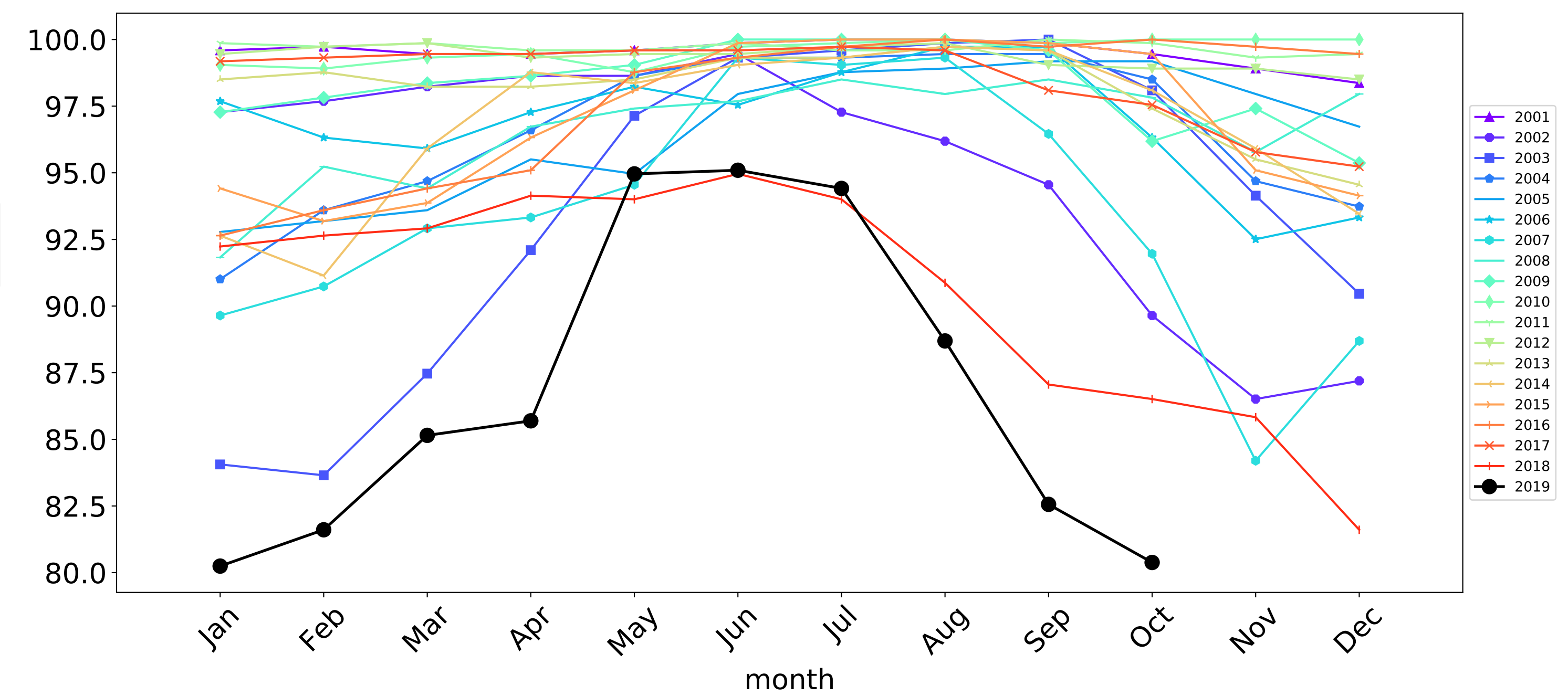
Coonamble_(A) (991,250 ha and no data 201 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	991,250	98.2% 972,950	40.5% 401,775	6.8% 67,375	4.2% 41,200	0.2% 1,700	0.0% 475
Conservation and natural environments	44,975	99.9% 44,925	88.8% 39,950	65.5% 29,450	59.0% 26,550	2.3% 1,050	0.9% 425
Conservation and natural environments non forest	14,925	99.7% 14,875	67.3% 10,050	14.4% 2,150	9.2% 1,375	3.4% 500	1.8% 275
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	29,025	100.0% 29,025	99.5% 28,875	91.3% 26,500	84.8% 24,600	1.0% 300	0.0% 0
Agriculture	924,600	98.0% 906,350	36.9% 341,075	2.5% 22,875	0.4% 3,525	0.0% 25	0.0% 25
Grazing	512,750	98.6% 505,525	40.3% 206,525	3.5% 17,750	0.6% 3,300	0.0% 25	0.0% 25
Grazing non forest	484,025	98.5% 476,800	37.4% 181,050	2.0% 9,500	0.2% 900	0.0% 25	0.0% 25
Grazing Woodland forest	26,800	100.0% 26,800	88.4% 23,700	29.4% 7,875	8.3% 2,225	0.0% 0	0.0% 0
Cropping	410,100	97.4% 399,275	32.8% 134,525	1.2% 5,125	0.1% 225	0.0% 0	0.0% 0
Production native forests and plantation forests	18,350	100.0% 18,350	98.2% 18,025	80.4% 14,750	59.9% 11,000	3.3% 600	0.0% 0